Jiaju Zhou · Guirong Xie · Xinjian Yan

Encyclopedia of Traditional Chinese Medicines

Molecular Structures, Pharmacological Activities, Natural Sources and Applications

Vol.3

Isolated Compounds H-M

Springer

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Encyclopedia of Traditional Chinese Medicines

Molecular Structures, Pharmacological Activities, Natural Sources and Applications

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Preface

A significant preoccupation of modern traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) research has been the characterization of TCM components, such as pertain to their isolation, purification, structural determination, and pharmacological activity. As a reference tool, this ***Encyclopedia of Traditional Chinese Medicines*** presents a comprehensive and integrative work on surveying TCM plant sources, chemistry, pharmacology and medicinal effects and indications in a systematic manner.

This encyclopedia is an integrated achievement of a long-term TCM research project by the authors at the Chinese Academy of Sciences [1–4], involving three parts and now organized in six volumes:

Part I (Volumes 1 to 4 and part of Volume 5) provides structural, physical, pharmacological and natural source information on 23,033 isolated chemicals captured from 5,535 references, basically up to year 2005. A great deal of effort has been paid on overlapping or contradictory data in order to provide readers with an accurate and reliable resource.

Part II (last part of Volume 5) describes 6,926 TCM plants and congeners, together with their medicinal effects and indications. The contents of Part I and Part II are all organized in alphabetical order.

Part III (Volume 6) includes seven indexes produced by a computer program. Based on the indexes, users can readily find concerned contents in multiple ways.

With this encyclopedia, the authors attempt to provide a bridge for the communication between the TCM system and Western medicinal systems, and a platform with multiple-subjects in support of research and development of the health sciences.

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Sep, 2010, Beijing

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[1] Xinjian Yan, Jiaju Zhou and Guirong Xie, *Traditional Chinese Medicines*: *Molecular structures, natural sources, and applications*, *1st edition*, Ashgate Publishing house, 1999

[2] Jiaju Zhou, Guirong Xie and Xinjian Yan, *Traditional Chinese Medicines*: *Molecular structures, natural sources, and applications*, *2nd edition*, Ashgate Publishing house, 2002

[3] Jiaju Zhou, Guirong Xie and Xinjian Yan, *Handbook of Chemical Components in Plant Origins of Traditional Chinese Medicines*, Chemical Industry Press, Beijing, 2004 (in Chinese)

[4] Jiaju Zhou, Guirong Xie and Xinjian Yan, *Data Collection of Chemical Components in Plant Origins of Traditional Chinese Medicines*, Vol 1–3, Science Press, Beijing, 2009 (in Chinese)

Introduction

This encyclopedia mainly consists two parts - compound and plant. Its core content is the structural and pharmacological information of 23,033 phytochemicals, as well as medical effects and indications of 6,926 plant species from which the phytochemicals were isolated. The compounds, i.e. phytochemicals, are ordered alphabetically, and their ordinal numbers are used as compound unique codes. The plant species are coded from T0001 to T6926. With this code system, the complicated "many to many" relationship between compounds and plants can be clearly expressed, and any individual compound or plant could be located easily in this 6 volumes book.

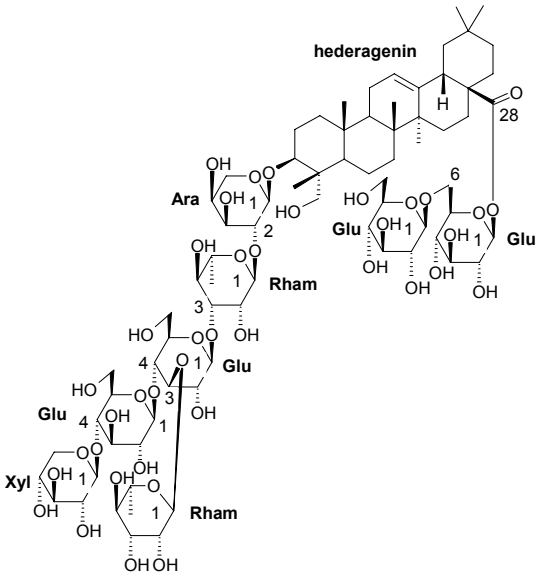
1. Compound Entry

Format of Compound Entry. A compound entry starts with a title line, in which there are two items: the compound's unique code and main name. Following the title line is the compound physical, pharmacological and source information, which may include 8 items:

Title line (code number, main name)
A. Synonyms of the compound (if any);
B. CASRN number (if any);
C. Formula (relative molecular mass);
D. Physicochemical properties;
E. Pharmacological data (if any);
F. Source(s);
G. Reference(s);
H. Graphic structure.

Chemical Names and Synonyms. Generally, a compound may have one scientific name and several trivial names. In the encyclopedia, based on original articles, we select one name as the "main name" (appeared at the title line of each compound entry), and use it to alphabetically order the 23,033 compounds in the first 5 volumes. The main name is either a scientific name or a trivial name. All of other names of each compound, if any, are presented after the title line.

Stereochemistry of Chemical Structure. We protracted all compound structures down to atom-bond level including complicated glycosides, with stereo-chemical information based on the data in the original papers. For example, the structure with full stereochemistry of compound 22,834 (isolated from CHUAN XU DUAN *Dipsacus asperoides*) is:



3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-**Xyl**opyranosyl**(1→4)**-*β*-*D*-**glu**copyranosyl**(1→4)**]
[*α*-*L*-**rham**nopyranosyl**(1→3)**]-*β*-*D*-**glu**copyranosyl**(1→3)**-
α-*L*-**rham**nopyranosyl**(1→2)**-*α*-*L*-**ara**binopyranosyl **hederagenin**-
28-*O*-*β*-*D*-**glu**copyranosyl**(1→6)**-*β*-*D*-**glu**copyranoside

Normalization of Pharmacological Data. More than 8,000 TCM components in this encyclopedia have a variety of pharmacological data, which are valuable not only for the study of TCM, but also for the development of Western medicine. Because different expressions are used for the same kind of data in different articles, we have to define and normalize thousands pharmacological terms, so that the data could be expressed by a unified way, and be easily understood by readers.

The pharmacological terms in the encyclopedia are presented by a multi-layered structure. In the top layer, there are around 20 types of pharmacological activity terms, they are cytotoxic (*in vitro* anticancer), antineoplastic (*in vivo* anticancer), antibacterial, antifungal, antiviral, anti-HIV, anti-inflammatory, antioxidant, antimalarial, enzyme inhibitors, NO production inhibitors, cardiovascular activity, smooth muscle relaxant and stimulant, toxin and medium lethal dose LD_{50}, and so forth. For each term there is a regulation about how to describe related pharmacological data. The following is an example:

Term name (*in vitro/in vivo,*
target cell **1**, quantitative data,
control Compound, control's data;
target cell **2**, quantitative data,
control Compound, control's data;
target cell **3**, quantitative data,
control Compound, control's data;
terse description of related mechanism if any).

Under the subtitle "Pharm:" of compound entry 248 (17-Acetoxylabda-7,12(*E*),14-triene), a set of bio-data is presented as follows:

> Pharm: **Cytotoxic** (*in vitro*,
> BT474 human galactophore cancer cell, IC_{50} = 4.7μg/mL,
> control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 0.08μg/mL;
> CHAGO human undifferentiated lung cancer cell, IC_{50} = 5.7μg/mL,
> control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 2.3μg/mL;
> HepG2 human liver cancer cell, IC_{50} = 6.5μg/mL,
> control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 0.9μg/mL;
> Kato3 human gastric cancer cell, IC_{50} = 5.3μg/mL,
> control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL;
> SW620 human colorectal adenocarcinoma cell, IC_{50} = 5.6μg/mL,
> control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 1.1μg/mL).

In order to standardize abbreviations of cancer cells, such as BT474, CHAGO, etc., we defined and used 270 cancer cell codes (CCC) in the encyclopedia. For explanations of these codes, please see "Cancer Cell Codes in the Pharmacological Models" in Volume 1 of the encyclopedia.

By means of the formatted and structuralized methods, we normalized expressions of most pharmacological data appeared in the encyclopedia. For complete information of all 3367 normalized pharmacological activity terms, please see "Compound Pharmacological Activities Index" in Volume 6.

2. Plant Entry

One Species One Entry. Conventionally, a TCM name may include more than one plant species that have the same medical functions; therefore, a plant may not have an independent TCM entry and may be described under a TCM name. In this book, modern botany classification regulation is adopted and each plant species has an independent entry.

For example, traditional Chinese medicine DAN SHEN includes three species. They are equivalent in both effects and indications in TCM practice. In this encyclopedia, we defined three plant entries for each one of them.

> T5680 *Salvia miltiorrhiza* (Lamiaceae); DAN SHEN; Danshen;
> T5681 *Salvia miltiorrhiza* f. *alba* (Lamiaceae); BAI HUA DAN SHEN; Whiteflower Danshen;
> T5688 *Salvia przewalskii* (Lamiaceae); GAN XI SHU WEI CAO; Przewalsk Sage.

With this method, we are able to smoothly link TCM information with that of modern botany.

Simplified Latin Name. For each TCM plant or TCM congener, four names are used in the encyclopedia. They are Latin name, English name, PIN-YIN name and Chinese

name, while the Chinese name only appears in TCM Plants PIN-YIN/Chinese Names Index" not in the main part of the book. For plant Latin name (e.g. scientific name), we use a simplified nomenclature, in which the nomenclator(s) information is not included. For example the Latin name of Chinese Angelica (DANG GUI) in the encyclopedia is *"Angelica sinensis"*, not "*Angelica sinensis* (Oliv.) Diels".

Family Name. According to the "International Code of Botanical Nomenclature" (2007), the following eight authoritative family names are used in the encyclopedia. The family names of long usage, which are not used in are the encyclopedia, indicated in parentheses:

Apiaceae (Umbelliferae);
Arecaceae (Palmae);
Asteraceae (Compositae);
Brassicaceae (Cruciferae);
Clusiaceae (Guttiferae);
Fabaceae (Leguminosae);
Lamiaceae (Labiatae) and
Poaceae (Gramineae).

PIN-YIN Name and Chinese Name. A simplified PIN-YIN name system is used in the encyclopedia. That is not to include the four-tone mark. However, there are exceptions. Among the thousand PIN-YIN names in the book, there are seven confusing cases. For each mistakable name, a superscript is attached to the name for indicating its four-tone in order to distinguish it from other plant species. For example: BAI MAO GEN$^{(1)}$ and BAI MAO GEN$^{(4)}$ are two different TCM plants:

T3416 *Imperata cylindrica* var. *major* (Poaceae); BAI MAO GEN$^{(1)}$; Lalang Grass Rhizome.
T3309 *Hydrastis canadensis* (Ranunculaceae); BAI MAO GEN$^{(4)}$; Golden-seal.

Other six cases are:

T1449 *Cirsium japonicum* (Asteraceae); DA JI$^{(4)}$; Japanese Thistle.
T2608 *Euphorbia pekinensis* (Euphorbiaceae); DA JI$^{(3)}$; Peking Euphorbia.

T4124 *Matricaria chamomilla* [Syn. *Matricaria recutita*] (Asteraceae); MU$^{(3)}$ JU; Mayweed.
T0197 *Aegle marmelos* (Rutaceae); MU$^{(4)}$ JU; Sepiaria.

T1039 *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (Rhizophoraceae); MU LAN$^{(3)}$; Common Bruguiera.
T3423 *Indigofera tinctoria* (Fabaceae); MU LAN$^{(2)}$; True Indigo.

T6798 *Vitis vinifera* (Vitaceae); PU$^{(2)}$ TAO; European Grape.
T6267 *Syzygium jambos* (Myrtaceae); PU$^{(3)}$ TAO; Roseapple.

T2107 *Dendrobium nobile* (Orchidaceae); SHI HU$^{(4)}$; Noble Dendrobium.
T2646 *Evodia rutaecarpa* var. *officinalis* (Rutaceae); SHI HU$^{(3)}$; Officinal Evodia.

T1221 *Caryopteris divaricata* (Verbenaceae); YOU$^{(2)}$; Divaricate Bluebeard.
T1478 *Citrus grandis* (Rutaceae); YOU$^{(4)}$; Pummelo.

Translation of TCM Effects Terms. In the Volume 5 of the encyclopedia, 6,926 TCM Plant entries list in alphabetical order of *Latin names*, including 2,923 original TCM plants (including few of animals)[R01-R04] and 4,003 congeners (including a few of non-TCM medicinal plants). For each TCM plant, two most important features are traditional TCM effects and indications.

For preparing this encyclopedia, one of the greatest challenges is how to correctly translate each TCM term into correspondent English, so that Western readers are able to understand the true meaning of the content in the book. After comparing several translation systems, we decided to use Wiseman's terminological system[R05-R07] for this book.

Wiseman's system obeys two most important principles: (1). The English-language terms should be faithful to the original concepts in traditional Chinese medicine. (2). The English-language TCM terminology should be flexible enough to allow modifications and extensions so that derivative effects can be described by a structuralized manner. For instance, the term "quicken blood" describes a general effect meaning "activating blood flow" or "promoting blood circulation". Elaboration of this term produces "quicken blood and transform stasis", "quicken blood and relieve pain", "quicken blood and regulate menstruation", and so on. The following illustrations an example of the structuralized expressions related to the term "quicken blood":

quicken blood and disinhibit water
quicken blood and dispel stasis
quicken blood and dispel wind
quicken blood and disperse swelling
quicken blood and disperse welling abscess
quicken blood and dissipate binds
quicken blood and dissipate stasis
quicken blood and free menstruation
quicken blood and free network vessels
quicken blood and free vessels
quicken blood and joint bones
quicken blood and move *qi*
quicken blood and move stasis
quicken blood and nourish heart
quicken blood and promote milk
quicken blood and quiet spirit
quicken blood and regulate menstruation
quicken blood and relieve pain
quicken blood and resolve toxin
quicken blood and settle pain
quicken blood and soothe sinews
quicken blood and stanch bleeding
quicken blood and strengthen sinews
quicken blood and transform stasis
quicken blood and vessels

Translation of TCM Indications Terms. Based on Wiseman's terminological system, "*Chinese-English Dictionary of Traditional Chinese Medicine"* compiled by Guangzhen Gao *et al*.[R08], "*An English-Chinese Medical Dictionary, Second Edition*" compiled by Weiyi Chen *et al*.[R09], and other reference dictionaries, we defined over 3,800 standard indication terms for translating TCM indications terms from Chinese to English. Among the 3,800 terms, 2,526 terms are actually used in the encyclopedia, in which 85% terms are traditional TCM terms and the rest 15% are common modern medicinal terms. Some typical examples of traditional TCM indication terms are as follows:

yin vacuity internal heat
yin vacuity lung dryness
yin vacuity tidal fever
chest impediment
chest impediment and heart pain
chest impediment and heart pain over back
chest oppression and pain
chest oppression with breathe hard
distention pain in rib-side
distention pain in stomach duct
distention pain in stomach duct and abdomen
externally contracted summer heat-damp
externally contracted wind evil
externally contracted wind-cold
externally contracted wind-heat
knocks and falls
sores
sores clove boil
swelling of sores and boils
sore scab and lichen
toxin swelling of sores

In summary, this encyclopedia provides a collection of more than 23,000 TCM chemical components isolated from natural resources and a large number of pharmacological activity data of these components. It may be used not only as a handbook to look for structures and pharmacological activities of TCM chemical components and source plant information, but also a fundamental platform for studying TCM with a systematic and integrative approach.

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How to Use the Books

1. Three Kinds of "Many to Many" Relationships

To help readers effectively search and use of the books, authors strongly suggest readers being familiar with the structure of the encyclopedia and certain important linkers or pointers between different data sets.

Firstly, in order to avoid confusing cases, please keep in mind the following three features of the book:

(a) In the encyclopedia, all of pharmacological data belong to compounds, not to plants. In other words, the encyclopedia doesn't include plants' pharmacological data.

(b) All effect and indication terms belong to TCM plants, not to compounds. And almost all of effect terms as well as 85% indication terms are pure Chinese traditional concepts.

(c) In the encyclopedia, there are three kinds of "many to many" relationships: (i), compounds to plants, which is the most important relationship. (ii), pharmacological data to compounds in the molecular level only. (iii), plants to effects/indications in the species level.

Pharm. data ↔ Compound 1		Plant T0001 ↔ effects, indications
Pharm. data ↔ Compound 2		Plant T0002 ↔ effects, indications
Pharm. data ↔ Compound 3	↔	Plant T0003 ↔ effects, indications
……..		…….
Pharm. data ↔ Compound 23032		Plant T6925 ↔ effects, indications
Pharm. data ↔ Compound 23033		Plant T6926 ↔ effects, indications
(Molecular level)		(Species level)

Sketch Map of Three Important "Many to Many" Relationships

2. Seven Useful Indexes

In Volume 6, there are seven indexes for data searching.

The indexes 1-3 are tools to search compounds from different starting-points:

Index 1 (Compound Pharmacological Activity Index) links pharmacological terms

with related compound codes. For example, if there is a question as:

"Which compounds have *in vitro* cytotoxic activity against human breast cancer cells?"

From the index 1, the answer can easily be obtained as follows:

Cytotoxic, BC hmn breast cancer cells 24, 349, 526, 2244, 3416, 3429, 3708, 4775, 5095, 6759, 6759, 6759, 12453, 12454, 15494, 15495, 18515, 20671.
Cytotoxic, BC-1 hmn breast cancer cells 1277, 2260, 5064, 5327, 6759, 6759, 8220, 8221, 8222, 8235, 10250, 10297, 10511, 11353, 13489, 13490, 13491, 13492, 13493, 13494, 13495, 15919, 17008, 18866, 20809.
Cytotoxic, BCA-1 hmn breast cancer cells 6759, 13468, 13469, 13470, 15739.
Cytotoxic, Bcap37 hmn breast cancer cells 843, 11392, 13123, 16183, 17717, 18499.

Then, from compounds code numbers, one can get detailed data for each compound.

Index 2 (Compound Molecular Formula Index) connects a molecular formula to its all isomers. For example, there are five isomers with formula $C_{45}H_{76}O_{18}$:

$C_{45}H_{76}O_{18}$
Abutiloside F, 40
Asp-IV, 1905
Asp-V, 1906
Trigoneoside IIIa, 21669
Trigoneoside IIIb, 21670

Index 3 (Compound Synonym Index) is useful for searching a compound from a known name. A strong suggestion to readers is that when searching a compound from a known name, to search twice probably is necessary: firstly from entry title in the encyclopedia text and then from the index 3.

The indexes 4–7 are tools to search TCM plants:

Index 4 (TCM Plant English Name Index) links a Plant English Name to other names of the plant, for example:

Chinese Angelica = T0495 *Angelica sinensis* = DANG GUI
Siberian Phlojodicarpus = T4804 *Phlojodicarpus sibiricus* = ZHANG GUO QIN
Dahurian Angelica = T0478 *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*] = BAI ZHI
Gigantic Angelica = T0483 *Angelica gigas* = CHAO XIAN DANG GUI
Narrowleaf Angelica = T0476 *Angelica anomala* = XIA YE DANG GUI

Index 5 (TCM Plant PIN-YIN and Chinese Name Index) links PIN-YIN name to Latin name and/or English name, for example:

BAI HUA QIAN HU = T4768 *Peucedanum praeruptorum* = Whiteflower Hogfennel
BAI HUA SHE GAN = T3457 *Iris dichotoma* = Vesper Iris
BAI HUA SHE SHE CAO = T4485 *Oldenlandia diffusa* [Syn. *Hedyotis diffusa*] = Spreading Hedyitis

Index 6 (TCM Plant Traditional Effects Index) and **Index 7** (TCM Plant Traditional Indications Index) connect specific effect and/or indication to related plants.

For example, to search all plants with effect “nourish heart and quiet spirit”, the result is:

nourish heart and quiet spirit:
T0944 *Biota orientalis* [Syn. *Thuja orientalis*; *Platycladus orientalis*],
T1292 *Celastrus orbiculatus* [Syn. *Celastrus articulatus*],
T1381 *Choerospondias axillaris*,
T4194 *Menyanthes trifoliata*,
T4400 *Nelumbo nucifera*,
T4902 *Pimpinella thelungiana*,
T5108 *Polygonum multiflorum*,
T5497 *Rhodiola kirilowii*,
T5701 *Salvia yunnanensis*.

If searching all plants with indication “angina pectoris” (a modern medicinal term), “externally contracted wind-cold” (a TCM term), and “externally contracted wind-heat” (a TCM term), you will obtain the following results:

angina pectoris: T1215 *Carthamus tinctorius*, T1395 *Chrysanthemum morifolium* [Syn. *Dendranthema morifolium*], T1775 *Crataegus pinnatifida*, T1778 *Crataegus pinnatifida* var. *major*, T2274 *Dryobalanops aromatica*, T2389 *Epimedium acuminatum*, T2390 *Epimedium brevicornum*, T2392 *Epimedium davidii*, T2394 *Epimedium elongatum,* T2398 *Epimedium koreanum*, T2401 *Epimedium pubescens*, T2402 *Epimedium sagittatum*, T2404 *Epimedium sutchuenense,* T2406 *Epimedium wushanense*, T2846 *Ganoderma japonicum* [Syn. *Ganoderma sinense*], T2848 *Ganoderma lucidum*, T2964 *Ginkgo biloba*, T3388 *Ilex chinensis* [Syn. *Ilex purpurea*], T3396 *Ilex pubescens*, T3397 *Ilex pubescens* var. *glaber*, T3875 *Liriope spicata* var. *prolifera*, T3925 *Loranthus parasiticus* [Syn. *Loranthus chinenis*; *Taxillus chinensis*], T3926 *Loropetalum chinense,* T4303 *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*, T4507 *Ophiopogon japonicus*, T4608 *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*], T4953 *Piper longum*, T5312 *Pueraria edulis,* T5313 *Pueraria lobata* [Syn. *Pueraria thunbergiana*; *Pueraria pseudohirsuta*], T5316 *Pueraria omeiensis,* T5318 *Pueraria phaseoloides,* T5320 *Pueraria thomsonii*, T5680 *Salvia miltiorrhiza*, T5681 *Salvia miltiorrhiza* f. *alba*, T5688 *Salvia przewalskii*, T6510 *Trichosanthes kirilowii*, T6513 *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*], T6584 *Typha angustata*, T6585 *Typha angustifolia*, T6587 *Typha latifolia.*

externally contracted wind-cold: T4039 *Magnolia grandiflora*, T4445 *Notopterygium forbesii* [Syn. *Notopterygium franchetii*], T4446 *Notopterygium incisum*, T4956 *Piper mullesua*, T5727 *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*].

externally contracted wind-heat: T0480 *Angelica decursiva* [Syn. *Peucedanum decursivum*], T1395 *Chrysanthemum morifolium* [Syn. *Dendranthema morifolium*], T1933 *Cyclea sutchuenensis*, T2798 *Fritillaria verticillata* var. *thunbergii* [Syn. *Fritillaria thunbergii*], T3819 *Ligusticum brachylobum*, T4413 *Nepeta cataria*, T4761 *Peucedanum longshengens*, T4768 *Peucedanum praeruptorum*, T4769 *Peucedanum rubricaule*, T6791 *Vitex rotundifolia* [Syn. *Vitex trifollia* var. *simplicifolia*], T6793 *Vitex trifolia*.

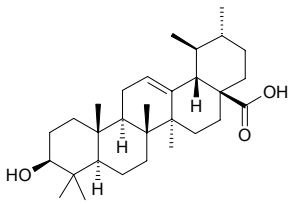
3. Data Survey Example of Compound Entry

At last, we would like to take Ursolic acid (compound code 22270 in the books) as a data survey example. Under this compound there are a quite number of data as follows:

22270 Ursolic acid

β-Ursolic acid [77-52-1] $C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72).

White solid powder (chloroform–methanol), mp 298~294ºC, 265~267ºC.



Pharm: (27 items)

Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.12μg/mL; Hep3B, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.14μg/mL; Colon205, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.10μg/mL; HeLa, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.11μg/mL)[4369];

cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HONE-1 cell, IC_{50} = (8.8±1.5)μmol/L, control Etoposide, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.2)μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = (3.2±0.5)μmol/L; KB cell, IC_{50} = (8.2±2.7)μmol/L, Etoposide, IC_{50} = (0.9±0.3)μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = (4.4±0.9)μmol/L; HT29 cell, IC_{50} = (4.7±1.5)μmol/L, Etoposide, IC_{50} = (2.4±0.5)μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = (5.7±1.1)μmol/L)[5254];

antineoplastic (liver cancer cells *in vitro*, mus ascites carcinoma *in vivo*, life was prolonged);

antibacterial (*Escherichia coli*, IZD = 13~15mm, control Chloramphenicol, IZD = 16~20mm, control DMSO (4%), IZD < 10mm; *Staphylococcus aureus*, IZD = 10~12mm, control Chloramphenicol, IZD = 16~20mm, control DMSO (4%), IZD < 10mm; *Bacillus subtilis*, IZD = 13~15mm; control Chloramphenicol, IZD = 16~20mm, control DMSO (4%), IZD < 10mm)[5315];

antibacterial (*Staphylococcus* spp. *in vitro*, MIC = 300μg/mL, gram-positive bacteria *in vitro*, MIC = 50~400μg/mL, gram-negative bacteria *in vitro*, MIC = 200~800μg/mL, microzyme *in vitro*, MIC = 100~700μg/mL);

antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIC = 41.9μg/mL, cytotoxic, Vero cells, IC_{50} = 46.5μg/mL, SI (IC_{50}/MIC) = 1.11, positive control Rifampin, MIC = 0.03μg/mL, IC_{50} = 98.3μg/mL, SI = 3277)[4986];

anticonvulsant (induced by corazol);

anti-inflammatory (rat, induced by embedding woolball, 12.5mg/(kg·d) ip, 7 days, effective);

anti-inflammatory (*in vitro*, murine macrophage RAW264.7 Cells, inhibits LPS-induced NO and PGE_2 release)[5016];

COX-2 enzyme selective inhibitor (mean IC_{50} of isomers = 130μmol/L)[4415];

COX-2 enzyme inhibitor (PMA-treated hmn mammary and oral epithelial cells, molecular mechanisms is mediated by a cAMP response element in the COX-2 promoter, associated with inhibition of protein kinases)[4415];

antipyretic (clearly reduces normal body temperature of rat);

reduces serum transaminase (animal, 100mg/kg);

antitrypanosomal (epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, MLC = 6.2μmol/L, control Gentian violet, MLC = 6.2μmol/L)[2579];

mucin release stimulator (acts directly on airway mucin-secreting cells, increased mucin release (40~50)% above control at the highest concentrations 0.00001~0.001mol/L, possible use to treatment of chronic airway diseases)[4084];

platelet aggregation inhibitor (2~5mg/mL collagen-induced, IC_{50} = (511±4)μmol/L, control ASA, IC_{50} = (420±3)μmol/L; 1~4μmol/L epinephrine-induced with 0.8~1.0mg/mL collagen, IC_{50} = (82.6±2.8)μmol/L, ASA, IC_{50} = (53.0±4.5)μmol/L; 10~40μmol/L Sodium arachidonate-induced with 0.8~1.0mg/mL collagen, IC_{50} =

(669±12)μmol/L, ASA, IC_{50} = (66.0±2.1)μmol/L; 1~5μmol/L PGH_2/TXA_2 receptor agonist U46619-induced with 0.8~1.0mg/mL collagen, IC_{50} > 1000μmol/L, ASA, IC_{50} = (340±12)μmol/L)[4994];
tissue factor inhibitor inactive[5387];
antirheumatic[5341];
anti-diabetic[5341];
antiulcer[5341];
hypolipidemic[5341];
anti-atherosclerotic[5341];
anti-HIV[5341];
TGF-*β*1 antagonist (inhibits the binding of ^{125}I-TGF-*β*1 to its receptor in Balb/*c* 3T3 cell, IC_{50} = (6.9±0.8)μmol/L, suggests TGF-*β*1 antagonistic activity is responsible, at least in part, for therapeutic efficacy of *Clerodendranthus spicatus* to treat humans with renal disease)[5496];
glucocorticoid (enhances glycogen in liver, reduces glycogen in heart and striated muscles);
LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 680mg/kg.

Sources: (52 species)
BAI HUA SHE SHE CAO *Oldenlandia diffusa* [Syn. *Hedyotis diffusa*] (whole herb: mean content of 16 origins = 0.211%)[5508],
BI LU GOU TENG *Uncaria tomentosa*,
CHE QIAN *Plantago asiatica* (whole herb: content scope = 0.28%~2.32%, mean content = 0.97%)[5508],
CHI NAN *Syzygium buxifolium*,
CHONG YA YAO *Isodon ternifolius*,
CI WU JIA YE *Acanthopanax senticosus* [Syn. *Eleutherococcus senticosus*],
DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major*,
DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba* (ripe fruit: mean content = 0.016%)[5508],
DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*,
DIAN NAN HONG HOU KE *Calophyllum polyanthum* (seed: yield = 0.0064%dw),
DONG LING CAO *Rabdosia rubescens* (whole herb: mean content = 0.414%[5508]; leaf: mean content = 0.573%)[5508],
DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*,
DUAN TING SHAN MAI DONG *Liriope muscari* (tuber),
GOU GU YE *Ilex cornuta* (leaf: mean content = 0.96%)[5508],
GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem),
HONG HUA LU TI CAO *Pyrola incarnata*(whole herb: content = 2.06%)[5508],
HU BEI SHAN ZHA *Crataegus hupehensis* (dried ripe fruit: mean content = 0.455%),
JIAN YE TOU WU GEN *Ligularia sagitta*,
LIAN QIAN CAO *Glechoma lungituba*,
LIAN QIAO *Forsythia suspensa*,
LIU QIU SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza liukiuensis* (whole herb),
MA BIAN CAO *Verbena officinalis* (whole herb: mean content of 5 batch samples = 0.227%)[5508],
MAO CAO LONG *Ludwigia octovalvis* (whole herb: yield = 0.00012%dw),
MAO PAO TONG *Paulownia tomentosa*,
MAO XU CAO *Clerodendranthus spicatus*,
MU GUA *Chaenomeles sinensis*,
NV ZHEN ZI *Ligustrum lucidum*,
PI PA YE *Eriobotrya japonica* (dried leaf: mean content = 0.677%)[5508],
PI PA YE *Eriobotrya japonica* (stem and leaf),
PING CHE QIAN *Plantago depressa* (whole herb: mean content = 0.276%)[5508],
RI BEN LU TI CAO *Pyrola japonica*,

RONG SHU *Ficus microcarpa* (aerial root),
SHAN DI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon oresbia*,
SHAN LI HONG *Crataegus pinnatifida* var. *major*,
SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida* (fruit: content scope = 0.31%~0.56%)[5501],
SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*] (dried ripe fruit: content scope = 0.24%~0.32%[5501], mean content = 0.263%)[5508],
SHI NAN *Photinia serrulata* (leaf: mean content = 1.50%)[5508],
SHI SHENG BIAN LEI *Gentianopsis paludosa*,
SHI YE *Diospyros kaki* (dried leaf: mean content = 0.784%)[5508],
SHU HUA JIE CAO *Valeriana laxiflora* (aerial parts and root),
SUAN ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa* (ripe fruit: content = 0.030%)[5508],
SUO YANG *Cynomorium songaricum* (fleshy stem: content = 0.78%)[5508],
WEI LING CAI *Potentilla chinensis*,
WU GENG WU JIA PI *Acanthopanax sessiliflorus* (fruit),
XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris* (dried spike: content = 0.780%)[5508],
YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra* (bark: content = 0.027%),
YE SHAN ZHA *Crataegus cuneata* (dried ripe fruit: mean content of 3 origins = 0.399%)[5508],
YI LANG QING LAN *Dracocephalum kotschyi*,
ZHI ZI *Gardenia jasminoides* [Syn. *Gardenia florida*] (dried ripe fruit: mean content = 0.041%)[5508],
ZHOU YE LU TI CAO *Pyrola rugosa* (whole herb: content = 3.00%)[5508],
Cussonia bancoensis,
Occurs in many plants.

Ref: 4, 367, 428, 454, 501, 592, 595, 600, 658, 660, 2579, 3005, 3061, 4084, 4163, 4369, 4415, 4527, 4767, 4772, 4986, 4994, 5016, 5254, 5315, 5382, 5387, 5341, 5496, 5501, 5508.

Abbreviations and Symbols

12(*S*)-HETE 12(*S*)-Hydroxy-5,8,10,14-EicosaTatraEnoic acid
^{125}I-TGF-β1 ^{125}I-Transforming Growth Factor-β1
5-FU 5-FluoroUracil
5-HT 5-HydroxyTryptamine (serotonin)
95%FL (=CI_{95}) 95% Fiducial Limits (=95% Confidence Interval)
AA Arachidonic Acid
AAPH 2,2'-Azo-bis-(2-AmidinoPropane)-diHydrochloride
$ABTS^{\bullet+}$ 2,2'-Azino-Bis-(3-ethylbenzThiazoline 6-Sulphonic acid), radical
ACAT Acyl-CoA Cholesterol acyltransferase
ACE Angiotensin Converting Enzyme
Ach Acetylcholine
AChE Acetylcholinesterase
ACTH AdrenoCorticoTropic Hormone
AD Alzheimer's disease
ADM adriamycin
ADP adenosine diphosphate
AG aminoguanidine
AggRt aggregation rate
AIDS acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
ALS amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
ALT alanine aminotransferase
AMP adenosine monophosphate
AMV avian myeloblastosis virus
AP angina pectoris
AP-1 activator protein-1
APN Aminopeptidase N
APV *dl*-2-Amino-5-phosphonovaleric acid (a competitive antagonist of the NMDA receptor)
aq. aqueous solution
ASA AcetylSalicylic Acid
AST aspartate transaminase; aspartate aminotransferase
AT-III Antithrombase-III
ATPase Adenosine triphosphatase
AZT 3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine
BACE1 β-Secretase
BChE Butyrylcholinesterase
bFGF basic Fibroblast Growth Factor
BHA Butylated HydroxyAnisole; 3-*tert*-Butyl-4-HydroxyAnisole
BHT Butylated HydroxyToluene
bid bis in die (Latin)
BLM bleomycin
bp boiling point
BST Brine Shrimp lethality bioassay = Brine Shrimp Test
c concentration
C5a complement 5a
cAMP cyclic adenosine monophosphate
cAMP-PDE cAMP-phosphodiesterase
CAPE Caffeic Acid Phenethyl Ester
CB cytochalasin B
CC macrophage inflammatory protein (MIP-1β), monocyte chemotactic protein (MCP-2), and C lymphotactin (ltn) (a chemokine family)
CC_0 Minimum cytotoxic concentration
CC_{50} IC_{50} of cytotoxicity (concentration of the 50% cytotoxic effect)
CCR1 chemokine receptor 1
CD concentration required to double enzyme (induction) activity
CD Concentration required to double quinone reductase (induction) activity
CD_{50} medium Convulsive Dose
cGMP cyclic guanosine monophosphate
cGMP-PDE cGMP-phosphodiesterase
CGN *cis*-Golgi networt
CGRP Calcitonin gene-related peptide
CHO Chinese hamster ovarian
CI Chemopreventive index (=IC_{50}/CD)
CI_{95} (=95%FL) 95% Confidence Interval (=95% Fiducial Limits)
CIC complete inhibiting concentration
CIMC complete inhibiting minimum concentration
CINC-1 cytokine-induced neutrophil chemoattractant 1
CMV Cytomegalovirus
CNQX 6-Cyano-7-nitroquinoxaline-2,3-dione (non-NMDA receptor antagonist)
CNS central nervous system
ConA concanavalin A
COX cyclooxygenase
COX-1 cyclooxygenase-1
COX-2 cyclooxygenase-2
CPT camptothecin
CRF corticotrophin releasing factor
CRH-1 corticotrophin releasing hormone-1
CRP C-reactive protein
CV-3988 *rac*-3-(*N*-*n*-octadecylcarbamoyloxy)-2-methoxypropyl 2-thiazoliethyl phosphate
CVS cardiac vascular system
CXC Stromal cell-derived factor (SDF)-1α and IL-8 (a chemokine)
CYP1A Cytochrome P450 1A
CYP2D6 Cytochrome P450 2D6
CYP3A4 Cytochrome P450 3A4
d day
DCFH 2′,7′-dichlorodihydrofluorescein dye
DDDP DNA-dependent DNA polymerase
dec decompoposition
D-GalN *D*-galactosamine

DGAT Diacylglycerol acyltransferase
dil. dilute
DIZ Diameter of Inhibitory Zone
DMBA 9,10-dimethyl-1,2-benzanthracene (carcinogen); 7,12-dimethyl-benz[a]anthracene (carcinogen)
DMDP (2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*)-2,5-DihydroxyMethyl-3,4-Dihydroxy-Pyrrolidine
DMSO DiMethyl SulphOxide
DNA deoxyribonucleic acid
DNJ 1-Deoxynojirimucin (one kind of polyhydroxy alkaloid, glucosidase inhibitor)
DOX doxorubicin
DPI Diphenyleneiodonium
DPPH 1,1-DiPhenyl-2-PicrylHydrazyl free radical
DS8000 Dextran sulphate, prepared from average Mr 8000
DSCG DiSodium ChromoGlycate (anti-allergic agent)
dw dried weight
E.A. Enzyme Activity
EBV-EA Epstein-Barr Virus Early Antigen
EC Effective Concentration
EC_{50} medium Effective Concentration
ED Effective Dose
ED_{25} Effective Dose for 25%
ED_{50} medium Effective Dose (in some cases for the medium Effective Concentration)
EGCG (EGCg) (-)-Epigallocatechin gallate
EGF Epidermal Growth Factor (it protects MPP^+-induced cell death)
EGFR Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor
ELAM-1 Endothelial-Leukocyte Adhesion Molecule-1
ELISA Enzyme-Linked ImmunoSorbent Assay
eotaxin eosinophilous cytotaxin
ERK Extracellular signal-Regulated Kinase
ET experimental times
FAG Fagomine (one kind of polyhydroxy alkaloid, glucosidase inhibitor)
FCA Freund's complete adjuvant
FI Feeding Index (= ((C-T)/(C+T)×100)
Flu-A influenza virus type A
fMLP *N*-formyl-*L*-Methionyl-*L*-Leucyl-*L*-Phenylalanine
fp freezing point
FR_{50} Feeding ratio when the consumed area of control disc (CCD) is 50% [FR = CTD(consumed area of treated disc)/CCD]
fw fresh weight
G6PD Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase
GABA γ-aminobutyric acid
GaIN galactosamine
GI growth inhibition
GI_{50} the concentration of sample necessary to inhibit the growth to 50% of the control
Glu glutamate
GOT Glutamate-Oxaloacetate Transaminase
Gp Gastro protective effect
gpg guinea pig
GPT GlutamicPyruvic Transaminase
GRO Growth-Related Oncogene
GSH Glutathione; *N*-(*N*-*L*-γ-Glutamyl-*L*-cysteinyl)glycine
GTP Guanosine TriPhosphate
GVHR Graft-Versus-HostReaction
h hour
HAD hmn immunodeficiency virus associated dementia
HBeAg hmn type B Hepatitis, e Antigen
HBsAg hmn type B Hepatitis, Surface Antigen
HBV Hepatitis B Virus
HC_{50} medium Hemolytic Concentration
HCoV-229E hmn coronavirus strain 229E
HD Huntington's disease
HER rat Hypertensive Essential Rat
HIV hmn immunodeficiency virus
HIV-1 hmn immunodeficiency virus type 1
HIV-1 IN hmn immunodeficiency virus type 1 integrase
HIV-1 RT hmn immunodeficiency virus type 1 reverse transcriptase
HIV-RT hmn immunodeficiency virus reverse transcriptase
hmn human
HSV-1 herpes simplex virus 1
HSV-2 herpes simplex virus 2
HVA homovanillic acid
hydroxyl radical $OH^\bullet$
ia intra-arterial injection
IAA indole-3-acetic acid
IC Inhibiting Concentration
IC_{50} median Inhibiting Concentration
IC_{100} Absolute Inhibiting Concentration
ICAM-1 Intercellular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1
ICR Imprinting Control Region mouse
id intradermal injection
ID Inhibiting Dose
ID_{50} Median Inhibiting Dose
IFN interferon
IFN-γ Interferon-γ
IgE Immunoglobulin E
IgG Immunoglobulin G
IL interleukin
IL-1 Interleukin-1
IL-1α interleukin-1α
IL-1β interleukin-1β
IL-2 Interleukin-2
IL-4 Interleukin-4
IL-6 Interleukin-6
IL-8 Interleukin-8
IL-10 Interleukin-10
IL-12 Interleukin-12
im intramuscular injection
in vitro *in vitro*
in vivo *in vivo*
Indo indomethacin
iNOS inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase
InRt inhibitive rate
ip intraperitoneal injection

i.t. intrathecal injection
iv intravenous injection
IZA Inhibition Zone Area (mm^2)
IZD Inhibition Zone Diameter (mm)
J774.A1 murine monocyte/macrophage cell J774.A1
JNK c-Jun NH_2-terminal kinase
KD_{50} Dose required to Knock down 50% of the population of insects
LC_{50} concentration at which only 50% of the cell are viable
LC_{50} concentration of inhibiting luminous intensity 50%
LCIC Lowest Complete Inhibition Concentration
LD Lethal Dose
LD_{100} 100% Lethal Dose
LD_{50} medium Lethal Dose
LDH lactate dehydrogenase
LDL Low Density Lipoprotein
L-NA N^{ω}-*L*-nitroarginine
L-NMMA N^{G}-monomethyl-*L*-arginine
LOX Lipoxygenase
LPO lipid peroxidation
LPS lipopolysaccharide
LTB_4 Leukotriene B_4
LTC_4 Leukotriene C_4
LTD_4 Leukotriene D_4
MA maytenfolic acid
MA maslinic acid
MA minimal amount
MABA Microplate Alamar Blue Assay
MAC-1 integrin MAC-1
MAO-A Monoamine oxidase A
MAO-B Monoamine oxidase B
MAPK Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase
MCC Minimum Cytocidal Concentration
MCP Monocyte Chemotactic Protein
MCTHBE Minimum Concentration for Total Haemolysis of Bovine Erythrocytes (μg/mL)
MDA Methylene Dihydroxy Amphetamine
MDA Malondialdehyde
MDR MultiDrug Resistance
MED Minimal Effective Dose
MFC Minimal Fungicidal Concentration
MIA Minimal Inhibitory Amounts (μg/disc)
MIC Minimum Inhibitory Concentration
MIC_{80} Minimal Inhibitive Concentration for 80%
MIC_{90} Minimal Inhibitive Concentration for 90%
min minute
MIP-1α/*β* macrophage inflammatory protein
MIQ Minimum inhibitory quantity (μg)
MK-801 dizocipline maleate (a non-competitive antagonist of the NMDA receptor)
MLC Minimum Lethal Concentration
MLD Minimum Lethal Dose
MMDC Minimal Morphological Deformation Concentration
MMOC Mouse Mammary Organ Culture model
MMP Matrix MetalloProteinases
MMP-2 Matrix MetalloProteinase-2
mp melting point
mPGES microsomal ProstaGlandin E Synthase
MPP+ 1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium ion (neurotoxin)
MRSA Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*
MSSA Methicillin-Sensitive *Staphylococcus aureus*
MTC Minimal Toxic Concentration
MTT A Cytotoxicity measurement method (tetrazolium-based colorimetric assay used for cytotoxicity bioassay, see Rubinstein L. V., et al., *Nat. Cancer Inst.*, 82, 1113-1118, 1990)
mus mouse
n number of parallel experiments
nAChR neuronal nicotinic AcetylCholine Receptor
NADH reduced nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide
NADPH cytochrome C reductase
NCCLS A standard antibecterial activity test method (see Wayne P. A., "National Committee for Clinical Laboratory Standards Performance Standards for Antimicrobial Disk Susceptibility Tests,"6th ed., Approved standards M2-A6. NCCLS, 1997)
NDGA Nordihydroguaiaretic acid
NEP Neutral EndoPeptidase
NF Nuclear Factor
NF-κB Nuclear Factor κB
NFAT Nuclear Factor of Activated T cell
NGF Nerve Growth Factor
NMDA *N*-methyl-*D*-aspartate
NO nitric oxide
non-orl paraoral
NOR1 (+/-)-(*E*)-4-methyl-2-[(*E*)-hydroxyimino]-5-nitro-6-methoxy-3-hexenamid
NOS-2 Nitric oxide synthase type-2
OCIF OsteoClastogenesis-Inhibitory Factor
orl oral
OVA ovalbumin
oxazolone oxazolone
OZ opsonized zymosan
P450 Cytochrome P450
PAF Platelet Activating Factor
PAF Platelet Aggregation Factor
PAI-1 Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor type 1
Para-3 (=PIV3) Parainfluenza type 3 virus
PBMC hmn Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cell
PCA reaction Passive Cutaneous Anaphylaxis reaction
PD Parkinson's Disease
PD a cytotoxic model
pD2 (=pEC_{50}) negative logarithm (–logM) of the concentration required to produce 50% of the maximum response (EC_{50})
PDE phosphodiesterase
PDTC pyrrolidine dithiocarbamate
PEBP2*α*A polyoma enhancer binding protein 2*α*A
pEC_{50} negative logarithm (–logM) of the concentration required to produce 50% of the maximum response (EC_{50})

PEG PolyEthylene Glycol
PEP Prolyl endopeptidase (a serine protease)
pet. ether petroleum ether
PFTase farnesylprenyltransferase
PGD_2 prostaglandin D_2
PGE_2 prostaglandin E_2
$PGF_{2\alpha}$ prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$
PGH_2 prostaglandin H_2
PGI_2 prostacyclin (prostaglandin I_2)
PHA phytohemagglutinin
Phe Phenylephrine
pIC_{50} negative logarithm (-logM) of IC_{50}
PK protein kinase
PKC protein kinase C
PLA_2 phospholipase A_2
PMA (=TPA) Phorbol-12-Myristate-13-Acetate
PMNs polymorphonuclear cell
pNPPase *p*-nitrophenylphosphate enzyme
POA pentacyclic oxindole alkaloids
PPase1 Protein serine/threonine Phosphatase
PRA Plaque Reduction Assay
PTH parathyroid hormone
PTN parthenolide
PTP1B Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase 1B
QR quinone reductase
RA rheumatoid arthritis
Raji EBV-transformed B cell line
rat white rat
rbt rabbit
RDDP RNA-dependent DNA polymerase
RDS Respiratory Distress Syndrome
rel-InRt relative inhibitive rate (taking the control compound as 100%)
RM Relative Mobility
RNA ribonucleic acid
RNase H inherent ribonuclease H
ROS reactive oxygen species (they are involved in the genesis of various cancers, arteriosclerosis, rheumatism and ageing)
RSV Respiratory Syncytial Virus
RT Reverse Transcriptase
RT-PCR reverse-transcribed polymerase chain reaction
sALT serum alanine transaminase
sAST serum aspartate transaminase
sc subcutaneous injection
SC_{50} Half-maximal radical Scavenging Concentration
SC_{50} 50% Scavenging Concentration
ScRt scavenging rate
SDF Stromal cell-Derived Factor
SGOT serum Glutamic OxalaceticTransaminase
SGPT serum Glutamic Pyruvic Transaminase
SHR rat Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats
SI Selective index = cytotoxic CC_{50}/target EC_{50}
SI Selective index = cytotoxic IC_{50}/target IC_{50}
SI Selective index = cytotoxic IC_{50}/target MIC
Singlet oxygen $^1O_2$
SIZ sulfisoxazole
SNP sodium nitroprusside
SOD Superoxide dismutase
sp. species
SP-A pulmonary surfactant Protein A
spp. species (plural)
SRSA Slow-Reacting Substance of Anaphylaxis
StRt Stimulatory Rate
STZ streptozotocin
superoxide anion $O_2^{\bullet-}$
SuRt survival rate
Syn.(= ‡) Synonym
T/C survival ratio
TACE α-Secretase (a serine protease)
TBARS ThioBarbituric Acid Reactive Substance assay
TC_{50} 50% cytoToxic Concentration
TCM Traditional Chinese Medicines
TFP Trifluoperazine (calmodulin antagonist)
TGF-β_1 Transforming Growth Factor-β_1
TGI Total Growth Inhibition, concentration at which no growth was observed
TI Therapeutic Index (=IC_{50}/EC_{50})
TNF-α Tumor Necrosis Factor-α
TOA tetracyclic oxindole alkaloids
topo II DNA topoisomerase II
TP Thymidine phosphorylase
tPA tissue Plasminogen Activator
TPA (=PMA) 12-*O*-tetradecanoyl phorbol 13-acetate
TrkA proto-oncogene TrkA
TXA_2 thromboxane A_2
TXB_2 thromboxane B_2
UDP-MurNac UDP-*N*-acetylmuramic acid
VCAM-1 Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1
VCR vincristine
VEGF Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor
Veraguensin veraguensin
VHR DS-PTPase VHR Dual-Specificity Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase
VHR protein Vaccina open reading-frame H1-Related protein phosphatase
VP-16 A positive control for cytotoxic assay (Sigma product)
VRE Vancomycin-Resistant *Enterococci* sp
VSE Vancomycin-Sensitive *Enterococci* sp
VSV Vesicular Stomatitis Virus
ww wet weight
XTT sodium 3'-[1-(phenylaminocarbonyl)-3,4-tetrazolium] bis(4-methoxy-6-nitrobenzene)sulfonic acid
† homonym mark
‡ (=Syn.) synonym mark
* the name is given by the authors of the books

Cancer Cell Codes

This set of codes for 270 cancer cells, named as **CCC code**, are defined and tried out in the books for the first time by the authors.

1A9 hmn ovarian cancer (cell).
212 inducible Ha-*ras* oncogene transformed from the NIH/3T3 cell line.
308 cultured mouse epidermal cells.
3LL mus Lewis lung cancer (cell).
3PS mouse leukemia (cell).
780-6 renal cancer (cell).
9KB hmn epidermatoid nasopharyngeal carcinoma (cell).
9L rat glioma (cell).
9PS mouse lymphocytic leukemia (cell).
A2780 hmn ovarian cancer (cell).
A375 hmn melanoma (cell).
A431 hmn epidermic cancer (cell).
A498 hmn renal cancer (cell).
A549 hmn non-small cell lung cancer (cell).
ACHN hmn renal cancer (cell).
AGS gastric adenocarcinoma (cell).
APM1840 hmn leukemia (cell).
B16 mouse melanoma (cell).
B16(F-10) mouse melanoma (cell).
BAEC bovine aortic endothelial cells.
BC hmn breast cancer (cell).
BC-1 hmn breast cancer (cell).
BCA-1 hmn breast cancer (cell).
Bcap37 hmn breast cancer (cell).
Bel7402 hmn liver cancer (cell).
Bel7405 hmn liver cancer (cell).
BGC823 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
BIU87 bladder cancer (cell).
BL6 mouse melanoma (cell).
Bowes skin cancer cells.
Bre04 hmn breast cancer (cell).
BSY1 breast cancer (cell).
BT474 hmn galactophore cancer (cell).
BT549 hmn galactophore cancer (cell).
BXPC3 pancreas cancer (cell).
C6 rat glioma (cell).
CA hmn liver cancer (cell).
CaEs-17 hmn esophageal cancer (cell).
CAKI hmn renal cancer (cell).
CAKI-1 hmn renal cancer (cell).
Calu1 hmn lung cancer (cell).
Capan1 pancreas cancer (cell).
Capan2 pancreas cancer (cell).
CaSki hmn cervical carcinoma (cell).
CEM leukemia (cell).
CHAGO hmn undifferentiated lung cancer (cell).
CNE hmn nasopharyngeal carcinoma (cell).
Col1 hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
Col2 hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
COLO320DM hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
Colon205 colorectal cancer (cell).
Colon26-L5 mus colorectal cancer (cell).
COS-7 monkey kidney cells.
CPAE calf pulmonary arterial endothelial cells.
CT-26 mus colorectal cancer (cell).
CTV1 hmn leukemia (cell).
CXF94L hmn tumor (cell).
DLD hmn colorectal adenocarcinoma (cell).
DLD-1 hmn colorectal adenocarcinoma (cell).
DMS114 hmn lung cancer (cell).
DMS273 hmn lung cancer (cell).
DU145 prostatic cancer (cell).
EAC Ehrlich ascites cancer (cell).
EJ-1 hmn bladder cancer (cell).
FM3A mus breast cancer (cell).
H.Ep.-2 hmn cutis cancer cells in throat.
H116 hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
H9 lymphocytes.
HBC4 breast cancer (cell).
HBC5 breast cancer (cell).
HCC2998 hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
HCT hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
HCT116 hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
HCT15 hmn colorectal cancer (cell).

HCT8 hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
HEK-293 hmn epithelial kidney cell.
HEL hmn embryonic lung fibrocytes.
HeLa culture cervical epithelial cancer (cell) from Henrietta Lack.
HeLa ATCC-17 hmn cervical epithelial cancer (cell).
HeLa-S3 hmn cervical epithelial cancer (cell).
HELF normal hmn embryo lung fibroblasts.
Hep2 hmn liver cancer (cell).
Hep2,2,15 hmn liver cancer (cell) transfected with hepatitis B virus.
Hep3B hmn liver cancer (cell).
Hepa hmn liver cancer (cell).
Hepa1c1c7 mus liver cancer (cell).
Hepa59T/VGH hmn liver cancer (cell).
HepG2 hmn liver cancer (cell).
HEPZ hmn epithelial cancer (cell).
HFF hmn foreskin fibroblasts.
HGF normal hmn gingival fibroblast cells.
HL-60 hmn acute promyelocytic leukemia (cell).
HM02 hmn melanoma (cell).
HMC-1 hmn leukemic mast cells.
HMEC hmn microvascular endothelial cells.
HO-8910 hmn ovarian cancer (cell).
HOG.R5 green fluorescent protein (GFP)-based reporter cell.
HONE-1 hmn nasopharyngeal carcinoma (cell).
HOP-62 non-small cell lung cancer (cell).
Hs578T hmn breast cancer (cell).
Hs740T hmn gastric cancer (cell).
Hs742T hmn breast cancer (cell).
Hs756T hmn gastric cancer (cell).
HSC-2 hmn oral squamous cell carcinoma cells.
HSG hmn salivary gland tumor (cell).
HT sarcoma (cell).
HT1080 hmn fibrosarcoma (cell).
HT29 hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
HT3 hmn cervical carcinoma (cell).
hTERT-RPE1 hmn telomerase reverse transcriptase-retinal pigment epithelial cells.
Huh7 hmn hepatoma (cell).
HUVEC hmn umbilical vein endothelial cell.
Jurkat-T hmn T-cell leukemia (cell).
K562 hmn leukemia (cell).
K562/ADM hmn leukemia (cell) of adriamycin-resistent.
Kato3 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
KB hmn nasopharyngeal carcinoma (cell).
KB15 hmn nasopharyngeal carcinoma (cell).
KB16 hmn nasopharyngeal carcinoma (cell).
KB3 hmn nasopharyngeal carcinoma (cell).
KBV200 MDR nasopharyngeal carcinoma (cell).
KB-VIN vincristine-resistant nasopharyngeal carcinoma (cell).
Ketr3 hmn renal cancer (cell).
KG-1 hmn leukemia (cell).
KM12 hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
KM20L2 hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
KU-1 hmn bladder cancer (cell).
L_{1210} Lymphocytic leukemia (cell).
L5178Y lymphosarcoma (cell).
L-6 rat skeletal myoblasts.
L_{615} mouse spleen leukemia (cell).
L_{7212} mouse leukemia (cell).
L-929 fibrosarcoma (cell).
LLC mouse Lewis lung cancer (cell).
LMTK mouse fiber cells.
LNCaP hmn prostatic cancer (cell).
LNCaP-FGC hmn prostatic cancer (cell).
LO2 hmn liver cell.
LoVo hmn colorectal cancer (cell).
LoVo/Doxo hmn colorectal cancer cell, drug-resistant subclone.
LOX melanoma (cell).
LOX-IMVI melanoma (cell).
LS174T colorectal cancer (cell).
Lu04 hmn lung cancer (cell).
Lu1 hmn lung cancer (cell).
LXFL529L hmn large cell lung cancer (cell).
M1 mus myelocytic leukemia (cell).
M14 melanoma (cell).
M4BEU hmn melanoma (cell).
M5076 ovarian sarcoma (cell).
Ma7373 mus breast cancer (cell).
MALME-3M melanoma (cell).
MBT-2 mus bladder cancer (cell).
MCF7 hmn breast cancer (cell).
MCF7/6 hmn breast cancer (cell).
MCF7/ADR-RES hmn breast cancer (cell).
MCF7-ras hmn breast cancer (cell).
MDA231 hmn breast cancer (cell).
MDA-MB-231 hmn breast cancer (cell).
MDA-MB-435 hmn breast cancer (cell).
MDCK Madin-Darby Canine.
MEL-28 hmn melanoma cell.
Meth-A Meth-A sarcoma (cell).
MGc803 hmn gastric adenocarcinoma (cell).
MH-60 mus leukemia (cell).
MI4 melanoma (cell).
MIA-PaCa-2 hmn pancreas cancer (cell).
MK1 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
MKN1 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
MKN28 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
MKN45 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
MKN7 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
MKN74 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
MM1 highly invasive clone isolated from parental rat ascites hepatoma AH130 cells.
Molt4 hmn lymphoma (cell).
Mono-Mac-6 mononuclear cells.
MQc80-3 gastric adenocarcinoma (cell).
MRC-5 hmn diploid embryonic cells.

MS301 mus breast cancer (cell).
MS310 mus breast cancer (cell).
N04 hmn neuroma (cell).
NCI-H1417 hmn small cell lung cancer (cell).
NCI-H187 hmn small cell lung cancer (cell).
NCI-H226 hmn non-small cell lung cancer (cell).
NCI-H23 hmn lung cancer (cell).
NCI-H460 hmn lung cancer (cell).
NCI-H522 hmn lung cancer (cell).
NK/LY ascites cancer (cell).
NSCLC-N6 hmn non-small cell lung cancer (cell).
NUGC hmn gastric cancer (cell).
NUGC-3 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
NUGC-4 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
OVCAR-2780 ovarian adenocarcinoma (cell).
OVCAR-3 ovarian adenocarcinoma (cell).
OVCAR-4 ovarian adenocarcinoma (cell).
OVCAR-5 ovarian adenocarcinoma (cell).
OVCAR-8 ovarian adenocarcinoma (cell).
P1534 mus, transplanted leukemia (cell).
P_{388} mouse lymphocytic leukemia (cell).
P_{388}/ADM mouse lymphocytic leukemia (cell) of adriamycin-resistent.
PACA-2 hmn pancreas cancer (cell) .
PANC1 pancreas cancer (cell).
PBMC peripheral blood mononuclear cells.
PC12 hmn lung cancer (cell).
PC3 hmn prostatic cancer (cell).
PC-6 hmn lung cancer (cell).
PLC/PRF/5 hmn liver cancer (cell).
PSN1 hmn pancreas cancer (cell).
PTX10 ovarian cancer cells with β-tubulin mutation.
QGY-7703 hmn liver cancer (cell).
RAW264.7 mouse macrophages.
RBL-2H3 rat basophilic cells.
RL33 rbt lung cancer (cell).
RPMI-7951 melanoma (cell).
RPMI-8226 leukemia (cell).
RXF-393 renal cancer (cell).
RXF-631L renal cancer (cell).
S_{180} mouse sarcoma (cell).
S37 mouse sarcoma (cell).
Sca7901 hmn gastric adenocarcinoma (cell).
SCL hmn gastric cancer (cell).
SCL-37'6 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
SCL-6 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
SCL-9 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
SF268 hmn brain tumor (cell).
SF295 hmn brain tumor (cell).
SF539 hmn brain tumor (cell).
SGC hmn gastric cancer (cell).
SGC7901 hmn gastric cancer (cell).
SiHa hmn cervical carcinoma (cell).
SKBR3 hmn breast cancer (cell).
SKCO1 colorectal cancer (cell).
SK-MEL hmn caucasian melanoma (cell).
SK-MEL-2 hmn melanoma (cell).
SK-MEL-28 hmn melanoma (cell).
SK-MEL-5 hmn melanoma (cell).
SK-MES-1 bronchogenic carcinoma cell.
SK-OV-3 ovarian adenocarcinoma (cell).
SMMC-7721 hmn liver cancer (cell).
SNB75 hmn brain tumor (cell).
SNB78 hmn brain tumor (cell).
SNU638 hmn gastric adenocarcinoma (cell).
SR leukemia (cell).
St4 gastric cancer (cell).
SVR mouse endothelial cells.
SW620 hmn colorectal adenocarcinoma (cell).
T24 hmn liver cancer (cell).
T24S hmn bladder cancer (cell).
T47D hmn breast cancer (cell).
T98G hmn caucasian gioblastoma (cell).
TK10 renal cancer (cell).
Tmolt3 hmn leukemia (cell).
U14 mouse cervical carcinoma (cell).
U251 brain tumor (cell).
U373 caucasian gioblastoma (cell).
U4 mouse cervical carcinoma (cell).
U-87-MG caucasian gioblastoma (cell).
U937 hmn monocytic leukemia (cell).
UACC62 melanoma (cell).
UO-31 renal cancer (cell).
Vero green monkey kidney tumour (cell).
W_{256} rat Walker sarcoma (cell).
WEHI-164 mus fibrosarcoma (cell).
WHCO1 hmn esophageal cancer (cell).
WI-38 hmn lung fibrocyte (normal hmn diploid fibrocyte).
WiDr colorectal adenocarcinoma (cell).
Wish transformed epithelial tumour (cell).
XF-498 hmn tumor (cell).
ZR-75-1 hmn breast cancer (cell).

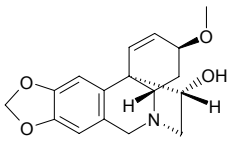
Volume 3 Isolated Compounds (H-M)

J. Zhou et al., *Encyclopedia of Traditional Chinese Medicines Molecular Structures, Pharmacological Activities, Natural Sources and Applications: Vol. 3: Isolated Compounds H-M*, DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-16747-8, © Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2011

H

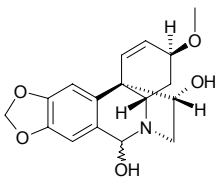
9186 Haemanthamine

Hemanthamine [466-75-1] $C_{17}H_{19}NO_4$ (301.35). mp 203~203.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +19.7º (*c* = 3.8, methanol), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +33 (*c* = 1.25, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antihypertensive (mild); antiretroviral and cytotoxic (ID_{50} = 0.8μg/mL, TC_{50} = 1.0μg/mL, TI_{50} (TC_{50}/ID_{50}) = 1.3)[5026]. Source: XUE PIAN LIAN *Leucojum vernum* (bulb), family Amaryllidaceae spp. Ref: 658, 5026.



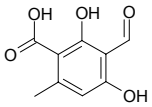
9187 Haemanthidine

Pancratine [466-73-9] $C_{17}H_{19}NO_5$ (317.34). mp 189~190ºC (hemihydrate), $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −41º (*c* = 1, $CHCl_3$), Exists in solution as a mixture of C6 epimers. Pharm: (−)-Haemanthidine activity: Cytotoxic (hmn prostate cancer LNCaP cell, ED_{50} = 0.7μg/mL; sarcoma cell HT, ED_{50} = 1.6μg/mL; A-431, KB, Lu1, ZR-75-1); analgesic (improved Koster trial, stronger than aspirin); sedative (mus, lengthens sleeping time induced by hexobarbital or pentobarbital.). Source: GAN FENG CAO *Zephyranthes candida*, SHI SUAN *Lycoris radiata* [Syn. *Amaryllis radiata*]. Ref: 6, 1719, 1720, 1721.



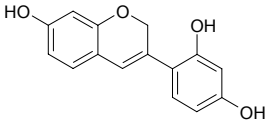
9188 Haematommic acid

$C_9H_8O_5$ (196.16). Source: JIN SI SHUA *Lethariella cladonioides* Ref: 660.



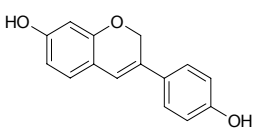
9189 Haginin D

2',4',7-Trihydroxyisoflavene $C_{15}H_{12}O_4$ (256.26). Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.2μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2356.



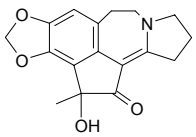
9190 Haginin E

$C_{15}H_{12}O_3$ (240.26). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.3μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2356.



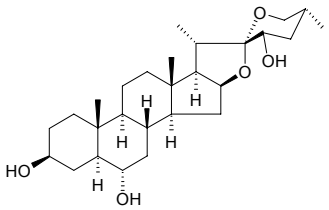
9191 Hainanensine

$C_{17}H_{17}NO_4$ (299.33). Source: HAI NAN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus hainanensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus mannii*], SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei*. Ref: 660.



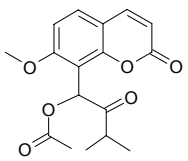
9192 Hainangenin

$C_{27}H_{44}O_5$ (448.65). Source: JIAN MA *Agave sisalana*, WU CI FAN MA *Agave americana* var. *marginata* [Syn. *Agave americana* var. *variegata*]. Ref: 10.



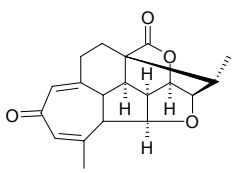
9193 Hainanmurpanin

[95360-22-8] $C_{17}H_{18}O_6$ (318.33). Crystals, mp 98~101ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +7º ($CHCl_3$). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 11.



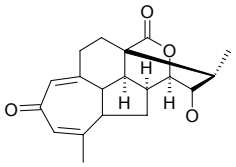
9194 Hainanolide

Harringtonolide [64761-48-4] $C_{19}H_{18}O_4$ (310.35). Pale yellow crystals (CH_2Cl_2−MeOH), mp 285~288ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = +83.0º (*c* = 1.5, $CHCl_3$); mp 266~268ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB oral epidermoid carcinoma, ED_{50} = 0.11μg/mL; Hep3B hepatoma cells, ED_{50} = 0.05μg/mL; HeLa, ED_{50} = 0.37μg/mL)[4253]; antineoplastic (L_{615}, S_{180}, W_{256}, P_{388}, L_{1210}, and Lewis lung cancer); antiviral (influenza virus, Newcastle disease virus, epidemic type-B encephalitis virus and vaccinia virus, tissue culture model). Source: HAI NAN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus hainanensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus mannii*], SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei*, TAI WAN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus wilsoniana* (twig), ZHONG GUO CU FEI ZI *Cephalotaxus sinensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus harringtonia* var. *sinensis*], ZHONG GUO CU FEI ZHI YE *Cephalotaxus sinensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus harringtonia* var. *sinensis*]. Ref: 658, 660, 4253.



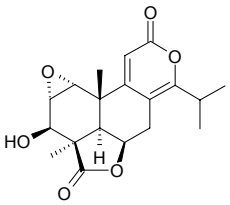
9195 Hainanolidol

[73213-63-5] $C_{19}H_{20}O_4$ (312.37). Source: HAI NAN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus hainanensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus mannii*], SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei*. Ref: 2, 660.



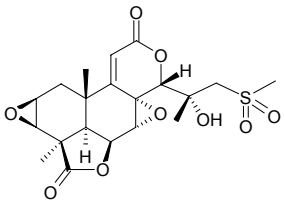
9196 Hallactone A

[41787-72-8] $C_{19}H_{22}O_6$ (346.38). Crystals, mp 266~268ºC (dec). Pharm: Larvacide (toxic to larva of housefly). Source: HA SHI LUO HAN SONG *Podocarpus hallii*. Ref: 658.



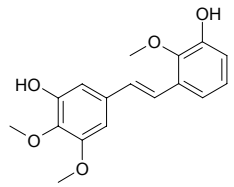
9197 Hallactone B

[35470-59-8] $C_{20}H_{24}O_9S$ (440.47). Crystals, mp 325~330ºC (dec). Pharm: Larvacide (toxic to larva of housefly). Source: HA SHI LUO HAN SONG *Podocarpus hallii*. Ref: 658.



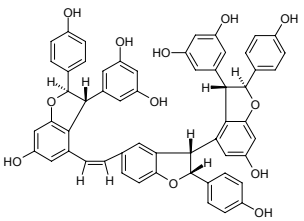
9198 Halophilol A

$C_{17}H_{18}O_5$ (302.33). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, IC_{50} = 17.28μmol/L; hmn microvascular endothelial cells HMEC, IC_{50} = 22.47μmol/L). Source: XI YAN YUAN WEI *Iris halophila* (seed). Ref: 5429.



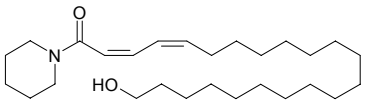
9199 Halophilol B

$C_{56}H_{42}O_{12}$ (906.95). Brown amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +152.4º (*c* = 1.28, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (KB and HMEC). Source: XI YAN YUAN WEI *Iris halophila* (seed). Ref: 5429.



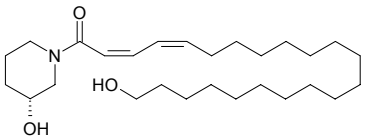
9200 Haloxyline A

$C_{27}H_{49}NO_2$ (419.70). Colorless crystals, mp 161~162ºC. Pharm: AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (25.3±0.02)μmol/L, control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.05)μmol/L); BChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (19.0±0.03)μmol/L, control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (8.5±0.01)μmol/L); antifungal (*Trichophyton longifusus*, *Candida albicans*, *Aspergillus flavus*, *Microsporum canis*, *Candida glabrata*, *Fusarium solani*). Source: YAN JIAO CAO SUO SUO *Haloxylon salicornicum* (whole herb). Ref: 4460.



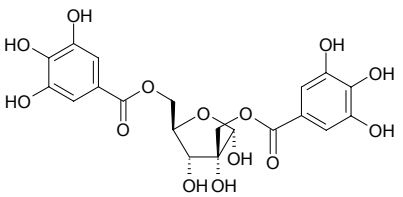
9201 Haloxyline B

$C_{27}H_{49}NO_3$ (435.70). Colorless crystals, mp 142~143ºC. Pharm: AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (20.2±0.01)μmol/L, control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.05)μmol/L); BChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (14.7±0.02)μmol/L, control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (8.5±0.01)μmol/L); antifungal (*Trichophyton longifusus*, *Candida albicans*, *Aspergillus flavus*, *Microsporum canis*, *Candida glabrata*, *Fusarium solani*). Source: YAN JIAO CAO SUO SUO *Haloxylon salicornicum* (whole herb). Ref: 4460.



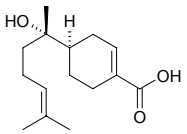
9202 Hamamelitannin

$C_{20}H_{20}O_{14}$ (484.37). Pharm: 5-LOX inhibitor (IC_{50} = 1.0~18.7μmol/L)[4415]. Source: BAI GUO *Ginkgo biloba*, HONG LI *Quercus rubra*, MEI ZHOU JIN LV MEI *Hamamelis virginiana*, OU ZHOU LI *Castanea sativa*. Ref: 660, 1521, 4415.



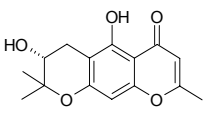
9203 Hamanasic acid A

$C_{15}H_{24}O_3$ (252.36). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



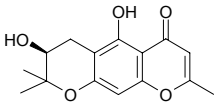
9204 3'(*R*)-(+)-Hamaudol

[204779-06-6] $C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). Yellow acicular crystals, mp 187~189ºC. Source: MA SHAN QIAN HU *Peucedanum mashanens*. Ref: 803.



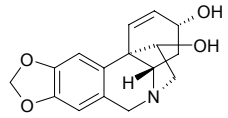
9205 3'(*S*)-(−)-Hamaudol

[735-46-6] $C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). Needles (C_2H_5OH), mp 202~202.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −22.0º (*c* = 0.46, $CHCl_3$). Source: FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*]. Ref: 2.



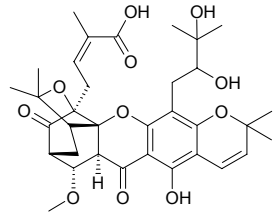
9206 Hamayne

Bulbispermine; Demethylcrinamine [61948-11-6] $C_{16}H_{17}NO_4$ (287.32). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (IC_{50} = (553±3)μmol/L, control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (1.9±0.2)μmol/L). Source: GUAN MU WEN SHU LAN *Crinum macowanii*. Ref: 4952.



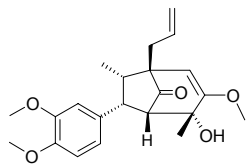
9207 Hanburinone

$C_{34}H_{42}O_{11}$ (626.71). Yellow gum, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = −62º (*c* = 0.09, $CHCl_3$). Source: TENG HUANG SHU *Garcinia hanburyi* (fresh fruit). Ref: 4487.



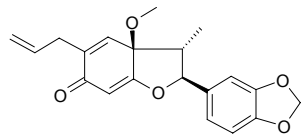
9208 Hancinol

rel-(7*S*,8*S*,1'*R*,3'*S*,4'*R*)-1'-Allyl-7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-4'-hydroxy-5'-methoxy-8-methyl-2'-oxobicyclo[3.2.1]oct-5'-ene [108864-50-2] $C_{22}H_{28}O_5$ (372.47). Source: SHAN JU *Piper hancei*. Ref: 75.



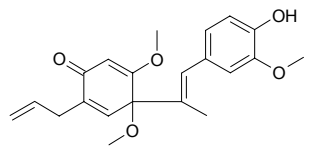
9209 Hancinone

$C_{20}H_{20}O_5$ (340.38). Source: SHAN JU *Piper hancei*, YU LAN *Magnolia denudata* [Syn. *Magnolia heptapata*]. Ref: 54, 660, 4439.



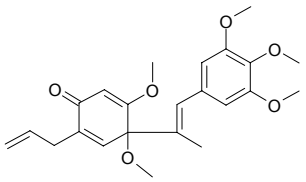
9210 Hancinone B

$C_{21}H_{24}O_5$ (356.42). Source: SHAN JU *Piper hancei*. Ref: 660.



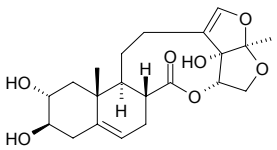
9211 Hancinone C

$C_{23}H_{28}O_6$ (400.48). Source: SHAN JU *Piper hancei*. Ref: 660.



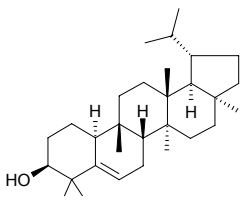
9212 Hancogenin B

$C_{21}H_{28}O_7$ (392.45). Colorless acicular crystals (acetone), mp 202~203ºC. Source: HUA BEI BAI QIAN *Cynanchum hancockianum*. Ref: 237.



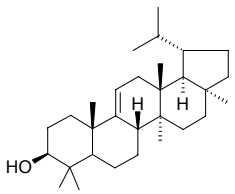
9213 Hancokinol

25,26-Dinor-9,13-dimethyllup-5-en-3-ol [132294-77-0] $C_{30}H_{50}O$ (426.73). Needles (MeOH), mp 229~230ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +16.2º (*c* = 0.77, $CHCl_3$); mp 221~223ºC; colorless acicular crystals (chloroform), mp 223~225ºC. Source: HUA BEI BAI QIAN *Cynanchum hancockianum*, LIU YE BAI QIAN *Cynanchum stauntonii*. Ref: 510, 198, 1521.



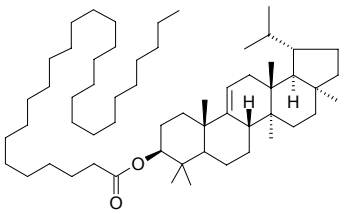
9214 Hancolupenol

$C_{30}H_{50}O$ (426.73). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 184~185ºC (chloroform), $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = +14.9º (*c*= 0.3, chloroform). Source: HUA BEI BAI QIAN *Cynanchum hancockianum*. Ref: 198.



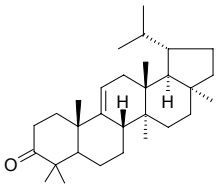
9215 Hancolupenol octacosanate

$C_{58}H_{104}O_2$ (833.47). Amorphous powder, mp 99~101ºC (chloroform). Source: HUA BEI BAI QIAN *Cynanchum hancockianum*. Ref: 198.



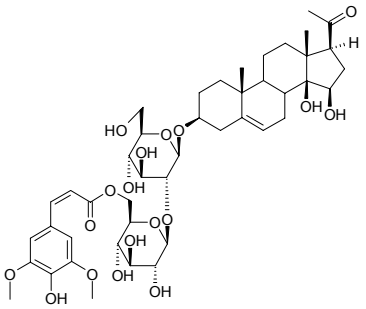
9216 Hancolupenone

$C_{30}H_{48}O$ (424.72). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 228.0~229.5ºC (chloroform), $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = +14.9º (*c* = 0.2, chloroform). Source: HUA BEI BAI QIAN *Cynanchum hancockianum*. Ref: 198.



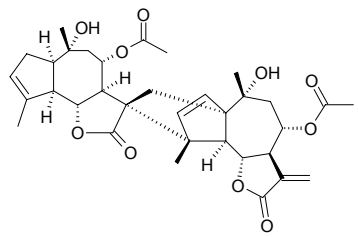
9217 Hancoside A

Hancoside [145701-08-2] $C_{44}H_{62}O_{18}$ (878.97). White powder, mp 185~187ºC (methanol). $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −12.3º (*c* = 0.13, dioxocyclohexane). Pharm: Anti-endotoxin. Source: HUA BEI BAI QIAN *Cynanchum hancockianum*. Ref: 237, 1071.



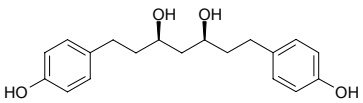
9218 Handelin

Chrysanthelide $C_{34}H_{42}O_{10}$ (610.70). Source: YE JU HUA *Chrysanthemum indicum*. Ref: 660.



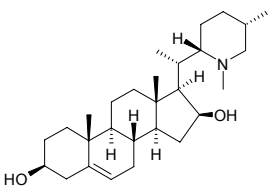
9219 Hannokinol

1,7-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3*R*,5*S*-heptanediol $C_{19}H_{24}O_4$ (316.40). Source: CHI YANG *Alnus japonica*. Ref: 660.



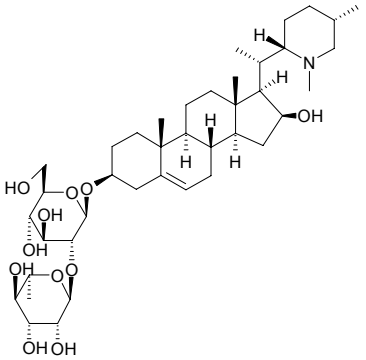
9220 Hapepunine

[68422-01-5] $C_{27}H_{47}NO_2$ (429.69). Needles (C_2H_5OH), mp 201~202ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −72.6º. Source: ZHE BEI MU *Fritillaria verticillata* var. *thunbergii* [Syn. *Fritillaria thunbergii*], HEI BAI HE *Fritillaria camtschatcensis*. Ref: 2201.



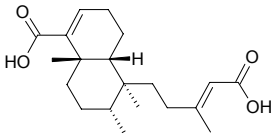
9221 Hapepunine 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopy- ranoside

$C_{40}H_{67}NO_{11}$ (737.98). Needles, +1H_2O (MeOH aq.) mp 269~274ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D$ = −67.2º (*c* = 1.5, pyridine). Source: ZHE BEI MU *Fritillaria verticillata* var. *thunbergii* [Syn. *Fritillaria thunbergii*]. Ref: 1521, 2201.



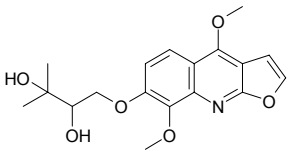
9222 Haplopappic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). Source: GE LUN BI YA BA DOU *Croton schiedeanus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4447.



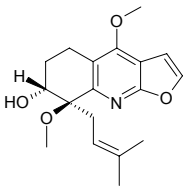
9223 Haploperine

Haplophytin B; Evoxine [522-11-2] $C_{18}H_{21}NO_6$ (347.37). mp 154~155ºC, mp 151~152ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +5º (ethanol), $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +14.6º (ethanol); mp 151.5~153ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +63.6º (*c* = 0.33, MeOH). Pharm: Anticonvulsant (mus and rat, caused by camphor); hypnotic (mus); sedative (mus, chloride); antibacterial inactive (various tested bacteria)[5175]; antifungal inactive (various tested fungi)[5175]; LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 705mg/kg, (mus, iv) = 135mg/kg. Source: DA YE YUN XIANG CAO *Haplophyllum perforatum*, JIAN YE YUN XIANG CAO *Haplophyllum acutifolium*. Ref: 661, 1521, 5175.



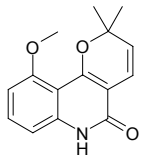
9224 Haplophyllidine

[18063-21-3] $C_{18}H_{23}NO_4$ (317.39). Colorless acicular crystals (petroleum ether), mp 110~111ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −16.24º (*c* = 1.477, acetone). Pharm: Anti-atropine (dog, iv, 20mg/kg); diuretic (mus); hypnotic (hypnotic synergism with solubilized hexobarbital, phenobarbital, chloral hydrate); sedative (mus). Source: DA YE YUN XIANG CAO *Haplophyllum perforatum*, *Haplophyllum glabrinum*. Ref: 658, 1521.



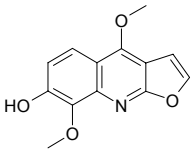
9225 Haplophytin A

$C_{15}H_{15}NO_3$ (257.29). mp 209~210.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D = 0º$ (c = 0.506, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial inactive (various tested bacteria); antifungal inactive (various tested fungi). Source: JIAN YE YUN XIANG CAO *Haplophyllum acutifolium*. Ref: 5175.



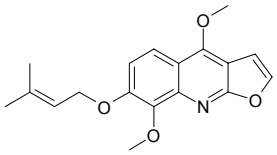
9226 Haplopine

[5876-17-5] $C_{13}H_{11}NO_4$ (245.24). mp 203~204ºC. Pharm: Phototoxic (yeast, *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*); photo-activated antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*)[4989]; photo-activated antifungal (*Candida albicans* weak)[4989]; photo-activated DNA binding (Asc I and Sma I with restriction sequences consisting only of G and C was very weak)[4989]; cytotoxic (P_{388} cell line, ED_{50} = 7.6μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} = 13.1μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.07μg/mL; A549, ED_{50}= 3.3μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL)[5405]. Source: HUA JIAO LE *Zanthoxylum cuspidatum*, SI ROU TUO GUO YE MI ZHU YU *Melicope semecarpifolia*, *Sarcomelicope glauca*. Ref: 658, 1521, 4989, 5405.



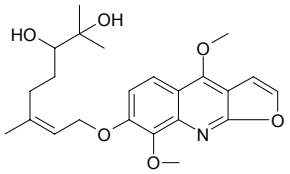
9227 Haplopine-3,3'-dimethylallylether

$C_{18}H_{19}NO_4$ (313.36). Yellow needles, mp 100~101ºC. Source: GAO GUI YOU MU YUN XIANG *Teclea nobilis* (aerial parts). Ref: 3503.



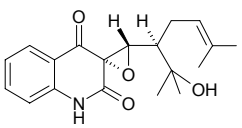
9228 Haplotubine

$C_{23}H_{29}NO_6$ (415.49). Amorphous yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -6º$ (c = 1.2, CH_2Cl_2). Source: LIU ZHUANG DAN YE YUN XIANG *Ruta tuberculata* [Syn. *Haplophyllum tuberculatum*] (aerial parts). Ref: 5156.



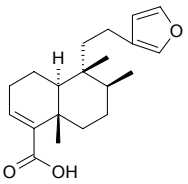
9229 Haplotubinone

$C_{19}H_{23}NO_4$ (329.40). Colorless crystals (ether), mp 177.0~178.0ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0º$ (c = 0.500, CH_2Cl_2). Source: LIU ZHUANG DAN YE YUN XIANG *Ruta tuberculata* [Syn. *Haplophyllum tuberculatum*] (aerial parts). Ref: 5156.



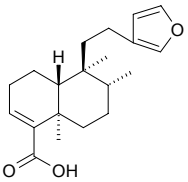
9230 (+)-Hardwickiic acid

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). Source: JIA LIAN QIAO YE *Duranta repens*. Ref: 4050.



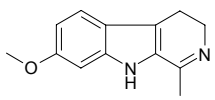
9231 (−)-Hardwickiic acid

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). Crystallized (MeOH−H_2O), mp 114~116ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −84.7º (c = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Salvia wagneriana* (aerial parts). Ref: 4976.



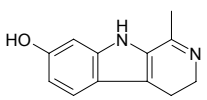
9232 Harmaline

4,9-Dihydro-7-methoxy-1-methyl-3*H*-pyrido[3,4-b]indole; Harmidine; Dihydroharmine [304-21-2] $C_{13}H_{14}N_2O$ (214.27). Rhombic columnar crystals (methanol), rhombic octahedral crystals (ethanol), mp 229~231ºC, slightly soluble in water, ether, soluble in ethanol.[5507] Pharm: CNS activity (stimulates pallium, spinal cord and motorium to cause illusion, tremors, and paroxysmal convulsions); striated muscle stimulant (high dose); slows heart rate (frog heart *in vitro* EC = 1:25000); monoamine oxidase inhibitor; intestinal smooth muscle relaxant (small intestine, low dose); stimulates pons (causes spasm and stiffness in limbs). Source: LUO TUO PENG *Peganum harmala*, JI DAN GUO *Passiflora edulis*, FEN HONG SE XI FAN LIAN *Passiflora incarnata*, LUO TUO PENG ZI *Peganum harmala*. Ref: 6, 658, 1521, 5507.



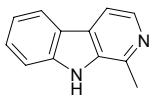
9233 Harmalol

[525-57-5] $C_{12}H_{12}N_2O$ (200.24). Trihydrate, red acicular crystals (C_2H_5OH aq.), absolute substance mp 212ºC (dec). Pharm: Causes progressive paralysis of CNS (animal model); inhibits transport of active sodium (in bladder); monoamine oxidase inhibitor; Na^+,K^+-ATP inhibitor; antihypertensive; Slows heart rate and enhances myocardial contractility (anesthetic dog, chloride). Source: LUO TUO PENG *Peganum harmala*, JI DAN GUO *Passiflora edulis*. Ref: 661, 1521.



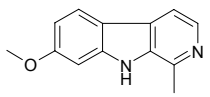
9234 Harman

[486-84-0] $C_{12}H_{10}N_2$ (182.23). mp 237~238ºC, mp 228ºC. Pharm: Antifungal (*Trichophyton interdigitalis*, MIC = 1.6~200.0μg/mL); bidirectional action to nervous system (motor depressant in low dose and causes convulsion in high dose); inhibits transport of active sodium (frog, bladder); Na^+,K^+-ATP inhibitor (frog kidney); plant growth inhibitor; uterine stimulant. Source: CI JI LI *Tribulus terrestris*, CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*, FEN HONG SE XI FAN LIAN *Passiflora incarnata*, GOU TENG *Uncaria rhynchophylla* [Syn. *Nauclea rhynchophylla*], JI DAN GUO *Passiflora edulis*, LIU QIU SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza liukiuensis* (whole herb), RI BEN SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza japonica*, SHA ZAO *Elaeagnus angustifolia*, YUAN ZHI *Polygala tenuifolia*, ZHU ZI SHU *Symplocos racemosa*, DONG FANG GOU TENG *Uncaria orientalis*, DUO MAI GOU TENG *Uncaria nervosa*, HOU YE GOU TENG *Uncaria callophylla*, MIAN MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria lanosa*, PO LUO ZHOU GOU TENG *Uncaria borneensis*, QIAN HUI GOU TENG *Uncaria canescens*, SUAN GOU TENG *Uncaria acida*, TUO YUAN GOU TENG *Uncaria elliptica*, XIA GOU TENG *Uncaria attenuata*, *Uncaria barbata*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 539, 658, 4527, 5341.



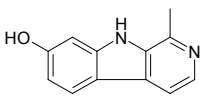
9235 Harmine

Banisterine; Leucuharmine; Telepathine; Yageine [442-51-3] $C_{13}H_{12}N_2O$ (212.25). Crystals, mp 257~259ºC, mp 264~265ºC. Pharm: Antitrypanosomal; CVS activity (anesthetic dog, chloride, slows heart rate, increases output blood pressure, blood flow in aorta and myocardial contractility); hallucinogen (large dose); uterine relaxant; monoamine oxidase inhibitor (hmn); CNS stimulant. Source: CI JI LI *Tribulus terrestris*, JI DAN GUO *Passiflora edulis*, LUO TUO PENG *Peganum harmala*, LUO TUO PENG ZI *Peganum harmala*, SHA ZAO *Elaeagnus angustifolia*, SHAN YOU MA *Trema dielsiana*, XIANG TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum foetidum*. Ref: 4, 6, 658, 660, 1521.



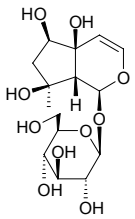
9236 Harmol

7-Hydroxyharman [149022-16-2] $C_{12}H_{10}N_2O$ (198.23). mp 321ºC, mp 304~307ºC. Source: CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*, LUO TUO PENG ZI *Peganum harmala*, JI LI GEN *Tribulus terrestris*, SHA ZAO *Elaeagnus angustifolia*, FEN HONG SE XI FAN LIAN *Passiflora incarnata*. Ref: 6, 1521.



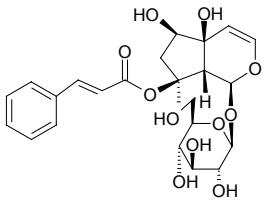
9237 Harpagide

$C_{15}H_{24}O_{10}$ (364.35). Pharm: Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells injured by 50μmol/L glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = 41.4%; control MK-801, cell viability = 31.8%; APV, cell viability = 5.7%; CNQX, cell viability = 28.1%)[4660]. Source: BEI XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia buergeriana* (root: yield = 0.00004%[4660]; the compound was isolated from the plant by Isao Kitakawa et al. in 1967 [5505]), TAI WAN JIN GU CAO *Ajuga taiwanensis* (whole herb), XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia ningpoensis*. Ref: 660, 4483, 4660, 5505.



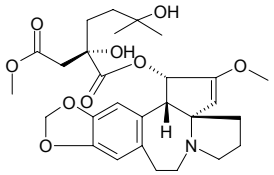
9238 Harpagoside

$C_{24}H_{30}O_{11}$ (494.50). $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −27.7º (*c* = 0.194, chloroform); −42.6º (*c* = 0.990, methanol); −37.5º (*c* = 0.670, water). Pharm: Analgesic (rbt ear model); anti-inflammatory (granuloma model); nicotine antagonist (gpg, ileum *in vitro*); elastase inhibitor (hmn leukocyte *in vitro*, IC_{50} > 500μg/mL = >800μmol/L; control Caffeic acid, IC_{50} = 86μg/mL = 475μmol/L)[5458]; neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells injured by 50μmol/L glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = 38.2%; control MK-801, cell viability = 31.8%; APV, cell viability = 5.7%; CNQX, cell viability = 28.1%)[4660]. Source: BEI XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia buergeriana* (root: yield = 0.00032%)[4660], LIN SHENG XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia nodosa*, NAN FEI GOU MA *Harpagophytum procumbens*, XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia ningpoensis* (root: mean content of 22 origins = 0.136%)[5508], *Lamium* sp. Ref: 658, 661, 4660, 5458, 5508.



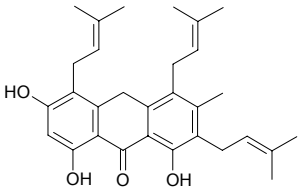
9239 Harringtonine

[26833-85-2] $C_{28}H_{37}NO_9$ (531.61). mp 73~75ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mouse leukemia L_{615} and L_{7212}, sarcoma S_{180}, rat Walker sarcoma). Source: BI ZI CU FEI *Cephalotaxus oliveri*, HAI NAN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus hainanensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus mannii*] (branchlet and bark: mean content of 2 samples = 0.032%[5508]), RI BEN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus harringtonia*, SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei* (branchlet and bark: mean content of 2 origins = 0.021%[5508]), ZHONG GUO CU FEI ZHI YE *Cephalotaxus sinensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus harringtonia* var. *sinensis*]. Ref: 4, 658, 660, 5508.



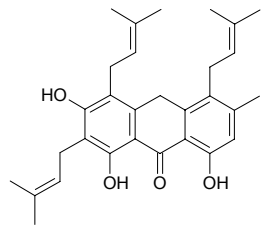
9240 Harunganol B

1,3,8-Trihydroxy-4,5,7-tris-(3,3-dimethylallyl)-6-methyl-anthrone $C_{30}H_{36}O_4$ (460.62). Yellow crystals (hexane−ethyl acetate), mp 200ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = (64.8±5.5)μmol/L; control 3-t-Butyl-4-hydroxyanisole, IC_{50} = (44.2±1.2)μmol/L). Source: MA DAO HA NI MU *Harungana madagascariensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 5286.



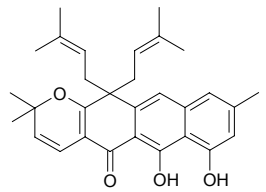
9241 Harungin anthrone

1,3,8-Trihydroxy-2,4,5-tris-(3,3-dimethylallyl)-6-methylanthrone $C_{30}H_{36}O_4$ (460.62). Brown crystals (hexane), mp 170.6ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = (92.1±4.5)μmol/L; control 3-t-Butyl-4-hydroxyanisole, IC_{50} = (44.2±1.2)μmol/L). Source: MA DAO HA NI MU *Harungana madagascariensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 5286.



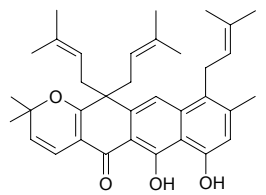
9242 Harunmadagascarin A

8,9-Dihydroxy-4,4-bis-(3,3-dimethylallyl)-6-methyl-2,3-(2,2-dimethylpyrano)anthrone $C_{30}H_{34}O_4$ (458.60). Orange crystals (hexane), mp 149ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = (61.0±3.2)μmol/L; control 3-t-Butyl-4-hydroxyanisole, IC_{50} = (44.2±1.2)μmol/L). Source: MA DAO HA NI MU *Harungana madagascariensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 5286.



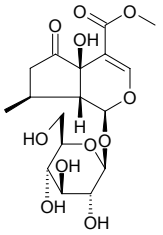
9243 Harunmadagascarin B

8,9-Dihydroxy-4,4,5-tris-(3,3-dimethylallyl)-6-methyl-2,3-(2,2-dimethylpyrano)anthrone $C_{35}H_{42}O_4$ (526.72). Orange crystals (MeOH), mp 122.5ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = (155.4±2.5)μmol/L; control 3-t-Butyl-4-hydroxyanisole, IC_{50} = (44.2±1.2)μmol/L). Source: MA DAO HA NI MU *Harungana madagascariensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 5286.



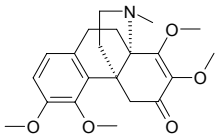
9244 Hastatoside

$C_{17}H_{24}O_{11}$ (404.37). Source: JI YE MA BIAN CAO *Verbena hastata*, MA BIAN CAO *Verbena officinalis*. Ref: 660.



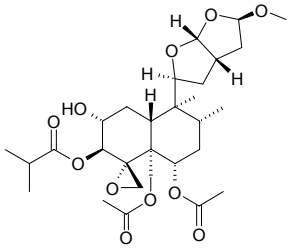
9245 Hasubanonine

O-Methylaknadinine [1805-85-2] $C_{21}H_{27}NO_5$ (373.45). mp 116~117ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −214º (*c* = 2.0, MeOH). Source: QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania japonica*, AO DA LI YA QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania japonica* var. *australis*, YA LI QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania elegans*. Ref: 6, 1521.



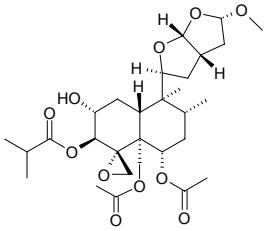
9246 Hativene A

$C_{29}H_{44}O_{11}$ (568.67). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −12.1º (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Ajuga pseudoiva* (leaf). Ref: 2412.



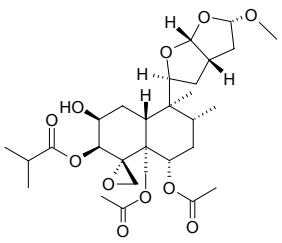
9247 Hativene B

$C_{29}H_{44}O_{11}$ (568.67). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −2.8º (*c* = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Ajuga pseudoiva* (leaf). Ref: 2412.



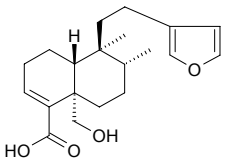
9248 Hativene C

$C_{29}H_{44}O_{11}$ (568.67). Colorless oil. Source: *Ajuga pseudoiva* (leaf). Ref: 2412.



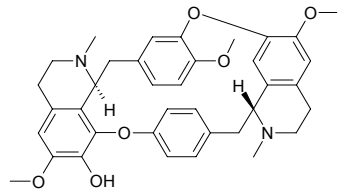
9249 Hautriwaic acid

[18411-75-1] $C_{20}H_{28}O_4$ (332.44). mp 183~184ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -105º$. Source: CHE SANG ZI YE *Dodonaea viscosa*. Ref: 6, 1521.



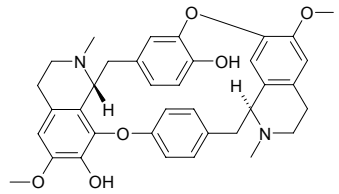
9250 Hayatidine

[16543-77-4] $C_{37}H_{40}N_2O_6$ (608.74). mp 179~180ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -109º$ (pyridine). Source: XI SHENG TENG *Cissampelos pareira*. Ref: 6, 1521.



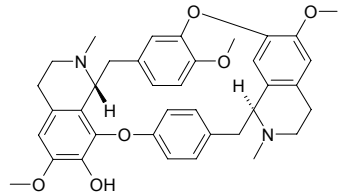
9251 Hayatine

$C_{36}H_{38}N_2O_6$ (594.71). mp 281ºC (dec), (±) 303ºC (dec). Source: XI SHENG TENG *Cissampelos pareira*. Ref: 4.



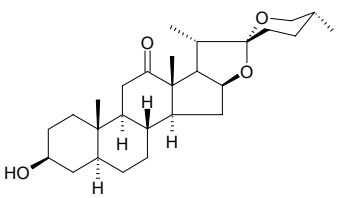
9252 Hayatinine

$C_{37}H_{40}N_2O_6$ (608.74). mp 231~232ºC. Source: XI SHENG TENG *Cissampelos pareira*. Ref: 6.



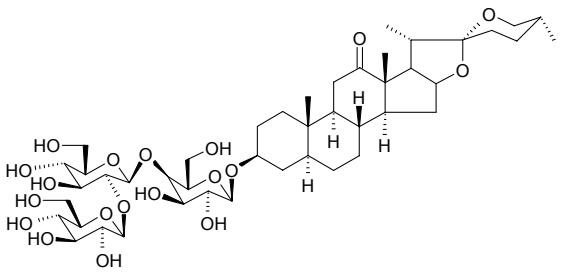
9253 Hecogenin

12-Oxotigogenin; 3*β*-Hydroxy-5*α*,25*D*-spirostan-12-one [467-55-0] $C_{27}H_{42}O_4$ (430.63). mp 245ºC, mp 253ºC, mp 265ºC, mp 268ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -10º$ (dioxane). Source: DONG YI HAO JIAN MA *Agave east-one*, DUAN YE LONG SHE LAN *Agave angustifolia*, FAN MA *Agave americana*, JIAN MA *Agave sisalana*, WEN ZHU *Asparagus setaceus* [Syn. *Asparagus plumosus*], WU CI FAN MA *Agave americana* var. *marginata* [Syn. *Agave americana* var. *variegata*], XIA YE LONG SHE LAN *Agave cantala*, YIN BIAN LONG SHE LAN *Agave angustifolia* var. *marginata*. Ref: 6, 10, 658, 1521.



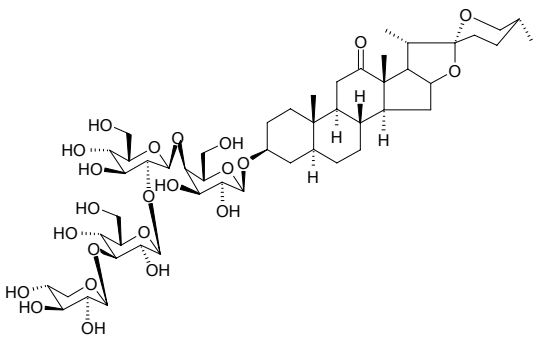
9254 Hecogenin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{45}H_{72}O_{19}$ (917.06). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 8.6μg/mL; control *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 0.75μg/mL). Source: WAN XIANG YU *Polianthes tuberosa* (tuber: yield = 0.0048%fw). Ref: 3002.



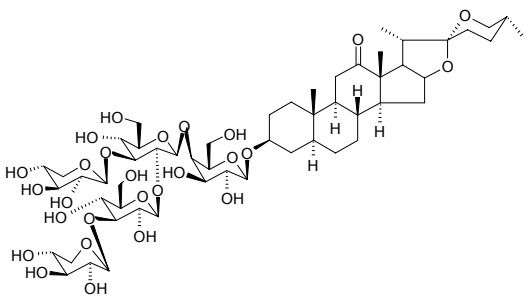
9255 Hecogenin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-[*β*-*D*-xylo-pyranosyl-(1→3)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galactopy- ranoside

$C_{50}H_{80}O_{23}$ (1049.18). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 8.2μg/mL; control cis-Platin, IC_{50} = 0.75μg/mL). Source: WAN XIANG YU *Polianthes tuberosa* (tuber: yield = 0.041%fw). Ref: 3002.



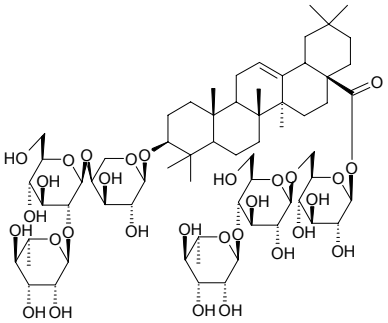
9256 Hecogenin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1→3)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{55}H_{88}O_{27}$ (1181.3). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 4μg/mL; control cis-Platin, IC_{50} = 0.75μg/mL). Source: WAN XIANG YU *Polianthes tuberosa* (tuber: yield = 0.0035%fw). Ref: 3002.



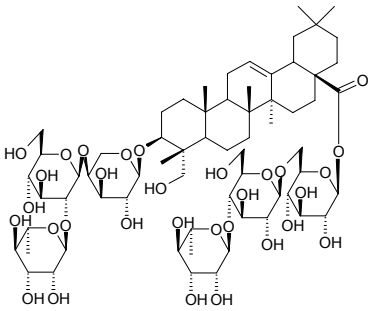
9257 Hederacolchiside E

$C_{65}H_{106}O_{30}$ (1367.55). Pharm: Antioxidant (75μg/mL, total antioxidant activity (lipid peroxidation of linoleic acid emulsion) = 88%, control α-Tocophenol, total antioxidant activity = 67%; reducing power = 0.508, α-Tocophenol, reducing power = 1.929; DPPH scavenging, IC_{50} = 73.5μg/mL, α-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 48.1μg/mL; superoxide radical scavenging, IC_{50} = 46.3μg/mL, α-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 50.0μg/mL; iron chelating, IC_{50} = 70.8μg/mL, α-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 50.0μg/mL; H_2O_2 scavenging, IC_{50} = 41.2μg/mL, α-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 40.3μg/mL). Source: QIU SHUI XIAN CHANG CHUN TENG *Hedera colchica*. Ref: 4993.



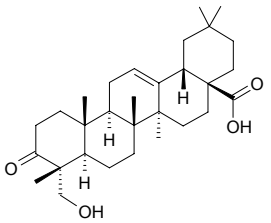
9258 Hederacolchiside F

$C_{65}H_{106}O_{31}$ (1383.55). Pharm: Antioxidant (75μg/mL, total antioxidant activity (lipid peroxidation of linoleic acid emulsion) = 75%, control α-Tocophenol, total antioxidant activity = 67%; reducing power = 0.282, α-Tocophenol, reducing power = 1.929; DPPH scavenging, IC_{50} = 96.2μg/mL, α-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 48.1μg/mL; superoxide radical scavenging, IC_{50} = 45.8μg/mL, α-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 50.0μg/mL; iron chelating, IC_{50} = 60.5μg/mL, α-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 50.0μg/mL; H_2O_2 scavenging, IC_{50} = 67.0μg/mL, α-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 40.3μg/mL)[4993]. Source: QIU SHUI XIAN CHANG CHUN TENG *Hedera colchica*. Ref: 4993.



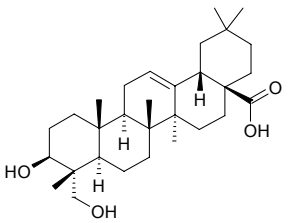
9259 Hederagenic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Source: HONG JIA MI *Viburnum erubescens*, MA TI YE *Caltha palustris*. Ref: 660, 1521.



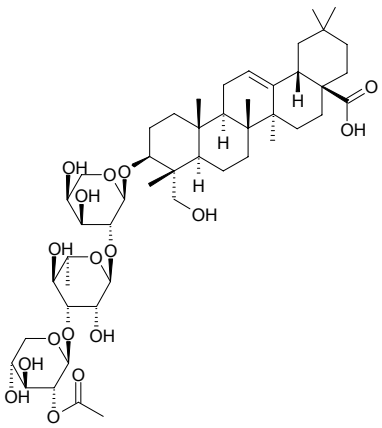
9260 Hederagenin

Mukurosigenin; Caulosapogenin; Hederidin; Kalosapogenin; Melanthigenin; Astrantiagenin E [465-99-6] $C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). White powder, mp 332~334ºC. Source: BAI TOU WENG *Pulsatilla chinensis*, CHUAN XU DUAN *Dipsacus asperoides*, GUAN MU TONG *Aristolochia manshuriensis*, HUANG HUA BAI JIANG *Patrinia scabiosaefolia*, JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, LU CAO *Rhaponticum carthamoides*, MU TONG *Akebia quinata*, WEI LING XIAN *Clematis chinensis*. Ref: 2, 6, 638, 660, 698.



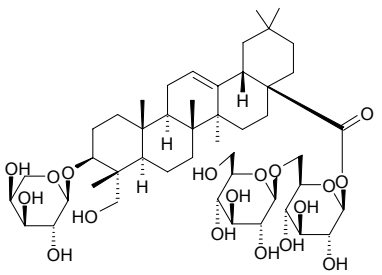
9261 Hederagenin 3-*O*-(2-*O*-acetyl-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl)-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside

$C_{48}H_{76}O_{17}$ (925.13). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +5.9º (*c* = 3.7, MeOH). Source: AO TOU WU HUAN ZI *Sapindus emarginatus* (pericarp). Ref: 4123.



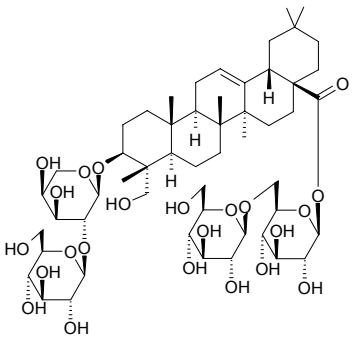
9262 ragenin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{18}$ (929.12). Source: HUANG HUA BAI JIANG *Patrinia scabiosaefolia*, REN DONG TENG *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 660.



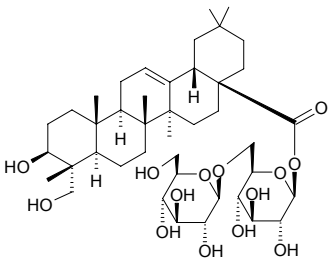
9263 Hederagenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*- glucopyranoside

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{23}$ (1091.26). Source: REN DONG TENG *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 660.



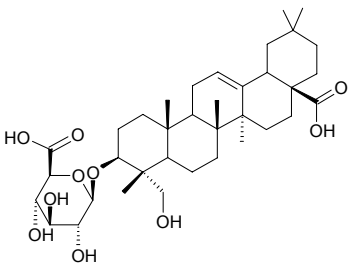
9264 Hederagenin-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{42}H_{68}O_{14}$ (797.00). Source: CHUAN XU DUAN *Dipsacus asperoides*. Ref: 660.



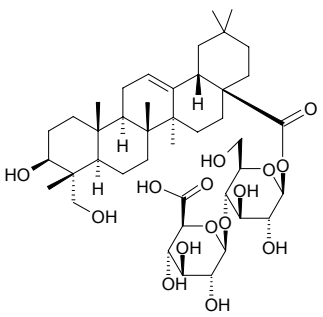
9265 Hederagenin-3-*O*-*β*-glucuronopyranoside

$C_{36}H_{56}O_{10}$ (648.84). White amorphous powder (MeOH), mp 224~227ºC, $[\alpha]_D^9$ = +22.6º (*c* = 1.00, MeOH). Source: CI WU JIA *Acanthopanax senticosus* [Syn. *Eleutherococcus senticosus*] (seed). Ref: 4904.



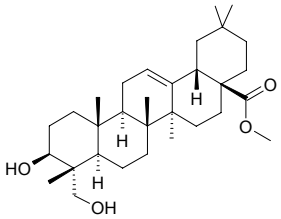
9266 Hederagenin-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl (1→4)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{42}H_{66}O_{15}$ (810.99). White powder, mp 204~206ºC (dec). Source: TOU XU CONG MU *Aralia dasyphylla*. Ref: 876.



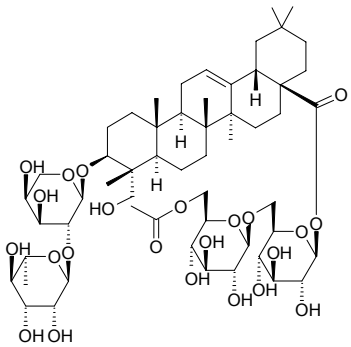
9267 Hederagenin mathyl ester

$C_{31}H_{50}O_4$ (486.74). Source: XIANG SI ZI *Abrus precatorius*. Ref: 660.



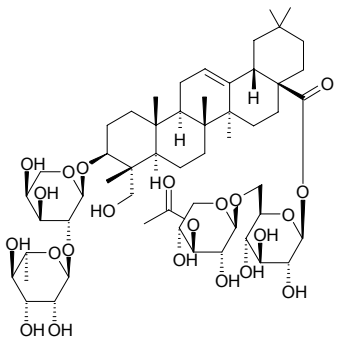
9268 Hederagenin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-28-*O*-6-acetyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{55}H_{88}O_{23}$ (1117.30). Source: REN DONG TENG *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 660.



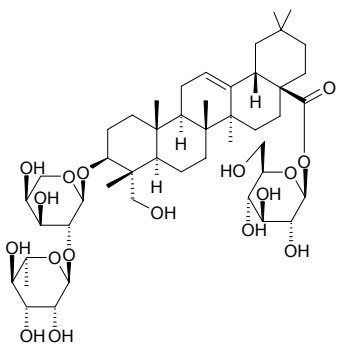
9269 Hederagenin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-28-*O*-3-acetyl-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1→6)- *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{54}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1087.27). Source: REN DONG TENG *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 660.



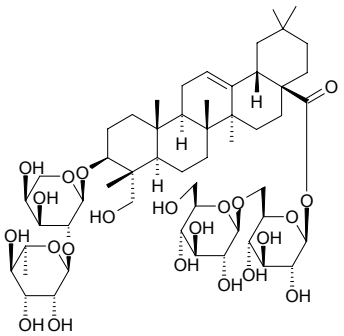
9270 Hederagenin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{17}$ (913.12). Source: REN DONG TENG *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 660.



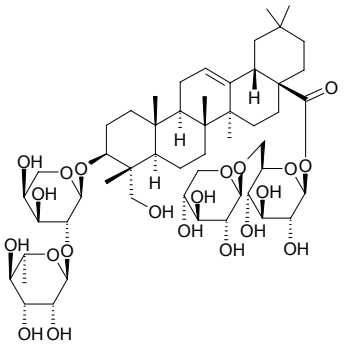
9271 deragenin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glu- copyranoside

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Source: REN DONG TENG *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 660.



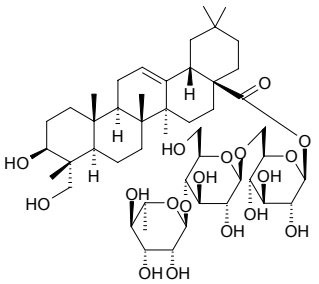
9272 Hederagenin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{52}H_{84}O_{21}$ (1045.24). Source: LIAO DONG CONG MU YE *Aralia elata*, REN DONG TENG *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 660, 4471.



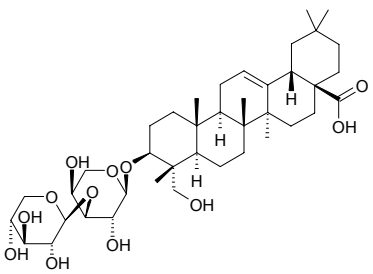
9273 Hederagenin 28-O-*α*-L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-β-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→6)-β-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{48}H_{78}O_{18}$ (943.15). White powder, mp 214~216 ºC $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -3.0º$ (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: DONG BEI CI REN SHEN *Oplopanax elatus*. Ref: 467.



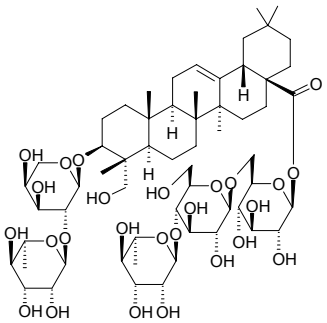
9274 Hederagenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-xyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside

$C_{40}H_{64}O_{12}$ (736.95). Source: YU ZHI ZI *Akebia quinata*. Ref: 660.



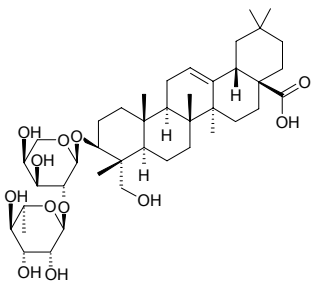
9275 Hederasaponin C

Pericarsaponin Pk $C_{59}H_{96}O_{26}$ (1221.41). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +16.2º$ (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (75μg/mL, total antioxidant activity (lipid peroxidation of linoleic acid emulsion) = 86%, control *α*-Tocophenol, total antioxidant activity = 67%; reducing power = 0.696, *α*-Tocophenol, reducing power = 1.929; DPPH scavenging, IC_{50} = 82.4μg/mL, *α*-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 48.1μg/mL; superoxide radical scavenging, IC_{50} = 45.8μg/mL, *α*-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 50.0μg/mL; iron chelating, IC_{50} = 52.9μg/mL, *α*-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 50.0μg/mL; H_2O_2 scavenging, IC_{50} = 59.5μg/mL, *α*-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 40.3μg/mL)[4993]. Source: DUO YE JI DOU *Oxytropis myriophylla* (whole herb), SAN YE MU TONG *Akebia trifoliata* (stem), XI ZANG TIE XIAN LIAN *Clematis tibetana* (aerial parts), YANG CHANG CHUN TENG *Hedera helix*. Ref: 3530, 4222, 4545, 4993.



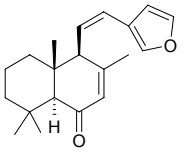
9276 *α*-Hederin

Kalopanasaponin A; Kalopanax septemlobus asponin A; Prosapogenin CP_{3b}; Hederagenin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl- (1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside $C_{41}H_{66}O_{12}$ (750.98). mp 228~230ºC. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (male ICR mus, orl, dose = 50mg/kg)[4212]; anti-inflammatory (modulator of cytokine network: prevents formation of TNF-*α* in RAW264.7 macrophages stimulated with LPS, IC_{50} = 5μmol/L)[4416]; antioxidant (75μg/mL, total antioxidant activity (lipid peroxidation of linoleic acid emulsion) = 94%, control *α*-Tocophenol, total antioxidant activity = 67%; reducing power = 1.412, *α*-Tocophenol, reducing power = 1.929; DPPH scavenging, IC_{50} = 69.4μg/mL, *α*-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 48.1μg/mL; superoxide radical scavenging, IC_{50} = 50.7μg/mL, *α*-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 50.0μg/mL; iron chelating, IC_{50} = 51.4μg/mL, *α*-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 50.0μg/mL; H_2O_2 scavenging, IC_{50} = 45.2μg/mL, *α*-Tocophenol, IC_{50} = 40.3μg/mL)[4993]. Source: CHANG CHUN TENG *Hedera nepalensis* var. *sinensis*, ZHUO SE CI QIU *Kalopanax pictum*, CI QIU SHU PI *Kalopanax septemlobus*, HONG MAO WU JIA PI *Acanthopanax giraldii* [Syn. *Acanthopanax giraldii* var. *inermis*; *Eleutherococcus giraldii*], HUANG HE MAO REN DONG *Lonicera fulvotomentosa*, HUANG HUA BAI JIANG *Patrinia scabiosaefolia*, MA TI YE *Caltha palustris*, REN DONG TENG *Lonicera japonica*, WEI LING XIAN *Clematis chinensis*, XI ZANG TIE XIAN LIAN *Clematis tibetana* (aerial parts), YANG CHANG CHUN TENG *Hedera helix*, YU ZHI ZI *Akebia quinata*. Ref: 6, 660, 3530, 4212, 4416, 4993.



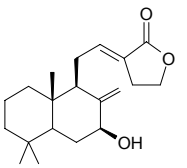
9277 Hedychenone

[56324-54-0] $C_{20}H_{26}O_2$ (298.43). Crystals (hexane), mp 135~136ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +142º ($CHCl_3$). Source: DIAN JIANG HUA *Hedychium yunnanense*, TU LIANG JIANG *Hedychium spicatum*, TU QIANG HUO *Hedychium coronarium* (rhizome), YUAN BAN JIANG HUA *Hedychium forrestii*. Ref: 6, 322, 660, 1521, 4221.



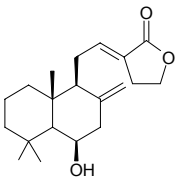
9278 Hedychilactone A

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Pharm: *β*-Hexosaminidase inhibitor (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (39.1±2.7)%, p<0.01)[4221]. Source: TU QIANG HUO *Hedychium coronarium* (rhizome). Ref: 4221.



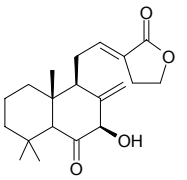
9279 Hedychilactone B

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Source: TU QIANG HUO *Hedychium coronarium* (rhizome). Ref: 4221.



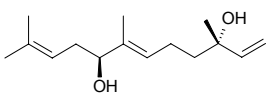
9280 Hedychilactone C

$C_{20}H_{28}O_4$ (332.44). Source: TU QIANG HUO *Hedychium coronarium* (rhizome). Ref: 4221.



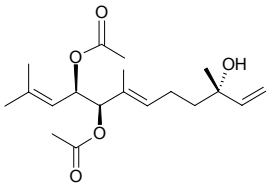
9281 Hedychiol A

$C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −2.4º (c = 0.800, $CHCl_3$). Source: TU QIANG HUO *Hedychium coronarium* (rhizome). Ref: 4221.



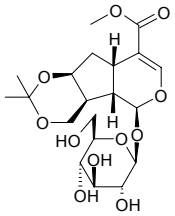
9282 Hedychiol B 8,9-diacetate

$C_{19}H_{30}O_5$ (338.45). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −18.8º (c = 0.300, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: *β*-Hexosaminidase inhibitor (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (11.4±1.2)%, p<0.01)[4221]. Source: TU QIANG HUO *Hedychium coronarium* (rhizome). Ref: 4221.



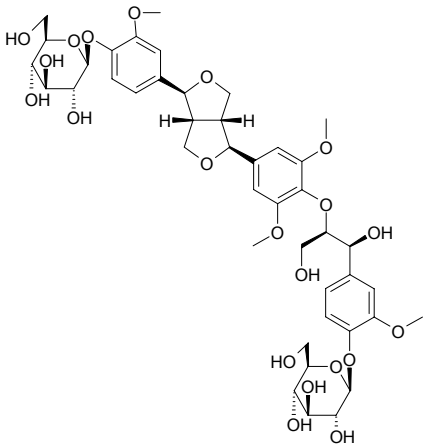
9283 Hedyoside

[209115-90-2] $C_{20}H_{30}O_{11}$ (446.46). White powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −26.3º (c = 0.049, methanol). Source: JIN MAO ER CAO *Hedyotis chrysotricha* [Syn. *Oldenlandia chrysotricha*]. Ref: 40.



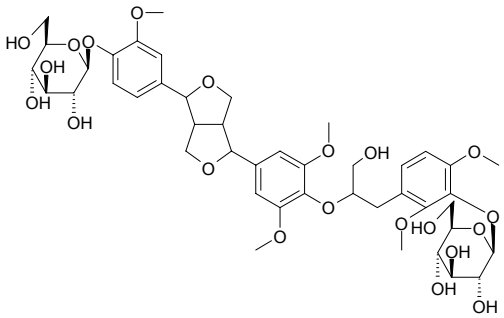
9284 Hedyotol C 4,4''-di-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

[107668-75-7] $C_{43}H_{56}O_{21}$ (908.91). Source: DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*. Ref: 2, 184.



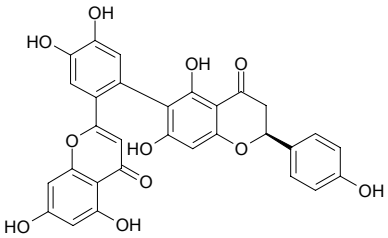
9285 Hedysalignan A

$C_{44}H_{58}O_{21}$ (922.94). White powder, mp 160~164ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +4.0º (c = 0.22, MeOH). Source: DUO XU YAN HUANG QI *Hedysarum polybotrys*. Ref: 2470.



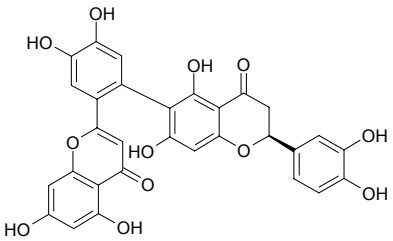
9286 Hegoflavone A

2,3-Dihydro-3'''-hydroxy-6,6'''-biapigenin $C_{30}H_{20}O_{11}$ (556.49). Source: SUO LUO *Alsophila spinulosa*. Ref: 660.



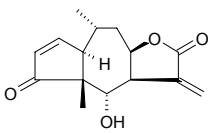
9287 Hegoflavone B

2,3-Dihydro-6,6'''-biluteolin $C_{30}H_{20}O_{12}$ (572.49). Source: SUO LUO *Alsophila spinulosa*. Ref: 660.



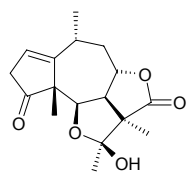
9288 Helenalin

[6754-13-8] $C_{15}H_{18}O_4$ (262.31). Crystals (C_2H_5OH or C_6H_6), mp 225~228ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -102.8º$ ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 100μg/mg; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIC = 100μg/mg); antineoplastic (mus, $P_{388,}$ *in vivo*); anti-inflammatory (rat swollen foot model caused by carrageenan, 2.5mg/kg, InRt = 72%, rat experimental arthritis, 2.5mg/kg, InRt = 73%); anthelmintic; cytotoxic (HeLa *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 0.03μg/mL, normal hmn diploid fibrocyte WI-38 *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 0.03μg/mL, hmn throat epidermic carcinoma cells H-Ep-2, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL, W-18Va-2 cells, ED_{50} = 0.07μg/mL); molluscacide; toxin (hmn, animals, fish and insects); anti-inflammatory (NF-κB pathway)[4415]. Source: DUI XIN JU *Helenium autumnale*, FANG XIANG DUI XIN JU *Helenium aromaticum*, SHAN DI DUI XIN JU *Helenium autumnale* var. *montanum*, XI YE DUI XIN JU *Helenium tenuifolium*, XIAO TOU DUI XIN JU *Helenium microcephalum*. Ref: 4, 658, 1521, 4415.



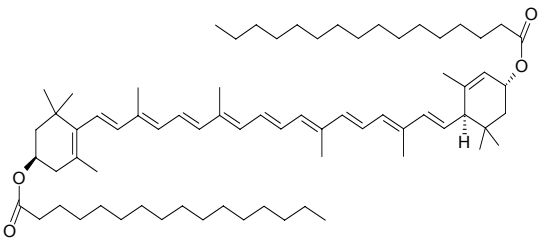
9289 Heleniamarin

[66607-74-7] $C_{17}H_{22}O_5$ (306.36). Crystals (Et_2O), mp 151~153ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +58.5º (*c* = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Source: KU WEI DUI XIN JU *Helenium amarum*. Ref: 4, 1521.



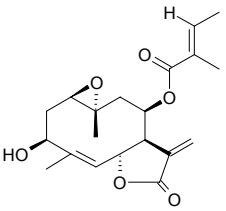
9290 Helenien

Xantofyl palmitate; Adaptinol; Aptinol [547-17-1] $C_{72}H_{116}O_4$ (1045.72). Red crystals (C_2H_5OH), mp 92ºC. Pharm: Yellow pigment. Source: WAN SHOU JU *Tagetes erecta*, DUI XIN JU *Helenium autumnale*, KONG QUE CAO *Tagetes patula*, DI TANG HUA *Kerria japonica*. Ref: 6, 658, 1521.



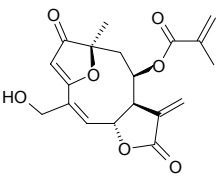
9291 Heliangin

[13323-48-3] $C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). Crystals (MeOH), mp 227~229ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −110º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Plant growth regulator. Source: CHENG GAN SHENG MA *Eupatorium lindleyanum* (whole plant: yield = 0.0012%dw)[4762], JU YU *Helianthus tuberosus*, XIANG RI KUI YE *Helianthus annuus*, XIANG RI KUI ZI *Helianthus annuus*. Ref: 6, 658, 1521, 4762.



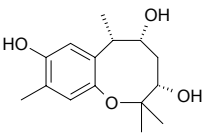
9292 Heliangolide 17,18-dehydro-viguiepinin

$C_{19}H_{20}O_7$ (360.37). Source: *Viguiera eriophora* ssp. *eriophora* (aerial parts). Ref: 5090.



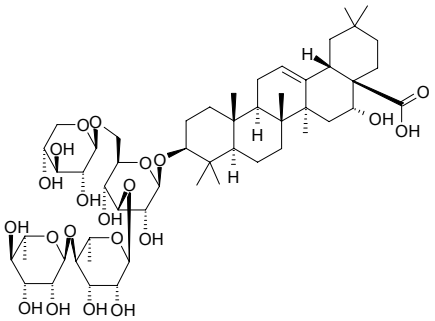
9293 Heliannuol L

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Colorless oil. Source: XIANG RI KUI YE *Helianthus annuus*. Ref: 1927.



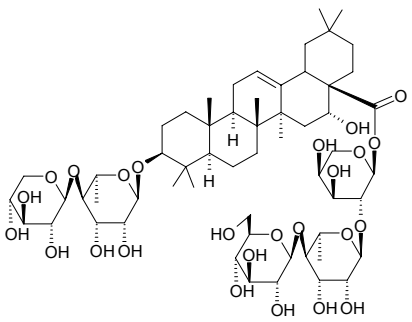
9294 Helianthoside A

[139164-70-8] $C_{53}H_{86}O_{21}$ (1059.26). Pharm: Hemolytic. Source: XIANG RI KUI ZI *Helianthus annuus*. Ref: 658.



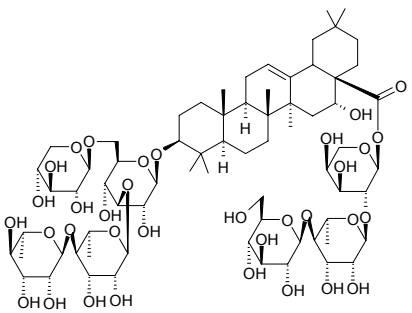
9295 Helianthoside B

[29108-67-6] $C_{58}H_{94}O_{25}$ (1191.38). Source: XIANG RI KUI HUA *Helianthus annuus*. Ref: 6.



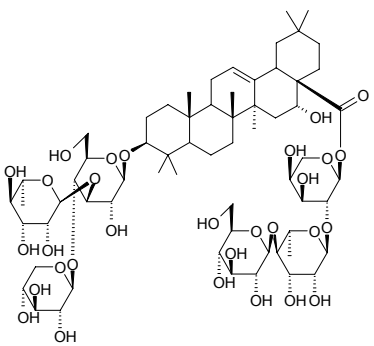
9296 Helianthoside C

$C_{70}H_{114}O_{34}$ (1499.67). mp 215~217ºC. Source: XIANG RI KUI HUA *Helianthus annuus*. Ref: 6.



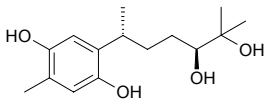
9297 Helianthussaponin 2

$C_{64}H_{104}O_{30}$ (1353.52). Source: MAI XIAN WENG *Agrostemma githago* (root). Ref: 5464.



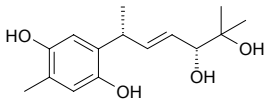
9298 Helibisabonol A

$C_{15}H_{24}O_4$ (268.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -44.9º$ (c = 0.1, CH_3COCH_3). Source: XIANG RI KUI YE *Helianthus annuus*. Ref: 1927.



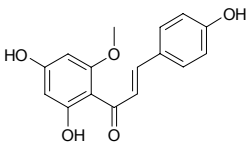
9299 Helibisabonol B

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -7.2º$ (c = 0.1, CH_3COCH_3). Source: XIANG RI KUI YE *Helianthus annuus*. Ref: 1927.



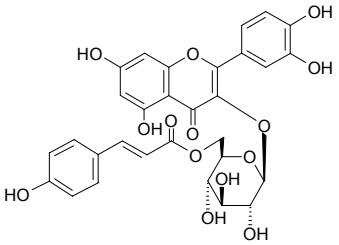
9300 Helichrysetin

$C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Colon26-L5, ED_{50} = 64.7μmol/L; HT1080, ED_{50} = 40.1μmol/L). Source: YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.00079%). Ref: 3042.



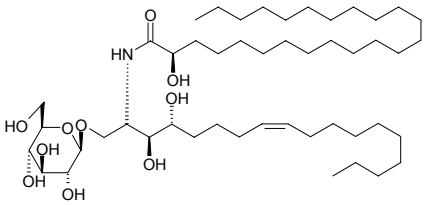
9301 Helichrysoside

[56343-26-1] $C_{30}H_{26}O_{14}$ (610.53). Bright yellow lamellar crystals (with 1.5 H_2O), mp 181~184ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -44º$ (c = 1.0, methanol). Pharm: Antihypertensive (rat, inhibits sympathetic nervous system and relaxes blood vessels). Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus*. Ref: 1029, 1173.



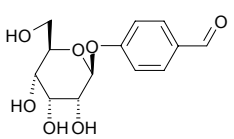
9302 Helicia cerebroside A

1-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,8*Z*)-2-[(2'*R*)-2'-hydroxylignocenoyl-amino]-8-octadecene-1,3,4-triol $C_{48}H_{93}NO_{10}$ (844.28). White crystalline powder. Source: SHEN LU SHAN LONG YAN *Helicia nilagirica* (leaf). Ref: 4843.



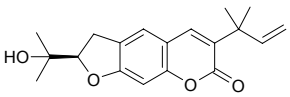
9303 Helicide

$C_{13}H_{16}O_7$ (284.27). Source: SHEN LU SHAN LONG YAN *Helicia nilagirica*. Ref: 660.



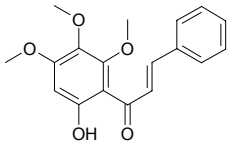
9304 Heliettin

Chalepin; Rutamarin alcohol [33054-89-6] $C_{19}H_{22}O_4$ (314.38). mp 165ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*); phytogrowth inhibitor (100μg/mL, *Amaranthus hypochondriacus*, InRt = (45.1±1.3)%, $P<0.05$; *E. crusgalli*, InRt = (88.5±1.8)%)[5253]. Source: CHOU CAO *Ruta graveolens*, SUI ZHUANG YUN XIANG *Ruta chalepensis*, *Stauranthus perforatus* (root). Ref: 6, 658, 5253.



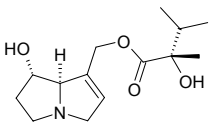
9305 Helilandin B

$C_{18}H_{18}O_5$ (314.34). Source: *Didymocarpus pedicellata*, *Helichrysum sutherlandii*. Ref: 660.



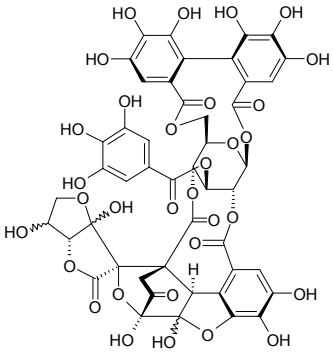
9306 Heliohoustine

O^9-(2*S*-2*α*-Hydroxy-2,3-dimethyl-butanoyl) $C_{14}H_{23}NO_4$ (269.34). Source: XIONG ER CAO *Ageratum houstonianum* (aerial parts). Ref: 5173.



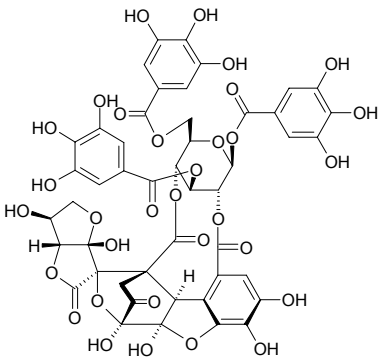
9307 Helioscopin A

$C_{47}H_{34}O_{32}$ (1110.78). Source: ZE QI *Euphorbia helioscopia*. Ref: 660.



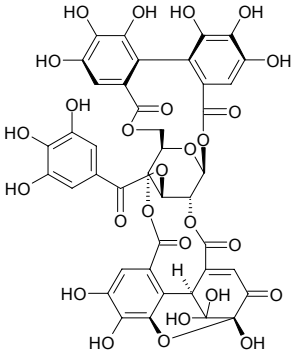
9308 Helioscopin B

$C_{47}H_{36}O_{32}$ (1112.79). Source: ZE QI *Euphorbia helioscopia*. Ref: 660.



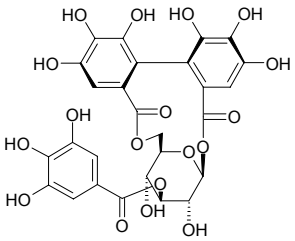
9309 Helioscopinin A

$C_{41}H_{28}O_{27}$ (952.66). Source: ZE QI *Euphorbia helioscopia*. Ref: 660.



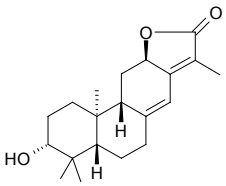
9310 Helioscopinin B

$C_{27}H_{22}O_{18}$ (634.47). Source: ZE QI *Euphorbia helioscopia*. Ref: 660.



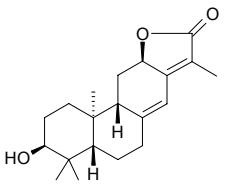
9311 Helioscopinolide A

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). Colorless needles. Source: DA GUO DA JI *Euphorbia wallichii* (root), ZE QI *Euphorbia helioscopia*. Ref: 660, 4585.



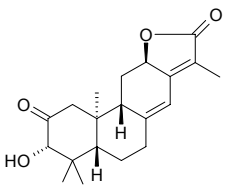
9312 Helioscopinolide B

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). Source: ZE QI *Euphorbia helioscopia*. Ref: 660.



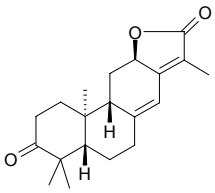
9313 Helioscopinolide C

$C_{20}H_{26}O_4$ (330.43). Colorless needles. Source: DA GUO DA JI *Euphorbia wallichii* (root), ZE QI *Euphorbia helioscopia*. Ref: 660, 4585.



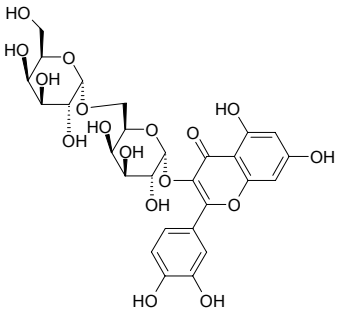
9314 Helioscopinolide E

$C_{20}H_{26}O_3$ (314.43). Colorless needles. Source: DA GUO DA JI *Euphorbia wallichii* (root). Ref: 4585.



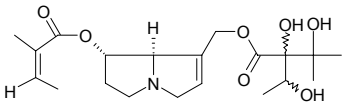
9315 Heliosin

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{17}$ (626.53). Hemi-hydrate, yellow acicular crystals, mp 187ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -104.4º$ (c = 0.498, 95% ethanol). Pharm: Antitussive (used in treatment of chronic bronchitis, in 286 cases, 5 days constituting a single therapeutic course, excellent effective rate = 50%). Source: ZE QI *Euphorbia helioscopia*. Ref: 661.



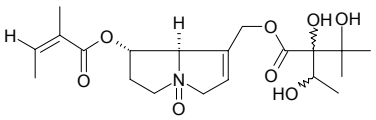
9316 Heliosupine

[32728-78-2] $C_{20}H_{31}NO_7$ (397.47). mp 148~149ºC. Pharm: Hepatotoxin. Source: ZHUO SE LIU LI CAO *Cynoglossum pictum*, CU XI MEN FEI CAO *Symphytum asperum*, LAN JI *Echium vulgare*, NAN FANG LIU LI CAO *Cynoglossum australe*, XI MEN FEI CAO *Symphytum officinale*, YANG XIN TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium supinum*, YAO YONG DAO TI HU *Cynoglossum officinale*. Ref: 6, 658.



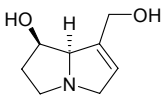
9317 Heliosupine *N*-oxide

$C_{20}H_{31}NO_8$ (413.47). mp 165ºC (dec). Source: YAO YONG DAO TI HU *Cynoglossum officinale*. Ref: 6.



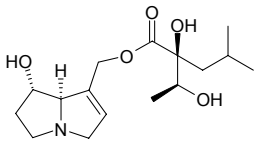
9318 Heliotridine

Retronecine† [480-85-3] $C_8H_{13}NO_2$ (155.20). Crystals (Me_2CO), mp 121~122ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +50.2º$ (ethanol). Pharm: Hepatotoxin. Source: JIA DONG FANG QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio pseudoorientalis*, *Crotalaria* sp., *Heliotropium* sp. Ref: 658, 1521.



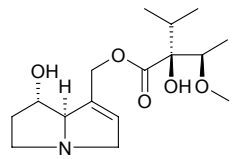
9319 Heliotridine 2*S*-hydroxy-2*S*-(1*S*-hydroxyethyl)-4-methyl-pentanoyl ester

$C_{16}H_{27}NO_5$ (313.40). Yellow-orange oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +14.3º$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Source: CU MAO NIU SHE CAO *Anchusa strigosa* (flower,leaf and root). Ref: 5298.



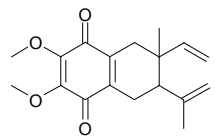
9320 Heliotrine

[303-33-3] $C_{16}H_{27}NO_5$ (313.40). Prisms (Me_2CO), mp 125~126ºC, mp 128ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +63.8º$ ($CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D = +17.6º$ (ethanol). Pharm: Antineoplastic (adenoma 755, S_{180}, subcutaneous Walker sarcoma and Walker sarcoma in murine muscle *in vivo*); cytotoxic (KB *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 15μg/L); mutagen (Ames, drosophila, rat experiments); teratogen (Ames, drosophila, rat experiments). Source: A GU JI TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium arguzioides*, AI SHI TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium eichwaldii*, AO ER JIA TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium olgae*, DA WEI YAO *Heliotropium indicum*, DUO ZHI TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium ramosissimum*, OU ZHOU TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium europaeum*, YAN TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium curassavicum*, YAO YONG DAO TI HU *Cynoglossum officinale*. Ref: 5, 658.



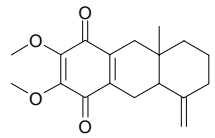
9321 Heliotropinone A

7-Isopropenyl-2,3-dimethoxy-6-methyl-6-vinyl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalene-1,4-dione $C_{18}H_{22}O_4$ (302.37). Dark yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D = 0º$ (c = 0.05, MeOH). Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium cucumerinum*, MIA = 2μg, control Nystatin, MIA = 1μg; *Candida albicans*, MIA = 4μg, Nystatin, MIA = 1μg)[5203]; antibacterial (*Bacillus subtilis*, MIA = 0.2μg; control Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.01μg)[5203]. Source: LUAN YE TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium ovalifolium* (aerial parts). Ref: 5203.



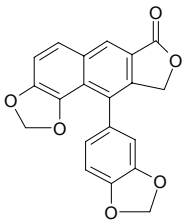
9322 Heliotropinone B

2,3-Dimethoxy-8*a*-methyl-5-methylene-5,6,7,8,8*a*,9,10,10a-octahydroanthracene-1,4-dione $C_{18}H_{22}O_4$ (302.37). Dark yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D = +4º$ (c = 0.05, MeOH). Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium cucumerinum*, MIA = 2μg, control Nystatin, MIA = 1μg; *Candida albicans*, MIA = 2μg, Nystatin, MIA = 1μg); antibacterial (*Bacillus subtilis*, MIA = 0.2μg; control Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.01μg). Source: LUAN YE TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium ovalifolium* (aerial parts). Ref: 5203.



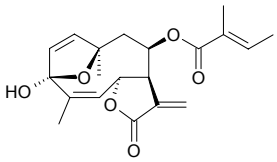
9323 Helioxanthin

[18920-47-3] $C_{20}H_{12}O_6$ (348.32). mp 240~241ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, ED_{50} = 11.3μmol/L, ED_{50} = 32.4μg/mL, control Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.01μmol/L, ED_{50} = 0.02μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 12.6μmol/L, ED_{50} = 36.1μg/mL, Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.1μmol/L, ED_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} = 13.4μmol/L, ED_{50} = 38.6μg/mL, Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.1μmol/L, ED_{50} = 0.1μg/mL)[5088]. Source: DA JIN NIU CAO *Polygala chinensis* [Syn. *Polygala glomerata*], QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.000067%dw)[4783], TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (heartwood). Ref: 6, 4783, 5088.



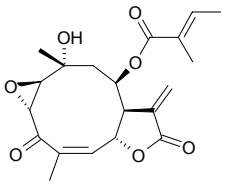
9324 Helivypolide D

$C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Colorless oil. Source: ZAI PEI XIANG RI KUI YE *Helianthus annuus* cv. Ref: 2370.



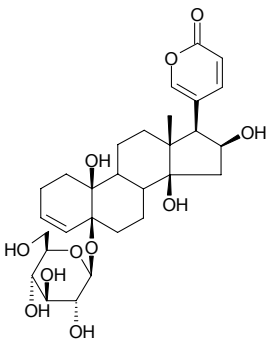
9325 Helivypolide E

$C_{20}H_{24}O_7$ (376.41). Colorless oil. Source: ZAI PEI XIANG RI KUI YE *Helianthus annuus* cv. Ref: 2370.



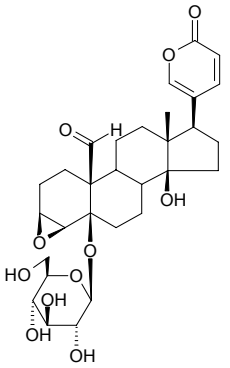
9326 Hellebortin A

5-[*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyloxy]-10,14,16-trihydroxy-19-nor-{5*β*,10*β*,14*β*,16*β*}-bufa-3,20,22-trienolide $C_{29}H_{40}O_{11}$ (564.64). Colorless glassy solid. Pharm: Ecdysteroid agonist or antagonist inactive (*Drosophila melanogaster* B_{II} cell line, 1~1000μmol/L). Source: NIU QU TI GEN CAO *Helleborus torquatus* [Syn. *Helleborus serbicus*] (seed). Ref: 5142.



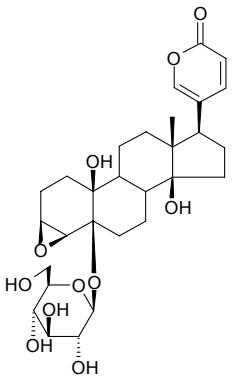
9327 Hellebortin B

5-[*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyloxy]-3,4-epoxy-14-hydroxy-19-oxo-bufa-20,22-dienolide $C_{30}H_{40}O_{11}$ (576.65). White glassy solid. Source: NIU QU TI GEN CAO *Helleborus torquatus* [Syn. *Helleborus serbicus*] (seed). Ref: 5142.



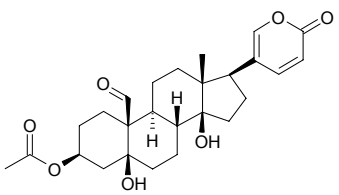
9328 Hellebortin C

5-[*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyloxy]-3,4-epoxy-10,14-dihydroxy-19-nor-bufa-20,22-dienolide $C_{29}H_{40}O_{11}$ (564.64). Colorless glassy solid. Source: NIU QU TI GEN CAO *Helleborus torquatus* [Syn. *Helleborus serbicus*] (seed). Ref: 5142.



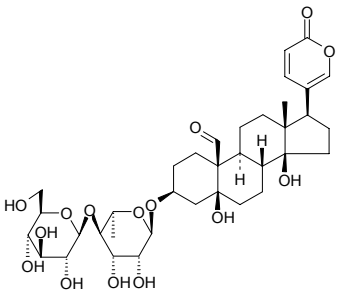
9329 Hellebrigenin 3-acetate

$C_{26}H_{34}O_7$ (458.56). Pharm: Antineoplastic. Source: TI GEN CAO *Helleborus niger*, TIE KUAI ZI *Helleborus thibetanus*, CHAN CHU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*. Ref: 658.



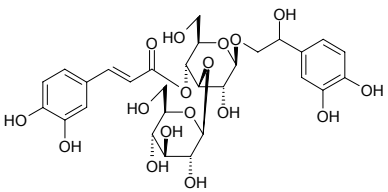
9330 Hellebrin

Hellebrigenin glucorhamnoside [13289-18-4] $C_{36}H_{52}O_{15}$ (724.81). mp 283~284ºC. Pharm: Anticonvulsant (caused by pentylenetetrazol); anti-electroshock; cardiac glycoside; cytotoxic (hmn epidermoid carcinoma KB cells, *in vitro*); LD_{50} (gpg, perfusion in stomach) = 0.85μmol/kg. Source: TI GEN CAO *Helleborus niger*, ZI TI GEN CAO *Helleborus purpurascens*, TIE KUAI ZI *Helleborus thibetanus*, XIANG TIE KUAI ZI *Helleborus odorus*, MA TI YE *Caltha palustris*. Ref: 5, 658, 660.



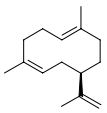
9331 Hellicoside

[132278-04-7] $C_{29}H_{36}O_{17}$ (656.59). Amorphous powder, mp 182.6~190.3ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -27º$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Pharm: 5-LOX Inhibitor (IC_{50} = 0.316μmol/L); aldose reductase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 926μmol/L); cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 169μmol/L); cyclo-adenyl mononucleotide phosphodiesterase inhibitor. Source: CHE QIAN *Plantago asiatica*. Ref: 658, 1096.



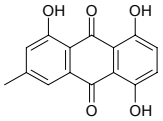
9332 (+)-Helminthogermacrene

$C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Colorless oil. Source: BO BAN HE YE TAI *Scapania undulata* (essential oil). Ref: 3752.



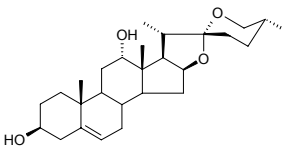
9333 Helminthosporin

[518-80-9] $C_{15}H_{10}O_5$ (270.24). Red needles (pyriding or Et_2O), mp 228ºC. Source: LU HUI *Aloe vera* [Syn. *Aloe barbadensis*], WANG JIANG NAN *Cassia occidentalis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



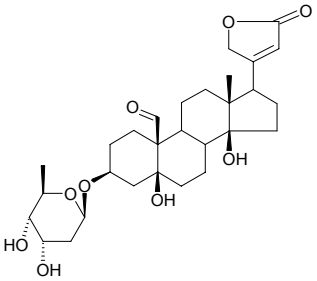
9334 Heloniogenin

[6869-16-5] $C_{27}H_{42}O_4$ (430.63). Crystals (MeOH), mp 212~213ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −91º ($CHCl_3$). Source: LEI GONG QI *Clintonia alpina*. Ref: 6, 1521.



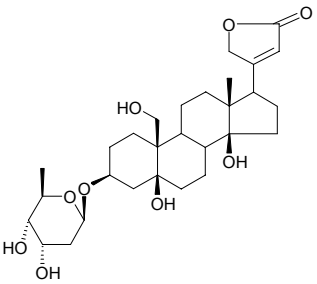
9335 Helveticoside

Alleoside A; Erysimin; Erysimotoxin [630-64-8] $C_{29}H_{42}O_9$ (534.65). Crystals +2H_2O (EtOH aq.), mp 168~172ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +43.5º (ethanol); mp 153~157ºC. Pharm: Cardiac glycoside; contracts blood vessels (cat heart, vasa coronaria, *in vitro*, high concentration); diuretic (mus); sedative (cat); LD_{50} (cat) = 0.09mg/kg. Source: BO NIANG HAO *Descurainia sophia*, CHANG SHUO HUANG MA *Corchorus olitorius*, GUI ZHU TANG JIE *Erysimum cheiranthoides*, HUAN YANG SHEN YE TANG JIE *Erysimum crepidifolium*, HUANG BAI TANG JIE *Erysimum ochroleucum*, HUANG MA YE *Corchorus capsularis*, HUANG MA ZI *Corchorus capsularis*, TANG JIE *Erysimum diffusum*, KANG PI DU MAO XUAN HUA *Strophanthus kombe*. Ref: 5, 6, 658, 1521.



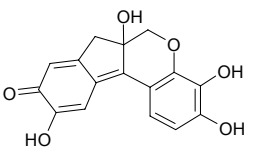
9336 Helveticosol

[18695-02-8] $C_{29}H_{44}O_9$ (536.67). Plates (H_2O), mp 147~152ºC. Source: GUI ZHU TANG JIE *Erysimum cheiranthoides*, KANG PI DU MAO XUAN HUA *Strophanthus kombe*, *Castilla elastica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



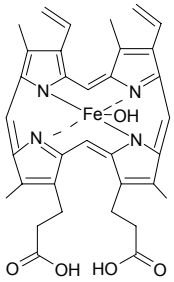
9337 Hematein

Hydroxybrazilein $C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). mp > 200ºC, mp 250ºC (dec), insoluble in benzene, chloroform, very slightly soluble in water, slightly soluble in ethanol, ether.[5507] Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (modulator of cytokine network: reduces expression of VCAM-1 in aorta of hypercholesterolemic New Zealand rabbits; reduces TNF-α-induced VCAM-1 expression in HUVECs; diminishes increase in VCAM-1 and MCP-1 levels induced by TNF-α and oxidized LDL in HUVECs, respectively, as well as reducing TNF-α and IL-1β production in peritoneal macrophages stimulated with LPS plus IFNγ; reduces cell surface expression of adhesion molecules, resulting in inhibition of THP-1 monocyte adhesion to TNF-α stimulated HUVECs)[4416]. Source: SU MU *Caesalpinia sappan*. Ref: 4416, 5507.



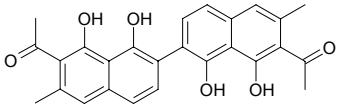
9338 Hematin

Haematin [15489-90-4] $C_{34}H_{33}FeN_4O_5$ (633.51). mp 200ºC (dec). Source: NIU XUE *Bos taurus domesticus*; *Bubalus bubalis*. Ref: 6, 1521.



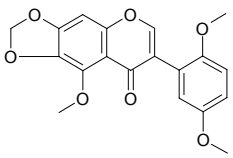
9339 Hemerocallin

Stypandrol [99305-33-6] $C_{26}H_{22}O_6$ (430.46). Orange needles ($CHCl_3$), mp 256~266ºC (dec); mp 266~269ºC. Pharm: Schistosomacide (main effective component in Orange Daylily, *Hemerocallis fulva* XUAN CAO GEN, used in treatment of schistosomiasis); toxin (animal, sheep and goat, neurotoxic, comulative poisoning, palsy and death). Source: SHE XIANG XUAN *Hemerocallis thunbergii*, XIAO XUAN CAO GEN *Hemerocallis minor*, family Liliaceae spp. Ref: 6, 658, 660, 1521.



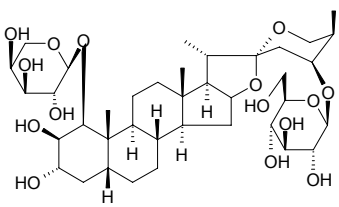
9340 Hemerocallone

[82869-19-0] $C_{19}H_{16}O_7$ (356.34). Colorless long acicular, mp 177~179ºC. Pharm: Diuretic (rat). Source: XIAO XUAN CAO GEN *Hemerocallis minor*. Ref: 658, 1521.



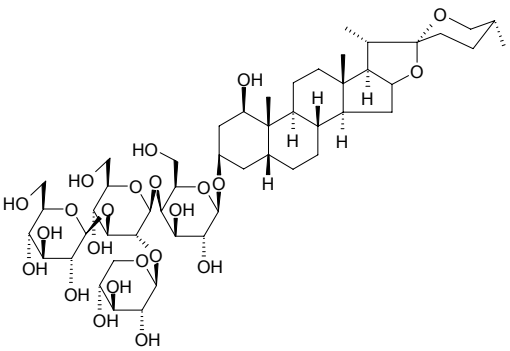
9341 Hemeroside A

24*S*-Hydroxy-neotokorogenin 1-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl 24-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{38}H_{62}O_{15}$ (758.91). White powder, mp 120~125ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = 17.6º (*c* = 0.9, MeOH). Source: CHONG BAN XUAN CAO *Hemerocallis fulva* var. *kwanso* (aerial parts). Ref: 3514.



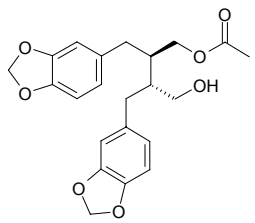
9342 Hemeroside B

Isorhodeasapogenin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galactopyra- noside $C_{50}H_{82}O_{23}$ (1050.20). Colorless needles, mp 287~290ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = 56.0º (*c* = 1.5, pyridine). Source: CHONG BAN XUAN CAO *Hemerocallis fulva* var. *kwanso* (aerial parts). Ref: 3514.



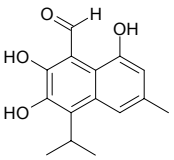
9343 Hemiariensin

4-Acetoxy-2,3-bis(3,4-methylene-dioxybenzyl)-butan-1-ol $C_{22}H_{24}O_7$ (400.43). Source: BI CHENG QIE *Piper cubeba*. Ref: 660.



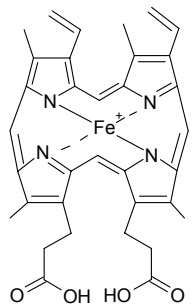
9344 Hemigossypol

[40817-07-0] $C_{15}H_{16}O_4$ (260.29). Yellow crystals ($CHCl_3$), mp 159~163ºC (dec). Pharm: Antifungal. Source: LU DI MIAN *Gossypium hirsutum* [Syn. *Gossypium mexicanum*], MIAN HUA GEN *Gossypium herbaceum*. Ref: 6, 658.



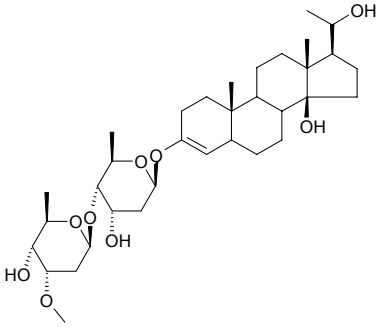
9345 Hemin

Haemin; Protoporphyrin iron(III) complex [16009-13-5] $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4^+$ (616.51). Source: CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*. Ref: 6, 1521.



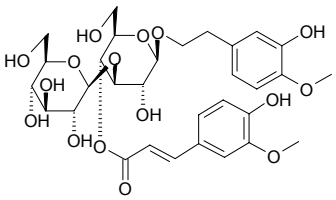
9346 Heminine

Calogenin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranosyl-(1→4)-*O*-*β*-*D*-digitoxopy- ranoside $C_{34}H_{56}O_9$ (608.82). mp 132ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -62.5º$ (*c* = 0.11, MeOH). Source: YIN DU BA QIA *Hemidesmus indicus* (stem). Ref: 5081.



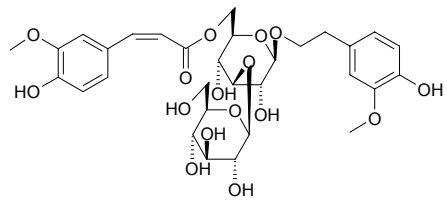
9347 Hemiphroside A

$C_{31}H_{40}O_{16}$ (668.65). Pharm: Antioxidant (hydroxyl radical scavenger, IC_{50} = 110.5μmol/L, control Ascorbic acid, IC_{50} = 51.8μmol/L, superoxide anion radical scavenger, IC_{50} = 208.5μmol/L, control Ascorbic acid, IC_{50} = 86.2μmol/L). Source: XI ZANG HU HUANG LIAN *Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora* (root). Ref: 4289.



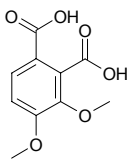
9348 Hemiphroside C

$C_{31}H_{40}O_{16}$ (668.65). Yellowish amorphous powder. Source: BIAN DA XIU QIU *Hemiphragma heterophyllum* (whole herb). Ref: 4816.



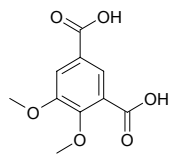
9349 Hemipic acid

Hemipinic acid $C_{10}H_{10}O_6$ (226.19). Source: YING SU *Papaver somniferum*. Ref: 660.



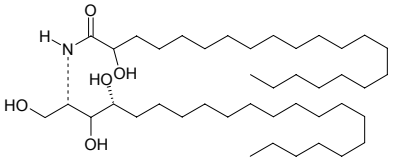
9350 *m*-Hemipic acid

m-Hemipinic acid $C_{10}H_{10}O_6$ (226.19). Source: YING SU *Papaver somniferum*. Ref: 660.



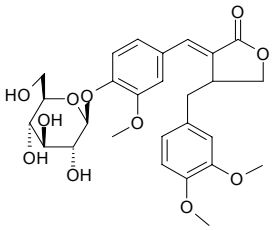
9351 Hemisceramide

$C_{42}H_{85}NO_5$ (684.15). White powdery crystals (MeOH), mp 129~130ºC. Source: NI HU CAI *Hemistepta lyrata* [Syn. *Hemistepta carthamoides*; *Saussurea carthamoides*]. Ref: 2231.



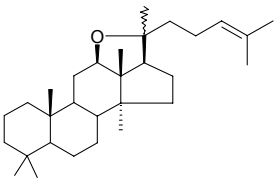
9352 Hemislienoside

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{11}$ (532.55). Colorless granulous crystals, mp 112~113ºC. Source: NI HU CAI *Hemistepta lyrata* [Syn. *Hemistepta carthamoides*; *Saussurea carthamoides*]. Ref: 2127.



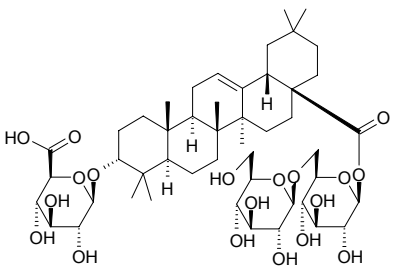
9353 Hemistriterpene ether

$C_{30}H_{50}O$ (426.73). Colorless granular crystals (MeOH), mp > 300ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +13.6º (*c* = 0.000151, MeOH). Source: NI HU CAI *Hemistepta lyrata* [Syn. *Hemistepta carthamoides*; *Saussurea carthamoides*]. Ref: 2231.



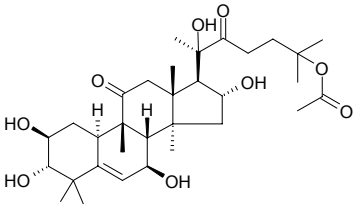
9354 Hemsgiganoside B

$C_{48}H_{76}O_{19}$ (957.13). White powder. Source: JU HUA XUE DAN *Hemsleya gigantha*. Ref: 2491.



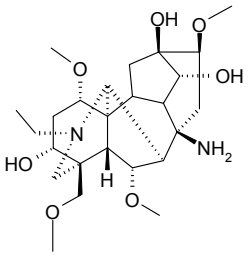
9355 Hemslecin G

$C_{32}H_{50}O_9$ (578.75). White powder, mp 132~138ºC. Source: JU HUA XUE DAN *Hemsleya gigantha*. Ref: 2491.



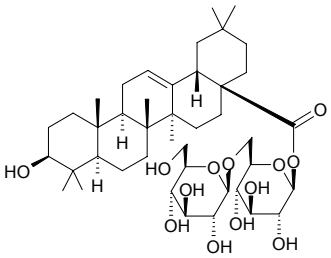
9356 Hemsleyatine

$C_{25}H_{42}N_2O_7$ (482.62). White amorphous powder, mp 89~90ºC (chloroform–acetone–diethylamine), $[\alpha]_D$ = +36.5º (*c* = 0.55, $CHCl_3$). Source: GU YE WU TOU *Aconitum hemsleyanum* (root). Ref: 4343.



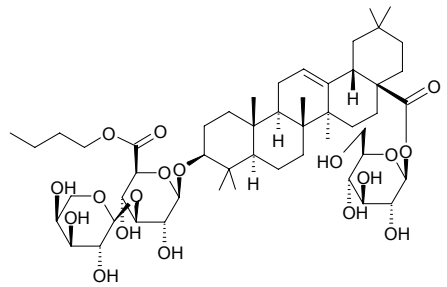
9357 Hemslonin A

Oleanolic acid 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyra- noside $C_{42}H_{68}O_{13}$ (781.00). White crystals, mp 245~250ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = 18.52º (*c* = 0.19, MeOH). Source: GU LIN XUE DAN *Hemsleya penxianensis* var. *gulinensis*. Ref: 2484.



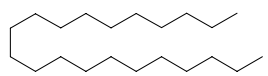
9358 Hemslonin B

3-*α*-*O*-*L*-Arabonipyranosyl(1→3)-(6'-butyl ester)-*β*-*D*-glucopy-ranosyl-oleanolic acid-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{51}H_{82}O_{18}$ (983.21). White powder, mp 198~200ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +16.62º (*c* = 0.361, MeOH). Source: GU LIN XUE DAN *Hemsleya penxianensis* var. *gulinensis*. Ref: 2484.



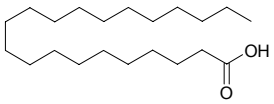
9359 Heneicosane

[629-94-7] $C_{21}H_{44}$ (296.58). Wax, mp 40.5ºC, bp 356.5ºC, bp 215ºC/15mmHg, bp 129ºC/0.05mmHg. Source: DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche deserticola*, SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



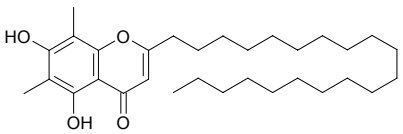
9360 Heneicosanoic acid

[2363-71-5] $C_{21}H_{42}O_2$ (326.57). Needles (Me_2CO), mp 73~74ºC. Source: DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche deserticola*, SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*], GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 660.



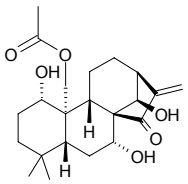
9361 2-*n*-Heneicosyl-5,7-dihydroxy-6,8-dimethyl chromone

$C_{32}H_{52}O_4$ (500.77). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 660.



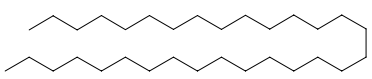
9362 Henryin

1*α*,7*α*,14*β*-Trihydroxy-20-acetoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-en-15-one; Reniformin A $C_{22}H_{32}O_6$ (392.50). mp 201~203ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12}$ = −88º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, P_{388}, ED_{50} = 0.58μg/mL)[3012]. Source: WEI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia excisa* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00003%dw), E XI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon henryi*. Ref: 3012, 4067.



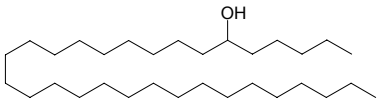
9363 Hentriacontane

Untriacontane [630-04-6] $C_{31}H_{64}$ (436.86). Wax, mp 68ºC, bp 458ºC, bp 302ºC/15mmHg. Pharm: Fruit protective film. Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum*, ZANG HONG HUA SE SHUI QIN *Oenanthe crocata*, SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*], YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium brevicornum*, RI BEN LU TI CAO *Pyrola japonica*, CHE QIAN *Plantago asiatica*. Ref: 2, 658, 660, 1521.



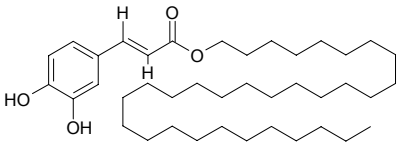
9364 Hentriacontanol-6

$C_{31}H_{64}O$ (452.86). Source: PU HUANG *Typha angustata*. Ref: 2.



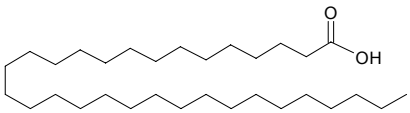
9365 Hentriacontanyl caffeate

3,4-Dihdroxy-*trans*-cinnamic acid hentriacontanylester $C_{40}H_{70}O_4$ (615.50). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (COX-1 inhibitor, 1000μmol/L, InRt = (52±2)%, positive control Indomethacin, 1.7μmol/L, InRt = (43±3)%)[4413]. Source: LUO YE SONG YE JIN SI TAO *Hypericum laricifolium* (aerial parts). Ref: 4413.



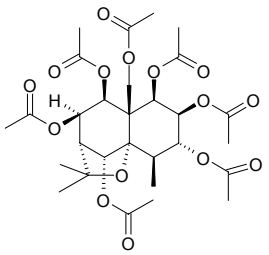
9366 Hentriacontic acid

Melissic acid B [38232-01-8] $C_{31}H_{62}O_2$ (466.84). mp 93.5~94.0ºC. Source: GOU QI GEN PI *Lycium chinense*, SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*]. Ref: 2, 660.



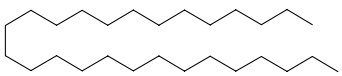
9367 1*β*,2*β*,3*α*,5*α*,7*β*,8*β*,11-Heptaacetoxy-dihydroagarofuran

$C_{29}H_{40}O_{15}$ (628.63). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -19.7°$ (*c* = 2.1, MeOH). Pharm: Immunosuppressant (inhibits lymphocyte transformation, 80μg/mL, InRt = 34%, control Dexamethasone, 50μg/mL, InRt = 61%). Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii* (xylem). Ref: 4466.



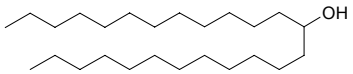
9368 *n*-Heptacosane

Heptacosane [593-49-7] $C_{27}H_{56}$ (380.75). mp 59.5ºC, bp 422ºC, bp 270ºC/15mmHg. Source: SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*], JIAN YE LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena cochinchinensis*. Ref: 2, 616, 660, 1521.



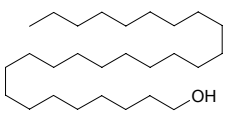
9369 14-Heptacosanol

$C_{27}H_{56}O$ (396.75). Source: MO HAN LIAN *Eclipta prostrata* [Syn. *Eclipta alba*]. Ref: 660.



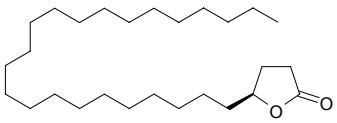
9370 Heptacosanol

1-Heptacosanol [2004-39-9] $C_{27}H_{56}O$ (396.75). mp 81.5ºC, mp 76ºC. Source: MAO GENG XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis* var. *glabrescens* [Syn. *Siegesbeckia glabrescens*]. Ref: 476.



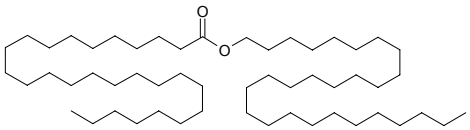
9371 Heptacosan-4-olide

$C_{27}H_{52}O_2$ (408.71). Source: FU CHUI FE LAO JU *Flourensia cernua*. Ref: 3433.



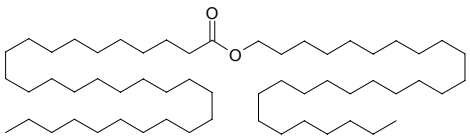
9372 Heptacosyl heptacosanate

$C_{54}H_{108}O_2$ (789.46). Source: CHONG BAI LA *Ericerus pela*. Ref: 6.



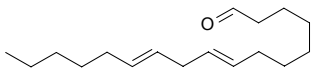
9373 Heptacosyl melissate

$C_{57}H_{114}O_2$ (831.54). Source: CHONG BAI LA *Ericerus pela*. Ref: 6.



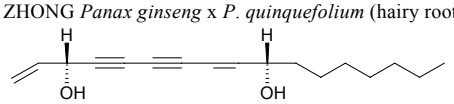
9374 (*Z*,*Z*)-8,11-Heptadecadienal

$C_{17}H_{30}O$ (250.43). Source: KONG SHI CHUN *Ulva pertusa*. Ref: 660.



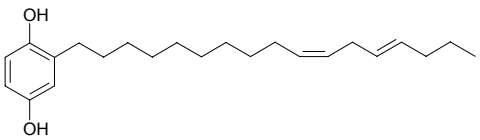
9375 1,8-Heptadecadiene-4,6-diyne-3,10-diol

$C_{17}H_{24}O_2$ (260.38). Source: FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*], REN SHEN XI YANG SHEN ZA JIAO ZHONG *Panax ginseng* x *P. quinquefolium* (hairy root). Ref: 2, 5495.



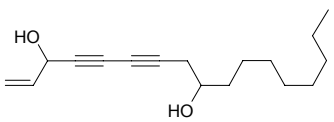
9376 10'(*Z*),13'(*E*)-Heptadecadienylhydroquinone

$C_{23}H_{36}O_2$ (344.54). Colorless oil. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 4.6μg/mL; Huh7, IC_{50} = 6μg/mL; HCT116, IC_{50} = 3.5μg/mL; LoVo, IC_{50} = 5.6μg/mL; C6, IC_{50} = 1μg/mL); antioxidant (iron/ascorbate system with linoleic acid as substrate for antioxidative potency (AOP) determination, 4mg/L, AOP = 95%; control BHT, AOP = 100%). Source: LIN BEI ZI *Toxicodendron succedaneum* [Syn. *Rhus succedanea*] (sap: yield = 3.15%). Ref: 4662.



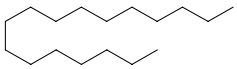
9377 Heptadeca-1-en-4,6-diyne-3,9-diol

$C_{17}H_{26}O_2$ (262.40). Source: FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*]. Ref: 2.



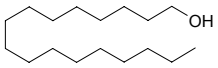
9378 Heptadecane

[629-78-7] $C_{17}H_{36}$ (240.48). Source: DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*], ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche deserticola*, SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*]. Ref: 2.



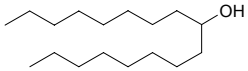
9379 1-Heptadecanol

[1454-85-9] $C_{17}H_{36}O$ (256.48). Source: BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*], REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 2.



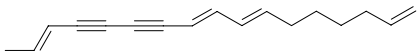
9380 9-Heptadecanol

$C_{17}H_{36}O$ (256.48). Source: BAN XIA *Pinellia ternata*. Ref: 660.



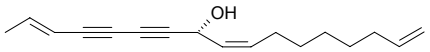
9381 Heptadeca-1,7,9,15-tetraen-11,13-diyne*

$C_{17}H_{20}$ (224.35). Yellowish powder, mp 72~73ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (HL-60, IC_{50} = 2.3μg/mL, K562, IC_{50} = 5.6μg/mL). Source: GUI ZHEN CAO *Bidens bipinnata* (whole herb). Ref: 4596.



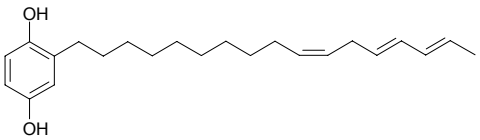
9382 2(*E*),9(*Z*),16-Heptadecatriene-4,6-diyne-8-ol

$C_{17}H_{22}O$ (242.36). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +173.5º (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: NFAT transcription factor inhibitor (IC_{50} = (4.95±0.24)μmol/L, control Cyclosporin A, IC_{50} = (0.31±0.01)μmol/L). Source: CHAO XIAN LUO WAN *Gymnaster koraiensis* (leaf). Ref: 4511.



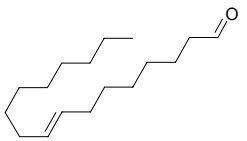
9383 10'(*Z*),13'(*E*),15'(*E*)-Heptadecatrienylhydroquinone

$C_{23}H_{34}O_2$ (342.53). Pale yellow oil. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 2.8μg/mL; Huh7, IC_{50} = 3.9μg/mL; HCT116, IC_{50} = 2μg/mL; LoVo, IC_{50} = 4.5μg/mL; C6, IC_{50} = 0.9μg/mL); antioxidant (iron/ascorbate system with linoleic acid as substrate for antioxidative potency (AOP) determination, 4mg/L, AOP = 97%; control BHT, AOP = 100%). Source: LIN BEI ZI *Toxicodendron succedaneum* [Syn. *Rhus succedanea*] (sap: yield = 2.30%). Ref: 4662.



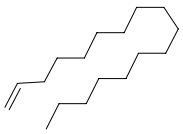
9384 8-Heptadecenal

$C_{17}H_{32}O$ (252.44). Source: JIAO MO *Monostroma nitidum*, KONG SHI CHUN *Ulva pertusa*, TIAO HU TAI *Enteromorpha clathrata*. Ref: 660.



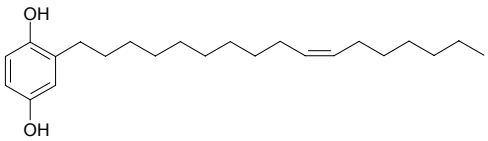
9385 1-Heptadecene

$C_{17}H_{34}$ (238.46). Source: HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*, MIAN MA *Dryopteris filix-mas*, NIU BANG GEN *Arctium lappa*, XIAO GUO QIANG WEI GEN *Rosa cymosa*, XUE LIAN *Saussurea involucrata*. Ref: 660.



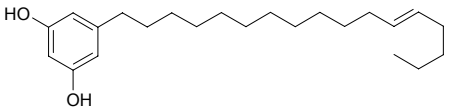
9386 10'(*Z*)-Heptadecenylhydroquinone

$C_{23}H_{38}O_2$ (346.56). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 4.7μg/mL; Huh7, IC_{50} = 6.4μg/mL; HCT116, IC_{50} = 3.4μg/mL; LoVo, IC_{50} = 2.9μg/mL; C6, IC_{50} = 1.1μg/mL); antioxidant (iron/ascorbate system with linoleic acid as substrate for antioxidative potency (AOP) determination, 4mg/L, AOP = 60%; control BHT, AOP = 100%). Source: LIN BEI ZI *Toxicodendron succedaneum* [Syn. *Rhus succedanea*] (sap: yield = 3.15%). Ref: 4662.



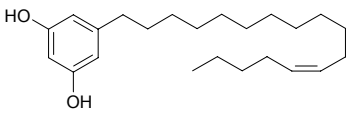
9387 5-(Heptadec-12*E*-enyl)resorcinol

$C_{23}H_{38}O_2$ (346.56). Pharm: Antifungal (*Alternaria alternata*). Source: MANG GUO *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 658.



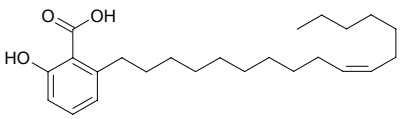
9388 5-(Heptadec-12*Z*-enyl)resorcinol

$C_{23}H_{38}O_2$ (346.56). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, A2780 ovarian cancer cell line, IC_{50} = 9μg/mL, marginal activity, control Actinomycin D, IC_{50} = 1~3ng/mL). Source: *Protorhus thouvenotii* (dried fruit). Ref: 5006.



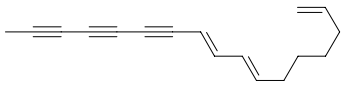
9389 6-(10'*Z*-Heptadecenyl)salicylic acid

$C_{24}H_{38}O_3$ (374.57). Yellowish oil. Pharm: Prolyl endopeptidase inhibitor (*Ki* = 0.80μmol/L, IC_{50} = (0.62±0.02)μmol/L, control Oleic acid IC_{50} = (31.3±2.4)μmol/L, Salicylic acid IC_{50} = (1650±70)μmol/L, *Z*-Pro-prolinal IC_{50} = (0.00219±0.00022)μmol/L). Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba*. Ref: 4098.



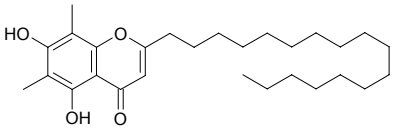
9390 Heptadec-1,7,9-trien-11,13,15-triyne

$C_{17}H_{18}$ (222.33). mp 18ºC. Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*. Ref: 6.



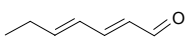
9391 2-*n*-Heptadecy-5,7-dihydroxy-6,8-dimethyl chromone

$C_{28}H_{44}O_4$ (444.66). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 660.



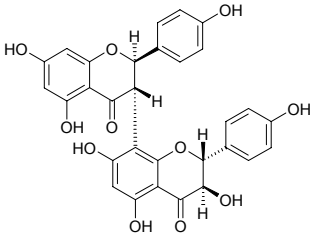
9392 (*E*,*E*)-2,4-Heptadienal

$C_7H_{10}O$ (110.16). Source: KUN BU *Laminaria japonica*. Ref: 660.



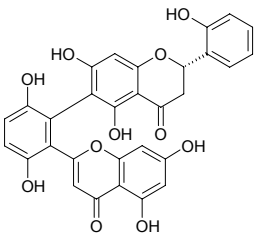
9393 3'',4',4''',5,5'',7,7''-Heptahydroxy-3,8''-biflavanone

$C_{30}H_{22}O_{11}$ (558.50). Faint brown powder. Pharm: Antibacterial (methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA), MIC = 32μg/mL; vancomycin-resistant *Enterococci* sp. (VRE), MIC = 128μg/mL). Source: KE LE TENG HUANG *Garcinia kola* (root). Ref: 4495.



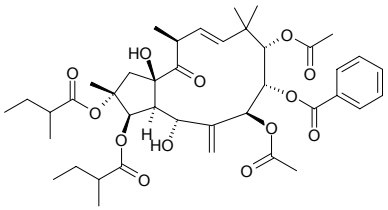
9394 (I-2*S*)-I-5,II-5,I-7,II-7,I-2',II-2',II-5'-Heptahydroxy-[I-6,II-6']-flavanonylflavone

$C_{30}H_{20}O_{11}$ (556.49). Yellow needles (MeOH), mp 217~218ºC (dec). Source: KE AI HUANG QIN *Scutellaria amabilis* (root: yield = 0.0052%dw). Ref: 2072.



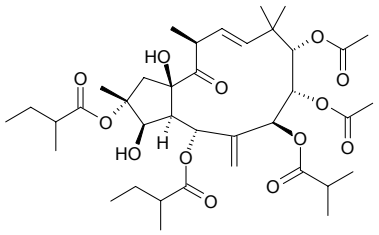
9395 (2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,7*S*,8*S*,9*S*,11*E*,13*S*,15*R*)-2,3,5,7,8,9,15-Heptahydroxyjatropha-6(17),11-diene-14-one-7,9-diacetate-8-benzoate-2,3-bis(2-methylbutyrate)

[250293-39-1] $C_{41}H_{56}O_{13}$ (756.90). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +18º (*c* = 0.88, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +18º (*c* = 0.88, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: NADH oxidase inhibitor (submitochondrial particles from bovine heart, IC_{50} = (7.0±3.7)μmol/L, control Rotenone, IC_{50} = (0.0051±0.0009)μmol/L)[5356]. Source: DUN YE DA JI *Euphorbia obtusifolia* var. *obtusifolia*. Ref: 2365, 5356.



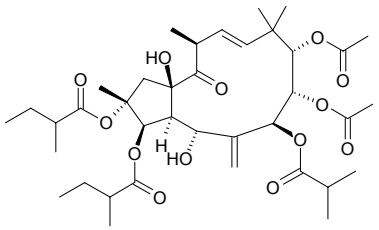
9396 (2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,7*S*,8*S*,9*S*,11*E*,13*S*,15*R*)-2,3,5,7,8,9,15-Heptahydroxyjatropha-6(17),11-diene-14-one-8,9-diacetate-7-isobutyrate-2,5-bis(2-methylbutyrate)

[250293-37-9] $C_{38}H_{58}O_{13}$ (722.88). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +26º (*c* = 0.86, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +26º (*c* = 0.86, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: NADH oxidase inhibitor (submitochondrial particles from bovine heart, IC_{50} = (6.3±1.4)μmol/L, control Rotenone, IC_{50} = (0.0051±0.0009)μmol/L)[5356]. Source: DUN YE DA JI XIANG JIANG *Euphorbia obtusifoli*, DUN YE DA JI *Euphorbia obtusifolia* var. *obtusifolia*. Ref: 2365, 5356.



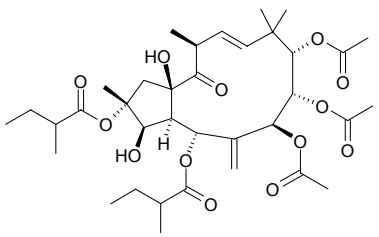
9397 (2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,7*S*,8*S*,9*S*,11*E*,13*S*,15*R*)-2,3,5,7,8,9,15-Heptahydroxyjatropha-6(17),11-diene-14-one-8,9-diacetate-7-isobutyrate-2,3-bis(2-methylbutyrate)

[250293-40-4] $C_{38}H_{58}O_{13}$ (722.88). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +8º (*c* = 2.2, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +8º (*c* = 2.2, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: NADH oxidase inhibitor (submitochondrial particles from bovine heart, IC_{50} = (5.1±0.2)μmol/L, control Rotenone, IC_{50} = (0.0051±0.0009)μmol/L)[5356]. Source: DUN YE DA JI *Euphorbia obtusifolia* var. *obtusifolia*. Ref: 2365, 5356.



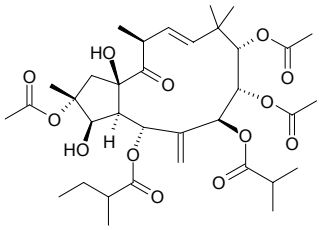
9398 (2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,7*S*,8*S*,9*S*,11*E*,13*S*,15*R*)-2,3,5,7,8,9,15-Heptahydroxyjatropha-6(17),11-diene-14-one-7,8,9-triacetate-2,5-bis(2-methylbutyrate)

[250293-34-6] $C_{36}H_{54}O_{13}$ (694.82). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +23º (*c* = 0.78, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +23º (*c* = 0.78, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: NADH oxidase inhibitor (submitochondrial particles from bovine heart, IC_{50} = (10.9±2.4)μmol/L, control Rotenone, IC_{50} = (0.0051±0.0009)μmol/L)[5356]. Source: DUN YE DA JI *Euphorbia obtusifolia* var. *obtusifolia*. Ref: 2365, 5356.



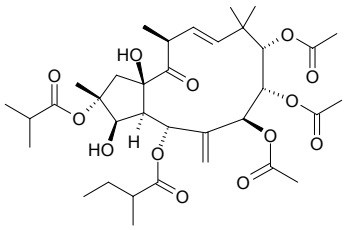
9399 (2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,7*S*,8*S*,9*S*,11*E*,13*S*,15*R*)-2,3,5,7,8,9,15-Heptahydroxyjatropha-6(17),11-diene-14-one-2,8,9-triacetate-7-isobutyrate-5-(2-methylbutyrate)

[250293-38-0] $C_{35}H_{52}O_{13}$ (680.80). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +32º (*c* = 0.68, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +32º (*c* = 0.68, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: NADH oxidase inhibitor (submitochondrial particles from bovine heart, IC_{50} = (12.7±3.6)μmol/L, control Rotenone, IC_{50} = (0.0051±0.0009)μmol/L)[5356]. Source: DUN YE DA JI *Euphorbia obtusifolia* var. *obtusifolia*. Ref: 2365, 5356.



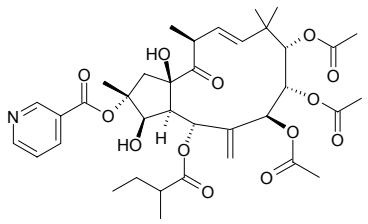
9400 (2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,7*S*,8*S*,9*S*,11*E*,13*S*,15*R*)-2,3,5,7,8,9,15-Heptahydroxyjatropha-6(17),11-diene-14-one-7,8,9-triacetate-2-isobutyrate-5-(2-methylbutyrate)

[250293-35-7] $C_{35}H_{52}O_{13}$ (680.80). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +29º (*c* = 0.68, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +29º (*c* = 0.68, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: NADH oxidase inhibitor (submitochondrial particles from bovine heart, IC_{50} = (13.9±1.6)μmol/L, control Rotenone, IC_{50} = (0.0051±0.0009)μmol/L)[5356]. Source: DUN YE DA JI *Euphorbia obtusifolia* var. *obtusifolia*. Ref: 2365, 5356.



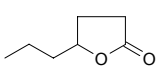
9401 (2*R*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*,7*S*,8*S*,9*S*,11*E*,13*S*,15*R*)-2,3,5,7,8,9,15-Heptahydroxyjatropha-6(17),11-diene-14-one-7,8,9-triacetate-2-nicotinate-5-(2-methylbutyrate)

[250293-36-8] $C_{37}H_{49}NO_{13}$ (715.80). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = −6º (*c* = 0.68, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −6º (*c* = 0.68, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: NADH oxidase inhibitor (submitochondrial particles from bovine heart, IC_{50} = (13.9±1.8)μmol/L, control Rotenone, IC_{50} = (0.0051±0.0009)μmol/L)[5356]. Source: DUN YE DA JI *Euphorbia obtusifolia* var. *obtusifolia*. Ref: 2365, 5356.



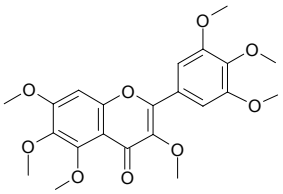
9402 γ-Heptalactone

[105-21-5] $C_7H_{12}O_2$ (128.17). Source: CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*. Ref: 2.



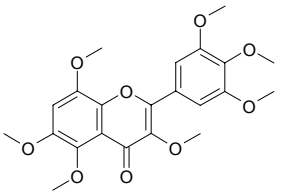
9403 3,5,6,7,3',4',5'-Heptamethoxyflavone

$C_{22}H_{24}O_9$ (432.43). mp 156~157ºC. Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 6, 11.



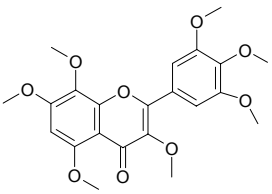
9404 3,5,6,8,3',4',5'-Heptamethoxy flavone

$C_{22}H_{24}O_9$ (432.43). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 660.



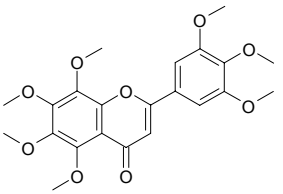
9405 3,5,7,8,3',4',5'--Heptamethoxyflavone

Hibiscetin-heptamethylether $C_{22}H_{24}O_9$ (432.43). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 11.



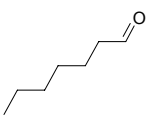
9406 5,6,7,8,3',4',5'-Heptamethoxy flavone

5'-Methoxynobiletin $C_{22}H_{24}O_9$ (432.43). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa, IC_{50} = 43.3μg/mL, control Mitomycin C, IC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL)[4092]. Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], TUAN JI AI NA XIANG *Blumea glomerata*. Ref: 660, 4092.



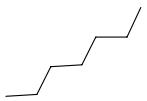
9407 Heptanal

[111-71-7] $C_7H_{14}O$ (114.19). mp −43.3ºC, bp 152.8ºC, bp 59.6ºC/30mmHg. Source: KUAN YE QIANG HUO *Notopterygium forbesii* [Syn. *Notopterygium franchetii*]. Ref: 2, 660, 1521.



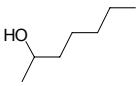
9408 Heptane

[142-82-5] C_7H_{16} (100.21). mp −91.61ºC, bp 98.3ºC. Source: SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*, SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2, 1521.



9409 2-Heptanol

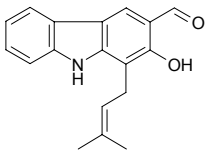
[543-49-7] $C_7H_{16}O$ (116.21). Source: GAN JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2, 1521.



9410 Heptaphylline

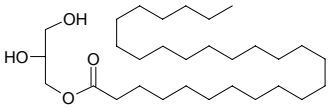
2-Hydroxy-1-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-carbazole-3-carboxaldehyde

[17750-35-5] $C_{18}H_{17}NO_2$ (279.34). Bright-yellow needles (Et_2O or $CHCl_3$−hexane), mp 171~172ºC. Source: SHAN HUANG PI *Clausena excavata*, QI YE HUANG PI *Clausena heptaphylla*. Ref: 703, 1521.



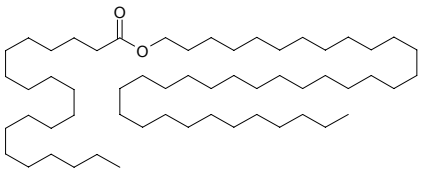
9411 (2*S*)-1-*O*-Heptacosanoyl glycerol

$C_{30}H_{60}O_4$ (484.81). White powder, mp 64~65ºC. Source: XI NANG MA WEI ZAO *Sargassum parvivesiculosum*. Ref: 2591.



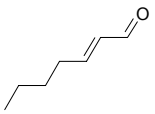
9412 Heptatriacontanyl eicosanoate

$C_{57}H_{114}O_2$ (831.54). mp 73.9ºC. Source: CHANG YE AI JU *Tanacetum longifolium*. Ref: 1934.



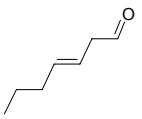
9413 *α*-Heptenal

[18829-55-5] $C_7H_{12}O$ (112.17). bp 165~167ºC, bp 61~62ºC/15mmHg. Source: CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



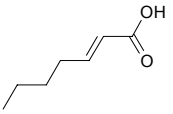
9414 3-Heptenal

$C_7H_{12}O$ (112.17). bp 151ºC. Source: CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*]. Ref: 6.



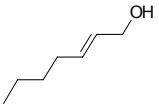
9415 2-Heptenic acid

[18999-28-5] $C_7H_{12}O_2$ (128.17). Source: CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*. Ref: 2.



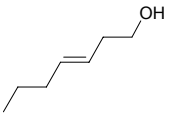
9416 *β*-Heptenol

[22104-77-4] $C_7H_{14}O$ (114.19). bp 177~179ºC. Source: CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



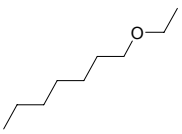
9417 *γ*-Heptenol

[1708-81-2] $C_7H_{14}O$ (114.19). bp (*cis*- and *trans*-) 81~83ºC/19mmHg, (*trans*-) 170~171ºC. Source: CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*]. Ref: 6.



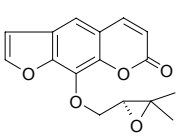
9418 Heptyl ethyl ether

[1969-43-3] $C_9H_{20}O$ (144.26). bp 166.6ºC. Source: WEN PO *Cydonia oblonga*. Ref: 6.



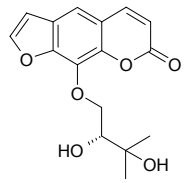
9419 Heraclenin‡

Epoxyimperatorin $C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Yellowish slender acicular crystals (hexane−ethyl acetate), mp (+) 111ºC, (−) 106.5~108.0ºC, (±) 113.0~114.5ºC. $[\alpha]_{589nm}^{23}$ = +25.8º; $[\alpha]_{500nm}^{23}$ = +29.5º; $[\alpha]_{450nm}^{23}$ = +41.6º; $[\alpha]_{400nm}^{23}$ = +66.4º (*c* = 1.085, pyridine); $[\alpha]_D^{32}$ = +22º (pyridine). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (rat, swollen foot model caused by carrageenan, 100mg/kg orl, InRt = 69%); antispasmodic (rat intestine *in vitro*); CVS activity (enhances arterial tension and myocardial contractility); respiratory stimulant (rat, 1~2mg/kg); T-Cell Proliferation inhibitor[4071]. Source: GOU JU HE *Poncirus trifoliata*, YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*, HUI BAI DU HUO *Heracleum canescens*, GUANG RONG YIN YU *Skimmia laureola*, BEI FANG DANG GUI *Angelica ursina*, SHUAN CHI QIN *Prangos pabularia*, AO PA CAO *Oppopanax chironium* (root). Ref: 6, 900, 1521, 4071. ‡Note: See compound 16447.



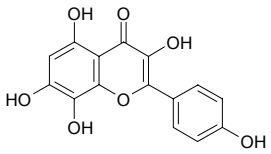
9420 Heraclenol

Prangenin hydrate; Komalin [2817-09-6] $C_{16}H_{16}O_6$ (304.30). mp 115~117ºC; mp 117~118ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{32}$ = +16.5º (pyridine). Source: GOU JU ZHI SHI *Poncirus trifoliata*, YAN JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora*, YUN NAN QIANG HUO *Pleurospermum rivulorum*. Ref: 551, 1521, 2495, 3302.



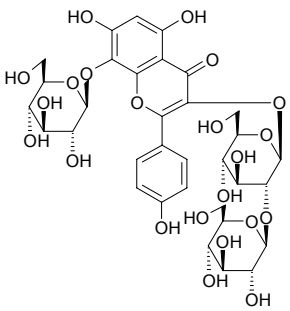
9421 Herbacetin

[527-95-7] $C_{15}H_{10}O_7$ (302.24). Pharm: Yellow pigment. Source: MA HUANG *Ephedra sinica*. Ref: 2, 658.



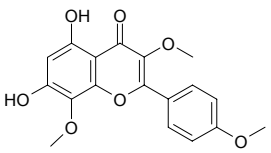
9422 Herbacetin-3-*β*-*D*-(2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosylglucopyranoside)-8-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{22}$ (788.67). Source: MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale*. Ref: 2.



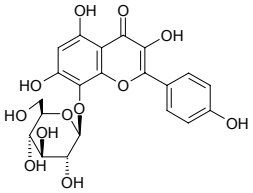
9423 Herbacetin 3,8,4'-trimethyl ether

$C_{18}H_{16}O_7$ (344.32). Pharm: Antioxidant (Takamatsu DCFH method, myelomonocytic HL-60 cells, IC_{50} > 62.5μg/mL; control NDGA, IC_{50} = (0.7±0.3)μg/mL, Vitamin C, IC_{50} = (1.9±0.7)μg/mL, Trolox, IC_{50} = (1.4±0.5)μg/mL)[3850]; cytotoxic (XTT assay, HL-60 cells, IC_{50} > 50.0μg/mL; control NDGA, IC_{50} = (2.6±0.2)μg/mL, Vitamin C, IC_{50} > 10.0μg/mL, Trolox, IC_{50} > 10.0μg/mL)[3850]. Source: JIAN TENG BAI JIU CAO *Conyza stricta*, SAN CHI LA RUI A *Larrea tridentata* (leaf), SAN JIAO FEN YE JUE *Pityrogramma triangularis*, XIAO XING HUA YAN QIANG WEI *Cistus parviflorus*. Ref: 1521, 3850.



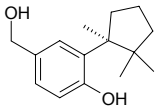
9424 Herbacin

[11021-22-0] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{12}$ (464.39). mp 212~214ºC. Source: SHU KUI HUA *Althaea rosea*. Ref: 6, 1521.



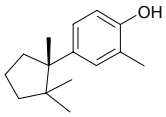
9425 (−)-Herbertene-1,12-diol

(−)-4-Hydroxymethyl-2-(1',2',2'-trimethylcyclopentyl) phenol $C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Colorless oil. Source: *Tylimanthus renifolius*. Ref: 3491.



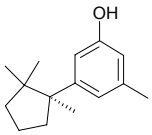
9426 *β*-Herbertenol

$C_{15}H_{22}O$ (218.34). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 660.



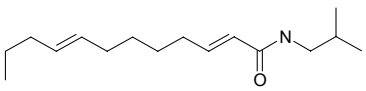
9427 (−)-*γ*-Herbertenol

(−)-5-Methyl-3-(1',2',2'-trimethylcyclopentyl) phenol $C_{15}H_{22}O$ (218.34). Colorless oil. Source: *Tylimanthus renifolius*. Ref: 3491.



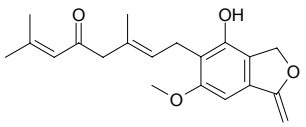
9428 Herculin

$C_{16}H_{29}NO$ (251.42). Crystals (light petroleum), disgusting pungent odor, mp 59~60ºC. Pharm: Pesticide. Source: MEI GUO CI JIAO *Zanthoxylum clava-hercules*, HUANG BAI *Phellodendron amurense*. Ref: 661.



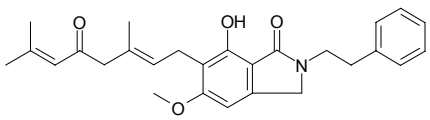
9429 Hericenone A

$C_{19}H_{22}O_5$ (330.38). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 660, 4513.



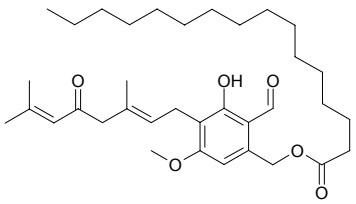
9430 Hericenone B

$C_{27}H_{31}NO_4$ (433.55). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 660.



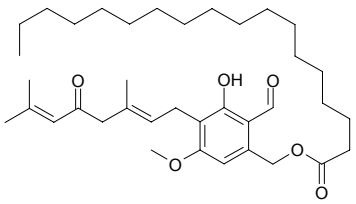
9431 Hericenone C

$C_{35}H_{54}O_6$ (570.82). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 660.



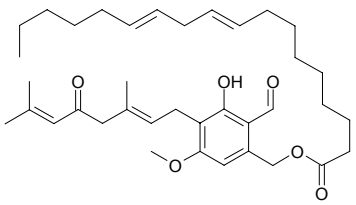
9432 Hericenone D

$C_{37}H_{58}O_6$ (598.87). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 660.



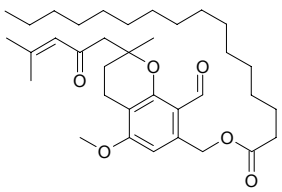
9433 Hericenone E

$C_{37}H_{54}O_6$ (594.84). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 660.



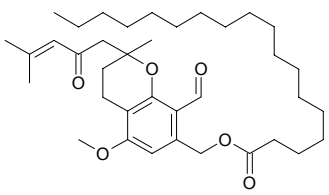
9434 Hericenone F

$C_{35}H_{54}O_6$ (570.82). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 660.



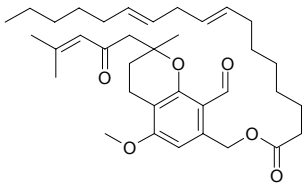
9435 Hericenone G

$C_{37}H_{58}O_6$ (598.87). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 660.



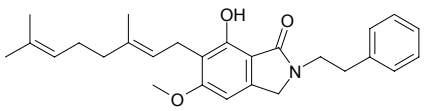
9436 Hericenone H

[141973-37-7] $C_{36}H_{52}O_6$ (580.81). Yellowish oil. Pharm: Inhibits biosynthesis of PGE_2 (25μg/mL, rat macrophage); NGF synthetic stimulant (induces mus spider neuroglia cell, 33μg/mL, 4 times normal NGF). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 1521, 1095.



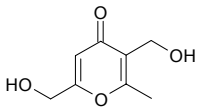
9437 Hericerin

$C_{27}H_{33}NO_3$ (419.57). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 660.



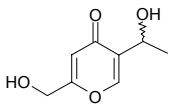
9438 Herierin III

6-Methyl-2,5-dihydroxymethyl-γ-pyranone III $C_8H_{10}O_4$ (170.17). Colorless columnar crystals, mp 122~123ºC. Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 161, 660.



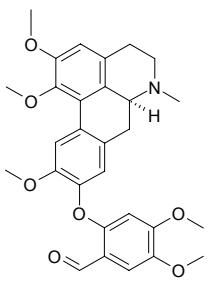
9439 Herierin IV

$C_8H_{10}O_4$ (170.17). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 660.



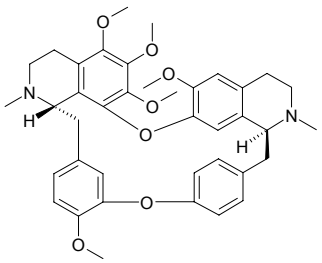
9440 Hernandaline

$C_{29}H_{31}NO_7$ (505.57). Source: LIAN YE TONG *Hernandia Sonora* [Syn. *Hernandia ovigera*]. Ref: 660.



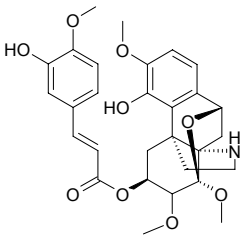
9441 Hernandezine

Thalicsimine; Thaliximine [6681-13-6] $C_{39}H_{44}N_2O_7$ (652.79). Crystals (hexane), mp 192~193ºC, mp 122~124ºC, mp 158~159ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +250º (*c* = 0.2, chloroform). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Mycobacterium smegmatis*, MIC = 25μg/mg; *Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 100μg/mg); Antifungal (*Candida albicans*, MIC = 50μg/mg); anti-inflammatory; antihypertensive (cat, iv, 1~3mg/kg); LD (cat, leads to rapid reduction of blood pressure until death) = 10mg/kg. Source: BAN RUI TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum petaloideum* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], BING GUO TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum podocarpum*, DA YE TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum faberi* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], FEN SHI TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum fendleri,* HE SHI TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum hernandezii*, JIN SI MA WEI LIAN *Thalictrum glandulosissimum* (root: content = 0.21%)[5508], MA WEI LIAN *Thalictrum foliolosum* (root: content = 0.45%[5508]), RU LAN *Stephania hernandifolia*, XIA XU TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum atriplex* (root: content = 0.09%)[5508], XIAO GUO TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum microgynum* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], YAN GUO CAO *Thalictrum thunbergii* (root: content = 0.07%)[5508], YING SHUI HUANG LIAN *Thalictrum simplex* [Syn. *Thalictrum simplex* var. *brevipes*] (root: content < 0.001%)[5508]. Ref: 6, 658, 660, 5508.



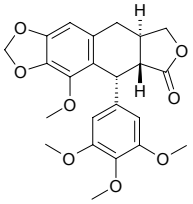
9442 Hernandifoline

[30511-63-8] $C_{29}H_{33}NO_9$ (539.59). Crystals ($CHCl_3$–Et_2O), mp 133~135ºC ($CHCl_3$ solvate), $[\alpha]_D^{32}$ = +48º (*c* = 0.82, MeOH), $[\alpha]_D$ = −25º (EtOH). Source: RU LAN *Stephania hernandifolia*. Ref: 6, 1521.



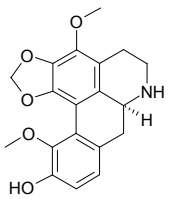
9443 Hernandin

$C_{23}H_{24}O_8$ (428.44). Source: LIAN YE TONG *Hernandia Sonora* [Syn. *Hernandia ovigera*]. Ref: 660.



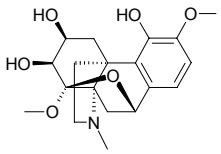
9444 Hernandine

$C_{19}H_{19}NO_5$ (341.37). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L)[4224]. Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root). Ref: 4224.



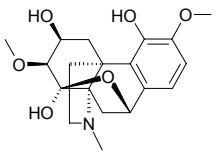
9445 Hernandine A

Hernandine [32593-70-7] $C_{19}H_{25}NO_6$ (363.41). mp 197~199ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −33º (EtOH). Source: RU LAN *Stephania hernandifolia*. Ref: 6, 1521.



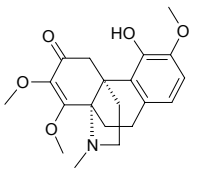
9446 Hernandine B

$C_{19}H_{25}NO_6$ (363.41). Source: RU LAN *Stephania hernandifolia*. Ref: 6.



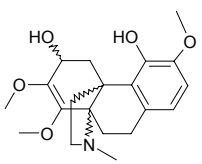
9447 Hernandoline

Aknadinine [24148-86-5] $C_{20}H_{25}NO_5$ (359.43). mp 70ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = −283º (*c* 0.1, EtOH). Source: RU LAN *Stephania hernandifolia*, YA LI QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania elegans*, TAI WAN QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania sasakii*. Ref: 6, 1521.



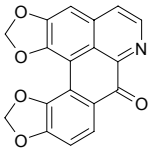
9448 Hernandolinol

[35452-61-0] $C_{20}H_{27}NO_5$ (361. 44). $[\alpha]_D$ = −97.9º (EtOH). Source: RU LAN *Stephania hernandifolia*. Ref: 6, 1521.



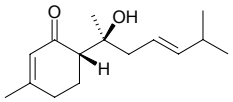
9449 Hernandonine

$C_{18}H_{19}NO_5$ (319.28). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} = 16.3μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L). Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root). Ref: 4224.



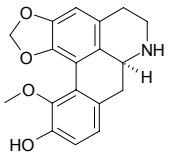
9450 (+)-Hernandulcin

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Source: TIAN SHE CAO *Lippia dulcis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4508.



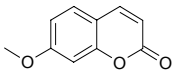
9451 Hernangerine

Nandigerine $C_{18}H_{17}NO_4$ (311.34). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L)[4224]. Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root), LIAN YE TONG *Hernandia Sonora* [Syn. *Hernandia ovigera*], YUE GUI YE *Laurus nobilis*. Ref: 660, 2601, 4224.



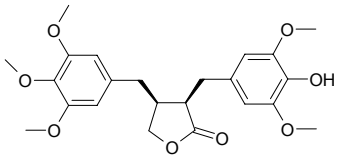
9452 Herniarin

7-Methoxycoumarin [531-59-9] $C_{10}H_8O_3$ (176.17). mp 117~118ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HONE-1 and NUGC cancer cell lines, no significant activity)[3069]. Source: A YA PAN ZE LAN *Eupatorium ayapana*, BO NIANG HAO *Descurainia sophia*, YA JIAO AI *Artemisia lactiflora* (whole plant: mean content in different growth period = 0.70%[5508]), YU ZHUANG YUN XIANG *Ruta pinnata*, ZHONG GUO XIU QIU *Hydrangea chinensis* (root)[3069]. Ref: 6, 660, 1521, 3069, 5508.



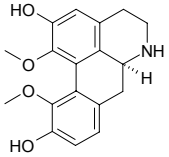
9453 (−)-Hernolactone

$C_{23}H_{28}O_8$ (432.47). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −24.9º (*c* = 2.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: LIAN YE TONG *Hernandia Sonora* [Syn. *Hernandia ovigera*] (seed). Ref: 5030.



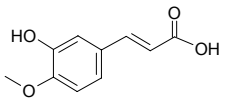
9454 Hernovine

$C_{18}H_{19}NO_4$ (313.36). Source: LIAN YE TONG *Hernandia Sonora* [Syn. *Hernandia ovigera*]. Ref: 660.



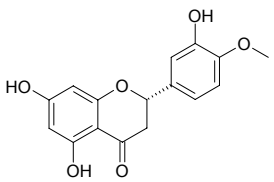
9455 Hesperetic acid

Isoferulic acid; Hesperetinic acid [537-73-5] $C_{10}H_{10}O_4$ (194.19). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 225~229ºC; mp 238~240ºC; plates, mp 233~234ºC. Pharm: Antipyretic; anti-inflammatory. Source: DA SAN YE SHENG MA *Cimicifuga heracleifolia* (dried rhizome: content = 0.20%)[5508], DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*, HUANG SAN QI *Souliea vaginata* (dried rhizome: content = 0.07%)[5508], LEI YE SHENG MA *Cimicifuga asiatica* (dried rhizome: content = 0.05%)[5508], MAO LIAN HAO *Artemisia vestita*, NAN CHUAN SHENG MA *Cimicifuga nanchuanensis* (dried rhizome: content = 0.10%)[5508], SAN MIAN DAO *Cimicifuga acerina* (dried rhizome: content = 0.03%)[5508], SHENG MA *Cimicifuga foetida* (dried rhizome: content scope = 0.03%~0.26%[5501], content = 0.13%[5508]), TIE PO LUO *Beesia calthaefolia* (dried rhizome: content = 0.12%)[5508], XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis*, XING AN SHENG MA *Cimicifuga dahurica* (dried rhizome: content = 0.26%[5508]), YE SHENG MA *Cimicifuga simplex* (dried rhizome: content = 0.15%)[5508], ZI BAI PI *Catalpa ovata*, ZONG ZHUANG SHENG MA *Cimicifuga racemosa.* Ref: 2, 6, 474, 660, 1521, 5501, 5508.



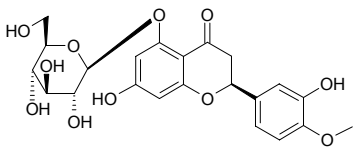
9456 Hesperetin

Hesperitin [520-33-2] $C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Triangular lamellar matter (ethanol), mp 216~218ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −37.6º (*c* = 1.80, ethanol). Pharm: Antibacterial; antiviral; feeding-inhibitor (*Schizaphis graminus* and *Myzus persicae*); inhibits lipolysis (rat fat cells, induced by adrenaline and theocin); anti-tumor promotor; 3-α-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase inhibitor; aldose reductase inhibitor (0.01mg/mL, InRt = 25.6%); promotes biosynthesis of DNA (karyons of murine hepatic cells *in vitro*); anti-inflammatory (modulator of cytokine network: inhibits LPS-stimulated TNF-*α* release in RAW264.7 macrophages, IC_{50} ≈ 50μmol/L)[4416]; passive cutaneous anaphylaxis inhibitor (inhibits IgE-induced *β*-hexosaminidase release from RBL-2H3 cells, IC_{50} = (71±2)μmol/L, control Azelastine, IC_{50} = (35±2)μmol/L; PCA reaction inhibitor, 5mg/kg ip, InRt = (65.9±2.9)%)[5041]. Source: JING JIE *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* [Syn. *Nepeta tenuifolia*], NING MENG *Citrus limon*, TIAN CHENG *Citrus sinensis*, WU HE MI JU *Citrus unshiu* (pericarp). Ref: 2, 900, 1521, 4416, 5041.



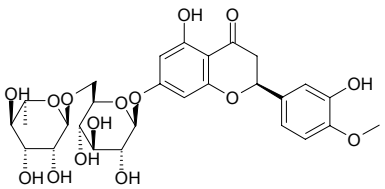
9457 Hesperetin-5-glucoside

[69651-80-5] $C_{22}H_{24}O_{11}$ (464.43). mp 257~258ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −112.8º (ethanol). Source: TAO GEN *Prunus persica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



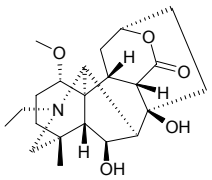
9458 Hesperidin

Citrus-hesperidin; Cirontin; Vitamin B; Cirantin [520-26-3] $C_{28}H_{34}O_{15}$ (610.57). Needles, mp 258~262ºC (softens at 250ºC), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -47.3°$ (pyridine). Pharm: Antiviral; aldose reductase inhibitor (rat eye lens); promotes oviposition (*Papilio xuthus* and *Papilio protenor*); frostbite preventive; enhances effects of vitamin C; passive cutaneous anaphylaxis inhibitor (inhibits IgE-induced *β*-hexosaminidase release from RBL-2H3 cells, IC_{50} > 500μmol/L, control Azelastine, IC_{50} = (35±2)μmol/L; PCA reaction inhibitor, 20mg/kg orl, InRt = (71.9±5.5)%)[5041]. Source: BA XIAN CAO *Galium aparine*, FO SHOU *Citrus medica* var. *sarcodactylis*, GAN PI *Citrus chachiensis* (dried ripe pericarp: content = 2.10%)[5508], GOU JU *Poncirus trifoliata*, JI CAI *Capsella bursa-pastoris*, JIAO GAN *Citrus tankan*, JIAO GAN PI *Citrus tankan*, JING JIE *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* [Syn. *Nepeta tenuifolia*], JU PI *Citrus reticulata* (dried ripe pericarp: content scope = 3.4%~7.2%[5501], mean content = 5.81%[5508]), JU YUAN *Citrus medica*, LI MENG PI *Citrus limonia*, NAN CHUAN GUAN CHUN HUA *Microtoena prainiana* (stem: yield = 0.000014%dw)[4752], NING MENG *Citrus limon*, NING MENG PI *Citrus limon*, OU BO HE *Mentha longifolia*, SU ZHU YANG YANG *Galium mollugo*, WU HE MI JU *Citrus unshiu* (pericarp), ZHI KE *Citrus aurantium* (dried ripe pericarp: content = 3.10%)[5508], ZHI SHI *Citrus aurantium* (dried ripe pericarp: content = 0.99%)[5508]. Ref: 2, 4, 658, 660, 4752, 5041, 5501, 5508.



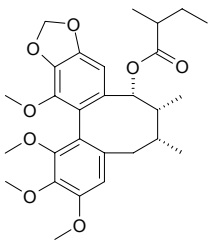
9459 Heteratisine

[3328-84-5] $C_{22}H_{33}NO_5$ (391.51). mp 267~269ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +40°$ (*c* = 1, MeOH). Pharm: Increases blood pressure (short acting). Source: YI YE WU TOU *Aconitum heterophyllum*, GAN QING WU TOU *Aconitum tanguticum*, ZE WU TOU *Aconitum zeravschanicum*. Ref: 658, 1521.



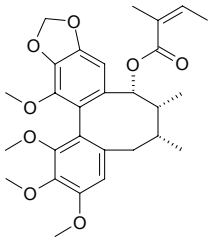
9460 Heteroclitin A

[140369-75-1] $C_{28}H_{36}O_8$ (500.59). Source: YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 2436.



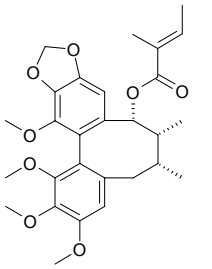
9461 Heteroclitin B

[140461-47-8] $C_{28}H_{34}O_8$ (498.58). Source: YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 2436.



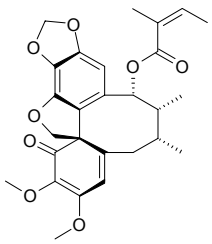
9462 Heteroclitin C

[140460-42-0] $C_{28}H_{34}O_8$ (498.58). Source: YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 2436.



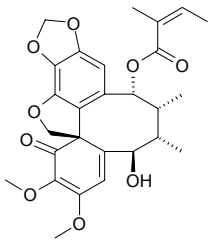
9463 Heteroclitin D

[140369-76-2] $C_{27}H_{30}O_8$ (482.54). Pharm: Antineoplastic (screened as potential antitumor promoters, EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = (9.4±0.5)% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 70%)[4644]. Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior* (stem), YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 2436, 4644.



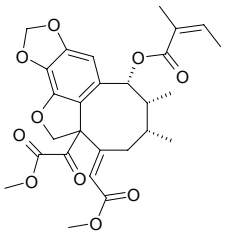
9464 Heteroclitin E

[140369-77-3] $C_{27}H_{30}O_9$ (498.53). Source: YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 2436.



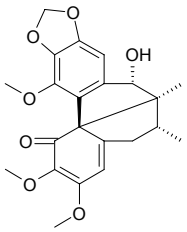
9465 Heteroclitin F

[144049-67-2] $C_{27}H_{30}O_{10}$ (514.53). Pharm: Antineoplastic (screened as potential antitumor promoters, EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = (16.5±0.6)% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 60%)[4644]. Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior* (stem: yield = 0.00039%dw), YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 2436, 4644.



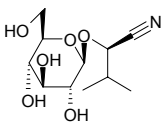
9466 Heteroclitin G

Kadsulignan K [144027-74-7] $C_{22}H_{24}O_7$ (400.43). Source: YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 2436.



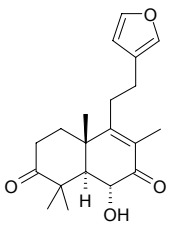
9467 Heterodendrin

(*S*)-2-(*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyloxy)-3-methylbutanenitrile [66465-22-3] $C_{11}H_{19}NO_6$ (261.28). mp 106~107ºC (as tetra-Ac), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −45º (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Pharm: Toxin. Source: SHENG DI HONG JING TIAN *Rhodiola sacra*, MAI YA *Hordeum vulgare*, XI BO JIN HE HUAN *Acacia sieberiana*, *Passiflora* sp., *Acacia* sp. Ref: 658, 742, 1521.



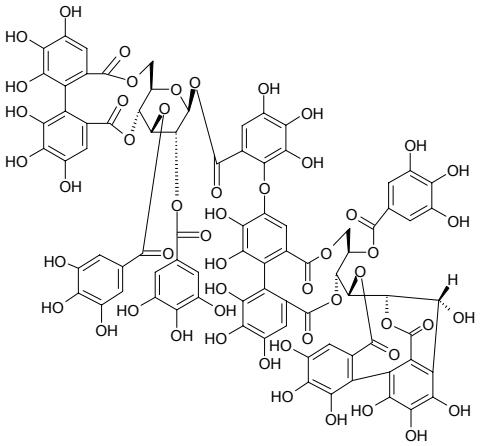
9468 Heteronone A

6*β*-Hydroxy-labdane-15,16-epoxy-14,13(16),8(9)-trien-3,7-dione $C_{20}H_{26}O_4$ (330.43). White needles, mp 160~161ºC. Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4428.



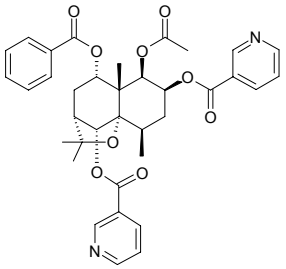
9469 Heterophylliin B

$C_{82}H_{56}O_{52}$ (1873.33). Grey-white powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +104º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: ZHEN *Corylus heterophylla* (leaf). Ref: 4584.



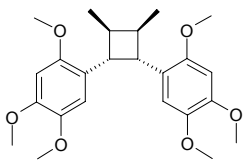
9470 Heterophylline

1*β*-Acetoxy-9*α*-benzoyloxy-2*β*,6*α*-dinicotinoyloxy-*β*-dihydroagarofuran $C_{36}H_{38}N_2O_9$ (642.71). mp 132~135ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +63.2º (*c* = 1.00, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI YE MEI DENG MU *Maytenus heterophylla*. Ref: 5189.



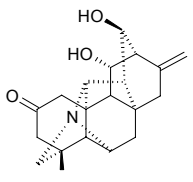
9471 Heterotropan

$C_{24}H_{32}O_6$ (416.52). Source: BI CHENG QIE *Piper cubeba*. Ref: 660.



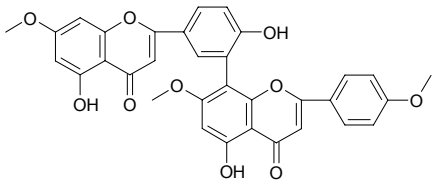
9472 Hetisinone

11,13-Dihydroxyhetisan-2-one; Dihydrohetisine [4829-55-4] $C_{20}H_{25}NO_3$ (327.43). Colorless crystals, mp 268~270ºC; Rhombs (C_6H_6), mp 273~275ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +18º. Source: GAN QING WU TOU *Aconitum tanguticum*, YI YE WU TOU *Aconitum heterophyllum*, KANG DING CUI QUE HUA *Delphinium tatsienense*. Ref: 2203.



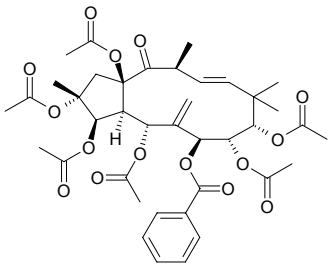
9473 Heveaflavone

$C_{33}H_{24}O_{10}$ (580.55). Source: DA YE CAI *Selaginella doederleinii*. Ref: 660.



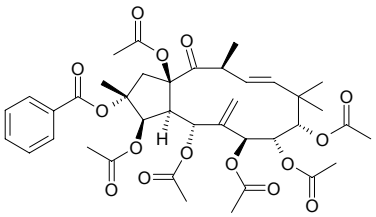
9474 2*α*,3*β*,5*α*,8*α*,9*α*,15*β*-Hexaacetoxy-7*β*-benzoyloxyjatropha-6(17), 11*E*-dien-14-one

$C_{39}H_{48}O_{15}$ (756.81). Colorless crystals, mp 166~168ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +12.9º (*c* = 0.50, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, B16 melanoma cell line, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, no significant cytotoxicity)[3078]; irritant inactive (mouse ear inflammation model, ID_{50} > 100μg/ear). Source: *Euphorbia turczaninowii* (whole herb). Ref: 3078.



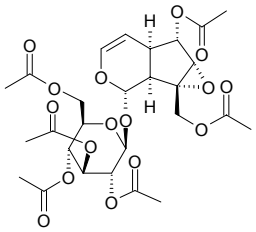
9475 3*β*,5*α*,7*β*,8*α*,9*α*,15*β*-Hexaacetoxy-2*α*-benzoyloxyjatropha-6(17), 11*E*-dien-14-one

$C_{39}H_{48}O_{15}$ (756.81). Colorless crystals, mp 139~141ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −59.1º (*c* = 0.62, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, B16 melanoma cell line, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, no significant cytotoxicity)[3078]; irritant inactive (mouse ear inflammation model, ID_{50} > 100μg/ear). Source: *Euphorbia turczaninowii* (whole herb). Ref: 3078.



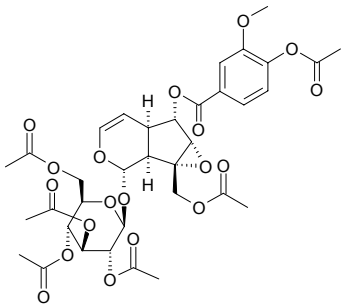
9476 Hexaacetyl catalpol

$C_{27}H_{34}O_{16}$ (614.56). Source: HU HUANG LIAN *Picrorhiza kurrooa*. Ref: 660.



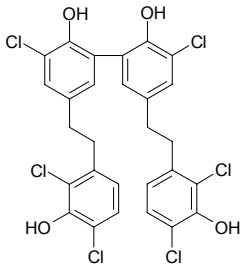
9477 Hexaacetyl-6-vaniloyl catalpol

$C_{35}H_{40}O_{19}$ (764.70). Source: HU HUANG LIAN *Picrorhiza kurrooa*. Ref: 660.



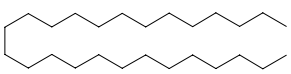
9478 6,6',10,10',12,12'-Hexachloroisoperrottetin A

$C_{28}H_{20}Cl_6O_4$ (633.19). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +0.0º (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: YUAN YE TAI *Jamesoniella colorata*. Ref: 3375.



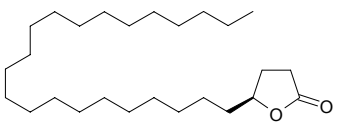
9479 *n*-Hexacosane

$C_{26}H_{54}$ (366.72). Source: MENG GU LI *Quercus mongolica*. Ref: 660.



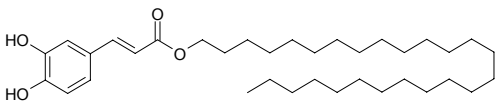
9480 Hexacosan-4-olide

$C_{26}H_{50}O_2$ (394.69). White powder, mp 69ºC (Hexane:EtOAc = 9:1). Pharm: Phytotoxin inactive (doesn't inhibit radicle growth of *Amaranthus hypochondriacus* and *Echinochloa crusgalli*)[3433]; CaM interactor inactive[3433]. Source: FU CHUI FE LAO JU *Flourensia cernua*. Ref: 3433.



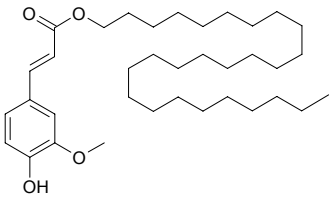
9481 Hexacosanyl caffeate

$C_{35}H_{60}O_4$ (544.87). Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



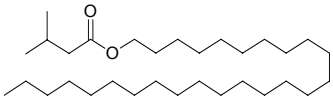
9482 Hexacosanyl ferulate

[63034-29-7] $C_{36}H_{62}O_4$ (558.89). Source: JIAN YE LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena cochinchinensis*. Ref: 616.



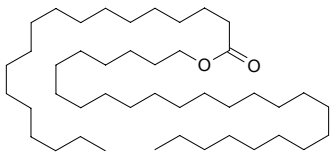
9483 *n*-Hexacosanyl isovalerate

$C_{31}H_{62}O_2$ (466.84). Source: GAN SONG *Nardostachys chinensis*. Ref: 6.



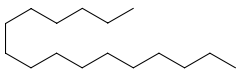
9484 Hexacosyl stearate

$C_{44}H_{88}O_2$ (649.12). White waxy solid, mp79~82ºC. Source: HUANG LIAN HUA *Lysimachia davurica*. Ref: 2525.



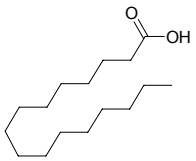
9485 Hexadecane

Cetane [544-76-3] $C_{16}H_{34}$ (226.45). mp 18.17ºC, bp 287ºC/160mmHg, bp 105~110ºC/0.1mmHg. Source:REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*], SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*], XI YANG SHEN *Panax quinquefolium*, MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*, BI BA *Piper longum*. Ref: 2, 1521.



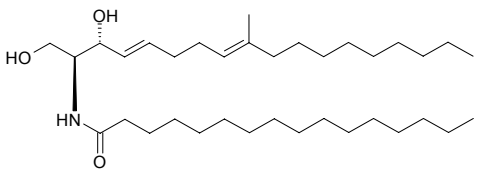
9486 Hexadecanoic acid

Palmitic acid; Aethalic acid; Cetylic acid [57-10-3] $C_{16}H_{32}O_2$ (256.43). Crystals, mp 63~64ºC, bp 390ºC, bp 268.5ºC/100mmHg, bp 215ºC/15mmHg. Pharm: Antifungal inactive (hmn pathogenic yeasts *Candida albicans*, *Candida glabrata* and *Candida tropicalis*); COX-1 and COX-2 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 3.9~180μmol/L, lacking selectivity)[4415]; platelet aggregation inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, 100μg/mL, 100μmol/L AA-induced, InRt = 4.5%, control 50μmol/L Aspirin, InRt = 100%; 10μg/mL collagen-induced, InRt = 3.9%, 100μmol/L Aspirin, InRt = 4.9%; 0.1U/mL thrombin-induced, InRt = 6.0%, 100μmol/L Aspirin, InRt = 1.7%; 2ng/mL PAF-induced, InRt = 3.5%, 100μmol/L Aspirin, InRt = 2.1%)[5427]; LD_{50} (mus, iv) = 57mg/kg. Source: BA DOU *Croton tiglium*, BAI CHANG *Acorus calamus*, BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*], BING LANG *Areca catechu*, CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, CHUAN XIONG *Ligusticum chuanxiong* [Syn. *Ligusticum wallichii*], CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*, DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major* , DA QING YE *Isatis indigotica*, DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba*, DANG GUI *Angelica sinensis*, DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, DONG CHONG XIA CAO *Cordyceps sinensis*, DONG LING CAO *Rabdosia rubescens*, FU LING *Poria cocos*, GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*], GUA LOU *Trichosanthes kirilowii*, GUANG YE DING GONG TENG *Erycibe schmidtii*, HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*, HUA DONG LAN CI TOU *Echinops grijsii*, HUANG QI *Astragalus membranaceus*, HUANG QIN *Scutellaria baicalensis*, LANG DANG ZI *Hyoscyamus niger* (dried ripe seed: content = 6.5%)[5508], LU HUI *Aloe vera* [Syn. *Aloe barbadensis*], MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*], PU HUANG *Typha angustata*, QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*, QING HAO *Artemisia apiacea* [Syn. *Artemisia carvifolia*; *Artemisia caruifolia*], QUAN XIE *Buthus martensi*, REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*], SAN QI CAO *Gynura segetum* [Syn. *Gynura japonica*] (rhizome), SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*], SHAN YAO *Dioscorea batatas* [Syn. *Dioscorea opposita*], SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*, SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*], TIAN HUA FEN *Trichosanthes kirilowii*, TIAN MA *Gastrodia elata*, WU SE MEI *Lantana camara* (aerial parts), XI YANG SHEN *Panax quinquefolium*, XING REN *Prunus armeniaca*, YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*], YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium brevicornum*, YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 531, 549, 551, 557, 576, 582, 585, 596, 601, 660, 1521, 2576, 4309, 4415, 5427, 5508.



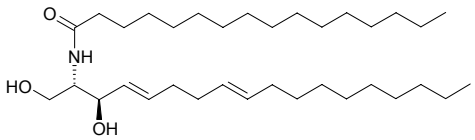
9487 (2*S*,3*R*,4*E*,8*E*)-*N*-Hexadecanoyl-2-amino-9-methyl-4,8-octadecadiene-1,3-diol

$C_{35}H_{67}NO_3$ (549.93). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -11.6º$ (c = 0.09, $CHCl_3$). Source: HOU SHU SHAN GU *Panellus serotinus*. Ref: 4195.



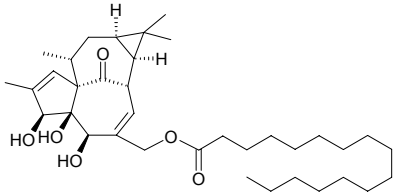
9488 (2*S*,3*R*,4*E*,8*E*)-2-Hexadecanoylamino-4,8-octadeca- dien-1,3-diol

$C_{34}H_{65}NO_3$ (535.90). Colorless solid, mp 98~100ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +12.1º$ (c = 0.05, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMC), ED_{50} = 20μg/mL). Source: *Lobophytum* sp. Ref: 4432.



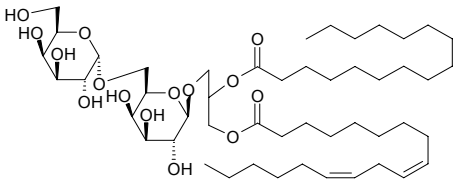
9489 20-Hexadecanoylingenol

$C_{36}H_{58}O_6$ (586.86). Source: QIAN JIN ZI *Euphorbia lathyris*. Ref: 6.



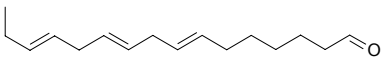
9490 1-*O*-Hexadecanoyl-2-*O*-(9*Z*,12*Z*-octadecadienoly)-3-*O*-[*α*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1''-6')-*O*-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl]-glycerol

$C_{49}H_{88}O_{15}$ (917.24). White amorphous powder. Pharm: PAF antagonist. Source: XI LAN ROU GUI *Cinnamomum zeylanicum*. Ref: 2199.



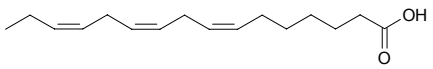
9491 7,10,13-Hexadecatrienal

$C_{16}H_{26}O$ (234.39). Source: KONG SHI CHUN *Ulva pertusa*. Ref: 660.



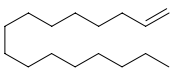
9492 7*Z*,10*Z*,13*Z*-Hexadecatrienoic acid

$C_{16}H_{26}O_2$ (250.38). Source: FU PING *Lemna minor*. Ref: 660.



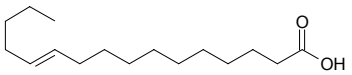
9493 1-Hexadecene

$C_{16}H_{32}$ (224.43). Source: HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*. Ref: 660.



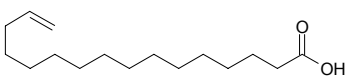
9494 11*Z*-Hexadecenoic acid

$C_{16}H_{30}O_2$ (254.42). Source: FU PING *Lemna minor*. Ref: 660.



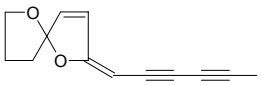
9495 *ω*-Hexadecenoic acid

$C_{16}H_{30}O_2$ (254.42). Source: KUN BU *Laminaria japonica*. Ref: 660.



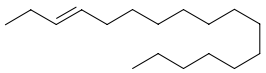
9496 2-(Hexa-2,4-diyn-1-ylidene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4,4]non-3-ene

[50257-98-2] $C_{13}H_{12}O_2$ (200.24). Yellowish crystals (petroleum ether), mp 48.5~49.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -45.3º$ (Et_2O). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory; insect antifeedant. Source: MU[3] JU *Matricaria chamomilla* [Syn. *Matricaria recutita*], *Chrysanthemum* spp. Ref: 6, 1521.



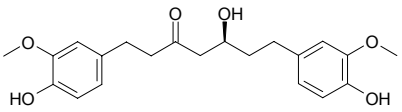
9497 Hexahydroaplotaxene

Z-14-Heptadecene $C_{17}H_{34}$ (238.46). Source: DA JI[4] *Cirsium japonicum*. Ref: 660.



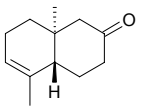
9498 Hexahydrocurcumin

$C_{21}H_{26}O_6$ (374.44). mp 90~91ºC (benzene), $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +9º$. Pharm: Choleretic (animals, *in vivo*); antihypercholesterolemic. Source: GAN JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum*, JIANG HUANG *Curcuma longa*. Ref: 658, 660.



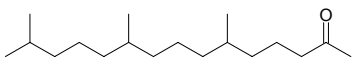
9499 (+)-3,4,4*αR*,7,8,8*αR*-Hexahydro-5,8*α*-dimethylnaphthalen-2(1*H*)-one

$C_{12}H_{18}O$ (178.28). Colorless oil. Source: *Tritomaria polita* (essential oil). Ref: 3446.



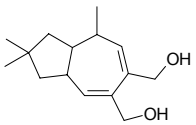
9500 Hexahydrofarnesyl acetone

6,10,14-Trimethyl-pentadecan-2-one $C_{18}H_{36}O$ (268.49). Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*, DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*, HONG CHAI HU *Bupleurum scorzonerifolium*, LING XIANG CAO *Lysimachia foenum-graecum*, WU LIAN MEI *Cayratia japonica*, XIAO GUO XIANG CAO *Lysimachia microcarpa*, XUE LIAN *Saussurea involucrata*. Ref: 660.



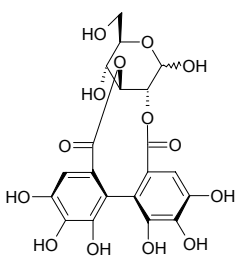
9501 1,2,3,3*α*,8,8*α*-Hexahydro-2,2,8-trimethyl-5,6-azulene- dimethanol

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Source: WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*. Ref: 2.



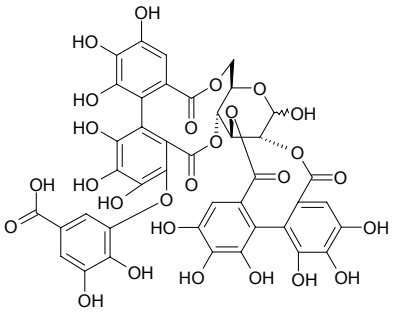
9502 2,3-*O*-(*S*)-Hexahydroxydiphenoyl-*D*-glucopyranose

$C_{20}H_{18}O_{14}$ (482.36). Pharm: Antioxidant (SOD-like activity, EC_{50} = 166μmol/L, control Gallic acid, EC_{50} = 31.7μmol/L, *L*-Ascorbic acid, EC_{50} = 34.6μmol/L)[3408]; antioxidant (DPPH free radical scavenger, EC_{50} = 4.35μmol/L, control Gallic acid, EC_{50} = 5.88μmol/L, *L*-Ascorbic acid, EC_{50} = 6.25μmol/L)[3408]. Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (root), BAI SHAO *Paeonia albiflora* [Syn. *Paeonia lactiflora*] (fresh fruit: yield = 0.010%fw)[4695], HU TAO REN *Juglans regia*. Ref: 3065, 3408, 4695.



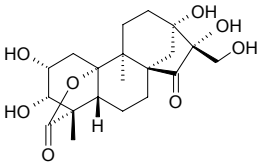
9503 2,3-*O*-Hexahydroxydiphenoyl-4,6-*O*-sanguisorboyl- (*α*/*β*)-glucose

$C_{41}H_{28}O_{27}$ (952.66). Source: SHEN SHENG XUAN GOU ZI *Rubus sanctus*. Ref: 3421.



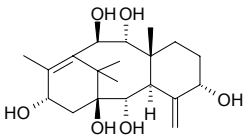
9504 2*α*,3*α*,10*α*,13*α*,16*α*,17-Hexahydroxy-9*α*-methyl-15-oxo-20-nor-kauran-19-oic acid (19,10)-lactone

$C_{20}H_{28}O_8$ (396.44). White amorphous solid, mp 150ºC(dec), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +16.0º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Lu1, Col2, KB, LNCaP, hTERT-RPE1, HUVEC; control Taxol, ED_{50} = 0.002μg/mL, 0.003μg/mL, 0.0005μg/mL, 0.001μg/mL, 0.004μg/mL, 0.008μg/mL, respectively). Source: *Parinari sprucei* (leaf). Ref: 4991.



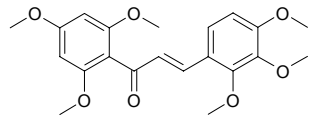
9505 Hexahydroxytaxadiene

1*β*,2*α*,5*α*,9*α*,10*β*,13*α*-Hexahydroxy-4(20),11-taxadiene $C_{20}H_{32}O_6$ (368.47). mp 120~121ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −5.6º ($CHCl_3$). Source: HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus chinensis*. Ref: 662.



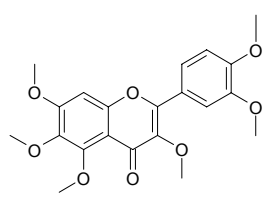
9506 2,3,4,2',4',6'-Hexamethoxychalcone

$C_{21}H_{24}O_7$ (388.42). Pale orange-yellow solid ($CHCl_3$), mp 174~176ºC. Source: *Andrographis neesiana* (whole herb). Ref: 4357.



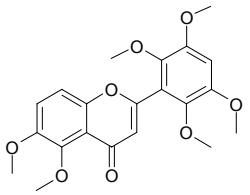
9507 3,5,6,7,3',4'-Hexamethoxyflavone

$C_{21}H_{22}O_8$ (402.40). Pale yellow amorphous solid, mp 179~180ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, Col2, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; hTERT-RPE1, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; HUVEC, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; HUVEC, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; Lu1, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL). Source: HUANG JING YE *Vitex negundo*. Ref: 4699.



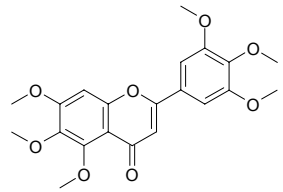
9508 5,6,2',3',5',6'-Hexamethoxyflavone

$C_{21}H_{22}O_8$ (402.40). Yellow amorphous solid. Source: SI JI XIANG ROU GUO *Casimiroa tetrameria* (leaf). Ref: 5262.



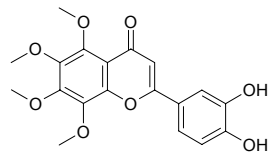
9509 5,6,7,3',4',5'-Hexamethoxyflavone

$C_{21}H_{22}O_8$ (402.40). White needles (acetone). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa, IC_{50} = 42.9μg/mL, control Mitomycin C, IC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL)[4092]. Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], LONG XU TENG *Bauhinia championii*, SHENG HONG JI *Ageratum conyzoides*, TUAN JI AI NA XIANG *Blumea glomerata*. Ref: 660, 4092, 4548.



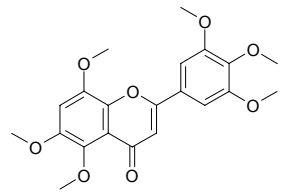
9510 5,6,7,8,3',4'-Hexamethoxyflavone

$C_{19}H_{18}O_8$ (374.35). Source: JU PI *Citrus reticulata*. Ref: 2.



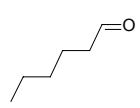
9511 5,6,8,3',4',5'-Hexamethoxyflavone

$C_{21}H_{22}O_8$ (402.40). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 660.



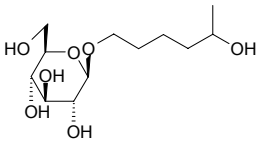
9512 Hexanal

[66-25-1] $C_6H_{12}O$ (100.16). Source: FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*], KUAN YE QIANG HUO *Notopterygium forbesii* [Syn. *Notopterygium franchetii*], SHAN XING REN *Prunus armeniaca* var. *ansu*. Ref: 2, 660.



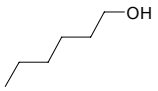
9513 Hexane-1,5-diol-1-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{12}H_{24}O_7$ (280.32). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -19°$ (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 3402.



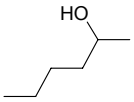
9514 Hexanol

[111-27-3] $C_6H_{14}O$ (102.18). Source: FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*]. Ref: 2.



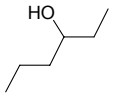
9515 2-Hexanol

$C_6H_{14}O$ (102.18). Source: BO HE *Mentha haplocalyx* [Syn. *Mentha canadaensis*; *Mentha arvensis* var. *haplocalyx*; *Mentha arvensis*], HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*. Ref: 660.



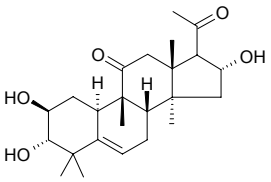
9516 3-Hexanol

$C_6H_{14}O$ (102.18). Source: HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*. Ref: 660.



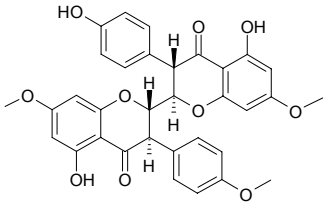
9517 Hexanorcucurbitacin F

[96253-53-1] $C_{24}H_{36}O_5$ (404.55). Colorless needles (Me_2CO), mp 128~130ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +140.2°$ (*c* = 0.180, MeOH). Source: KU XUAN SHEN *Picria felterrae* (whole herb). Ref: 4853.



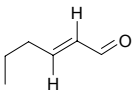
9518 Hexaspermone C

$C_{33}H_{28}O_{10}$ (584.59). Pharm: Antibacterial inactive (MDR *Staphylococcus aureus*: RN4220 strain, 64μg/mL, control Erythromycin, MIC = 128μg/mL; XU212 strain, 64μg/mL, control Tetracycline, MIC = 128μg/mL; SA-1199-B strain, 64μg/mL, control Norfloxacin, MIC = 32μg/mL). Source: CHANG E JIN LIAN MU PI *Ochna macrocalyx*, LIU ZI SAI JIN LIAN MU *Ouratea hexasperma*. Ref: 5372.



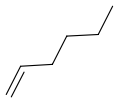
9519 (*E*)-2-Hexenal

[6728-26-3] $C_6H_{10}O$ (98.15). Source: SHAN XING REN *Prunus armeniaca* var. *ansu*. Ref: 2.



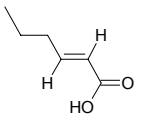
9520 1-Hexene

[592-41-6] C_6H_{12} (84.16). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 2.



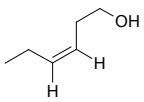
9521 *trans*-2-Hexenoic acid

[13419-69-7] $C_6H_{10}O_2$ (114.15). mp 36~37ºC, bp 217ºC. Source: NIU BANG GEN *Arctium lappa*. Ref: 6.



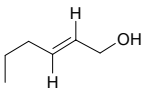
9522 *β*-Hexenol

[928-96-1] $C_6H_{12}O$ (100.16). bp (*cis*-) 156~157ºC. Pharm: Attractant for many plant-eating insects. Source: CI HUAI HUA *Robinia pseudoacacia*, PI PA YE *Eriobotrya japonica*, HUO XIANG *Agastache rugosus*. Ref: 6, 658, 660.



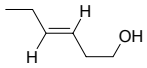
9523 *trans*-2-Hexenol

[928-95-0] $C_6H_{12}O$ (100.16). mp 158~160ºC. Source: XING ZI *Prunus armeniaca*. Ref: 6.



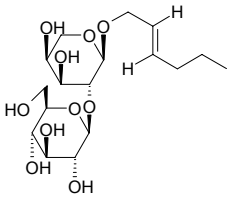
9524 *γ*-Hexenol

trans-3-Hexen-1-ol [928-97-2] $C_6H_{12}O$ (100.16). bp 153~156ºC. Source: PI PA YE *Eriobotrya japonica*, HUO XIANG *Agastache rugosus*. Ref: 6, 660.



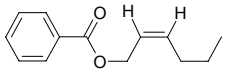
9525 (*E*)-2-Hexenyl-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{17}H_{30}O_{10}$ (394.42). Source: CHUAN DANG SHEN *Codonopsis tangshen*. Ref: 2, 660.



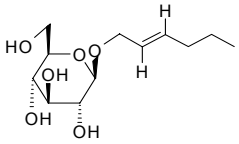
9526 2-Hexenyl benzoate

$C_{13}H_{16}O_2$ (204.27). Source: CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*]. Ref: 6.



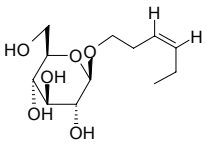
9527 (*E*)-2-Hexenyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{12}H_{22}O_6$ (262.31). Source: CHUAN DANG SHEN *Codonopsis tangshen*. Ref: 2, 660.



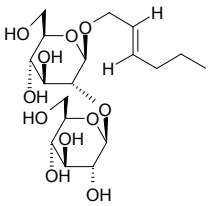
9528 (*Z*)-3-Hexenyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{12}H_{22}O_6$ (262.31). Amorphous powder, RI(23, D) = −31°. Pharm: To induce expression of defense genes in uninfected leaves. Source: CHUAN DANG SHEN *Codonopsis tangshen*, JIN WU MAO SAO JU *Pertya glabrescens*, SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris*. Ref: 2, 660, 2592.



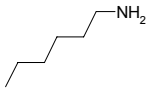
9529 (*E*)-2-Hexenyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{18}H_{32}O_{11}$ (424.45). Source: CHUAN DANG SHEN *Codonopsis tangshen*. Ref: 2, 660.



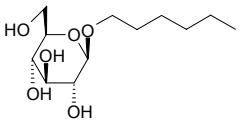
9530 Hexyl amine-1

[111-26-2] $C_6H_{15}N$ (101.19). mp −19ºC, bp 129~130ºC/742mmHg. Source: MAI JIAO *Claviceps purpurea*. Ref: 6.



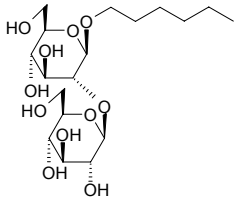
9531 *n*-Hexyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{12}H_{24}O_6$ (264.32). Source: DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*. Ref: 2.



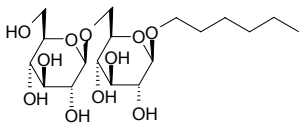
9532 Hexyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{18}H_{34}O_{11}$ (426.47). Source: CHUAN DANG SHEN *Codonopsis tangshen*. Ref: 2, 660.



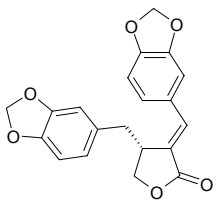
9533 Hexyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{18}H_{34}O_{11}$ (426.47). Source: CHUAN DANG SHEN *Codonopsis tangshen*. Ref: 2, 660.



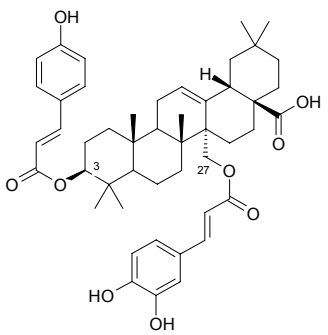
9534 (−)-(*R*,*E*)-Hibalactone

$C_{20}H_{16}O_6$ (352.35). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.00074%dw). Ref: 4783.



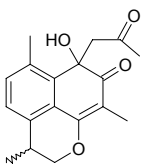
9535 Hibicusin

$C_{48}H_{60}O_9$ (781.01). White powder, mp 211~213ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +31.7º (*c* = 0.32, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-HIV (H9 lymphocytic cells, inhibits replication, IC_{50} (concentration that inhibits uninfected H9 cell growth by 50%) > 25μg/mL); cytotoxic (hmn, A549 EC_{50} = 16.4μg/mL, MCF7 EC_{50} > 20μg/mL)[2529]. Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



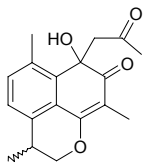
9536 Hibicuslide A

$C_{18}H_{20}O_4$ (300.36). Yellow syrup, $[\alpha]_D$ = +15º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



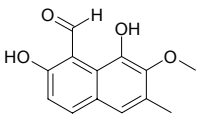
9537 Hibicuslide B

$C_{18}H_{20}O_4$ (300.36). Yellow syrup, $[\alpha]_D$ = +77.0º (*c* = 0.13, MeOH). Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



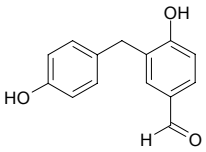
9538 Hibicuslide C

$C_{13}H_{12}O_4$ (232.24). Colorless oil. Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



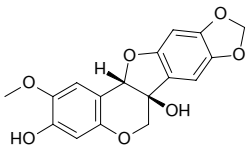
9539 Hibicutaiwanin

$C_{14}H_{12}O_3$ (228.25). Colorless oil. Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



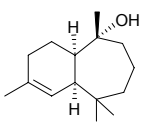
9540 Hildecarpin

[99624-64-3] $C_{17}H_{14}O_7$ (330.30). Pharm: Insect antifeedant; antifungal. Source: XI SHI HUI MAO DOU *Tephrosia hildebrandtii*. Ref: 658.



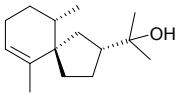
9541 Himachalol

[1891-45-8] $C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). White acicular crystals (ethanol), mp 67~68ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +72.9º (*c* = 0.18); colorless trapezoid crystals, mp 67ºC. Pharm: Antispasmodic (ileum in gpg, jejunum in rbt, uterus in rat); smooth muscle relaxant (caused by acetylcholine, 5-HT, nicotine and $BaCl_2$); LD_{50} (mus, orl) = 265mg/kg, (mus, ip) = 247mg/kg. Source: XUE SONG *Cedrus deodara*. Ref: 660, 661.



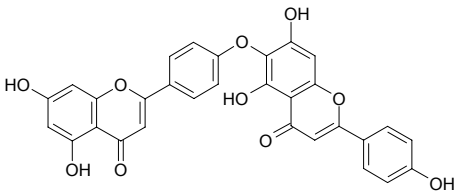
9542 Hinesol

1(10)-Spirovetiven-11-ol [23811-08-7] $C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Crystals (MeOH), mp 59~60ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −40.2º. Source:BEI CANG ZHU *Atractylodes chinensis* (dried rhizome: content = 3.42%[5531]), CANG ZHU *Atractylodes lancea* (dried rhizome: content scope of 5 origins = 0.13%~1.94%, mean content = 0.71%[5531]), GUAN CANG ZHU *Atractylodes japonica* (dried rhizome: content = 0.01%)[5531]. Ref: 2, 660, 1521, 5501, 5531.



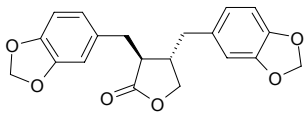
9543 Hinokiflavone

[19202-36-9] $C_{30}H_{18}O_{10}$ (538.47). mp 353~355ºC (dec). Pharm: Cyclo-nucleotide phosphodiesterase inhibitor; anti-HIV (HIV-RT inhibitor). Source: BAI SHU YE *Cupressus funebris*, CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*], CUI YUN CAO *Selaginella uncinata* (whole herb), DU SONG SHI *Juniperus rigida*, HUI(4) YE *Sobina chinensis*, JI MAO SONG *Podocarpus imbricatus*, JUAN BAI *Selaginella tamariscina*, LIN BEI ZI *Toxicodendron succedaneum* [Syn. *Rhus succedanea*], LIU SHAN *Cryptomeria fortunei*, LUO HAN SONG SHI *Podocarpus macrophyllus*, LUO HAN SONG YE *Podocarpus macrophyllus*, SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia multiflora*, SU TIE SHU GUO *Cycas revoluta*. Ref: 6, 580, 658, 2268, 4398.



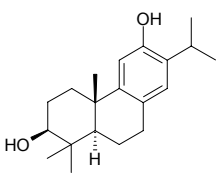
9544 (+)-Hinokinin

$C_{20}H_{18}O_6$ (354.36). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +41.5° (*c* = 0.20, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, ED_{50} = 1.54μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} = 4.61μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.07μg/mL; A549, ED_{50} = 8.01μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL)[4947]. Source: E SHEN *Anthriscus sylvestris*, PI ZHEN XING YAO HUA *Wikstroemia lanceolata* (stem and root). Ref: 4947, 5499.



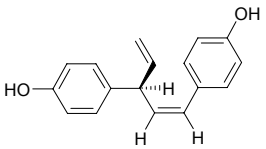
9545 Hinokiol

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). mp 233~235ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +72.5º (*c* = 0.46, $CHCl_3$). Source:DAN HUANG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon flavidus*. Ref: 4067.



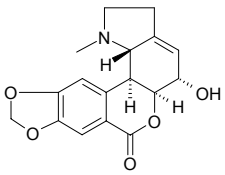
9546 *cis*-Hinokiresinol

Nyasol $C_{17}H_{16}O_2$ (252.32). $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +137.0º (*c* = 1.40, Me_2CO). Pharm: cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor; cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HO-8910, IC_{50} = (30.6±1.2)μmol/L, Vincristine, IC_{50} = (25.1±1.9)μmol/L; Bel7405, IC_{50} = (29.4±2.9)μmol/L, Vincristine, IC_{50} = (31.4±3.4)μmol/L)[4975]; cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HOG.R5, CC_{50} = 15.6μg/mL (58.1μmol/L), control Ellipticine, HOG.R5, IC_{50} = 0.02μg/mL (0.08μmol/L))[3009]; cytotoxic inactive (KB, Col2, LNCaP, Lu1, HUVEC, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL)[3009]; anti-HIV (IC_{50} = 11.7μg/mL (46.4μmol/L))[3009]; antifungal (1~50μg/mL, inhibits mycelian growth of *Colletotrichum orbiculare*, *Phytophthora capsici*, *Pythium ultimum*, *Rhizoctonia solani*, *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, did not affect the growth of bacteria and yeast)[3476]. Source: GE BI TIAN MEN *Asparagus gobicus* (root), RI BEN BIAN BAI *Chamaecyparis obtusa*, TIAN MEN DONG *Asparagus cochinchinensis* [Syn. *Asparagus lucidus*] (dried root: yield = 0.00011%dw)[3009], ZHAI YE NAN YANG SHAN *Araucaria angustifolia*, ZHI MU *Anemarrhena asphodeloides*. Ref: 658, 3009, 3476, 4975.



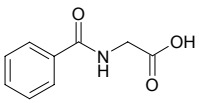
9547 Hippeastrine

Trisphaerine; Trispherine; (+)-Hippeastrine [477-17-8] $C_{17}H_{17}NO_5$ (315.33). mp 214~215ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +160º (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Insect antifeedant (pento-larva of *Euremahecabe mandarina*); antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 125μg/mL)[3829]; antifungal (*Candida albicans*, IZD = 25mm, MIC = 125μg/mL)[3829]. Source: GU TING HUA *Amaryllis belladonna* (bulb), JUN ZI LAN *Clivia miniata*, SU MEN DA LA WEN SHU LAN *Crinum amabile*, XI NAN WEN SHU LAN *Crinum latifolium*, SHI SUAN *Lycoris radiata* [Syn. *Amaryllis radiata*], HUANG SI TAN BAO *Sternbergia lutea*. Ref: 6, 658, 3829.



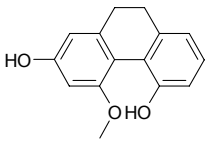
9548 Hippuric acid

[495-69-2] $C_9H_9NO_3$ (179.18). mp 187ºC. Source:REN NIAO *Homo sapiens*. Ref: 6.



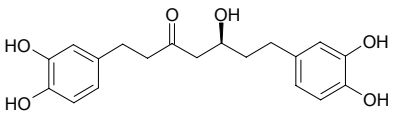
9549 Hircinol

[41060-05-3] $C_{15}H_{14}O_3$ (242.28). Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*); inhibits fermentation of indole-3-acetic acid (IAA). Source: YUAN SHU YU *Dioscorea rotundata* [Syn. *Dioscorea cayenensis*]. Ref: 658.



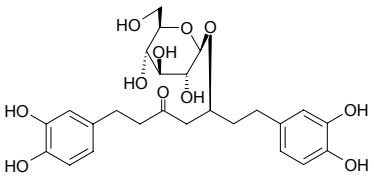
9550 Hirsutanonol

[91998-02-6] $C_{19}H_{22}O_6$ (346.38). Pharm: Antioxidant (superoxide radical scavenger, IC_{50} = 3.0μmol/L; DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 3.1μmol/L)[4535]. Source: CHI YANG *Alnus japonica* (leaf). Ref: 4535.



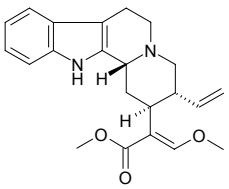
9551 Hirsutanonol-5-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{11}$ (508.53). Pharm: Antioxidant (3.125μg/mL, superoxide radical scavenging activity = 3.4%, control Urcumin 16.1%; 6.25μg/mL, DPPH radical scavenging activity = 3.9%, control Urcumin 50.0%). Source: CHI YANG *Alnus japonica* (leaf). Ref: 4535.



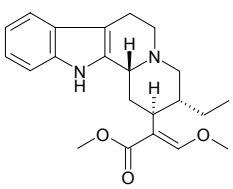
9552 Hirsuteine

[35467-43-7] $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_3$ (366.46). mp 92~94ºC. Source: BI LU GOU TENG *Uncaria tomentosa*, DUO MAI GOU TENG *Uncaria nervosa*, GOU TENG *Uncaria rhynchophylla* [Syn. *Nauclea rhynchophylla*], GUI YA NA GOU TENG *Uncaria guianensis*, HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*, XIA GOU TENG *Uncaria attenuata*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521, 5341.



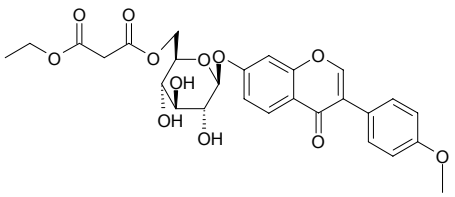
9553 Hirsutine

[7729-23-9] $C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_3$ (368.48). Crystals (Et_2O), mp 101ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +68.6º (*c* = 0.32, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Calcium antagonist (anesthetic rat and dog, hypotensor and vasodilator); antiarrhythmic (mus, arrhythmia induced by aconitine, gpg, arrhythmia induced by ouabain); CNS depressant; LD_{50} (mus, iv) = 35mg/kg, LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 110mg/kg. Source: BAI GOU TENG *Uncaria sessilifructus* [Syn. *Nauclea sessilifructus*], BI LU GOU TENG *Uncaria tomentosa*, DUO MAI GOU TENG *Uncaria nervosa*, FENG XIANG SHU YE *Cephalanthus occidentalis*, GOU TENG *Uncaria rhynchophylla* [Syn. *Nauclea rhynchophylla*], GUI YA NA GOU TENG *Uncaria guianensis*, HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*, XIA GOU TENG *Uncaria attenuata*, *Uncaria kunstleri*. Ref: 2, 6, 1688, 1689, 1521, 5341.



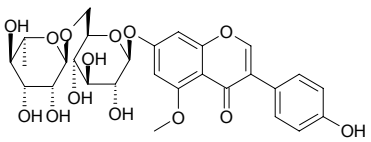
9554 Hirsutissimiside A

Formononetin 7-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6"-ethylmalonyl)-glucopyranoside $C_{27}H_{28}O_{12}$ (544.52). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -26.3°$ (*c* = 0.13, MeOH:H_2O = 1:0.5). Source: FENG CHENG JI XUE TENG *Millettia nitida* var. *hirsutissima* (stem). Ref: 4455.



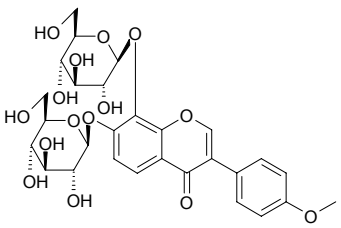
9555 Hirsutissimiside B

5-*O*-Methyl genistein 7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{28}H_{32}O_{14}$ (592.56). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -73.3°$ (*c* = 0.19, MeOH). Source: FENG CHENG JI XUE TENG *Millettia nitida* var. *hirsutissima* (stem). Ref: 4455.



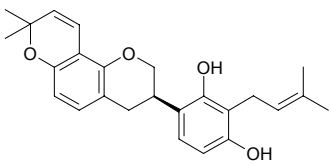
9556 Hirsutissimiside C

Retusin 7,8-di-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{28}H_{32}O_{15}$ (608.56). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -38.0°$ (*c* = 0.14, MeOH:H_2O = 1:1). Source: FENG CHENG JI XUE TENG *Millettia nitida* var. *hirsutissima* (stem). Ref: 4455.



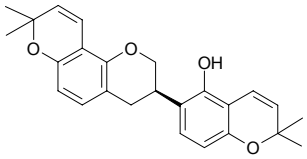
9557 Hispaglabridin A

[68978-03-0] $C_{25}H_{28}O_4$ (392.50). Crystals (cyclihexane), mp 132~133ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -8.23°$ (*c* = 2.43, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC13709, MIC = 3.12μg/kg; *Mycobacterium smegmatis* ATCC607, MIC = 3.12mg/kg). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 658, 1521.



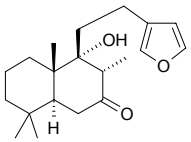
9558 Hispaglabridin B

[68978-02-9] $C_{25}H_{26}O_4$ (390.48). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -25.7°$ (*c* = 2.35, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC13709, MIC = 6.25μg/mL; *Mycobacterium smegmatis* ATCC607, MIC = 3.12μg/mL). Source: OU YA GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra* var. *typica*, GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2, 658, 1521.



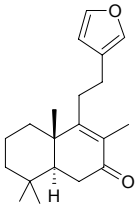
9559 Hispanolone

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Crystals. Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*]. Ref: 660, 2499, 4493.



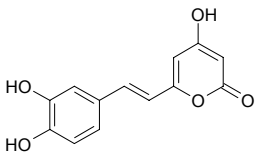
9560 Hispanone

$C_{20}H_{28}O_2$ (300.44). Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4493, 4534.



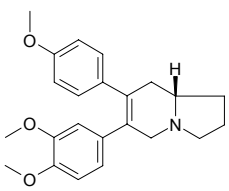
9561 Hispidin

$C_{13}H_{10}O_5$ (246.22). Pharm: Chymotrypsin inhibitor inactive (20.0μmol/L, InRt = (1.4±0.3)%); trypsin inhibitor inactive (20.0μmol/L, InRt = (1.0±0.2)%); elastase inhibitor inactive (20.0μmol/L, InRt = (3.1±1.3)%); PEP inhibitor (20.0μmol/L, InRt = (61.3±7.0)%); TACE inhibitor inactive (20.0μmol/L, InRt = (1.1±0.1)%); BACE1 inhibitor (20.0μmol/L, InRt = (63.4±3.1)%). Source: LIE TI MU CENG KONG JUN *Phellinus linteus*. Ref: 4934.



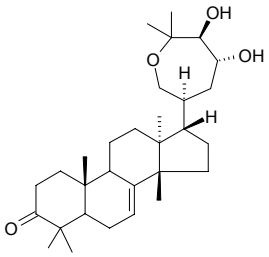
9562 Hispidine

$C_{23}H_{27}NO_3$ (365.48). Source:DUI YE RONG *Ficus hispida*. Ref: 660.



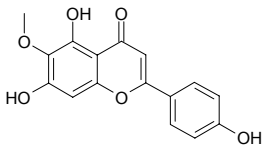
9563 Hispidone

[73891-72-2] $C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia*. Ref: 1521, 4556.



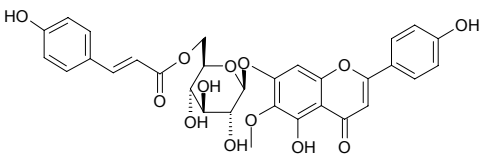
9564 Hispidulin

Dinatin [1447-88-7] $C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Pale yellow powder, mp 287~289ºC, mp 281~282ºC, mp 291~292ºC, mp 304~305ºC. Pharm: Antihepatotoxin; antitussive; cytotoxic (KB *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 96μg/mL); antitussive (dispels phlegm); platelet aggregation inhibitor; binding activity to benzodiazepine receptor (IC_{50} = (1.3±0.2)μmol/L, control Diazepam, IC_{50} = (0.05±0.01)μmol/L)[5366]; PFTase inhibitor (100μg/mL, InRt = 75%)[5378]; cytotoxic (strongly inhibits growth of ZR-75-1 cells, GI_{50} = 1.2μg/mL)[5378]; cytotoxic inactive (hmn breast cancer cell lines: MDA-MB-231, MCF7, T47D, 20μg/mL)[5378]; angiogenesis inhibitor inactive (chicken embryo chorioallantoic membrane (CAM) assay, 10μg)[5378]. Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*, CHANG GUAN JIA MO LI *Clerodendron indicum*, CHOU MO LI *Clerodendron fragrans*, DUI XIN JU *Helenium autumnale*, LI ZHI CAO *Salvia plebeia*, SU DA QI GAN JU *Citrus sudachii*, XIU MAO DI HUANG *Digitalis ferruginea*, YA PIAN *Papaver somniferum*, YI WA JU *Iva frutescens*, YIN DU JIA JING JIE *Nepeta hindostana*, ZI MEI SHU *Millingtonia hortensis*, MAO HUA MAO DI HUANG *Digitalis lanata*, CU YING MAO TUN CAO *Ambrosia hispida*, AI YE HUANG QIN *Scutellaria przewalskii*, FU CHUI FE LAO JU *Flourensia cernua*, YAO YONG DAN SHEN YE *Salvia officinalis*, *Warionia saharae*. Ref: 5, 658, 1521, 5366, 5378, 5399.



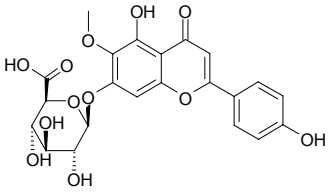
9565 Hispidulin 7-(6-*E*-*p*-coumaroyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside)

$C_{31}H_{28}O_{13}$ (608.56). Amorphous yellowish powder, mp 288~289ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −46.4º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: GU JING CAO *Eriocaulon buergerianum*. Ref: 1923.



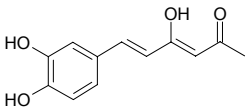
9566 Hispidulin-7-*O*-glucuronide

$C_{22}H_{20}O_{12}$ (476.40). mp 220~222ºC. Source: JIN SI TAO GUO SHI *Hypericum chinense*. Ref: 6.



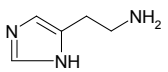
9567 Hispolon

[173933-40-9] $C_{12}H_{12}O_4$ (220.23). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, A549, IC_{50} = 0.183μmol/L; BGC823, IC_{50} = 0.205μmol/L; MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.025μmol/L; Bel7402, IC_{50} = 0.038μmol/L; Ketr3, IC_{50} = 0.206μmol/L; HCT8, IC_{50} = 0.199μmol/L; control Topotican, A549, IC_{50} = 0.0032μmol/L; BGC823, IC_{50} = 0.0043μmol/L; MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.0018μmol/L; Bel7402, IC_{50} = 0.0012μmol/L; Ketr3, IC_{50} = 0.0049μmol/L; HCT8, IC_{50} = 0.0015μmol/L)[4747]. Source: CU YING MAO XIAN KONG JUN *Inonotus hispidus*, SANG HUANG *Phellinus igniarius* (sporocarp: yield = 0.0022%dw) [4747]. Ref: 1521, 4747.



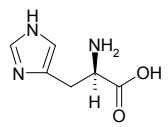
9568 Histamine

[51-45-6] $C_5H_9N_3$ (111.15). mp 75~80ºC, mp 86ºC, bp 167ºC/0.8mmHg. Pharm: An important medium of inflammation and anaphylaxis; bronchial smooth muscle stimulant; irritant; vasodilator. Source: BAI QU CAI *Chelidonium majus*, BO CAI *Spinacia oleracea*, CHUN *Brasenia schreberi*, FENG DU *Apis cerana*, LI YU *Cyprinus carpio*, MAI JIAO *Claviceps purpurea*, MAN LI YU *Anguilla japonica*, MIAN HUA *Gossypium herbaceum*, QIE YE *Solanum melongena*, SAN XIAO CAO *Trifolium repens*, SHANG LU *Phytolacca esculenta* [Syn. *Phytolacca acinosa*] (dried root: content = 0.103%)[5508], WU GONG *Scolopendra subspinipes mutilans* (dried body: mean content of 4 origins = %0.044[5508]), XIANG JIAO *Musa paradisiaca* var. *sapientum* [Syn. *Musa sapientum*], YE DU ZHONG *Euonymus grandiflorus*, YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*, *Sarracenia* sp., *Drosera* sp., *Nepenthes* sp. Ref: 6, 658, 5508.



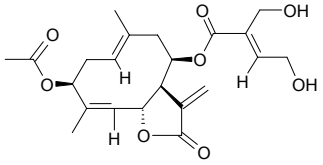
9569 *L*-Histidine

[71-00-1] $C_6H_9N_3O_2$ (155.16). Pharm: An essential amino acid for children; promotes ulcer healing. Source: BAN XIA *Pinellia ternata* (dried tuber: content scope of 4 origins = 0.22%~2.33%, mean content = 0.88%)[5521], HU LU BA *Trigonella foenum-graecum*[658], YI YE JIA FAN LV *Pseudostellaria heterophylla* (tuberoid: mean content of 5 origins = 0.0456%)[5508]. Ref: 658, 5508, 5521.



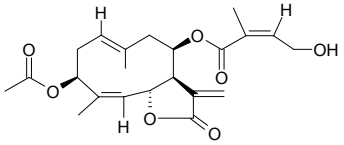
9570 Hiyodorilactone A

Schkuhrin I; Eucannabinolide; Hydroxychromolaenide [38458-58-1] $C_{22}H_{28}O_8$ (420.46). Gum or yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D = -121°$ ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria); cytotoxic (KB); insect antifeedant. Source: DA MA YE ZE LAN *Eupatorium cannabinum*, KU YE DAO ZE LAN *Eupatorium sachalinense* [Syn. *Eupatorium glehni*], SHI KU JU *Schkuhria pinnata*. Ref: 5, 658, 1521.



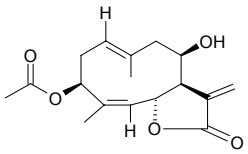
9571 Hiyodorilactone B

[68539-58-2] $C_{22}H_{28}O_7$ (404.46). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -140°$ ($c = 0.67$, ethanol). Pharm: Antineoplastic. Source: KU YE DAO ZE LAN *Eupatorium sachalinense* [Syn. *Eupatorium glehni*]. Ref: 661, 1521.



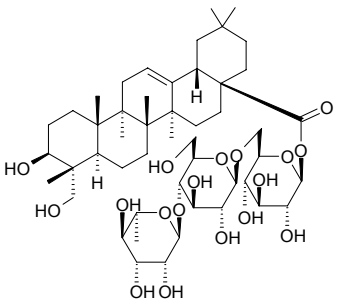
9572 Hiyodorilactone C

[68628-57-9] $C_{17}H_{22}O_5$ (306.36). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -109°$ ($c = 0.91$, ethanol). Pharm: Antineoplastic. Source: KU YE DAO ZE LAN *Eupatorium sachalinense* [Syn. *Eupatorium glehni*]. Ref: 661, 1521.



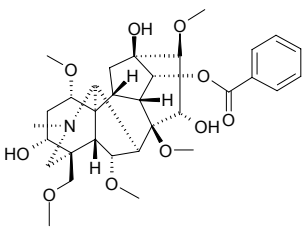
9573 HN Saponin H

$C_{48}H_{78}O_{18}$ (943.15). Source: XI ZANG TIE XIAN LIAN *Clematis tibetana* (aerial parts). Ref: 3530.



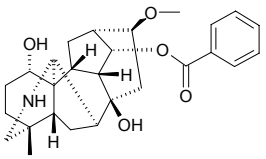
9574 Hokbusine A

$C_{32}H_{45}NO_{10}$ (603.72). Source: WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli*. Ref: 660.



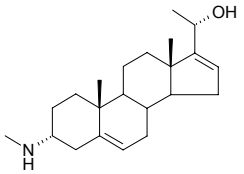
9575 Hokbusine B

$C_{27}H_{35}NO_5$ (453.58). Source: WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli*. Ref: 660.



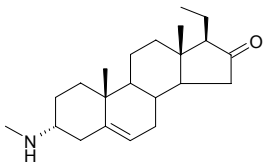
9576 Holadysamine

$C_{22}H_{35}NO$ (329.53). Crystals (hexane), mp 173ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -78°$ ($c = 1$, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



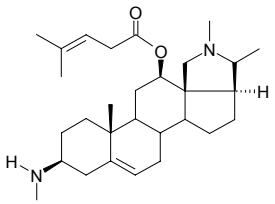
9577 Holadysine

3α-(Methylamino)pregn-5-en-16-one $C_{22}H_{35}NO$ (329.53). Crystals (hexane), mp 120ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -199°$ ($c = 1.2$, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



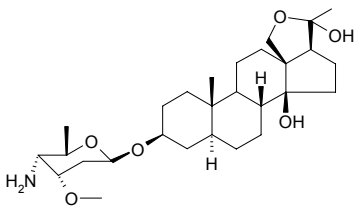
9578 Holafrine

Holarrhesine [70866-29-4] $C_{29}H_{46}N_2O_2$ (454.70). Platelets (Me_2CO), mp 116~117ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -19.1°$ ($c = 0.93$, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*, FEI ZHOU ZHI XIE MU *Holarrhena africana*. Ref: 6, 1521.



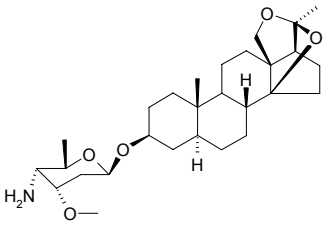
9579 Holantosine A

[28719-38-2] $C_{28}H_{47}NO_6$ (493.69). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



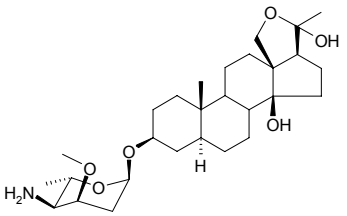
9580 Holantosine B

[28719-39-3] $C_{28}H_{45}NO_5$ (475.67). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



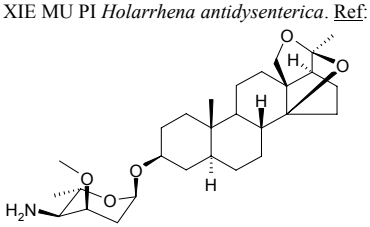
9581 Holantosine C

[34312-24-8] $C_{28}H_{47}NO_6$ (493.69). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



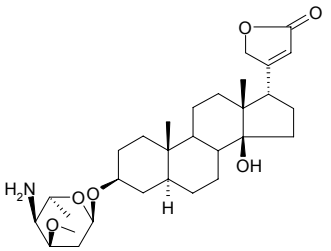
9582 Holantosine D

[33662-04-3] $C_{28}H_{45}NO_5$ (475.67). $[\alpha]_D = -67°$ (c = 6, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



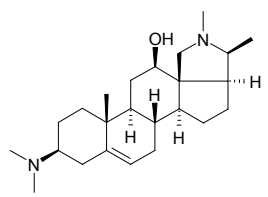
9583 Holarosine A

[34303-94-1] $C_{30}H_{47}NO_6$ (517.71). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



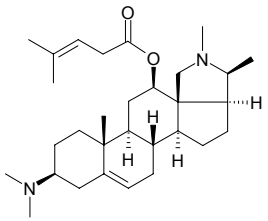
9584 Holarrhenine

12β-Hydroxyconessine [561-22-8] $C_{24}H_{40}N_2O$ (372.60). Needles (EtOAc), mp 197~198ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -7.1°$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*, GANG GUO HE ZHI XIE MU *Holarrhena congolensis*, WEN ROU ZHI XIE MU *Holarrhena mitis*. Ref: 6, 1521.



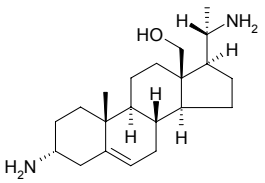
9585 Holarrhetine

$C_{30}H_{48}N_2O_2$ (468.73). mp 74~75ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -4.6°$ (c = 1.12, EtOH), $[\alpha]_D = -14.9°$ (c = 1.12, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*, FEI ZHOU ZHI XIE MU *Holarrhena africana*. Ref: 6, 1521.



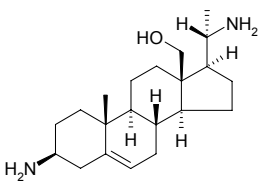
9586 Holarrhidine

$C_{21}H_{36}N_2O$ (332.53). mp 180~181ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -23°$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



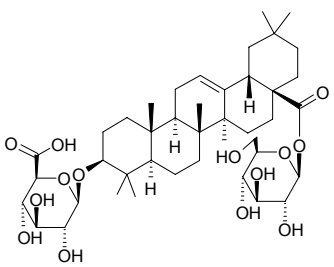
9587 Holarrhimine

[468-31-5] $C_{21}H_{36}N_2O$ (332.53). mp 183ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -14°$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*, WEN ROU ZHI XIE MU *Holarrhena mitis*, TUI RE ZHI XIE MU *Holarrhena febrifuga*. Ref: 6, 1521.



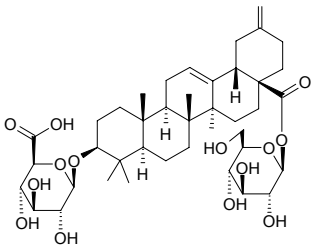
9588 Hollow alternanthera saponin A

Calendula officinalis Glycoside D_2; Momordin IIb [51415-02-2] $C_{42}H_{66}O_{14}$ (794.99). White amorphous powder, mp 218~220ºC. Source: JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis* (flower), KONG XIN XIAN *Alternanthera philoxeroides*, LUO KUI HUA *Basella rubra* (aerial parts). Ref: 700, 3544, 3551.



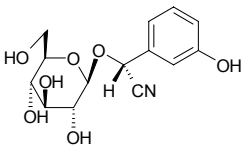
9589 Hollow alternanthera saponin D

$C_{41}H_{62}O_{14}$ (778.94). White amorphous powder, mp 311~312ºC. Pharm: Molluscacide (*Oncomelania*). Source: KONG XIN XIAN *Alternanthera philoxeroides*. Ref: 700.



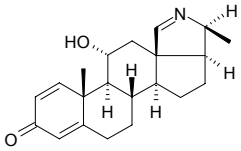
9590 Holocalin

$C_{14}H_{17}NO_7$ (311.29). Pharm: Plant growth stimulatory or inhibitory activity (radicle length: *Lactuca sativa*, 1μmol/L, InRt = (31~60)%, 10μmol/L, InRt = (31~60)%, 100μmol/L, InRt = (31~60)%, 1mmol/L, InRt > 61%; *Raphanus sativus*, 1μmol/L, InRt = (10~30)%, 10μmol/L, InRt = (10~30)%, 100μmol/L, InRt = (31~60)%, 1mmol/L, InRt > 61%; *Allium cepa*, 1μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 10μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 100μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 1mmol/L, InRt = (31~60)%). Source: XI YANG JIE GU MU *Sambucus nigra*. Ref: 5217.



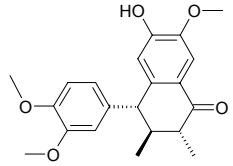
9591 Holonamine

$C_{21}H_{27}NO_2$ (325.45). mp 257~259ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -14.8º$ (c = 1.1, MeOH). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



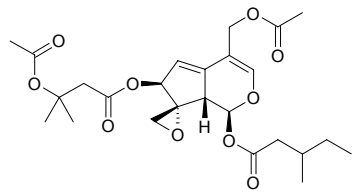
9592 (+)-Holostylone

(7'*R*,8*R*,8'*S*)-8,8'-Dimethyl-4-hydroxy-3',4',5-trimethoxy-2,7'-cyclolignan-7-one $C_{21}H_{24}O_5$ (356.42). Amorphous yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -27.4º$ (c = 0.31, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Holostylis reniformis* (root). Ref: 3784.



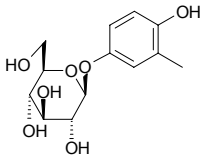
9593 1-Homoacevaltrate

$C_{25}H_{34}O_{10}$ (494.54). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +175.9º$ (c = 0.01, MeOH). Source: ZHI ZHU XIANG *Valeriana jatamansii* [Syn. *Valeriana wallichii*]. (rhizome and root: yield = 0.000007%dw). Ref: 4672.



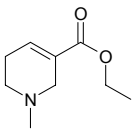
9594 Homoarbutin

[25712-94-1] $C_{13}H_{18}O_7$ (286.28). mp 192~193ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -79.2º$. Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}). Source: DA LI LU TI CAO *Pyrola forrestiana* (whole herb: content = 0.092%)[5508], HONG HUA LU TI CAO *Pyrola incarnata*, LU XIAN CAO *Pyrola callianthe* [Syn. *Pyrola rotundifolia* ssp. *chinensis*] (whole herb: mean content = 0.102%[5508]), PU TONG LU TI CAO *Pyrola decorata* (whole herb: content = 0.063%)[5508], RI BEN LU TI CAO *Pyrola japonica*, XI ZANG LU TI CAO *Pyrola callianthe* var. *tibetana* (whole herb: content = 0.075%)[5508], YUAN YE LU TI CAO *Pyrola rotundifolia*, ZHOU YE LU TI CAO *Pyrola rugosa* (whole herb: content = 0.061%)[5508], ZI BEI LU TI CAO *Pyrola atropurpurea* (whole herb: content = 0.0051%)[5508]. Ref: 6, 660, 1562, 5508.



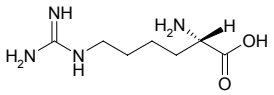
9595 Homoarecoline

[28125-84-0] $C_9H_{15}NO_2$ (169.23). Source: BING LANG *Areca catechu*. Ref: 2.



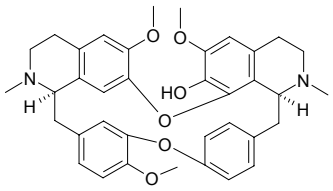
9596 *L*-Homoarginine

[156-86-5] $C_7H_{16}N_4O_2$ (188.23). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Streptococcus* sp. and *Bacillus coli*); antifungal (*Candida albicans*); germination inhibitor; toxin (mus and some insects). Source: BIAN JIA SHAN LI DOU *Lathyrus cicera*, CAO XIANG WAN DOU *Lathyrus sativus*, *Lotus helleri*. Ref: 658, 1521.



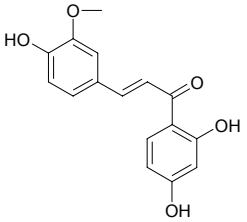
9597 Homoaromoline

O-Methylaromoline; Homoaromoline; Thalrugosamine; Homo- thalicrine; *N*-Methyldaphnandrine [17132-74-0] $C_{37}H_{40}N_2O_6$ (608.74). Crystals (MeOH), mp 235~237ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = +409º$ ($CHCl_3$); mp 238~240ºC, mp 235~236ºC (dec). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Mycobacterium smegmatis*, MIC = 100μg/mL); antifungal (*Candida albicans*, MIC = 1000μg/mL); antihypertensive (anesthetic dog, 1~4mg, venae femoralis injection, blood pressure is lowered by 2.67kPa); muscle relaxant (animals, methyl iodide salt). Source: BAI YAO ZI *Stephania cepharantha*, YIN BU HUAN *Cyclea barbata*, TOU MING TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum lucidum*, YAN GUO CAO *Thalictrum thunbergii*, ZOU WEN TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum rugosum*, ZHI LI QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania erecta*, *Albertisia papuana*, *Pycnarrhena longifolia*. Ref: 6, 658, 1311, 1521.



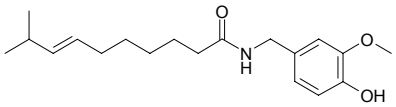
9598 Homobutein

$C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Pharm: Antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* D6, IC_{50} = (15.0±2.8)μg/mL, control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = (0.009±0.002)μg/mL, Quinine, IC_{50} = (0.04±0.01)μg/mL; *Plasmodium falciparum* W2, IC_{50} = (16.1±2.1)μg/mL, Chloroquine, IC_{50} = (0.08±0.003)μg/mL, Quinine, IC_{50} = (0.21±0.01)μg/mL)[3879]. Source: A BI XI NI YA CI TONG *Erythrina abyssinica* (stem cortex), DI XIA CHE ZHOU CAO *Trifolium subterraneum*, GUAN MU ZHUANG CHE ZHOU CAO *Trifolium fruticosa*, *Iryanthera polyneura*, *Acacia* spp. Ref: 1521, 3879.



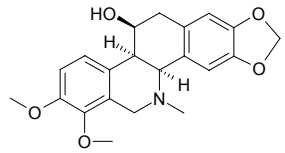
9599 Homocapsaicin

$C_{19}H_{29}NO_3$ (319.45). Source: HONG HAI JIAO *Capsicum annuum*. Ref: 660.



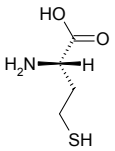
9600 Homochelidonine

α-Homochelidonine [476-33-5] $C_{21}H_{23}NO_5$ (369.42). mp 169~170ºC, mp 182ºC, mp 192~193.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +116º ($CHCl_3$). Source: BAI QU CAI *Chelidonium majus*. Ref: 6, 1521.



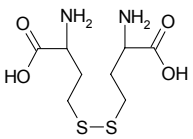
9601 *L*-Homocysteine

[6027-13-0] $C_4H_9NO_2S$ (135.19). Pharm: Flavorant. Source: BO CAI *Spinacia oleracea*. Ref: 658.



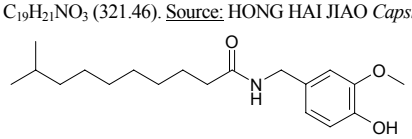
9602 Homocystine

$C_8H_{16}N_2O_4S_2$ (268.36). mp L(+) 281~284ºC (dec), D(−) 281~284ºC (dec), (DL) 260~265ºC (dec). Source: MO GU *Agaricus campestris*. Ref: 6.



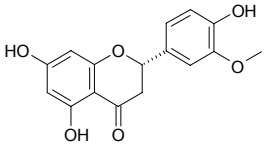
9603 Homodihydrocapsaicin

$C_{19}H_{21}NO_3$ (321.46). Source: HONG HAI JIAO *Capsicum annuum*. Ref: 660.



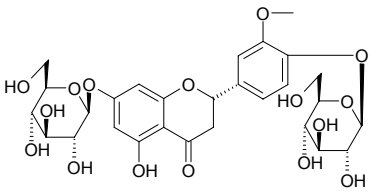
9604 Homoeriodictyol

3'-*O*-Methyl eriodictyol; Eriodictyonone [446-71-9] $C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Crystals (70% acetic acid), high vacuum (0.003~0.050mm); 190~195ºC sublimates as acicular crystals; diluting ethanol yield lamellar crystals; 225ºC (dec, 100ºC dried in vacuum), $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −28º (ethanol). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (50μmol/L, InRt = 17%; 100μmol/L, InRt = 50%)[5171]; Diuretic (rbt); insect antifeedant (*Schizaphis graminum* and *Myzus persicae*). Source: HU JI SHENG *Viscum coloratum*, LENG ZHI HU JI SHENG *Viscum angulatum* (whole plant: yield = 0.00074%dw)[4626], MI HUA SHI HU *Dendrobium densiflorum* (stem), SI BO LI YA AI JU *Tanacetum sibiricum* [Syn. *Filifolium sibiricum*], TIAN YE HAO *Artemisia campestris*. Ref: 661, 1434, 1521, 4626, 5171.



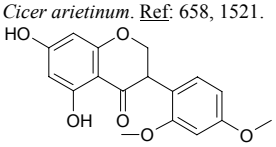
9605 (2*S*)-Homoeriodictyol 7,4'-di-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{34}O_{16}$ (626.57). Pale yellow amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (hydroxyl radical, IC_{50} = 0.21mmol/L, control EGCG, IC_{50} = 0.58mmol/L; superoxide anion, IC_{50} = 0.39mmol/L, EGCG, IC_{50} = 0.53mmol/L). Source: HU JI SHENG *Viscum coloratum* (branche and leaf: yield = 0.0015%dw). Ref: 920.



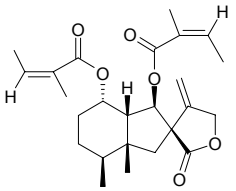
9606 Homoferreirin

[482-01-9] $C_{17}H_{16}O_6$ (316.31). Rectangular plates (C_6H_6−petroleum ether or MeOH aq.), mp 168~169ºC. Pharm: Antifungal. Source: HUI HUI DOU *Cicer arietinum*. Ref: 658, 1521.



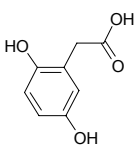
9607 Homofukinolide

[41059-96-5] $C_{25}H_{34}O_6$ (430.55). Crystals (petroleum ether), mp 184~186ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −127º (*c* = 1, $CHCl_3$). Source: FENG DOU CAI *Petasites japonicus*. Ref: 6, 1521.



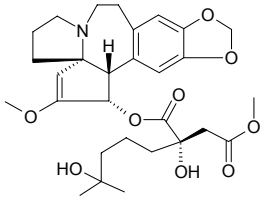
9608 Homogentisic acid

(2,5-Dihydroxyphenyl)acetic acid; Alcapton [451-13-8] $C_8H_8O_4$ (168.15). Source: BAN XIA *Pinellia ternata*. Ref: 2, 1521.



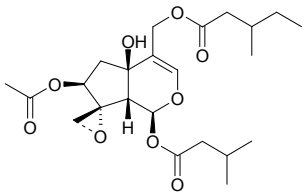
9609 Homoharringtonine

[26833-87-4] $C_{29}H_{39}NO_9$ (545.64). mp 144~146ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -119º$ (c = 0.96, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic (curative for nonlymphatic leukemia, mus lymphatic leukemia, HeLa, L_{1212} cells and colon carcinoma). Source: HAI NAN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus hainanensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus mannii*] (branchlet and bark: mean content of 2 samples = 0.041%[5508]), HE GUO CU FEI *Cephalotaxus drupacea*, RI BEN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus harringtonia*, SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei* (branchlet and bark: mean content of 2 origins = 0.070%[5508]), ZHONG GUO CU FEI ZHI YE *Cephalotaxus sinensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus harringtonia* var. *sinensis*]. Ref: 2, 4, 658, 660, 1521, 5508.



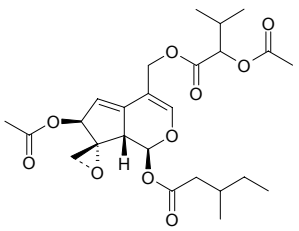
9610 11-Homohydroxyldidrovaltrate

$C_{23}H_{34}O_9$ (454.52). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -67.3º$ (c = 0.01, MeOH). Source: ZHI ZHU XIANG *Valeriana jatamansii* [Syn. *Valeriana wallichii*]. (rhizome and root: yield = 0.000009%dw). Ref: 4672.



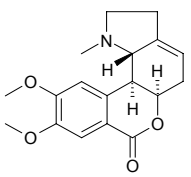
9611 1-Homoisoacevaltrate

$C_{25}H_{34}O_{10}$ (494.54). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +198.5º$ (c = 0.01, MeOH). Source:ZHI ZHU XIANG *Valeriana jatamansii* [Syn. *Valeriana wallichii*]. (rhizome and root: yield = 0.000008%dw). Ref: 4672.



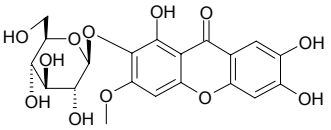
9612 Homolycorine

Narcipoetine [477-20-3] $C_{18}H_{21}NO_4$ (315.37). mp 175ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +85º$ (95% EtOH); pale-yellow crystals, 177~178ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +98º$ (c = 0.1, EtOH). Pharm: Antiretroviral and cytotoxic (ID_{50} = 7.3μg/mL, TC_{50} = 12.8μg/mL, TI_{50} (TC_{50}/ID_{50}) = 1.8)[5026]. Source: DA YI ZHI JIAN *Lycoris aurea*, SHI SUAN *Lycoris radiata* [Syn. *Amaryllis radiata*], HONG KOU SHUI XIAN *Narcissus poeticus*, XUE PIAN LIAN *Leucojum vernum* (bulb), family Amaryllidaceae spp. Ref: 6, 1521, 5026.



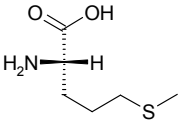
9613 Homomangiferin

$C_{20}H_{20}O_{12}$ (452.38). Source: MANG GUO SHU PI *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 6.



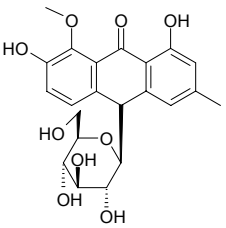
9614 Homomethionin

$C_6H_{13}NO_2S$ (163.24). Source: GAN LAN *Brassica oleracea* var. *capitata*, LA GEN *Armoracia lapathifolia*. Ref: 660.



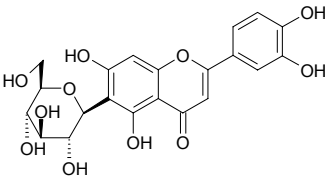
9615 Homonataloin

[477-66-7] $C_{22}H_{24}O_9$ (432.43). mp 202~204ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -112.3º$. Source: LU HUI *Aloe vera* [Syn. *Aloe barbadensis*], *Aloe cremnophila*, *Aloe distans*, *Aloe jacksonii*. Ref: 2, 1521.



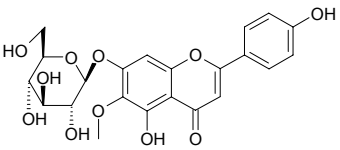
9616 Homoorientin

Isoorientin; Luteolin-6-*C*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside [4261-42-1] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{11}$ (448.39). Lightyellow needles, mp 235ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +30.8º$ (c = 1.2, pyridine), $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0º$ (c = 0.73, pyridine). Pharm: Phytoalexin[4727]; *β*-glucosidase inhibitor[4727]; pectinase inhibitor[4727]. Source: HONG CAO *Polygonum orientale*, HU LU BA *Trigonella foenum-graecum*, HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza bicolor*, HUANG GUA *Cucumis sativus* (leaf)[4727], NAN ZHU ZI *Vaccinium bracteatum*, QIAO MAI JIE *Fagopyrum esculentum*, RI BEN SHUANG HU DIE *Tripterospermum japonicum*, SUAN JIAO *Tamarindus indica*, XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*, YA MA *Linum usitatissimum*, ZHANG YA CAI *Swertia pseudochinensis*. Ref: 6, 1521, 2508, 3533, 4727.



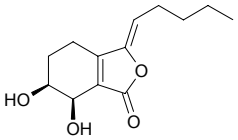
9617 Homoplataginin

Hispiduloside [17680-84-1] $C_{22}H_{22}O_{11}$ (462.41). Yellow needles (EtOH), mp 241~242ºC (dec). Pharm: Antitussive (dispels phlegm). Source: LI ZHI CAO *Salvia plebeia*, CHE QIAN *Plantago asiatica*. Ref: 6, 658, 660, 1521.



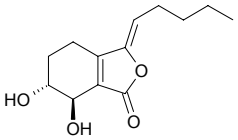
9618 Homosenkyunolide H

$C_{13}H_{28}O_4$ (238.29). Colorless oil. Source: DANG GUI *Angelica sinensis*. Ref: 2474.



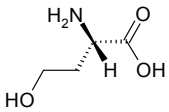
9619 Homosenkyunolide I

$C_{13}H_{28}O_4$ (238.29). Colorless oil. Source: DANG GUI *Angelica sinensis*. Ref: 2474.



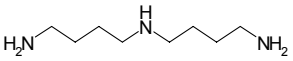
9620 *L*-Homoserine

[672-15-1] $C_4H_9NO_3$ (119.12). mp (+) 203ºC (dec). Pharm: Plays a key role in biosynthesis of threonine, isoleucine and methionine. Source: AN YE *Eucalyptus globulus*, DAO DOU *Canavalia gladiata*, DUO HUA HUANG JING *Polygonatum cyrtonema* [Syn. *Polygonatum multiflorum*], SAN YE SHU WEI CAO *Salvia trijuga*, WAN DOU *Pisum sativum*, ZI YUN YING ZI *Astragalus sinicus*. Ref: 6, 182, 658, 660.



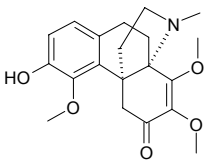
9621 *sym*-Homospermidine

4,4'-Diaminobutylamine; 1,9-Diamino-5-azanonane [4427-76-3] $C_8H_{21}N_3$ (159.28). Source: TAN XIANG *Santalum album*, SHUI HU LU *Eichhornia crassipes* (root). Ref: 6, 1521.



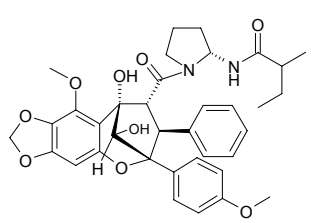
9622 Homostephanoline

[2689-15-8] $C_{20}H_{25}NO_5$ (359.43). mp 233ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -247.8º$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania japonica*. Ref: 6, 660, 1521.



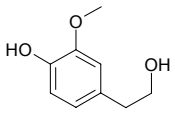
9623 Homothapsakin A

(−)-(2*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*,10*S*,2'*S*)-1-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-5,10-dihydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-methoxy-7,8-methylenedioxy-3-phenyl-2,5-methano-1-benzoxepin-4-carbonyl]-2-(2-methylbutanoylamino)-pyrrolidine $C_{36}H_{40}N_2O_9$ (644.73). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -135º$ ($c = 0.3$, $CHCl_3$). Source: KE SHI MI ZI LAN *Aglaia edulis*. Ref: 2355.



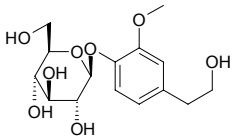
9624 Homovanillyl alcohol

$C_9H_{12}O_3$ (168.19). Source: QIAN MA *Urtica cannabina*. Ref: 660.



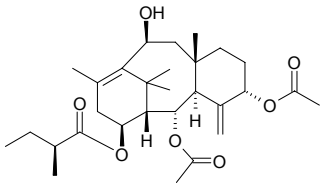
9625 Homovanillyl alcohol-4-*O*-glucoside

$C_{15}H_{22}O_8$ (330.34). Source: QIAN MA *Urtica cannabina*. Ref: 660.



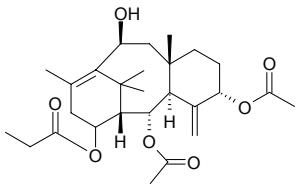
9626 Hongdoushan A

$C_{29}H_{44}O_7$ (504.67). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +81.3º$ ($c = 0.06$, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, 26-L5, $EC_{50} = 61\mu g/mL$; HT1080, $EC_{50} = 40.1\mu g/mL$; control 5-Fluorouracil, Colon26-L5, $EC_{50} = 0.29\mu g/mL$; HT1080, $EC_{50} = 0.07\mu g/mL$)[4661]; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, $IC_{50} > 200\mu mol/L$, control Caffeic acid, $IC_{50} = 25.5\mu mol/L$)[5407]; NO production inhibitor ($IC_{50} = 15.0\mu mol/L$, control *L*-NMMA, $IC_{50} = 28.5\mu mol/L$)[5407]. Source: YUN NAN HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus yunnanensis* (wood: yield = 0.0018%dw). Ref: 4661, 5407.



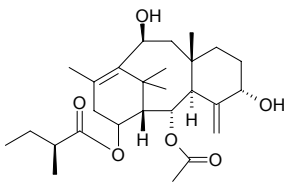
9627 Hongdoushan B

$C_{27}H_{40}O_7$ (476.62). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +68.9º$ ($c = 0.08$, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, 26-L5, $EC_{50} > 100\mu g/mL$; HT1080, $EC_{50} = 70.4\mu g/mL$; control 5-Fluorouracil, Colon26-L5, $EC_{50} = 0.29\mu g/mL$; HT1080, $EC_{50} = 0.07\mu g/mL$)[4661]; NO production inhibitor ($IC_{50} = 43.5\mu mol/L$, control *L*-NMMA, $IC_{50} = 28.5\mu mol/L$)[5407]. Source: YUN NAN HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus yunnanensis* (wood: yield = 0.0042%dw). Ref: 4661, 5407.



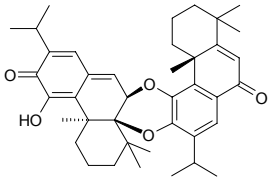
9628 Hongdoushan C

$C_{27}H_{42}O_6$ (462.63). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +77.4º$ ($c = 0.14$, CHCl3). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, 26-L5, $EC_{50} = 61.1\mu g/mL$; HT1080, $EC_{50} = 3.8\mu g/mL$; control 5-Fluorouracil, Colon26-L5, $EC_{50} = 0.29\mu g/mL$; HT1080, $EC_{50} = 0.07\mu g/mL$). Source: YUN NAN HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus yunnanensis* (wood: yield = 0.00034%dw). Ref: 4661.



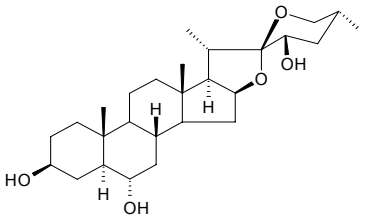
9629 Hongencaotone

$C_{40}H_{50}O_5$ (610.84). Yellow plates (cyclohexane), mp 191~192ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 588º (*c* = 0.05, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive(*in vitro*, HL-60 and Bel7402 tumor cell lines). Source: HONG GEN CAO *Salvia prionitis* (root). Ref: 3072.



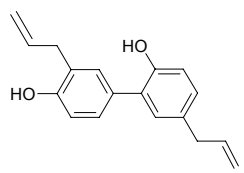
9630 Hongguanggenin

[65620-57-7] $C_{27}H_{44}O_5$ (448.65). Source: JIAN MA *Agave sisalana*. Ref: 10, 1521.



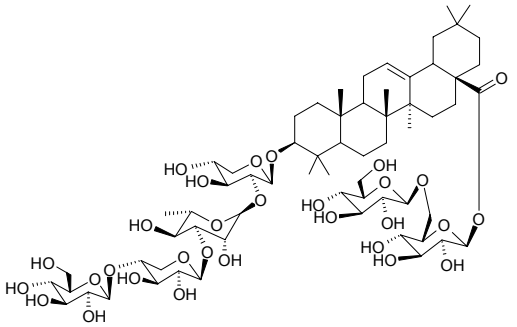
9631 Honokiol

[35354-74-6] $C_{18}H_{18}O_2$ (266.34). mp 87.5ºC. Pharm: Hepatoprotective (inhibits cellular leakage of LDH and AST, and cell death, induced by 1.5μmol/L tBH for 1h, effective dose = 20μmol/L, 40μmol/L; induced by 30μmol/L GalN, effective dose = 1μmol/L, 5μmol/L, and 20μmol/L)[5344]; hepatoprotective (inhibits tBH-induced lipid peroxidation, primary cultured rat hepatocytes, thiobarbituric acid reactive substance (TBARS) assay, effective dose = 5, 20 and 40μmol/L)[5344]; hepatoprotective (inhibits GSH depletion, GSH concentration in tBH-treated hepatocytes was significantly reduced to 17 % of that of normal hepatocytes, effective dose = 5μmol/L, 20μmol/L, and 40μmol/L; induced by GalN, effective dose = 1μmol/L, 5μmol/L and 20μmol/L)[5344]; antioxidant (protects rat heart and liver mitochondria against lipidperoxidation; hydroxyl radical scavenger)[5362]; platelet aggregation inhibitor[5362]; antiarrhythmic[5362]; anti-ischemia myocardial (myocardial ischemia-reperfusion injury)[5362]; anti-myocardial infarction (rat, reduces area of coronary artery infarction)[5362]; increases tolerance to anoxia (rat, no significant hemodynamic change after intravenous infusion of honokiol at the dosages of 0.01μg/kg, 0.1μg/kg and 1.0μg/kg, however significantly reduces total volume of infarction at 0.1μg/kg or 1.0μg/kg)[5362]; antibacterial (gram-negative bacteria and acid-fast bacteria); anticaries (inhibits tooth decay); antifungal; CNS depressant; pesticide; skeletal muscle relaxant. Source: AO YE HOU PO *Magnolia biloba*, HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis* (bark: content scope of 5 origins = 1.05%~6.82%, mean content= 4.61%[5508]), RI BEN HOU PO *Magnolia obovata* (dried bark). Ref: 2, 625, 658, 660, 1521, 5344, 5362, 5501, 5508.



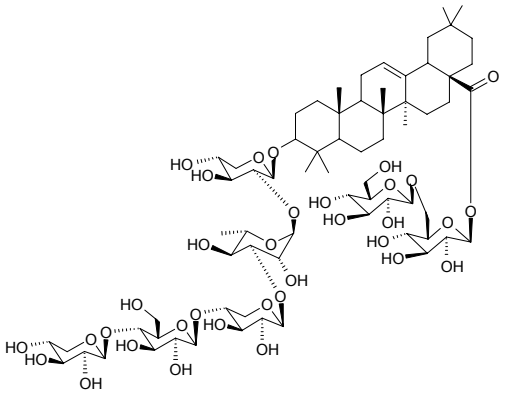
9632 Hookeroside A

$C_{64}H_{104}O_{30}$ (1353.52). Pharm: Pancreatic lipase inhibitor (*in vitro*, 1mg/mL, InRt comparing the control = 73%). Source: HUA BEI LAN PEN HUA *Scabiosa tschiliensis* (whole plant: yield = 0.0010%dw). Ref: 3021.



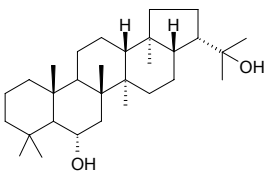
9633 Hookeroside B

$C_{69}H_{112}O_{34}$ (1485.64). Pharm: Pancreatic lipase inhibitor (*in vitro*, 1mg/mL, InRt comparing the control = 92%). Source: HUA BEI LAN PEN HUA *Scabiosa tschiliensis* (whole plant: yield = 0.00048%dw). Ref: 3021.



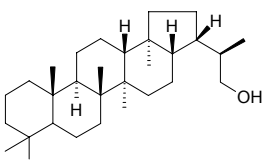
9634 6*α*,22-Hopanediol

Zeorin $C_{30}H_{52}O_2$ (444.75). Source: SHI DI QIAN *Reboulia hemisphaerica*, XUE LING ZHI *Arenaria kansuensis* [Syn. *Arenaria kumaonensis*]. Ref: 660.



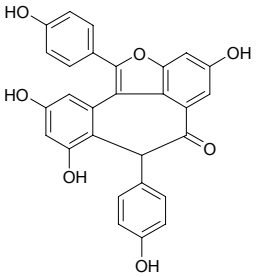
9635 29-Hopanol

Neriifoliol [34620-75-2] $C_{30}H_{52}O$ (428.75). Crystals, mp 242~244ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +35º. Source: GUAN ZHONG *Dryopteris crassirhizoma*, DA YE GU SUI BU *Davallia divaricata* [Syn. *Davallia formosana*; *Davallia orientalis*]. Ref: 6, 660, 1521.



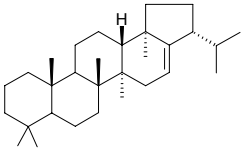
9636 Hopeafuran

$C_{28}H_{17}O_7$ (466.45). Yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -46°$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Source: YOU YONG PO LEI *Hopea utilis* (stem wood). Ref: 3546.



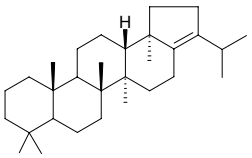
9637 Hop-16-ene

$C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Source: HAI ZHOU GU SUI BU *Davallia mariesii*. Ref: 660.



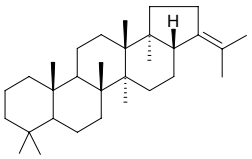
9638 Hop-17(21)-ene

$C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Source:DUO ZU JUE *Polypodium vulgare*, HAI ZHOU GU SUI BU *Davallia mariesii*, PING *Marsilea quadrifolia*, SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*. Ref: 660.



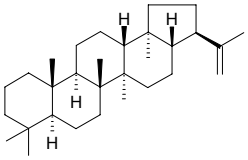
9639 Hop-21-ene

$C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Source: DA YE GU SUI BU *Davallia divaricata* [Syn. *Davallia formosana*; *Davallia orientalis*], GU SUI BU *Drynaria fortunei*, HAI ZHOU GU SUI BU *Davallia mariesii*, SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*. Ref: 660.



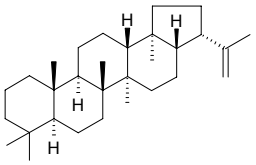
9640 21*αH*-22(29)-Hopene

$C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Crystals (Me2CO), mp 212~214ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +27.1°$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: HAI ZHOU GU SUI BU *Davallia mariesii*. Ref: 1521.



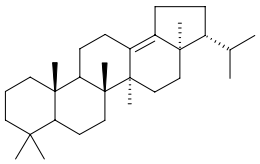
9641 21*βH*-22(29)-Hopene

Diploptene; Hopene-B [1615-91-4] $C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Crystals, mp 210~211ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +61°$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: GUAN ZHONG *Dryopteris crassirhizoma*, SHI WEI *Pyrrosia lingua*, LU SHAN SHI WEI *Pyrrosia sheareri*, SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*, DAN GAI TIE XIAN JUE *Adiantum monochlamys*. Ref: 6, 660, 1521.



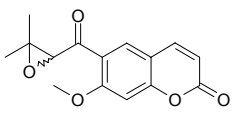
9642 Hopene II

13(18)-Neohopene; Wallichiene [21681-17-4] $C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Crystals (Me2CO), mp 196~197ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +2°$ (c = 1.4, $CHCl_3$). Source: CHUAN SHI JIAN *Pseudodrynaria coronans*, DUO ZU JUE *Polypodium vulgare*, GAO SHAN TIAO JUE *Oleandra wallichii*, HAI ZHOU GU SUI BU *Davallia mariesii*, SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*, TIE SI QI *Adiantum pedatum*. Ref: 6, 660, 1521.



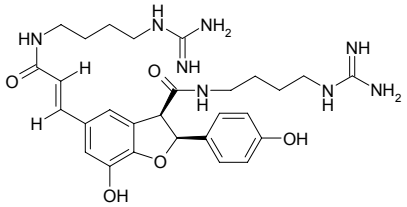
9643 Hopeyhopin

$C_{15}H_{14}O_5$ (274.28). Pharm: Antineoplastic (Raji cells, antitumor promotor, *in vivo*, inhibits TPA-induced EBV-EA activation, compound concentration = 500mol ratio/32 pmol TPA: EBV-EA-positive cells = (20.6±1.3)% (viability > 80%), β-Carotene, EBV-EA-positive cells = (34.3±1.1)% (viability >80), Curcumin, EBV-EA-positive cells = (22.8±1.8)% (viability > 80%), compound IC_{50} = 207mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, β-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, Curcumin, IC_{50} = 341mol ratio/32 pmol TPA)[5048]. Source: *Citrus medica* var. *etrog*, *Citrus sulcata*, *Citrus tamurana*. Ref: 5048.



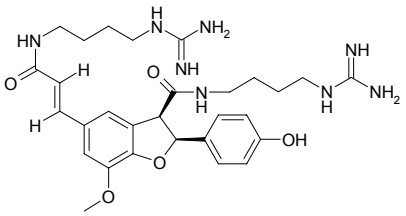
9644 Hordatine A

[7073-64-5] $C_{28}H_{38}N_8O_5$ (566.67). $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +69°$, Di-bitter acid salt, tiny crystals (methanol), mp 127~128ºC. Pharm: Antifungal. Source: MAI YA *Hordeum vulgare*. Ref: 658, 1521, 5501.



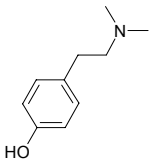
9645 Hordatine B

[10502-21-3] $C_{29}H_{40}N_8O_5$ (580.69). $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +54º, Di-bitter acid salt: mp 132~135ºC. Pharm: Antifungal. Source: MAI YA *Hordeum vulgare*. Ref: 658, 1521, 5501.



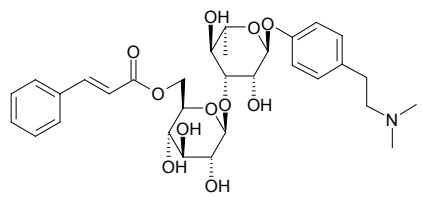
9646 Hordenine

N,*N*-Dimethyltyramine [539-15-1] $C_{10}H_{15}NO$ (165.24). mp 117ºC, bp 173~174ºC/11mmHg. Pharm: Antiasthmatic (cat, bronchospasm caused by proserine, ED = 0.5~1.0mg/kg, no activity in normal cat); uterine stimulant (enhances tension and movement of uterus, gpg, 1.0mg/kg); insect antifeedant; radioprotector; similar action with ephedrine. Source: DUAN YE SHAN MA HUANG *Desmodium tiliaefolium*, HONG MU JI CAO *Desmodium gangeticum*, JIA MU DOU *Desmodium cephalotes*, LUO TUO CI *Alhagi pseudalhagi*, LUO XUAN JIN HE HUAN *Acacia spirorbis*, MAI YA *Hordeum vulgare* (germinated fruit: content scope = 0.13%~0.25%[5501]), XI MA DU WEI CAO *Eremurus himalaicus*, YI CAO *Phalaris arundinacea*, GAN QING WU TOU *Aconitum tanguticum*, occurs in many plants (family Cactaceae spp., family Amaryllidaceae spp., family Gramineae spp., family Fabaceae spp.). Ref: 6, 658, 1521, 2203, 5501.



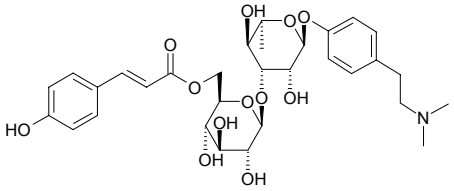
9647 (*E*)-Hordenine-(6-*O*-cinnamoyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{31}H_{41}NO_{11}$ (603.67). Source: DA YE CAI *Selaginella doederleinii*. Ref: 660.



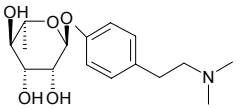
9648 (*E*)-Hordenine-[6-*O*-(4-hydroxycinnamoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{31}H_{41}NO_{12}$ (619.67). Source: DA YE CAI *Selaginella doederleinii*. Ref: 660.



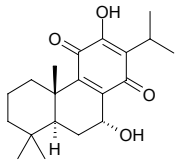
9649 Hordenine-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{25}NO_5$ (311.38). Source: DA YE CAI *Selaginella doederleinii*. Ref: 660.



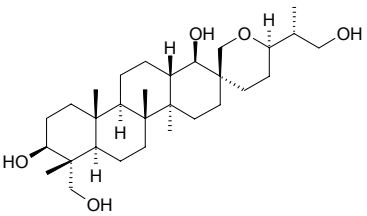
9650 Horminone

$C_{20}H_{28}O_4$ (332.44). Source: *Rabdosia* spp. Ref: 660.



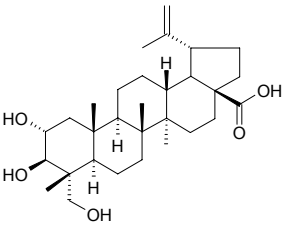
9651 Hosenkol A

$C_{30}H_{52}O_5$ (492.75). Source: JI XING ZI *Impatiens balsamina*. Ref: 660.



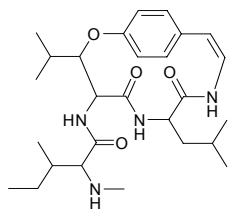
9652 Hovenic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_5$ (488.71). Source: ZHI JU ZI *Hovenia dulcis*. Ref: 660.



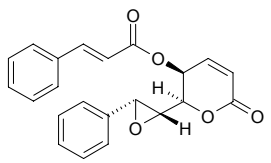
9653 Hovenine A

N-Demethylfrangulanine [52309-78-1] $C_{27}H_{42}N_4O_4$ (486.66). mp 215ºC. Source: ZHI JU GEN *Hovenia dulcis*. Ref: 6, 1521.



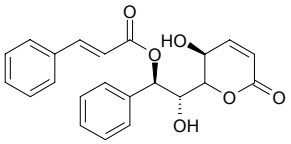
9654 Howiinin A

6*S*-(1*S*,2*R*-Epoxyphenethyl-5*S*-cinnamyloxy)-5,6-dihydro-2-pyrone [215055-08-6] $C_{22}H_{18}O_5$ (362.40). White acicular crystals, mp 176~178ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +97.6º (*c* = 0.087, chloroform). Source: HAI NAN GE NA XIANG *Goniothalamus howii*. Ref: 410.



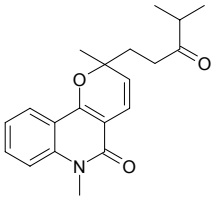
9655 Howiinol A

6*S*-(1*R*-Hydroxy-2*R*-cinnamyloxyphenethyl)-5,6-dihydro-5*S*-hydroxy-2-pyr one [190848-69-2] $C_{22}H_{20}O_6$ (380.40). White acicular crystals, mp 176~178ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +97.6º$ (*c* = 0.087, chloroform). Pharm: Antineoplastic (hmn tumor, *in vivo* and *in vitro*, cell proliferation inhibitor, blocks cell from G_1 to S phase, increases fluidity of L_{1210} cell membrane)[2442]. Source: HAI NAN GE NA XIANG *Goniothalamus howii*. Ref: 410, 1620, 2442.



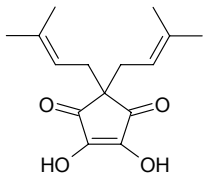
9656 Huajiaosimuline

[155416-21-0] $C_{20}H_{23}NO_3$ (325.41). Oil. Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn mammary cancer cell ZR-75-1 selective cytotoxic, ED_{50} = 11.1μmol/L, mus P_{388}, ED_{50} = 9.8μmol/L); platelet aggregation inhibitor (rbt, 100μg/mL, due to arachidonic acid, InRt = 100%, due to collagen, InRt = 83.9%, due to PAF, InRt = 100%). Source: YE HUA JIAO PI *Zanthoxylum simulans*. Ref: 1052, 1120.



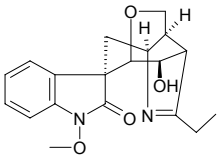
9657 Hulupinic acid

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Colorless needles (MeOH). Pharm: NO production Inhibitor inactive (*in vitro*, macrophage RAW264.7 cells, induced by LPS/IFN-γ, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L)[4795]. Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile). Ref: 4795.



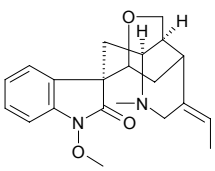
9658 Humantenidine

[82375-28-8] $C_{19}H_{22}N_2O_4$ (342.40). Gum, $[\alpha]_D = -123º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



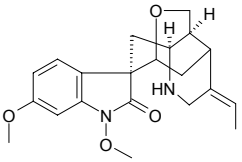
9659 Humantenine

[82375-29-9] $C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_3$ (354.45). Gum, $[\alpha]_D = -142º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



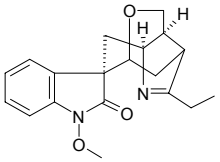
9660 Humantenirine

[82375-30-2] $C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (370.45). Needles (Me_2CO), mp 167~170ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -135º$ (*c* = 0.56, MeOH); mp 168~169ºC. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*, *Gelsemium rankinii*. Ref: 14, 1521.



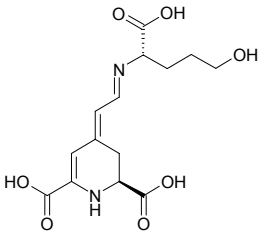
9661 Humantenmine

Gelsenicine [82354-38-9] $C_{19}H_{22}N_2O_3$ (326.40). mp 166~168ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -147º$. Pharm: Analgesic. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14, 1521.



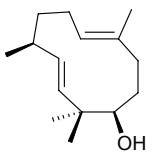
9662 Humilixanthin

$C_{14}H_{18}N_2O_7$ (326.31). Source: DA HUA MA CHI XIAN *Portulaca grandiflora*. Ref: 660.



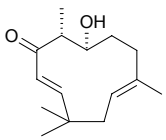
9663 1,6-Humuladien-10-ol

$C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = +56.4º$ (*c* = 0.20, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Tylimanthus tenellus*. Ref: 4280.



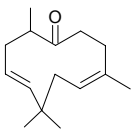
9664 2,9-Humuladien-6-ol-8-one

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -11.8º$ (*c* = 0.10, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 27.2μmol/L, control Ketoconazole IC_{50} = 0.24μmol/L); CYP2D6 inhibitor inactive (IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Quinidine IC_{50} = 0.068μmol/L). Source: *FANG XIANG JIANG* Zingiber aromaticum *(rhizome)*. Ref: 4449.



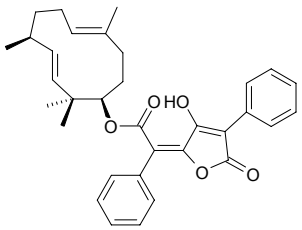
9665 Humuladienone

2,9-Humuladien-6-one [24405-90-1] $C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +5º$ (*c* = −0.7, $CHCl_3$). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*. Ref: 1521.



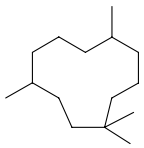
9666 Humuladien-10-yl-(3-Hydroxy-5-oxo-4-phenyl-5*H*-furan-2-ylidene)-phenylacetic acid-ester

$C_{33}H_{36}O_5$ (516.25). Yellow crystals, mp 116ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +3.0º (*c* = 0.53, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Tylimanthus tenellus*. Ref: 4280.



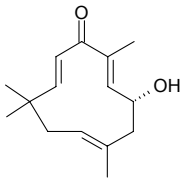
9667 Humulane

1,1,4,8-Tetramethylcycloundecane [430-19-3] $C_{15}H_{30}$ (210.41). Source: MAN SHAN HONG *Rhododendron dauricum*. Ref: 6.



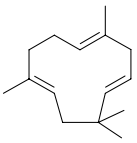
9668 (5*R*)-2,6,9-Humulatrien-5-ol-8-one

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 35.5µmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245µmol/L); CYP2D6 inhibitor inactive (IC_{50} > 100µmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078µmol/L). Source: FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00031%dw). Ref: 4669.



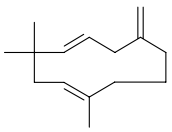
9669 *α*-Humulene

[6753-98-6] $C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). bp 123ºC/10mmHg. Pharm: Cytotoxic (cancer cell: MCF7, GI_{50} = (73±2)µmol/L, PC3, GI_{50} = (73±2)µmol/L, A549, GI_{50} = (68±2)µmol/L, DLD-1, GI_{50} = (71±2)µmol/L, M4BEU hmn melanoma cell, GI_{50} = (55±2)µmol/L, L-929, GI_{50} = (50±1)µmol/L, CT-26, GI_{50} = (53±1)µmol/L; normal hmn cell: fibroblasts, GI_{50} = (85±5)µmol/L; control Etoposide, GI_{50} < 1.5µmol/L, Chlorambucil, GI_{50} < 50µmol/L; induces decrease in cellular GSH content and increases ROS production)[5391]; flavorant. Source: BAI DOU KOU *Amomum kravanh* [Syn. *Amomum cardamomum*], BING PIAN *Dryobalanops aromatica*, CANG ZHU *Atractylodes lancea*, CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, DA CAO KOU *Alpinia speciosa*, DA YE XIANG RU *Mosla dianthera*, DING XIANG *Syzygium aromaticum* [Syn. *Eugenia caryophyllata*], DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*], DU SONG SHI *Juniperus rigida*, FU JU *Citrus tangemna*, HONG CHAI HU *Bupleurum scorzonerifolium*, HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*, HUA DONG LAN CI TOU *Echinops grijsii*, JI NING *Mosla grosseserrata*, JIN QIAN PU *Acorus gramineus*, LIAN JIANG *Alpinia chinensis*, MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*], PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*, REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*], SHI JI NING *Mosla scabra* [Syn. *Mosla punctata*], SHI XIANG RU *Mosla chinensis* [Syn. *Orthodon chinensis*], TU DANG GUI *Aralia cordata*, WU SE MEI *Lantana camara*, WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*], XIANG ZHI LENG SHAN *Abies balsamea* (essential oil extracted from leaves), YE XIANG MAO *Cymbopogon goeringii*, YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*, ZHANG MU *Cinnamomum camphora*, ZHU JU *Citrus erythrosa*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 6, 658, 660, 1521, 5391.



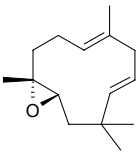
9670 *β*-Humulene

2,7(14),9-Humulatriene [116-04-1] $C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Source: HUO XIANG *Agastache rugosus*, JING JIE *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* [Syn. *Nepeta tenuifolia*], REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*], PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*, WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



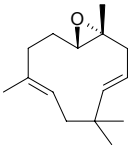
9671 Humulene epoxide I

2,3-Epoxy-6,9-humuladiene [19888-33-6] $C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Oil, bp 104~105ºC/1.5mmHg, $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = −22.8º (*c* = 3.6, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus, liver and small intestine, glutathione S-transferase activator). Source: BAI DOU KOU *Amomum kravanh* [Syn. *Amomum cardamomum*], PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*, HONG QIU JIANG *Zingiber zerumbet*. Ref: 6, 1808, 1521.



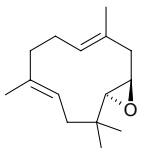
9672 Humulene epoxide II

6,7-Epoxy-2,9-humuladiene [19888-34-7] $C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Oil, bp 105~106ºC/1.5mmHg, $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = −31.2º (*c* = 4.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI DOU KOU *Amomum kravanh* [Syn. *Amomum cardamomum*], PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*, HONG QIU JIANG *Zingiber zerumbet*. Ref: 6, 1521.



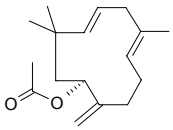
9673 Humulene epoxide III

9,10-Epoxy-2,6-humuladiene [21624-36-2] $C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Oil, bp 120~130ºC/15mmHg, $[\alpha]_D$ = +2.15º (*c* = 1.25, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI DOU KOU *Amomum kravanh* [Syn. *Amomum cardamomum*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



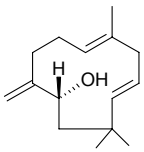
9674 *α*-Humulenol acetate

$C_{17}H_{26}O_2$ (262.40). Source: JU PI *Citrus reticulata*. Ref: 6.



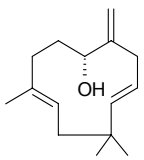
9675 Humulenol I

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*. Ref: 660.



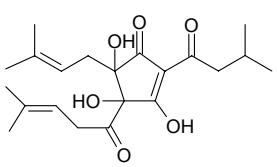
9676 Humulenol II

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*. Ref: 660.



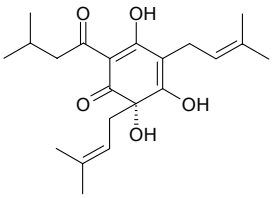
9677 Humulinone

$C_{21}H_{30}O_6$ (378.47). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile). Ref: 4789.



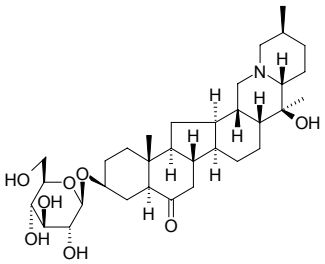
9678 Humulone

$C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). mp 63~65ºC. Pharm: Antibiotic (inhibits gram-positive bacteria including *Bacillus anthracis*, *Bacillus cereus*, *Bacillus diphtheriae*, *Diplococcus pneumoniae*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, and *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*); main bitter component in beer. Source: LU CAO *Rhaponticum carthamoides*, PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*. Ref: 6, 658.



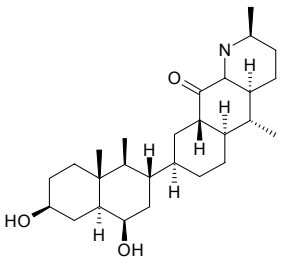
9679 Hupehemonoside

$C_{33}H_{53}NO_8$ (591.79). Colorless amorphous powder, mp 206~208ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −48.3º (*c* = 0.46, methanol). Source: HU BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria hupehensis*. Ref: 206.



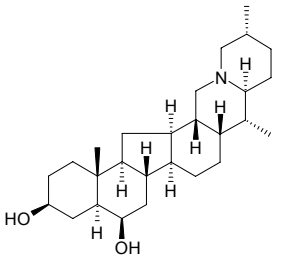
9680 Hupehenidine

[123857-37-4] $C_{27}H_{45}NO_3$ (431.66). mp 174~175ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −82.6º (*c* = 0.05, MeOH). Source: HU BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria hupehensis*, E BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria ebeiensis*. Ref: 2201, 1521.



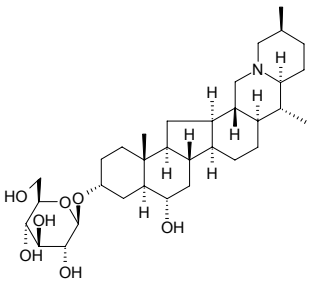
9681 Hupehenine

Persicanidine A [139757-61-2] $C_{27}H_{45}NO_2$ (415.67). Colorless prisms (MeOH), mp 208ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = −7.8º (*c* = 0.23, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 247μmol/L). Source: HU BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria hupehensis* (bulb: mean content of 9 samples = 0.082%[5508]), TAO BEI MU *Fritillaria persica*. Ref: 660, 1755, 3608, 5508.



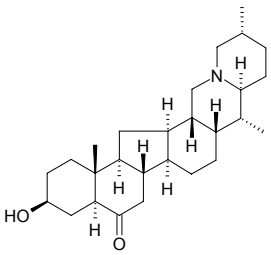
9682 Hupeheninoside

5*α*,14*α*-Cevanine-6*α*-hydroxyl-3*α*-*β*-*D*-glucoside [98985-22-9] $C_{33}H_{55}NO_7$ (577.81). Colorless prismatic crystals, mp 241~244ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -41°$ ($c = 0.16$, methanol). Pharm: cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 127μmol/L) Source: HU BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria hupehensis*. Ref: 30, 1755, 1521.



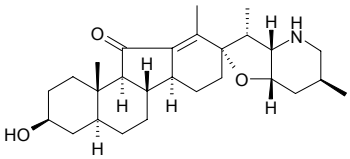
9683 Hupehenirine

$C_{27}H_{43}NO_2$ (413.65). Source: HU BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria hupehensis*. Ref: 660.



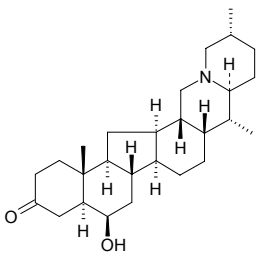
9684 Hupehenisine

$C_{27}H_{41}NO_3$ (427.63). Source: HU BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria hupehensis*. Ref: 59, 660.



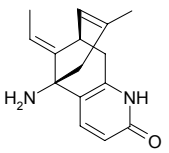
9685 Hupehenizine

$C_{27}H_{43}NO_2$ (413.65). Source: HU BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria hupehensis*. Ref: 660.



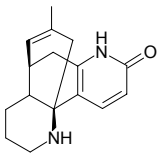
9686 Huperzine A

Selagine $C_{15}H_{18}N_2O$ (242.32). mp 224~226ºC. Pharm: Cholinesterase inhibitor (marked activity). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: mean content of 3 origins = 0.020%[5508]), XIAO JIE JIN CAO *Huperzia selago* [Syn. *Lycopodium selago*]. Ref: 6, 660, 1521, 5508.



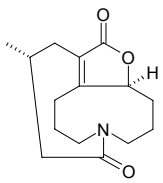
9687 Huperzine B

$C_{16}H_{20}N_2O$ (256.35). Pharm: Cholinesterase inhibitor (marked activity). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 660, 1521.



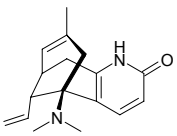
9688 Huperzine R

$C_{15}H_{21}NO_3$ (263.34). Colorless prisms (petroleum ether-acetone), mp 189~191ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -0.115°$ ($c = 0.417$, $CHCl_3$). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00017%dw). Ref: 4636.



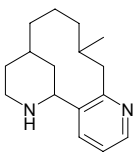
9689 Huperzinine

[119188-49-7] $C_{17}H_{22}N_2O$ (270.38). White thin acicular crystals, mp 251~253ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -25.3°$ ($c = 0.1456$, chloroform). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 108.



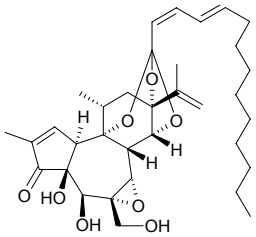
9690 Huperzinine C

$C_{16}H_{24}N_2$ (244.38). White granular crystals (petroleum ether), mp 42~44ºC. Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4831.



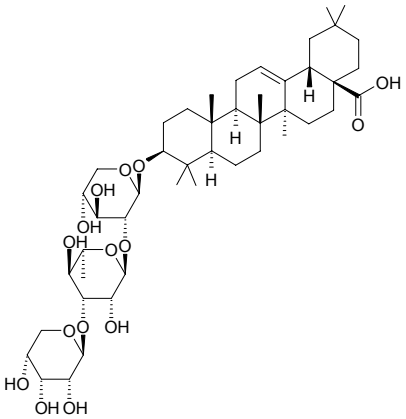
9691 Huratoxin

[33465-16-6] $C_{34}H_{48}O_8$ (584.76). Glassy resin, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +55.1° (*c* = 2.7, chloroform). Pharm: Fish toxin. Source: SHA HE SHU *Hura crepitans*. Ref: 658, 1521.



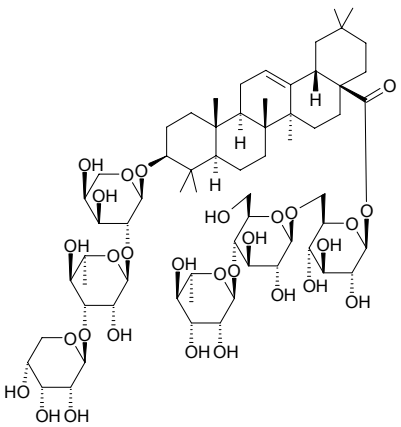
9692 Huzhangoside A

$C_{46}H_{74}O_{15}$ (867.09). Source: HU ZHANG CAO *Anemone rivularis* (root). Ref: 660.



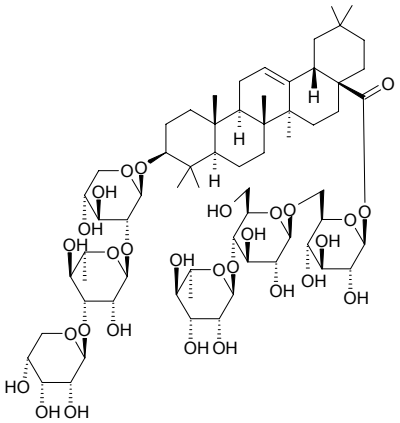
9693 Huzhangoside B

$C_{64}H_{104}O_{29}$ (1337.53). Source: HU ZHANG CAO *Anemone rivularis* (root). Ref: 660.



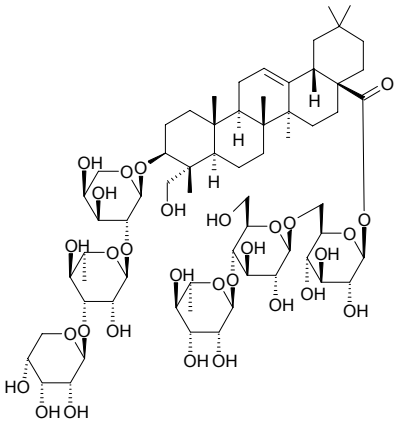
9694 Huzhangoside C

$C_{64}H_{104}O_{29}$ (1337.53). Source: HU ZHANG CAO *Anemone rivularis* (root). Ref: 660.



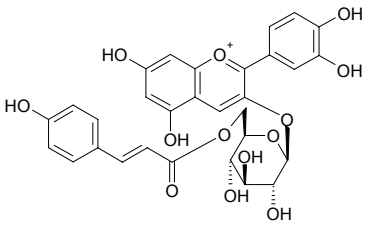
9695 Huzhangoside D

[96315-53-6] $C_{64}H_{104}O_{30}$ (1353.52). Source: HU ZHANG CAO *Anemone rivularis* (root), XI ZANG TIE XIAN LIAN *Clematis tibetana* (aerial parts). Ref: 660, 1521, 3530.



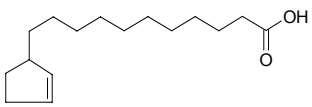
9696 Hyacinthin

Cyanidin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6-*O*-*p*-coumaroyl)-glucoside $C_{30}H_{27}O_{13}^+$ (595.54). Source: FENG XIN ZI *Hyacinthus orientalis*, PU[(2)] TAO *Vitis vinifera*. Ref: 660, 1521.



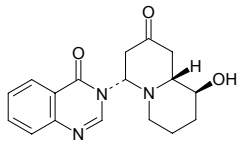
9697 Hydnocarpic acid

[459-67-6] $C_{16}H_{28}O_2$ (252.40). mp (±) 59.0~59.5ºC, (+) 59~60ºC. Pharm: Antileprotic (infected mouse, sc or ip, inhibits *Mycobacterium leprae*). Source: DA FENG ZI *Hydnocarpus anthelminticus* (seed: content scope = 23.78%~28.28%[5501]). Ref: 6, 5501.



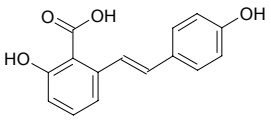
9698 Hydrachine A

3-[9*β*-Hydroxy-2-oxo-4*α*-quinolizidyl]-4-quinazolinone $C_{17}H_{19}N_3O_3$ (313.36). Semisolid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +25.32º (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HONE-1 and NUGC cancer cell lines, no significant activity). Source: ZHONG GUO XIU QIU *Hydrangea chinensis* (root). Ref: 3069.



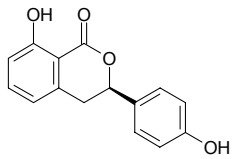
9699 Hydrangeic acid

[491-79-2] $C_{15}H_{12}O_4$ (256.26). mp 181ºC. Source: BA XIAN HUA *Hydrangea macrophylla*. Ref: 6.



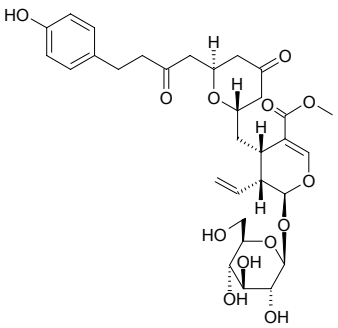
9700 Hydrangenol

[480-47-7] $C_{15}H_{12}O_4$ (256.26). mp 181ºC. Pharm: Antifungal; allergen (one of allergens in *Hydrangea macrophylla* BA XIAN HUA); cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HONE-1 and NUGC cancer cell lines, no significant activity)[3069]. Source: BA XIAN HUA *Hydrangea macrophylla*, SE BO GE XIU QIU *Hydrangea macrophylla* var. *thunbergii*, ZHONG GUO XIU QIU *Hydrangea chinensis* (root)[3069]. Ref: 6, 658, 1521, 3069.



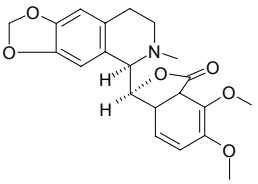
9701 Hydrangenoside A

$C_{31}H_{40}O_{13}$ (620.66). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HONE-1 and NUGC cancer cell lines, no significant activity). Source: ZHONG GUO XIU QIU *Hydrangea chinensis* (root). Ref: 3069.



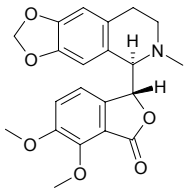
9702 *β*-Hydrastine

$C_{21}H_{23}NO_6$ (385.42). mp 130~132ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −57.0° (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (oral pathogens: *Streptococcus mutans*, MIC > 500μg/mL, control Chlorhexidine gluconate, MIC = 1.25μg/mL; *Fusobacterium nucleatum*, MIC > 500μg/mL, Chlorhexidine gluconate, MIC = 2.5μg/mL). Source: BAI MAO GEN[4] *Hydrastis canadensis* (root). Ref: 5418.



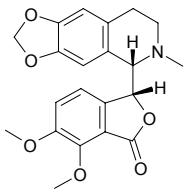
9703 (1*R*,9*R*)-Hydrastine

$C_{21}H_{21}NO_6$ (383.40). Trapezoid prismatic crystals (ethanol), mp 132ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −50º (*c* = 0.3, absolute ethanol); ~12.5 (*c* = 0.4, 97% ethanol). Pharm: Antiseptic; hemostatic; mydriatic. Source: BAI MAO GEN[4] *Hydrastis canadensis*. Ref: 658, 754.



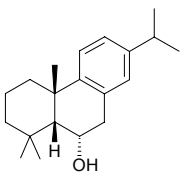
9704 *D*-(1*S*,9*R*)-Hydrastine

$C_{21}H_{21}NO_6$ (383.40). Pharm: anthelmintic (tapeworm, 0.3% solution, death rate = 68.9%~70.2%). Source: ZHI LI ZI JIN *Corydalis stricta*. Ref: 5501.



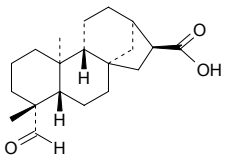
9705 5*β*-Hydro-8,11,13-abietatrien-6*α*-ol

[136378-62-6] $C_{20}H_{30}O$ (286.46). Acicular crystals (petroleum ether), mp 129~130ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +30.8º (*c* = 0.003, chloroform). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (rat, swollen foot model caused by carrageenan, 50mg/kg, InRt = 18.1%). Source: HU JI SHENG *Viscum coloratum*. Ref: 1039.



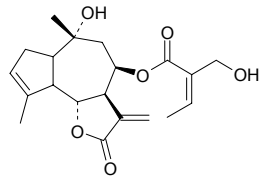
9706 16*α*-Hydro-19-al-*ent*-kauran-17-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Pharm: Platelet aggregation selected inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, 200μmol/L: 100μmol/L AA induced, InRt = 100%; 10μg/mL collagen induced, InRt = 100%; 1ng/mL PAF induced, InRt = 11.8%; 0.05U/mL thrombin induced, InRt = 6.8%)[4654]; antioxidant (inhibits superoxide anion generation, fMLP/CB, IC_{50} = (6.95±0.39)μg/mL, p<0.001, control DPI, IC_{50} = (0.13±0.06)μg/mL, p<0.001)[4950]. Source: FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa* (stem: yield = 0.20%fw). Ref: 4654, 4950.



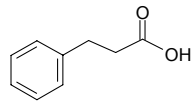
9707 1,10-Hydrobahia

$C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). Source: HUA ZE LAN *Eupatorium chinense* (whole herb, yield = 0.0036%). Ref: 4739.



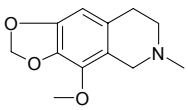
9708 Hydrocinnamic acid

[501-52-0] $C_9H_{10}O_2$ (150.18). mp 48.5ºC. Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 6.



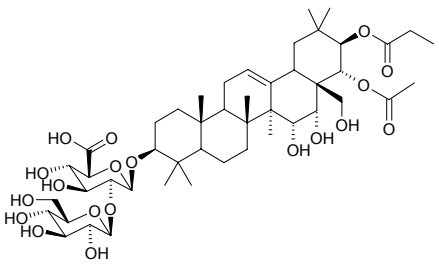
9709 Hydrocotarnine

[550-10-7] $C_{12}H_{15}NO_3$ (221.26). mp 55~56ºC. Source: YA PIAN *Papaver somniferum*. Ref: 6.



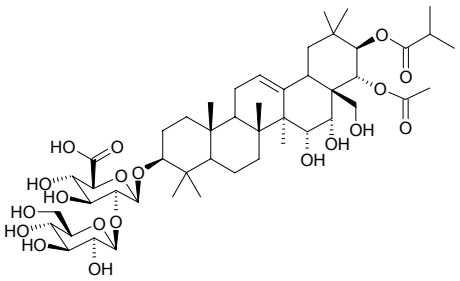
9710 Hydrocotyloside I

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl-22-*O*-acetyl-21-*O*-propanoyl-3*β*,15*β*,16*α*,21*β*,22*α*,28-hexahydroxyolean-12-ene $C_{47}H_{74}O_{19}$ (943.1). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −1.1º (*c* = 0.46, MeOH). Source: TIAN HU SUI *Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides* (whole herb: yield = 0.00051%dw). Ref: 3013.



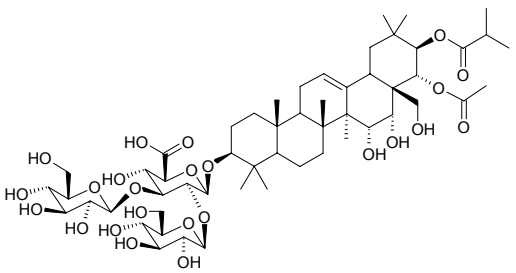
9711 Hydrocotyloside II

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl-22-*O*-acetyl-21-*O*-(2-methylpropanoyl)-3*β*,15*α*,16*α*,21*β*,22*α*,28-hexahydroxyolean-12-ene $C_{48}H_{76}O_{19}$ (957.13). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −1.5º (*c* = 0.91, MeOH). Source: TIAN HU SUI *Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides* (whole herb: yield = 0.011%dw). Ref: 3013.



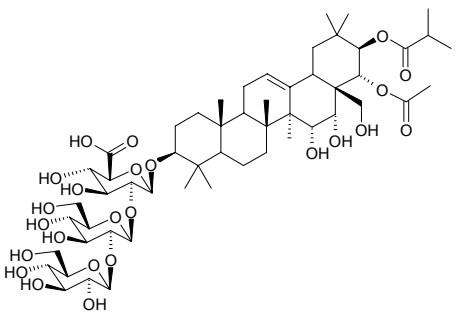
9712 Hydrocotyloside III

3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl-22-*O*-acetyl-21-*O*-(2-methylpropanoyl)-3*β*,15*α*,16*α*,21*β*,22*α*,28-hexahydroxyolean-12-ene $C_{54}H_{86}O_{24}$ (1119.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −0.8º (*c* = 0.86, MeOH). Source: TIAN HU SUI *Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides* (whole herb: yield = 0.0011%dw). Ref: 3013.



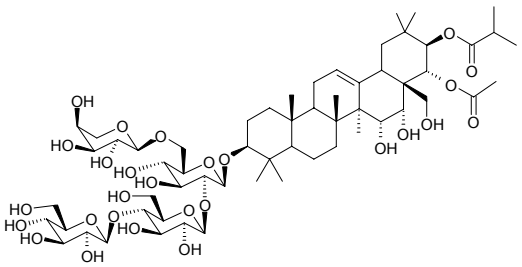
9713 Hydrocotyloside IV

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl-22-*O*-acetyl-21-*O*-(2-methylpropanoyl)-3*β*,15*α*,16*α*,21*β*,22*α*,28-hexahydroxyolean-12-ene $C_{54}H_{86}O_{24}$ (1119.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −1.1º (*c* = 0.63, MeOH). Source: TIAN HU SUI *Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides* (whole herb: yield = 0.0019%dw). Ref: 3013.



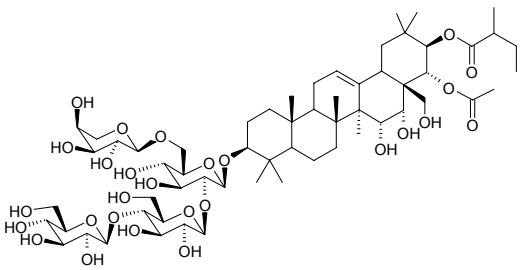
9714 Hydrocotyloside V

3-*O*-[*α*-*L*-Arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)]-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-22-*O*-acetyl-21-*O*-(2-methylpropanoyl)-3*β*,15*α*,16*α*,21*β*,22*α*,28-hexahydroxyolean-12-ene $C_{59}H_{96}O_{27}$ (1237.41). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -1.5°$ (*c* = 0.85, MeOH). Source: TIAN HU SUI *Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides* (whole herb: yield = 0.0046%dw). Ref: 3013.



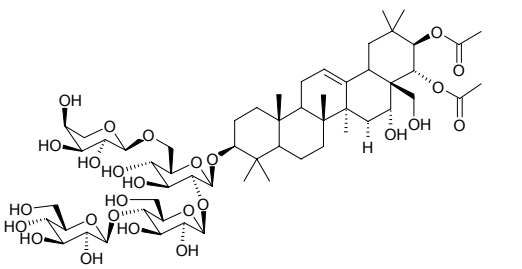
9715 Hydrocotyloside VI

3-*O*-*α*-[*L*-Arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)]-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-22-*O*-acetyl-21-*O*-(2-methylbutanoyl)-3*β*,15*α*,16*α*,21*β*,22*α*,28-hexahydroxyolean-12-ene $C_{60}H_{98}O_{27}$ (1251.43). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -1.2°$ (*c* = 0.34, MeOH). Source: TIAN HU SUI *Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides* (whole herb: yield = 0.00042%dw). Ref: 3013.



9716 Hydrocotyloside VII

3-*O*-[*α*-*L*-Arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)]-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-21-*O*-acetyl-22-*O*-acetyl-3*β*,16*α*,21*β*,22*α*,28-pentahydroxyolean-12-ene $C_{57}H_{92}O_{26}$ (1193.35). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -1.5°$ (*c* = 0.81, MeOH). Source: TIAN HU SUI *Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides* (whole herb: yield = 0.0072%dw). Ref: 3013.

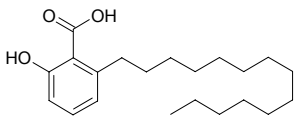


9717 Hydrocyanic acid

[74-90-8] CHN (27.03). mp −13.3ºC, bp 25.7ºC. Source: BA DAN XING REN *Prunus amygdalus*, CI NAN SHE TENG *Celastrus flagellaris*, DA CHAO CAI *Vicia sativa*, HAI JIU CAI *Triglochin maritimum*, LUO XIN FU *Astilbe chinensis*, MANG GUO HE *Mangifera indica*, MANG GUO YE *Mangifera indica*, PI PA HE *Eriobotrya japonica*, QIU MU GUA *Chaenomeles lagenaria* [Syn. *Chaenomeles speciosa*], WANG BU LIU XING *Vaccaria segetalis* [Syn. *Vaccaria pyramidata*], WU MEI *Prunus mume*, YING TAO *Prunus pseudocerasus*, YU LI REN *Prunus japonica* [Syn. *Cerasus japonica*], YUE SI GUA *Luffa acutangula*. Ref: 6, 660.

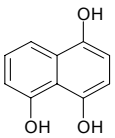
9718 Hydroginkgolinic acid

$C_{21}H_{34}O_3$ (334.50). mp 74~76ºC. Source: BAI GUO *Ginkgo biloba*. Ref: 6.



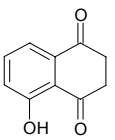
9719 *α*-Hydrojuglone

[481-40-3] $C_{10}H_8O_3$ (176.17). mp 168~169ºC. Pharm: Hemostatic (rbt, 10mg/kg iv, bleeding time reduced 20%). Source: HU TAO REN *Juglans regia*, HU TAO QING PI *Juglans regia*. Ref: 6, 658.



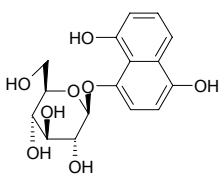
9720 *β*-Hydrojuglone

$C_{10}H_8O_3$ (176.17). mp 96~97ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial. Source: HU TAO REN *Juglans regia*, HU TAO QING PI *Juglans regia*. Ref: 6, 658.



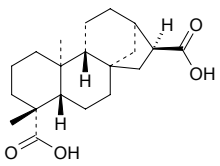
9721 *α*-Hydrojuglone glucoside

$C_{16}H_{18}O_8$ (338.32). Source: HU TAO YE *Juglans regia*. Ref: 6.



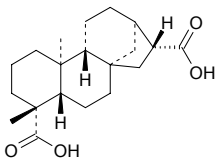
9722 16*α*-Hydro-*ent*-kauran-17,19-dioic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). Source: FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa* (stem: yield = 0.00033%fw). Ref: 4654.



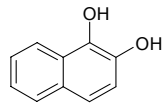
9723 16*β*-Hydro-*ent*-kauran-17,19-dioic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). Pharm: Platelet aggregation selected inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, 200μmol/L: 100μmol/L AA induced, InRt = 15.4%; 10μg/mL collagen induced, InRt = 56.9%; 1ng/mL PAF induced, InRt = 15.2%; 0.05U/mL thrombin induced, InRt = 6.0%)[4654]; antioxidant (inhibits superoxide anion generation, fMLP/CB, IC_{50} = (3.52±0.52)μg/mL, p<0.001, control DPI, IC_{50} = (0.13±0.06)μg/mL, p<0.001)[4950]. Source: FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa* (stem: yield = 0.0012%fw). Ref: 4654, 4950.



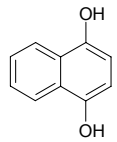
9724 1,2-Hydronaphthoquinone

[574-00-5] $C_{10}H_8O_2$ (160.17). mp 60ºC. Source: MAO GAO CAI *Drosera peltata* var. *lunata*. Ref: 6.



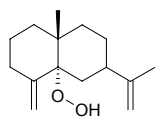
9725 1,4-Hydronaphthoquinone

[571-60-8] $C_{10}H_8O_2$ (160.17). mp 175ºC. Source: MAO GAO CAI *Drosera peltata* var. *lunata*. Ref: 6.



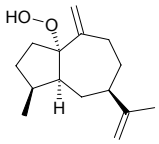
9726 5*α*-Hydroperoxy-eudesma-4(15),11-diene

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (242.36). Colorless oil. Source: HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua* (seed). Ref: 3435.



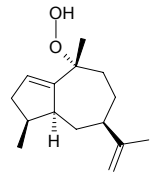
9727 1*α*-Hydroperoxy-guaia-10(15),11-diene

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +71.8º (c = 0.58, EtOH). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, *in vitro*, MLC = 1.7mmol/L)[2551]. Source: GUANG HUO XIANG *Pogostemon cablin* [Syn. *Mentha cablin*]. Ref: 2551.



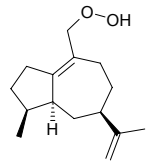
9728 10*α*-Hydroperoxy-guaia-1,11-diene

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +24.5º (c = 0.35, EtOH). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, *in vitro*, MLC = 0.84mmol/L). Source: GUANG HUO XIANG *Pogostemon cablin* [Syn. *Mentha cablin*]. Ref: 2551.



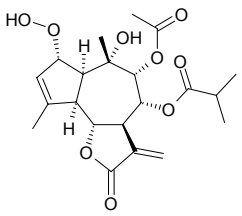
9729 15*α*-Hydroperoxy-guaia-1(10),11-diene

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +7.3º (c = 0.23, EtOH). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, *in vitro*, MLC = 1.7mmol/L). Source: GUANG HUO XIANG *Pogostemon cablin* [Syn. *Mentha cablin*]. Ref: 2551.



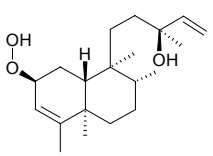
9730 2*α*-Hydroperoxy-8-*O*-isobutyryl-9*α*-acetoxycumambrin B

$C_{21}H_{28}O_9$ (424.45). Source: *Anthemis carpatica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3974.



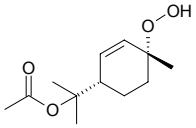
9731 (−)-2*β*-Hydroperoxykolavelool

$C_{20}H_{34}O_3$ (322.49). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = ¡~20.0º (c = 0.10, $CHCl_3$). Source: BA XI MA DOU LING *Aristolochia chamissonis*. Ref: 1904.



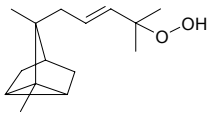
9732 (1*R*,4*S*)-1-Hydroperoxy-*p*-menth-2-en-8-ol acetate

$C_{12}H_{20}O_4$ (228.29). Colorless needles (petroleum ether), mp 87.5~88.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −7.9º (*c* = 0.61, EtOH). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, MLC = 1.4μmol/L). Source: YUE GUI YE *Laurus nobilis*. Ref: 4248.



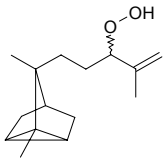
9733 11-Hydroperoxy-*α*-santal-9-ene

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +15.0º (*c* = 2.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: DU AI BA JIAO *Illicium tsangii*. Ref: 1866.



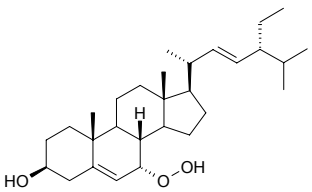
9734 10ξ-Hydroperoxy-*α*-santal-11-ene

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = −2.8º (*c* = 0.58, $CHCl_3$). Source: DU AI BA JIAO *Illicium tsangii*. Ref: 1866.



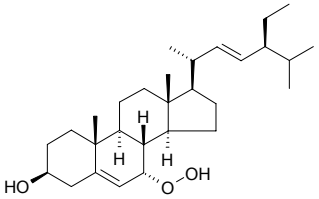
9735 (24*R*)-7*α*-Hydroperoxystigmasta-5,22-dien-3*β*-ol

$C_{29}H_{48}O_3$ (444.70). $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −48.3º (*c* = 0.4, $CHCl_3$). Source: SAN QI CAO *Gynura segetum* [Syn. *Gynura japonica*] (rhizome). Ref: 5427.



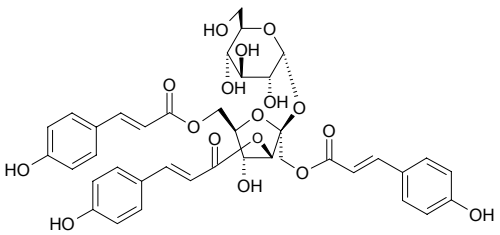
9736 (22*E*,24*S*)-7*α*-Hydroperoxystigmasta-5,22-dien-3*β*-ol

$C_{29}H_{48}O_3$ (444.70). Colorless powder (MeOH), mp 147~150ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −56.5º (*c* = 0.032, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, 20μg/mL, 100μmol/L AA-induced, AggRt = 2.9%, control 50μmol/L Aspirin, AggRt = 100%; 10μg/mL collagen-induced, AggRt = 4.7%, 100μmol/L Aspirin, AggRt = 4.9%; 0.1U/mL thrombin-induced, AggRt = 8.1%, 100μmol/L Aspirin, AggRt = 1.7%; 2ng/mL PAF-induced, AggRt = 2.9%, 100μmol/L Aspirin, AggRt = 2.1%). Source: SAN QI CAO *Gynura segetum* [Syn. *Gynura japonica*] (rhizome). Ref: 5427.



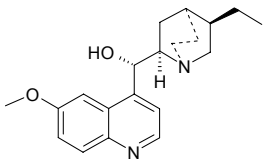
9737 Hydropiperoside

$C_{39}H_{40}O_{17}$ (780.74). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = 61.86º (*c* = 0.31, MeOH). Source: SHUI LIAO *Polygonum hydropiper* (root), YU LIAO *Polygonum lapathifolium* (aerial parts). Ref: 660, 3091.



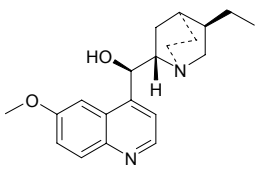
9738 Hydroquinidine

[1435-55-8] $C_{20}H_{26}N_2O_2$ (326.44). mp 168~169ºC. Pharm: Antiarrhythmic; antimalarial. Source: ZHENG JI NA SHU *Cinchona officinalis*, JIN JI LE *Cinchona ledgeriana*. Ref: 6, 658.



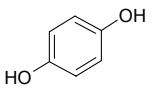
9739 Hydroquinine

[522-66-7] $C_{20}H_{26}N_2O_2$ (326.44). mp 172.3ºC. Pharm: Antimalarial; decolorant. Source: JIN JI LE *Cinchona ledgeriana*. Ref: 6, 658.



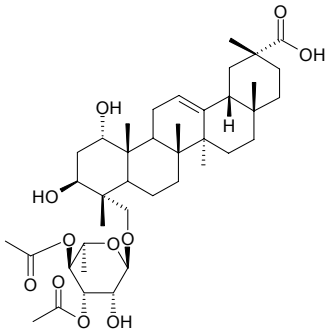
9740 Hydroquinone

1,4-Benzenediol; *p*-Quinol [123-31-9] $C_6H_6O_2$ (110.11). mp 170.3ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial; antineoplastic; antimitotic; cytotoxic (rat, liver carcinoma cells); urease inhibitor; antihypertensive; LD_{50} (rat, orl) = 320mg/kg. Source: DUO ZHI SONG *Pinus resinosa*, HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum*, JI SHI TENG *Paederia scandens*, JI SHI TENG GUO *Paederia scandens*, JIA NA DA CANG ER *Xanthium canadense*, MAN SHAN HONG *Rhododendron dauricum*, MI PU LUO TI YA MU *Protea mellifera*, QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio scandens* [Syn. *Senecio chinensis*], XI YANG LI *Pyrus communis*, YUE JU YE *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*. Ref: 6, 658.



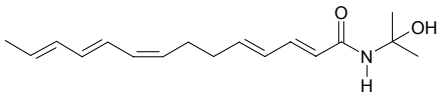
9741 1*α*,3*β*-Hydroxyimberbic acid-23-*O*-*α*-*L*-3,4-diacetylrhamnopyranoside

1*α*,3*β*,23-Trihydroxy-olean-12-en-29-oate-23-*O*-*α*-*L*-3,4-diacetylrhamnopyranoside $C_{40}H_{62}O_{11}$ (718.93). Yellow amorphous solid, mp 190ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +56.8º (*c* = 0.22, MeOH). Source: WU MAO FENG CHE ZI *Combretum imberbe*. Ref: 2068.



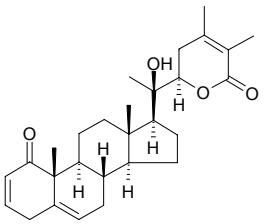
9742 Hydroxy-*γ*-Sanshool

$C_{17}H_{25}NO_2$ (275.39). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor. Source: QUAN YUAN YE HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum integrifoliolum*. Ref: 2176.



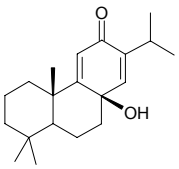
9743 20*β*-Hydroxy-1-oxo-(22*R*)-witha-2,5,24-trienolide

$C_{28}H_{38}O_4$ (438.61). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +34º (*c* = 0053, $CHCl_3$). Source: NING GU SHUI QIE *Withania coagulans*. Ref: 3378.



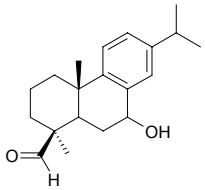
9744 8*β*-Hydroxy-9(11),13-abietadien-12-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Amorphous solid, mp 180ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −140º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: CHANG GENG CU FEI *Cephalotaxus harringtonia* var. *drupacea*. Ref: 5401.



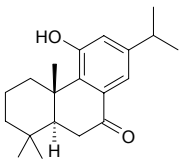
9745 7*β*-Hydroxyabieta-8,11,13-trien-19-al

$C_{20}H_{28}O_2$ (300.44). Oil. Source: LONG BAI *Juniperus chinensis* var. *kaizuka* (leaf: yield = 0.000044%dw). Ref: 3050.



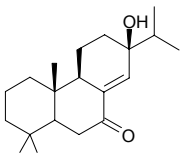
9746 11-Hydroxyabieta-8,11,13-trien-7-one

$C_{20}H_{28}O_2$ (300.44). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +22.3º (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (bark). Ref: 4443.



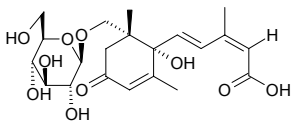
9747 13*β*-Hydroxyabiet-8(14)-en-7-one

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +45.0º (*c* = 0.34, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL; H116, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL; PSN1, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL; T98G, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL; SKBR3, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL). Source: BEI FEI XUE SONG *Cedrus atlantica* (cone). Ref: 5248.



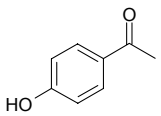
9748 (1'*S*,6'*R*)-8'-Hydroxyabscisic acid *β*-*D*-glucoside

(1'*S*,6'*R*,2*Z*,4*Z*)-5-[(1'-Hydroxy-2',6'-dimethyl-6'-hydroxymethyl-4'-oxo-8'-*β*-*D*-glucosyl)-cyclohex-2'-en-1'-yl]-3-methyl-penta-2,4-dienoic acid $C_{21}H_{30}O_{10}$ (442.47). Ambar gum, $[\alpha]_D$ = +196.5º (*c* = 0.13, MeOH). Source: E LI *Persea americana* [Syn. *Persea gratissima*] (seed). Ref: 3796.



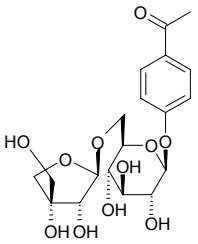
9749 *p*-Hydroxyacetophenone

[99-93-4] $C_8H_8O_2$ (136.15). mp 109ºC. Pharm: Choleretic. Source: HUANG HAO *Artemisia scoparia* [Syn. *Artemisia capillaris* var. *scoparia*] (aerial parts: content scope = 0.005%~0.04%[5501]). Ref: 2, 6, 5501.



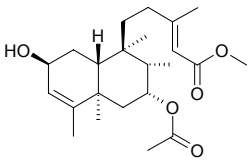
9750 4-Hydroxyacetophenone 4-*O*-(6-*O*-*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{19}H_{26}O_{11}$ (430.41). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (*Trypanosoma b. rhodesiense*, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, control Melarsoprol, IC_{50} = 0.00098μg/mL; *Trypanosoma cruzi*, IC_{50} > 90μg/mL, control Benznidazole, IC_{50} = 1.06μg/mL); antileishmanial (*Leishmania donovani*, IC_{50} = 11.2μg/mL, control Miltefosine, IC_{50} = 0.102μg/mL); antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum*, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, control Artemisinin, IC_{50} = 0.0022μg/mL); cytotoxic (L6, IC_{50} > 90μg/mL, control Podophyllotoxin, IC_{50} = 0.008μg/mL). Source: ZONG KUI CAO SU *Phlomis brunneogaleata*. Ref: 5009.



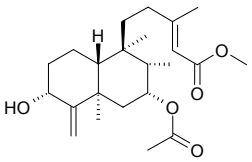
9751 2β-Hydroxy-7-acetoxy-3,13-clerodadien-15-oic acid methyl ester

$C_{23}H_{36}O_5$ (392.54). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -31.7°$ (c = 0.59, $CHCl_3$). Source: GAO YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago altissima*. Ref: 2366.



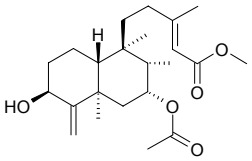
9752 3α-Hydroxy-7-acetoxy-4(18),13-clerodadien-15-oic acid methyl ester

$C_{23}H_{36}O_5$ (392.54). $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -1.7°$ (c = 0.24, $CHCl_3$). Source: GAO YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago altissima*. Ref: 2366.



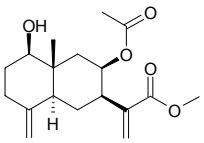
9753 3β-Hydroxy-7-acetoxy-4(18),13-clerodadien-15-oic acid methyl ester

$C_{23}H_{36}O_5$ (392.54). Source: GAO YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago altissima*. Ref: 2366.



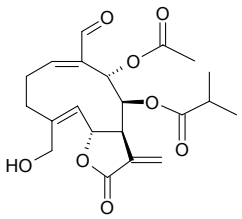
9754 1*β*-Hydroxy-8*β*-acetoxycostic acid methyl ester

$C_{18}H_{26}O_5$ (322.40). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -38.0°$ (c = 0.72, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*. Ref: 5422.



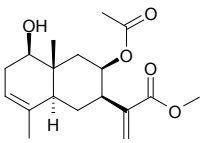
9755 15-Hydroxy-9*α*-acetoxy-8*β*-isobutyryloxy-14-oxo-melampolide

$C_{21}H_{26}O_8$ (406.44). Source: XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis*. Ref: 660.



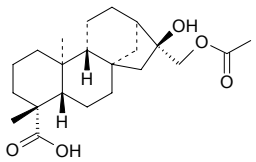
9756 1*β*-Hydroxy-8*β*-acetoxyisocostic acid methyl ester

$C_{18}H_{26}O_5$ (322.40). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -21.9°$ (c = 0.42, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*. Ref: 5422.



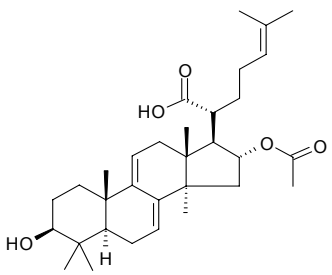
9757 16*β*-Hydroxy-17-acetoxy-*ent*-kauran-19-oic acid

$C_{22}H_{34}O_5$ (378.51). Pharm: Platelet aggregation selected inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, 200μmol/L: 100μmol/L AA induced, InRt = 10.8%; 10μg/mL collagen induced, InRt = 30.1%; 1ng/mL PAF induced, InRt = 11.1%; 0.05U/mL thrombin induced, InRt = 8.0%)[4654]; antioxidant (inhibits superoxide anion generation, fMLP/CB, IC_{50} = (2.40±0.16)μg/mL, p<0.001, control DPI, IC_{50} = (0.13±0.06)μg/mL, p<0.001)[4950]. Source: FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa* (stem: yield = 0.00060%fw). Ref: 4654, 4950.



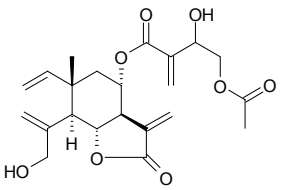
9758 3*β*-Hydroxy-16*α*-acetoxy-lanosta-7,9(11),24-trien-21-oic acid

$C_{32}H_{48}O_5$ (512.74). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 269~270ºC. Source: FU LING *Poria cocos*. Ref: 809.



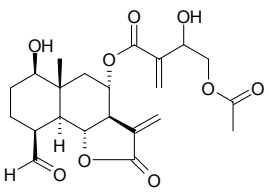
9759 8*α*-(3-Hydroxy-4-acetoxy-2-methylene-butanoyloxy)-dehydro-melitensin

$C_{22}H_{28}O_8$ (420.46). Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, control Miconazole, MIC = 1.5μg/mL; *Aspergillus ochraceus*, MIC = 0.25μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 1.5μg/mL; *Aspergillus versicolor*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Aspergillus flavus*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.5μg/mL; *Penicillium ochrochloron*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Penicillium funiculosum*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Trichoderma viride*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.03μg/mL; *Alternaria alternata*, MIC = 0.03μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.5μg/mL). Source: *Centaurea thessala* ssp. *drakiensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 5115.



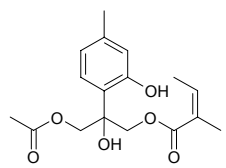
9760 8*α*-(3'-Hydroxy-4'-acetoxy-2'-methylene-butanoyloxy)4-epi-sonchucarpolide

$C_{22}H_{28}O_9$ (436.46). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +29.3º (*c* = 0.15, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, control Miconazole, MIC = 1.5μg/mL; *Aspergillus ochraceus*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 1.5μg/mL; *Aspergillus versicolor*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Aspergillus flavus*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.5μg/mL; *Penicillium ochrochloron*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Penicillium funiculosum*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Trichoderma viride*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.03μg/mL; *Alternaria alternata*, MIC = 0.06μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.5μg/mL). Source: *Centaurea attica* ssp. *attica* (aerial parts). Ref: 5115.



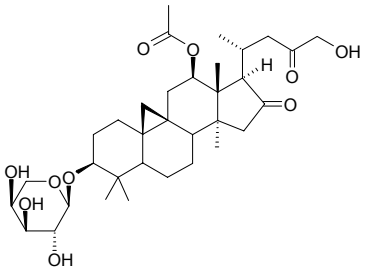
9761 8-Hydroxy-10-acetoxythymol 9-*O*-angelate

$C_{17}H_{22}O_6$ (322.36). $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −7.9º (*c* = 1.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei* (aerial parts). Ref: 3077.



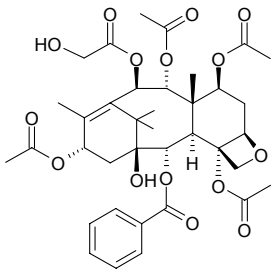
9762 24-Hydroxy-12*β*-acetoxy-25,26,27-trinorcycloartan-16,23-dione 3*β*-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside

$C_{34}H_{52}O_{10}$ (620.79). White powder (MeOH), mp 233~235ºC. Source: XING AN SHENG MA *Cimicifuga dahurica* (rhizome). Ref: 4140.



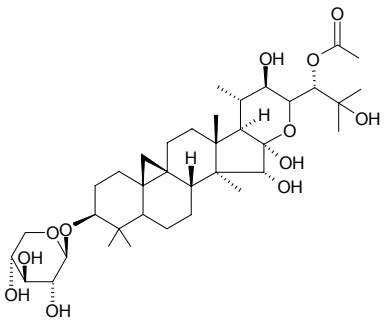
9763 10-Hydroxyacetylbaccatin VI

$C_{37}H_{46}O_{15}$ (730.77). Source: JIA NA DA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus canadensis*. Ref: 662.



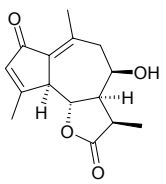
9764 (22*R*)-22-Hydroxy-24-*O*-acetylhydroshengmanol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopy-ranoside

$C_{37}H_{60}O_{12}$ (696.88). White powder (MeOH), mp 226~228ºC. Source: SAN MIAN DAO *Cimicifuga acerina*. Ref: 873.



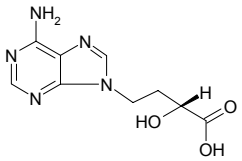
9765 Hydroxyachillin

$C_{14}H_{16}O_4$ (248.28). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (LPS-induced, concentration-dependent manner, IC_{50} = 2.8μmol/L or 21.2μmol/L); PGE_2 production inhibitor (LPS-induced, concentration-dependent manner, IC_{50} = 10.8μmol/L or 28.6μmol/L). Source: XIAO YE JU HAO *Tanacetum microphyllum* (aerial parts). Ref: 4918.



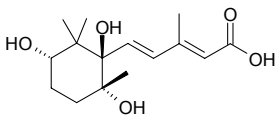
9766 (2*R*)-Hydroxy-4-(9-adenyl)butyric acid

$C_9H_{11}N_5O_3$ (237.22). Source: XIANG XUN *Lentinus edodes*. Ref: 6.



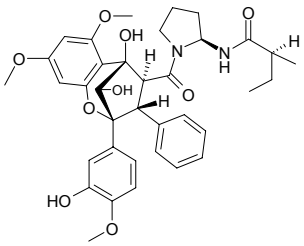
9767 *sec*-Hydroxyaeginetic acid

$C_{15}H_{24}O_5$ (284.36). Source: SHU DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 660.



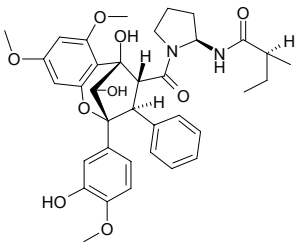
9768 3'-Hydroxyaglaine B

$C_{36}H_{42}N_2O_9$ (646.74). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -11.4°$ ($c = 0.25$, $CHCl_3$). Source: MI ZI LAN *Aglaia odorata*. Ref: 2289.



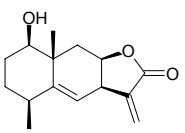
9769 3'-Hydroxyaglaine C

$C_{36}H_{42}N_2O_9$ (646.74). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -103.4°$ ($c = 0.43$, $CHCl_3$). Source: MI ZI LAN *Aglaia odorata*. Ref: 2289.



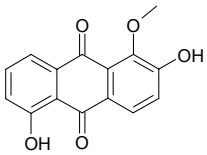
9770 1*β*-Hydroxy-alantolactone

$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Source: JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*. Ref: 5422.



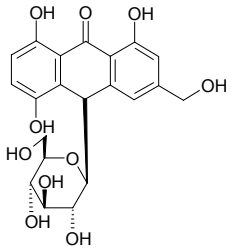
9771 5-Hydroxyalizarin-1-methylether

$C_{15}H_{10}O_5$ (270.24). Source: HU CI *Damnacanthus indicus*. Ref: 6.



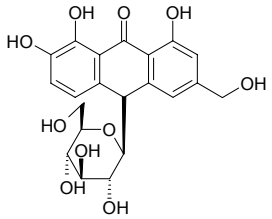
9772 5-Hydroxyaloin A

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{10}$ (434.4). Source: MA SHI LU HUI *Aloe marlothii*. Ref: 726.



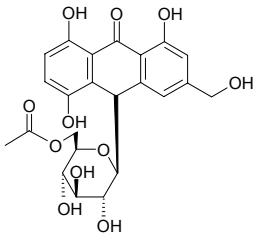
9773 7-Hydroxyaloin A

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{10}$ (434.40). Source: LU HUI *Aloe vera* [Syn. *Aloe barbadensis*]. Ref: 2.



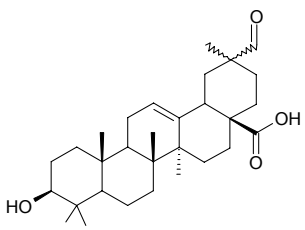
9774 5-Hydroxyaloin A 6'-*O*-acetate

$C_{23}H_{24}O_{11}$ (476.44). Source: MA SHI LU HUI *Aloe marlothii*. Ref: 726.



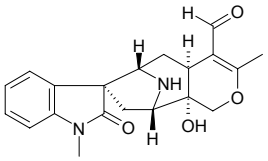
9775 3*β*-Hydroxy-29(or 30)-al-olean-12-en-28-oic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Source: BAI MU TONG *Akebia trifoliata* var. *australis*. Ref: 660.



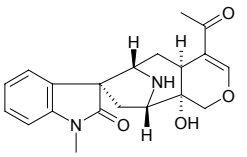
9776 16-Hydroxyalstonal

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_4$ (354.41). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +153º (*c* = 0.26, $CHCl_3$). Source: DA YE TANG JIAO SHU *Alstonia macrophylla* (leaf: yield = 0.0036%). Ref: 3020.



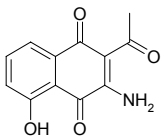
9777 16-Hydroxyalstonisine

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_4$ (354.41). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +170º (*c* = 0.15, $CHCl_3$). Source: DA YE TANG JIAO SHU *Alstonia macrophylla* (leaf: yield = 0.0016%). Ref: 3020.



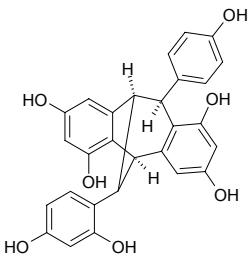
9778 5-Hydroxy-3-amino-2-acetyl-1,4-naphthoquinone

$C_{12}H_9NO_4$ (231.21). Source: *Goniothalamus* sp. Ref: 2447.



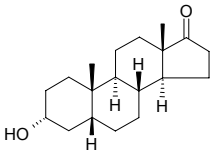
9779 2b-Hydroxyampelopsin F

$C_{28}H_{22}O_7$ (470.48). Pale brownish amorphous solid. Pharm: Protein glycation (Maillard reaction) inhibitor (10μg/mL, InRt = 70%, protein glycation is one of the causes of diabetic complications and aging of the skin)[3550]. Source: MA LAI XI YA MAI MA TENG *Gnetum gnemonoides* (stem), XIAN ZHOU MAI MA TENG *Gnetum gnemon* (root), XIAO YE MAI MA TENG *Gnetum parvifolium* [Syn. *Gnetum indicum*] (bark). Ref: 3550, 4200.



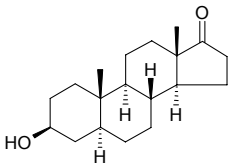
9780 3*α*-Hydroxy-5*β*-androstan-17-one

$C_{19}H_{30}O_2$ (290.45). Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*. Ref: 2.



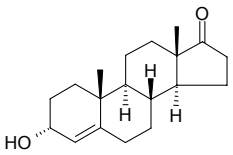
9781 3*β*-Hydroxy-5*α*-androstan-17-one

$C_{19}H_{30}O_2$ (290.45). Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*. Ref: 2.



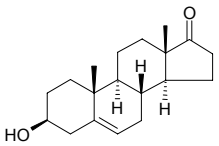
9782 3*α*-Hydroxy-androst-4-ene-17-one

$C_{19}H_{28}O_2$ (288.43). Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*. Ref: 2, 660.



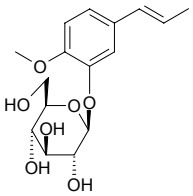
9783 3*β*-Hydroxy-androst-5-ene-17-one

$C_{19}H_{28}O_2$ (288.43). Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*. Ref: 2.



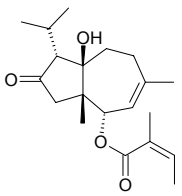
9784 (*E*)-3-Hydroxyanethole *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{22}O_7$ (326.35). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −28º (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 3402.



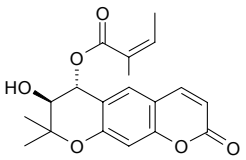
9785 5*β*-Hydroxy-10*α*-*O*-angeloyl-3-oxodauc-8-ene

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). Colorless cubes (EtOAc), mp 62~63ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −222.56º (*c* = 1.22, $CHCl_3$). Source: DIAN QIN *Sinodielsia yunnanensis* (root and rhizome). Ref: 5470.



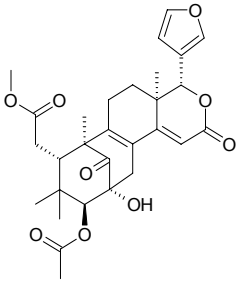
9786 3'(*S*)-Hydroxy-4'(*R*)-angeloyloxy-3',4'-dihydroxanthyletin

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). White powder, mp 100~102ºC. Source: QIAN HU *Angelica decursiva* [Syn. *Peucedanum decursivum*]. Ref: 874.



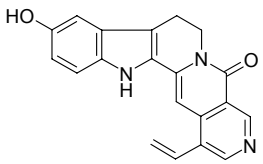
9787 2-Hydroxyangustidienolide

[26906-60-5] $C_{29}H_{34}O_9$ (526.59). Crystals (MeOH), mp 210~220ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +101º (*c* = 2, $CHCl_3$). Source: QIAN HU *Angelica decursiva* [Syn. *Peucedanum decursivum*] Ref: 2082.



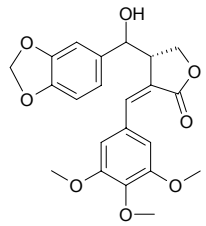
9788 10-Hydroxyangustine

$C_{20}H_{15}N_3O_2$ (329.36). Pharm: Antibacterial (*in vitro*: *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Bacillus coli*, *Bacillus diphtheriae*, *Streptococcus* sp., *Streptobacillus* sp., *Salmonella* sp., *Bacillus proteus*, *Bacillus lactis*, *Klebsiella pneumoniae*); antileishmanial; antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*). Source: KUAN YE WU TAN *Nauclea latifolia*. Ref: 2178.



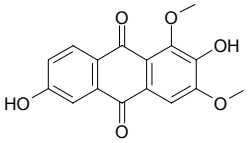
9789 7-Hydroxyanhydropodorhizol

$C_{22}H_{22}O_8$ (414.42). Source: E SHEN *Anthriscus sylvestris*. Ref: 5499.



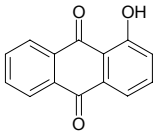
9790 6-Hydroxy-anthragallol-1,3-dimethylether

$C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Source: HAI BA JI *Morinda citrifolia* (fruit). Ref: 4542.



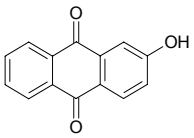
9791 *α*-Hydroxyanthraquinone

[129-43-1] $C_{14}H_8O_3$ (224.22). mp 193ºC (sub). Source: BA JI TIAN *Morinda officinalis*, WANG JIANG NAN *Cassia occidentalis*. Ref: 6, 228.



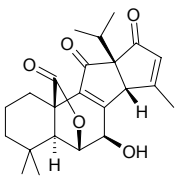
9792 2-Hydroxyanthraquinone

[605-32-3] $C_{14}H_8O_3$ (224.22). mp 306ºC, 320ºC. Source: YANG JIAO TENG *Morinda umbellata*. Ref: 6.



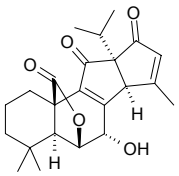
9793 *rel*-(5*S*,6*S*,7*R*,10*R*,12*S*,13*R*)-7-Hydroxyapiana-8,14-diene-11,16-dion-(22,6)-olide

$C_{23}H_{28}O_5$ (384.48). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +89.2º (*c* = 0.251, $CHCl_3$). Source: YAO YONG DAN SHEN YE *Salvia officinalis*. Ref: 5226.



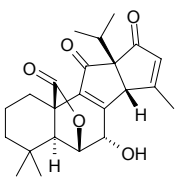
9794 *rel*-(5*S*,6*S*,7*S*,10*R*,12*R*,13*S*)-7-Hydroxyapiana-8,14-diene-11,16-dion-(22,6)-olide

$C_{23}H_{28}O_5$ (384.48). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +18.8º (*c* = 0.136, $CHCl_3$). Source: YAO YONG DAN SHEN YE *Salvia officinalis*. Ref: 5226.



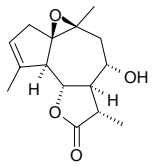
9795 *rel*-(5*S*,6*S*,7*S*,10*R*,12*S*,13*R*)-7-Hydroxyapiana-8,14-diene-11,16-dion-(22,6)-olide

$C_{23}H_{28}O_5$ (384.48). Colorless needles (benzene–acetone), mp 245ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +131.3º (*c* = 0.420, $CHCl_3$). Source: YAO YONG DAN SHEN YE *Salvia officinalis*. Ref: 5226.



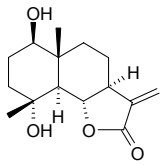
9796 8*α*-Hydroxyarborescin

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Source: YI KUA *Artemisia myriantha* (aerial parts). Ref: 4618.



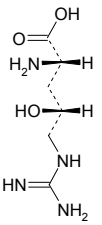
9797 1*β*-Hydroxyarbusculin A

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 194~196ºC. Source: YUN NAN HAN XIAO *Michelia yunnanensis*. Ref: 426.



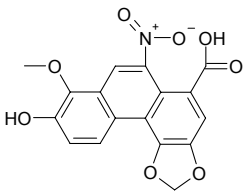
9798 *γ*-Hydroxyarginine

[61370-10-3] $C_6H_{14}N_4O_3$ (190.20). Pharm: Enzymatic substrate (arginase, anginine decarboxylase, *L*-amino-acidoxidase); germination inhibitor (toxic to plants). Source: DA CHAO CAI *Vicia sativa*, BING DOU *Lens culinaris*, *Vicia* sp. Ref: 6, 658, 1521.



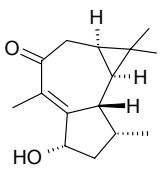
9799 7-Hydroxy-aristolochic acid A

[79185-75-4] $C_{17}H_{11}NO_8$ (357.28). Source: MA DOU LING *Aristolochia debilis* [Syn. *Aristolochia longa*], HAN FANG JI *Aristolochia heterophylla*. Ref: 517, 660.



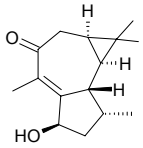
9800 2*α*-Hydroxyaromadendr-1(10)-en-9-one

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Cubes (acetone), mp 72~74ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -91º$ (c = 18.6, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Insecticidal (adult *Cylas formicarius* elegantulus, 0.04mg/insect, 24h mortality = 0%, 48h mortality = 30%, 72h mortality = 80%). Source: *Curvularia lunata*. Ref: 5140.



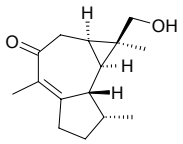
9801 2*β*-Hydroxyaromadendr-1(10)-en-9-one

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Cubes (acetone), mp 85~86ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -186º$ (c = 6.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Insecticidal (adult *Cylas formicarius* elegantulus, 0.04mg/insect, 24h mortality = 0%, 48h mortality = 30%, 72h mortality = 100%). Source: *Curvularia lunata*. Ref: 5140.



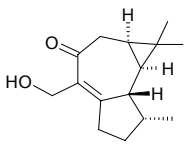
9802 13-Hydroxyaromadendr-1(10)-en-9-one

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -118º$ (c = 4.4, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Insecticidal (adult *Cylas formicarius* elegantulus, 0.04mg/insect, 24h mortality = 10%, 48h mortality = 40%, 72h mortality = 100%). Source: *Curvularia lunata*. Ref: 5140.



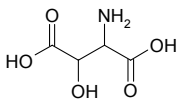
9803 14-Hydroxyaromadendr-1(10)-en-9-one

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Cubes (EtOH), mp 61~62ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -98º$ (c = 3.9, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Insecticidal (adult *Cylas formicarius* elegantulus, 0.04mg/insect, 24h mortality = 0%, 48h mortality = 30%, 72h mortality = 80%). Source: *Curvularia lunata*. Ref: 5140.



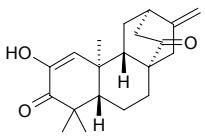
9804 *erythro*-*β*-Hydroxy-*L*-aspartic acid

[4294-45-5] $C_4H_7NO_5$ (149.10). mp 210ºC. Source: ZI YUN YING ZI *Astragalus sinicus*. Ref: 6.



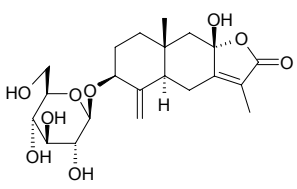
9805 *ent*-2-Hydroxyatis-1,16(17)-dien-3,14-dione

$C_{20}H_{26}O_3$ (314.43). White powder. Source: DA GUO DA JI *Euphorbia wallichii* (root). Ref: 4585.



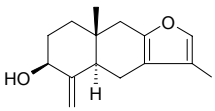
9806 (3*S*)-3-Hydroxyatractylenolide III 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{30}O_9$ (426.47). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +95º$ (c = 1.1, MeOH). Source: GUAN CANG ZHU *Atractylodes japonica* (fresh rhizome). Ref: 4310.



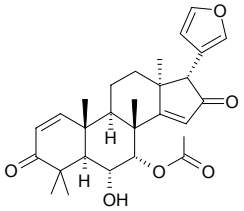
9807 3*β*-Hydroxyatractylone

$C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ (232.33). Source: CANG ZHU *Atractylodes lancea*. Ref: 2.



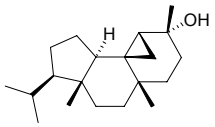
9808 6*α*-Hydroxyazadiradione

$C_{28}H_{34}O_6$ (466.58). Pale yellow gum, $[\alpha]_D$ = +23º (*c* = 0.312, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Quivisia papinae* (seed). Ref: 3759.



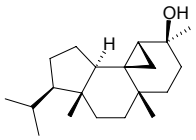
9809 13*α*-Hydroxyazorellane

$C_{20}H_{34}O$ (290.49). Pharm: Trichomonicidal (*Trichomonas vaginalis*, LD_{50} = 119μmol/L). Source: *Azorella yareta* (aerial parts). Ref: 5125.



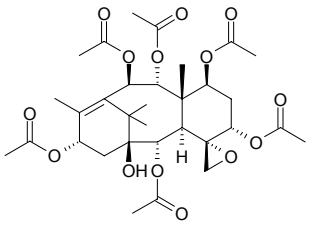
9810 13*β*-Hydroxyazorellane

$C_{20}H_{34}O$ (290.49). Needles, mp 95~96ºC (petrol−EtOAc), $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +17.2º (*c* = 0.23, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Trichomonicidal (*Trichomonas vaginalis*, LD_{50} = 100μmol/L). Source: *Azorella yareta* (aerial parts). Ref: 5125.



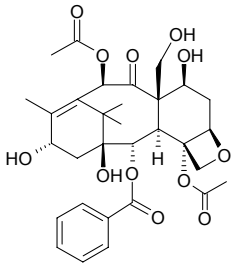
9811 1*β*-Hydroxybaccatin I

[30244-37-2] $C_{32}H_{44}O_{14}$ (652.70). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH free radical scavenger, IC_{50} > 200μmol/L, control Caffeic acid, IC_{50} = 25.5μmol/L); NO production inhibitor (IC_{50} = 92.0μmol/L, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 28.5μmol/L)[5407]. Source: JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*, XI MA LA YA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus wallichiana*, MEI LI HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus mairei*, YUN NAN HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus yunnanensis* (wood). Ref: 300, 662, 5407.



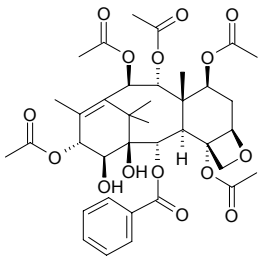
9812 19-Hydroxybaccatin III

$C_{31}H_{38}O_{12}$ (602.64). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, 30μg/mL: A498, InRt = 26.7%; NCI-H226, InRt = 44.6%; A549, InRt = 0%; PC3, InRt = 47.7%; control Taxol, 30μg/mL: A498, InRt = 98.2%; NCI-H226, InRt = 71.2%; A549, InRt = 79.7%; PC3, InRt = 91.7%)[4800]. Source: JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*, SU MEN DA LA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus sumatrana* (twig and leaf: yield = 0.00002%dw)[4666, 4800], XI MA LA YA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus wallichiana*, YUN NAN HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus yunnanensis*. Ref: 662, 4666, 4800.



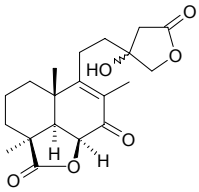
9813 14*β*-Hydroxy-baccatin VI

$C_{37}H_{46}O_{15}$ (730.77). Colorless needles, mp 241~243ºC $[\alpha]_D^{15.8}$ = +9.42º (*c* = 0.57, MeOH). Source: HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus chinensis*. Ref: 2488.



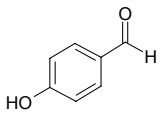
9814 13-Hydroxy ballonigrinolide

[71135-32-5] $C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). White crystals. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



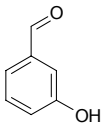
9815 *p*-Hydroxybenzaldehyde

[123-08-0] $C_7H_6O_2$ (122.12). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Colon26-L5, HT1080, 100μmol/L)[3042]; cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HONE-1 and NUGC cancer cell lines, no significant activity)[3069]. Source: ER RUI HE LIAN DOU *Drymaria diandra* [Syn. *Drymaria cordata* ssp. *diandra*] (whole herb: yield = 0.000028%dw)[4758], KAI KOU JIAN *Tupistra chinensis* (underground part)[4676], MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale*, PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile)[4789], PU HUANG *Typha angustata*, RI BEN HUANG BAI *Phellodendron japonicum* (leaf), SANG HUANG *Phellinus igniarius* (sporocarp: yield = 0.00066%dw)[4747], TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.00015%dw)[4722], TAI WAN PU GONG YING *Taraxacum formosanum* (fresh root), TIAN MA *Gastrodia elata*, YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*, YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.00193%)[3042], ZHONG GUO XIU QIU *Hydrangea chinensis* (root)[3069]. Ref: 2, 660, 3042, 3069, 4488, 4502, 4676, 4722, 4747, 4758, 4789.



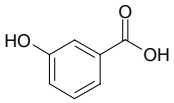
9816 *m*-Hydroxybenzaldehyde

$C_7H_6O_2$ (122.12). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 660.



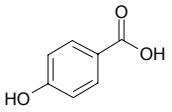
9817 *m*-Hydroxybenzoic acid

m-Salicylic acid [99-06-9] $C_7H_6O_3$ (138.12). Source: MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale*. Ref: 2.



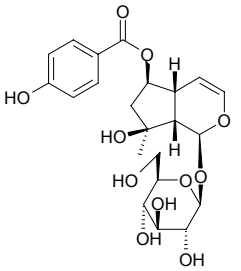
9818 *p*-Hydroxybenzoic acid

p-Salicylic acid [99-96-7] $C_7H_6O_3$ (138.12). White crystals (water), mp 216~218ºC. Pharm: Prostaglandin synthetase activator; antimutagenic; antidote (mus, cobra-poisoning); inhibits sickling action of cells; NO production inhibitor inactive (LPS-activated macrophage-like J774.1 cells, IC_{50} = 150μg/mL, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 27.4μg/mL)[4473]; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 87.6μmol/L, control Vitamin E, IC_{50} = 27.0μmol/L)[4502]. Source: BAN BIAN LIAN *Lobelia chinensis* [Syn. *Lobelia radicans*], DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major*, DUO HUA SHAO YAO *Paeonia emodi* (fruit), ER RUI HE LIAN DOU *Drymaria diandra* [Syn. *Drymaria cordata* ssp. *diandra*] (whole herb: yield = 0.000042%dw)[4758], GE YE MI HOU TAO *Actinidia rubricaulis* var. *coriacea* (ripe fruit: content = 0.19%)[5508], GUAN MU TONG *Aristolochia manshuriensis* (stem: yield = 0.00001%)[4706], HE SE ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia avellanedae* (inner bark), HONG HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum rubescens*, HUA NAN MI HOU TAO *Actinidia glaucophylla* (ripe fruit: content = 0.17%)[5508], JI MAO SONG *Podocarpus imbricatus*, JIN HUA MI HOU TAO *Actinidia chrysantha* (ripe fruit: content = 0.24%)[5508], JIN HUANG GE JUN *Thelephora aurantiotincta*, JING LI MI HOU TAO *Actinidia callosa* var. *henryi* (ripe fruit: content = 0.24%)[5508], KUO YE MI HOU TAO *Actinidia latifolia* (ripe fruit: content = 0.14%)[5508], LV BEI GUI HUA *Excoecaria cochinchinensis* var. *viridis*, MAN JING ZI *Vitex trifolia*, MAO HUA MI HOU TAO *Actinidia eriantha* (ripe fruit: content = 0.08%)[5508], MEI WEI MI HOU TAO *Actinidia deliciosa* (ripe fruit: content = 0.25%)[5508], MENG ZI CAO HU JIAO *Peperomia duclouxii* (whole herb: yield = 0.00055%)[4733], MI HOU LI *Actinidia arguta* (ripe fruit: content = 0.17%)[5508], MI HOU TAO *Actinidia chinensis* (ripe fruit: content = 0.23%)[5508], MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama* (ripe fruit: content = 0.09%)[5508], MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale*, MU ZEI MA HUANG *Ephedra equisetina*, PU(2) TAO *Vitis vinifera*, RI BEN HUANG BAI *Phellodendron japonicum* (leaf), SI ZI TAN *Pterocarpus santalinus*, TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*, TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.00037%dw)[4722], TAI WAN PU GONG YING *Taraxacum formosanum* (fresh root), TIAN QIAO MAI GEN *Fagopyrum cymosum* [Syn. *Polygonum cymosum*], XUAN FU HUA *Inula britannica*, ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (pollen), ZONG LV PI *Trachycarpus fortunei* (petiole and fibre of sheath, roasted petiole: mean content of 5 origins = 1.14%)[5508], occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 415, 544, 562, 594, 658, 660, 2529, 3423, 3802, 4233, 4473, 4488, 4502, 4544, 4706, 4722, 4733, 4758, 5508.



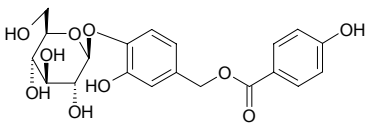
9819 6-*O*-(4-Hydroxybenzoyl)-ajugol

$C_{22}H_{28}O_{11}$ (468.46). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (LPS-activated macrophage-like J774.1 cells, IC_{50} = 26.1μg/mL, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 27.4μg/mL)[4473]. Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*], HE SE ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia avellanedae* (inner bark). Ref: 2, 4473.



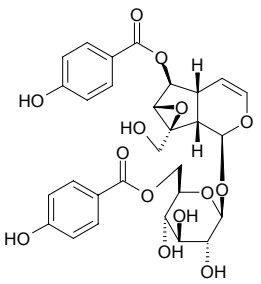
9820 *p*-Hydroxybenzoyl calleryanin

$C_{20}H_{22}O_{10}$ (422.39). Source: YE LI ZHI YE *Pyrus calleryana*. Ref: 6.



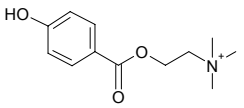
9821 6'-*O*-*p*-Hydroxybenzoylcatalposide

$C_{29}H_{30}O_{14}$ (602.55). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −123.5º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: ZI YE *Catalpa ovata* (leaf, fallen leaf). Ref: 3536, 4290.



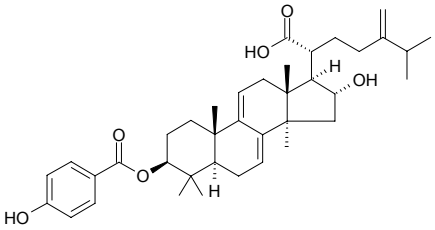
9822 4-Hydroxybenzoyl choline

$C_{12}H_{18}NO_3^+$ (224.28). Source: BAI JIE ZI *Sinapis alba* [Syn. *Brassica alba*; *Brassica hirta*]. Ref: 660.



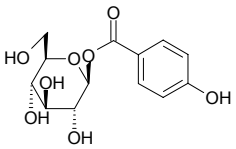
9823 3*β*-*p*-Hydroxybenzoyldehydrotumulosic acid

[213764-76-2] $C_{38}H_{52}O_6$ (604.83). Colorless acicular crystals (pyridine–*n*-hexane), mp 242~244ºC, $[\alpha]_D = 40º$ (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: FU LING *Poria cocos*. Ref: 711.



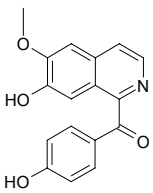
9824 1-*O*-(4-Hydroxybenzoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucose

$C_{13}H_{16}O_8$ (300.27). Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (pollen). Ref: 4233.



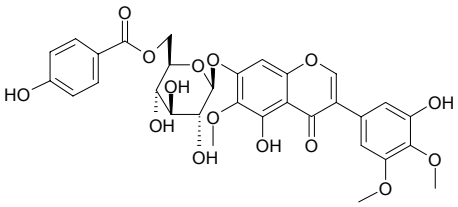
9825 1-(4-Hydroxybenzoyl)-7-hydroxy-6-methoxyisoquinoline

$C_{17}H_{13}NO_4$ (295.30). Red needles, mp 230~232ºC. Source: BIAN FU GE GEN *Menispermum dauricum*. Ref: 3792.



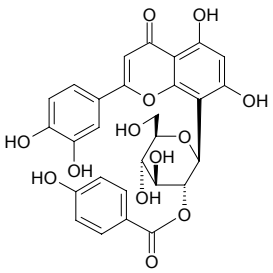
9826 6''-*O*-*p*-Hydroxybenzoyliridin

$C_{31}H_{30}O_{15}$ (642.58). Pale yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = +3.4º$ (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: SHE GAN *Belamcanda chinensis* (rhizome). Ref: 4128.



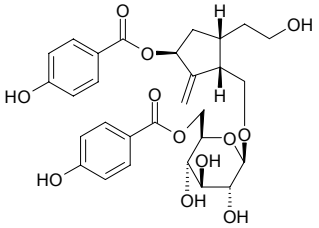
9827 2''-*O*-*p*-Hydroxybenzoylorientin

$C_{28}H_{24}O_{13}$ (568.50). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: ZUI GAO MU JING YE *Vitex altissima* (leaf). Ref: 5309.



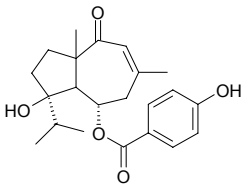
9828 7-*O*-*p*-Hydroxybenzoylovatol 1-*O*-(6'-*O*-*p*-hydroxybenzoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{29}H_{34}O_{12}$ (574.59). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22.2º$ (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: ZI YE *Catalpa ovata* (leaf, fallen leaf). Ref: 3536, 4290.



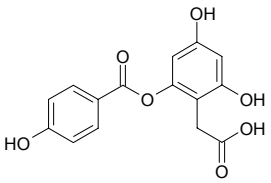
9829 5*α*-*p*-Hydroxybenzoyloxydauc-2-ene-1-one

$C_{22}H_{28}O_5$ (372.47). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3977.



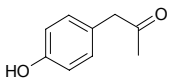
9830 2-*O*-(4-Hydroxybenzoyl)-2,4,6-trihydroxyphenylacetic acid

$C_{15}H_{12}O_7$ (304.26). Solid. Source: LI CHUN HUA *Papaver commutatum* [Syn. *Papaver rhoeas*] (petal). Ref: 4965.



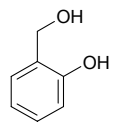
9831 *p*-Hydroxybenzyl acetone

$C_9H_{10}O_2$ (150.18). Source: BAN ZHI LIAN *Scutellaria barbata* [Syn. *Scutellaria rivularis*]. Ref: 660.



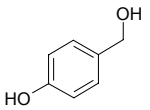
9832 2-Hydroxybenzyl alcohol

$C_7H_8O_2$ (124.14). Source: QIAN MA *Urtica cannabina*. Ref: 660.



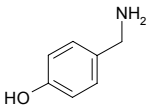
9833 *p*-Hydroxybenzyl alcohol

[623-05-2] $C_7H_8O_2$ (124.14). Source: SHAN HU LAN *Galeola faberi*, TIAN MA *Gastrodia elata*, YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*. Ref: 2, 280, 660.



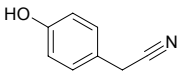
9834 4-Hydroxybenzylamine

C_7H_9NO (123.16). mp 114~115ºC (dec). Source: QIAO MAI *Fagopyrum esculentum*. Ref: 6.



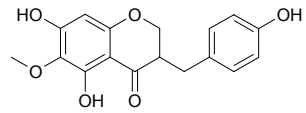
9835 4-Hydroxybenzyl cyanide

C_8H_7NO (133.15). Source: FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga* (flower). Ref: 4454.



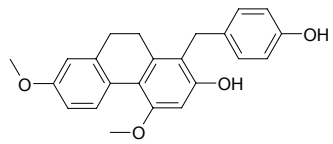
9836 3-(4-Hydroxybenzyl)-5,7-dihydroxy-6-methoxychroman-4-one

$C_{17}H_{16}O_6$ (316.31). Yellow plates (CH_2Cl_2), mp 189~200ºC. Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



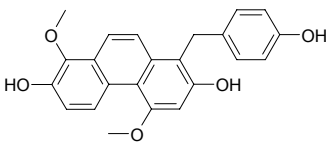
9837 1-(4-Hydroxybenzyl)-4,7-dimethoxy-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene-2-ol

$C_{23}H_{22}O_4$ (362.43). Pale yellow amorphous powder. Source: LAN YU BAI JI *Bletilla formosana* (whole herb). Ref: 4500.



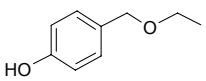
9838 1-(4-Hydroxybenzyl)-4,8-di-methoxyphenanthrene-2,7-diol

$C_{23}H_{20}O_5$ (376.41). Source: LAN YU BAI JI *Bletilla formosana* (whole herb). Ref: 4500.



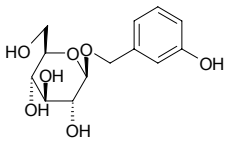
9839 *p*-Hydroxybenzyl ethyl ether

$C_9H_{12}O_2$ (152.19). Source: TIAN MA *Gastrodia elata*. Ref: 2.



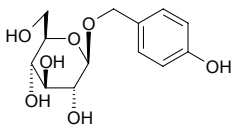
9840 3-Hydroxybenzyl-1-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{13}H_{18}O_7$ (286.28). Colorless oil. Pharm: Plant growth stimulatory or inhibitory activity (radicle length: *Lactuca sativa*, 1μmol/L, StRt = (10~30)%, 10μmol/L, StRt = (10~30)%, 100μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 1mmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%; *Raphanus sativus*, 1μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 10μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 100μmol/L, InRt = (10~30)%, 1mmol/L, InRt = (10~30)%; *Allium cepa*, 1μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 10μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 100μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 1mmol/L, InRt = (10~30)%)[5217]. Source: RI BEN ZHANG YA CAI *Swertia japonica*, XI YANG JIE GU MU *Sambucus nigra*. Ref: 2528, 5217.



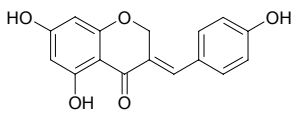
9841 4-Hydroxybenzyl-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{13}H_{18}O_7$ (286.28). Source: SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 4177.



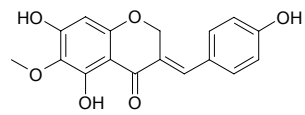
9842 3-(4-Hydroxybenzylidene)-5,7-dihydroxychroman-4-one

$C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Yellow powder, mp.208~211ºC. Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



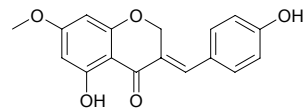
9843 3-(4-Hydroxybenzylidene)-5,7-dihydroxy-6-methoxychroman-4-one

$C_{17}H_{14}O_6$ (314.30). Yellow powder, mp 242~245ºC. Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



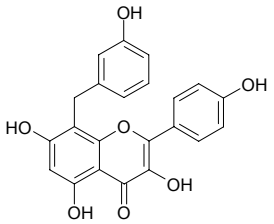
9844 3-(4-Hydroxybenzylidene)-5-hydroxy-7-methoxychroman-4-one

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). Yellow gum. Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



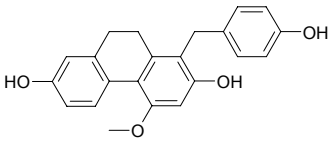
9845 8-*C*-*p*-Hydroxybenzylkaempferol

$C_{22}H_{16}O_7$ (392.37). Source: LAN YU BAI JI *Bletilla formosana* (whole herb). Ref: 4500.



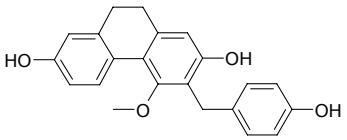
9846 1-(*p*-Hydroxybenzyl)-4-methoxy-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene-2,7-diol

$C_{22}H_{20}O_4$ (348.40). Colorless needles. Pharm: Antiallergic *β*-Hexosaminidase inhibitor (rat basophilic RBL-2H3 cells, inhibits release of *β*-hexosaminidase, 100μmol/L, InRt = (80.4±3.3)μmol/L, $p<0.01$; 300μmol/L control Ketotifen fumarate, InRt = (72.5±0.9)μmol/L, $p<0.01$)[5022]. Source: LAN YU BAI JI *Bletilla formosana* (whole herb), SHOU ZHANG SHEN *Gymnadenia conopsea* (tuber). Ref: 4500, 5022.



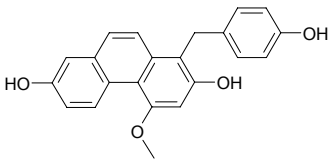
9847 3-(*p*-Hydroxybenzyl)-4-methoxy-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene-2,7-diol

$C_{22}H_{20}O_4$ (348.40). Source: BAI JI *Bletilla striata*. Ref: 660.



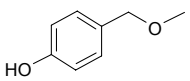
9848 1-*p*-Hydroxybenzyl-4-methoxyphenanthrene-2,7-diol

$C_{22}H_{18}O_4$ (346.39). Yellow needles. Pharm: Antiallergic *β*-Hexosaminidase inhibitor (rat basophilic RBL-2H3 cells, inhibits release of *β*-hexosaminidase, 100μmol/L, InRt = (97.5±1.1)μmol/L, $p<0.01$; 300μmol/L control Ketotifen fumarate, InRt = (72.5±0.9)μmol/L, $p<0.01$)[5022]. Source: BAI JI *Bletilla striata*, LAN YU BAI JI *Bletilla formosana* (whole herb), SHOU ZHANG SHEN *Gymnadenia conopsea* (tuber). Ref: 660, 4500, 5022.



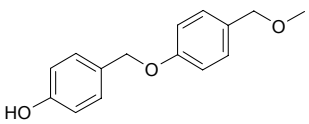
9849 4-Hydroxybenzyl methyl ether

$C_8H_{10}O_2$ (138.17). Source: TIAN MA *Gastrodia elata*. Ref: 2.



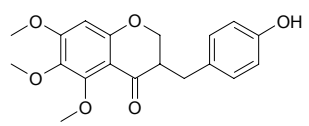
9850 4-(4'-Hydroxybenzyloxy)benzyl methyl ether

$C_{15}H_{16}O_3$ (244.29). Source: TIAN MA *Gastrodia elata*. Ref: 2.



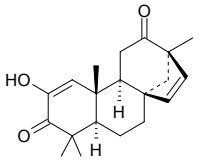
9851 3-(4-Hydroxybenzyl)-5,6,7-trimethoxychroman-4-one

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -231.9°$ (c = 0.13, MeOH). Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



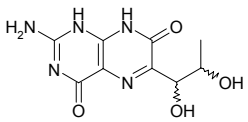
9852 2-Hydroxy-1,15-beyeradiene-3,12-dione

$C_{20}H_{26}O_3$ (314.43). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -22.4°$ (c = 0.53, $CHCl_3$). Source: HAI QI *Excoecaria agallocha* (root: yield = 0.0018%dw). Ref: 4613.



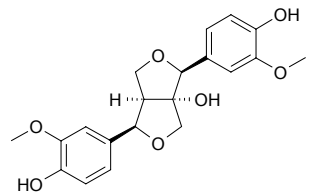
9853 7-Hydroxybiopterin

Ichthyopterin [490-58-4] $C_9H_{11}N_5O_4$ (253.22). mp > 300ºC (dec). Source: JIN YU *Carassius auratus*, QING WA *Rana nigromaculata*; *Rana plancyi*. Ref: 6.



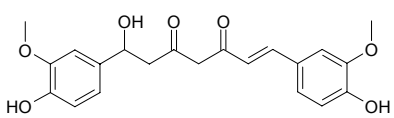
9854 (+)-1-Hydroxy-2,6-bis-epi-pinoresinol

$C_{20}H_{22}O_7$ (374.39). Pharm: Antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIC = 127μg/mL, cytotoxic, Vero cells, IC_{50} = 91.0μg/mL, SI (IC_{50}/MIC) = 0.72, positive control Rifampin, MIC = 0.03μg/mL, IC_{50} = 98.3μg/mL, SI = 3300). Source: SHU HUA JIE CAO *Valeriana laxiflora* (aerial parts and root). Ref: 4986.



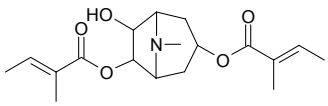
9855 1ξ-Hydroxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-6-heptene-3,5-dione

1ξ-Hydroxydihydrocurcumin $C_{21}H_{22}O_7$ (386.41). Yellow powder, mp 92~94ºC. Pharm: Neuroprotective (*in vitro* protects PC12 cells from *β*-Amyloid insult: anti-*β*A(25-35), ED_{50}= (30.7±3.3)μg/mL; anti-*β*A(1-41), ED_{50} = (44.3±3.1)μg/mL; control Congo red: anti-*β*A(25-35), ED_{50} = (37.5±5.4)μg/mL; anti-*β*A(1-41), ED_{50} = (39.2±5.2)μg/mL)[4643]. Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum*, JIANG HUANG *Curcuma longa* (turmeric powder: yield = 0.00008%dw). Ref: 660, 4643.



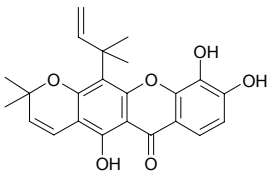
9856 7-Hydroxy-3,6-bis(tigloyloxy)tropane

$C_{18}H_{27}NO_5$ (337.42). Source: MAO MAN TUO LUO GEN *Datura innoxia*. Ref: 6, 660.



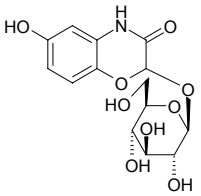
9857 3-Hydroxyblancoxanthone

Macluraxanthone $C_{23}H_{22}O_6$ (394.43). Yellowish powder. Pharm: Antimalarial; anthelmintic (termites); larvacide (toxic to mosquito larvae); cytotoxic (HSC-2 cells, CC_{50} > 0.51mmol/L; HGF, CC_{50} > 0.51mmol/L)[3025]; antibacterial inactive (*Staphylococcus aureus*, 20μg/disk; *Escherichia coli*, 20μg/disk; *Vibrio anguillarum*, 20μg/disk)[3866]; antifungal inactive (*Candida tropicalis*, 20μg/disk)[3866]; antioxidant (DPPDPPH scavenger, 50μmol/L, ScRt = 75.9%, IC_{50} = 19.0μmol/L; control BHT, 50μmol/L, ScRt = 51.7%, IC_{50} = 28.9μmol/L)[4423]. Source: GOU JI *Cudrania cochinchinensis* (root: yield = 0.00006%dw), HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum* (root cortex and nuts), HUANG NIU MU *Cratoxylum cochinchinense* (root), LUAN YE TENG HUANG *Garcinia ovalifolia*, SANG CHENG *Maclura pomifera*, *Calophyllum blancoi* (root). Ref: 658, 3025, 3866, 4441, 4423.



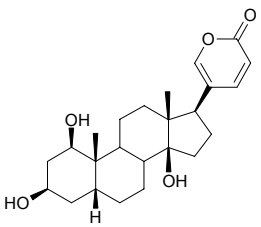
9858 6-Hydroxy blepharin

2-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-6-hydroxy-2*H*-1,4-benzoxazin-3(4*H*)-one $C_{14}H_{17}NO_9$ (343.29). White solid. Source: YOU CHOU YE ZHI MA *Lamium galeobdolon* (aerial parts). Ref: 3504.



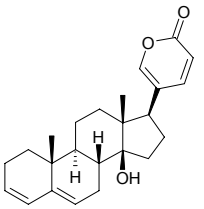
9859 1*β*-Hydroxybufalin

$C_{24}H_{34}O_5$ (402.54). Colorless solid, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -18.7°$ (c = 0.1, CH_3OH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 0.19μg/mL; HL-60, IC_{50} < 0.01μg/mL; MH-60, IC_{50} > 25μg/mL; BXPC3, IC_{50} = 0.024μg/mL; MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.012μg/mL; SF268, IC_{50} = 0.0044μg/mL; NCI-H460, IC_{50} = 0.014μg/mL; KM20L2, IC_{50} = 0.011μg/mL; DU145, IC_{50} = 0.005μg/mL). Source: CHAN SU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*. Ref: 3082.



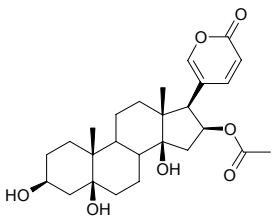
9860 14*β*-Hydroxybufa-3,5,20,22-tetraenolide

$C_{24}H_{30}O_3$ (366.50). Off-white powdery solid, mp 215~217ºC. Source: CHU TU HAI CONG *Urginea epigea* (bulb). Ref: 3882.



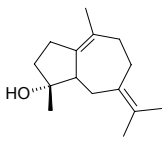
9861 5*β*-Hydroxybufotalin

$C_{26}H_{36}O_7$ (460.57). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 0.2μg/mL; HL-60, IC_{50} < 0.01μg/mL; MH-60, IC_{50} > 25μg/mL; BXPC3, IC_{50} = 0.11μg/mL; MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.046μg/mL; SF268, IC_{50} = 0.033μg/mL; NCI-H460, IC_{50} = 0.048μg/mL; KM20L2, IC_{50} = 0.034μg/mL; DU145, IC_{50} = 0.024μg/mL). Source: CHAN SU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*. Ref: 3082.



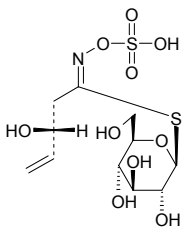
9862 4-Hydroxy-*β*-bulnesene

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Source: SHUANG YE XI XIN *Asarum caulescens*. Ref: 660.



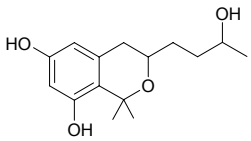
9863 2-Hydroxybut-3-enyl glucosinolate

Progoitrin $C_{11}H_{19}NO_{10}S_2$ (389.40). Source: JIE CAI *Brassica juncea*. Ref: 660.



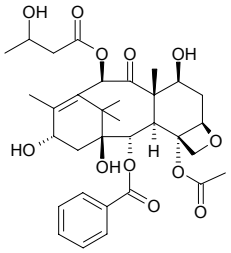
9864 3-(3-Hydroxybutyl)-1,1-dimethylisochroman-6,8-diol

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). White solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -10.0°$ (c = 0.05, MeOH). Source: MU LAN(3) *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (stem). Ref: 5057.



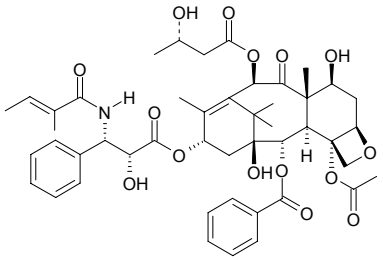
9865 10-(*β*-Hydroxybutyryl)-10-deacetylbaccatin I

$C_{33}H_{42}O_{12}$ (630.70). Source: JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*. Ref: 662.



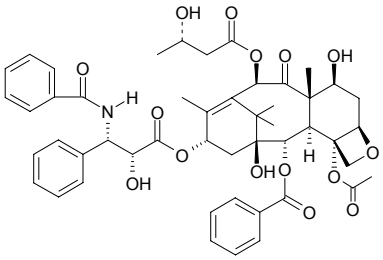
9866 10-(*β*-Hydroxybutyryl)-10-deacetylcophalomannine

$C_{47}H_{57}NO_{15}$ (875.98). Source: JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*. Ref: 662.



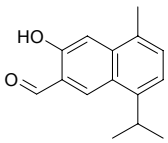
9867 10-(*β*-Hydroxybutyryl)-10-deacetyltaxol

$C_{49}H_{55}NO_{15}$ (897.98). Source: JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*. Ref: 662.



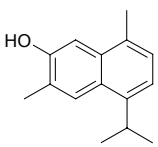
9868 7-Hydroxycadalenal

$C_{15}H_{16}O_2$ (228.29). mp 85ºC. Source: LANG YU PI *Ulmus parvifolia*. Ref: 6.



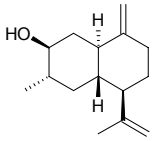
9869 7-Hydroxycadalene

7-Hydroxycadalin [2102-75-2] $C_{15}H_{18}O$ (214.31). White rhombic crystals (hexane), mp 118.0~119.5ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria, MIC = 6.25~12.5μg/mL); antioxidant (10μg/mL, InRt = 70%); cytotoxic (HeLa, IC_{50} = 1.96μg/mL, BT-20, IC_{50} = 2.86μg/mL). Source: JI SU ZI *Cornus capitata* [Syn. *Dendrobenthamia capitata*], MU MIAN HUA *Bombax malabaricum* [Syn. *Gossampinus malabarica*]. Ref: 1066, 1083, 1142, 1143.



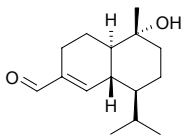
9870 (4*S*)-3*β*-Hydroxycadina-10(15),12(13)-diene

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Amorphous crystals, mp 79~83ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +121º (*c* = 0.015, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Insecticidal (adult *Cylas formicarius elegantulus*, 0.27mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 0%, 48h mortality = 15%, control Farnesyl methyl ether, 0.27mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 85%, 48h mortality = 100%). Source: BAI JIANG JUN *Beauveria bassiana*. Ref: 3949.



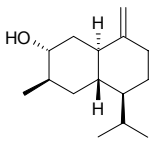
9871 10*α*-Hydroxycadin-4-en-15-al

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −12.8º (*c* = 0.08, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI NIAN PENG *Erigeron annuus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4338.



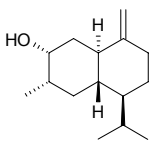
9872 (4*R*)-3*α*-Hydroxycadin-10(15)-ene

$C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Amorphous crystals, mp 132~135ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −13º (*c* = 0.05, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Phytogrowth inhibitor (*Raphanus sativus* seeds, IC_{50} = 0.25μg/mL, control Colchicine, IC_{50} = 0.40μg/mL); insecticidal (adult *Cylas formicarius elegantulus*, 0.27mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 15%, 48h mortality = 20%, control Farnesyl methyl ether, 0.27mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 85%, 48h mortality = 100%). Source: BAI JIANG JUN *Beauveria bassiana*. Ref: 3949.



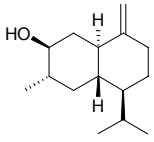
9873 (4*S*)-3*α*-Hydroxycadin-10(15)-ene

$C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Oil. Pharm: Phytogrowth inhibitor (*Raphanus sativus* seeds, IC_{50} = 0.25μg/mL, control Colchicine, IC_{50} = 0.40μg/mL); insecticidal (adult *Cylas formicarius elegantulus*, 0.18mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 85%, 48h mortality = 100%, control Farnesyl methyl ether, 0.18mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 65%, 48h mortality = 95%). Source: BAI JIANG JUN *Beauveria bassiana*. Ref: 3949.



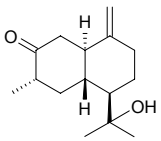
9874 (4*S*)-3*β*-Hydroxycadin-10(15)-ene

$C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Gum. Pharm: Insecticidal (adult *Cylas formicarius elegantulus*, 0.27mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 60%, 48h mortality = 100%, control Farnesyl methyl ether, 0.27mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 85%, 48h mortality = 100%). Source: BAI JIANG JUN *Beauveria bassiana*. Ref: 3949.



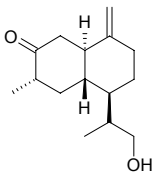
9875 (4*S*)-12-Hydroxycadin-10(15)-en-3-one

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Plates, mp 58~61ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -101º$ (*c* = 0.082, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Phytogrowth inhibitor (*Raphanus sativus* seeds, IC_{50} = 4.90μg/mL, control Colchicine, IC_{50} = 0.40μg/mL); insecticidal (adult *Cylas formicarius elegantulus*, 0.18mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 45%, 48h mortality = 55%, control Farnesyl methyl ether, 0.18mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 65%, 48h mortality = 95%). Source: BAI JIANG JUN *Beauveria bassiana*. Ref: 3949.



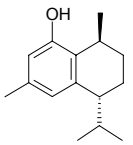
9876 (4*S*)-13-Hydroxycadin-10(15)-en-3-one

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Gum. Pharm: Phytogrowth inhibitor (*Raphanus sativus* seeds, IC_{50} = 1.75μg/mL, control Colchicine, IC_{50} = 0.40μg/mL); insecticidal (adult *Cylas formicarius elegantulus*, 0.27mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 15%, 48h mortality = 35%, control Farnesyl methyl ether, 0.27mg/insect, 24h, mortality = 85%, 48h mortality = 100%). Source: BAI JIANG JUN *Beauveria bassiana*. Ref: 3949.



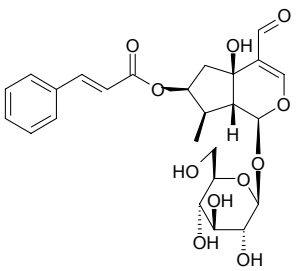
9877 (+)-8-Hydroxycalamenone

$C_{15}H_{22}O$ (218.34). Pharm: Antibacterial; fish toxin; toxin. Source: CONG JIAN MU *Dysoxylum alliaceum*, RUI JIAO JIAN MU *Dysoxylum acutangulum*. Ref: 658.



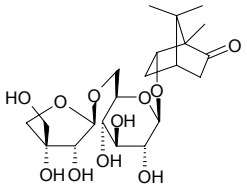
9878 5-Hydroxycampenoside

$C_{25}H_{30}O_{11}$ (506.51). Source: ZI WEI JING YE *Campsis grandiflora*. Ref: 660.



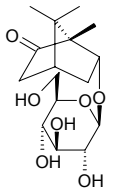
9879 (1*R*,4*S*,6*S*)-6-Hydroxycamphor*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{34}O_{11}$ (462.50). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -73º$ (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*. Ref: 4302.



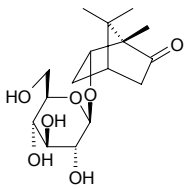
9880 (1*S*,4*R*,6*S*)-6-Hydroxycamphor*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{26}O_7$ (330.38). Source: SUO SHA MI *Amomum xanthioides* (seed). Ref: 4365.



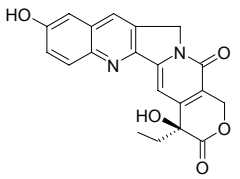
9881 (1*R*,4*S*,6*S*)-6-Hydroxycamphor *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{26}O_7$ (330.38). Source: SUO SHA MI *Amomum xanthioides* (seed). Ref: 4365.



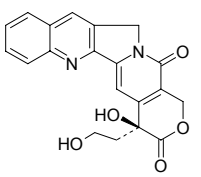
9882 10-Hydroxycamptothecin

$C_{20}H_{16}N_2O_5$ (364.36). mp 268~270ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic; mutagen. Source: XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*. Ref: 4, 658.



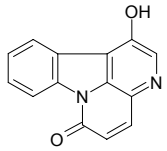
9883 18-Hydroxycamptothecin

[116139-46-9] $C_{20}H_{16}N_2O_5$ (364.36). Yellow acicular crystals, mp 256~258ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{11} = -21.4º$ (*c* = 0.11, pyridine). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}). Source: XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*. Ref: 98.



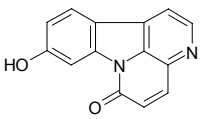
9884 1-Hydroxycanthin-6-one

$C_{14}H_8N_2O_2$ (236.23). Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.000014%dw), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 4728.



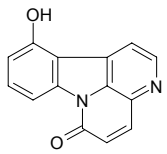
9885 9-Hydroxycanthin-6-one

$C_{14}H_8N_2O_2$ (236.23). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, A549, ED_{50} = 10μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 19.6μg/mL; HIV, no significant effect)[4728]; antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* W2, IC_{50} = 2.3μg/mL)[4728]. Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.00086%dw), *Eurycoma harmandiana* (root). Ref: 4728, 5137.



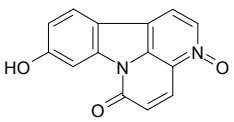
9886 11-Hydroxycanthin-6-one

$C_{14}H_8N_2O_2$ (236.23). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



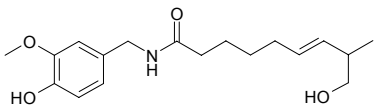
9887 9-Hydroxycanthin-6-one 3-*N*-oxide

$C_{14}H_8N_2O_3$ (252.23). Pharm: Antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum* clones W2, D6, and TM91C235)[4728]. Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.000057%dw), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 4728.



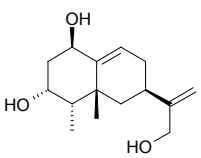
9888 *ω*-Hydroxycapsaicin

$C_{18}H_{27}NO_4$ (321.42). Light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +3.5° (*c* = 0.28, $CHCl_3$) Source: HONG HAI JIAO *Capsicum annuum* (fruit: yield = 0.00007%). Ref: 4710.



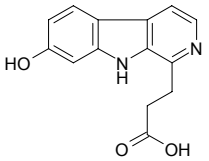
9889 13-Hydroxycapsidiol

$C_{15}H_{24}O_3$ (252.36). Source: HONG HAI JIAO *Capsicum annuum* (stem and root: yield = 0.0016%dw). Ref: 4779.



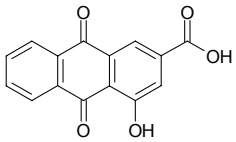
9890 7-Hydroxy-*β*-carboline-1-propionic acid

$C_{14}H_{12}N_2O_3$ (256.26). Amorphous powder. Source: *Eurycoma harmandiana* (root), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 5137.



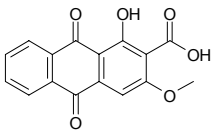
9891 4-Hydroxy-2-carboxyanthraquinone

$C_{15}H_8O_5$ (268.32). Source: QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 660.



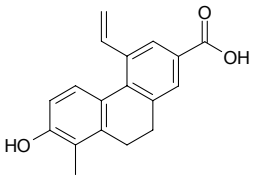
9892 1-Hydroxy-2-carboxy-3-methoxyanthraquinone

$C_{16}H_{10}O_6$ (298.25). Source: QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 660.



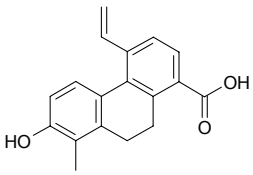
9893 2-Hydroxy-7-carboxy-1-methyl-5-ethenyl-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene

$C_{18}H_{16}O_3$ (280.33). Source: DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*. Ref: 660.



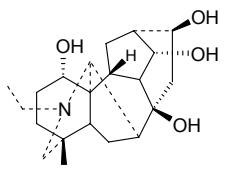
9894 2-Hydroxy-8-carboxy-1-methyl-5-ethenyl-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene

$C_{18}H_{16}O_3$ (280.33). Source: DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*. Ref: 660.



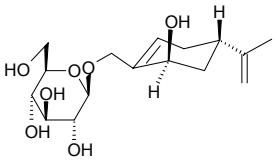
9895 16*β*-Hydroxycardiopetaline

$C_{21}H_{33}NO_4$ (363.50). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −11.3° (*c* = 0.15, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAN HUA WU TOU *Aconitum variegatum* (aerial parts). Ref: 5270.



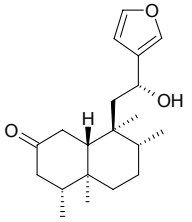
9896 (4*R*,6*S*)-7-Hydroxycarveol 7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{26}O_7$ (330.38). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +12º (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



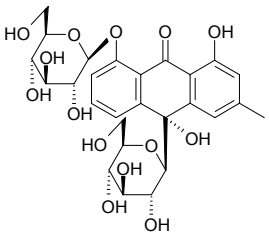
9897 (12*R*)-12-Hydroxy cascarill one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). $[\alpha]_D$ = −47.6º (*c* = 0.31, $CHCl_3$). Source: GE LUN BI YA BA DOU *Croton schiedeanus*. Ref: 2049.



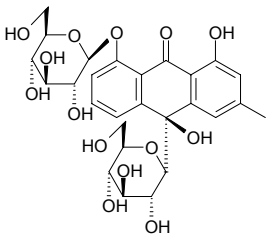
9898 10-Hydroxycascaroside C

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{14}$ (580.55). Pale yellow amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −41.2º (*c* = 0.051, MeOH). Source: ZANG BIAN DA HUANG *Rheum emodi* [Syn. *Rheum australe*] (root). Ref: 4273.



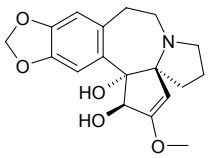
9899 10-Hydroxycascaroside D

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{14}$ (580.55). Pale yellow amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −81.9º (*c* = 0.085, MeOH). Source: ZANG BIAN DA HUANG *Rheum emodi* [Syn. *Rheum australe*] (root). Ref: 4273.



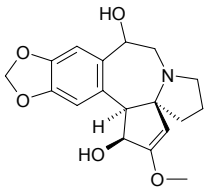
9900 4-Hydroxycephalotaxine

[84567-08-8] $C_{18}H_{21}NO_5$ (331.37). Source: SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei*. Ref: 2, 660.



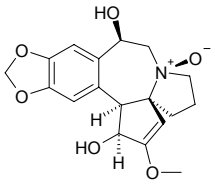
9901 11-Hydroxycephalotaxine

[49686-55-7] $C_{18}H_{21}NO_5$ (331.37). Source: SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei*, SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei* (drupe: yield = 0.00012%)[4675], ZHONG GUO CU FEI ZHI YE *Cephalotaxus sinensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus harringtonia* var. *sinensis*]. Ref: 2, 660, 1521, 4675.



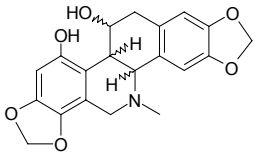
9902 11-*β*-Hydroxycephalotaxine *β*-*N*-oxide

$C_{18}H_{21}NO_6$ (347.37). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −94º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, nasopharynx KB cells, IC_{50} = 31μg/mL, weak activity). Source: SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei* (drupe: yield = 0.00036%). Ref: 4675.



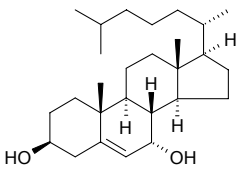
9903 10-Hydroxychelidonine

$C_{20}H_{19}NO_6$ (369.38). mp 203~204ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +107ºC (*c* = 0.28, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI QU CAI *Chelidonium majus*. Ref: 1521.



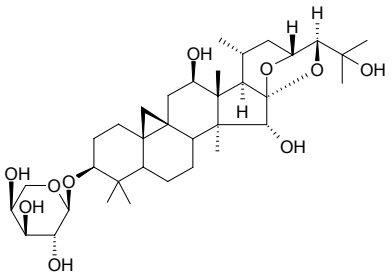
9904 7*α*-Hydroxycholesterol

$C_{27}H_{46}O_2$ (402.67). Source: CHAN SU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*. Ref: 6.



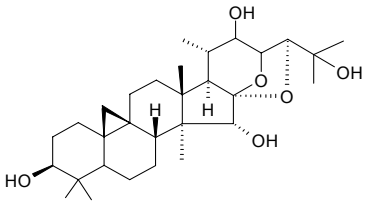
9905 12*β*-Hydroxycimigenol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside

$C_{35}H_{58}O_{10}$ (363.83). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2 cells, IC_{50} = 74μmol/L, control Etoposide, IC_{50} = 24μmol/L; HGF cells, IC_{50} = 352μmol/L). Source: ZONG ZHUANG SHENG MA *Cimicifuga racemosa* (rhizome). Ref: 4158.



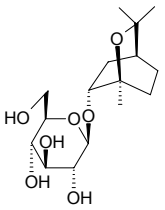
9906 (22*R*)-22-Hydroxycimigenol

$C_{30}H_{48}O_6$ (504.71). White powder, mp 270~273ºC. Source: SAN MIAN DAO *Cimicifuga acerina*. Ref: 873.



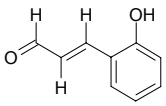
9907 (1*R*,2*R*,4*S*)-2-Hydroxy-1,8-cineole *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Source: GUAN CANG ZHU *Atractylodes japonica* (fresh rhizome). Ref: 4310.



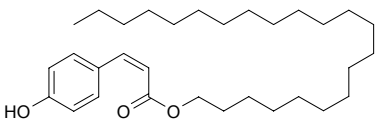
9908 2'-Hydroxycinnamaldehyde

$C_9H_8O_2$ (148.16). Bright crystals (acetone–hexane), mp 131~132ºC. Pharm: Farnesyl-protein transferase inhibitor (ox brain, IC_{50} = 22μg/mL). Source: GUI ZHI *Cinnamomum cassia* [Syn. *Cinnamomum aromaticum*]. Ref: 1163.



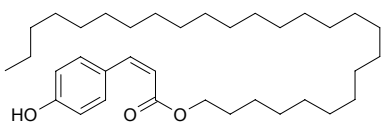
9909 4'-Hydroxy-*cis*-cinnamic acid docosyl ester

$C_{31}H_{52}O_3$ (472.76). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



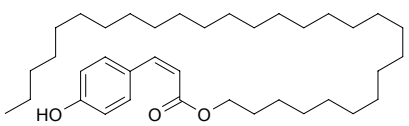
9910 4'-Hydroxy-*cis*-cinnamic acid hexacosyl ester

$C_{35}H_{60}O_3$ (528.87). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



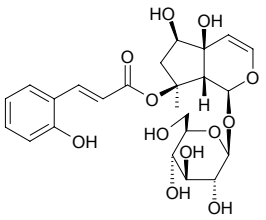
9911 4'-Hydroxy-*cis*-cinnamic acid octacosyl ester

$C_{37}H_{64}O_3$ (556.92). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



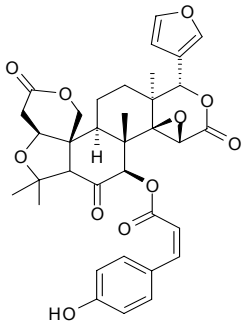
9912 8-*O*-(2-Hydroxycinnamoyl)harpagide

$C_{24}H_{30}O_{12}$ (510.50). Gum, $[\alpha]_D$ = ¡~35.73º (*c* = 0.187, MeOH). Source: XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia ningpoensis*. Ref: 1855.



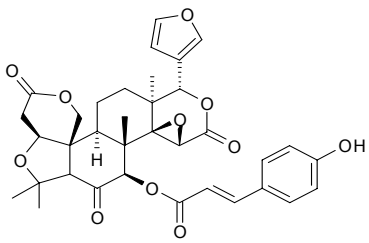
9913 *cis*-*p*-Hydroxycinnamoylrutaevin

Rutaevin (*Z*)-*p*-hydroxycinnamate [195392-12-2] $C_{35}H_{36}O_{11}$ (632.67). Source: WEI KONG CAO *Microula sikkimensis*. Ref: 720.



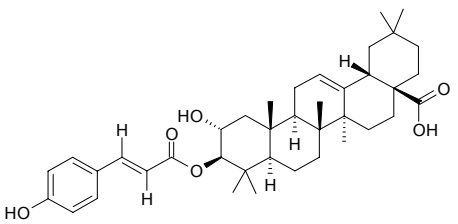
9914 *trans*-*p*-Hydroxycinnamoylrutaevin

Rutaevin (*E*)-*p*-hydroxycinnamate [195392-13-3] $C_{35}H_{36}O_{11}$ (632.67). Source: WEI KONG CAO *Microula sikkimensis*. Ref: 720.



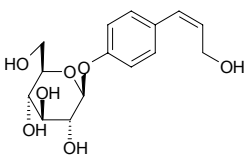
9915 3-*O*-*p*-Hydroxy-*trans*-cinnamoylmaslinic acid

$C_{39}H_{54}O_6$ (618.86). Source: LI MU *Lyonia ovalifolia*. Ref: 6.



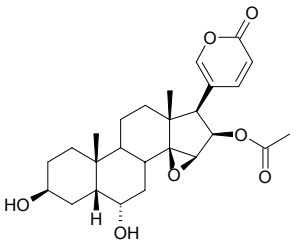
9916 (*Z*)-4-Hydroxycinnamyl alcohol 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{15}H_{20}O_7$ (312.32). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −63º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 4242.



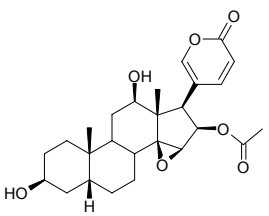
9917 6*α*-Hydroxycinobufagin

$C_{26}H_{34}O_7$ (458.56). Colorless solid, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -3.2°$ (*c* = 0.1, CH_3OH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 0.87μg/mL; HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.038μg/mL; MH-60, IC_{50} > 25μg/mL; BXPC3, IC_{50} = 0.46μg/mL; MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.36μg/mL; SF268, IC_{50} = 0.32μg/mL; NCI-H460, IC_{50} = 0.74μg/mL; KM20L2, IC_{50} = 0.28μg/mL; DU145, IC_{50} = 0.21μg/mL). Source: CHAN SU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*. Ref: 3082.



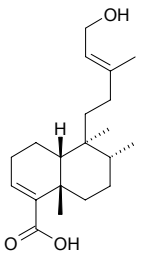
9918 12*β*-Hydroxycinobufagin

$C_{26}H_{34}O_7$ (458.56). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 0.79μg/mL; HL-60, IC_{50} < 0.01μg/mL; MH-60, IC_{50} > 25μg/mL). Source: CHAN SU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*. Ref: 3082.



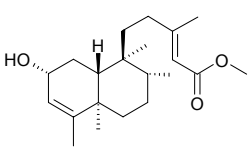
9919 (+)-15-Hydroxy-*cis*-cleroda-3,13-dien-18-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). Source: GE LUN BI YA BA DOU *Croton schiedeanus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4447.



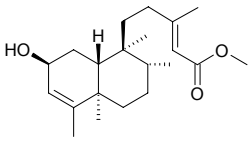
9920 2*α*-Hydroxy-3,13-clerodadien-15-oic acid methyl ester

$C_{21}H_{34}O_3$ (334.50). $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -78.3°$ (*c* = 0.41, $CHCl_3$). Source: GAO YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago altissima*. Ref: 2366.



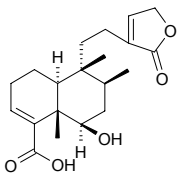
9921 2*β*-Hydroxy-3,13-clerodadien-15-oic acid methyl ester

$C_{21}H_{34}O_3$ (334.50). $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -5.9°$ (*c* = 0.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: GAO YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago altissima*. Ref: 2366.



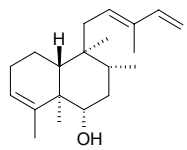
9922 (−)-6*β*-Hydroxy-5*β*,8*β*,9*β*,10*α*-cleroda-3,13-dien-16,15-olid-18-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). Colorless gummy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -75°$ (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Pharm: *α*-Glucosidase inhibitor (IC_{50} = (577.7±19.0)μmol/L, control Deoxynojirimycin, IC_{50} = (425.6±8.1)μmol/L). Source: JIA LIAN QIAO YE *Duranta repens*. Ref: 4050.



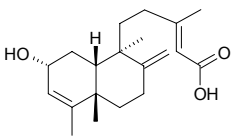
9923 6*α*-Hydroxy-3,12*E*,14-clerodatriene

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -40.9°$ (*c* = 0.13, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Heteroscyphus billardierii*, *Plagiochila deltoidea*. Ref: 4284.



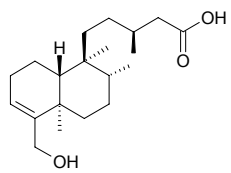
9924 2-*α*-Hydroxy-*cis*-cleroda-3,13(*Z*),8(17)-trien-15-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -35.0°$ (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Bacillus cereus*, MIC = 0.625μg, control Tetracyclin, MIC = 0.25μg; *Bacillus coagulans*, MIC = 0.625μg, Tetracyclin, MIC = 0.25μg; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIC = 1.25μg, Tetracyclin, MIC = 0.25μg; *Micrococcus luteus*, MIC = 0.625μg, Tetracyclin, MIC = 0.2.5μg; *Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 0.625μg, Tetracyclin, MIC = 5.0μg)[5419]. Source: *Haplopappus foliosus*. Ref: 5419.



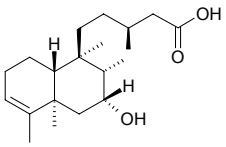
9925 *ent*-18-Hydroxy-3-cleroden-15-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{34}O_3$ (322.49). Source: *Nuxia sphaerocephala* (leaf). Ref: 4419.



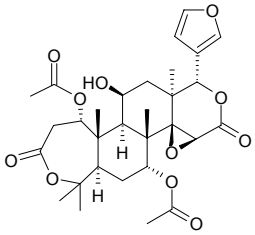
9926 (13*S*)-*ent*-7*β*-Hydroxy-3-cleroden-15-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{34}O_3$ (322.49). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -32.3°$ (*c* = 0.4, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* FcB1, IC_{50} = (14.6±1.4)μg/mL, control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = (0.05±0.002)μg/mL). Source: *Nuxia sphaerocephala* (leaf). Ref: 4419.



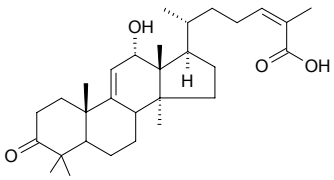
9927 11*β*-Hydroxycneorin G

$C_{30}H_{38}O_{11}$ (574.63). Colorless prisms ($CHCl_3$–MeOH), mp 279~281ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -41.1°$ (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHONG GUO YANG CHUN *Cedrela sinensis* (leaf). Ref: 3883.



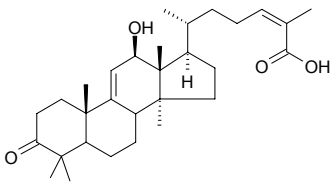
9928 12*α*-Hydroxycoccinic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Pharm: Antineoplastic[2523]; anti-HIV[2523]. Source: LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*], YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 2436, 2523.



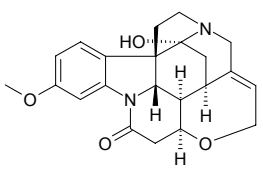
9929 12*β*-Hydroxycoccinic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Pharm: Antineoplastic[2523]; anti-HIV[2523]. Source: LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*], YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 2436, 2523.



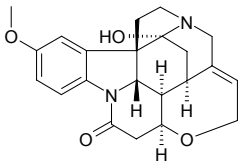
9930 16-Hydroxy-*α*-colubrine

[34479-58-8] $C_{22}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (380.45). Source: MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*. Ref: 6.



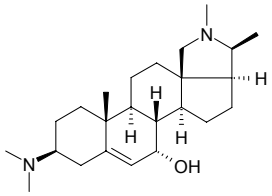
9931 16-Hydroxy-*β*-colubrine

[29079-34-3] $C_{22}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (380.45). Source: MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*. Ref: 6.



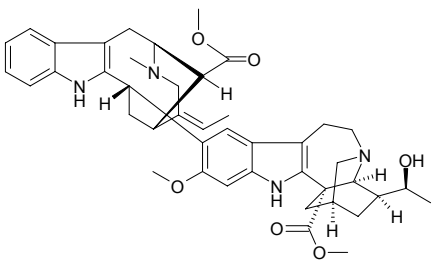
9932 7*α*-Hydroxyconessine

$C_{24}H_{40}N_2O$ (372.60). mp 176~178ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -61°$ (*c* = 0.95, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



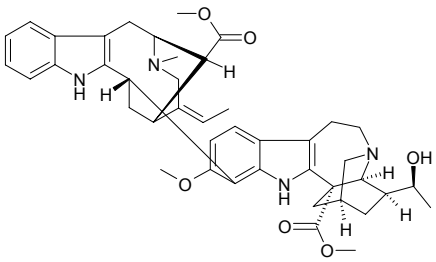
9933 19'(*S*)-Hydroxyconoduramine

$C_{43}H_{52}N_4O_6$ (720.92). Light yellowish oil, $[\alpha]_D = -43°$ (*c* = 0.63, $CHCl_3$). Source: SAN FANG HUA XU HONG YUE GUI *Tabernaemontana corymbosa*. Ref: 3403.



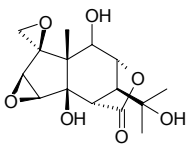
9934 19'(*S*)-Hydroxyconodurine

$C_{43}H_{52}N_4O_6$ (720.92). Light yellowish oil, $[\alpha]_D = -69°$ (*c* = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Source: SAN FANG HUA XU HONG YUE GUI *Tabernaemontana corymbosa*. Ref: 3403.



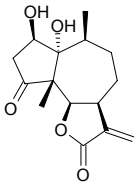
9935 Hydroxycoriatin

$C_{15}H_{20}O_7$ (312.32). White acicular crystals, mp 260ºC (dec). Source: MA SANG *Coriaria sinica* [Syn. *Coriaria nepalensis*]. Ref: 413.



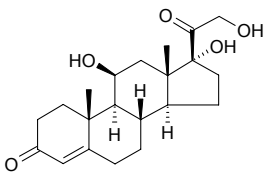
9936 2*β*-Hydroxycoronopilin

$C_{15}H_{20}O_5$ (280.32). Colorless needles (EtOAc), mp 185~187ºC. Source: YIN JIAO JU *Parthenium hysterophorus* (aerial parts). Ref: 5106.



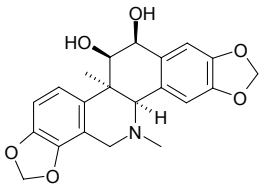
9937 17-Hydroxycorticosterone

17-Oxycorticosterone $C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). mp 220ºC. Source: NIU SHEN *Bos taurus domesticus*; *Bubalus bubalis*, REN NIAO *Homo sapiens*, ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6.



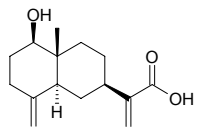
9938 12-Hydroxycorynoline

$C_{21}H_{21}NO_6$ (383.40). Source: KU DI DING *Corydalis bungeana*, ZI HUA YU DENG CAO *Corydalis incisa* Ref: 660.



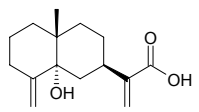
9939 1*β*-Hydroxycostic acid

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Source: LIU LENG JU *Laggera alata* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00076%dw). Ref: 4709.



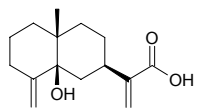
9940 5*α*-Hydroxycostic acid

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Source: LIU LENG JU *Laggera alata* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00055%dw). Ref: 4709.



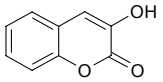
9941 5*β*-Hydroxycostic acid

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Source: LIU LENG JU *Laggera alata* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00038%dw). Ref: 4709.



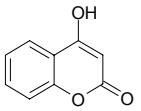
9942 3-Hydroxycoumarin

[939-19-5] $C_9H_6O_3$ (162.15). Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 6.



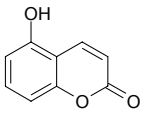
9943 4-Hydroxycoumarin

[1076-38-6] $C_9H_6O_3$ (162.15). Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 6.



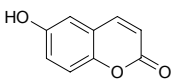
9944 5-Hydroxycoumarin

[6093-67-0] $C_9H_6O_3$ (162.15). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HONE-1 and NUGC cancer cell lines, no significant activity)[3069]. Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*, ZHONG GUO XIU QIU *Hydrangea chinensis* (root)[3069]. Ref: 6, 3069.



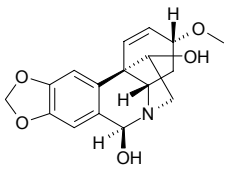
9945 6-Hydroxycoumarin

$C_9H_6O_3$ (162.15). Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 6.



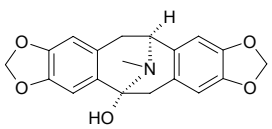
9946 6-Hydroxycrinamine

$C_{17}H_{19}NO_5$ (317.34). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (IC_{50} = (490±7)μmol/L, control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (1.9±0.2)μmol/L)[4952]. Source: LIN JING ZHONG ZI WEN SHU LAN *Crinum bulbispermum*. Ref: 4952.



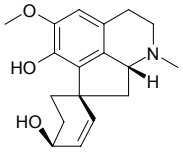
9947 (−)-12-Hydroxycrychine

$C_{19}H_{17}NO_5$ (339.35). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 173~174ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −143.0º (*c* = 0.2764, MeOH). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (wood). Ref: 3092.



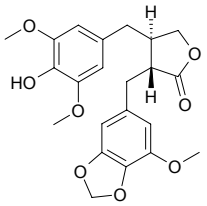
9948 1-Hydroxycryprochine

$C_{18}H_{23}NO_3$ (301.39). Colorless needles (acetone), mp 117~119ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +65.32º (*c* = 0.322, MeOH). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (leaf). Ref: 4129.



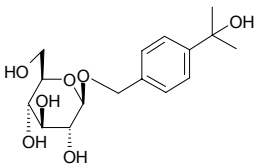
9949 (8*R*,8'*R*)-4-Hydroxycubebinone

$C_{22}H_{24}O_8$ (416.43). Pale yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −30.0º (*c* = 0.08, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor and CYP2D6 inhibitor (*in vitro*, CYP3A4, IC_{50} = 7.4μmol/L; CYP2D6, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; control Ketoconazole, CYP3A4, IC_{50} = 0.72μmol/L; control Quinidine, CYP2D6, IC_{50} = 0.082μmol/L)[4797]. Source: BI CHENG QIE *Piper cubeba* (fruit: yield = 0.00011%dw). Ref: 4797.



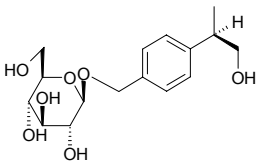
9950 8-Hydroxycuminyl *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_7$ (328.37). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −40º (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



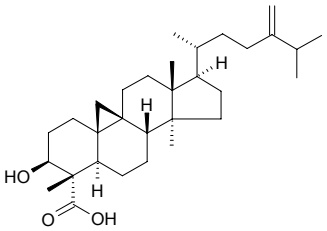
9951 (8*R*)-9-Hydroxycuminyl *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_7$ (328.37). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −44º (*c* = 1.5, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



9952 3*β*-Hydroxy-5*α*-cycloart-24(31)-en-28-oic acid

$C_{31}H_{50}O_3$ (470.74). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (syncytium assay: IC_{50} = 120.1μg/mL, EC_{50} = 58.1μg/mL; HIV-1 RT assay: 200μg/mL, InRt = 93.6%, IC_{50} = 43.5μg/mL, Fagaronine chloride IC_{50} = 10.9μg/mL, Nevirapine IC_{50} = 1.8μg/mL). Source: TAI GUO ZHI ZI *Gardenia thailandica* (leaf and twig). Ref: 4963.

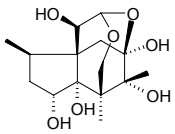


9953 *trans*-4-Hydroxycyclohexane-1-carboxylic acid

$C_7H_{12}O_3$ (144.17). Source: DU ZHONG YE *Eucommia ulmoides*. Ref: 660.

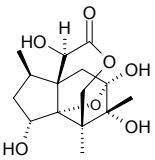
9954 3*α*-Hydroxycycloparvifloralone

$C_{15}H_{24}O_7$ (316.35). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = +11º (*c* = 1.35, CH_3OH). Pharm: Neurotrophic bioassay inactive (primary culture of rat cortical neurons, 0.1-10μmol/L). Source: *Illicium merrillianum* (pericarp: yield = 0.034%dw). Ref: 3046.



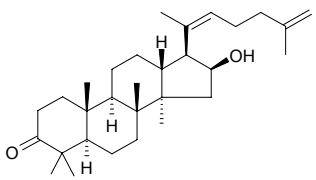
9955 10*β*-Hydroxycyclopseudoanisatin

$C_{15}H_{22}O_7$ (314.34). Source: *Illicium merrillianum* (pericarp). Ref: 4257.



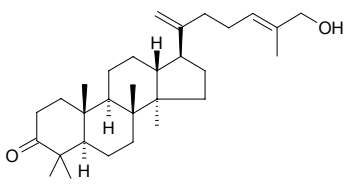
9956 16*β*-Hydroxy-dammara-20(22),25-dien-3-one

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Colorless acicular crystals (MeOH), mp 182ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21.5}$ = +58º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIANG GANG JIAN MU *Dysoxylum hongkongense*. Ref: 422.



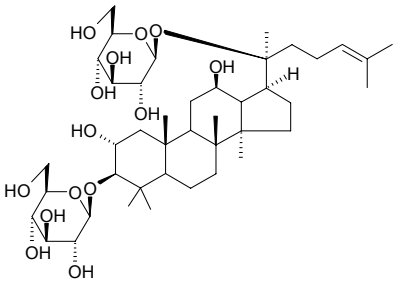
9957 26-Hydroxy-dammara-20,24-dien-3-one

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Colorless acicular crystals (MeOH), mp 69ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21.5}$ = +58º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIANG GANG JIAN MU *Dysoxylum hongkongense*. Ref: 422.



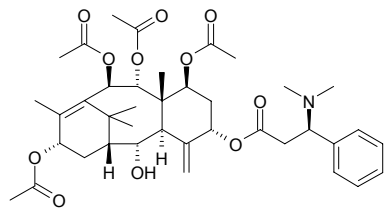
9958 2*α*,3*β*,12*β*,20(*S*)-3-Hydroxydammar-24-en-20-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{42}H_{72}O_{14}$ (801.03). White powder, mp 207~209ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +3.8º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: JIAO GU LAN *Gynostemma pentaphyllum*. Ref: 2516.



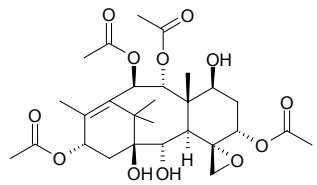
9959 2*α*-Hydroxy-2'*β*-Deacetylaustrospicatine

$C_{39}H_{53}NO_{11}$ (711.86). Source: AO DA LI YA HONG DOU SHAN *Austrotaxus spicata*. Ref: 662.



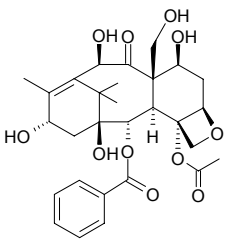
9960 1*β*-Hydroxy-2*α*,7*β*-deacetylbaccatin I

$C_{28}H_{40}O_{12}$ (568.62). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{21.7}$ = +63.83º (*c* = 0.047, acetone). Source: HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus chinensis*. Ref: 2490.



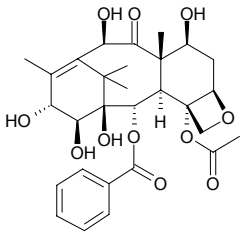
9961 19-Hydroxy-10-deacetylbaccatin III

$C_{29}H_{36}O_{11}$ (560.60). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, 30μg/mL: A498, InRt = 16.6%; NCI-H226, InRt = 32.0%; A549, InRt = 0%; PC3, InRt = 2.3%; control Taxol, 30μg/mL: A498, InRt = 98.2%; NCI-H226, InRt = 71.2%; A549, InRt = 79.7%; PC3, InRt = 91.7%). Source: SU MEN DA LA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus sumatrana* (leaf and twig). Ref: 4800.



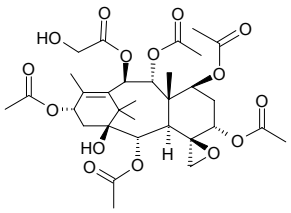
9962 14*β*-Hydroxy-10-deacetylbaccatin III

$C_{29}H_{36}O_{11}$ (560.60). Source: XI MA LA YA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus wallichiana*. Ref: 662.



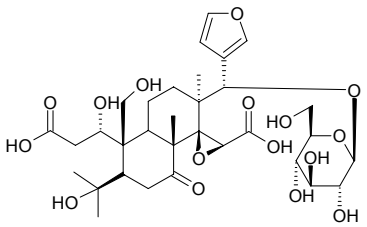
9963 1*β*-Hydroxy-10-deacetyl-10-glycolylbaccatin I

$C_{32}H_{44}O_{15}$ (668.70). Gum. Source: JIA NA DA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus canadensis* (needle leaf). Ref: 3958.



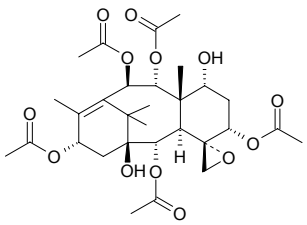
9964 19-Hydroxydeacetylnomilinic acid-17-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{32}H_{46}O_{16}$ (686.71). Source: ZHI SHI *Citrus aurantium*. Ref: 660.



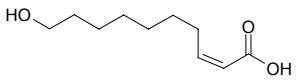
9965 1*β*-Hydroxy-7*β*-deacetyoxy-7*α*-hydroxybaccatin I

$C_{30}H_{42}O_{13}$ (610.66). Source: JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*. Ref: 662.



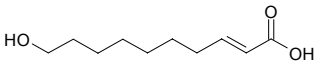
9966 *ω*-*cis*-Hydroxy-Δ^2-decenoic acid

$C_{10}H_{18}O_3$ (186.25). mp (*trans*) 64~65ºC. Source: FENG RU *Apis cerana*. Ref: 6.



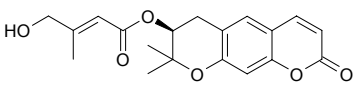
9967 *ω-trans*-Hydroxy-Δ^2-decenoic acid

[765-01-5] $C_{10}H_{18}O_3$ (186.25). Source: FENG JIAO *Apis mellifera ligustica* (bee glue: content = 0.22%[5508]), FENG RU *Apis cerana*. Ref: 6, 5508.



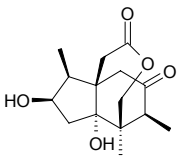
9968 4''-Hydroxydecursin

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 101~103ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +59º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells, control, cell viability = 100%, injured by glutamate, cell viability = 0%, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (38.4±4.0)%, p<0.05, 1μmol/L, cell viability = (34.1±3.5)%, p<0.05, 10μmol/L, cell viability = (35.1±4.5)%, p<0.05). Source: CHAO XIAN DANG GUI *Angelica gigas* (root: yield = 0.001%dw). Ref: 4796.



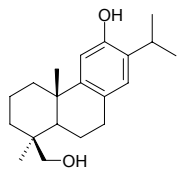
9969 2*β*-Hydroxy-3,6-dedioxypseudoanisatin

$C_{15}H_{22}O_5$ (282.34). $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −22.0º (*c* = 1.08, MeOH). Source: *Illicium merrillianum* (pericarp). Ref: 4257.



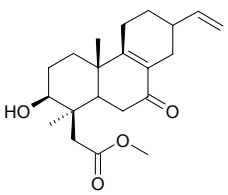
9970 12-Hydroxydehydroabietinol

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Source: YUN NAN FEI SHU *Torreya yunnanensis* (leaf and twig: yield = 0.0012%dw). Ref: 4707.



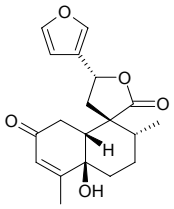
9971 3*β*-Hydroxy-cis-dehydrocrotonin

$C_{21}H_{30}O_4$ (346.47). Source: *Croton joufra*. Ref: 4552.



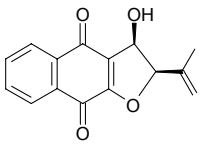
9972 5*β*-Hydroxy-*cis*-dehydrocrotonin

$C_{19}H_{22}O_5$ (330.38). Colorless needles, mp 182~183ºC (MeOH–ether), $[\alpha]_D$ = +14.6º (*c* = 0.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: GE LUN BI YA BA DOU *Croton schiedeanus*. Ref: 2049.



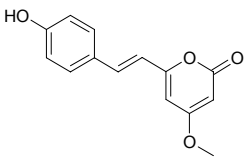
9973 3-Hydroxydehydro-iso-*α*-lapachone

$C_{15}H_{12}O_4$ (256.26). Source: CAI DOU SHU *Radermachera sinica*. Ref: 660.



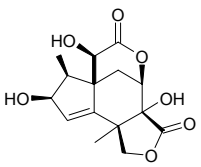
9974 4′-Hydroxy-5,6-dehydrokawain

$C_{14}H_{12}O_4$ (244.25). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Colon26-L5, ED_{50} = 20.7μmol/L; HT1080, ED_{50} = 20.1μmol/L)[3042]. Source: YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.00185%). Ref: 3042.



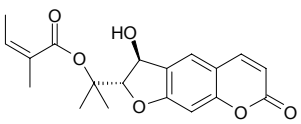
9975 (2*S*)-Hydroxy-3,4-dehydroneomajucin

$C_{15}H_{18}O_7$ (310.31). Pharm: Neurotrophic (primary cultures of fetal rat cortical neuron, 0.1-10μmol/L, significantly promotes neurite outgrowth)[4621]. Source: JIA DI FENG PI *Illicium jiadifengpi* (pericarp: yield = 0.0049%dw). Ref: 4621.



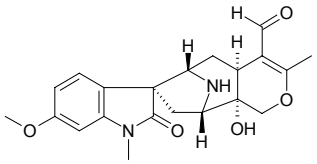
9976 (3'*S*)-Hydroxydeltoin

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). White powder, $[\alpha]_{589nm}$ = −45º. Source: FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*]. Ref: 3508.



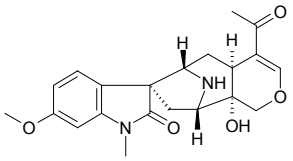
9977 16-Hydroxy-*N*(4)-demethylalstophyllal oxindole

$C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_5$ (384.44). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +203º (*c* = 0.11, $CHCl_3$). Source: DA YE TANG JIAO SHU *Alstonia macrophylla* (leaf: yield = 0.0016%). Ref: 3020.



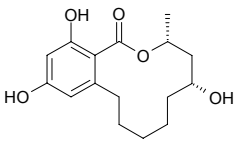
9978 16-Hydroxy-*N*(4)-demethylalstophylline oxindole

$C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_5$ (384.44). Source: DA YE TANG JIAO SHU *Alstonia macrophylla* (leaf: yield = 0.0019%). Ref: 3020.



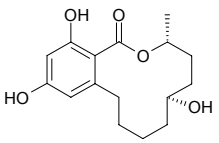
9979 (3*R*),(5*R*)-5-Hydroxy-de-*O*-methyllasiodiplodin

$C_{16}H_{22}O_5$ (294.35). Colorless powder, mp 158~160ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +19.6º (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Pharm: Potato micro-tuber inducer (100μmol/L, control Jasmonic acid, 1μmol/L, Theobroxide, 10μmol/L). Source: *Lasiodiplodia theobromae*. Ref: 3966.



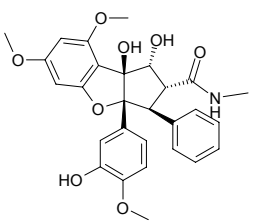
9980 (3*R*),(6*R*)-6-Hydroxy-de-*O*-methyllasiodiplodin

$C_{16}H_{22}O_5$ (294.35). Colorless powder, mp 200~201ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −5.36º (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Pharm: Potato micro-tuber inducer (100μmol/L, control Jasmonic acid, 1μmol/L, Theobroxide, 10μmol/L). Source: *Lasiodiplodia theobromae*. Ref: 3966.



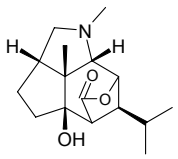
9981 3'-Hydroxy-*N*-demethylrocaglamide

[222854-53-7] $C_{28}H_{29}NO_8$ (507.55). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −59.5º (*c* = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Source: MI ZI LAN *Aglaia odorata*. Ref: 2289.



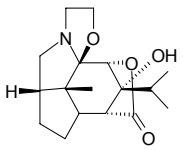
9982 6-Hydroxydendrobine

Dendramine $C_{16}H_{25}NO_3$ (279.38). Source: SHI HU[(4)] *Dendrobium nobile*. Ref: 660.



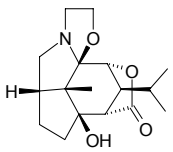
9983 4-Hydroxydendroxine

$C_{17}H_{25}NO_4$ (307.39). Source: SHI HU[(4)] *Dendrobium nobile*. Ref: 660.



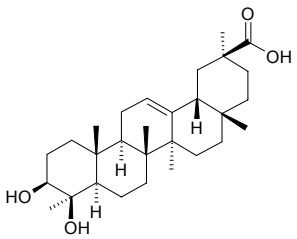
9984 6-Hydroxydendroxine

$C_{17}H_{25}NO_4$ (307.39). Source: SHI HU[(4)] *Dendrobium nobile*. Ref: 6.



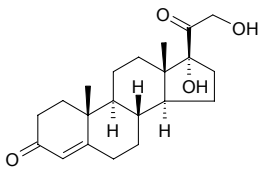
9985 24-Hydroxy-11-deoxoglycyrrhetic acid

$C_{29}H_{46}O_4$ (458.69). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2, 660.



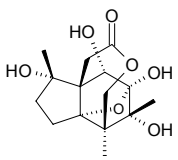
9986 17-Hydroxy-11-deoxy-corticosterone

$C_{21}H_{30}O_4$ (346.47). mp 207~208ºC. Source: NIU SHEN *Bos taurus domesticus*; *Bubalus bubalis*. Ref: 6.



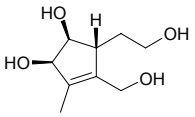
9987 8*α*-Hydroxy-10-deoxycyclomerrillianolide

$C_{15}H_{22}O_7$ (314.34). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −49.0º (*c* = 1.55, MeOH). Source: *Illicium merrillianum* (pericarp). Ref: 4257.



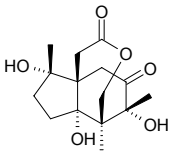
9988 7-Hydroxy-10-deoxyeucommiol

$C_9H_{16}O_4$ (188.23). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -53.44°$ (c = 1.06, MeOH). Source: DIAO DENG SHU *Kigelia pinnata*. Ref: 3418.



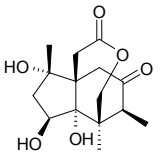
9989 1α-Hydroxy-3-deoxypseudoanisatin

1α-Hydroxy-3-dehydroxypseudoanisatin $C_{15}H_{22}O_6$ (298.34). Source: MIN WAN BA JIAO *Illicium minwanense* (pericarp: yield = 0.00055%dw), *Illicium merrillianum* (pericarp: yield = 0.00025%dw). Ref: 3046, 4697.



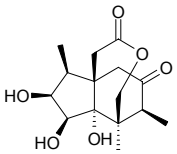
9990 1α-Hydroxy-6-deoxypseudoanisatin

$C_{15}H_{22}O_6$ (298.34). $[\alpha]_D^{21} = 7.6°$ (c = 1.50, MeOH). Source: MIN WAN BA JIAO *Illicium minwanense* (pericarp: yield = 0.00095%dw). Ref: 4697.



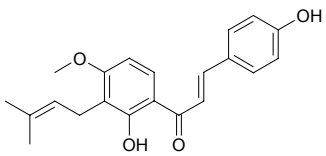
9991 (2*S*)-Hydroxy-6-deoxypseudoanisatin

$C_{15}H_{22}O_6$ (298.34). mp 223~224ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -23.3°$ (c = 0.38, MeOH). Source: MIN WAN BA JIAO *Illicium minwanense* (pericarp: yield = 0.0013%dw). Ref: 4697.



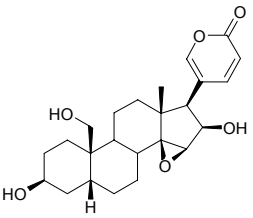
9992 4-Hydroxyderricin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_4$ (338.41). Pharm: Antineoplastic and antimetastatic (25mg/kg or 50mg/kg bid, inhibits tumor growth on 8 to 14days, prolongs survival time and increased the survival rate compared to those in mouse after the removal of tumors and inhibits metastasis to the lung in tumor-removed mouse and the increase of lung weight; 50mg/kg bid orl, reduces tumor weight at 15days was of 4-hydroxyderricin). Source: BIN HAI DANG GUI *Angelica keiskei* (root). Ref: 4945.



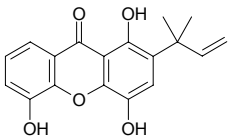
9993 19-Hydroxydesacetylcinobufagin

Desacetylcinobufaginol $C_{24}H_{32}O_6$ (416.52). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 3.9μg/mL; HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.49μg/mL; MH-60, IC_{50} > 25μg/mL). Source: CHAN SU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*. Ref: 3082.



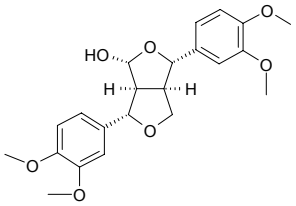
9994 12b-Hydroxy-des-*D*-ring-garcigerrin A

$C_{18}H_{16}O_5$ (312.33). Pharm: Neurite outgrowth activity (NGF-mediated, PC12D cells, EC = 10μmol/L)[3473]. Source: DA YE TENG HUANG *Garcinia xanthochymus* (wood), *Garcinia vilersiana* (bark). Ref: 3473, 3902.



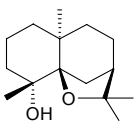
9995 (+)-4-Hydroxy-2,6-di(3,4-dimethoxy)phenyl-3,7-dioxabicyclo[3.3.0] octane

$C_{22}H_{26}O_7$ (402.45). White powder (MeOH), mp 171~173ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +29.5º (c = 0.45, $CHCl_3$). Source: JU DA LAN CI TOU *Echinops giganteus* (root). Ref: 3828.



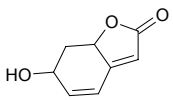
9996 4-Hydroxydihydroagarofuran

$C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). mp 130~131ºC. Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 6, 13.



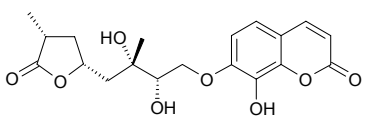
9997 6-Hydroxy-7,7α-dihydro-2(6*H*)-benzofuranone

$C_8H_8O_3$ (152.15). Colorless needles (*n*-hexane), mp 112~114ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +69.4º (c = 0.036, MeOH). Source: MA YE QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio cannabifolius*. Ref: 4809.



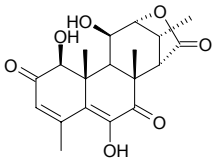
9998 8-Hydroxy-3'',4''-dihydrocapnolactone-2',3'-diol

$C_{19}H_{22}O_8$ (378.38). Colorless semisolid. Source: JI XIAO XIAO YUN XIANG MU *Micromelum minutum* (leaf). Ref: 3467.



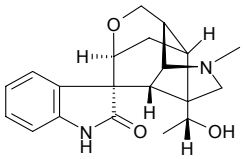
9999 6-Hydroxy-5,6-dihydroeurycomalactone

$C_{19}H_{22}O_7$ (362.38). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



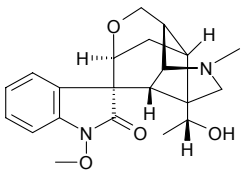
10000 19-(*R*)-Hydroxydihydrogelsemine

$C_{20}H_{24}N_2O_3$ (340.43). mp 230~232ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -20º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



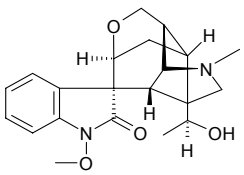
10001 19-(*R*)-Hydroxydihydrogelsevirine

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (370.45). mp 210~212ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -34º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



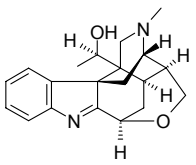
10002 19-(*S*)-Hydroxydihydrogelsevirine

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (370.45). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D = -68º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



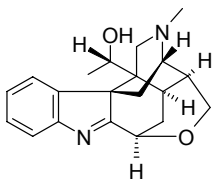
10003 19-(*R*)-Hydroxydihydrokoumine

$C_{20}H_{24}N_2O_2$ (324.43). mp 198~200ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -232.7º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



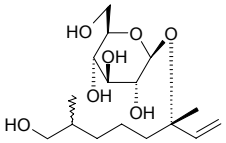
10004 19-(*S*)-Hydroxydihydrokoumine

$C_{20}H_{24}N_2O_2$ (324.43). mp 270~272ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -184.6º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



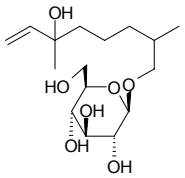
10005 (3*S*)-8-Hydroxy-6,7-dihydrolinallol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{30}O_7$ (334.41). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -8º$ (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*. Ref: 4302.



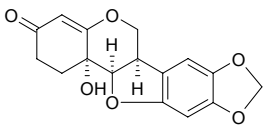
10006 8-Hydroxy-6,7-dihydrolinalool 8-*O*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{30}O_7$ (334.41). Gum. Source: XIANG SI CAO *Conyza bonariensis* [Syn. *Erigeron bonariensis*; *Erigeron linifolius*; *Erigeron crispus*] (aerial parts). Ref: 5206.



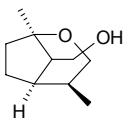
10007 11b-Hydroxy-11b,1-dihydromaackiain

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Pharm: Hepatoprotective (mus primary cultured hepatocytes, antihepatotoxin induced by *D*-galactosamine (GalN), 100μmol/L, InRt = (8.4±0.5)%, inactive, control Silybin, 100μmol/L, InRt = (77.0±5.5)%). Source: GUANG BU DING GONG TENG *Erycibe expansa*. Ref: 4095.



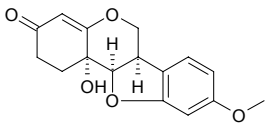
10008 7-Hydroxydihydromatatabiether

$C_{10}H_{18}O_2$ (170.25). Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 6.



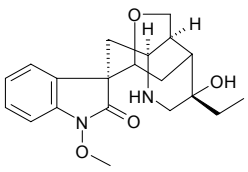
10009 11b-Hydroxy-11b,1-dihydromedicarpin

$C_{16}H_{16}O_5$ (288.30). Pharm: Hepatoprotective (mus primary cultured hepatocytes, antihepatotoxin induced by *D*-galactosamine (GalN), 100μmol/L, InRt = (6.5±0.8)%, inactive, control Silybin, 100μmol/L, InRt = (77.0±5.5)%). Source: GUANG BU DING GONG TENG *Erycibe expansa*. Ref: 4095.



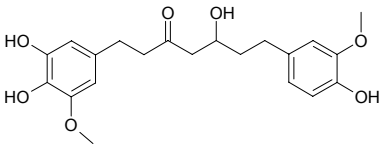
10010 20-Hydroxydihydrorankinidine

[135626-62-9] $C_{20}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (358.44). mp 173~174ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -165º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



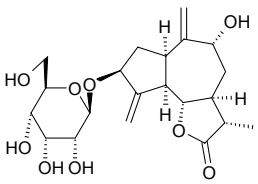
10011 5-Hydroxy-1-(3,4-dihydroxy-5-methoxyphenyl)-7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)heptan-3-one

$C_{21}H_{26}O_7$ (390.44). Colorless oil. Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 3803.



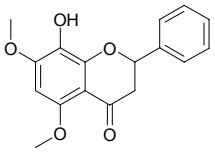
10012 9*α*-Hydroxy-11*β*,13-dihydrozaluzanin C 3-*O*-*β*-allopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{30}O_9$ (426.47). Solid. Source: KAN CHA JIA MAO LIAN CAI *Picris kamtschatica*. Ref: 1932.



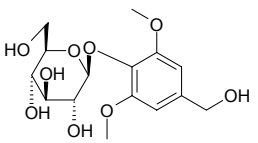
10013 2'-Hydroxy-3',5'-diimethoxyflavanone

$C_{17}H_{16}O_5$ (300.31). Pale yellow crystals, mp 166~168ºC. Source: TIAN ZI YU PAN *Uvaria dulcis* (leaf). Ref: 3928.



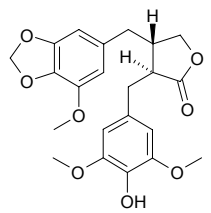
10014 4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxybenzyl alcohol 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

Di-O-*Methylcrenatin* $C_{15}H_{22}O_9$ (346.34). White powder, mp 175~177º, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −21º. Source: HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*, XIAO YE SHI NAN *Photinia parvifolia* (stem). Ref: 4302, 4553.



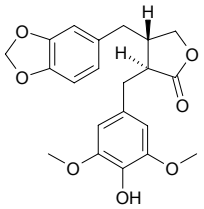
10015 (2*S*,3*S*)-2-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxybenzyl)-3-(5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl)butyrolactone

$C_{22}H_{24}O_8$ (416.43). Pale yellow gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +30.5º (*c* = 0.38, $CHCl_3$). Source: MENG ZI CAO HU JIAO *Peperomia duclouxii* (whole herb: yield = 0.00036%). Ref: 4733.



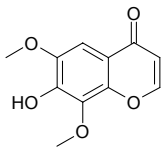
10016 (2*S*,3*S*)-2-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxybenzyl)-3-(3,4-methylene-dioxybenzyl)butyrolactone

$C_{21}H_{22}O_7$ (386.41). Pale yellow gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +34.8º (*c* = 0.253, $CHCl_3$). Source: MENG ZI CAO HU JIAO *Peperomia duclouxii* (whole herb: yield = 0.00024%). Ref: 4733.



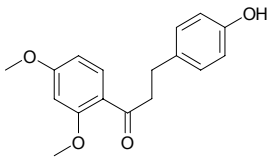
10017 7-Hydroxy-6,8-dimethoxy coumarin

[486-21-5] $C_{11}H_{10}O_5$ (222.20). Yellowish acicular crystals, mp 146~148ºC. Source: MAO LIAN HAO *Artemisia vestita*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*. Ref: 474, 660.



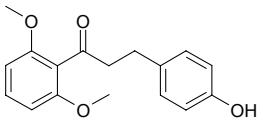
10018 4-Hydroxy-2',4'-dimethoxydihydrochalcone

$C_{17}H_{18}O_4$ (286.33). Amorphous powder. Source: LIN JING ZHONG ZI WEN SHU LAN *Crinum bulbispermum* (bulb). Ref: 3997.



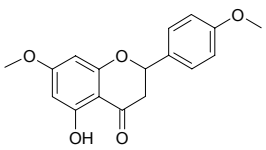
10019 4-Hydroxy-2',6'-dimethoxydihydrochalcone

$C_{17}H_{18}O_4$ (286.33). White columnar crystals, mp 129~130ºC (EtOH). Source: JIAN YE LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena cochinchinensis*. Ref: 414.



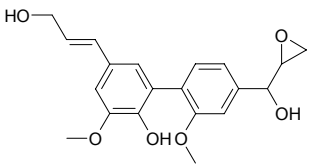
10020 5-Hydroxy-4',7-dimethoxydihydroflavone

$C_{17}H_{16}O_5$ (300.31). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, SMMC-7721, IC_{50} > 200μg/mL; HO-8910, IC_{50} > 200μg/mL; control Vincristine, SMMC-7721, IC_{50} = 30.35μg/mL; HO-8910, IC_{50} = 20.74μg/mL). Source: CHANG YE TIAN MING JING *Carpesium longifolium* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0008%dw). Ref: 4736.



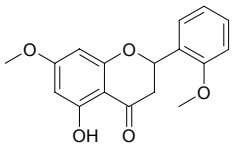
10021 2-Hydroxy-3,2'-dimethoxy-4'-(2,3-epoxy-1-hydroxypropyl)-5-(3-hydroxy-1-propenyl) biphenyl

$C_{20}H_{22}O_6$ (358.39). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



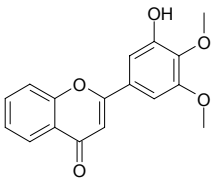
10022 5-Hydroxy-7,2'-dimethoxyflavone

$C_{17}H_{16}O_5$ (300.31). Pale yellow amorphous solid (MeOH), mp 222~224ºC. Source: *Andrographis rothii* (whole herb). Ref: 4311.



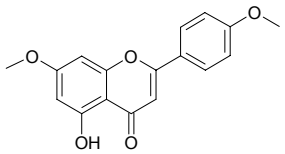
10023 3'-Hydroxy-4',5'-dimethoxyflavone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). White crystalline solid ($CHCl_3$). Source: HUANG HUA JIU LUN CAO *Primula veris* [Syn. *Primula officinalis*] (leaf). Ref: 5275.



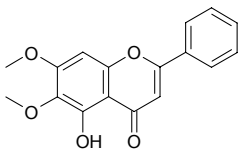
10024 5-Hydroxy-4',7-dimethoxy-flavone

Apigenin-4',7-dimethyl ether [5128-44-9] $C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). mp 171~172ºC. Source: CHUAN XIN LIAN *Andrographis paniculata* [Syn. *Justicia paniculata*], MI DIE XIANG *Rosmarinus officinalis*, WU JU LOU DOU CAI *Aquilegia ecalcarata* (whole herb: yield = 0.00014%dw)[3029], XIONG RUI ZHUANG SHU WEI CAO *Salvia staminea*, YE TAI *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*, *Nuxia sphaerocephala* (leaf). Ref: 6, 660, 3029, 3909, 4419, 5400.



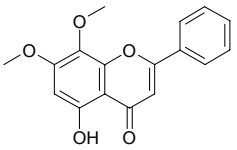
10025 5-Hydroxy-6,7-dimethoxyflavone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). Source: BAN BIAN SU *Elsholtzia ciliata*, SHI XIANG RU *Mosla chinensis* [Syn. *Orthodon chinensis*]. Ref: 660.



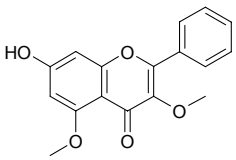
10026 5-Hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxyflavone

7-*O*-Methylwogonin [3570-62-5] $C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). Source: HUANG QIN *Scutellaria baicalensis*, SHEN CHANG CHUAN XIN LIAN *Andrographis elongata* (whole herb). Ref: 2, 4149.



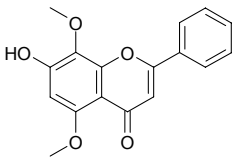
10027 7-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyflavone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum*. Ref: 660.



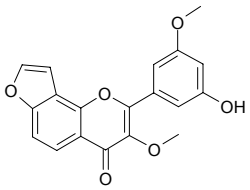
10028 7-Hydroxy-5,8-dimethoxyflavone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). Source: BAN ZHI LIAN *Scutellaria barbata* [Syn. *Scutellaria rivularis*], ZI BEI HUANG QIN *Scutellaria discolor*. Ref: 660.



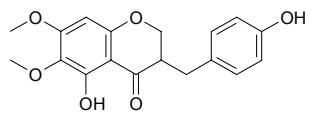
10029 3'-Hydroxy,3,5'-dimethoxy furo[8,7:4'',5'']flavone

$C_{19}H_{14}O_6$ (338.32). White crystals (MeOH), mp 230ºC. Source: SHUI LIU DOU *Pongamia pinnata* (fruit). Ref: 3767.



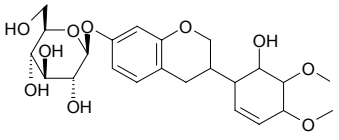
10030 5-Hydroxy-6,7-dimethoxy-3-(4'-hydroxybenzyl)-4-chromanone

$C_{18}H_{18}O_6$ (330.34). Yellow powder, mp 74~76ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +345.3º (*c* = 0.43, MeOH). Source: HE CAO YE JIA BEI FANG FENG *Ledebouria graminifolia* (tuber). Ref: 3368.



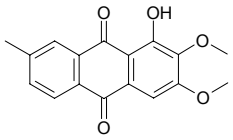
10031 2'-Hydroxy-3',4'-dimethoxy-isoflavane-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{23}H_{32}O_{10}$ (468.51). Source: HUANG QI *Astragalus membranaceus*. Ref: 2.



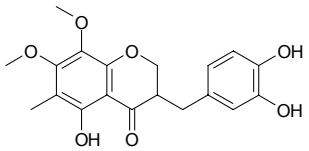
10032 1-Hydroxy-2,3-dimethoxy-7-methyl-9,10-anthraquinone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). Red needles (acetone), mp 159~161ºC. Source: NAN SHAN HUA *Prismatomeris tetrandra* (root). Ref: 4521.



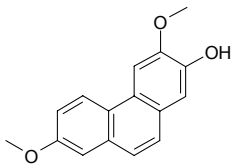
10033 5-Hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-6-methyl-3-(3',4'-dihydroxybenzyl) chroman-4-one

$C_{19}H_{20}O_7$ (360.37). Source: MAI DONG *Ophiopogon japonicus*. Ref: 660.



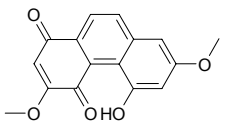
10034 2-Hydroxy-3,7-dimethoxyphenanthrene

$C_{16}H_{14}O_3$ (254.29). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 660.



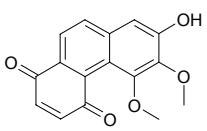
10035 5-Hydroxy-3,7-dimethoxy-1,4-phenanthrenequinone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Pharm: VHR DS-PTPase inhibitor (IC_{50} > 200μmol/L, control RK-682, IC_{50} = 11.6μmol/L); PTP1B inhibitor (IC_{50} > 200μmol/L); Ppase1 inhibitor (IC_{50} > 200μmol/L). Source: XI JING SHI HU *Dendrobium moniliforme* (stem). Ref: 5025.



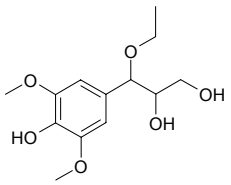
10036 7-Hydroxy-5,6-dimethoxy-1,4-phenanthrene-quinone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Pharm: VHR DS-PTPase inhibitor (IC_{50} = (3.0±0.2)μmol/L, control RK-682, IC_{50} = 11.6μmol/L)[5025]; PTP1B inhibitor (IC_{50} = (38.0±1.5)μmol/L); Ppase1 inhibitor (IC_{50} > 200μmol/L). Source: XI JING SHI HU *Dendrobium moniliforme* (stem). Ref: 5025.



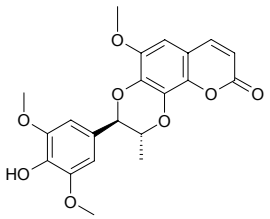
10037 *threo*-3-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-ethoxypropane-1,2-diol

$C_{13}H_{20}O_6$ (272.3). Amorphous white powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +28º (*c* = 0.10, $CHCl_3$). Source: TIAN XIAN GUO *Ficus beecheyana* [Syn. *Ficus erecta* var. *beecheyana*] (root: yield = 0.0037%dw). Ref: 4657.



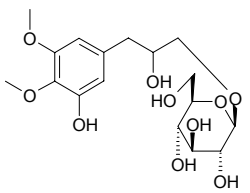
10038 2-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl)-10-methoxy-3-methyl-2,3-dihydro- 1,4,5-trioxa-phenanthren-6-one

$C_{21}H_{20}O_8$ (400.39). Pale yellow solid, mp 240~244ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −6.4º (*c* = 0.7, $CHCl_3$:MeOH = 1:1). Pharm: Antioxidant (*in vitro*, rat liver microsomes lipid peroxidation, IC_{50} = 1.4μg/mL); MAO inhibitor inactive (70μg/mL). Source: MU JIN HUA *Hibiscus syriacus*. Ref: 3088.



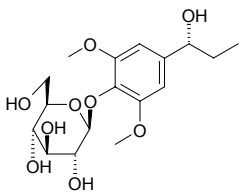
10039 1'-(3-Hydroxy-4,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-propane-2',3'-diol 3'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{17}H_{26}O_{10}$ (390.39). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −6º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: YIN DU ZANG HUI XIANG *Carum ajowan* (fruit). Ref: 3547.



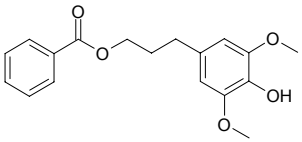
10040 (1'R)-1'-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)propan-1'-ol 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{17}H_{26}O_9$ (374.39). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −10º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*. Ref: 4302.



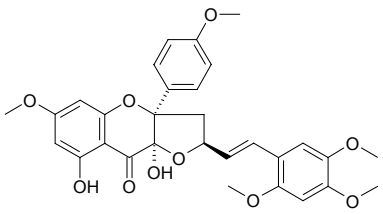
10041 3'-(4''-Hydroxy-3'',5'-dimethoxyphenyl)-propyl benzoate

$C_{18}H_{20}O_5$ (316.36). Pale yellow amorphous mass. Pharm: Antifungal (*Candida albicans*, IC_{50}, = (11.41±1.44)μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, IC_{50}, = (0.04±0.00)μg/mL); Anti-inflammatory (COX-1 inhibitor, IC_{50} = (4.95±0.58)μg/mL, control Aspirin, IC_{50} = (4.22±0.48)μg/mL; COX-2 inhibitor, IC_{50} = (2.11±0.12)μg/mL, Aspirin, IC_{50} = (13.66±0.59)μg/mL). Source: *Croton hutchinsonianus* (branche: yield = 0.0031%dw). Ref: 1571.



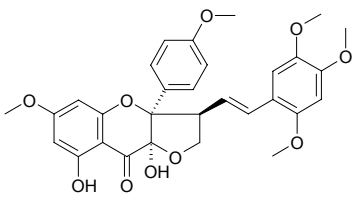
10042 *rel*-5-Hydroxy-7,4'-dimethoxy-2''*S*-(2,4,5-trimethoxy-*E*-styryl)-tetrahydrofuro[4''*R*,5''*R*:2,3]flavanonol

$C_{30}H_{30}O_{10}$ (550.57). Amorphous yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: SHAN SHAN JIANG *Alpinia flabellata* (leaf: yield = 0.00040%dw). Ref: 4614.



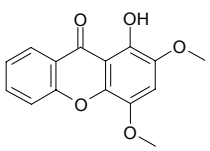
10043 *rel*-5-Hydroxy-7,4'-dimethoxy-3''*S*-(2,4,5-trimethoxy-*E*-styryl) tetrahydrofuro[4''*R*,5''*R*:2,3]flavanonol

$C_{30}H_{30}O_{10}$ (550.57). Amorphous yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +5.1º (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: SHAN SHAN JIANG *Alpinia flabellata* (leaf: yield = 0.00031%dw). Ref: 4614.



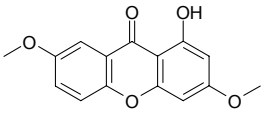
10044 1-Hydroxy-2,4-dimethoxyxanthone

$C_{15}H_{12}O_5$ (272.26). Yellow needles, with yellow fluorescence, mp 165~169ºC. Source: JIA HUANG HUA YUAN ZHI *Polygala fallax* [Syn. *Polygala aureocauda*]. Ref: 2517.



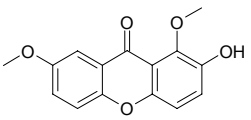
10045 1-Hydroxy-3,7-dimethoxyxanthone

$C_{15}H_{12}O_5$ (272.26). Source: YUAN ZHI *Polygala tenuifolia*. Ref: 660.



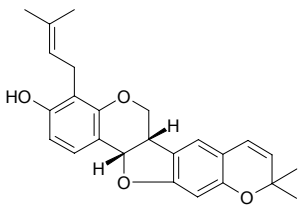
10046 2-Hydroxy-1,7-dimethoxyxanthone

$C_{15}H_{12}O_5$ (272.26). Source: CHAN YI TENG *Securidaca inappendiculata* (stem). Ref: 5238.



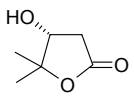
10047 3-Hydroxy-4-(3,3-dimethylallyl)-4'',5''-dehydropyrano [8,9:2'',3''][6a*R*,11a*R*]-pterocarpane

$C_{25}H_{26}O_4$ (390.48). White amorphous powder, mp 74~75ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −36.1º (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, IC_{50} = (52.3±4.1)μmol/L, control Helenalin, IC_{50} = (0.64±0.08)μmol/L, Melphalan, IC_{50} = (6.0±0.5)μmol/L; Mono-Mac-6, IC_{50} > 75μmol/L, Helenalin, IC_{50} = (3.1±0.3)μmol/L; Jurkat-T, IC_{50} = (53.6±1.1)μmol/L, Helenalin, IC_{50} = (1.14±0.08)μmol/L, Melphalan, IC_{50} = (9.1±0.8)μmol/L)[5077]. Source: *Bituminaria morisiana* (leaf). Ref: 5077.



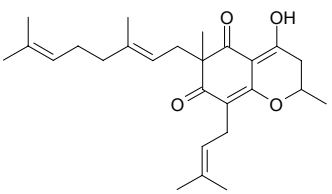
10048 (+)-(3*R*)-3-Hydroxy-4,4-dimethyl-4-butyrolactone

$C_6H_{10}O_3$ (130.14). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 53º (*c* = 0.34, $CHCl_3$). Source: DA YE BAI TOU WENG *Anaphalis margaritacea*. Ref: 3853.

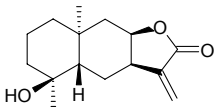


10049 4-Hydroxy-2,6-dimethyl-6-(3,7-dimethyl-2,6-octadienyl)-8-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-5,7(3*H*,6*H*)-dione

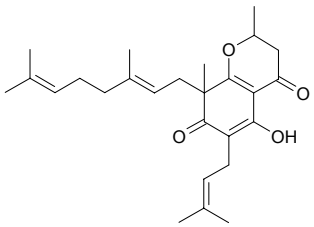
$C_{26}H_{36}O_4$ (412.57). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −1.31º (*c* = 0.57, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI BEI YE *Mallotus apelta*. Ref: 755.



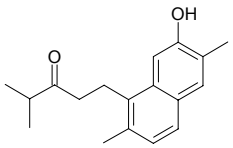
10050 4*β*-Hydroxy-4,10*α*-dimethyl-7*αH*,8*αH*-eudesman-11-ene-8,12-olide
$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Gum. Source: HE AN FU LAO JU *Flourensia riparia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3820.



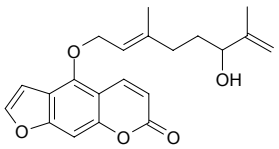
10051 5-Hydroxy-2,8-dimethyl-6-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-8-(3,7-dimethyl-2,6-octadienyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4,7(3*H*,8*H*)-dione
$C_{26}H_{36}O_4$ (412.57). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -22°$ (c = 0.29, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI BEI YE *Mallotus apelta*. Ref: 755.



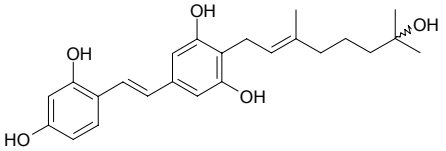
10052 1-(7-Hydroxy-2,6-dimethyl-1-naphthyl)-4-methyl-3-pentanone
20(10→5)-Abeo-4,5-seco-5(10),6,8,11,13-podocarpapentaen-3-one $C_{18}H_{22}O_2$ (270.37). White amorphous solid, mp 98~102ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, pulmonary adenocarcinoma A549 cells, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; hepatocarcinoma Bel7402 cells, IC_{50} = 34.7μmol/L; gastric carcinoma BGC823 cells, IC_{50} = 35.2μmol/L; colorectal adenocarcinoma HCT8 cells, IC_{50} = 23.1μmol/L; ovarian cancer A2780 cells, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L). Source: YI YE QIU *Securinega suffruticosa* (callus). Ref: 4544.



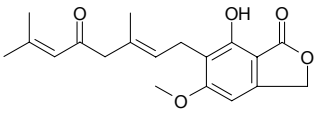
10053 5-(6-Hydroxy-3,7-dimethylocta-2,7-dienyloxy)psoralen
$C_{21}H_{22}O_5$ (354.41). White solid. Pharm: Insect antifeedant (larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*, Feeding Index = (25±19)% at 0.001mol/L; larvae of *Heliothis virescens*, Feeding Index = (13±10)% at 0.001mol/L). Source: *Tetradium daniellii* (dried fruit). Ref: 3370.



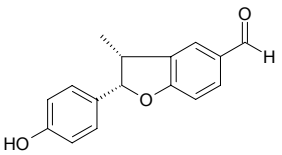
10054 4-[(2''*E*)-7''-Hydroxy-3'',7''-dimethyloct-2''-enyl]-2',3,4',5-tetrahydroxy-*trans*-stilbene
$C_{24}H_{30}O_5$ (398.50). Yellowish powder. Pharm: Tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 96μmol/L). Source: GAO HUANG LU SANG *Chlorophora excelsa* (heartwood). Ref: 4326.



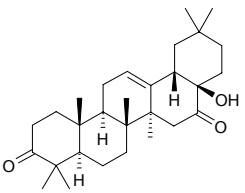
10055 3-Hydroxy-4-(3,7-dimethyl-5-oxo-2,6-octadienyl)-5-methoxybenzo[1,2-*c*]furan-2-one
$C_{19}H_{22}O_5$ (330.38). Source: HOU TOU JUN *Hericium erinaceus* [Syn. *Hydnum erinaceus*]. Ref: 660.



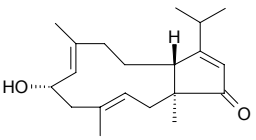
10056 (7*S*,8*R*)-4-Hydroxy-8',9'-dinor-4',7-epoxy-8,3'-neolignan-7'-aldehyde
$C_{16}H_{14}O_3$ (254.29). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -30.1°$ (c = 0.10, MeOH). Source: *Piper regnelli* (root). Ref: 2358.



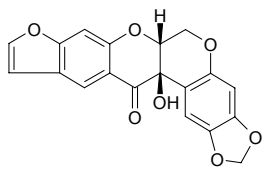
10057 17*β*-Hydroxy-3,16-dioxo-28-norolean-12-ene
$C_{29}H_{44}O_3$ (440.67). Glassy amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +39ºC (c = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIAO SHE JU GEN *Microglossa pyrifolia*. Ref: 5374.



10058 (1*S,6*S**,11*S**)-6-Hydroxydolabella-3*E*,7*E*,12-trien-14-one**
$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Clear film, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -142°$ (c = 0.23, $CHCl_3$). Source: fungus *Stachybotrys chartarum*. Ref: 5104.

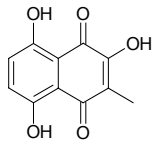


10059 12*α*-Hydroxydolineone
$C_{19}H_{12}O_7$ (352.30). Needles ($CHCl_3$–MeOH), mp 14~195ºC, mp 180~181ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +42º. Pharm: Antiviral (HSV-1, IC_{50} = 25.5μg/mL, HSV-2, 50μg/mL, InRt = 42.5%)[4180]. Source: DI GUA ZI *Pachyrhizus erosus*, *Neorautanenia edulis*, DOU SHU *Pachyrrhizus erosus* (seed). Ref: 6, 1521, 4180.



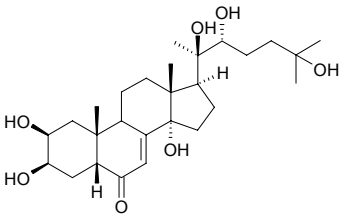
10060 Hydroxydroserone

$C_{11}H_8O_5$ (220.18). Red plates (AcOH), mp 192~193ºC. Source: MAO GAO CAI *Drosera peltata* var. *lunata*, HUI TE KE MAO GAO CAI *Drosera whittakeri*. Ref: 621, 1521.



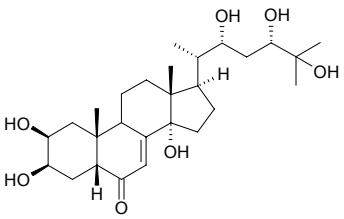
10061 20-Hydroxyecdysone

$C_{27}H_{44}O_7$ (480.65). Source: GUAN HUA ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche tubulosa*, YING ZI CAO *Silene fortunei* (root: yield = 0.0032%dw). Ref: 2448, 4658.



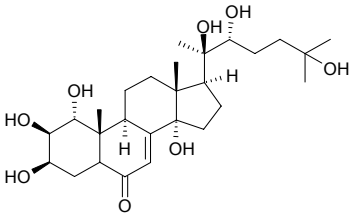
10062 24-Hydroxyecdysone

$C_{27}H_{44}O_7$ (480.65). Source: DUO ZU JUE *Polypodium vulgare*. Ref: 1521.



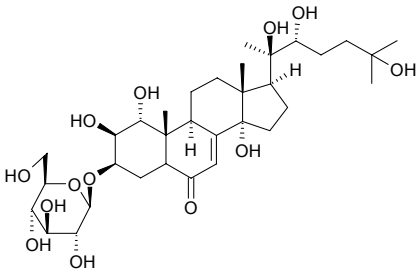
10063 1*α*,20*R*-Hydroxyecdysone

1*α*,20*R*-Dihydroxyecdysone $C_{27}H_{44}O_8$ (496.65). White powder. Pharm: Ecdysteroid agonist (*Drosophila melanogaster* B_{II} cell line, EC_{50} = 7.5nmol/L)[5142]. Source: MAO JIAN QIU LUO *Lychnis coronaria*, NIU QU TI GEN CAO *Helleborus torquatus* [Syn. *Helleborus serbicus*] (seed). Ref: 2189, 5142.



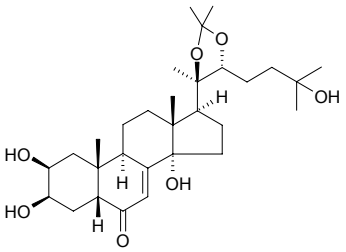
10064 20-Hydroxyecdysone 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

1*α*,20*R*-Dihydroxyecdysone 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside $C_{33}H_{54}O_{13}$ (658.79). Pharm: Ecdysteroid agonist (*Drosophila melanogaster* B_{II} cell line, EC_{50} = 13μmol/L). Source: NIU QU TI GEN CAO *Helleborus torquatus* [Syn. *Helleborus serbicus*] (seed). Ref: 5142.



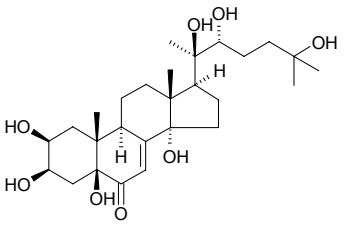
10065 20-Hydroxyecdysone-20,22-monoacetonide

$C_{30}H_{48}O_7$ (520.71). Source: YI BAO MA HUA TOU *Serratula strangulata* (root stem). Ref: 5244.



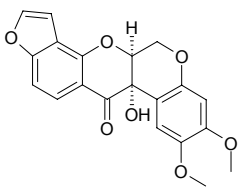
10066 5*β*-Hydroxyecdysterone

5*β*,20*R*-Dihydroxyecdysone $C_{27}H_{44}O_8$ (496.65). mp 256ºC. Source: SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*. Ref: 6.



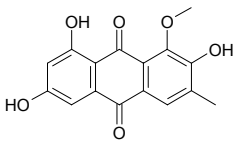
10067 6a*α*,12a*α*-12a-Hydroxyelliptone

$C_{20}H_{16}O_7$ (368.35). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -4.4°$ (*c* = 0.068, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-tumor promotor (*in vivo*, mouse skin tumor, inhibits TPA-induced EBV-EA activation, 100 mol ratio/32pmol TPA, EBV-EA positive cells = 66.4% viability, positive control *β*-Carotene, EBV-EA positive cells = 82.7% viability). Source: YU TENG *Derris trifoliata* (stem). Ref: 4982.



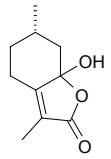
10068 2-Hydroxyemodin 1-methyl ether

$C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Yellow needles (EtOAc–*n*-hexane), mp 292~294ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, Calu1, IC_{50} = (21±5)μmol/L; HeLa, IC_{50} =(50±6)μmol/L; K562, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; Raji, IC_{50} < 6.25μmol/L; Vero, IC_{50} = (32.5±4.5)μmol/L; Wish, IC_{50} = (55±6)μmol/L). Source: YI HE GUO *Ventilago leiocarpa* (stem). Ref: 3057.



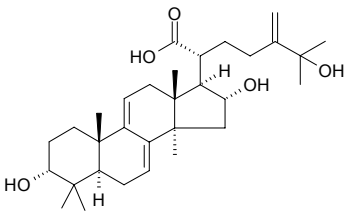
10069 3-Hydroxy-4(8)-ene-*p*-menthane-3(9)-lactone

$C_{10}H_{14}O_3$ (182.22). Colorless plate crystals, $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = +60.21º (*c* = 0.68, MeOH). Source: JING JIE *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* [Syn. *Nepeta tenuifolia*]. Ref: 2158.



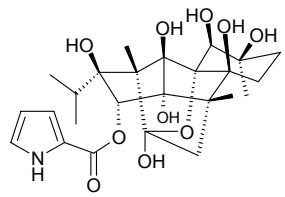
10070 25-Hydroxy-3-epidehydrotumulosic acid

$C_{31}H_{48}O_5$ (500.73). Pharm: Antineoplastic (EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = 0% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 70%; reference compound *β*-Carotene, relative percentage = 8.6%). Source: FU LING *Poria cocos* (sclerotium: yield = 0.00011%dw). Ref: 4616.



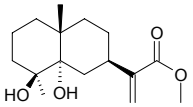
10071 9-Hydroxy-9-epi-10-epi-ryanodine

$C_{25}H_{35}NO_{10}$ (509.56). Crystals ($CHCl_3$:Me_2CO = 3:1), mp 178ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +11º (*c* = 1.0). Pharm: Cardiac contraction inhibitor (guinea-pig papillary muscle, causes a prolongation of the latency time and decrease of contraction force, EC_{50} = 1800nmol/L). Source: QU CHONG CAO *Spigelia anthelmia* (aerial parts). Ref: 5139.



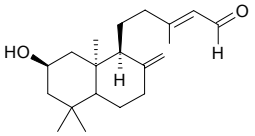
10072 5*α*-Hydroxy-4-epi-ilicic acid methyl ester

$C_{16}H_{26}O_4$ (292.38). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 120~121ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +13.4º (*c* = 0.49, MeOH). Source: LIU LENG JU *Laggera alata* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0009%dw). Ref: 4709.



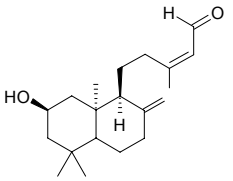
10073 2*β*-Hydroxy-9-epi-*ent*-labda-8(17),13(*E*)-dien-15-al

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Source: BU MEI HE BAO HUA *Calceolaria inamoena* (aerial parts). Ref: 3788.



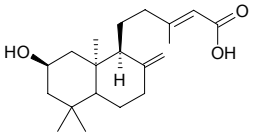
10074 2*β*-Hydroxy-9-epi-*ent*-labda-8(17),13(*Z*)-dien-15-al

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Source: BU MEI HE BAO HUA *Calceolaria inamoena* (aerial parts). Ref: 3788.



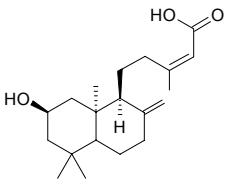
10075 2*β*-Hydroxy-9-epi-*ent*-labda-8(17),13(*E*)-dien-15-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). Source: BU MEI HE BAO HUA *Calceolaria inamoena* (aerial parts). Ref: 3788.



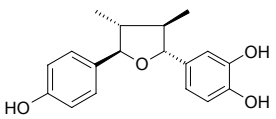
10076 2*β*-Hydroxy-9-epi-*ent*-labda-8(17),13(*Z*)-dien-15-oic acid

$C_{21}H_{34}O_3$ (334.50). Source: BU MEI HE BAO HUA *Calceolaria inamoena* (aerial parts). Ref: 3788.



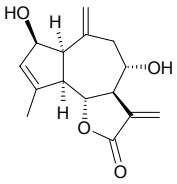
10077 3''-Hydroxy-4-epi-larreatricin

3-Hydroxy-8-epi-larreatricin $C_{18}H_{20}O_4$ (300.36). Pharm: Antioxidant (Takamatsu DCFH method, myelomonocytic HL-60 cells, IC_{50} = (1.3±0.3)μg/mL; control NDGA, IC_{50} = (0.7±0.3)μg/mL, Vitamin C, IC_{50} = (1.9±0.7)μg/mL, Trolox, IC_{50} = (1.4±0.5)μg/mL)[3850]; cytotoxic (XTT assay, HL-60 cells, IC_{50} = (13.6±0.8)μg/mL; control NDGA, IC_{50} = (2.6±0.2)μg/mL, Vitamin C, IC_{50} > 10.0μg/mL, Trolox, IC_{50} > 10.0μg/mL)[3850]. Source: SAN CHI LA RUI A *Larrea tridentata* (leaf). Ref: 1521, 3850.



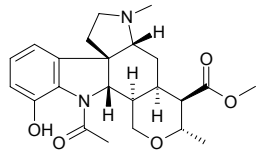
10078 2*β*-Hydroxyepiligustrin

$C_{15}H_{18}O_4$ (262.31). Source: *Anthemis carpatica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3974.



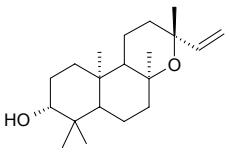
10079 12-Hydroxy-19-epi-malagashanine

$C_{23}H_{30}N_2O_5$ (414.51). Crystals (*n*-hexane), mp 93~95ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -69.4º$ (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Strychnos myrtoides*. Ref: 2297.



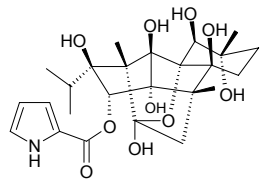
10080 *ent*-3*β*-Hydroxy-13-epi-manoyl oxide

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 82~84ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -15.2º$ (*c* = 1.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: HAI QI *Excoecaria agallocha* (root). Ref: 5114.



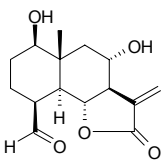
10081 9-Hydroxy-10-epi-ryanodine

$C_{25}H_{35}NO_{10}$ (509.56). Crystals ($CHCl_3$:Me_2CO = 3:1), mp 169ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +2º$ (*c* = 0.1). Source: QU CHONG CAO *Spigelia anthelmia* (aerial parts). Ref: 5139.



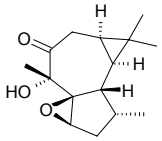
10082 8*α*-Hydroxy-4-epi-sonchucarpolide

$C_{15}H_{20}O_5$ (280.32). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +7.1º$ (*c* = 0.18, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*, MIC = 0.25μg/mL, control Miconazole, MIC = 1.5μg/mL; *Aspergillus ochraceus*, MIC = 0.25μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 1.5μg/mL; *Aspergillus versicolor*, MIC = 0.125μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Aspergillus flavus*, MIC = 0.25μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.5μg/mL; *Penicillium ochrochloron*, MIC = 0.25μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Penicillium funiculosum*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Trichoderma viride*, MIC = 0.25μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.03μg/mL; *Alternaria alternata*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.5μg/mL). Source: *Centaurea thessala* ssp. *drakiensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 5115.



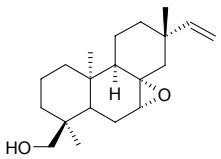
10083 10*α*-Hydroxy-1,2-epoxyaromadendran-9-one

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -12º$ (*c* = 0.85, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Curvularia lunata*. Ref: 5140.



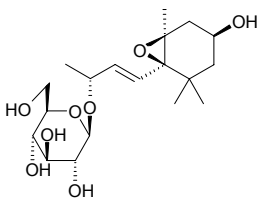
10084 18-Hydroxy-7*α*,8*α*-epoxy-9-epi-*ent*-pimara-15-ene

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Source: TENG CANG CHI MEI *Gibberella fujikuroi*. Ref: 3916.



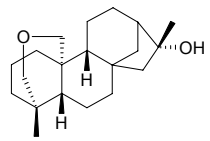
10085 (3*S*,5*S*,6*R*,9*R*)-3-Hydroxy-5,6-epoxy-*β*-ionol-9-*O*-*β*-glucopyrano side

$C_{19}H_{32}O_8$ (388.46). $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -52.5º$ (*c* = 0.8, MeOH). Source: JIN HUANG CAO SU *Phlomis aurea* (leaf). Ref: 5093.



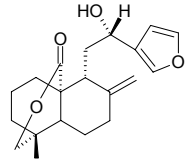
10086 16-Hydroxy-19,20-epoxy-kaurane

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Colorless acicular crystals ($CHCl_3$), mp 177~179ºC. Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii*. Ref: 683.



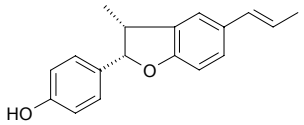
10087 12(*S*)-Hydroxy-15,16-epoxy-8(17),13(16),14-*ent*-labdatrien-20,19-olide

$C_{20}H_{26}O_4$ (330.43). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -25.7º$ (*c* = 0.31, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Phytotoxin (*Raphidocelis subcapitata*, IC_{50} = 4.40μmol/L). Source: FU YE YAN ZI CAI *Potamogeton natans*. Ref: 5184.



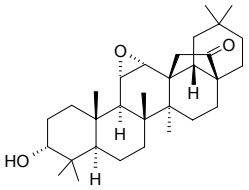
10088 (7*S*,8*R*)-4-Hydroxy-4',7-epoxy-8,3'-neolignan-(7*E*)-ene

$C_{18}H_{18}O_2$ (266.34). White amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +85.5º$ (*c* = 0.06, MeOH). Source: *Piper regnelli* (root). Ref: 2358.



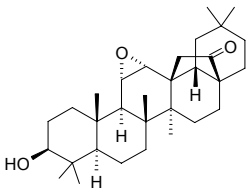
10089 3*α*-Hydroxy-11*α*,12*α*-epoxy-oleanane-28,13*β*-olide

$C_{31}H_{48}O_3$ (468.73). Pharm: Cytotoxic (leukemia cells L_{1210}, IC_{50} = 30μg/mL). Source: *Juliania adstringens* (bark). Ref: 3786.



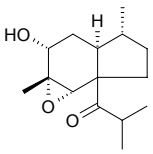
10090 3*β*-Hydroxy-11*α*,12*α*-epoxy-oleanane-28,13*β*-olide

$C_{31}H_{48}O_3$ (468.73). Source: *Juliania adstringens* (bark). Ref: 3786.



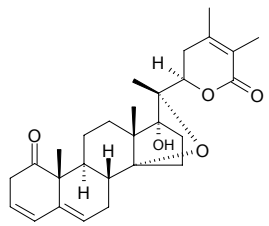
10091 3*α*-Hydroxy-4*α*,5*α*-epoxy-7-oxo-(8[7→6]-abeoamorphane

$C_{15}H_{24}O_3$ (252.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = −9.3º (*c* = 0.9, $CHCl_3$). Source: HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua* (seed). Ref: 3435.



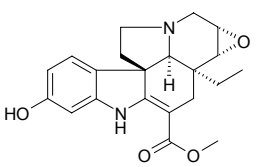
10092 17*β*-Hydroxy-14*α*,20*α*-epoxy-1-oxo-(22*R*)-witha-3,5,24-trienolide

$C_{28}H_{36}O_5$ (452.60). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −11º (*c* = 0.0062, $CHCl_3$–MeOH). Source: NING GU SHUI QIE *Withania coagulans*. Ref: 3378.



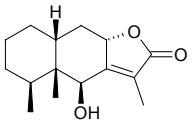
10093 11-Hydroxy-14,15*α*-epoxytabersonine

[140680-64-4] $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (368.43). White crystals, mp 216ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D$ = −350º (*c* = 1.0, chloroform). Pharm: Antineoplastic (P_{388}); spermaticidal (*in vitro*, 0.2mg/mL). Source: CHUAN SHAN CHENG *Melodinus hemsleyanus*. Ref: 1093, 1183.



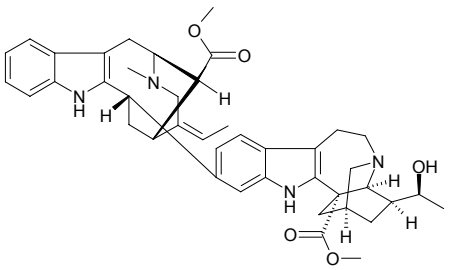
10094 6-Hydroxyeremophilenolide

[10250-03-0] $C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Crystals (Et_2O), mp 208ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +205.8º (*c* = 1.0, chloroform). Source: FENG DOU CAI *Petasites japonicus*, BAI HUA FENG DOU CAI *Petasites albus*, HU LU QI *Ligularia fischeri*. Ref: 6, 1521.



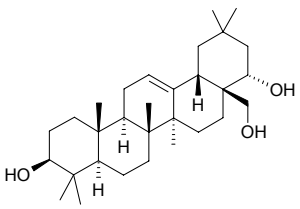
10095 19'(*S*)-Hydroxyervahanine A

$C_{42}H_{50}N_4O_5$ (690.89). Light yellowish oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = −105º (*c* = 0.16, $CHCl_3$). Source: SAN FANG HUA XU HONG YUE GUI *Tabernaemontana corymbosa*. Ref: 3403.



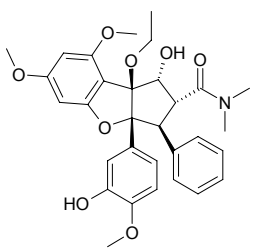
10096 22*α*-Hydroxyerythrodiol

12-Oleanene-3,22,28-triol; Sapogenin ST-I [20475-26-7] $C_{30}H_{50}O_3$ (458.73). Crystals (MeOH), mp 279~282ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +37º (*c* = 1, pyridine). Source: CHA MEI *Camellia sasanqua*, CHA ZI XIN *Camellia oleifera*, HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza bicolor*. Ref: 6, 1521.



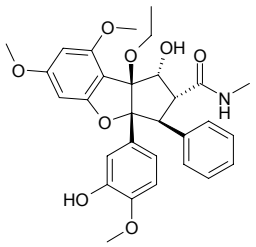
10097 3'-Hydroxy-8b-ethyl ether-rocaglatic acid dimethylamide

[259143-55-0] $C_{31}H_{35}NO_8$ (549.63). Pharm: Insecticidal inactive (neonate larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*)[2376]. Source: *Aglaia duperreana* Ref: 2376.



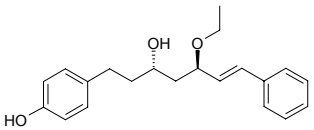
10098 3'-Hydroxy-8b-ethyl ether-rocaglatic acid methylamide

[259143-56-1] $C_{30}H_{33}NO_8$ (535.60). Pharm: Insecticidal inactive (neonate larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*). Source: *Aglaia duperreana*. Ref: 2376.



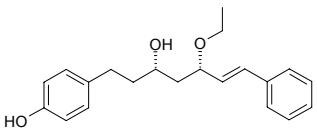
10099 (3*S*,5*R*)-3-Hydroxy-5-ethoxy-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenyl-6*E*-heptene

$C_{21}H_{26}O_3$ (326.44). Light yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +49.5º (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Colon26-L5, HT1080, 100μmol/L). Source: YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.000093%). Ref: 3042.



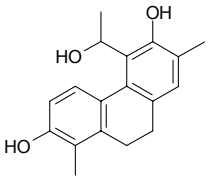
10100 (3*S*,5*S*)-3-Hydroxy-5-ethoxy-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenyl-6*E*-heptene

$C_{21}H_{26}O_3$ (326.44). Light yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +73.9º (*c* = 0.04, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Colon26-L5, ED_{50} = 94.6μmol/L; HT1080, ED_{50} > 100μmol/L). Source: YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.000093%). Ref: 3042.



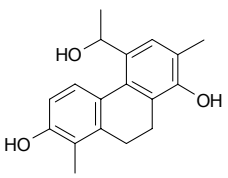
10101 5-(1-Hydroxyethyl)-2,6-dihydroxy-1,7-dimethyl-9,10-dihydro-phenanthrene

$C_{18}H_{20}O_3$ (284.36). Source: DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*. Ref: 660.



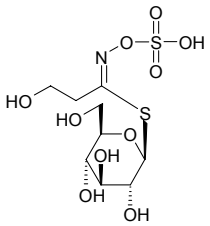
10102 5-(1-Hydroxyethyl)-2,8-dihydroxy-1,7-dimethyl-9,10-dihydro-phenanthrene

$C_{18}H_{20}O_3$ (284.36). Source: DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*. Ref: 660.



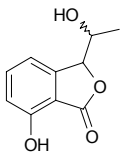
10103 2-Hydroxyethyl glucosinolate

$C_9H_{17}NO_{10}S_2$ (363.36). Source: MA BING LANG *Capparis masaikai*. Ref: 660.



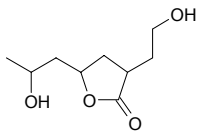
10104 3ξ-(1ξ-Hydroxyethyl)-7-hydroxy-1-isobenzofuranone

$C_{10}H_{10}O_4$ (194.19). Brown solid, mp 102~103ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −50.0º (*c* = 0.08, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 100μg/mL, MIC =0.474μmol/L, control Kanamycin, MIC = 3.13μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIC = 50μg/mL, MIC =0.237μmol/L, Kanamycin, MIC = 6.25μg/mL; *Escherichia coli*, MIC = 50μg/mL, MIC =0.237μmol/L, Kanamycin, MIC = 12.5μg/mL; *Proteus vulgaris*, MIC = 50μg/mL, MIC =0.237μmol/L, Kanamycin, MIC = 12.5μg/mL); antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*, MIC = 100μg/mL, MIC =0.474μmol/L; *Candida albicans*, MIC = 100μg/mL, MIC =0.474μmol/L, control Fluconazole, MIC = 25μg/mL, MIC = 0.082μmol/L). Source: YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii* (stem cortex). Ref: 5299.



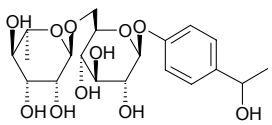
10105 3-(2'-Hydroxyethyl)-5-(2''-hydroxypropyl)-dihydrofuran-2(3*H*)-one

$C_9H_{16}O_4$ (188.23). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +77.94º (*c* = 1.36, MeOH). Source: DIAO DENG SHU *Kigelia pinnata*. Ref: 3418.



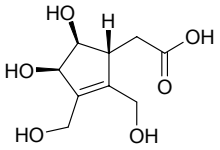
10106 1-(1-Hydroxyethyl)-4*β*-rutinosyloxybenzene

$C_{20}H_{30}O_{11}$ (446.46). Source: MANG QI GU *Dicranopteris pedata* [Syn. *Polypodium pedatum*; *Dicranopteris dichotoma*]. Ref: 660.



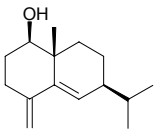
10107 7-Hydroxy eucommic acid

$C_9H_{14}O_6$ (218.21). Yellowish-brown oil, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -73.16°$ (c = 1.45, MeOH). Source: DIAO DENG SHU *Kigelia pinnata*. Ref: 3418.



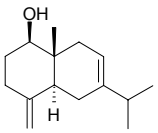
10108 1*β*-Hydroxy-4(15),5-eudesmadiene

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = +6.9°$ (c = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua* (seed). Ref: 3435.



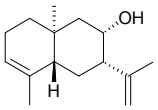
10109 1*β*-Hydroxy-4(15),7-eudesmadiene

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Colorless oil; $[\alpha]_D^{17} = +5°$ (c = 0.30, $CHCl_3$); colorless needles (petroleum ether–EtOAc), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -18°$ (c = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua* (seed), YI NIAN PENG *Erigeron annuus* (aerial parts), ZHONG JIAN JIN JI ER *Caragana intermedia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3435, 4786, 5073.



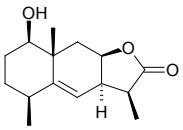
10110 (+)-8*α*-Hydroxy-eudesma-3,11-diene

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Colorless oil. Source: *Tritomaria polita* (essential oil). Ref: 3446.



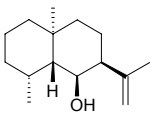
10111 1*β*-Hydroxy-4*α*,11*α*-eudesma-5-en-12,8*β*-olide

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +17.2°$ (c = 0.58, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*. Ref: 5422.



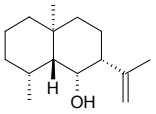
10112 (+)-6*β*-Hydroxy-eudesm-11-ene

$C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Colorless oil. Source: *Tritomaria polita* (essential oil). Ref: 3446.



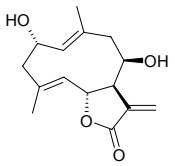
10113 (−)-6*α*-Hydroxy-eudesm-11-ene

$C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Colorless oil. Source: *Tritomaria polita* (essential oil). Ref: 3446.



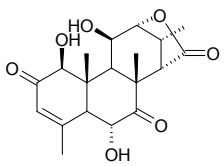
10114 2*α*-Hydroxyeupatolide

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Source: CHENG GAN SHENG MA *Eupatorium lindleyanum* (whole herb: yield = 0.00091%dw)[4762], HUA ZE LAN *Eupatorium chinense* (whole herb: yield = 0.0314%)[4739]. Ref: 4739, 4762.



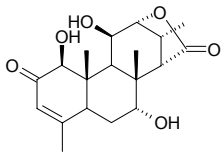
10115 6*α*-Hydroxyeurycomalactone

$C_{19}H_{24}O_7$ (364.40). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



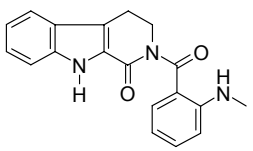
10116 7*α*-Hydroxyeurycomalactone

$C_{19}H_{26}O_6$ (350.42). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} cells, IC_{50} = 0.11μg/mL)[4556]. Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



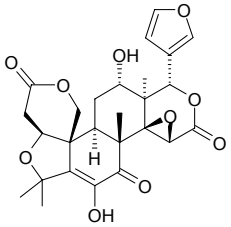
10117 Hydroxyevodiamine

Rhetsinine [526-43-2] $C_{19}H_{17}N_3O_2$ (319.37). Yellow crystals ($CHCl_3$–EtOH), mp 206~207ºC (192ºC dec). Source: HUA NAN WU ZHU YU *Evodia austrosinensis* (dried and almost ripe fruit: content = 0.08%)[5508], WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa* (dried and almost ripe fruit: content scope of 2 origins = 0.35%~0.55%, mean content = 0.45%[5508]), *Zanthoxylum rhesta* (trunk bark). Ref: 2, 347, 1521, 5508.



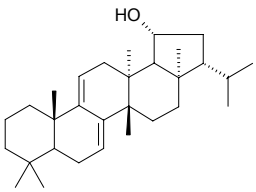
10118 12*α*-Hydroxyevodol

$C_{26}H_{28}O_{10}$ (500.51). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 2, 877.



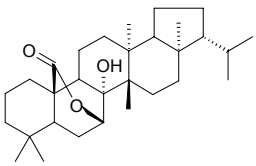
10119 19*α*-Hydroxyferna-7,9(11)-diene

$C_{30}H_{48}O$ (424.72). mp 213~214ºC. Source: BIAN YE TIE XIAN JUE *Adiantum caudatum* (fresh frond). Ref: 5187.



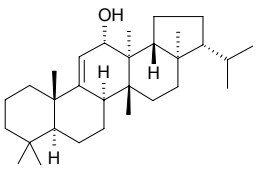
10120 8*α*-Hydroxyfernan-25,7*β*-olide

$C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). mp 268~271ºC. Source: BIAN YE TIE XIAN JUE *Adiantum caudatum* (fresh frond). Ref: 5187.



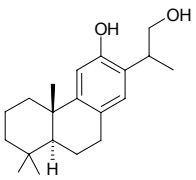
10121 12*α*-Hydroxyfern-9(11)-ene

$C_{30}H_{50}O$ (426.73). mp 110~113ºC. Source: BING YE SUO LUO *Yathea podophylla* (fresh frond). Ref: 4401.



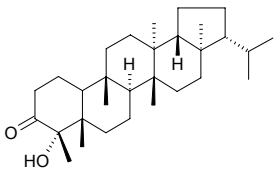
10122 16-Hydroxy ferruginol

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). mp 83~85ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +55.9º (*c* = 0.54, $CHCl_3$). Source: DAN HUANG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon flavidus*. Ref: 4067.



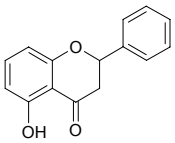
10123 4*α*-Hydroxyfilican-3-one

$C_{30}H_{50}O_2$ (442.73). Source: ZHU ZONG CAO *Adiantum capillus-veneris* (fresh frond). Ref: 4230.



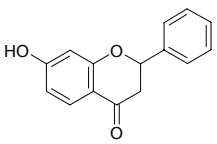
10124 5-Hydroxyflavanone

$C_{15}H_{12}O_3$ (240.26). Pale yellow needles (MeOH), mp 124ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = −11.0º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: MAO-A inhibitor (rat brain mitochondrial enzyme, IC_{50} = 39.6μg/mol/L); MAO-B inhibitor (rat brain mitochondrial enzyme, IC_{50} = 3.8μg/mol/L). Source: HUANG LONG DAN *Gentiana lutea*. Ref: 3838.



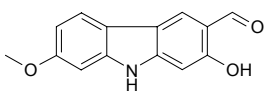
10125 7-Hydroxyflavanone

$C_{15}H_{12}O_3$ (240.26). Source: JIAO ZHI HUANG TAN *Dalbergia cochinchinensis* (stem: yield = 0.0013%dw). Ref: 4716.



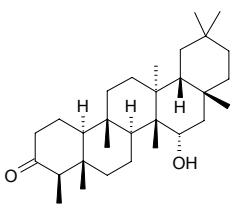
10126 2-Hydroxy-3-formyl-7-methoxycarbazole

[119736-83-3] $C_{14}H_{11}NO_4$ (241.25). Crystals (acetone), mp 226~227ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (BST, LC_{50} 35.1mg/L, 9KB, ED_{50} = 5.7μg/mL, KBMRI, ED_{50} = 4.48μg/mL, A549, ED_{50} = 2.74μg/mL, HT29, ED_{50} = 4.00μg/mL); antibacterial (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIC = 100μg/mL, control Isoniazide, MIC = 0.040~0.090μg/mL, kanamycin sulfate, MIC = 2.0~5.0μg/mL)[5367]; antifungal (*Candida albicans*, IC_{50} = 2.8μg/mL, control Amphotericin, IC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL)[5367]. Source: SHAN HUANG PI *Clausena excavata*, YUAN DONG JIU LI XIANG *Murraya siamensis*. Ref: 1065, 1073, 5367.



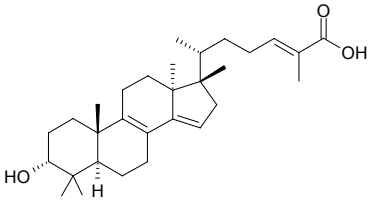
10127 15*α*-Hydroxyfriedelane-3-one

$C_{30}H_{50}O_2$ (442.73). Pharm: DPPH scavenger inactive (for 40μmol/L DPPH radical, SC_{50} > 40μmol/L). Source: SUO LA MU *Salacia prinoides* [Syn. *Salacia chinensis*] (stem). Ref: 4378.



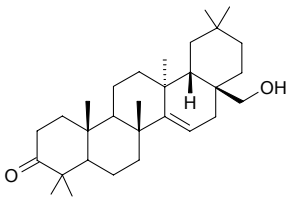
10128 (24*E*)-3*α*-Hydroxy-17,14-friedo-lanostan-8,14,24-trien-26-oic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). White solid, mp 231~232ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -59º$ (*c* = 0.84, MeOH). Source: SHAN FENG GUO *Garcinia hombroniana* (pericarp). Ref: 5085.



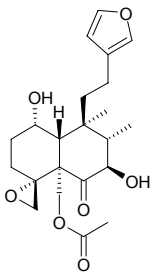
10129 28-Hydroxy-*D*-friedo-olean-14-en-3-one

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra*. Ref: 660.



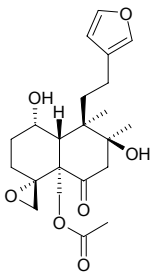
10130 7*β*-Hydroxyfruticolone

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). White amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22.0º$ (*c* = 0.11, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Insect antifeedant (fifth instar larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*, dual-choice feeding assays, dose = 10μg/cm^2, FR_{50} = 0.57±0.04). Source: GUAN CONG XIANG KE KE *Teucrium fruticans*. Ref: 3761.



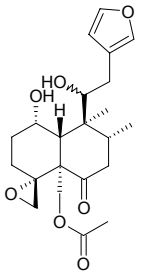
10131 8*β*-Hydroxyfruticolone

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). Pharm: Insect antifeedant (fifth instar larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*, dual-choice feeding assays, dose = 10μg/cm^2, FR_{50} = 0.57±0.17). Source: GUAN CONG XIANG KE KE *Teucrium fruticans*. Ref: 3761.



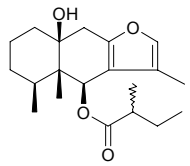
10132 11-Hydroxyfruticolone

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). White amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +45.0º$ (*c* = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Insect antifeedant (fifth instar larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*, dual-choice feeding assays, dose = 10μg/cm^2, FR_{50} = 0.45±0.07). Source: GUAN CONG XIANG KE KE *Teucrium fruticans*. Ref: 3761.



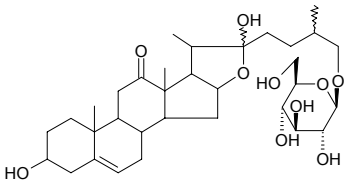
10133 10*β*-Hydroxyfuranoeremophilan-6*β*-yl-2'*ξ*-methylbutanoate

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). Source: LIAN PENG CAO *Farfugium japonicum*. Ref: 6.



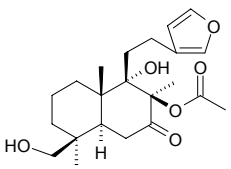
10134 22-Hydroxy-25(*R*,*S*)-furost-5-en-12-on-3*β*,22,26-triol 26-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{52}O_{10}$ (608.79). Colorless needles, mp 142~143ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -0.024º$ (*c* = 0.11, MeOH). Source: YU ZHU *Polygonatum odoratum* [Syn. *Polygonatum officinale*] (rhizome). Ref: 4813.



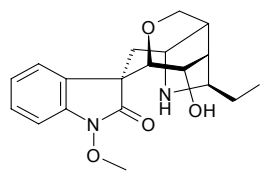
10135 19-Hydroxygaleopsin

$C_{20}H_{30}O_6$ (392.50). White powder. Source: WEI YI MU CAO *Leonurus cardiaca*. Ref: 2499.



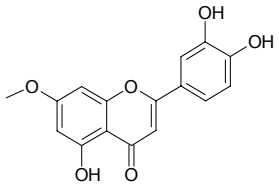
10136 14-Hydroxygelsedine

$C_{19}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (344.41). mp 214~216ºC. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



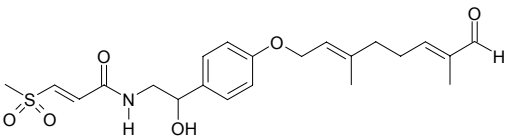
10137 Hydroxygenkwanin

$C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). mp 283~285ºC. Pharm: Antitussive (dispels phlegm). Source: YUAN HUA *Daphne genkwa* (dried bud: mean content of 19 origins = 0.221%[5535]; content = 0.24%[5508], leaf: mean content = 0.32%[5508]). Ref: 6, 5508, 5535.



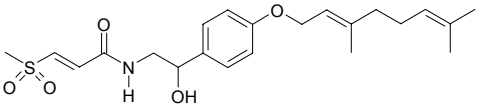
10138 *β*-Hydroxygerambullal

(*E*)-3-(Methylsulfonyl)-propenoic acid (2*E*,6*E*)-2-[4-(3,7-dimethyl-8-oxo-2,6-octadienyloxy)-phenyl]-2-hydroxyethyl amide $C_{22}H_{29}NO_6S$ (435.54). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +21º (*c* = 0.4, $CHCl_3$). Source: LV ZI SHAN XIAO JU *Glycosmis chlorosperma* (leaf). Ref: 3956.



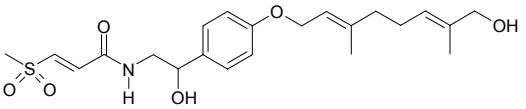
10139 *β*-Hydroxygerambullin

(*E*)-3-(Methylsulfonyl)-propenoic acid (*E*)-2-[4-(3,7-dimethyl-2,6-octadienyloxy)-phenyl]-2-hydroxyethyl amide $C_{22}H_{31}NO_5S$ (421.56). Colorless crystals (Et_2O), mp 126~128ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +25º (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: LV ZI SHAN XIAO JU *Glycosmis chlorosperma* (leaf). Ref: 3956.



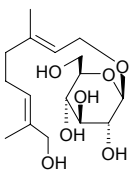
10140 *β*-Hydroxygerambullol

(*E*)-3-(Methylsulfonyl)-propenoic acid (2*E*,6*E*)-2-[4-(8-hydroxy-3,7-dimethyl-2,6-octadienyloxy)-phenyl]-2-hydroxyethyl amide $C_{22}H_{31}NO_6S$ (437.56). Colorless crystals (Et Φ), mp 131~133ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +38º (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: LV ZI SHAN XIAO JU *Glycosmis chlorosperma* (leaf). Ref: 3956.



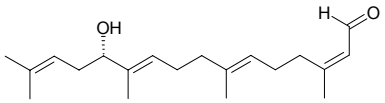
10141 8-Hydroxygeraniol-1-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Source: ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche deserticola*, GUAN HUA ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche tubulosa*. Ref: 2448.



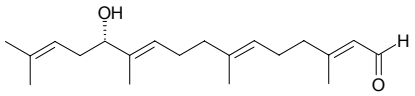
10142 *cis*-(*S*)-12-Hydroxygeranylgeranial

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Oil. Source: SHUANG CHA ZAO *Bifurcaria bifurcata*. Ref: 5146.



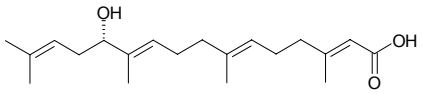
10143 *trans*-(*S*)-12-Hydroxygeranylgeranial

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −3º (*c* = 1.0, CH_2Cl_2). Source: SHUANG CHA ZAO *Bifurcaria bifurcata*. Ref: 5146.



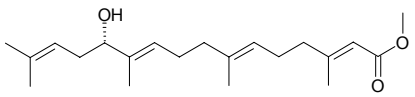
10144 (*S*)-12-Hydroxygeranylgeranic acid

$C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). Source: SHUANG CHA ZAO *Bifurcaria bifurcata*. Ref: 5146.



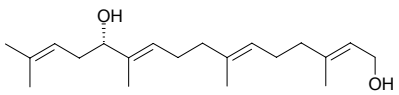
10145 (*S*)-12-Hydroxygeranylgeranic acid methyl ester

$C_{21}H_{34}O_3$ (334.50). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −7.7º (*c* = 5.5, CH_2Cl_2). Source: SHUANG CHA ZAO *Bifurcaria bifurcata*. Ref: 5146.



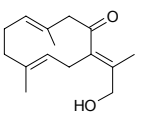
10146 (*S*)-12-Hydroxygeranylgeraniol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Source: SHUANG CHA ZAO *Bifurcaria bifurcata*. Ref: 5146.



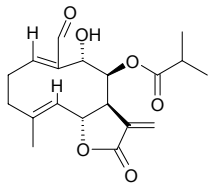
10147 13-Hydroxygermacrone

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (mus peritoneal macrophages, induced by LPS, 100μmol/L, InRt = (50.7±1.9)%, control *L*-NMMA, 100μmol/L, InRt = (79.2±0.9)%, p<0.01)[4150]. Source: PING E SHU *Curcuma zedoaria* [Syn. *Curcuma aeruginosa*]. Ref: 1521, 4150.



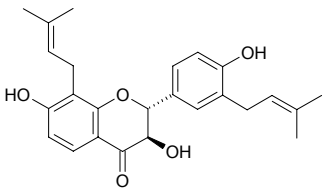
10148 9-Hydroxyglabratolide

[75744-68-2] $C_{19}H_{24}O_6$ (348.40). Amorphous gum. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus, P_{388}, *in vivo*); cytotoxic (hmn nasopharyngeal carcinoma cells, *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 2.0μg/mL). Source: GUANG CI BAO JU *Acanthospermum glabratum*. Ref: 661.



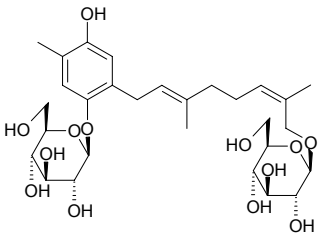
10149 3-Hydroxyglabrol

[74148-41-7] $C_{25}H_{28}O_5$ (408.50). White crystals (benzene−ethyl acetate), mp 117~119ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −17.65º (*c* = 1.02, chloroform). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 13709, *Mycobacterium smegmatis* ATCC 607, MIC = 6.25mg/mL for both). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*, OU YA GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra* var. *typica*. Ref: 2, 661, 2431.



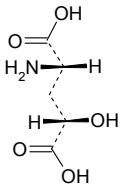
10150 4-Hydroxy-2-[(2*E*,6*Z*)-8-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyloxy-3,7-dimethyl-octa-2,6-dien-1-yl]-5-methylphenyl *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{29}H_{44}O_{13}$ (600.67). mp 106~111ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{31}$ = −29.4º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: RI BEN LU TI CAO *Pyrola japonica* (whole herb). Ref: 4294.



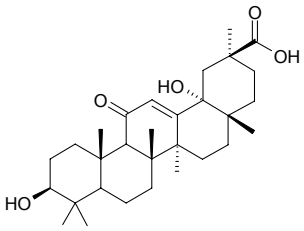
10151 *γ*-Hydroxy glutaminic acid

[3913-68-6] $C_5H_9NO_5$ (163.13). mp (L~) 183~185ºC. Source: XUAN CAO GEN *Hemerocallis fulva*. Ref: 6.



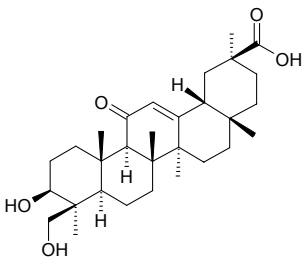
10152 18*α*-Hydroxy glycyrrhetic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_5$ (486.70). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 660.



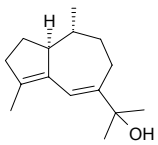
10153 24-Hydroxyglycyrrhetic acid

[20528-69-2] $C_{30}H_{46}O_5$ (486.70). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2, 660.



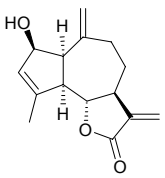
10154 11-Hydroxyguaia-4,6-diene

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = −55º (*c* = 0.25). Source: *Lettowianthus stellatus* (root cortex). Ref: 3944.



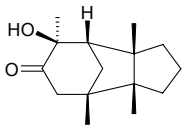
10155 5*αH*-2*β*-Hydroxyguaia-3(4),10(14),11(13)-trien-6*α*,12-olide

$C_{15}H_{18}O_3$ (246.31). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB ATCC CCL17, IC_{50} = 2.6μg/mL). Source: *Warionia saharae*. Ref: 5399.



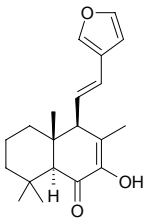
10156 8*β*-Hydroxy gymnomitrian-9-one

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Source: SHI DI QIAN *Reboulia hemisphaerica*. Ref: 660.



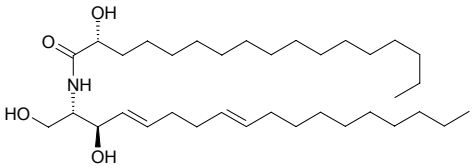
10157 7-Hydroxyhedychenone

$C_{20}H_{26}O_3$ (314.43). Source: TU QIANG HUO *Hedychium coronarium* (rhizome). Ref: 4221.



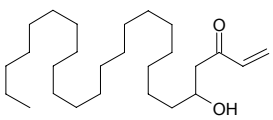
10158 (2*S*,3*R*,4*E*,8*E*)-[(2'*R*)-2'-Hydroxyheptadecanoylamino]-4,8-octadecadiene-1,3-diol

$C_{35}H_{67}NO_4$ (565.93). Colorless solid, mp 111~112ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -11.0º$ (c = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Lobophytum* sp. Ref: 4432.



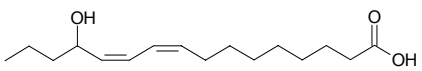
10159 5-Hydroxy-hexacos-1-en-3-one

$C_{26}H_{50}O_2$ (394.69). White waxy solid. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Bacillus cereus*, MIC = 32μg/mL, control Chloramphenicol, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Escherichia coli*, MIC = 64μg/mL, Chloramphenicol, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, MIC = 16μg/mL, Chloramphenicol, MIC = 4μg/mL); cytotoxic inactive (KB, L-6); antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum* K1, *Plasmodium falciparum* NF54); antitrypanosomal inactive (*Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense*, *Trypanosoma cruz*); antifungal inactive (*Candida albicans*). Source: CI DOU KOU *Amomum aculeatum* (rhizome). Ref: 5176.



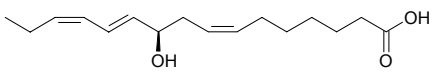
10160 13-Hydroxy-9,11-hexadecadienoic acid

$C_{16}H_{28}O_3$ (268.40). Source: CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*. Ref: 2.



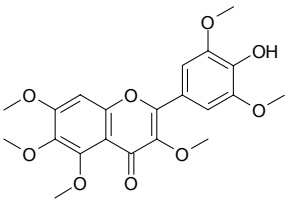
10161 (10*R*)-Hydroxyhexadeca-7*Z*,11*E*,13*Z*-trienoic acid

$C_{16}H_{26}O_3$ (266.38). Source: FU PING *Lemna minor*. Ref: 660.



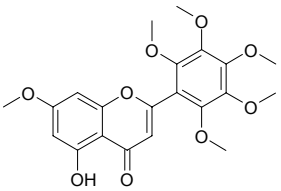
10162 4'-Hydroxy-3,5,6,7,3',5'-hexamethoxyflavone

$C_{21}H_{22}O_9$ (418.40). Source: JIU LI XIANG GEN *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 660.



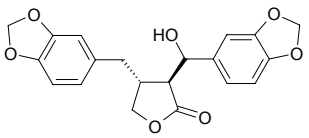
10163 5-Hydroxy-7,2',3',4',5',6'-hexamethoxyflavone

$C_{21}H_{22}O_9$ (418.40). Pale yellow rods, mp 176.0~176.4ºC (EtOAc). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive. Source: TAI GUO ZHI ZI *Gardenia thailandica* (leaf and twig). Ref: 4963.



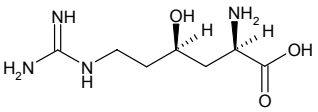
10164 7-Hydroxyhinokinin

$C_{20}H_{18}O_7$ (370.36). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.000021%dw). Ref: 4783.



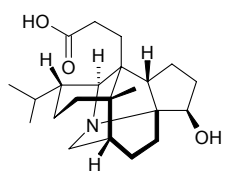
10165 (+)-γ-Hydroxy-*L*-homoarginine

[1616-99-5] $C_7H_{16}N_4O_3$ (204.23). Pharm: Involves in many plant metabolism processes. Source: BING DOU *Lens culinaris*, WAN DOU *Pisum sativum*, *Lathyrus* sp., *Vicia* sp. Ref: 658.



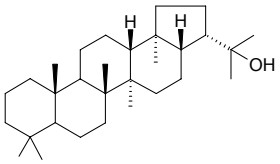
10166 17-Hydroxyhomodaphniphyllic acid

$C_{22}H_{35}NO_3$ (361.53). Microcrystals (MeOH), mp 97~99ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -17º$ (c = 0.2, MeOH). Source: NIU ER FENG ZI *Daphniphyllum calycinum* (fruit: yield = 0.00013%). Ref: 4754.



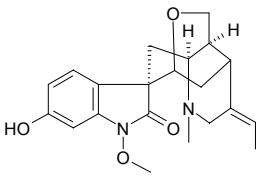
10167 Hydroxyhopane

Diplopterol [1721-59-1] $C_{30}H_{52}O$ (428.75). mp 254~256ºC. Source: GUAN ZHONG *Dryopteris crassirhizoma*. Ref: 6.



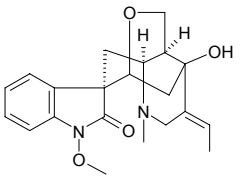
10168 11-Hydroxyhumantenine

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (370.45). mp 176~177ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -130º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



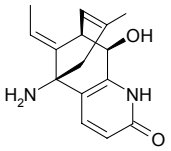
10169 15-Hydroxyhumantenine

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (370.45). mp 213~215ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -82.2º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



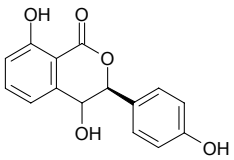
10170 6*β*-Hydroxyhuperzine A

$C_{15}H_{18}N_2O_2$ (258.32). Source: XIAO JIE JIN CAO *Huperzia selago* [Syn. *Lycopodium selago*]. Ref: 660.



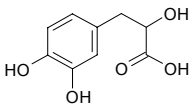
10171 4-Hydroxyhydrangenol

$C_{15}H_{12}O_5$ (272.26). Source: CHANG SHAN *Dichroa febrifuga*. Ref: 660.



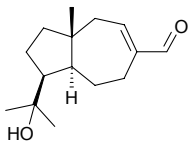
10172 *α*-Hydroxyhydrocaffeic acid

$C_9H_{10}O_5$ (198.18). Source: MI DIE XIANG *Rosmarinus officinalis*. Ref: 6.



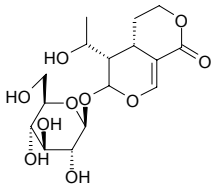
10173 11-Hydroxy-12-hydroisodaucenal

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



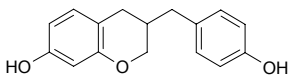
10174 8-Hydroxy-10-hydrosweroside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_{10}$ (376.36). Source: XI ZANG QIN JIAO Gentiana tibetica. Ref: 702.



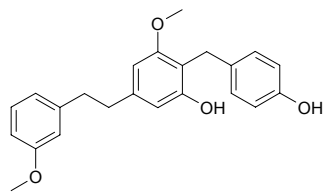
10175 7-Hydroxy-3-(4-hydroxybenzyl)chromane

$C_{16}H_{16}O_3$ (256.30). Source: LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena draco* (stem cortex). Ref: 4696.



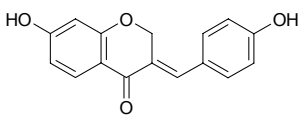
10176 5-Hydroxy-4-(*p*-hydroxybenzyl)-3',3-dimethoxybibenzyl

$C_{23}H_{24}O_4$ (364.45). White powder, soluble in methanol, mp 173~174ºC. Source: BAI JI *Bletilla striata*. Ref: 2223.



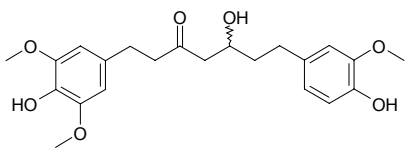
10177 7-Hydroxy-3-(4'-hydroxybenzylidene)-chroman-4-one

$C_{16}H_{12}O_4$ (268.27). Source: SU MU *Caesalpinia sappan*. Ref: 660.



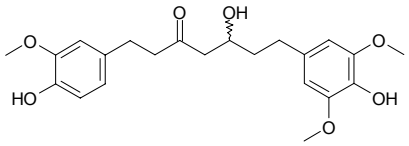
10178 5ξ-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-heptanone

$C_{22}H_{28}O_7$ (404.46). Source: GAN JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 660.



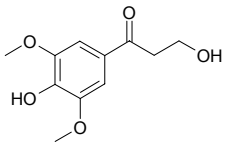
10179 5ξ-Hydroxy-7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-heptanone

$C_{22}H_{28}O_7$ (404.46). Source: GAN JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 660.



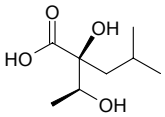
10180 3-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-propanone

$C_{11}H_{14}O_5$ (226.23). Source: TIAN XIAN GUO *Ficus beecheyana* [Syn. *Ficus erecta* var. *beecheyana*] (root: yield = 0.0086%dw). Ref: 4657.



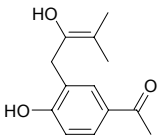
10181 *erythro*-2-Hydroxy-2-(1-hydroxyethyl)-4-methylpentanoic acid

$C_8H_{16}O_4$ (176.21). White oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -2.0°$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Source: CU MAO NIU SHE CAO *Anchusa strigosa*. Ref: 5441.



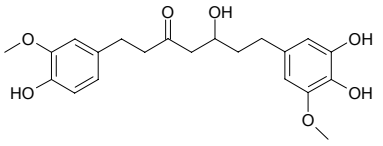
10182 4-Hydroxy-3-(2-hydroxy-3-isopentenyl)acetophenone

$C_{13}H_{16}O_3$ (220.27). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (inhibits arachidonic acid metabolism, calcium ionophore-stimulated leukocytes, inhibits LTB_4 production, concentration-dependent manner, IC_{50} = 111μmol/L). Source: YI DA LI LA JU *Helichrysum italicum* Ref: 4415.



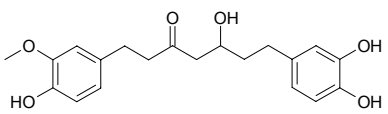
10183 5-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-7-(3,4-dihydroxy-5-methoxyphenyl)heptan-3-one

$C_{21}H_{26}O_7$ (390.44). Colorless oil. Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 3803.



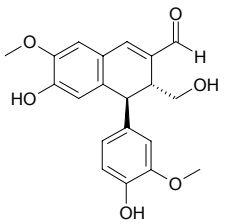
10184 5-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-7-(3,4-dihydroxy-phenyl)heptan-3-one

$C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Colorless needles, mp 163~164ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{16} = 0$ (c = 0.74, EtOH). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 3803.



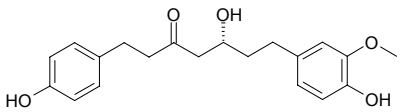
10185 6-Hydroxy-4-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-hydroxymethyl-7-methoxy-3,4-dihydro-2-naphthaldehyde

$C_{20}H_{20}O_6$ (356.38). Pharm: Antioxidant (ferric thiocyanate method, 0.5mmol/L, stronger than control Vitamin E; DPPH radical scavenger, DPPH 0.1mmol/L, 0.02mmol/L, stronger than control *L*-Cysteine). Source: HUANG JING ZHONG ZI *Vitex negundo* (seed: yield = 0.022%). Ref: 4791.



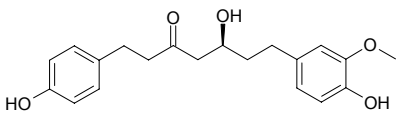
10186 5*R*-Hydroxy-7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-hydroxy-phenyl)-3-heptanone

$C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). Pale yellow liquid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +1.05°$ (c = 0.80, EtOH); $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +1.3°$ (c = 0.06, EtOH). Pharm: Antiemetic (young male chicks, copper sulfate induced emesis assay, 50mg/kg, InRt = 38.3%, p<0.001)[4649]. Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum* (rhizome: yield = 0.0022%dw)[4649], HUANG QI II *Engelhardia roxburghiana* (root). Ref: 4649, 5059.



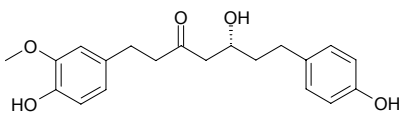
10187 5*S*-Hydroxy-7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-hydroxy-phenyl)-3-heptanone

$C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -2.52°$ (c = 0.09, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (MTT assay, HT29 cell line, MCF7 cell line)[4321]. Source: HU TAO QIU *Juglans mandshurica* (root). Ref: 4321.



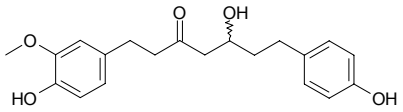
10188 5*R*-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-7-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-heptanone

$C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). Pharm: Antiemetic inactive (young male chicks, copper sulfate induced emesis assay, 50mg/kg, InRt = 12.4%)[4649]. Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00068%dw). Ref: 4649.



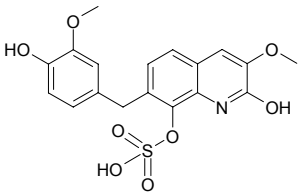
10189 5ξ-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-7-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-heptanone

$C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). Source: GAN JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 660.



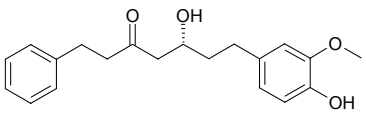
10190 2-Hydroxy-7-[(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-3-methoxy-8-quinolyl sulfate

$C_{18}H_{17}NO_8S$ (407.40). Yellow powder, mp 192~194ºC. Source: WU GONG *Scolopendra subspinipes mutilans* (whole body). Ref: 4104.



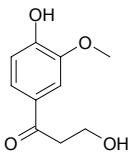
10191 5-Hydroxy-7-(4''-hydroxy-3''-methoxy-phenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone

$C_{20}H_{24}O_4$ (328.41). Colorless oleaginous liquid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -13.9º$ (c = 1.15, $CHCl_3$); yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +6º$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Pharm: 5α-Reductase inhibitor (rat prostate 5α-Reductase, IC_{50} = (220±40)μmol/L, control Curcumin, IC_{50} > 1000μmol/L, Finasteride, IC_{50} = 0.01μmol/L)[5345]. Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum*. Ref: 435, 5345.



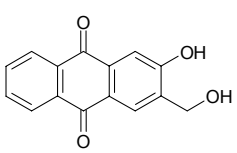
10192 3-Hydroxy-1-(4'-hydroxy-3'-methoxyphenyl) propan-1-one

$C_{10}H_{12}O_4$ (196.20). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



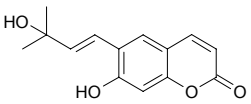
10193 2-Hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl anthraquinone

$C_{15}H_{10}O_4$ (254.24). Source: BA JI TIAN *Morinda officinalis*. Ref: 660.



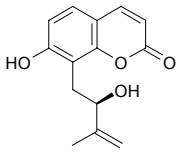
10194 (*E*)-7-Hydroxy-6-(3-hydroxy-methyl-1-butenyl)-2H-1-benzopyran- 2-one

$C_{14}H_{14}O_4$ (246.27). mp 156~160ºC. Source: RI BEN BAI SONG FENG CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora* var. *japonica*, YAN JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora*. Ref: 2495.



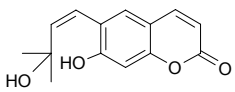
10195 (*R*)-(+)-7-Hydroxy-8-(2-hydroxy-3-methyl-3-butenyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-2-one

$C_{14}H_{14}O_4$ (246.27). Source: TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.00015%dw). Ref: 4722.



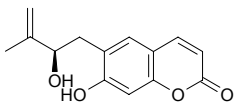
10196 (*Z*)-7-Hydroxy-6-(3-hydroxy-methyl-1-butenyl)-2H-1-benzopyran-2-one

$C_{14}H_{14}O_4$ (246.27). mp 139.0~140.5ºC. Source: RI BEN BAI SONG FENG CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora* var. *japonica*, YAN JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora*. Ref: 2495.



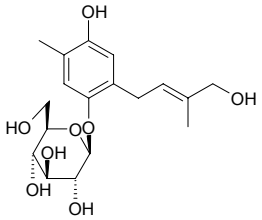
10197 7-Hydroxy-6-(2-(*R*)-hydroxy-3-methylbut-3-enyl)coumarin

$C_{14}H_{14}O_4$ (246.27). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 130μmol/L)[3058]. Source: CHAO XIAN DANG GUI *Angelica gigas* (underground part). Ref: 3058.



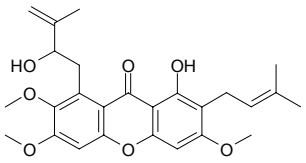
10198 4-Hydroxy-2-[(*E*)-4-hydroxy-3-methyl-2-butenyl]-5-methylphenyl *β-D*- glucopyranoside

$C_{18}H_{26}O_8$ (370.40). mp 121~123ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -27.2º$ (c = 0.13, MeOH). Source: RI BEN LU TI CAO *Pyrola japonica* (whole herb). Ref: 4294.



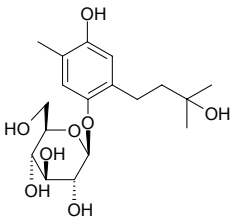
10199 1-Hydroxy-8-(2-hydroxy-3-methylbut-3-enyl)-3,6,7-trimethoxy-2-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)-xanthone

$C_{26}H_{30}O_7$ (454.52). Pale yellow gum. $[\alpha]_D$ = +26 (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana*. Ref: 1964.



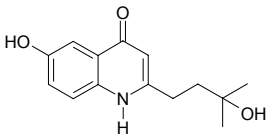
10200 4-Hydroxy-2-[3-hydroxy-3-methylbutyl]-5-methylphenyl *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{18}H_{28}O_8$ (372.42). mp 100~105ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{31}$ = −36.4º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: RI BEN LU TI CAO *Pyrola japonica* (whole herb). Ref: 4294.



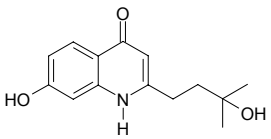
10201 6-Hydroxy-2-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbutyl)-4-quinolone

$C_{14}H_{17}NO_3$ (247.30). Yellow powder. Source: *Spathelia excelsa* (leaf). Ref: 5297.



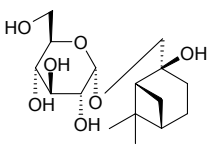
10202 7-Hydroxy-2-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbutyl)-4-quinolone

$C_{14}H_{17}NO_3$ (247.30). Yellow powder. Source: *Spathelia excelsa* (leaf). Ref: 5297.



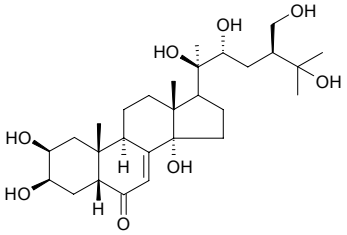
10203 2*β*-Hydroxy-2*α*-hydroxymethyl-6,6-dimethyl bicyclo[3.1.1]heptane-2*α*-*O*-glucoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Source: YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*. Ref: 660.



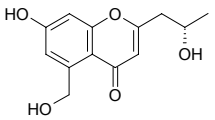
10204 20-Hydroxy 24-hydroxymethyl ecdysone

$C_{28}H_{46}O_8$ (510.67). Faint yellow amorphous solid. Source: DUO CI HUANG HUA REN *Sida spinosa*. Ref: 2043.



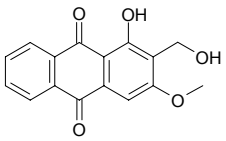
10205 (2'*S*)-7-Hydroxy-5-hydroxymethyl-2-(2'-hydroxypropyl) chromone

$C_{13}H_{14}O_5$ (250.25). mp 208~210ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +38.4º (*c* 0.8, MeOH). Source: PO LUO MEN ZAO JIA *Cassia fistula* (seed: yield = 0.00026%). Ref: 4642.



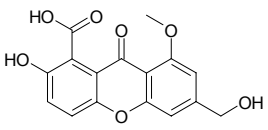
10206 1-Hydroxy-2-hydroxymethyl-3-methoxyanthraquinone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.12μg/mL; Hep3B, ED_{50} = 0.60μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.14μg/mL; Colon205, ED_{50} = 0.58μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.10μg/mL; HeLa, ED_{50} = 9.15μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.11μg/mL). Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem). Ref: 4369.



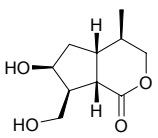
10207 2-Hydroxy-6-hydroxymethyl-8-methoxy-9-oxo-9*H*-xanthene-1-carboxylic acid

$C_{16}H_{12}O_7$ (316.27). Stable pale yellow amorphous solid Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (brine shrimp *Artemia salina* lethality assay, 20μg/mL or 200μg/mL). Source: *Xylaria* sp. Ref: 3845.



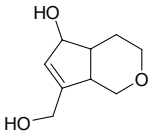
10208 (4*R*,5*R*,7*S*,8*S*,9*S*)-7-Hydroxy-8-hydroxymethyl-4-methyl-per-hydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyran-1-one

$C_{10}H_{16}O_4$ (200.24). Pharm: Antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIC > 128μg/mL, cytotoxic, Vero cells, IC_{50} > 102μg/mL, positive control Rifampin, MIC = 0.03μg/mL, IC_{50} = 98.3μg/mL, SI = 3300). Source: SHU HUA JIE CAO *Valeriana laxiflora* (aerial parts and root). Ref: 4986.



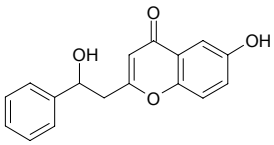
10209 7-Hydroxy-9-hydroxymethy-3-oxo-bicyclo[4.3.0]-8-nonene

$C_9H_{14}O_3$ (170.21). Source: XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia ningpoensis*. Ref: 660.



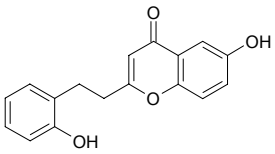
10210 6-Hydroxy-2-(2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)chromone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_4$ (282.30). White powder, mp 96~98ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -3.0º$ (c = 0.66, MeOH). Source: BAI MU XIANG *Aquilaria sinensis* (Withered wood). Ref: 4339.



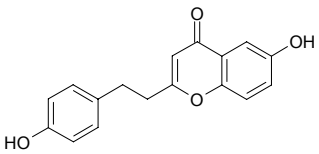
10211 6-Hydroxy-2-[2-(2-hydroxyphenyl) ethyl]chromone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_4$ (282.30). Colorless needles, mp 185~186ºC (MeOH). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 4173.



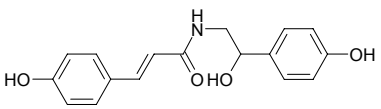
10212 6-Hydroxy-2-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl) ethyl]chromone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_4$ (282.30). Colorless needles, mp 215~218ºC (MeOH). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 4173.



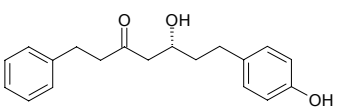
10213 *N*-[*β*-Hydroxy-*β*-(4-hydroxyphenyl)]ethyl-4-hydroxy cinnamide

$C_{17}H_{17}NO_4$ (299.33). Source: MAI DONG *Ophiopogon japonicus*. Ref: 660.



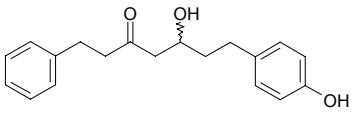
10214 5*R*-Hydroxy-7-(4''-hydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone

$C_{19}H_{22}O_3$ (298.39). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -13º$ (c = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: 5α-Reductase inhibitor (rat prostate 5α-Reductase, IC_{50} = (220±60)μmol/L, control Curcumin, IC_{50} > 1000μmol/L, Finasteride, IC_{50} = 0.01μmol/L)[5345]. Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum*. Ref: 5345.



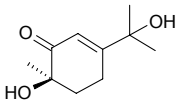
10215 5-Hydroxy-7-(4''-hydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone

$C_{19}H_{22}O_3$ (298.39). Pharm: Antiemetic (young male chicks, copper sulfate induced emesis assay, 20mg/kg, InRt = 71.0%, p<0.001)[4649]. Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum* (rhizome: yield = 0.041%dw[4649]). Ref: 660, 4649.



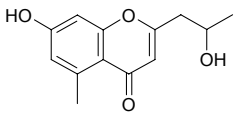
10216 (R)-6-Hydroxy-3-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-6-methylcyclohex-2-enone

$C_{10}H_{16}O_3$ (184.24). White solid. Source: TIAN SHAN LING ZI QIN *Pleurospermum lindleyanum* (whole herb). Ref: 4558.



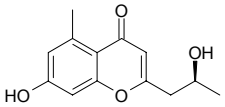
10217 7-Hydroxy-2-(2-hydroxy)propyl-5-methyl-benzopyran-γ-one

$C_{13}H_{14}O_4$ (234.25). Source: DA HUANG *Rheum officinale*. Ref: 2.



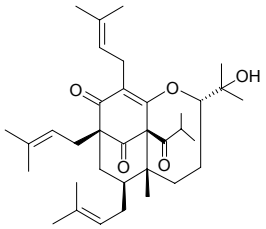
10218 (2'*S*)-7-Hydroxy-2-(2'-hydroxypropyl)-5-methylchromone

$C_{13}H_{14}O_4$ (234.25). Source: PO LUO MEN ZAO JIA *Cassia fistula* (seed: yield = 0.00029%). Ref: 4642.



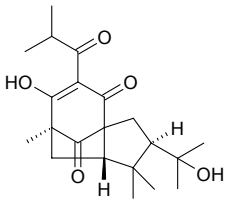
10219 8-Hydroxyhyperforin-8,1-hemiacetal

[262857-89-6] $C_{35}H_{52}O_5$ (552.80). Viscous oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +34º$ (c = 1, $CHCl_3$). Source: GUAN YE LIAN QIAO *Hypericum perforatum* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0012%dw). Ref: 1521, 3032.



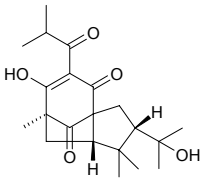
10220 1'-Hydroxyialibinone A

$C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, FMLP-induced and OZ-induced oxidative burst)[5371]. Source: *Hypericum papuanum* Ref: 5371.



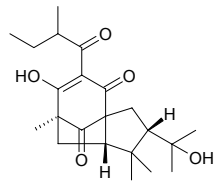
10221 1'-Hydroxyialibinone B

$C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, FMLP-induced and OZ-induced oxidative burst). Source: *Hypericum papuanum* Ref: 5371.



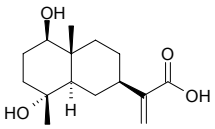
10222 1'-Hydroxyialibinone D

$C_{22}H_{32}O_5$ (376.50). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, FMLP-induced and OZ-induced oxidative burst). Source: *Hypericum papuanum* Ref: 5371.



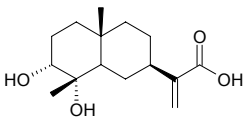
10223 1*β*-Hydroxyilicic acid

$C_{15}H_{24}O_4$ (268.36). Source: LIU LENG JU *Laggera alata* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0006%dw). Ref: 4709.



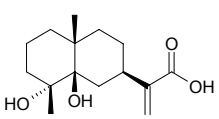
10224 3*α*-Hydroxyilicic acid

$C_{15}H_{24}O_4$ (268.36). Colorless needles, mp 177~178ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −48º (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: LIU LENG JU *Laggera alata* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00117%dw). Ref: 4709.



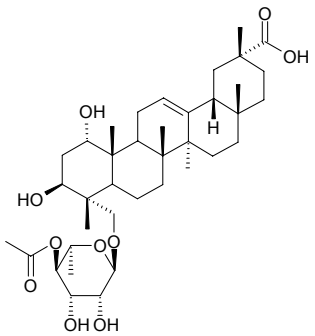
10225 5*β*-Hydroxyilicic acid

$C_{15}H_{24}O_4$ (268.36). Colorless needles (Me_2CO), mp 160~161.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +5.39º (*c* = 0.8, MeOH). Source: LIU LENG JU *Laggera alata* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0011%dw). Ref: 4709.



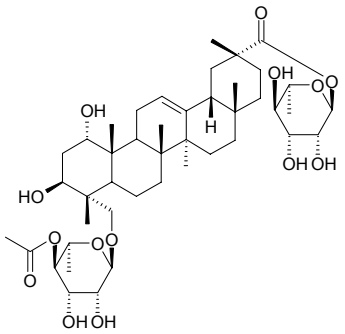
10226 1*α*,3*β*-Hydroxyimberbic acid-23-*O*-*α*-*L*-4-acetylrhamnopyranoside

1*α*,3*β*,23-Trihydroxy-olean-12-en-29-oate-23-*O*-*α*-*L*-4-acetylrhamnopyranoside $C_{38}H_{60}O_{10}$ (676.90). White amorphous solid, mp 198ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +41.8º (*c* = 0.311, MeOH). Source: A KA XI A LAN REN *Terminalia stuhlmannii*. Ref: 2068.



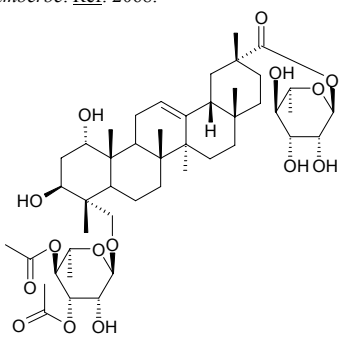
10227 1*α*,3*β*-Hydroxyimberbic acid-23-*O*-*α*-[*L*-4-acetyl-rhamnopyranosyl]-29-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranoside

1*α*,3*β*,23-Trihydroxy-olean-12-en-29-oate-23-*O*-*α*-l-4-acetyl-29-dirhamnopyranoside $C_{44}H_{70}O_{14}$ (823.04). Peach amorphous solid, mp 196ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +15.0º (*c* = 0.133, MeOH). Source: WU MAO FENG CHE ZI *Combretum imberbe*. Ref: 2068.



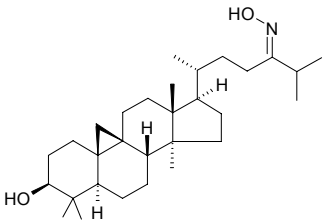
10228 1*α*,3*β*-Hydroxyimberbic acid-23-*α*-*L*-[3,4-diacetyl-rhamnopyranosyl]-29-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranoside

1*α*,3*β*,23-Trihydroxy-olean-12-en-29-oate-23-*O*-*α*-*L*-3,4-acetyl-29-dirhamnopyranoside $C_{46}H_{72}O_{15}$ (865.08). Yellow amorphous solid, mp 178ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +16.2º (*c* = 0.401, MeOH). Source: WU MAO FENG CHE ZI *Combretum imberbe*. Ref: 2068.



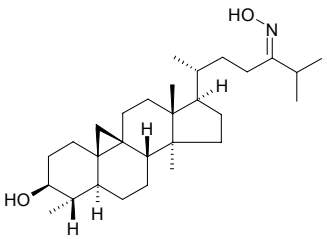
10229 24-Hydroxyiminocycloart-3-ol

$C_{30}H_{51}NO_2$ (457.75). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Cytotoxic (Meth-A sarcoma cell line, ED_{50} = 9.5μg/mL, LLC cell line, ED_{50} = 7.4μg/mL). Source: QING HAO *Artemisia apiacea* [Syn. *Artemisia carvifolia*; *Artemisia caruifolia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 3510.



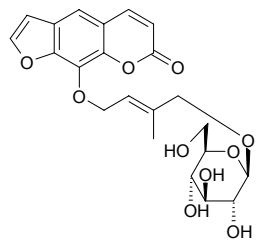
10230 24-Hydroxyimino-29-norcycloart-3-ol

$C_{29}H_{49}NO_2$ (443.72). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +35.4º (*c* = 0.35, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Meth-A sarcoma cell line, ED_{50} = 5.5μg/mL, LLC cell line, ED_{50} = 6.4μg/mL). Source: QING HAO *Artemisia apiacea* [Syn. *Artemisia carvifolia*; *Artemisia caruifolia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 3510.



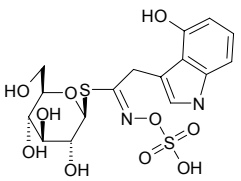
10231 4''-Hydroxyimperatorin 4''-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{22}H_{24}O_{10}$ (448.43). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, EC_{50} > 50μg/mL, 50μg/mL InRt = 42%, control Ascorbic acid, EC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL = 9.1μmol/L). Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (underground part). Ref: 4154.



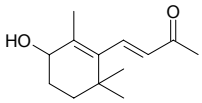
10232 4-Hydroxy-3-indolyl methyl glucosinolate

$C_{16}H_{20}N_2O_{10}S_2$ (464.47). Source: JIE ZI *Brassica juncea*. Ref: 660.



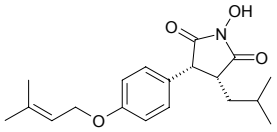
10233 3-Hydroxy-*β*-ionone

$C_{13}H_{20}O_2$ (208.30). Source: GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*. Ref: 660.



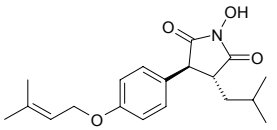
10234 3*R,4*R**-1-Hydroxy-3-isobutyl-4-[4-(3-methyl-2-butenyloxy) phenyl]pyrrolidine-2,5-dione**

$C_{19}H_{25}NO_4$ (331.42). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +3.0º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: *Antrodia camphorata* (fruit). Ref: 3003.



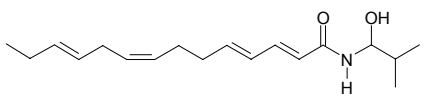
10235 3*R,4*S**-1-Hydroxy-3-isobutyl-4-[4-(3-methyl-2-butenyloxy) phenyl]pyrrolidine-2,5-dione**

$C_{19}H_{25}NO_4$ (331.42). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +2.5º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, LLC cell line, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL; control Adriamycin, ED = 0.14μg/mL). Source: *Antrodia camphorata* (fruit). Ref: 3003.



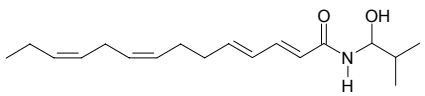
10236 (2*E*,4*E*,8*Z*,11*E*)-2'-Hydroxy-*N*-isobutyl-2,4,8,11-tetradecatetraenamide

$C_{18}H_{29}NO_2$ (291.44). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor. Source: QUAN YUAN YE HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum integrifoliolum*. Ref: 2176.



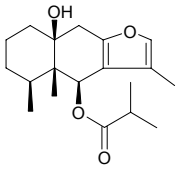
10237 (2*E*,4*E*,8*Z*,11*Z*)-2'-Hydroxy-*N*-isobutyl-2,4,8,11-tetradecatetraenamide

$C_{18}H_{29}NO_2$ (291.44). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor. Source: QUAN YUAN YE HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum integrifoliolum*. Ref: 2176.



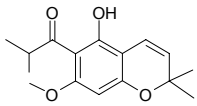
10238 10*β*-Hydroxy-6*β*-isobutyryl furanoeremophilane

$C_{19}H_{28}O_4$ (320.43). Pharm: Toxin (mus, ip, LD_{50} = 400mg/kg); hepatotoxin. Source: GUANG SI SHI JU *Tetradymia glabrata*. Ref: 658.



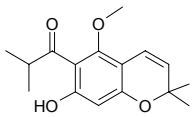
10239 5-Hydroxy-6-isobutyryl-7-methoxy-2,2-dimethylbenzopyran

$C_{16}H_{20}O_4$ (276.34). Viscous oil. Source: *Hypericum polyanthemum* (aerial parts). Ref: 5168.



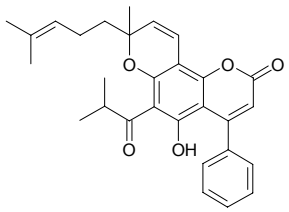
10240 7-Hydroxy-6-isobutyryl-5-methoxy-2,2-dimethylbenzopyran

$C_{16}H_{20}O_4$ (276.34). Viscous oil. Source: *Hypericum polyanthemum* (aerial parts). Ref: 5168.



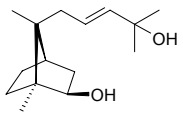
10241 5-Hydroxy-6-isobutyryl-8-methyl-8-(4-methylpent-3-enyl)-4-phenyl-2*H*-pyrano[2,3-*h*]chromen-2-one

$C_{29}H_{30}O_5$ (458.56). Yellow gum. Source: TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea* (blossom). Ref: 3870.



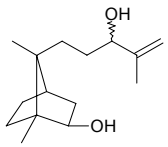
10242 11-Hydroxy-isocampheren-9-ene

$C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +18.4º (*c* = 0.46, $CHCl_3$). Source: DU AI BA JIAO *Illicium tsangii*. Ref: 1866.



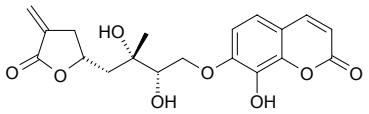
10243 10*ξ*-Hydroxy-isocampheren-11-ene

11-Campherennene-4,10-diol $C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = −11.6º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: DU AI BA JIAO *Illicium tsangii*. Ref: 1866.



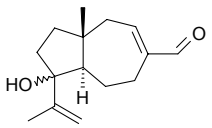
10244 8-Hydroxyisocapnolactone-2',3'-diol

$C_{19}H_{20}O_8$ (376.37). White needles, mp 72~73ºC. Source: JI XIAO XIAO YUN XIANG MU *Micromelum minutum* (leaf). Ref: 3467.



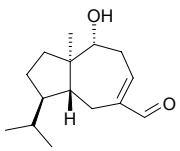
10245 Hydroxyisodaucenal

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



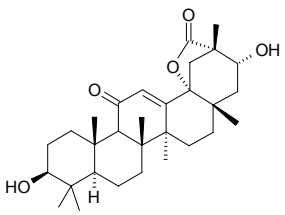
10246 1*α*-Hydroxyisodauc-4-en-15-al

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Source: YI NIAN PENG *Erigeron annuus* (aerial parts), SU MEN BAI JIU CAO *Erigeron sumatrensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4338.



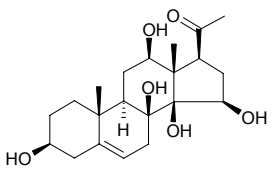
10247 21*α*-Hydroxyisoglabrolide

$C_{30}H_{44}O_5$ (484.68). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2, 660.



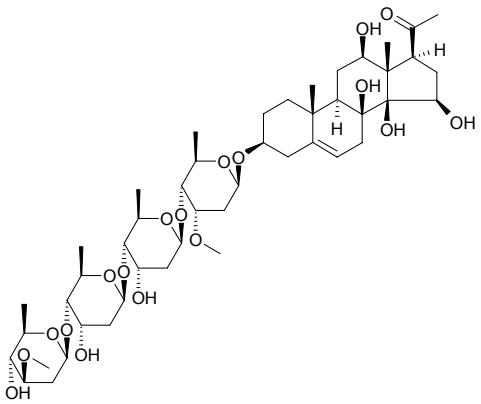
10248 15*β*-Hydroxyisolineolon

15*β*-Hydroxyisolineolone $C_{21}H_{32}O_6$ (380.49). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +55.9º (*c* = 0.47, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



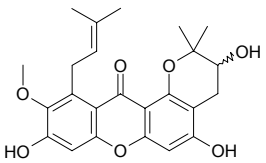
10249 15-*β*-Hydroxyisolineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{18}$ (929.12). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +25.4º (*c* = 0.40, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



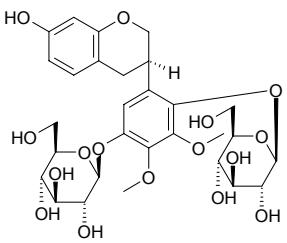
10250 11-Hydroxy-1-isomangostin

$C_{24}H_{26}O_7$ (426.47). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB cancer cell lines, IC_{50} = 13.14μg/mL, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.33μg/mL; BC-1, IC_{50} = 18.53μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.46μg/mL; NCI-H187, inactive). Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (young fruit: yield = 0.080%dw). Ref: 1619.



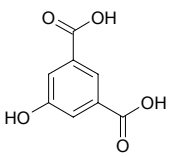
10251 5'-Hydroxy-isomucronulatol-2',5'-di-*O*-glucoside

$C_{29}H_{38}O_{16}$ (642.62). Source: MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*. Ref: 660.



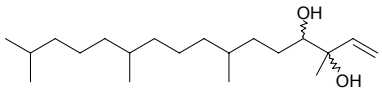
10252 5-Hydroxyisophthalic acid

5-Hydroxy-1,3-benzenedicarboxylic acid [618-83-7] $C_8H_6O_5$ (182.13). mp 284~285ºC. Source: HUANG JING YE *Vitex negundo*. Ref: 6.



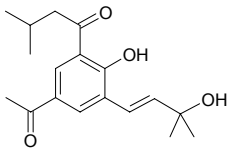
10253 (4*R*)-4-Hydroxyisophytol

$C_{20}H_{40}O_2$ (312.54). Source: FU PING *Lemna minor*. Ref: 660.



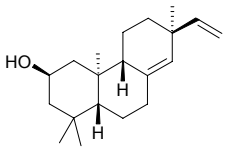
10254 Hydroxyisopiloselloidone

[54963-60-9] $C_{18}H_{24}O_4$ (304.39). mp 97ºC. Source: MAO DA DING CAO *Gerbera piloselloides*. Ref: 6.



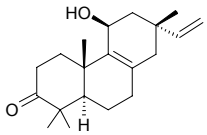
10255 (2*R*)-*ent*-2-Hydroxyisopimara-8(14),15-diene

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Crystals, mp 104~105ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −9.6º (*c* = 0.81). Source: JI RUAN RONG TAI *Trichocolea mollissima*. Ref: 3489.



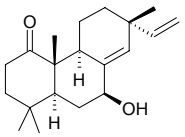
10256 11*β*-Hydroxy-8,15-isopimaradiene-3-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Resinous substance, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +22.8º (*c* = 0.34, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIA JI XIAN WEN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lophanthoides* var. *gerardiana*. Ref: 4067.



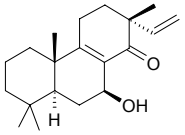
10257 7*β*-Hydroxyisopimara-8(14),15-dien-1-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −3.1º (*c* = 0.7, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antifungal (TLC bioautographic assay, plant pathogenic fungus *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, MA= 0.5μg, yeast *Candida albicans*, MA= 0.5μg). Source: PU FU QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes serpens*. Ref: 3438.



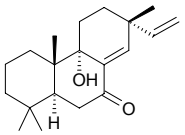
10258 7*β*-Hydroxyisopimara-8,15-dien-14-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +55.5º (*c* = 0.8, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antifungal (TLC bioautographic assay, plant pathogenic fungus *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, MA= 1μg, yeast *Candida albicans*, MA= 1μg); AChE inhibitor (TLC bioautographic assay, MA= 0.5μg). Source: PU FU QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes serpens*. Ref: 3438.



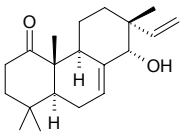
10259 9*α*-Hydroxyisopimara-8(14),15-dien-7-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -30.0°$ (*c* = 0.6, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (bark). Ref: 4443.



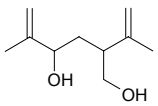
10260 14*α*-Hydroxyisopimara-7,15-dien-1-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = +18.0°$ (*c* = 0.9, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antifungal (TLC bioautographic assay, plant pathogenic fungus *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, MA= 0.5μg, yeast *Candida albicans*, MA= 0.5μg); AChE inhibitor (TLC bioautographic assay, MA= 0.2μg). Source: PU FU QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes serpens*. Ref: 3438.



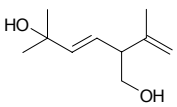
10261 4-Hydroxy-2-isopropenyl-5-methylene-hexan-1-ol

$C_{10}H_{18}O_2$ (170.25). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = -9.3°$ (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua* (seed). Ref: 3435.



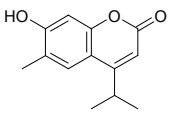
10262 *trans*-5-Hydroxy-2-isopropenyl-5-methylhex-3-en-1-ol

$C_{10}H_{18}O_2$ (170.25). Oil. Source: HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua* (aerial parts). Ref: 5224.



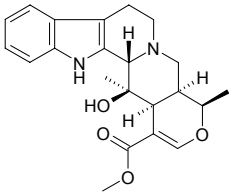
10263 7-Hydroxy-4-isopropyl-6-methyl coumarin

$C_{13}H_{14}O_3$ (218.25). Source: JIN JI WEI BA CAO GEN *Macrothelypteris oligophlebia*. Ref: 660.



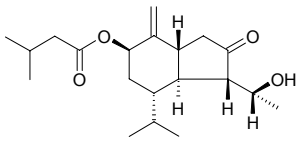
10264 14-*β*-Hydroxy-3-isorauniticine

$C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (382.46). Source: TUO YUAN GOU TENG *Uncaria elliptica*. Ref: 5341.



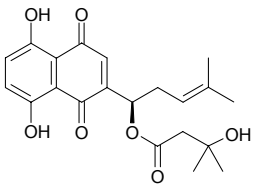
10265 14(*R*)-Hydroxy-7*β*-isovaleryloxyoplop-8(10)-en-2-one

$C_{20}H_{32}O_4$ (336.48). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -57.6°$ (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: KUAN DONG HUA *Tussilago farfara* (flower bud). Ref: 3531.



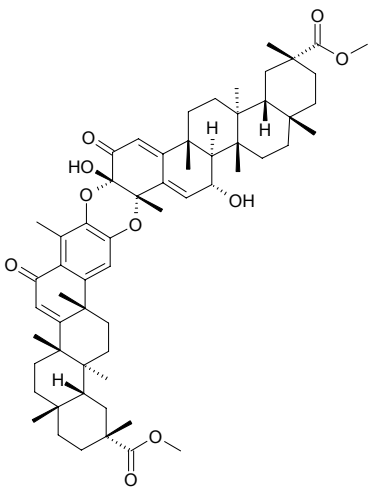
10266 *β*-Hydroxyisovalerylshikonin

$C_{21}H_{24}O_7$ (388.42). Source: DIAN ZI CAO *Onosma paniculatum* (root: content = 0.009%[5508]), JIA ZI CAO *Arnebia guttata* (root: content = 0.042%[5508]), XIN ZANG JIA ZI CAO *Arnebia euchroma* (root: mean content of 3 origins = 0.158%[5508]), ZI CAO *Lithospermum erythrorhizon* (root: content = 0.131%[5508]). Ref: 2, 660, 5508.



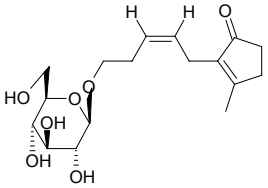
10267 7*α*-Hydroxyisoxuxuarine E*α*

$C_{60}H_{80}O_{10}$ (961.30). Yellow amorphous solid. Source: QIU SHI MEI DENG MU *Maytenus chuchuhuasca*(bark). Ref: 4295.



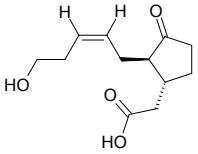
10268 (*Z*)-5'-Hydroxyjasmone 5'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{17}H_{26}O_7$ (342.39). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -24°$. Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris*. Ref: 2592.



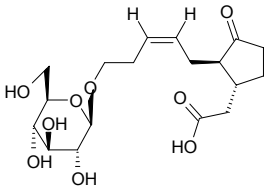
10269 (1*R*,2*R*)-5'-Hydroxyjasmonic acid

$C_{12}H_{18}O_4$ (226.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -67°$. Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris*, fungus *Botryodiplodia theobromae*. Ref: 2592.



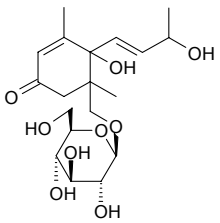
10270 (1*R*,2*R*)-5'-Hydroxyjasmonic acid 5'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{18}H_{28}O_9$ (388.42). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -72°$. Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris*, BAI SU YE *Perilla frutescens*. Ref: 2592.



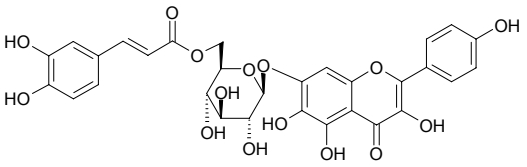
10271 6-Hydroxy-junipeionoloside

$C_{19}H_{30}O_9$ (402.45). Source: SHAN YANG DOU *Galega officinalis*, FEI NI JI CI BAI *Juniperus phoenicea*. Ref: 1867.



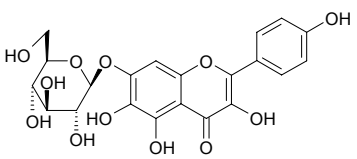
10272 6-Hydroxykaempferol-7-*O*-(6-*O*-caffeoyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside)

$C_{30}H_{26}O_{15}$ (626.53). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = (5.27±0.12)μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = (6.11±0.53)μg/mL). Source: ZUI DA WAN SHOU JU *Tagetes maxima* (aerial parts). Ref: 5318.



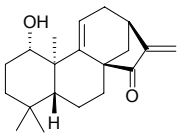
10273 6-Hydroxykaempferol-7-*O*-glucoside

[70056-55-2] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{12}$ (464.39). Yellow acicular crystals. Source: HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*, WAN SHOU JU *Tagetes erecta*. Ref: 644, 1521.



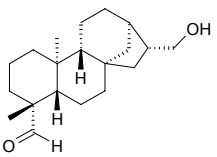
10274 *ent*-1*β*-Hydroxy-9(11),16-kauradien-15-one

$C_{20}H_{28}O_2$ (300.44). mp 138~140ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +238.7°$ (*c* = 6.05, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn leukemia cell line HL-60, IC_{50} = 7.0μmol/L). Source: XIN XI LAN YE TAI *Jungermannia* sp. Ref: 4390.



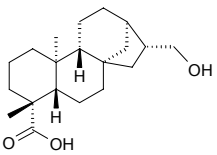
10275 17-Hydroxy-16*β*-*ent*-kauran-19-al

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (304.48). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor inactive (washed rabbit platelets, 200μmol/L: 100μmol/L AA induced, InRt = 0.5%; 10μg/mL collagen induced, InRt = 4.9%; 1ng/mL PAF induced, InRt = 10.3%; 0.05U/mL thrombin induced, InRt = 3.2%). Source: FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa* (stem: yield = 0.00040%fw). Ref: 4654.



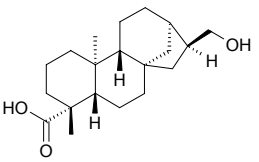
10276 17-Hydroxy-16*β*-*ent*-kauran-19-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). Pharm: Platelet aggregation selected inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, 200μmol/L: 100μmol/L AA induced, InRt = 4.1%; 10μg/mL collagen induced, InRt = 23.8%; 1ng/mL PAF induced, InRt = 7.4%; 0.05U/mL thrombin induced, InRt = 2.8%)[4654]; antioxidant (inhibits superoxide anion generation, fMLP/CB, IC_{50} = (3.6±0.8)μg/mL, p<0.001, control DPI, IC_{50} = (0.13±0.06)μg/mL, p<0.001)[4950]. Source: FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa* (stem: yield = 0.00053%fw). Ref: 4654, 4950.



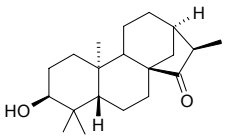
10277 (−)-17-Hydroxy-16*β*-kauran-19-oic acid

16*αH*-17-Hydroxy-*ent*-kauran-19-oic acid $C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). Pharm: Antiproliferative and cytotoxic (*in vitro*, L-929, GI_{50} = 42.4μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 32.8μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 43μg/mL; control Paclitaxel, L-929, GI_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL)[4770]. Source: FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa* (stem: yield = 0.00040%fw)[4654], MU LAN(3) *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (stem: yield = 0.00015%), XIAN GENG XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis* var. *pubescens* [Syn. *Siegesbeckia pubescens*]. Ref: 2, 660, 4654, 4770.



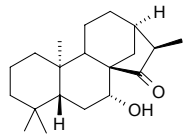
10278 (16*R*)-*ent*-3*α*-Hydroxykauran-15-one

$C_{22}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -45.1°$ (c = 0.96). Source: JIE XING YE TAI *Jungermannia truncata*. Ref: 4201.



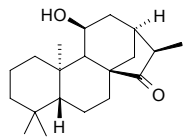
10279 (16*R*)-*ent*-7*β*-Hydroxykauran-15-one

$C_{22}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (hmn leukemia cell HL-60, 10μmol/L). Source: JIE XING YE TAI *Jungermannia truncata*. Ref: 4201.



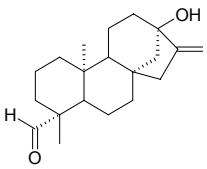
10280 (16*R*)-*ent*-11*α*-Hydroxykauran-15-one

$C_{22}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (hmn leukemia cell HL-60, 10μmol/L). Source: JIE XING YE TAI *Jungermannia truncata*. Ref: 4201.



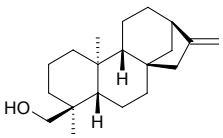
10281 13-Hydroxy-16-*ent*-kauren-19-al

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Pharm: Antiproliferative and cytotoxic (*in vitro*, L-929, GI_{50} = 11.5μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 10.5μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 42.3μg/mL; control Paclitaxel, L-929, GI_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL). Source: MU LAN[(3)] *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (stem: yield = 0.00015%). Ref: 4770.



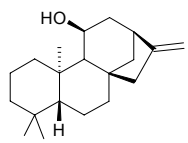
10282 *ent*-18-Hydroxykaur-16-ene

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Source: DONG JIN BA DOU *Croton tonkinensis* (leaf). Ref: 4444.



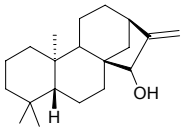
10283 *ent*-11*α*-Hydroxy-16-kaurene

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Source: JIE XING YE TAI *Jungermannia truncata*. Ref: 4201.



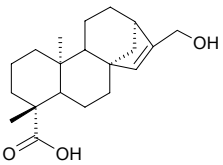
10284 *ent*-15*α*-Hydroxy-16-kaurene

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Source: JIE XING YE TAI *Jungermannia truncata*. Ref: 4201.



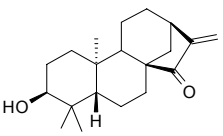
10285 (−)-17-Hydroxy-kaur-15-en-19-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). White solid, mp 187~188ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -101.6°$ (c = 1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Na^+,K^+ -ATP inhibitor (crude enzyme Na^+,K^+-ATPase from rat brain, IC_{50} = 600μmol/L). Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*] (semi-synthetic derivative). Ref: 5404.



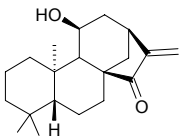
10286 *ent*-3*α*-Hydroxy-16-kauren-15-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Source: JIE XING YE TAI *Jungermannia truncata*. Ref: 4201.



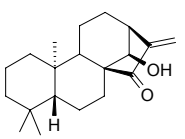
10287 *ent*-11*α*-Hydroxy-16-kauren-15-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn leukemia cell HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.82μmol/L, induces apoptosis)[4201]; cytotoxic (hmn leukemia cell line HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.49μmol/L)[4390]; apoptosis enhancer (hmn leukemia cells, TNF-α and CPT-induced apoptosis, selectively inhibits NF-κB-dependent anti-apoptotic proteins)[5011]. Source: JIE XING YE TAI *Jungermannia truncata*, XIN XI LAN YE TAI *Jungermannia* sp. Ref: 4201, 4390, 5011.



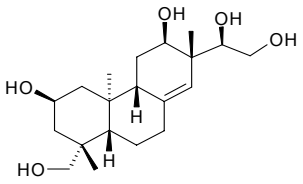
10288 *ent*-14*α*-Hydroxy-16-kauren-15-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Source: JIE XING YE TAI *Jungermannia truncata*. Ref: 4201.



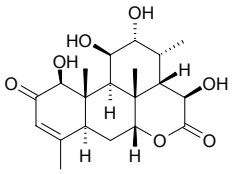
10289 12-Hydroxykirenol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_5$ (354.49). White grain crystals, mp 217~219ºC. Source: XIAN GENG XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis* var. *pubescens* [Syn. *Siegesbeckia pubescens*]. Ref: 800.



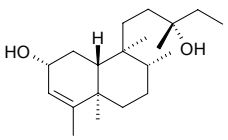
10290 15*β*-Hydroxyklaineanone

$C_{20}H_{28}O_7$ (380.44). Pharm: Plant growth inhibitor (Cucumber seedling, root growth, IC_{50} = (10.5±0.5)μmol/L, shoot growth, IC_{50} = (23.7±0.5)μmol/L; Rice seedling, root growth, IC_{50} > 200μmol/L, shoot growth, IC_{50} > 200μmol/L)[5215]. Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (leaf), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 5215.



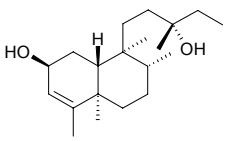
10291 (+)-2*α*-Hydroxykolavelool

13-Epi-roseosta-chenol $C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +10.0º (*c* = 0.10, $CHCl_3$). Source: BA XI MA DOU LING *Aristolochia chamissonis*. Ref: 1904.



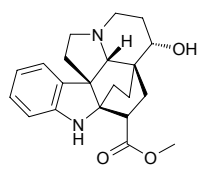
10292 (−)-2*β*-Hydroxykolavelool

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −38.5º (*c* = 0.09, $CHCl_3$). Source: BA XI MA DOU LING *Aristolochia chamissonis*. Ref: 1904.



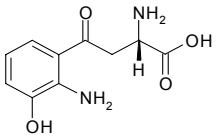
10293 15*α*-Hydroxykopsinine

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_3$ (354.45). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



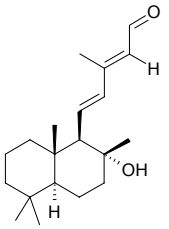
10294 3-Hydroxykynurenine

[606-14-4] $C_{10}H_{12}N_2O_4$ (224.22). mp (−) 185~190ºC, (±) 223ºC (dec). Source: YUAN CAN ZI *Bombyx mori*. Ref: 6.



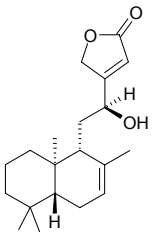
10295 8*α*-Hydroxy-11*E*,13*Z*-labdadien-15-al

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +87.5º (*c* = 0.20, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN MU *Cunninghamia konishii* (wood). Ref: 4176.



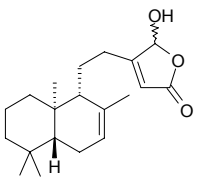
10296 *ent*-12*R*-Hydroxylabda-7,13-dien-15,16-olide

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). White crystals (MeOH–H_2O), mp 108~110ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −5.4º ($CHCl_3$, *c* = 0.19). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (protozoan parasite *Trypanosoma cruzi*, *in vitro*, 250μg/mL, 100% lysis); cytotoxic inactive (Lu1, 20μg/mL, control Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.02μg/mL; Col2, 20μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.3μg/mL; KB, 20μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.04μg/mL; LN CaP, 20μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.8μg/mL; KB in absence of 1μg/mL vinblastine, 20μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.3μg/mL; KB in presence of 1μg/mL vinblastine, 20μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.2μg/mL; BC1, 20μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.5μg/mL). Source: *Alomia myriadenia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3479.



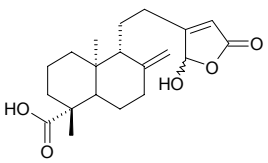
10297 *ent*-16-Hydroxylabda-7,13-dien-15,16-olide

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). White crystals (MeOH–H_2O), mp 128~129ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +40.9º (MeOH, *c* = 0.21). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Lu1, ED_{50} = 0.3μg/mL, control Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.02μg/mL; Col2, ED_{50} = 1.2μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.3μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} = 1.7μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.04μg/mL; LNCaP, ED_{50} = 4.2μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.8μg/mL; KB in absence of 1μg/mL vinblastine, ED_{50} = 1.4μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.3μg/mL; KB in presence of 1μg/mL vinblastine, ED_{50} = 9.9μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.2μg/mL; BC1, ED_{50} = 2.6μg/mL, Ellipticine, ED_{50} = 0.5μg/mL); antitrypanosomal (protozoan parasite *Trypanosoma cruzi*, *in vitro*, 250μg/mL, 100% lysis). Source: *Alomia myriadenia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3479.



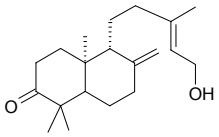
10298 16-Hydroxy-8(17),13-*ent*-labdadien-15,16-olid-19-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). Pale-yellow gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -36.6°$ (c = 0.32, MeOH). Source: BI CHI YAN ZI CAI *Potamogeton pectinatus* (whole herb). Ref: 3488.



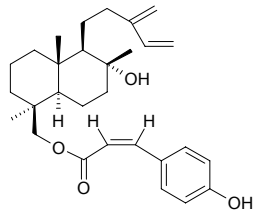
10299 *ent*-15-Hydroxylabda-8(17),13*E*-dien-3-one

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 117~118ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -9.2°$ (c = 0.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: HAI QI *Excoecaria agallocha* (root). Ref: 5114.



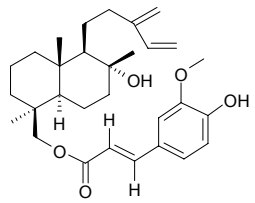
10300 8*α*-Hydroxyabda-13(16),14-dien-19-yl-(*Z*)-4-hydroxycinnamate

$C_{29}H_{40}O_4$ (452.64). Solid, mp = 206~208ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +6.5°$ (c = 1.65, MeOH). Source: HONG GUI *Chamaecyparis formosensis*. Ref: 2315.



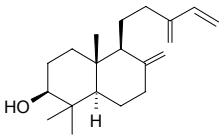
10301 8*α*-Hydroxyabda-13(16),14-dien-19-yl-(*E*)-4-hydroxy-3-methoxy-cinnamate

$C_{30}H_{42}O_5$ (482.67). Solid, mp = 110~112ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +6.2°$ (c = 0.7, MeOH). Source: HONG GUI *Chamaecyparis formosensis*. Ref: 2315.



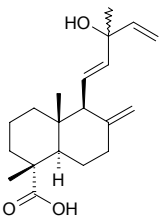
10302 3*β*-Hydroxy-labda-8(17),13(16),14-triene

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +12.1°$ (c = 1.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: YUAN YE TAI *Jamesoniella colorata*. Ref: 3375.



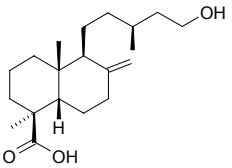
10303 (13*R*)-13-Hydroxy-8(17),11*E*,14-labdatrien-18-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +51.7°$ (c = 0.17, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN MU *Cunninghamia konishii* (wood). Ref: 4176.



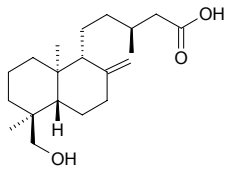
10304 *ent*-15-Hydroxy-8(17)-labden-19-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{34}O_3$ (322.49). Source: *Nuxia sphaerocephala* (leaf). Ref: 4419.



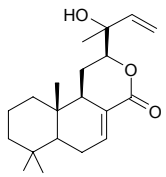
10305 *ent*-18-Hydroxy-8(17)-labden-15-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{34}O_3$ (322.49). Source: *Nuxia sphaerocephala* (leaf). Ref: 4419.



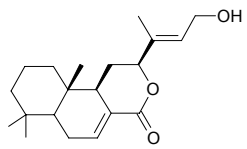
10306 13-Hydroxylabta-7,14-diene-17,12-olide

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). mp 105~107ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +19.826°$ (c = 1.1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BT474, CHAGO, HepG2, Kato3, SW620: > 10μg/mL). Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*]. Ref: 5363.



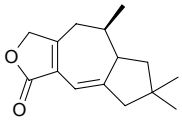
10307 15-Hydroxylabta-7,13(*E*)-diene-17,12-olide

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). mp 128~130ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -3.44°$ (c = 1.31, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BT474, IC_{50} = 5.9μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 0.08μg/mL; CHAGO, IC_{50} = 6.0μg/mL, Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 2.3μg/mL; HepG2, IC_{50} > 10μg/mL, Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 0.9μg/mL; Kato3, IC_{50} = 7.6μg/mL, Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL; SW620, IC_{50} = 6.0μg/mL, Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 1.1μg/mL). Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*]. Ref: 5363.



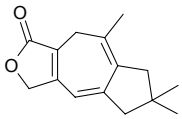
10308 5-Hydroxy-lactara-6,8-dien-13-oic acid *γ*-lactone

$C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ (232.33). Source: RONG BAI RU GU *Lactarius vellereus*. Ref: 660.



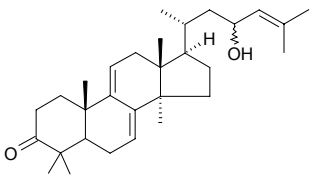
10309 13-Hydroxy-lactara-2,6,8-trien-5-oic acid *γ*-lactone

$C_{15}H_{18}O_2$ (230.31). Source: RONG BAI RU GU *Lactarius vellereus*. Ref: 660.



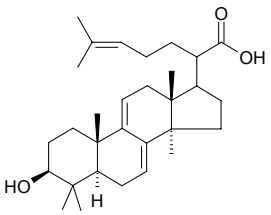
10310 23-Hydroxy-5*α*-lanosta-7,9(11),24-triene-3-one

$C_{30}H_{46}O_2$ (438.70). Colorless needles (methanol), mp 95ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -32.25º$ (*c* = 0.01, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antileishmanial (*Leishmania donovani* promastigotes, IC_{50} = 7.2μmol/L, SI = 4.19; control Pentamidine, IC_{50} = 0.40μmol/L, SI = 0.42, amastigotes, IC_{50} = 74.4μmol/L, SI = 0.40; control Pentostam, IC_{50} = 9.75μg/mL, SI = 34.90); antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* K1, IC_{50} = 95μmol/L, SI = 0.32; control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = 0.59μmol/L, SI = 272); antitrypanosomal (*Trypanosoma brucei brucei* blood stream trypomastigotes, IC_{50} = 5μmol/L, SI = 6.0; control Pentamidine, IC_{50} = 0.00034μmol/L, SI = 500); cytotoxic (KB cells, IC_{50} = 30.2μmol/L, control Pentamidine, IC_{50} = 0.17μmol/L). Source: *Guarea rhopalocarpa* (leaf). Ref: 5127.



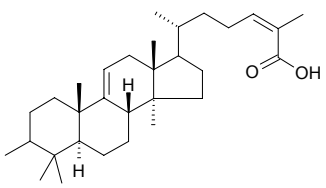
10311 3*β*-Hydroxylanosta-7,9(11),24-trien-21-oic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). mp 257~259ºC. Source: FU LING *Poria cocos*. Ref: 2, 6.



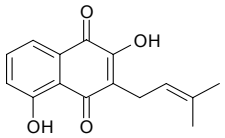
10312 3*β*-Hydroxy-lanost-9(11),24(25)-dien-26-oic acid

$C_{31}H_{50}O_2$ (454.74). Source: XIAO HUA WU WEI ZI *Schisandra micrantha* (stem and leaf). Ref: 4389.



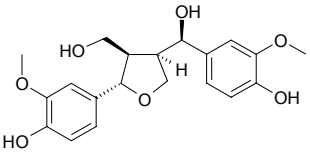
10313 5-Hydroxylapachol

$C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). orange needles, mp 142~144ºC. Source: YOU MU *Tectona grandis*. Ref: 1902.



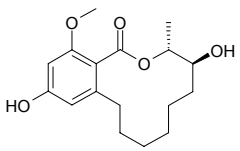
10314 (7'*R*)-7'-Hydroxylariciresinol

$C_{20}H_{24}O_7$ (376.41). Pharm: Hepatoprotective (mouse, 50mg/kg, TNF-*α* level = (288±187)pg/mL, 10 mg/kg, TNF-*α* level = (310±179)pg/mL)[4917]; antioxidant (DPPH free radical scavenger, IC_{50} = 44.7μmol/L, control Caffeic acid, IC_{50} = 25.5μmol/L)[5407]; NO production inhibitor (IC_{50} = 178μmol/L, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 28.5μmol/L)[5407]. Source: YUN NAN HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus yunnanensis* (wood). Ref: 4917, 5407.



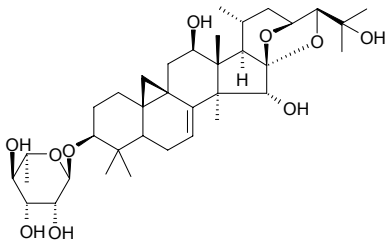
10315 (3*R*),(4*S*)-4-Hydroxylasiodiplodin

$C_{17}H_{24}O_5$ (308.38). White powder, mp 217~218ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +2.0º$ (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Pharm: Potato micro-tuber inducer (100μmol/L, control Jasmonic acid, 1μmol/L, Theobroxide, 10μmol/L). Source: *Lasiodiplodia theobromae*. Ref: 3966.



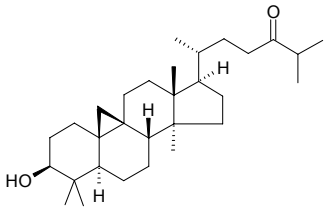
10316 12*β*-Hydroxylcimigenol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside

$C_{36}H_{56}O_{10}$ (648.84). Source: XING AN SHENG MA *Cimicifuga dahurica* (rhizome). Ref: 4140.



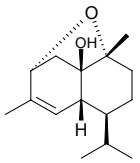
10317 3*β*-Hydroxylcycloart-24-one

$C_{30}H_{50}O_2$ (442.73). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Meth-A sarcoma cell line, ED_{50} = 9.0μg/mL, LLC cell line, ED_{50} = 9.0μg/mL). Source: QING HAO *Artemisia apiacea* [Syn. *Artemisia carvifolia*; *Artemisia caruifolia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 3510.



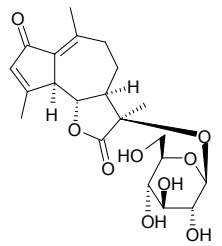
10318 10-Hydroxylentideusether

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Source: BAO PI GU *Lentinus lepideus*. Ref: 660.



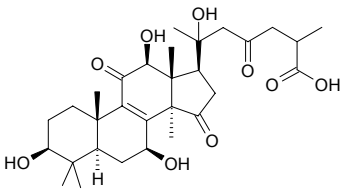
10319 11*β*-Hydroxyleukodin 11-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{28}O_9$ (424.45). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +25.2º (*c* = 0.33, MeOH). Source: DAO LUAN YE PU GONG YING GEN *Taraxacum obovatum*. Ref: 5357.



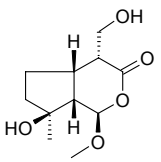
10320 20-Hydroxylganoderic acid G

$C_{30}H_{44}O_9$ (548.68). Pale yellow needles (MeOH–H_2O), mp 175~177ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +42º (*c* = 0.12, MeOH). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.0004%). Ref: 4603.



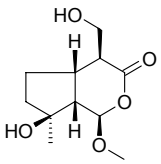
10321 (1*R*,4*R*,4*aS*,7*S*,7*aS*)-7-Hydroxyl-4-hydroxymethyl-7-methyl-1-methoxyl-1,4,4a,7a-tetrahydrocyclopenta[e]-pyran-3-one

$C_{11}H_{18}O_5$ (230.26). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +23.9 (*c* = 0.45, $CHCl_3$). Source: GUANG YAO DA HUANG HUA *Cymbaria mongolica*. Ref: 2001.



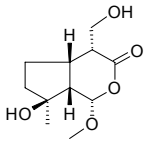
10322 (1*R*,4*S*,4*aS*,7*S*,7*aS*)-7-hydroxyl-4-hydroxymethyl-7-methyl-1-methoxyl-1,4,4a,7a-tetrahydrocyclopenta[*e*]-pyran-3-one

$C_{11}H_{18}O_5$ (230.26). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +33.5 (*c* = 0.35,$CHCl_3$). Source: GUANG YAO DA HUANG HUA *Cymbaria mongolica*. Ref: 2001.



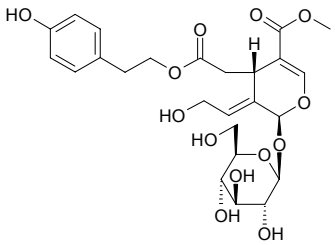
10323 (1*S*,4*R*,4*aS*,7*S*,7*aS*)-7-Hydroxyl-4-hydroxymethyl-7-methyl-1-methoxyl-1,4,4a,7a-tetrahydrocyclopenta[*e*]-pyran-3-one

$C_{11}H_{18}O_5$ (230.26). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +23.7º (*c* = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Source: GUANG YAO DA HUANG HUA *Cymbaria mongolica*. Ref: 2001.



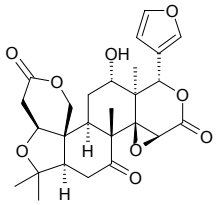
10324 10-Hydroxyligustroside

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{13}$ (540.53). Source: NV ZHEN ZI *Ligustrum lucidum*. Ref: 660.



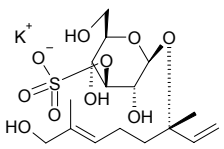
10325 12*α*-Hydroxylimonin

$C_{26}H_{30}O_9$ (486.52). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 2, 877.



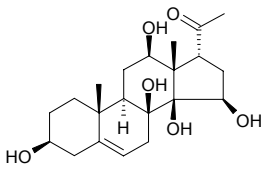
10326 (3*S*,6*E*)-8-Hydroxylinalool 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-(3-*O*-Potassium sulfo) glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{27}KO_{10}S$ (450.55). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −12º (*c* = 0.9, MeOH). Source: HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*. Ref: 4302.



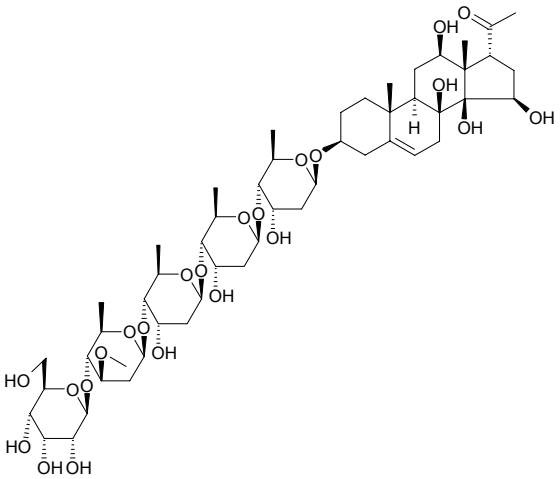
10327 15*β*-Hydroxylineolon

15*β*-Hydroxylineolone $C_{21}H_{32}O_6$ (380.49). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −3.4º (*c* = 0.85, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



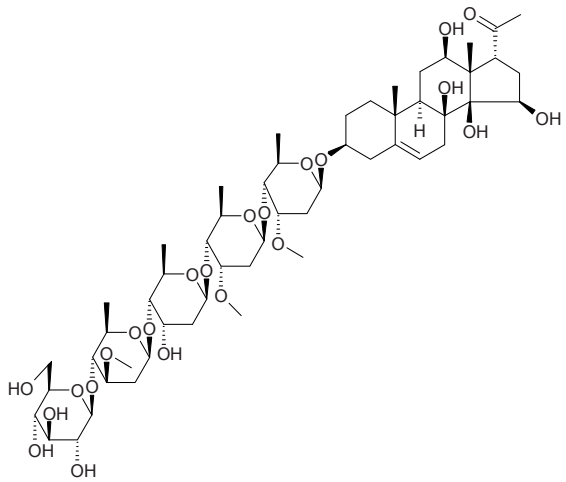
10328 15-*β*-Hydroxylineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-allopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside

$C_{52}H_{84}O_{23}$ (1077.24). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +1.6°$ (*c* = 0.41, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



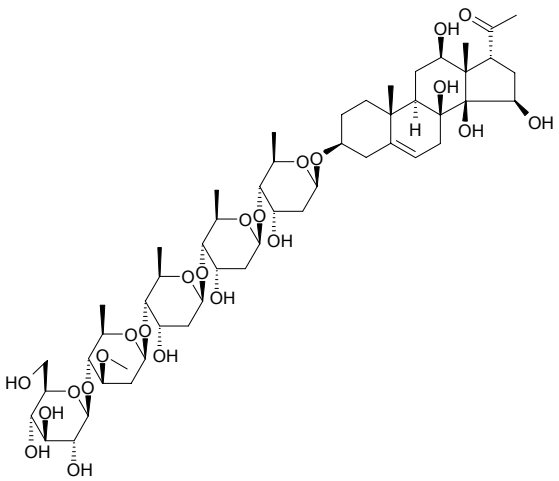
10329 15-*β*-Hydroxylineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{54}H_{88}O_{23}$ (1105.29). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +7.9°$ (*c* = 0.63, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



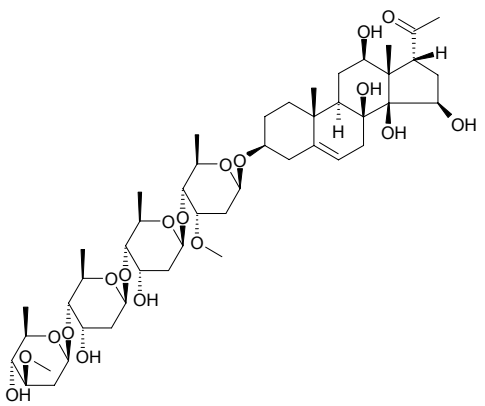
10330 15-*β*-Hydroxylineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside

$C_{52}H_{84}O_{23}$ (1077.24). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +1.9°$ (*c* = 0.84, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



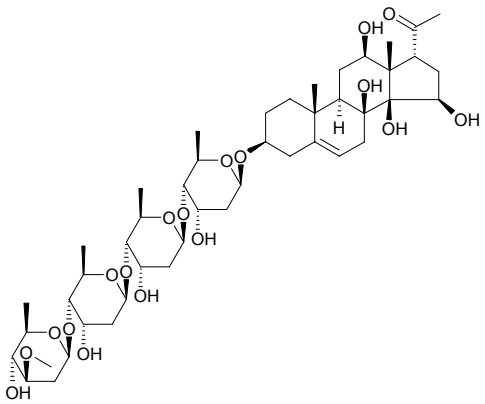
10331 15-*β*-Hydroxylineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{18}$ (929.12). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +3.7°$ (*c* = 0.79, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



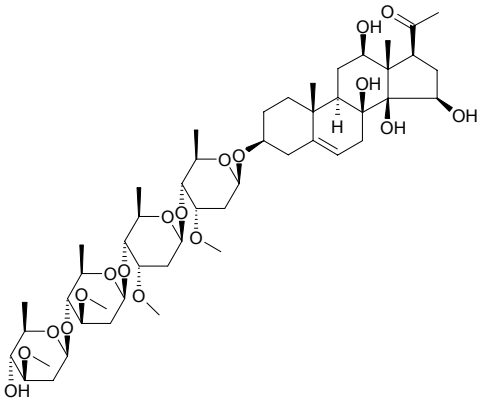
10332 15-*β*-Hydroxylineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside

$C_{46}H_{74}O_{18}$ (915.09). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -0.53°$ (*c* = 1.23, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



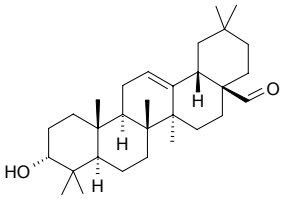
10333 15-*β*-Hydroxylineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{49}H_{80}O_{18}$ (957.17). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -2.2°$ (c = 0.80, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



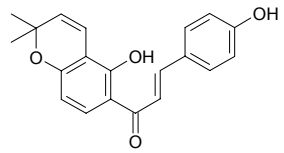
10334 3*β*-Hydroxy-olean-12-en-28-al

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



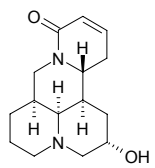
10335 4-Hydroxyonchocarpin

$C_{20}H_{18}O_4$ (322.36). Source: *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 2431.



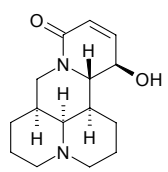
10336 (−)-9*α*-Hydroxylsophocarpine

$C_{15}H_{22}N_2O_2$ (262.35). Colorless crystals (benzene), mp 120ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -44.2°$ (c = 0.36, EtOH). Source: BAI CI HUA *Sophora viciifolia*. Ref: 1888.



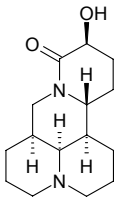
10337 (−)-12*β*-Hydroxylsophocarpine

$C_{15}H_{22}N_2O_2$ (262.35). Colorless crystals (benzene), mp 146ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -215.1°$ (c = 0.22, EtOH). Source: BAI CI HUA *Sophora viciifolia*. Ref: 1888.



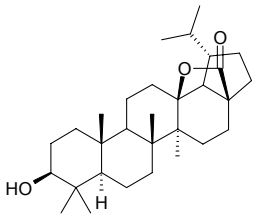
10338 (−)-14*β*-Hydroxylsophoridine

$C_{15}H_{24}N_2O_2$ (264.37). Colorless needles (CH_2Cl_2–*n*-hexane), mp. 90ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -94.8°$ (c = 0.47, EtOH). Source: BAI CI HUA *Sophora viciifolia*. Ref: 1888.



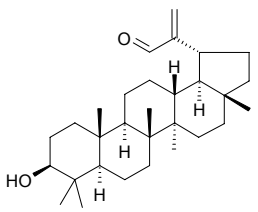
10339 3*β*-Hydroxylupane-13*β*,28-lactone

$C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). Source: WU YA GUO *Dillenia indica*. Ref: 660.



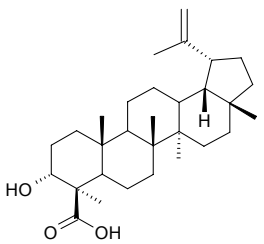
10340 3*β*-Hydroxy-lup-20(29)-en-30-al

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Pharm: Cytotoxic (NSCLC-N6 cell line, IC_{50} = (11±0.02)μg/mL)[3806]; antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* FcB1, IC_{50} = (3.15±0.07)μg/mL, control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = (0.05±0.002)μg/mL; *Plasmodium falciparum* FcM29, IC_{50} = (4.06±0.53)μg/mL)[4419]. Source: JU MI JIN HE HUAN *Acacia mellifera* (stem cortex), *Nuxia sphaerocephala* (leaf). Ref: 3806, 4419.



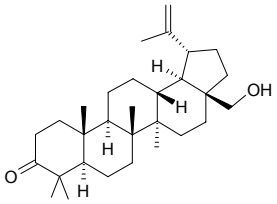
10341 3*α*-Hydroxy-lup-20(29)-en-24-oic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). Colorless crystals (MeOH), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +16°$ (c = 1.15, $CHCl_3$). Source: RU XIANG *Boswellia carterii*. Ref: 2050.



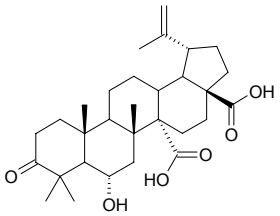
10342 28-Hydroxy-lup-20-(29)-en-3-one

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Pharm: Cytotoxic (NSCLC-N6 cell line, IC_{50} = (30±0.04)μg/mL). Source: JU MI JIN HE HUAN *Acacia mellifera* (stem cortex). Ref: 3806.



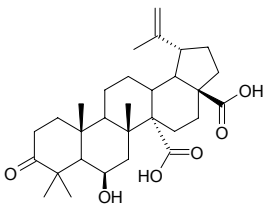
10343 6*α*-Hydroxylup-20(29)-en-3-oxo-27,28-dioic acid

$C_{30}H_{44}O_6$ (500.68). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +70.6º (*c* = 0.05, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, gastric tumour NUGC, 10μmol/L, InRt < 50%; control Antinomycin D, 10μmol/L, InRt = (98~100)%). Source: XIANG QI JIA MI *Viburnum odoratissimum* (leaf and flower: yield = 0.0055%). Ref: 4638.



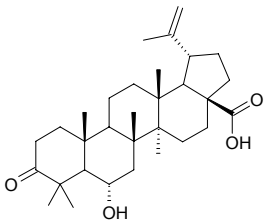
10344 6*β*-Hydroxylup-20(29)-en-3-oxo-27,28-dioic acid

$C_{30}H_{44}O_6$ (500.68). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −17.5º (*c* = 0.05, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, gastric tumour NUGC, 10μmol/L, InRt = 80%; control Antinomycin D, 10μmol/L, InRt = (98~100)%). Source: XIANG QI JIA MI *Viburnum odoratissimum* (leaf and flower: yield = 0.009%). Ref: 4638.



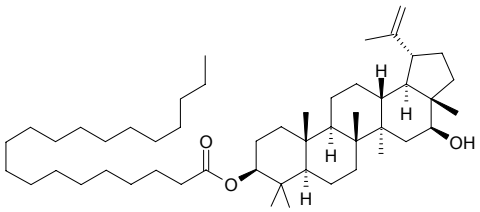
10345 6*α*-Hydroxylup-20(29)-en-3-oxo-28-oic acid

$C_{31}H_{48}O_4$ (484.73). Source: XIANG QI JIA MI *Viburnum odoratissimum* (leaf and flower). Ref: 4638.



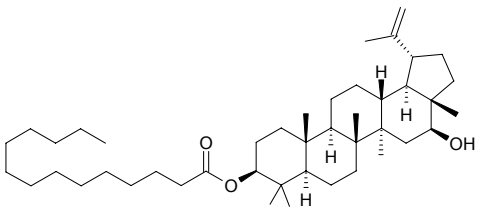
10346 16*β*-Hydroxylupeol 3-*O*-eicosanoate

$C_{50}H_{88}O_3$ (737.26). mp 90~91ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +31.2º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: SAI ER WEI YA SHI CAO *Achillea alexandri-regis* (dried aerial parts). Ref: 2545.



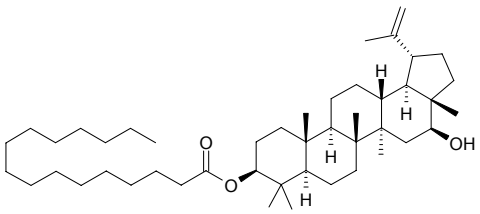
10347 16*β*-Hydroxylupeol 3-*O*-myristate

$C_{44}H_{76}O_3$ (653.09). Source: SAI ER WEI YA SHI CAO *Achillea alexandri-regis* (dried aerial parts). Ref: 2545.



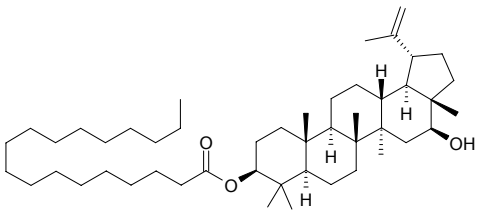
10348 16*β*-Hydroxylupeol 3-*O*-palmitate

$C_{46}H_{80}O_3$ (681.15). Colorless powder. Source: SAI ER WEI YA SHI CAO *Achillea alexandri-regis* (dried aerial parts). Ref: 2545.



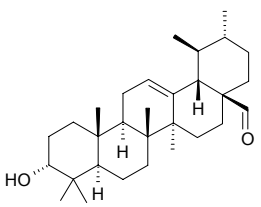
10349 16*β*-Hydroxylupeol 3-*O*-stearate

$C_{48}H_{84}O_3$ (709.20). mp 90~91ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +33.2º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: SAI ER WEI YA SHI CAO *Achillea alexandri-regis* (dried aerial parts). Ref: 2545.



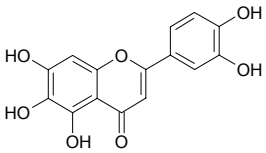
10350 3*β*-Hydroxy-urs-12-en-28-al

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



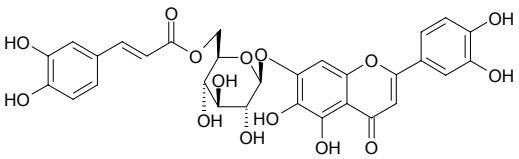
10351 6-Hydroxyluteolin

Demethylpedalitin; 6-Hydroxyluteolol; 5,6,7,3',4'-Pentahydroxyflavone [18003-33-3] $C_{15}H_{10}O_7$ (302.24). Plates (EtOAc), mp 284ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 0.01%; *Corynebacterium acnes*, MIC = 0.02%; *Bacillus pyocyaneus*, MIC = 0.01%; *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, MIC = 0.0025%; *S. themophilus*, MIC = 0.02%); antifungal (*Trichophyton rubrum*, MIC = 0.01%); antioxidant; α-glucosidase inhibitor (mus small intestines, IC_{50} = 29μmol/L, 50μmol/L, InRt = 60%); invertase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 13μmol/L, 50μmol/L, InRt = 82%); aldose reductase inhibitor (ox eye lens, IC_{50} = 0.46μmol/L, rat eye lens, IC_{50} = 0.2μmol/L, 10μmol/L, InRt = 86.7%, 1μmol/L, InRt = 53.3%); LD_{50} (mus, orl) ≥ 3000mg/kg. Source: CHE QIAN *Plantago asiatica*, DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major*, CHOU MO LI *Clerodendron fragrans*, YI ZHI XIANG *Veronica spuria*, MAO HUA MAO DI HUANG *Digitalis lanata*. Ref: 6, 660, 900, 1521.



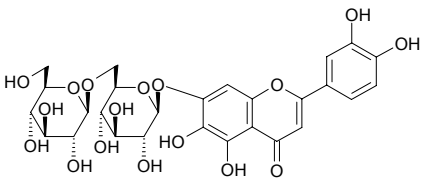
10352 6-Hydroxyluteolin 7-*O*-(6''-*O*-(*E*)-caffeoyl)-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{30}H_{26}O_{15}$ (626.53). Pale yellow solid (MeOH). Source: CHANG WEI PO PO NA *Veronica longifolia*, *Veronica liwanensis*. Ref: 3486.



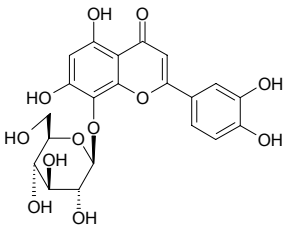
10353 6-Hydroxyluteolin-7-diglucoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{17}$ (626.53). Source: A LA BO PO PO NA *Veronica persica*, BEI SHUI KU MAI *Veronica anagallis-aquatica*, DA HUA XUAN FU HUA CAO *Inula britannica*. Ref: 660.



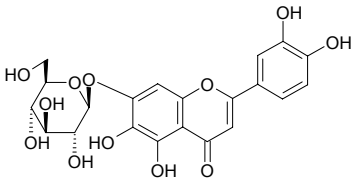
10354 8-Hydroxyluteolin-8-*β*-*D*-glucopranoside

$C_{21}H_{20}O_{12}$ (464.39). mp 269~271ºC. Source: FU PING *Lemna minor*. Ref: 6.



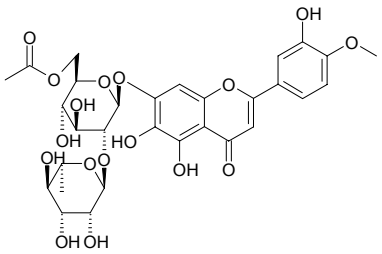
10355 6-Hydroxyluteolin-7-*O*-glucoside

$C_{21}H_{20}O_{12}$ (464.39). Source: BEI SHUI KU MAI *Veronica anagallis-aquatica*, Ref: 660.



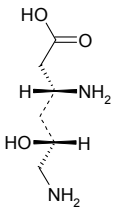
10356 6-Hydroxyluteolin 4'-methyl ether 7-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl (1'''→2'')[6''-*O*-acetyl-*β*-glucopyranoside]

$C_{30}H_{34}O_{17}$ (666.60). Yellow solid (MeOH). Source: CHANG WEI PO PO NA *Veronica longifolia*, *Veronica liwanensis*. Ref: 3486.



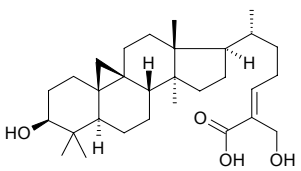
10357 *δ*-Hydroxylysine

$C_6H_{14}N_2O_3$ (162.19). Source: MO GU *Agaricus campestris*. Ref: 6, 1521.



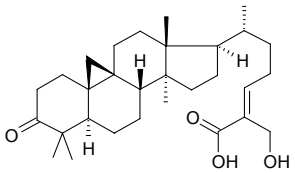
10358 Hydroxymangiferolic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). mp 201~204ºC. Source: MANG GUO SHU PI *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 6.



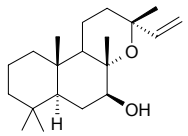
10359 Hydroxymangiferonic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). mp 190~192ºC. Source: MANG GUO SHU PI *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 6.



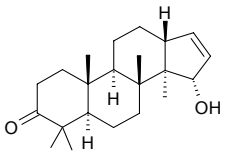
10360 7*β*-Hydroxymanoyl oxide

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +35.2º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (bark). Ref: 4443.



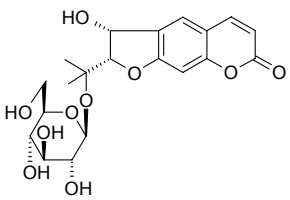
10361 15*α*-Hydroxymansumbinone

$C_{22}H_{34}O_2$ (330.52). Colorless crystals (*n*-hexane:CH_2C1_2 = 4:1), mp 149~150º, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +18º (*c* = 0.8, $CHC1_3$). Source: KEN NI YA MO YAO *Commiphora kua* var. *gowlello*. Ref: 1991.



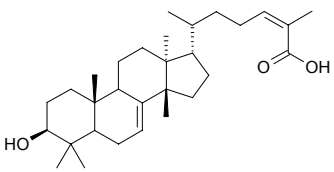
10362 (3*R*')-Hydroxymarmesin 4'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{20}H_{24}O_{10}$ (424.41). mp 267~269ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −19º. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, EC_{50} > 50μg/mL, 50μg/mL InRt = 24%, control Ascorbic acid, EC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL = 9.1μmol/L)[4154]. Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (underground part), BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit). Ref: 3525, 4154.



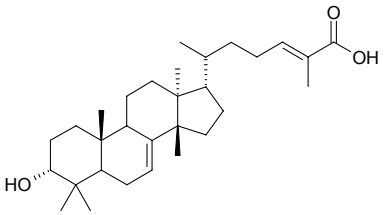
10363 3*β*-Hydroxy-masticadienolic acid

Masticadienolic acid $C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (*in vivo*, prevents ear oedema formation caused by PMA and synthesis of LOX products, especially LTC_4 and COX metabolites derived from arachidonic acid)[4415]. Source: RU DU XIANG *Pistacia terebinthus*, *Juliania adstringens* (bark). Ref: 3786, 4415.



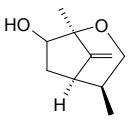
10364 3*α*-Hydroxymasticadienonic acid

Schinol $C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). mp 143~145ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −95.5º (*c* = 0.13, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Gastroprotective (30 mg/kg, Gp = (69.8±5.8)%; control Carbenoxolone, Gp = (88.4±5.4)%, p<0.05)[5461]; cytotoxic (leukemia cells L_{1210}, IC_{50} = 20μg/mL)[3786]. Source: SHOU LIAN LIANG YI MU *Amphipterygium adstringens* (stem cortex), *Juliania adstringens* (bark). Ref: 3786, 5461.



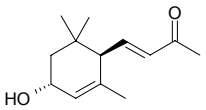
10365 5-Hydroxymatatabiether

$C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 6.



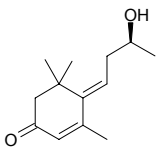
10366 (3*R*,6*R*,7*E*)-3-Hydroxy-4,7-megastigmadien-9-one

$C_{13}H_{20}O_2$ (208.30). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +37.1º (*c* = 0.21, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Phytotoxin (inhibits germination and growth of *Lactuca sativa*). Source: PA KE YE XIANG SHU *Cestrum parqui* (leaf). Ref: 3776.



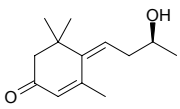
10367 (6*E*,9*S*)-9-Hydroxy-4,6-megastigmadien-3-one

$C_{13}H_{20}O_2$ (208.30). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +4.7º (*c* = 0.42, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Phytotoxin (inhibits germination and growth of *Lactuca sativa*). Source: PA KE YE XIANG SHU *Cestrum parqui* (leaf). Ref: 3776.



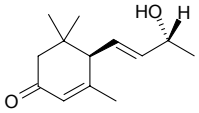
10368 (6*Z*,9*S*)-9-Hydroxy-4,6-megastigmadien-3-one

$C_{13}H_{20}O_2$ (208.30). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +28.5º (*c* = 0.37, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Phytotoxin (inhibits germination and growth of *Lactuca sativa*). Source: PA KE YE XIANG SHU *Cestrum parqui* (leaf). Ref: 3776.



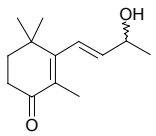
10369 (6*R*,7*E*,9*R*)-9-Hydroxy-4,7-megastigmadien-3-one

$C_{13}H_{20}O_2$ (208.30). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +292.0º (*c* = 0.42, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Phytotoxin (inhibits germination and growth of *Lactuca sativa*). Source: PA KE YE XIANG SHU *Cestrum parqui* (leaf). Ref: 3776.



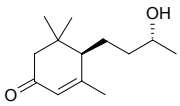
10370 (7*E*,9*ξ*)-9-Hydroxy-5,7-megastigmadien-4-one

$C_{13}H_{20}O_2$ (208.30). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +101.1º (*c* = 0.39, CH_2Cl_2). Source: PA KE YE XIANG SHU *Cestrum parqui* (leaf). Ref: 3776.



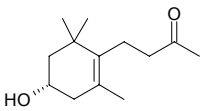
10371 (6*R*,9*R*)-9-Hydroxy-4-megastigmen-3-one

$C_{13}H_{22}O_2$ (210.32). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +83.6º (*c* = 0.61, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Phytotoxin (inhibits germination and growth of *Lactuca sativa*). Source: PA KE YE XIANG SHU *Cestrum parqui* (leaf). Ref: 3776.



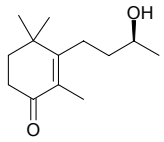
10372 3-Hydroxymegastigm-5-en-9-one

$C_{13}H_{22}O_2$ (210.32). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +34.5º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: HONG GUI *Chamaecyparis formosensis*. Ref: 2315.



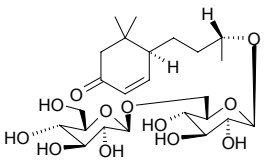
10373 (*S*)-9-Hydroxymegastigm-5-en-4-one

$C_{13}H_{22}O_2$ (210.32). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +8.1º (*c* = 0.4, $CHCl_3$). Source: HONG GUI *Chamaecyparis formosensis*. Ref: 2315.



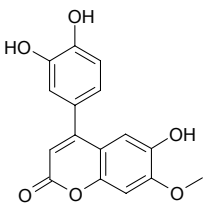
10374 (6*R*,9*R*)-9-Hydroxy-4-megastigmen-3-one 9-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{24}H_{40}O_{12}$ (520.58). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 20.05μg/mL; control Cisplatin, HeLa, IC_{50} = 0.75μg/mL). Source: HU BEI HUANG JING *Polygonatum zanlanscianense* (rhizome: yield = 0.00140%dw). Ref: 4788.



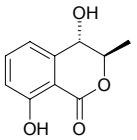
10375 3'-Hydroxymelanettin

[200391-95-3] $C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 716.



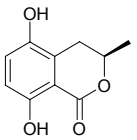
10376 (−)-(3*R*,4*S*)-4-Hydroxymellein

$C_{10}H_{10}O_4$ (194.19). $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −26.3º (*c* = 0.05, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (DPPH scavenger, 25μg/mL, ScRt = 5.7%, control BHT 25μg/mL, ScRt = 18.6%); antioxidant (TBARS assay, inhibits peroxidation of linolenic acid, 37mg/mL, InRt = 18.4%, BHT 37mg/mL, InRt = 73.9%). Source: fungus *Epicoccum* sp. Ref: 5445.



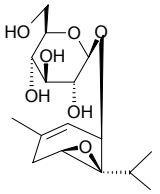
10377 (−)-(3*R*)-5-Hydroxymellein

$C_{10}H_{10}O_4$ (194.19). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −19.8º (*c* = 0.05, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 25μg/mL, ScRt = 22.4%, control BHT 25μg/mL,ScRt = 18.6%); antioxidant (TBARS assay, inhibits peroxidation of linolenic acid, 37mg/mL, InRt = 30.4%, BHT 37mg/mL, InRt = 73.9%). Source: fungus *Epicoccum* sp. Ref: 5445.



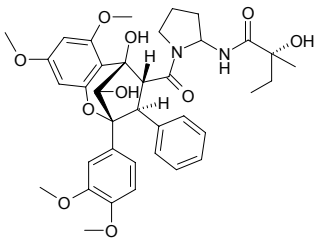
10378 3*β*-Hydroxy-*p*-menth-1-en-4*β*,5*β*-oxide 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{26}O_7$ (330.38). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +45º (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: YIN DU ZANG HUI XIANG *Carum ajowan* (fruit). Ref: 3547.



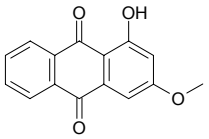
10379 19-Hydroxy-3'-methoxyaglaine C

$C_{37}H_{44}N_2O_{10}$ (676.77). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −111.1º (*c* = 0.18, $CHCl_3$). Source: MI ZI LAN *Aglaia odorata*. Ref: 2289.



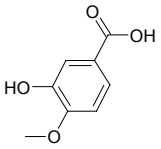
10380 1-Hydroxy-3-methoxyanthraquinone

$C_{15}H_{10}O_4$ (254.24). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.12μg/mL; Hep3B, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.14μg/mL; Colon205, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.10μg/mL; HeLa, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.11μg/mL). Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem). Ref: 4369.



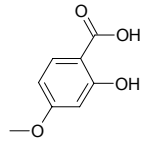
10381 3-Hydroxy-4-methoxy benzoic acid

Isovanillic acid $C_8H_8O_4$ (168.15). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (MCF7, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = (1.5±0.2)μmol/L; K562, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, Adriamycin, IC_{50} = (0.07±0.01)μmol/L; Bowes, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, Adriamycin, IC_{50} = (0.45±0.01)μmol/L; T24S, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, Adriamycin, IC_{50} = (5.8±0.6)μmol/L; A549, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, Adriamycin, IC_{50} = (15.8±6.7)μmol/L). Source: KAI KOU JIAN *Tupistra chinensis* (underground part), XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia ningpoensis*. Ref: 4676, 5288.



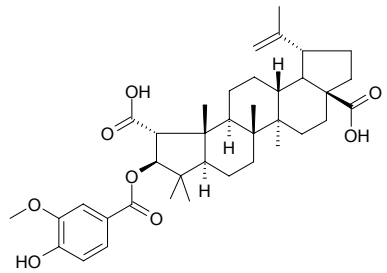
10382 2-Hydroxy-4-methoxybenzoic acid

$C_8H_8O_4$ (168.15). Source: DIAN NAN HONG HOU KE *Calophyllum polyanthum* (seed: yield = 0.010%dw). Ref: 4767.



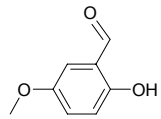
10383 3-*O*-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoyl)ceanothic acid

3-*O*-Vanillylceanothic acid $C_{38}H_{52}O_8$ (636.83). Colorless solid, mp 183~185ºC. $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −22.0º (*c* = 0.229, MeOH). Pharm: Antimalarial (antiplasmodial *in vitro*, *Plasmodium falciparum*, IC_{50} = 3.7μg/mL); antibacterial (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIC = 25μg/mL). Source: JIAN PU ZHAI ZAO *Ziziphus cambodiana* (root cortex: yield = 0.0002%dw). Ref: 2091.



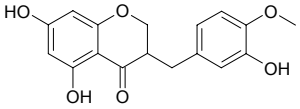
10384 2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-benzyldehyde

$C_8H_8O_3$ (152.15). Source: MAO GUO QI *Acer nikoense* (stem cortex). Ref: 4304.



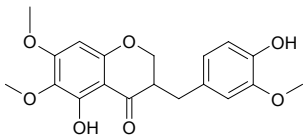
10385 3-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxybenzyl)-5,7-dihydroxychroman-4-one

$C_{17}H_{16}O_6$ (316.31). White powder, mp 140~142ºC. Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



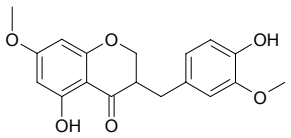
10386 3-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxybenzyl)-5-hydroxy-6,7-dimethoxy-chroman-4-one

$C_{19}H_{20}O_7$ (360.37). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −10.7º (*c* = 0.56, MeOH). Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



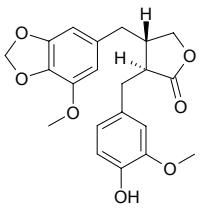
10387 3-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxybenzyl)-5-hydroxy-7-methoxy-chroman-4-one

$C_{18}H_{18}O_6$ (330.34). Colorless oil. Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



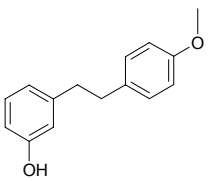
10388 (2*S*,3*S*)-2-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxybenzyl)-3-(5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl)butyrolactone

$C_{21}H_{22}O_7$ (386.41). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +26.4º (*c* = 0.293, $CHCl_3$). Source: MENG ZI CAO HU JIAO *Peperomia duclouxii* (whole herb: yield = 0.0003%). Ref: 4733.



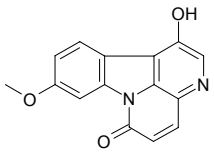
10389 3-Hydroxy-4'-methoxybibenzyl

$C_{15}H_{16}O_2$ (228.29). Source: *Plagiochila rutilans*. Ref: 5144.



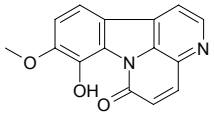
10390 1-Hydroxy-9-methoxycanthin-6-one

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_3$ (266.26). Yellow powder (MeOH), mp 235~237ºC. Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.000036%dw), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 4728.



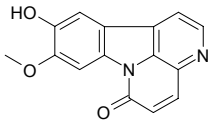
10391 8-Hydroxy-9-methoxycanthin-6-one

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_3$ (266.26). Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.000024%dw), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 4728.



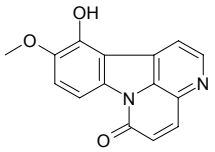
10392 10-Hydroxy-9-methoxycanthin-6-one

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_3$ (266.26). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



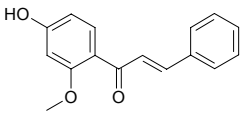
10393 11-Hydroxy-10-methoxycanthin-6-one

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_3$ (266.26). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



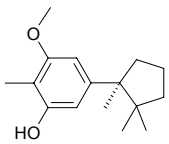
10394 4'-Hydroxy-2'-methoxychalcone

$C_{16}H_{14}O_3$ (254.29). Pharm: Testosterone 5*α*-reductase inhibitor (25μg/mL, InRt = 19.5%, 50μg/mL, InRt = 20.7%, 100μg/mL, InRt = 22.8%; control Glycyrrhetinic acid, 25μg/mL, InRt = 31.7%, 50μg/mL, InRt = 64.7%, 100μg/mL, InRt = 87.1%). Source: JIAO ZHI HUANG TAN *Dalbergia cochinchinensis* (stem: yield = 0.0013%dw). Ref: 4716.



10395 2-Hydroxy-4-methoxycuparene

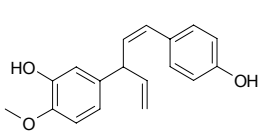
$C_{16}H_{24}O_2$ (248.37). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -52.2°$ (*c* = 1.8, MeOH). Source: *Bazzania decrescens*. Ref: 4458.



10396 3'-Hydroxy-4'-methoxy-4'-dehydroxynyasol

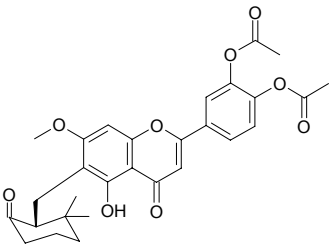
1-[4-Hydroxyphenoxy]-3-[3-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl]penta-1,4-diene

$C_{18}H_{18}O_3$ (282.34). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +85.8°$ (*c* = 0.09, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, Lu1, IC_{50} = 7.2μg/mL (25.5μmol/L), LNCaP, IC_{50} = 11.6μg/mL (41.1μmol/L), Col2, IC_{50} = 11.7μg/mL (41.4μmol/L), HUVEC, IC_{50} = 16.4μg/mL (58.1μmol/L), KB, IC_{50} = 9μg/mL (31.9μmol/L), HOG.R5, IC_{50} = 3.4μg/mL (12μmol/L), control Ellipticine: Lu1, IC_{50} = 0.02μg/mL (0.08μmol/L), LNCaP, IC_{50} = 0.8μg/mL (3.25μmol/L), Col2, IC_{50} = 0.3μg/mL (1.22μmol/L), HUVEC, IC_{50} = 0.09μg/mL (0.37μmol/L), KB, IC_{50} = 0.04μg/mL (0.16μmol/L), HOG.R5, IC_{50} = 0.02μg/mL (0.08μmol/L)). Source: TIAN MEN DONG *Asparagus cochinchinensis* [Syn. *Asparagus lucidus*] (dried root: yield = 0.00005%dw). Ref: 3009.



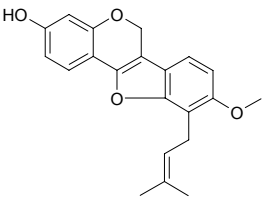
10397 5-Hydroxy-7-methoxy-3',4'-diacetoxy-6-(6,6-dimethyl-2-oxo-cyclohexylmethyl)flavone

$C_{29}H_{30}O_9$ (522.56). Pale yellow powder. Source: RU DI WU GONG *Helminthostachys zeylanica* (rhizome). Ref: 3484.



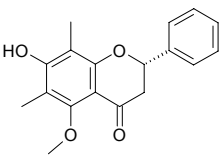
10398 3-Hydroxy-9-methoxy-10-(3,3-dimethylallyl)pterocarpene

$C_{21}H_{20}O_4$ (336.39). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antimalarial (antiplasmodial in *vitro*, *Plasmodium falciparum*, W2 strain, IC_{50} = (20.6±3.2)μmol/L, control Quinine, IC_{50} = ((0.21±0.01)μmol/L; D6 strain, IC_{50} = (21.9±3.3)μmol/L, Quinine, IC_{50} = ((0.042±0.002)μmol/L). Source: A BI XI NI YA CI TONG *Erythrina abyssinica* (root cortex). Ref: 5420.



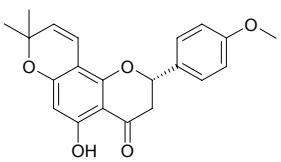
10399 7-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-6,8-dimethylflavanone

$C_{18}H_{18}O_4$ (298.34). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -2.1°$ (*c* = 0.4, acetone). Source: YANG PU TAO YE *Syzygium samarangense*. Ref: 4100.



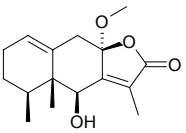
10400 5-Hydroxy-4'-methoxy-2'',2''-dimethylpyrano-(7,8:6'',5'')flavanone

$C_{21}H_{20}O_5$ (352.39). Colorless powder, mp 153~155ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -48°$ (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHEN YE XUE TONG *Macaranga conifera*. Ref: 1929.



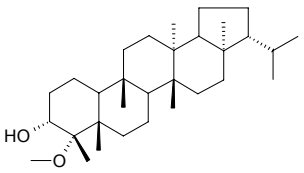
10401 6*β*-Hydroxy-8*α*-methoxyeremophila-1(10),7(11)-dien-12,8*β*-olide

$C_{16}H_{22}O_4$ (278.35). Source: *Ligularia virgaurea* ssp. *oligocephala* (whole herb). Ref: 4981.



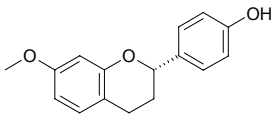
10402 3*α*-Hydroxy-4-methoxyfilicane

$C_{31}H_{54}O_2$ (458.77). mp 198~204ºC. Source: BIAN YE TIE XIAN JUE *Adiantum caudatum* (fresh frond). Ref: 5187.



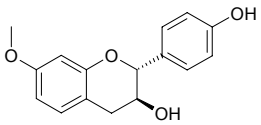
10403 4'-Hydroxy-7-methoxyflavan

$C_{16}H_{16}O_3$ (256.30). Colorless prisms (hexane–acetone), mp 115–117ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = –12º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Meth-A cell, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL, control Adriamycin, ED_{50} < 0.09μg/mL; LLC cell, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL, control Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.1μg/mL). Source: RI BEN WEN SHU LAN *Crinum asiaticum* var. *japonicum* (bulb). Ref: 4125.



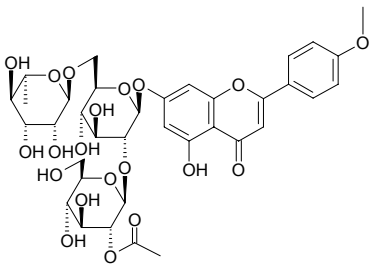
10404 4'-Hydroxy-7-methoxyflavan-3-ol

$C_{16}H_{16}O_4$ (272.30). Amorphous powder. Source: LIN JING ZHONG ZI WEN SHU LAN *Crinum bulbispermum* (bulb). Ref: 3997.



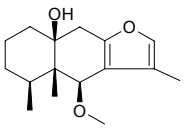
10405 5-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-flavone-7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→6)[2-*O*-acetyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{36}H_{44}O_{20}$ (796.74). White powder crystals, mp 246~248ºC. Source: YAN XIANG JU *Chrysanthemum lavandulifolium*. Ref: 388.



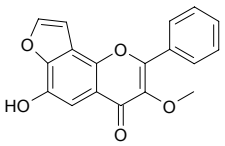
10406 10*β*-Hydroxy-6*β*-methoxy-furanoeremophilane

$C_{16}H_{24}O_3$ (264.37). Source: LIAN PENG CAO *Farfugium japonicum*. Ref: 6.



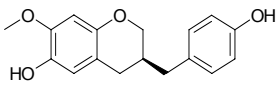
10407 6-Hydroxy,3-methoxy furo[8,7:4'',5'']flavone

$C_{18}H_{12}O_5$ (308.29). Yellow crystals (DMSO), mp 283ºC. Source: SHUI LIU DOU *Pongamia pinnata* (fruit). Ref: 3767.



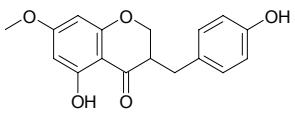
10408 6-Hydroxy-7-methoxy-3-(4'-hydroxybenzyl) chroman

$C_{17}H_{18}O_4$ (286.33). Colorless short columnar crystals, mp 195~197ºC ($CHCl_3$). Source: JIAN YE LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena cochinchinensis*. Ref: 414.



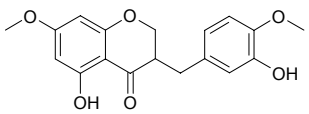
10409 5-Hydroxy-7-methoxy-3-(4'-hydroxybenzyl)-4-chromanone

$C_{17}H_{16}O_5$ (300.31). White powder, mp 160~162ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −54.6º (*c* = 0.78, MeOH). Source: HE CAO YE JIA BEI FANG FENG *Ledebouria graminifolia* (tuber). Ref: 3368.



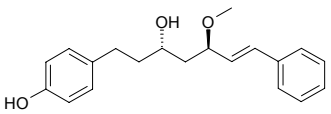
10410 5-Hydroxy-7-methoxy-3-(3-hydroxy-4-methoxybenzyl)-chroman-4-one

$C_{18}H_{18}O_6$ (330.34). Pale-yellow crystals, $[\alpha]_D$ = −36º (*c* = 0.55, MeOH). Source: *Scilla nervosa*. Ref: 2328.



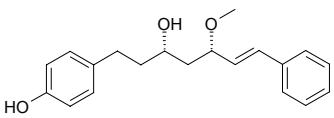
10411 (3*S*,5*R*)-3-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenyl-6*E*-heptene

$C_{20}H_{24}O_3$ (312.41). Light brown amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +21.3º (*c* = 0.13, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Colon26-L5, HT1080, 100μmol/L). Source: YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.00018%). Ref: 3042.



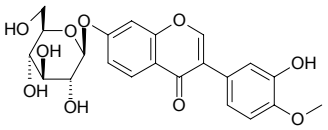
10412 (3*S*,5*S*)-3-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenyl-6*E*-heptene

$C_{20}H_{24}O_3$ (312.41). Light brown amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +21.0º (*c* = 0.08, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Colon26-L5, ED_{50} = 86.4μmol/L; HT1080, ED_{50} > 100μmol/L). Source: YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.00015%). Ref: 3042.



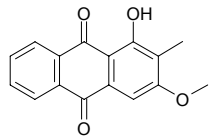
10413 3'-Hydroxy-4'-methoxyisoflavone-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{22}H_{22}O_{10}$ (446.41). Source: MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*. Ref: 2, 660.



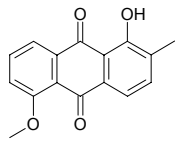
10414 1-Hydroxy-3-methoxy-2-methylanthraquinone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_4$ (268.27). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.12μg/mL; Hep3B, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.14μg/mL; Colon205, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.10μg/mL; HeLa, ED_{50} = 24.5μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.11μg/mL). Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem). Ref: 4369.



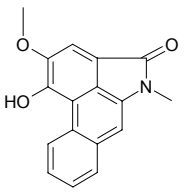
10415 1-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-2-methylanthraquinone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_4$ (268.27). Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem). Ref: 4369.



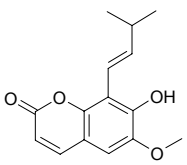
10416 4-Hydroxy-3-methoxy-*N*-methylaristolactam

$C_{17}H_{13}NO_3$ (279.30). Source: TAI WAN HU JIAO *Piper taiwanense* (stem). Ref: 4938.



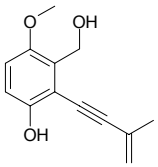
10417 7-Hydroxy-6-methoxy-8-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)coumarin

$C_{15}H_{16}O_4$ (260.29). Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem). Ref: 4369.



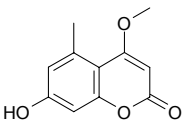
10418 2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-6-(3-methylbut-3-en-1-ynyl)benzylalcohol

$C_{13}H_{14}O_3$ (218.25). Source: MAO REN GE JUN *Stereum hirsutum*. Ref: 3930.



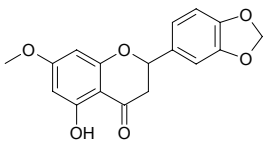
10419 7-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-5-methylcoumarin

[41680-12-0] $C_{11}H_{10}O_4$ (206.20). Source: HU ZHANG *Polygonum cuspidatum*. Ref: 2.



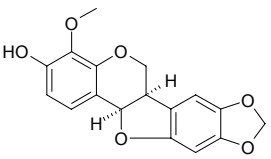
10420 5-Hydroxy-7-methoxy-3',4'-methylenedioxy isoflavone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_6$ (314.30). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 232~234ºC. Source: JIN QUE GEN *Caragana sinica*. Ref: 489.



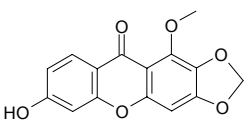
10421 (−)-3-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-8-9-methylenedioxy pterocarpan

[69626-65-9] $C_{17}H_{14}O_6$ (314.29). Acicular crystals (methanol), mp 156~159ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -166.6^o$ (*c* = 0.12, chloroform). Pharm: Induces quinone reductase (mus hepatic cells Hepalclc 7μmol/L, CD 14.7μmol/L). Source: HUI YE GEN *Tephrosia purpurea*. Ref: 1057, 1101.



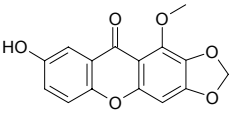
10422 6-Hydroxy-1-methoxy-2,3-methylenedioxyxanthone

$C_{15}H_{10}O_6$ (286.24). Yellow needles, mp 228~230ºC. Source: JIA HUANG HUA YUAN ZHI *Polygala fallax* [Syn. *Polygala aureocauda*]. Ref: 2517.



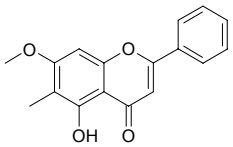
10423 7-Hydroxy-1-methoxy-2,3-methylenedioxy xanthone

$C_{15}H_{10}O_6$ (286.24). Light yellow acicular crystals (chloroform–methanol), mp 228~230ºC. Source: HUANG HUA YUAN ZHI *Polygala arillata*. Ref: 382.



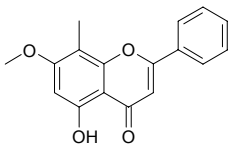
10424 5-Hydroxy-7-methoxy-6-methylflavone

[55969-57-8] $C_{17}H_{14}O_4$ (282.30). Source: YUAN ZHI YE AO ZHOU CHA *Leptospermum polygalifolium* ssp. *polygalifolium* (foliage). Ref: 3485.



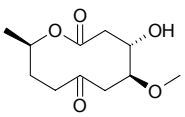
10425 5-Hydroxy-7-methoxy-8-methylflavone

[14004-48-9] $C_{17}H_{14}O_4$ (282.30). Source: YUAN ZHI YE AO ZHOU CHA *Leptospermum polygalifolium* ssp. *polygalifolium* (foliage). Ref: 3485.



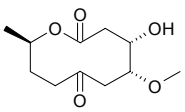
10426 4-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-10-methyl-oxecane-2,7-dione A

$C_{11}H_{18}O_5$ (230.26). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = +59°$ (*c* 0.017, MeOH). Pharm: Antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum* K1, 20μg/mL; control Dihydroartemisinin, IC_{50} = 1.2ng/mL). Source: YONG CHONG CAO *Cordyceps militaris*. Ref: 4784.



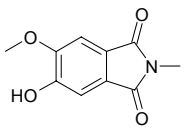
10427 4-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-10-methyl-oxecane-2,7-dione B

$C_{11}H_{18}O_5$ (230.26). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -67°$ (*c* 0.015, MeOH). Pharm: Antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum* K1, 20μg/mL; control Dihydroartemisinin, IC_{50} = 1.2ng/mL. Source: YONG CHONG CAO *Cordyceps militaris*. Ref: 4784.



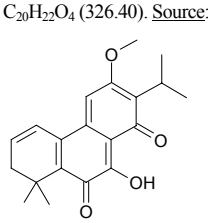
10428 6-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-*N*-methylphthalimide

$C_{10}H_9NO_4$ (207.19). Light yellow needles ($CHCl_3$), mp 213~215ºC. Source: BIAN FU GE GEN *Menispermum dauricum*. Ref: 3792.



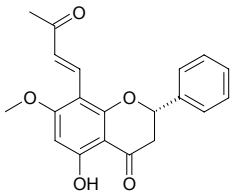
10429 7-Hydroxy-12-methoxy-20-nor-abieta-1,5(10),7,9,12-pentaen-6,14-dione

$C_{20}H_{22}O_4$ (326.40). Source: TU ER QI SHU WEI CAO *Salvia cilicica*. Ref: 1930.



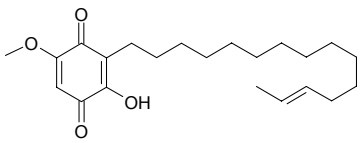
10430 (2*S*)-5-Hydroxy-7-methoxy-8-[(*E*)-3-oxo-1-butenyl]flavanone

Anticancer Flavonoid PMV70P691-019 $C_{20}H_{18}O_5$ (338.36). White amorphous powder, mp 156~157ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -98°$ (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic (Inhibition of DMBA-induced preneoplastic lesions *in vitro*, MMOC assay, IC_{50} = 14.9μmol/L; control Sulforaphane, IC_{50} = 11μmol/L)[4718]; cytotoxic (quinone reductase induction assay in cultured Hepa1c1c7 mouse hepatoma cells)[5038]. Source: DU HUI MAO DOU *Tephrosia toxicaria* (stem: yield = 0.00019%dw). Ref: 4718, 5038.



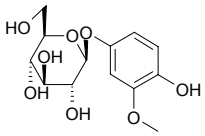
10431 2-Hydroxy-5-methoxy-3-pentadecenyl benzoquinone

[82380-21-0] $C_{22}H_{34}O_4$ (362.51). mp 67ºC. Source: ZI JIN NIU *Ardisia japonica*. Ref: 6.



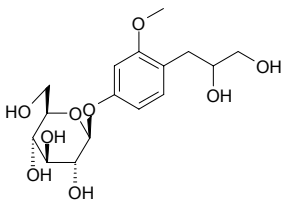
10432 4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenol *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

Tachioside $C_{13}H_{18}O_8$ (302.28). Source: GUAN CANG ZHU *Atractylodes japonica* (fresh rhizome), HU ZHANG *Polygonum cuspidatum*. Ref: 4186, 4310.



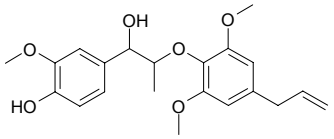
10433 1'-(4-Hydroxy-2-methoxyphenyl)propane-2',3-diol 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_9$ (360.36). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -29°$ (*c* = 1.1, MeOH). Source: SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 4177.



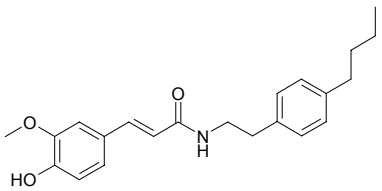
10434 *erythro*-1-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-allyl-2,6-dimethoxyphenoxy) propan-1-ol

$C_{21}H_{26}O_6$ (374.44). Colorless amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +3°$ (*c* = 0.05, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger). Source: FENG CHAO CAO *Leucas aspera* (whole herb). Ref: 4344.



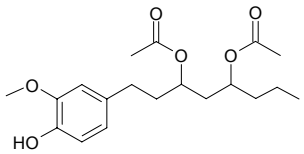
10435 7'-(4'-Hydroxy,3'-methoxyphenyl)-*N*-[(4-butylphenyl)ethyl]propenamide

$C_{22}H_{27}NO_3$ (353.47). Colorless solid. Pharm: *α*-Glucosidase inhibitor (type VI, IC_{50} = 45.67μmol/L, control 1-Deoxynojirimycin, IC_{50} = 300μmol/L); thrombin inhibitor inactive; *β*-glucuronidase inhibitor inactive. Source: YUN NAN TU SI ZI *Cuscuta reflexa*. Ref: 4155.



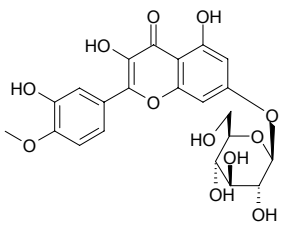
10436 1-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3,5-diacetoxyoctane

$C_{19}H_{28}O_6$ (352.43). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



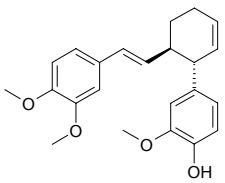
10437 2-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-3,5-dihydroxy-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one

$C_{22}H_{22}O_{12}$ (478.41). Pharm: *α*-Glucosidase inhibitor (type VI, IC_{50} = 0.24mmol/L, control 1-Deoxynojirimycin, IC_{50} = 0.3mmol/L); thrombin inhibitor inactive; *β*-glucuronidase inhibitor inactive. Source: YUN NAN TU SI ZI *Cuscuta reflexa*. Ref: 4155.



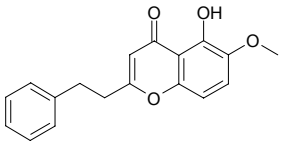
10438 (±)-*trans*-3-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-4-[(*E*)-3,4-dimethoxystyryl]cyclohex-1-ene

$C_{23}H_{26}O_4$ (366.46). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, IC_{50} = 23.0μmol/L, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.8μmol/L; Col2, IC_{50} = 30.6μmol/L, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.6μmol/L; SNU638, IC_{50} = 18.0μmol/L, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.6μmol/L; HT1080, IC_{50} = 21.3μmol/L, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.2μmol/L)[4081]; COX-2 inhibitor (RAW264.7 cells, LPS-induced PGE_2 production, IC_{50} = 3.64μmol/L, control Celecoxib, IC_{50} = 0.52nmol/L)[4532]. Source: YE JIANG *Zingiber cassumunar* (rhizome). Ref: 4081, 4532.



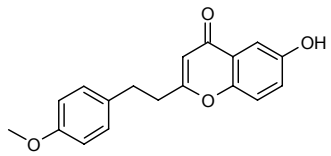
10439 5-Hydroxy-6-methoxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_4$ (296.33). Yellow needles, mp 129ºC. Source: BAI MU XIANG *Aquilaria sinensis* (Withered wood). Ref: 4339.



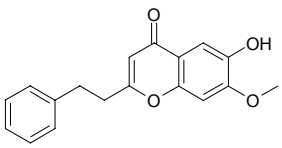
10440 6-Hydroxy-2-[2-(4'-methoxyphenyl)ethyl] chromone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_4$ (296.33). Colorless lump crystals, mp 167~168ºC. Source: BAI MU XIANG *Aquilaria sinensis*. Ref: 13, 140, 660.



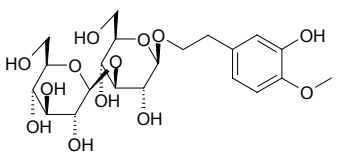
10441 6-Hydroxy-7-methoxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_4$ (296.33). Colorless needles, mp 187~188ºC (MeOH). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 4173.



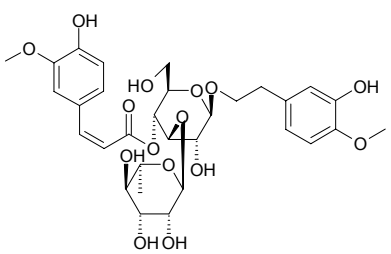
10442 2-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-ethyl-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl (1→3)-*β*–*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{32}O_{13}$ (492.48). White amorphous powder, mp 202~204ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (hydroxyl radical scavenger, IC_{50} = 112.5μmol/L, control Ascorbic acid, IC_{50} = 51.8μmol/L, superoxide anion radical scavenger, IC_{50} = 195.0μmol/L, control Ascorbic acid, IC_{50} = 86.2μmol/L)[4289]. Source: XI ZANG HU HUANG LIAN *Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora* (root). Ref: 4289, 4817.



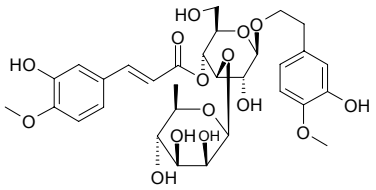
10443 2-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl) ethyl *O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→3)-(4-*O*-*cis*-feruloyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{31}H_{40}O_{15}$ (652.66). Source: ZI YE *Catalpa ovata* (fallen leaf). Ref: 4290.



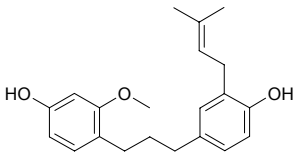
10444 2-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-ethyl-1-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnosyl-(1→3)-*β*-*D*-(4-feruloyl)-glucoside

$C_{31}H_{40}O_{15}$ (652.66). Source: HUANG QIN *Scutellaria baicalensis*. Ref: 2.



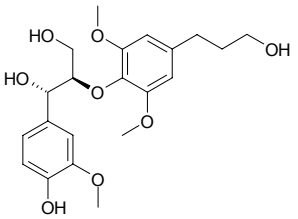
10445 1-(4-Hydroxy-2-methoxyphenyl)-3-(4-hydroxy-3-prenylphenyl) propane

$C_{21}H_{26}O_3$ (326.44). Brown powder, mp 85~86ºC. Pharm: Aromatase inhibitor inactive (*in vitro*, IC_{50} > 40μmol/L; control Aminoglutethimide, IC_{50} = 6.4μmol/L)[3090]. Source: GOU SHU *Broussonetia papyrifera*. Ref: 3090.



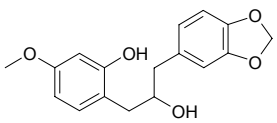
10446 1-(4'-Hydroxy-3'-methoxyphenyl)-2-[4''-(3-hydroxypropyl)-2'',6''-dimethoxyphenoxy]propane-1,3-diol

$C_{21}H_{28}O_8$ (408.45). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +3.3º (*c* = 0.61, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (100μg/mL: KB, LNCaP, and Col2 cells)[5336]. Source: YUE NAN LIE LAN *Bursera tonkinensis* (root). Ref: 5336.



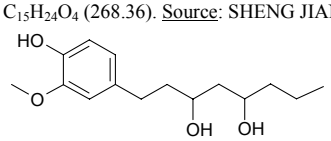
10447 1-(2-Hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl) propan-2-ol

$C_{17}H_{18}O_5$ (302.33). Light yellow crystals (C_6H_6–EtOAc), mp 116ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −4.8º (*c* = 1.043, MeOH). Source: MENG MAI ROU DOU KOU *Myristica malabarica* (heartwod). Ref: 3906.



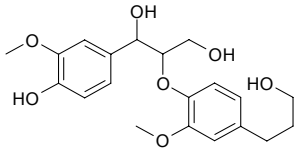
10448 1-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3,5-octane-diol

$C_{15}H_{24}O_4$ (268.36). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



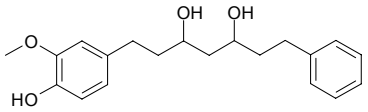
10449 1-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl-2-[4-(*ω*-hydroxypropyl)-2-methoxyphenoxy]propane-1,3-diol

$C_{20}H_{26}O_7$ (378.43). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2.



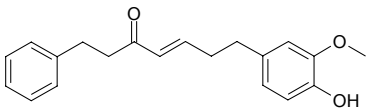
10450 1-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-7-phenyl-3,5-heptanediol

$C_{20}H_{26}O_4$ (330.43). Yellow liquid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +6.87º (*c* = 0.40, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antiemetic (young male chicks, copper sulfate induced emesis assay, 50mg/kg, InRt = 45.7%, p<0.001)[4649]. Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00031%dw). Ref: 4649.



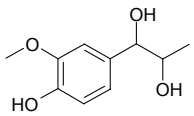
10451 7-(4''-Hydroxy-3''-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-hept-4-en-3-one

$C_{20}H_{22}O_3$ (310.40). Colorless oleaginous liquid. Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum*. Ref: 435.



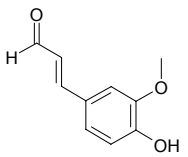
10452 1-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)propan-1,2-diol

$C_{10}H_{14}O_4$ (198.22). Colorless oil. Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 3803.



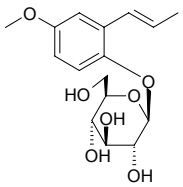
10453 3-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-propenal

Coniferaldehyde [20649-42-7] $C_{10}H_{10}O_3$ (178.19). Light-yellow needles (pet. ether), mp 84ºC. Source: Occurs in wood. Ref: 1521.



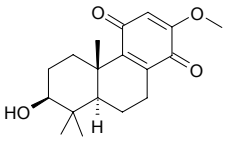
10454 (*E*)-1'-(2-Hydroxy-5-methoxyphenyl)propene *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{22}O_7$ (326.35). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −34º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 3402.



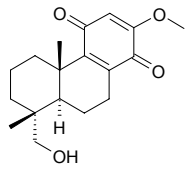
10455 3*β*-Hydroxy-13-methoxy-8,12-podocarpadiene-11,14-dione

$C_{18}H_{24}O_4$ (304.39). Yellow powder, mp 184~186ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +11.1º (*c* = 0.45, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (bark). Ref: 4113.



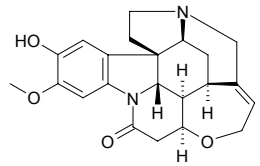
10456 18-Hydroxy-13-methoxy-8,12-podocarpadiene-11,14-dione

$C_{18}H_{24}O_4$ (304.39). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +11.5º (*c* = 0.40, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (bark). Ref: 4113.



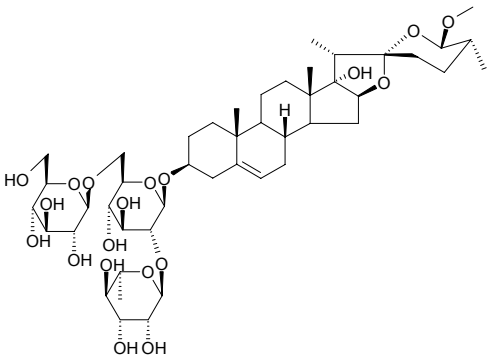
10457 2-Hydroxy-3-methoxystrychnine

$C_{22}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (380.45). Source: MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*. Ref: 2.



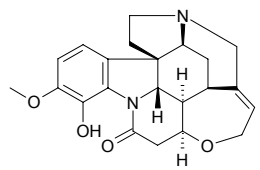
10458 (25*R*,26*R*)-17α-Hydroxy-26-methoxyspirost-5-en-3*β*-yl-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

[244160-63-2] $C_{46}H_{74}O_{19}$ (931.09). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −42.1º (*c* = 0.14, MeOH:H_2O = 1:1). Source: QING LIANG BAI HE *Lilium candidum*. Ref: 2303.



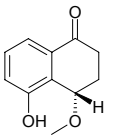
10459 4-Hydroxy-3-methoxystrychnine

$C_{22}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (380.45). Source: CHANG ZI MA QIAN *Strychnos wallichiana*, MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*. Ref: 2, 660.



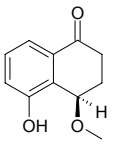
10460 (−)-5-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-1-tetralone

(4*S*)-5-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-*α*-tetralone $C_{11}H_{12}O_3$ (192.22). Colorless needles (CH_2Cl_2–MeOH), mp 110~112ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −27.8º (*c* = 0.088, EtOH); amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = 0º ($CHCl_3$). Source: DONG BEI HU TAO *Juglans mandshurica* var. *sieboldiana* (fruit), HUANG QI II *Engelhardia roxburghiana* (root). Ref: 4492, 5059.



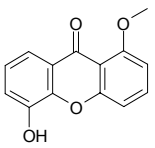
10461 (4*R*)-5-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-*α*-tetralone

$C_{11}H_{12}O_3$ (192.22). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = 0º ($CHCl_3$). Source: DONG BEI HU TAO *Juglans mandshurica* var. *sieboldiana* (fruit). Ref: 4492.



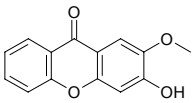
10462 5-Hydroxy-1-methoxyxanthone

$C_{14}H_{10}O_4$ (242.23). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} ED_{50} = 7.28μg/mL, control Mithramycin ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL, HT29 ED_{50} = 4.74μg/mL, control Mithramycin ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL). Source: TAI WAN LV DAO TENG HUANG *Garcinia linii*. Ref: 4094.



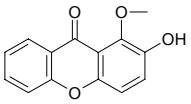
10463 6-Hydroxy-7-methoxyxanthone

$C_{14}H_{10}O_4$ (242.23). Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus fumigatus* CBS113.26, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL; *Aspergillus flavus* IHEM37.19, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL; *Aspergillus niger* IHEM2951, MIC_{80} = 31μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL; *Aspergillus terreus* 5029.2000, MIC_{80} = 125μg/mL; Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL; *Candida albicans* ATCC663.90, MIC_{80} = 31μg/mL; Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 1μg/mL). Source: SU GE LAN HU TONG *Calophyllum caledonicum* (stem cortex). Ref: 4995.



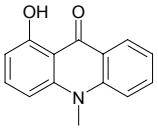
10464 7-Hydroxy-8-methoxyxanthone

$C_{14}H_{10}O_4$ (242.23). Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus fumigatus* CBS113.26, MIC_{80} = 31μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL; *Aspergillus flavus* IHEM37.19, MIC_{80} = 31μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL; *Aspergillus niger* IHEM2951, MIC_{80} = 62μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL; *Aspergillus terreus* 5029.2000, MIC_{80} = 250μg/mL; Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL; *Candida albicans* ATCC663.90, MIC_{80} = 62μg/mL; Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 1μg/mL). Source: SU GE LAN HU TONG *Calophyllum caledonicum* (stem cortex). Ref: 4995.



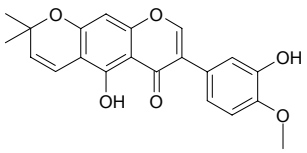
10465 1-Hydroxy-10-methylacridone

$C_{14}H_{11}NO_2$ (225.25). Yellow amorphous powder. Pharm: Antileishmanial (*Leishmania major* promastigote, 10μmol/L, survival = (90.0±5.0)%, 1μmol/L, survival = (95.5±3.8)%, control Amphotericin B, 10μmol/L, survival = (0.2±0.04)%, 1μmol/L, survival = (71.9±4.4)%); antifungal (silica gel TLC, *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, MIA = 10μg, control Nystatin, MIA = 0.2μg). Source: *Thamnosma rhodesica* (root). Ref: 3797.



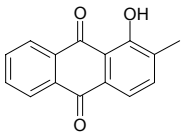
10466 3'-Hydroxy-4'-*O*-methylalpinumisoflavone

$C_{21}H_{18}O_6$ (366.37). Yellowish crystals (petrol), mp 151~153ºC. Source: *Millettia thonningii*. Ref: 2326.



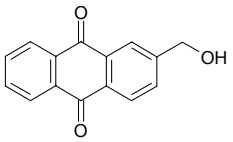
10467 1-Hydroxy-2-methyl-anthraquinone

[6268-09-3] $C_{15}H_{10}O_3$ (238.25). mp 184~185ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.12μg/mL; Hep3B, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.14μg/mL; Colon205, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.10μg/mL; HeLa, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.11μg/mL)[4369]. Source: BA JI TIAN *Morinda officinalis*, GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem), YANG JIAO TENG *Morinda umbellata*. Ref: 6, 228, 4369.



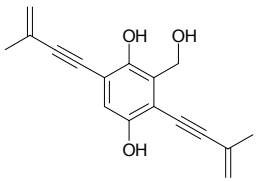
10468 2-Hydroxymethylanthraquinone

[17241-59-7] $C_{15}H_{10}O_3$ (238.25). Pharm: Cytotoxic (mus, P_{388}). Source: BAI YAN TENG *Morinda parvifolia*. Ref: 658.



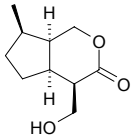
10469 3-(Hydroxymethyl)-2,5-bis(3-methylbut-3-en-1-ynyl)benzene-1,4-diol

$C_{17}H_{16}O_3$ (268.33). Source: MAO REN GE JUN *Stereum hirsutum*. Ref: 3930.



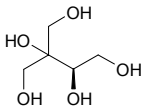
10470 (4*R*)-4-Hydroxymethylboschnialactone

$C_{10}H_{16}O_3$ (184.24). Colorless needles; mp 46~47 ºC ($CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −35.8º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH) Source: CAO CONG RONG *Boschniakia rossica* (whole herb). Ref: 4266.



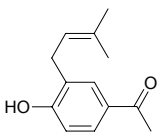
10471 (3*R*)-2-Hydroxymethylbutane-1,2,3,4-tetrol

$C_5H_{12}O_5$ (152.15). Colorless syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +4º. Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit), SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 3525, 4177.



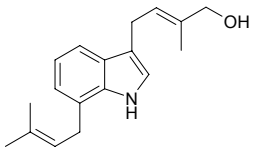
10472 4-Hydroxy-3-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)acetophenone

$C_{13}H_{16}O_2$ (204.27). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (inhibits arachidonic acid metabolism, calcium ionophore-stimulated leukocytes, inhibits LTB_4 production, concentration-dependent manner, IC_{50} = 24μmol/L). Source: YI DA LI LA JU *Helichrysum italicum* Ref: 4415.



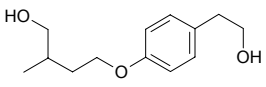
10473 (*E*)-3-(3-Hydroxymethyl-2-butenyl)-7-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-1*H*-indole

$C_{18}H_{23}NO$ (269.39). Colorless oil. Pharm: Anti-HIV (CC_{50} = 13.66μg/mL, IC_{50} = 1.17μg/mL, SI = 11.68; control AZT, CC_{50} = 794.2μg/mL, IC_{50} = 0.131μg/mL, SI = 6100)[5266]. Source: MENG DA NA SHAN XIAO JU *Glycosmis montana* (twig and leaf). Ref: 5266.



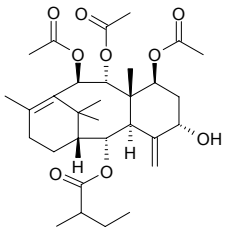
10474 4'-(4''-Hydroxy-3''-methylbutyloxy)-2-phenylethanol

$C_{13}H_{20}O_3$ (224.30). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −37º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: *Fagara xanthoxyloides*. Ref: 5385.



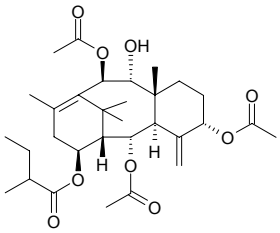
10475 5*α*-Hydroxy-2*α*-(*α*-methylbutyryl)-oxy-7*β*,9*α*,10*β*-triacetoxy-4(20),11-taxadiene

$C_{31}H_{46}O_9$ (562.71). Source: JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*. Ref: 662.



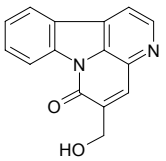
10476 9*α*-Hydroxy-14*β*-(2-methylbutyryl)-oxy-2*α*,5*α*,10*β*-tri acetoxy-taxa-4(20),11-diene

$C_{31}H_{46}O_9$ (562.71). Source: MEI LI HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus mairei*. Ref: 662.



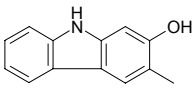
10477 5-Hydroxymethylcanthin-6-one

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_2$ (250.26). Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.000014%dw), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 4728.



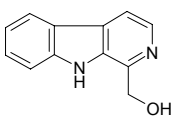
10478 2-Hydroxy-3-methylcarbazole

3-Methylcarbazol-2-ol [24224-30-4] $C_{13}H_{11}NO$ (197.34). Source: SHAN HUANG PI *Clausena excavata*. Ref: 703.



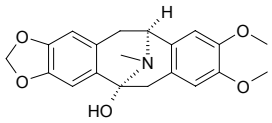
10479 1-Hydroxymethyl-*β*-carboline

[17337-22-3] $C_{12}H_{10}N_2O$ (198.23). Source: KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 12.



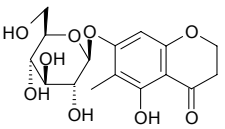
10480 (−)-12-Hydroxy-*O*-methylcaryachine

$C_{20}H_{21}NO_5$ (355.39). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 201~202ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −171.5º (*c* = 0.1284, MeOH). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (wood). Ref: 3092.



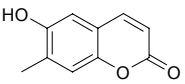
10481 5-Hydroxy-6-methylchromone-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{16}H_{20}O_9$ (356.33). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 194~196ºC. Source: HUANG SHAN *Pseudotsuga sinensis*. Ref: 2229.



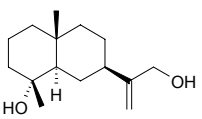
10482 6-Hydroxy-7-methylcoumarin

$C_{10}H_8O_3$ (176.17). Source: YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*. Ref: 2.



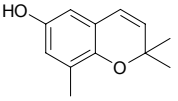
10483 4*α*-Hydroxy-4*β*-methyldihydrocostol

$C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG$_2$, CD_{50} > 100μg/mL; HeLa, CD_{50} > 100μg/mL; OVCAR-3, CD_{50} > 100μg/mL; control Cisplatin, HepG$_2$, CD_{50} = 2.8μg/mL; HeLa, CD_{50} = 5.2μg/mL; OVCAR-3, CD_{50} = 3μg/mL). Source: MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*] (root: yield = 0.0048%dw). Ref: 4720.



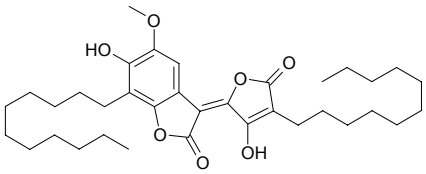
10484 6-Hydroxy-8-methyl-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-benzopyran

$C_{12}H_{14}O_2$ (190.24). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Escherichia coli* ATCC 11775, MIC > 750μg/mL, control Ciproflaxin, MIC = 0.63μg/mL; *Klebsiella pneumoniae* NCTC 9633, MIC > 187μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 0.20μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* ATCC 29212, MIC = 375μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 6.25μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 6538, MIC = 131μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 0.31μg/mL; *Bacillus cereus* ATCC 11778, MIC = 75μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 2.5μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis* ATCC 2223, MIC = 187μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 1.25μg/mL; *Cryptococcus neoformans* ATCC 90112, MIC = 75μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 2.5μg/mL); antifungal (*Candida albicans* ATCC10231, MIC = 37μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC = 1.25μg/mL). Source: XUAN CHUI GEN NAI LA CAO *Gunnera perpensa* (stem and leaf). Ref: 5314.



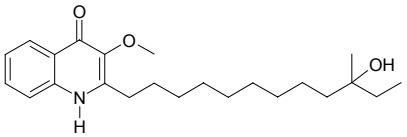
10485 10-Hydroxy-4-*O*-methyl-2,11-diundecylgomphilactone

$C_{35}H_{52}O_7$ (584.8). Orange solid ($CHCl_3$), mp 103~105ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HL-60, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; Bel7402, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; HeLa, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; U937, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; control Colchicine, HL-60, IC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL; Bel7402, IC_{50} = 0.4μg/mL; HeLa, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; U937, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL). Source: LA ZHU GUO *Aegiceras corniculatum* (stem and twig: yield = 0.000033%). Ref: 4746.



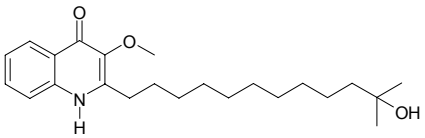
10486 2-(10-Hydroxy-10-methyldodecanyl)-3-methoxy-4-quinolone

$C_{23}H_{35}NO_3$ (373.54). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +5.4º (*c* = 0.02, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Spathelia excelsa* (leaf). Ref: 5297.



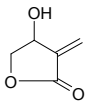
10487 2-(11-Hydroxy-11-methyldodecanyl)-3-methoxy-4-quinolone

$C_{23}H_{35}NO_3$ (373.54). Colorless oil. Source: *Spathelia excelsa* (leaf). Ref: 5297.



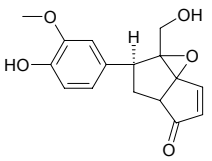
10488 *β*-Hydroxy-*α*-methylene-*γ*-butyllactone

$C_5H_6O_3$ (114.10). Source: XIAO YE HUA *Spiraea prunifolia*. Ref: 6.



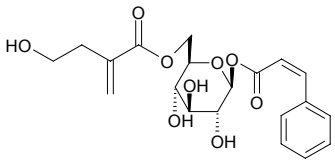
10489 5-Hydroxymethyl-6-endo-(3'-methoxy-4'-hydroxyphenyl)-8-oxa-bicyclo[3.2.1]-oct-3-en-2-one

$C_{16}H_{16}O_5$ (288.30). Source: CHUAN XIONG *Ligusticum chuanxiong* [Syn. *Ligusticum wallichii*]. Ref: 2.



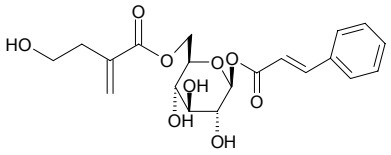
10490 6-*O*-(4'-Hydroxy-2'-methylene-butyryl)-1-*O*-*cis*-cinnamoyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranose

$C_{20}H_{24}O_9$ (408.41). Source: ZHEN ZHU XIU XIAN JU *Spiraea thunbergii*. Ref: 3782.



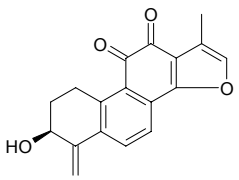
10491 6-*O*-(4'-Hydroxy-2'-methylene-butyryl)-1-*O*-*trans*-cinnamoyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranose

$C_{20}H_{24}O_9$ (408.41). Source: ZHEN ZHU XIU XIAN JU *Spiraea thunbergii*. Ref: 3782.



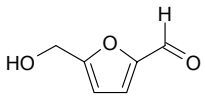
10492 3-*β*-Hydroxymethylenetanshiquinone

$C_{18}H_{14}O_4$ (294.31). Red acicular crystals (MeOH), mp 185~190ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = 0º (*c* = 0.05, MeOH). Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 721.



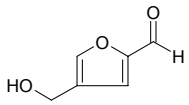
10493 5-Hydroxymethyl furaldehyde

[67-47-0] $C_6H_6O_3$ (126.11). Brownish red liquid. Source: BEI CANG ZHU *Atractylodes chinensis*, DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*, PO LUO MEN ZAO JIA *Cassia fistula* (seed: yield = 0.00017%)[4642], SHU DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*] (tuberoid: mean content of 3 origins = 0.032%)[5508]. Ref: 2, 2510, 4642, 5508.



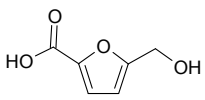
10494 4-Hydroxymethyl-2-furaldehyde

$C_6H_6O_3$ (126.11). Yellowish oleaginous substance. Source: CAO SU *Phlomis umbrosa*. Ref: 672.



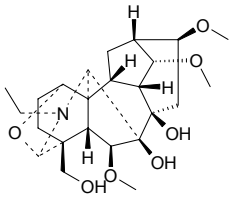
10495 5-(Hydroxymethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid

$C_6H_6O_4$ (142.11). Source: fungus *Epicoccum* sp. Ref: 5445.



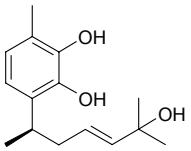
10496 18-Hydroxy-14-*O*-methylgadesine

$C_{24}H_{37}NO_7$ (451.56). Colorless needles (*n*-hexane–ethyl acetate), mp 108~110ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +50.0º (*c* = 0.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: DONG FANG FEI YAN CAO *Consolida orientalis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4283.



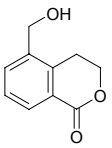
10497 6-Hydroxy-2-methyl-5-(5'-hydroxy-1'(*R*),5'-dimethylhex-3'-enyl)-phenol

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −35º (*c* = 1.0, CH_2Cl_2). Source: KU A MO YAO *Commiphora kua* (resin). Ref: 4334.



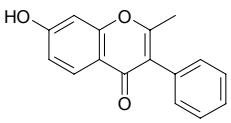
10498 5-Hydroxymethylisochroman-1-one

$C_{10}H_{10}O_3$ (178.19). Source: RI BEN ZHANG YA CAI *Swertia japonica*. Ref: 2528.



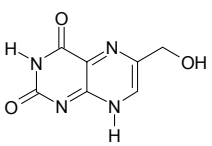
10499 7-Hydroxy-2-methyl isoflavone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_3$ (252.27). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 660.



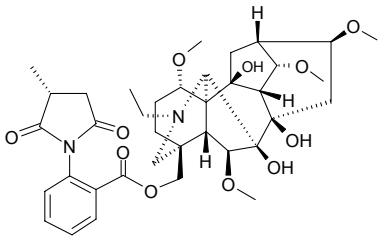
10500 6-Hydroxymethyllumazin

[10129-99-4] $C_7H_6N_4O_3$ (194.15). mp 260~262ºC (dec). Source: BO CAI *Spinacia oleracea*. Ref: 6, 1521.



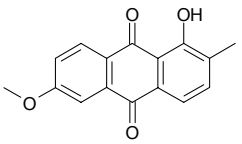
10501 10-Hydroxy-methyllycaconitine

$C_{37}H_{50}N_2O_{11}$ (698.82). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +51.0º ($CHCl_3$). Source: SHEN LIE CUI QUE HUA *Delphinium dissectum*, GAO DA CUI QUE HUA *Delphinium excelsum*. Ref: 2055.



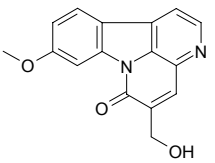
10502 1-Hydroxy-2-methyl-6-methoxyanthraquinone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_4$ (268.27). Source: QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 660.



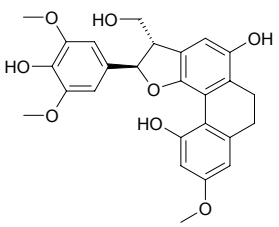
10503 5-Hydroxymethyl-9-methoxycanthin-6-one

$C_{16}H_{12}N_2O_3$ (280.29). Yellow powder (MeOH), mp 235ºC (dec). Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.000033%dw), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 4728.



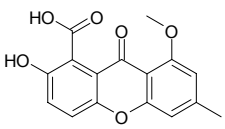
10504 (2*R,3*S**)-3-Hydroxymethyl-9-methoxy-2-(4'-hydroxy-3',5'-dimethoxyphenyl)-2,3,6,7-tetrahydrophenanthro[4,3-*b*]furan-5,11-diol**

$C_{26}H_{26}O_8$ (466.49). Gum, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −3.5º (*c* = 0.85, $CHCl_3$). Source: QIAO SHI DOU LAN *Bulbophyllum vaginatum* (whole herb). Ref: 4768.



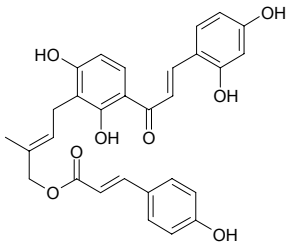
10505 2-Hydroxy-6-methyl-8-methoxy-9-oxo-9*H*-xanthene-1-carboxylic acid

$C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Stable pale yellow amorphous solid. Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (brine shrimp *Artemia salina* lethality assay, 20μg/mL or 200μg/mL). Source: *Xylaria* sp. Ref: 3845.



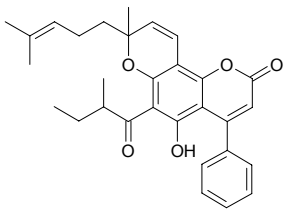
10506 3'-[γ-Hydroxymethyl-(*E*)-γ-methylallyl]-2,4,2',4'-tetrahydroxychalcone 11'-*O*-coumarate

Anticancer Flavonoid PMV70P691-021 $C_{29}H_{26}O_8$ (502.53). Orange powder. Pharm: Aromatase inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 0.5μmol/L; control Aminoglutethimide, IC_{50} = 6.4μmol/L). Source: GOU SHU *Broussonetia papyrifera*. Ref: 3090, 5038.



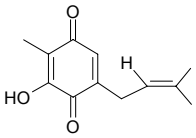
10507 5-Hydroxy-8-methyl-6-(2-methylbutanoyl)-8-(4-methylpent-3-enyl)-4-phenyl-2*H*-pyrano[2,3-*h*]chromen-2-one

$C_{30}H_{32}O_5$ (472.59). Yellow gum. Source: TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea* (blossom). Ref: 3870.



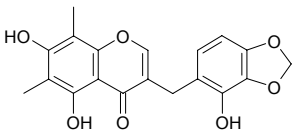
10508 3-Hydroxy-2-methyl-5-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)benzo-1,4-quinone

$C_{12}H_{14}O_3$ (206.24). Source: XUAN CHUI GEN NAI LA CAO *Gunnera perpensa* (stem and leaf). Ref: 5314.



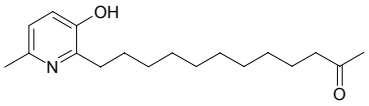
10509 2'-Hydroxymethylophiopogonone A

$C_{19}H_{16}O_7$ (356.34). Source: MAI DONG *Ophiopogon japonicus* (tuber). Ref: 4663.



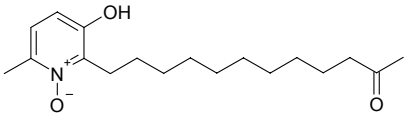
10510 5-Hydroxy-2-methyl-6-(11'-oxododecyl)-pyridine

$C_{18}H_{29}NO_2$ (291.44). Pale oil. Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (P_{388}, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL, control 5-FU, IC_{50} = 0.99μg/mL; KB, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL, Doxorubicin, IC_{50} = 0.57μg/mL; BC-1, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL, Doxorubicin, IC_{50} = 0.21μg/mL); cytotoxic (brine shrimp lethality, IC_{50} = 56.0μg/mL, control Monocrotophos, IC_{50} = 0.24μg/mL). Source: ZHUANG GUAN FAN XIE *Senna spectabilis* (flower). Ref: 5480.



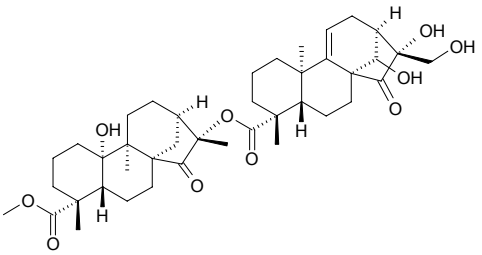
10511 5-Hydroxy-2-methyl-6-(11'-oxododecyl)-pyridine *N*-oxide

$C_{18}H_{29}NO_3$ (307.44). White crystals, mp 71~72ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, IC_{50} = 4.8μg/mL, control 5-FU, IC_{50} = 0.99μg/mL; KB, IC_{50} = 2.0μg/mL, Doxorubicin, IC_{50} = 0.57μg/mL; BC-1, IC_{50} = 4.1μg/mL, Doxorubicin, IC_{50} = 0.21μg/mL); cytotoxic (brine shrimp lethality, IC_{50} = 9.7μg/mL, control Monocrotophos, IC_{50} = 0.24μg/mL). Source: ZHUANG GUAN FAN XIE *Senna spectabilis* (flower). Ref: 5480.



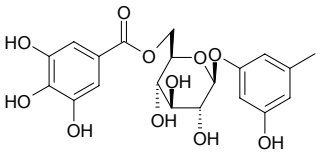
10512 10*α*-Hydroxy-9*α*-methyl-15-oxo-20-nor-kauran-19-oic acid methyl ester-16*α*-yl-14'*α*,16'*α*,17'-trihydroxy-15'-oxo-*ent*-kaur-11'-en-19'-oate

$C_{41}H_{58}O_{10}$ (710.91). White crystals, mp 100~105ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +35.0º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Lu1, Col2, KB, LNCaP, hTERT-RPE1, HUVEC; control Taxol, ED_{50} = 0.002μg/mL, 0.003μg/mL, 0.0005μg/mL, 0.001μg/mL, 0.004μg/mL and 0.008μg/mL, respectively). Source: *Parinari sprucei* (leaf). Ref: 4991.



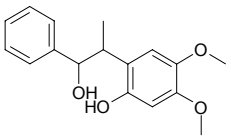
10513 3-Hydroxy-5-methylphenol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6'-galloyl)glucopyranoside

$C_{20}H_{22}O_{11}$ (438.39). Off-white amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −20.3º (*c* = 0.22, MeOH). Source: YANG TONG *Cleyera ochnacea* [Syn. *Cleyera japonica*] (leaf and branch). Ref: 4148.



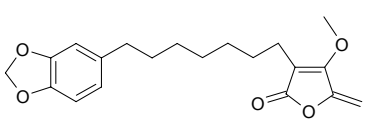
10514 2-(2-Hydroxy-1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4,5-dimethoxyphenol

$C_{17}H_{20}O_4$ (288.35). Amorphous solid; mp 37~45ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −44.9º (*c* = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIAO ZHI HUANG TAN *Dalbergia cochinchinensis* (stem: yield = 0.0011%dw). Ref: 4716.



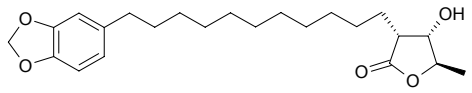
10515 3-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-(7'-piperonyl-*n*-heptyl)-butenolide

Iryelliptin B $C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). Viscous oil. Source: SU LI NAN ROU DOU KOU *Virola surinamensis* [Syn. *Myristica surinamensis*]. Ref: 2580.



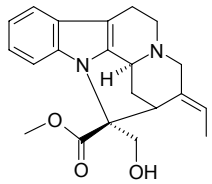
10516 (2*S*,3*R*,4*S*)-3-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-(11'-piperonyl-n-undecyl)butanolide

Juruenolide E $C_{23}H_{34}O_5$ (390.52). Viscous oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +7º, (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Source: SU LI NAN ROU DOU KOU *Virola surinamensis* [Syn. *Myristica surinamensis*]. Ref: 2580.



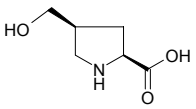
10517 16-Hydroxymethylpleiocarpamine

$C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_3$ (352.44). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



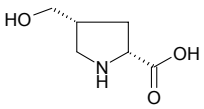
10518 *cis*-4-Hydroxymethylproline

[2370-39-0] $C_6H_{11}NO_3$ (145.16). mp 257~258ºC (dec). Source: PI PA HE *Eriobotrya japonica*. Ref: 6.



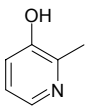
10519 *trans*-4-Hydroxymethylproline

$C_6H_{11}NO_3$ (145.16). mp 227.5~229.0ºC. Source: PI PA HE *Eriobotrya japonica*. Ref: 6.



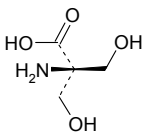
10520 3-Hydroxy-2-methylpyridine

C_6H_7NO (109.13). Source: MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*, ZHANG YE BAN XIA *Pinellia pedatisecta*. Ref: 660, 1400.



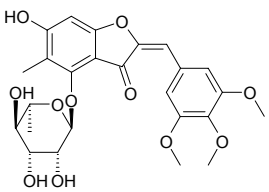
10521 *α*-Hydroxymethylserine

$C_4H_9NO_4$ (135.12). Source: TIAN HUA FEN *Trichosanthes kirilowii*. Ref: 2.



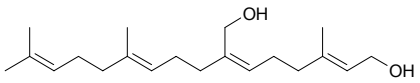
10522 6-Hydroxy-5-methyl-3',4',5'-trimethoxyaurone 4-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{25}H_{28}O_{11}$ (504.50). Source: SI ZI TAN *Pterocarpus santalinus* (wood). Ref: 3889.



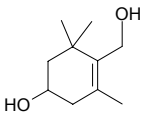
10523 (*E*,*Z*,*E*)-7-Hydroxymethyl-3,11,15-trimethyl-2,6,10,14-hexadecatetraen-1-ol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Oil. Source: JIN QIN ZHUANG BA DOU *Croton sublyratus*. Ref: 661.



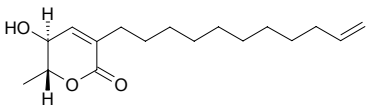
10524 4-Hydroxymethyl-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohex-3-enol

$C_{10}H_{18}O_2$ (170.25). Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (stigma: yield = 0.00011%dw). Ref: 4653.



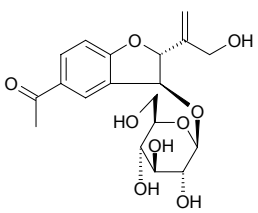
10525 5-Hydroxy-6-methyl-3-(undec-10-enyl)-5,6-dihydropyran-2-one

$C_{17}H_{28}O_3$ (280.41). Colorless oily liquid, $[\alpha]_D$ = +10.75º (*c* = 0.002, $CHCl_3$). Source: QING XIANG MU JIANG ZI *Litsea euosma* (twig and leaf). Ref: 4576.



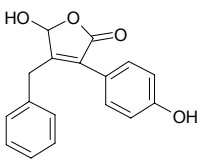
10526 (2*R,3*S**)-1-(2-[1-(Hydroxymethyl)vinyl]-3-[*β*-*D*-glucosyloxy]-2,3-dihydrobenzo[*b*]furan-5-yl)-1-ethanone**

$C_{19}H_{24}O_9$ (396.40). Pharm: Anti-Inflammatory (anti-oedema, control oedema = (7.8±0.3)mg, 100μg/cm^2, oedema = (5.6±0.5)mg, p<0.05, reduction = 28%, Indomethacin oedema = (3.4±0.3)mg, p<0.05, reduction = 56%). Source: GAO SHAN HUO RONG CAO *Leontopodium alpinum* (root). Ref: 4985.



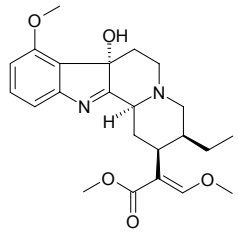
10527 9-Hydroxymicroperfuranone

EQ-8 $C_{17}H_{14}O_4$ (232.30). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.030, MeOH). Source: *Gelasinospora santi-florii*. Ref: 2103.



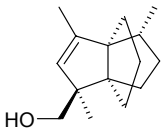
10528 7-Hydroxymitragynine

$C_{23}H_{30}N_2O_5$ (414.51). Pharm: Opioid agonist (gpg ileum, pEC_{50} = 8.38±0.12, control Morphine, pEC_{50} = 7.15±0.05). Source: MEI LI MAO ZHU MU *Mitragyna speciosa* (leaf). Ref: 5069.



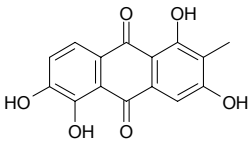
10529 14-Hydroxymodhephene

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{589nm}$ = −13°, $[\alpha]_{578nm}$ = −13°, $[\alpha]_{546nm}$ = −15°, $[\alpha]_{436nm}$ = −27°, $[\alpha]_{365nm}$ = −44° (*c* = 1.37, $CHCl_3$). Source: JUAN MAO KUO BAO JU *Pluchea sericea*. Ref: 2277.



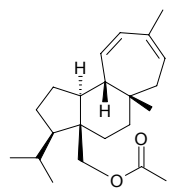
10530 3-Hydroxymorindone

$C_{15}H_{10}O_6$ (286.24). Source: HONG YA DA JI *Knoxia valerianoides*. Ref: 660.



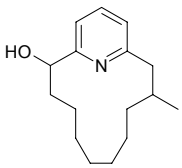
10531 20-Hydroxymulin-11,13-dienyl acetate

$C_{22}H_{34}O_2$ (330.52). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +89.28° (*c* = 0.168, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimalarial (*in vivo Plasmodium berghei* NK65 on infected mouse, ip 10mg/(kg·d), growth InRt on parasite erythrocytic life cycle = 29%; control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = 2.5mg/(kg·d)). Source: MI XIAO YING QIN *Azorella compacta* (aerial parts). Ref: 3815.



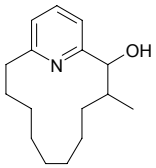
10532 Hydroxymuscopyridine A

[89368-39-8] $C_{16}H_{25}NO$ (247.38). Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*. Ref: 2.



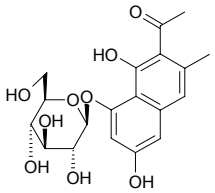
10533 Hydroxymuscopyridine B

[89368-40-1] $C_{16}H_{25}NO$ (247.38). Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*. Ref: 2.



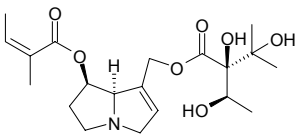
10534 6-Hydroxymusizin-8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{19}H_{22}O_9$ (394.38). Source: DA HUANG *Rheum officinale*. Ref: 2.



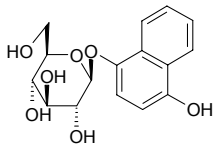
10535 Hydroxymyoscorpine

[126642-92-0] $C_{20}H_{31}NO_7$ (397.47). $[\alpha]_D$ = +2.2° (*c* = 0.2, EtOH). Source: ZI CAO *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*. Ref: 2193.



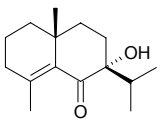
10536 4-Hydroxy-1-naphthalenyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{18}O_7$ (322.32). Source: HU TAO REN *Juglans regia*. Ref: 660.



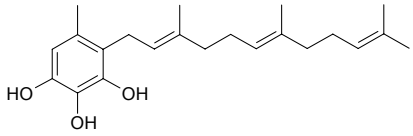
10537 7*α*-Hydroxyneoacolamone

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Source: JI JI *Chloranthus serratus*. Ref: 660.



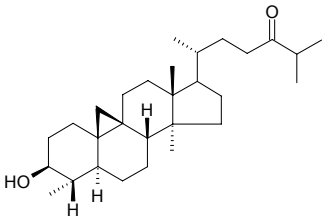
10538 3-Hydroxyneogrifolin

$C_{22}H_{32}O_3$ (344.50). White amorphous powder. Source: RE BEN MO GU *Albatrellus ovinus*. Ref: 2005.



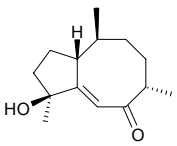
10539 3*β*-Hydroxy-29-norcycloart-24-one

$C_{29}H_{48}O_2$ (428.70). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +42.6º (*c* = 0.19, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Meth-A sarcoma cell line, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL, LLC cell line, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL). Source: QING HAO *Artemisia apiacea* [Syn. *Artemisia carvifolia*; *Artemisia caruifolia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 3510.



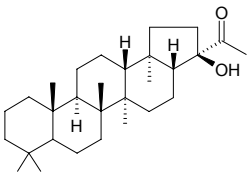
10540 4-Hydroxy-14-nor-5-dumorten-7-one

$C_{14}H_{22}O_2$ (222.33). Oil. Source: MAO DI QIAN *Dumortiera hirsuta*. Ref: 2283.



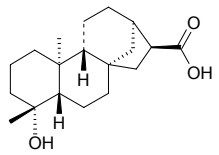
10541 21-Hydroxy-30-norhopan-22-one

$C_{29}H_{48}O_2$ (428.70). mp 281~284ºC. Source: ZHU ZONG CAO *Adiantum capillus-veneris*. Ref: 6.



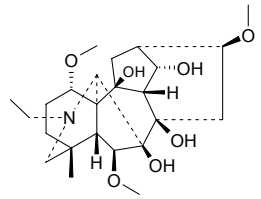
10542 4*α*-Hydroxy-19-nor-*ent*-kauran-17-oic acid

$C_{19}H_{30}O_3$ (306.45). Pharm: Platelet aggregation selected inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, 200μmol/L: 100μmol/L AA induced, InRt = 4.5%; 10μg/mL collagen induced, InRt = 30.5%; 1ng/mL PAF induced, InRt = 13.3%; 0.05U/mL thrombin induced, InRt = 2.0%)[4654]; antioxidant (inhibits superoxide anion generation, fMLP/CB, IC_{50} = (1.14±0.31)μg/mL, *p*<0.001, control DPI, IC_{50} = (0.13±0.06)μg/mL, *p*<0.001)[4950]. Source: FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa* (stem: yield = 0.067%fw). Ref: 4654, 4950.



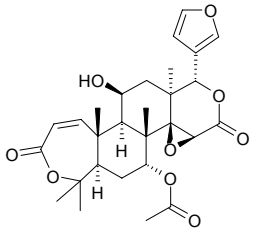
10543 10-Hydroxynudicaulidine

$C_{24}H_{39}NO_7$ (453.58). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +26.3º ($CHCl_3$). Source: GAO DA CUI QUE HUA *Delphinium excelsum*. Ref: 2055.



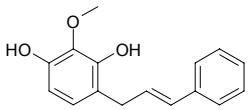
10544 11*β*-Hydroxy-7*α*-obacunyl acetate

$C_{28}H_{34}O_9$ (514.58). Colorless prisms ($CHCl_3$/MeOH), mp 245~248ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +21.2º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHONG GUO YANG CHUN *Cedrela sinensis* (leaf). Ref: 3883.



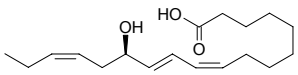
10545 Hydroxyobtustyrene

$C_{16}H_{16}O_3$ (256.30). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (induced by arachidonic acid); prostaglandin biosynthesis inhibitor. Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 660.



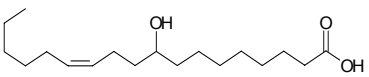
10546 13(*R*)-Hydroxy-octadeca-(9*Z*,11*E*,15*Z*)-trien-oic acid

$C_{18}H_{30}O_3$ (294.44). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −4.3º (*c* = 0.37, $CHCl_3$). Source: GUANG YE YAN ZI CAI *Potamogeton lucens* (whole herb). Ref: 3795.



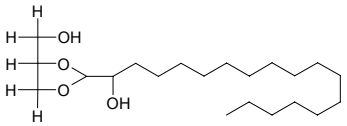
10547 9-*D*-Hydroxy-*cis*-12-octadecenoic acid

[38231-95-7] $C_{18}H_{34}O_3$ (298.47). mp (+) 30~32ºC. Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6.



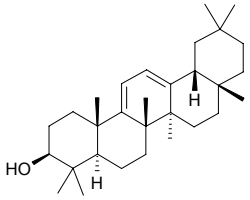
10548 1,2-*O*-[2'-Hydroxyoctadecyl]-glycerol

$C_{21}H_{42}O_4$ (358.57). White powder. Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea*. Ref: 2547.



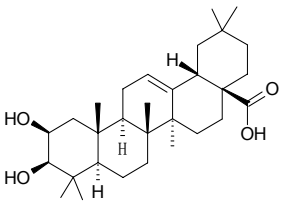
10549 3*β*-Hydroxy-olean-9(11),12-diene

$C_{30}H_{48}O$ (424.72). White crystals (EtOAc), easily soluble in $CHCl_3$ and MeOH, mp 280~282ºC. Source: SI CHUAN QING FENG TENG *Sabia schumanniana* (aerial parts). Ref: 4883.



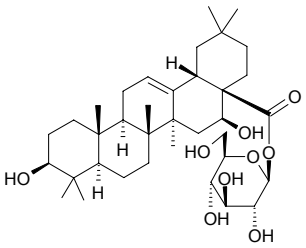
10550 2*β*-Hydroxyoleanolic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Source: MI DIE XIANG *Rosmarinus officinalis*. Ref: 6.



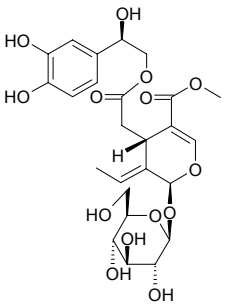
10551 16*β*-Hydroxy-18*βH*-oleanolic acid-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{36}H_{58}O_9$ (634.86). White powder, mp 274~276ºC. Source: TOU XU CONG MU *Aralia dasyphylla*. Ref: 398.



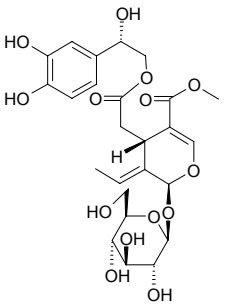
10552 (2''*R*)-2''-Hydroxyoleuropein

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{14}$ (556.53). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -152º$ (*c* = 0.30, MeOH). Source: MEI GUO BAI CEN *Fraxinus americana* (leaf). Ref: 5091.



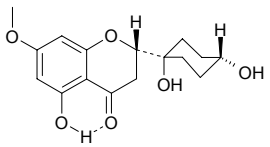
10553 (2''*S*)-2''-Hydroxyoleuropein

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{14}$ (556.53). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -140º$ (*c* = 0.24, MeOH). Source: MEI GUO BAI CEN *Fraxinus americana* (leaf). Ref: 5091.



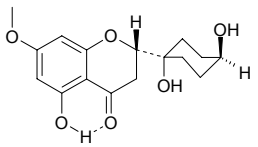
10554 (2*S*)-*cis*-4'-Hydroxy-ongokein

(2*S*)-5-Hydroxy-2-(*cis*-1',4'-dihydroxycyclohexyl)-7-methoxychroman-4-one $C_{16}H_{20}O_6$ (308.33). White crystals, mp 105~108ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +47º$ (*c* = 1.7). Source: EN GE MU *Ongokea gore* (stem cortex and root). Ref: 5308.



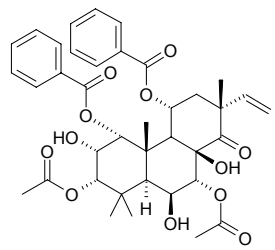
10555 (2*S*)-*trans*-4'-Hydroxy-ongokein

(2*S*)-5-Hydroxy-2-(*trans*-1',4'-dihydroxycyclohexyl)-7-methoxychroman-4-one $C_{16}H_{20}O_6$ (308.33). White amorphous powder, mp 68~71ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +68º$ (*c* = 0.69). Source: EN GE MU *Ongokea gore* (stem cortex and root). Ref: 5308.



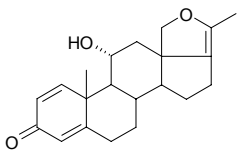
10556 6-Hydroxyorthosiphol B

$C_{38}H_{44}O_{12}$ (692.77). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -53.4º$ (*c* = 0.027, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIONG RUI ZHUANG ZHI GUAN CAO *Orthosiphon stamineus* [Syn: *Orthosiphon aristatus*; *Orthosiphon grandiflorus*; *Orthosiphon spicatus*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4322.



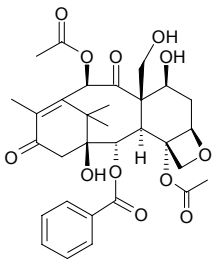
10557 11*α*-Hydroxy 18,20-oxido-3-oxo-pregna-1,4,17(20)-triene

$C_{21}H_{26}O_3$ (326.44). Orange red plates (MeOH), mp 108~110ºC. Source: DUAN ROU MAO ZHI XIE MU *Holarrhena pubescens* (bark). Ref: 5231.



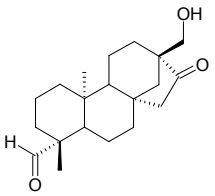
10558 19-Hydroxy-13-oxobaccatin III

$C_{31}H_{36}O_{12}$ (600.63). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, 30μg/mL: A498, InRt = 79.8%; NCI-H226, InRt = 84.7%; A549, InRt = 45.4%; PC3, InRt = 88.2%; control Taxol, 30μg/mL: A498, InRt = 98.2%; NCI-H226, InRt = 71.2%; A549, InRt = 79.7%; PC3, InRt = 91.7%)[4800]. Source: SU MEN DA LA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus sumatrana*. Ref: 662, 4800.



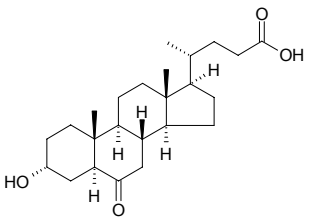
10559 (4*R*,5*S*,8*R*,9*R*,10*S*,13*S*)-*ent*-17-Hydroxy-16-oxobeyeran-19-al

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). White amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -35.0°$ (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antiproliferative and cytotoxic (*in vitro*, L-929, GI_{50} = 45.4μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 50μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 37.7μg/mL; control Paclitaxel, L-929, GI_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL). Source: MU LAN(3) *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (stem, yield = 0.00046%). Ref: 4770.



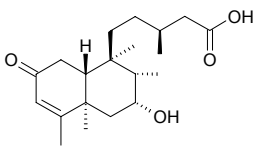
10560 3*α*-Hydroxy-6-oxo-5*α*-cholanic acid

$C_{24}H_{38}O_4$ (390.57). mp 194ºC. Source: YE ZHU DAN *Sus scrofa*, ZHU DAN *Sus scrofa domestica*. Ref: 6.



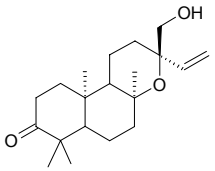
10561 *ent*-7*β*-Hydroxy-2-oxo-3-cleroden-15-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{32}O_4$ (336.48). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -30°$ (*c* = 0.195, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* FcB1, IC_{50} = (4.3±0.9)μg/mL, control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = (0.05±0.002)μg/mL). Source: *Nuxia sphaerocephala* (leaf). Ref: 4419.



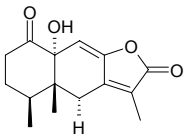
10562 *ent*-16-Hydroxy-3-oxo-13-epi-manoyl oxide

$C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 134~136ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -20.2°$ (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: HAI QI *Excoecaria agallocha* (root). Ref: 5114.



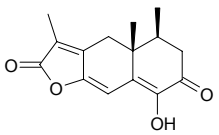
10563 10*α*-Hydroxy-1-oxoeremophila-7(11),8(9)-dien-12, 8-olide

$C_{15}H_{18}O_4$ (262.31). Source: *Ligularia virgaurea* ssp. *oligocephala* (whole herb). Ref: 4981.



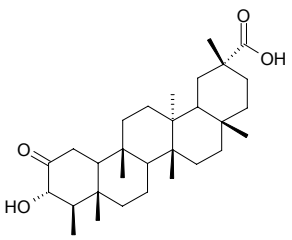
10564 1-Hydroxy-2-oxoeremophil-1(10),7(11),8(9)-trien-12(8)-olide

$C_{15}H_{16}O_4$ (260.29). Crystalline yellow solid, mp 198~200ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -187°$ (*c* = 1, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Phytogrowth inhibitor (inhibits radicle growth of *Amaranthus hypochondriacus*, IC_{50} = 6.57μmol/L); calmodulin-dependent cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor (IC_{50} = (10.2±7.6)μmol/L, control Chlorpromazine, IC_{50} = (18.4±2.7)μmol/L). Source: *Malbranchea aurantiaca*. Ref: 5273.



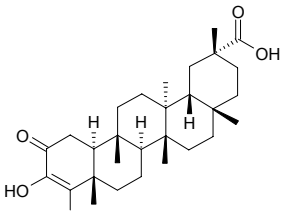
10565 3*α*-Hydroxy-2-oxofriedelane-20*α*-carboxylic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Needles, mp 305~307ºC (lit. mp 313~315ºC), $[\alpha]_D = +90°$ (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, IC_{50} > 12.5μg/mL, control MA, IC_{50} = 12.5μg/mL; *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, IC_{50} > 25μg/mL, MA, C_{50} = 12.5μg/mL; *Cryptococcus neoformans*, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, MA, IC_{50} > 12.5μg/mL); antifungal inactive (*Candida albicans*, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, control MA, IC_{50} > 12.5μg/mL). Source: YI YE MEI DENG MU *Maytenus heterophylla*. Ref: 5189.



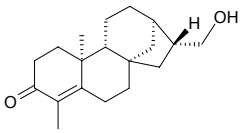
10566 3-Hydroxy-2-oxo-3-friedelen-20*α*-carboxylic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 318~320ºC (MeOH). Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii*. Ref: 670.



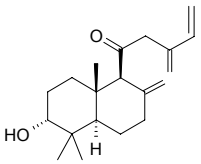
10567 16*βH*,17-Hydroxy-3-oxo-19-*nor*-*ent*-kaur-4-ene

$C_{19}H_{28}O_2$ (288.43). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -72.0º$ (c = 0.47, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC < 1.5mg/mL; *Bacillus cereus*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Escherichia coli*, MIC = 2.0~2.5mg/mL). Source: *Antennaria geyeri* (aerial parts). Ref: 3853.



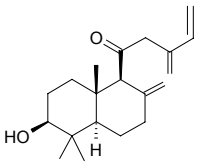
10568 3*α*-Hydroxy-11-oxo-labda-8(17),13(16),14-triene

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +9.8º$ (c = 1.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: YUAN YE TAI *Jamesoniella colorata*. Ref: 3375.



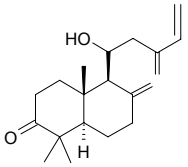
10569 3*β*-Hydroxy-11-oxo-labda-8(17),13(16),14-triene

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +47.0º$ (c = 1.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: YUAN YE TAI *Jamesoniella colorata*. Ref: 3375.



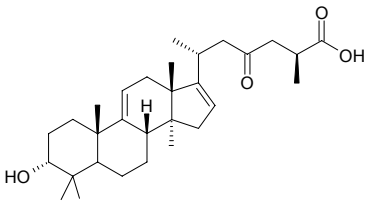
10570 11-Hydroxy-3-oxo-labda-8(17),13(16),14-triene

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +8.14º$ (c = 1.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: YUAN YE TAI *Jamesoniella colorata*. Ref: 3375.



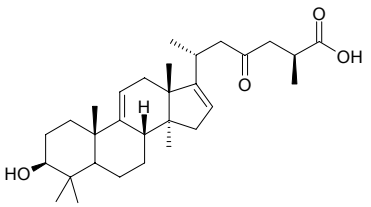
10571 (25*R*)-3*α*-Hydroxy-23-oxo-9,16-lanostadien-26-oic-acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +17.5º$ (c = 0.013, $CHCl_3$). Source: MEI LI TENG HUANG *Garcinia speciosa* (bark). Ref: 3762.



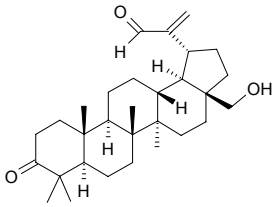
10572 (25*R*)-3*β*-Hydroxy-23-oxo-9,16-lanostadien-26-oic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). White powder, mp 218~220ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = +58º$ (c = 0.34, MeOH); mp 220~222ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -61º$ (c = 0.013, MeOH). Source: SHAN FENG GUO *Garcinia hombroniana* (pericarp), MEI LI TENG HUANG *Garcinia speciosa* (bark). Ref: 3762, 5085.



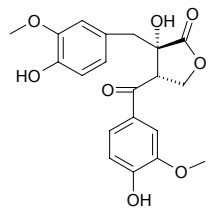
10573 28-Hydroxy-3-oxo-lup-20-(29)-en-30-al

$C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). Colorless gummy substance, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +9.62º$ (c = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (NSCLC-N6 cell line, IC_{50} = (15±0.06)μg/mL). Source: JU MI JIN HE HUAN *Acacia mellifera* (stem cortex). Ref: 3806.



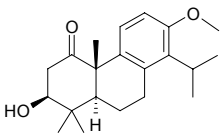
10574 (8*S*,8'*S*)-(+)-8-Hydroxy-oxomatairesinol

$C_{20}H_{20}O_8$ (388.38). Pale yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +97.3º$ (c = 0.83, MeOH); $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +95.1º$ (c = 0.83, THF). Source: YI YE TIE SHAN *Tsuga heterophylla* (sapwood). Ref: 3965.



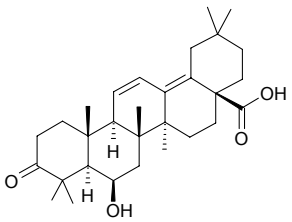
10575 3*β*-Hydroxy-1-oxo-13-*O*-methyltotarol

$C_{21}H_{30}O_3$ (330.47). Solid, mp = 179~180.6ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +3.5º$ (c = 1.3, MeOH). Source: HONG GUI *Chamaecyparis formosensis*. Ref: 2315.



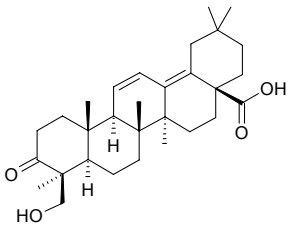
10576 6*β*-Hydroxy-3-oxo-11,13(18)-oleanadien-28-oic acid

$C_{30}H_{44}O_4$ (468.68). Colorless prisms; mp 235~237ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -60.4º$ (*c* = 0.31, $CHCl_3$). Source: XUAN CHUI JIA MI *Viburnum suspensum*. Ref: 1966.



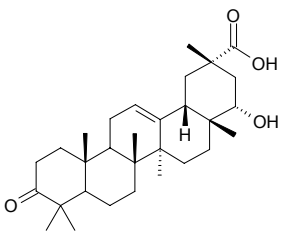
10577 24-Hydroxy-3-oxo-11,13(18)-oleanadien-28-oic acid

$C_{30}H_{44}O_4$ (468.68). Colorless prisms, mp 217~218ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -86.5º$ (*c* = 0.38, $CHCl_3$). Source: XUAN CHUI JIA MI *Viburnum suspensum*. Ref: 1966.



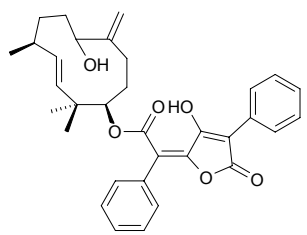
10578 22*α*-Hydroxy-3-oxoolean-12-en-29-oic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Pharm: DPPH scavenger inactive (for 40μmol/L DPPH radical, SC_{50} > 40μmol/L). Source: SUO LA MU *Salacia prinoides* [Syn. *Salacia chinensis*] (stem). Ref: 4378.



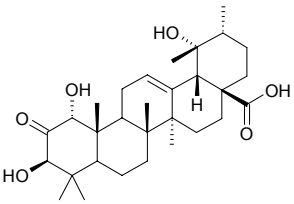
10579 (3-Hydroxy-5-oxo-4-phenyl-5*H*-furan-2-ylidene)-phenylacetic Acid 6-hydroxy-1,7(11)-humuladienyl-10-yl ester

$C_{33}H_{36}O_6$ (528.65). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = -87.5º$ (*c* = 0.4, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Tylimanthus tenellus*. Ref: 4280.



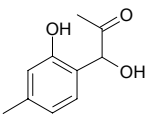
10580 1*α*-Hydroxy-2-oxopomolic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_6$ (502.70). Pharm: Immunosuppressant (hmn mononuclear cells antiproliferation, involving T lymphocytes, B lymphocytes, and macrophages isolated from peripheral blood, IC_{50} = 32.5μmol/L; control Cyclosporine A, IC_{50} = 0.012μmol/L). Source: TAI WAN PI PA *Eriobotrya deflexa* (leaf). Ref: 3064.



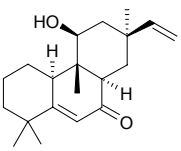
10581 2-(1'-Hydroxy-2'-oxopropyl)-5-methylphenol

$C_{10}H_{12}O_3$ (180.21). $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -13.1º$ (*c* = 0.64, $CHCl_3$). Source: PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei* (aerial parts). Ref: 3077.



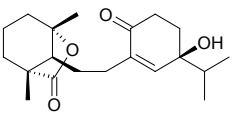
10582 11*β*-Hydroxy-7-oxo-rosa-5,15-diene

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +76º$ (*c* = 0.41, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Gackstroemia decipiens*. Ref: 3907.



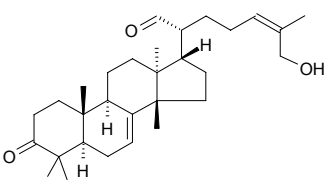
10583 13*S*-Hydroxy-9-oxo-9,10-seco-abiet-8(14)-en-18,10*α*-olide

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -4.8º$ (*c* = 0.46, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: EBV-EA inhibitor (TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 273mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control Curcumin, IC_{50} = 341mol ratio/32pmol TPA). Source: SA HA LIN YUN SHAN *Picea glehnii* (stem cortex). Ref: 5028.



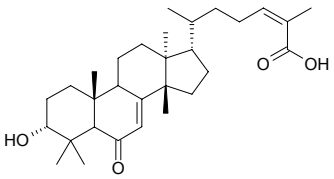
10584 (24*Z*)-26-Hydroxy-3-oxo-7,24-tirucalladien-21-al

(24*Z*)-26-Hydroxy-3-oxo-7,24-euphadien-21-al [121063-65-8] $C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). Source: KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 12.



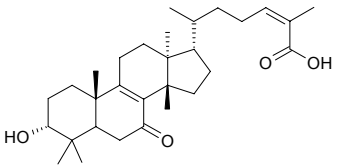
10585 3*α*-Hydroxy-6-oxo-7,24*Z*-tirucalladien-26-oic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Colorless powder, mp 233~234ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -29.9º$ (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: *Juliania adstringens* (bark). Ref: 3786.



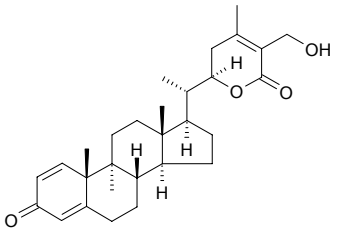
10586 3*α*-Hydroxy-7-oxo-8,24*Z*-tirucalladien-26-oic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Colorless powder, mp 235~240ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -45.1º$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: *Juliania adstringens* (bark). Ref: 3786.



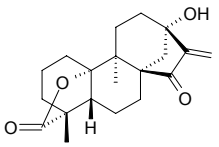
10587 27-Hydroxy-3-oxo-witha-1,4,24-trienolide

$C_{28}H_{38}O_4$ (438.61). Source: CUI MIAN SHUI QIE *Withania somnifera* (leaf). Ref: 5329.



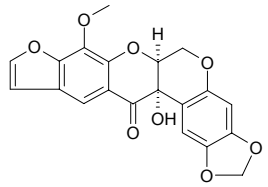
10588 13-Hydroxy-15-oxozoapatlin

$C_{20}H_{26}O_4$ (330.43). Pharm: Antineoplastic (*in vivo* hollow fiber test, 25~100mg/kg, active with KB and LNCaP cells); cytotoxic (cultured KB, ED_{50} = 1.2μg/mL, LNCaP, ED_{50} = 1.5μg/mL, Lu1, ED_{50} = 5.2μg/mL). Source: *Parinari sprucei* (leaf). Ref: 4991.



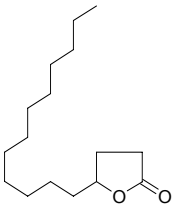
10589 12*α*-Hydroxypachyrrhizone

12*α*-Hydroxypachyrhizone $C_{20}H_{14}O_8$ (382.33). mp 214ºC. Pharm: Antiviral (HSV-1, IC_{50} = 18.0μg/mL; HSV-2, IC_{50} = 18.5μg/mL)[4180]. Source: DI GUA ZI *Pachyrhizus erosus*. Ref: 6, 4180.



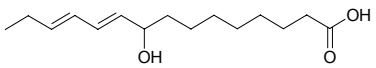
10590 *γ*-Hydroxypalmitic acid lactone

$C_{16}H_{30}O_2$ (254.42). mp 40.7~41.3ºC. Source: HONG MU JI CAO *Desmodium gangeticum*. Ref: 6.



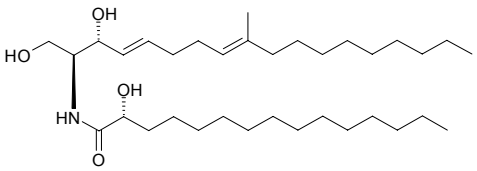
10591 9-Hydroxy-10,12-pentadecadienoic acid

$C_{15}H_{26}O_3$ (254.37). Source: CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*. Ref: 2.



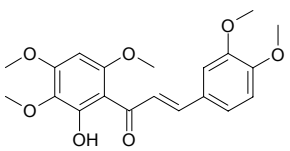
10592 (2*S*,2'*R*,3*R*,4*E*,8*E*)-*N*-2'-Hydroxypentadecanoyl-2-amino-9-methyl-4,8-octadecadiene-1,3-diol

$C_{34}H_{65}NO_4$ (551.90). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +7.0º$ (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAO BAN E GAO *Amanita pantherina*, *Sarcodon aspratus*. Ref: 4195.



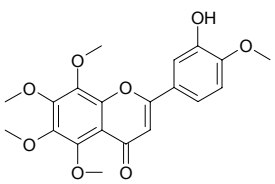
10593 2'-Hydroxy-3,4,3',4',6'-pentamethoxychalcone

$C_{20}H_{22}O_7$ (374.39). Pale yellow needles, mp 134~136ºC. Source: RU JU *Citrus kinokuni* (peel). Ref: 4132.



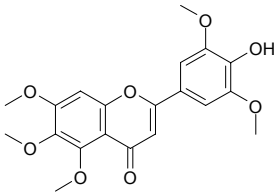
10594 3'-Hydroxy-5,6,7,8,4'-pentamethoxyflavone

[112448-39-2] $C_{20}H_{20}O_8$ (388.37). Colorless rhombic crystals (hexane–ethyl acetate), mp 139~140ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (mus myelocytic leukemia cells, strongly induces cell differentiation, 50μmol/L, growing rate = 37%, activity of macrophages > 25%, 5μmol/L, growing rate = 50%, activity of macrophages > 10%). Source: JU PI *Citrus reticulata*. Ref: 997, 1063.



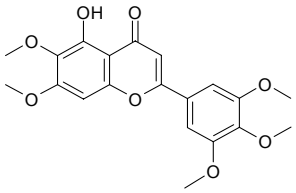
10595 4'-Hydroxy-5,6,7,3',5'-pentamethoxyflavone

$C_{20}H_{20}O_8$ (388.38). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa, IC_{50} = 51.2μg/mL, control Mitomycin C, IC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL). Source: TUAN JI AI NA XIANG *Blumea glomerata*. Ref: 4092.



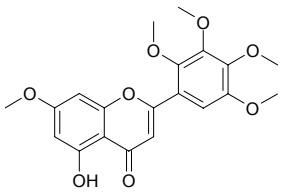
10596 5-Hydroxy-6,7,3',4',5'-pentamethoxyflavone

$C_{20}H_{20}O_8$ (388.38). Source: ZHI ZI *Gardenia jasminoides* [Syn. *Gardenia florida*]. Ref: 626.



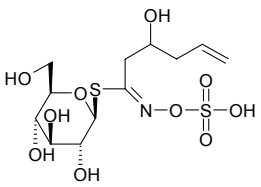
10597 5-Hydroxy-7,2',3',4',5'-pentamethoxyflavone

$C_{20}H_{20}O_8$ (388.38). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive. Source: TAI GUO ZHI ZI *Gardenia thailandica* (leaf and twig). Ref: 4963.



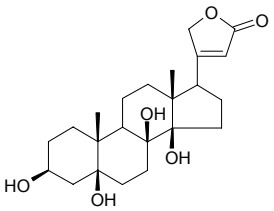
10598 2-Hydroxypent-4-enylglucosinate

$C_{12}H_{21}NO_{10}S_2$ (403.43). Source: JIE CAI *Brassica juncea*. Ref: 660.



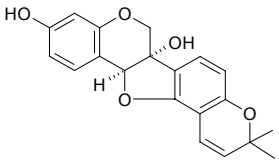
10599 8-Hydroxy-periplogenin

$C_{23}H_{34}O_6$ (406.52). mp 234~236ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +32.4º. Source: XI NAN GANG LIU *Periploca forrestii*. Ref: 2498.



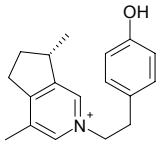
10600 Hydroxyphaseollin

6*α*-Hydroxyphaseollin $C_{20}H_{18}O_5$ (338.36). Adhesive oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −207º (ethyl acetate). Pharm: Antifungal (*Botrytis cinerea*). Source: HEI DA DOU *Glycine max*. Ref: 661.



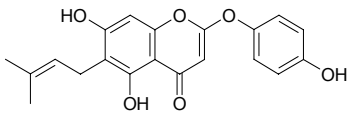
10601 *N*-(*p*-Hydroxyphenethyl)actinidine

Valerianae alkaloid A [15794-92-0] $C_{18}H_{22}NO^+$ (268.38). mp 201~203ºC (dec). Pharm: Cholinesterase inhibitor. Source: XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis*. Ref: 6, 658, 660.



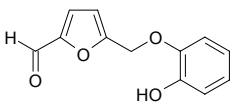
10602 2-(*p*-Hydroxyphenoxy)-5,7-dihydroxy-6-isopentenylchromone

$C_{20}H_{18}O_6$ (354.36). Yellow-white powder. Source: CHAO XIAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium koreanum*. Ref: 417.



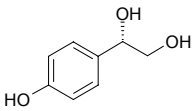
10603 5-(2-Hydroxyphenoxymethyl)furfural

$C_{12}H_{10}O_4$ (218.21). mp 102~103ºC. Source: PO LUO MEN ZAO JIA *Cassia fistula* (seed: yield = 0.00070%). Ref: 4642.



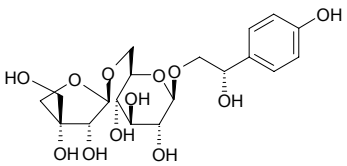
10604 1'-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethane-1',2'-diol

$C_8H_{10}O_3$ (154.17). mp 128~132º, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +10º. Source: HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum* (whole herb). Ref: 4302.



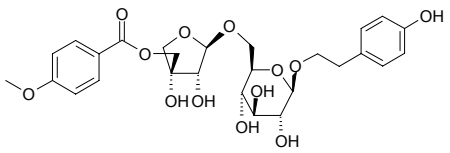
10605 (1'*S*)-1'-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethane-1',2'-diol 2'-*O*-*β*-*D*-Apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{19}H_{28}O_{12}$ (448.43). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −38º (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*. Ref: 4302.



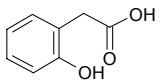
10606 2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethyl-1-*O*-*β*-*D*-[5-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)]-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{27}H_{34}O_{13}$ (566.56). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -55.4°$ (*c* = 1.93, MeOH). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (LPS-activated macrophage-like J774.1 cells, IC_{50} = 55.1μg/mL, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 27.4μg/mL)[4473]. Source: BAN ZHEN ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia impetiginosa* (bark), HE SE ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia avellanedae* (inner bark). Ref: 3817, 4473.



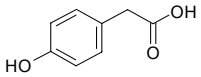
10607 2-Hydroxyphenyl acetic acid

[614-75-5] $C_8H_8O_3$ (152.15). mp 147~149ºC. Source: LUO XIN FU *Astilbe chinensis*. Ref: 6.



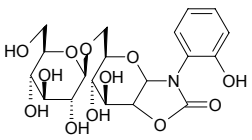
10608 *p*-Hydroxyphenyl acetic acid

[156-38-7] $C_8H_8O_3$ (152.15). mp 148~150ºC. Source: QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio scandens* [Syn. *Senecio chinensis*], LI MENG YE *Citrus limonia*, LI MENG GEN *Citrus limonia*. Ref: 6.



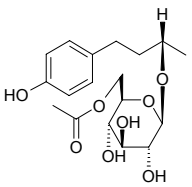
10609 1-(2-Hydroxyphenylamino)-1-deoxy-*β*-gentiobioside 1,2-carbamate

$C_{19}H_{25}NO_{12}$ (459.41). Source: YU SHU SHU *Zea mays* (root). Ref: 5212.



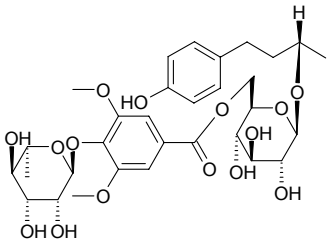
10610 (*S*)-4-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-butanol 2-*O*-(6-*O*-acetyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{18}H_{26}O_8$ (370.40). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -40.2°$ (*c* = 0.8, MeOH). Source: MA SHI DA HUANG *Rheum maximowiczii* (root). Ref: 5136.



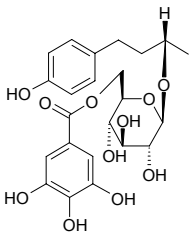
10611 (*S*)-4-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-butanol 2-*O*-[6-*O*-(3,5-dimethoxy-4-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosylgalloyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside]

$C_{31}H_{42}O_{15}$ (654.67). Pale yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -13.8°$ (*c* = 1.3, MeOH). Source: MA SHI DA HUANG *Rheum maximowiczii* (root). Ref: 5136.



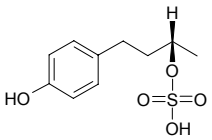
10612 (*S*)-4-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-butanol 2-*O*-(6-*O*-galloyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{23}H_{28}O_{11}$ (480.47). Pale orange oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -41.6°$ (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: MA SHI DA HUANG *Rheum maximowiczii* (root). Ref: 5136.



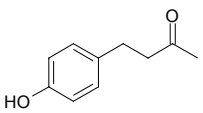
10613 (*S*)-4-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-butanol 2-*O*-sulfate

$C_{10}H_{14}O_5S$ (246.28). Hygroscopic white amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +20.9°$ (*c* = 1.3, MeOH). Source: MA SHI DA HUANG *Rheum maximowiczii* (root). Ref: 5136.



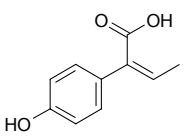
10614 4-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-butanone

$C_{10}H_{12}O_2$ (164.21). Source: MAO GUO QI *Acer nikoense* (stem cortex). Ref: 4304.



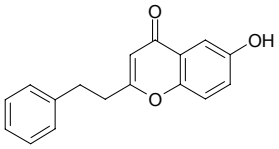
10615 *p*-Hydroxyphenyl crotonic acid

$C_{10}H_{10}O_3$ (178.19). Source: ZHI MU *Anemarrhena asphodeloides*. Ref: 660.



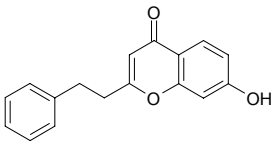
10616 6-Hydroxy-2-(2-phenylethyl) chromone

[84294-90-6] $C_{17}H_{14}O_3$ (266.30). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 214~215ºC. Source: BAI MU XIANG *Aquilaria sinensis*. Ref: 13, 660.



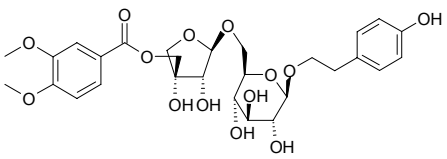
10617 7-Hydroxy-2-(2-phenylethyl)chromone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_3$ (266.30). Colorless needles, mp 163~164ºC (MeOH). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 4173.



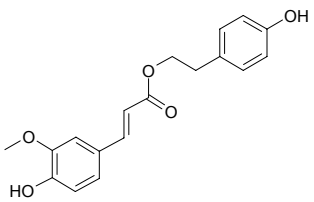
10618 2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethyl 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-[5-*O*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzoyl)]-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{36}O_{14}$ (596.59). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -51.6º$ (c = 2.15, MeOH). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (LPS-activated macrophage-like J774.1 cells, IC_{50} = 31.1μg/mL, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 27.4μg/mL)[4473]. Source: BAN ZHEN ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia impetiginosa* (bark), HE SE ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia avellanedae* (inner bark). Ref: 3817, 4473.



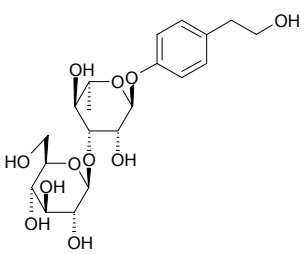
10619 (4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethyl *trans*-ferulate

$C_{18}H_{18}O_5$ (314.34). Source: XIONG RUI ZHUANG ZHI GUAN CAO *Orthosiphon stamineus* [Syn: *Orthosiphon aristatus*; *Orthosiphon grandiflorus*; *Orthosiphon spicatus*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.0010%dw). Ref: 3053.



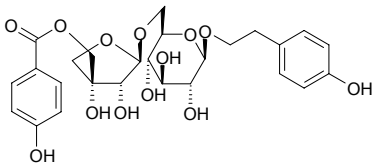
10620 4-Hydroxyphenylethyl 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{20}H_{30}O_{11}$ (446.16). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -25.1º$ (c = 3.07, MeOH). Source: CAO MAO JIA DU JUAN *Barleria strigosa*. Ref: 4288.



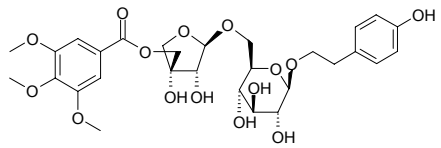
10621 2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethyl-1-*O*-*β*-*D*-[5-*O*-(4-hydroxybenzoyl)]-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{26}H_{32}O_{13}$ (552.54). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -26.2º$ (c = 0.029, MeOH). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (LPS-activated macrophage-like J774.1 cells, IC_{50} = 22.0μg/mL, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 27.4μg/mL). Source: HE SE ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia avellanedae* (inner bark). Ref: 4473.



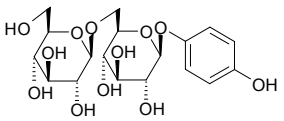
10622 2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethyl 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-[5-*O*-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzoyl)]-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{29}H_{38}O_{15}$ (626.62). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -54º$ (c = 0.51, MeOH). Source: BAN ZHEN ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia impetiginosa* (bark). Ref: 3817.



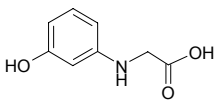
10623 4-Hydroxyphenyl-*β*-gentiobioside

$C_{18}H_{26}O_{12}$ (434.40). Source: YUE JU YE *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*. Ref: 6.



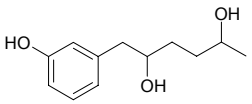
10624 *m*-Hydroxyphenylglycine

$C_8H_9NO_3$ (167.17). Source: ZE QI *Euphorbia helioscopia*. Ref: 6.



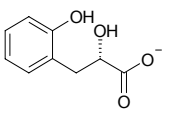
10625 1-(3-Hydroxyphenyl)-hexane-2,5-diol

$C_{12}H_{18}O_3$ (210.28). White solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -5.7º$ (c = 0.40, MeOH). Source: MU LAN(3) *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (stem). Ref: 5057.



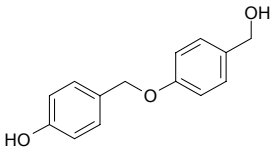
10626 (2*S*)-(*O*-Hydroxyphenyl)lactate

$C_9H_9O_4^-$ (181.17). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D = +77º$ (c = 0.07, MeOH). Pharm: Tyrosinase inhibitor (333.3μmol/L, InRt = 7.5%; control Kojic acid, 333.3μmol/L, InRt = 59.8%). Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (pollen). Ref: 4233.



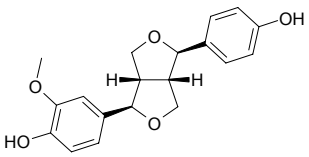
10627 4-[(4-hydroxyphenyl)methoxy]benzenemethanol

$C_{14}H_{14}O_3$ (230.27). Colorless flake crystals, mp 132~134ºC. Source: AO SHE LAN *Coeloglossum viride* [Syn. *Coeloglossum viride* var. *bracteatum*]. Ref: 2248.



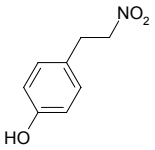
10628 (1*S*,2*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-6-(3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenyl)-3,7-dioxabicyclo[3.3.0]octane

$C_{19}H_{20}O_5$ (328.37). White amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -66.9º$ (c = 0.28, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Inhibits inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS) expression (lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-induced, RAW264.7 cells). Source: DUAN SHE GU *Balanophora abbreviata*. Ref: 2582.



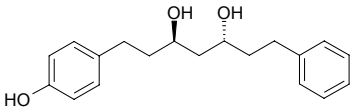
10629 2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-1-nitroethane

$C_8H_9NO_3$ (167.17). Pale yellow oil. Pharm: Antibacterial inactive (TLC, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Escherichia coli*, 31.4μg/cm^2); antifungal inactive (TLC, *Candida albicans*, *Fusarium oxysporum*, *Cladosporium herbarum*, 31.4μg/cm^2). Source: MEI ZHOU GUAN YIN LIAN *Lysichitum americanum* (leaf). Ref: 3897.



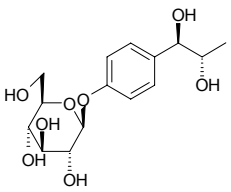
10630 (3*R*,5*R*)-1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenyl-3,5-heptanediol

$C_{19}H_{24}O_3$ (300.4). Pharm: Antiemetic (young male chicks, copper sulfate induced emesis assay, 50mg/kg, InRt = 37.7%, p<0.001). Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum* (rhizome: yield = 0.0017%dw). Ref: 4649.



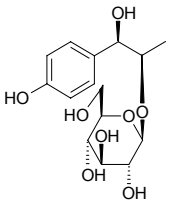
10631 *erythro*-1'-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)propane-1',2'-diol-4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{15}H_{22}O_8$ (330.34). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -38º$ (c = 0.7, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 4242.



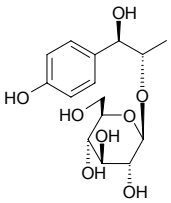
10632 (1'*R*,2'*R*)-1'-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)propane-1',2'-diol-2'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{15}H_{22}O_8$ (330.34). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -51º$ (c = 0.8, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 4242.



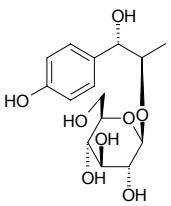
10633 (1'*R*,2'*S*)-1'-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)propane-1',2'-diol-2'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{15}H_{22}O_8$ (330.34). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -33º$ (c = 0.3, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 4242.



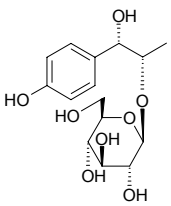
10634 (1'*S*,2'*R*)-1'-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)propane-1',2'-diol-2'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{15}H_{22}O_8$ (330.34). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -16º$ (c = 0.2, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 4242.



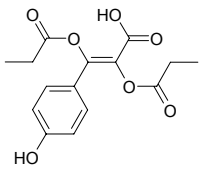
10635 (1'*S*,2'*S*)-1'-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)propane-1',2'-diol-2'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{15}H_{22}O_8$ (330.34). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +21º$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 4242.



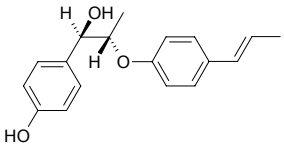
10636 3-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-*trans*-propenoic acid-2,3-dihydroxypropyl ester

$C_{15}H_{16}O_7$ (308.29). Source: PU HUANG *Typha angustata*. Ref: 2.



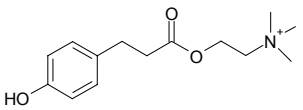
10637 *threo*-(7*S*,8*R*)-1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-[4-(*E*)-propenylphenoxy]-propan-1-ol

$C_{18}H_{20}O_3$ (284.36). Yellow oil; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +24.99º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Inhibitory activity against NFAT transcription (IC_{50} = (15.6±0.4)μmol/L, control Cyclosporin A, IC_{50} = (0.29±0.01)μmol/L). Source: HUA CHA BIAO *Ribes fasciculatum* var. *chinense*. Ref: 2536.



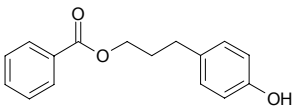
10638 3-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)propionyl choline

$C_{14}H_{22}NO_3^+$ (252.34). Amorphous solid. Pharm: Tyrosine kinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 508μmol/L, interleukin-2 inducible T-cell kinase). Source: MO LEI NAN YANG SHEN *Polyscias murrayi*. Ref: 5252.



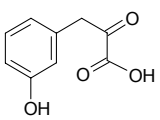
10639 3'-(4''-Hydroxyphenyl)-propyl benzoate

$C_{16}H_{16}O_3$ (256.30). Pale yellow oil. Pharm: Antifungal (*Candida albicans*, IC_{50}, = (5.36±0.01)μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, IC_{50}, = (0.04±0.00)μg/mL); Anti-inflammatory (COX-1 inhibitor, inactive, control Aspirin, IC_{50} = (4.22±0.48)μg/mL; COX-2 inhibitor, IC_{50} = (1.88±0.17)μg/mL, Aspirin, IC_{50} = (13.66±0.59)μg/mL). Source: *Croton hutchinsonianus* (branche: yield = 0.0005%dw). Ref: 1571.



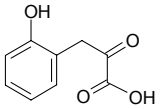
10640 *m*-Hydroxyphenylpyruvic acid

$C_9H_8O_4$ (180.16). Source: NING MENG GEN *Citrus limon*. Ref: 6.



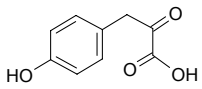
10641 *o*-Hydroxyphenylpyruvic acid

$C_9H_8O_4$ (180.16). Source: NING MENG GEN *Citrus limon*. Ref: 6.



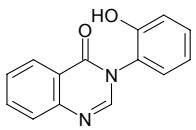
10642 *p*-Hydroxyphenylpyruvic acid

[156-39-8] $C_9H_8O_4$ (180.16). mp 220ºC. Source: LI MENG GEN *Citrus limonia*. Ref: 6.



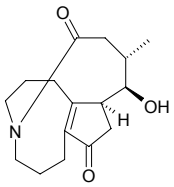
10643 3-(2'-Hydroxyphenyl)-4-(3H)-quinazolinone

$C_{14}H_{10}N_2O_2$ (238.25). White granular solid. Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica*. Ref: 2161.



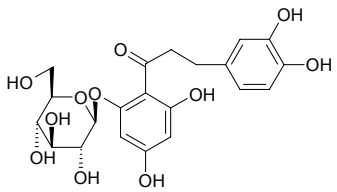
10644 8*β*-Hydroxy phlegmariurine B

$C_{15}H_{21}NO_3$ (263.34). Colorless needles (alcohol), mp 281~283ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −205º (*c* = 0.20, alcohol). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 2471.



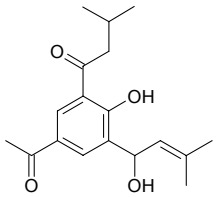
10645 3-Hydroxyphlorizin

$C_{21}H_{24}O_{11}$ (452.42). Source: DUO SUI SHI KE YE *Lithocarpus polystachyus*. Ref: 660.



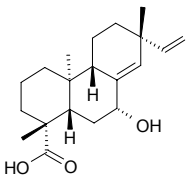
10646 Hydroxypiloselloidone

[54963-61-0] $C_{18}H_{24}O_4$ (304.39). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −50.4º (*c* = 4.46, $CHCl_3$). Source: MAO DA DING CAO *Gerbera piloselloides* (root). Ref: 6, 660.



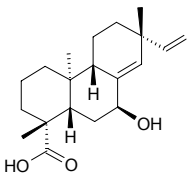
10647 7*α*-Hydroxy-*L*-pimara-8(14),15-dien-19-oic acid

[23807-89-8] $C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). mp 292~294ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D = -70.4º$ (pyridine). Source: TU DANG GUI *Aralia cordata*. Ref: 6, 1521.



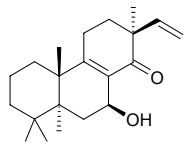
10648 7*β*-Hydroxy-*L*-pimara-8(14),15-dien-19-oic acid

[23807-91-2] $C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). mp 218ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -62.8º$ (pyridine). Source: TU DANG GUI *Aralia cordata*. Ref: 6, 1521.



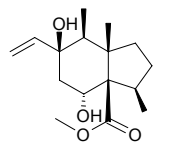
10649 7*β*-Hydroxypimara-8,15-dien-14-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Viscous oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +77º$ ($c = 0.2$, MeOH). Source: *Strychnos vanprukii* (stem). Ref: 3471.



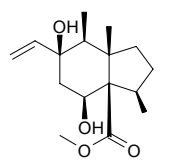
10650 7*α*-Hydroxypinguisenol-12-methyl ester

$C_{16}H_{26}O_4$ (282.38). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -72.1º$ ($c = 0.51$, $CHCl_3$). Source: SHANG ZUO JIAN YE GUANG E TAI *Porella acutifolia* ssp. *tosana*. Ref: 3932.



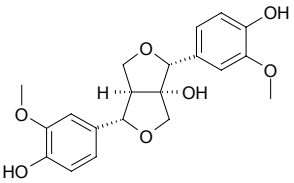
10651 7*β*-Hydroxypinguisenol-12-methyl ester

$C_{16}H_{26}O_4$ (282.38). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -44.2º$ ($c = 0.52$, $CHCl_3$). Source: SHANG ZUO JIAN YE GUANG E TAI *Porella acutifolia* ssp. *tosana*. Ref: 3932.



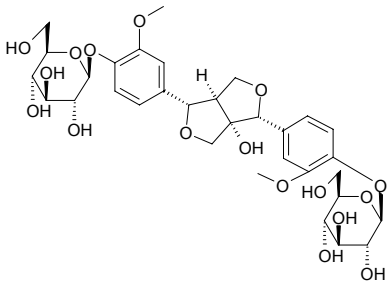
10652 (+)-1-Hydroxypinoresinol

8'-Hydroxypinoresinol $C_{20}H_{22}O_7$ (374.39). Pharm: Antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIC > 128μg/mL, cytotoxic, Vero cells, IC_{50} = 96.9μg/mL, positive control Rifampin, MIC = 0.03μg/mL, IC_{50} = 98.3μg/mL, SI = 3300)[4986]. Source: SHU HUA JIE CAO *Valeriana laxiflora* (aerial parts and root), XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis* (root). Ref: 4656, 4986.



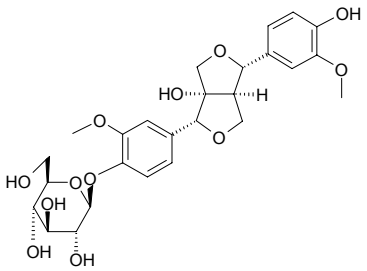
10653 (+)-1-Hydroxypinoresinol-4',4''-di-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{32}H_{42}O_{17}$ (698.68). Source: DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*. Ref: 2.



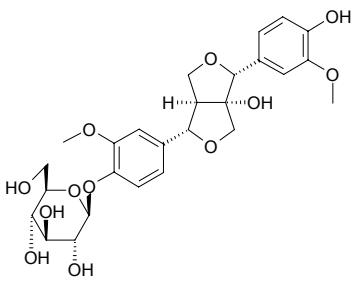
10654 (+)-1-Hydroxypinoresinol-4'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

8'-Hydroxypinoresinol-4'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside $C_{26}H_{32}O_{12}$ (536.54). Source: DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*, XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis* (root)[4656]. Ref: 2, 4656.



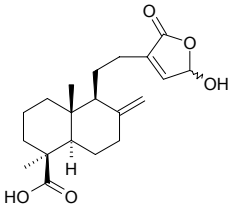
10655 (+)-1-Hydroxypinoresinol-4''-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

8-Hydroxypinoresinol-4'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside $C_{26}H_{32}O_{12}$ (536.54). Source: DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*, XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis* (root)[4656]. Ref: 2, 4656.



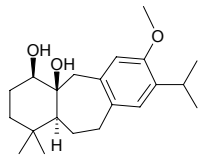
10656 15ξ-Hydroxypinusolidic acid

$C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +30º (*c* = 0.65, $CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +30.5º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimalarial (*in vitro*, *Plasmodium falciparum* strain 3D7, IC_{50} = (51±3)μg/mL = (145±9)μmol/L). Source: CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*]. Ref: 3022.



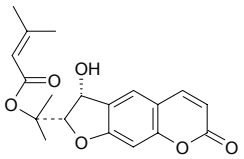
10657 1β-Hydroxypisiferanol

$C_{21}H_{32}O_3$ (332.49). Needles, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +30.5º (*c* = 0.35, MeOH). Source: HONG GUI *Chamaecyparis formosensis*. Ref: 2315.



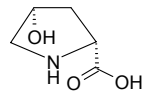
10658 (+)-(2'*S*,3'*R*)-3'-Hydroxyprantschimgin

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). mp 177~179ºC (CCl_4), $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +15º (*c* = 1.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: DUAN LIE PIAN LEI A WEI *Ferulago brachyloba* (root), JU MAO LEI A WEI *Ferulago capillaries* (root). Ref: 3938.



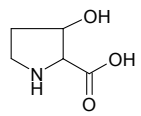
10659 *cis*-4-Hydroxyproline

$C_5H_9NO_3$ (131.13). mp D(+) 237~241ºC, *L*(−) 238~241ºC, *DL* 250ºC. Source: TAN XIANG *Santalum album*. Ref: 6.



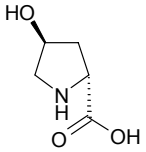
10660 3-Hydroxyproline

4-Hydroxy-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid $C_5H_9NO_3$ (131.13). mp (*L-trans*) 228~235ºC (dec), (*DL-trans*) 224~230ºC, (*L-cis*) 245~255ºC (dec), (*DL-cis*) 225~235ºC (dec). Source: HUANG MING JIAO *Bos taurus domesticus*, WU LI *Ophiocephalus argus*, XIANG GU *Elephas maximus*. Ref: 6.



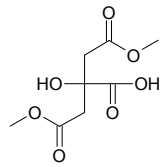
10661 *trans*-4-Hydroxyproline

[51-35-4] $C_5H_9NO_3$ (131.13). mp *D*(+) 274ºC, L(−) 274ºC, *DL* 261ºC. Source: TAN XIANG *Santalum album*. Ref: 6.



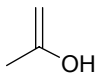
10662 2-Hydroxy-l,2,3-propanetricarboxylic acid-1,3-dimethylester

$C_8H_{12}O_7$ (220.18). Source: TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (fruit). Ref: 5319.



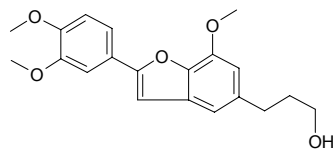
10663 2-Hydroxy-propylene

C_3H_6O (58.08). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*. Ref: 2.



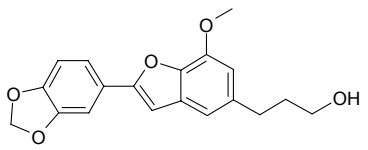
10664 5-(3''-Hydroxypropyl)-7-methoxy-2-(3',4'-dimethoxyphenyl) benzofuran

$C_{20}H_{22}O_5$ (342.40). White powder. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 10μg/mL;, control Chloramphenicol, MIC = 5μg/mL); antifungal (*Candida albicans*, MIC = 12μg/mL, control Chloramphenicol, MIC = 5μg/mL; *Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, MIA = 5μg, control Nystatin, MIA = 1μg). Source: XIU SE AN XI XIANG *Styrax ferrugineus* (leaf). Ref: 5100.



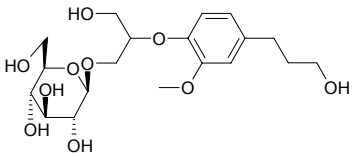
10665 5-(3''-Hydroxypropyl)-7-methoxy-2-(3',4'-methylenedioxyphenyl) benzofuran

Egonol [530-22-3] $C_{19}H_{18}O_5$ (326.35). White amorphous powder, plates (butanol), mp 117.5~118ºC. Pharm: Anticomplement activity (IC_{50} = 33μmol/L, control Rosmarinic acid IC_{50} = 182μmol/L)[4096]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 10μg/mL;, control Chloramphenicol, MIC = 5μg/mL)[5100]; antifungal (*Candida albicans*, MIC = 10μg/mL, control Chloramphenicol, MIC = 5μg/mL; *Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, MIA = 5μg, control Nystatin, MIA = 1μg)[5100]. Source: RI BEN AN XI XIANG JING PI *Styrax japonica*, TAI WAN AN XI XIANG *Styrax formosanus*, XIU SE AN XI XIANG *Styrax ferrugineus* (leaf), YU LING HUA *Styrax obassia*. Ref: 1521, 4096, 5100.



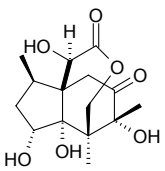
10666 2-[4-(3-Hydroxypropyl)-2-methoxyphenoxy]-1,3-propanediol 1-*O*-glucoside

$C_{19}H_{30}O_{10}$ (418.44). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -2.0°$ (c = 0.10, MeOH). Source: SHAN FAN GEN *Symplocos caudata*. Ref: 2535.



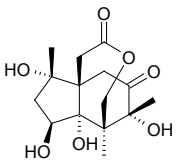
10667 10*β*-Hydroxypseudoanisatin

$C_{15}H_{22}O_7$ (314.34). Source: *Illicium merrillianum* (pericarp). Ref: 4257.



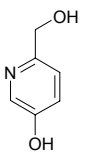
10668 1*α*-Hydroxypseudoanisatin

$C_{15}H_{22}O_7$ (314.34). Source: MIN WAN BA JIAO *Illicium minwanense* (pericarp: yield = 0.00065%dw). Ref: 4697.



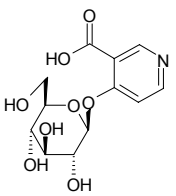
10669 5-Hydroxy-2-pyridinemethanol

$C_6H_7NO_2$ (125.13). Source: DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*. Ref: 2.



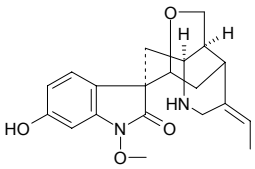
10670 4-Hydroxypyridyl-3-oic acid 4-*O*-glucopyranoside

$C_{12}H_{15}NO_8$ (301.26). Colorless needles, mp 203~205ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -250.4°$ (*c* = 1.35, MeOH). Source: XIANG SI CAO *Conyza bonariensis* [Syn. *Erigeron bonariensis*; *Erigeron linifolius*; *Erigeron crispus*] (aerial parts). Ref: 5206.



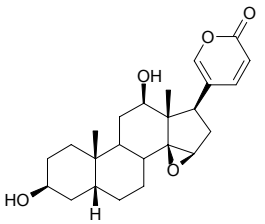
10671 11-Hydroxyrankinidine

[122590-03-8] $C_{20}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (356.43). mp 212~214ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -135°$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



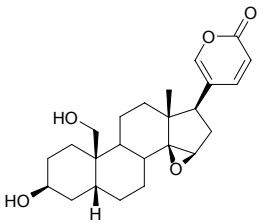
10672 12*β*-Hydroxyresibufogenin

$C_{24}H_{32}O_5$ (400.52). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 0.97μg/mL; HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.045μg/mL; MH-60, IC_{50} > 25μg/mL; BXPC3, IC_{50} = 0.12μg/mL; MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL; SF268, IC_{50} = 0.046μg/mL; NCI-H460, IC_{50} = 0.017μg/mL; KM20L2, IC_{50} = 0.012μg/mL; DU145, IC_{50} = 0.041μg/mL). Source: CHAN SU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*. Ref: 3082.



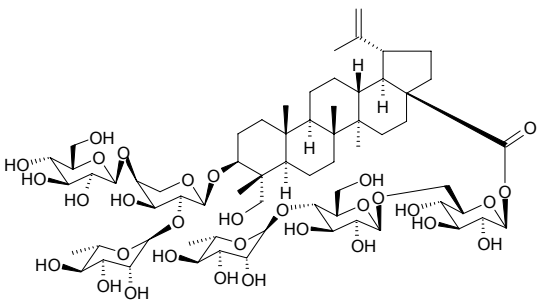
10673 19-Hydroxyresibufogenin

Resibufaginol $C_{24}H_{32}O_5$ (400.52). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 1.2μg/mL; HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.48μg/mL; MH-60, IC_{50} > 25μg/mL; BXPC3, IC_{50} = 0.63μg/mL; MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.33μg/mL; SF268, IC_{50} = 0.25μg/mL; NCI-H460, IC_{50} = 0.44μg/mL; KM20L2, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL; DU145, IC_{50} = 0.38μg/mL). Source: CHAN SU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*. Ref: 3082.



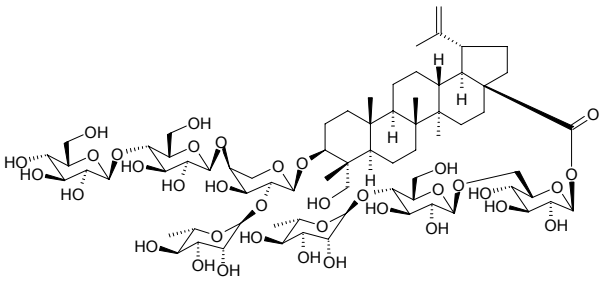
10674 23-Hydroxy-3*β*-[(*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl)oxy]lup-20(29)-en-28-oic acid 28-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester

$C_{65}H_{106}O_{31}$ (1383.55). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -38.4°$ (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Source: BAI TOU WENG *Pulsatilla chinensis*. Ref: 3086.



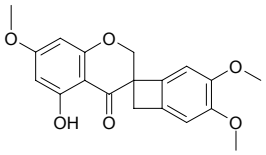
10675 23-Hydroxy-3*β*-[(*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl) oxy]lup-20(29)-en-28-oic acid 28-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester

$C_{71}H_{116}O_{36}$ (1545.69). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -38.0°$ (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Source: BAI TOU WENG *Pulsatilla chinensis*. Ref: 3086.



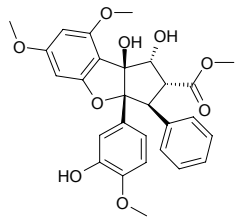
10676 5-Hydroxy-3',4',7-trimethoxyspiro{2*H*-1-benzopyran-7'-bicyclo [4.2.0]octa[1,3,5]-trien}-4-one

$C_{19}H_{18}O_6$ (342.35). White powder, mp 150~153ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +60.0°$ (*c* = 0.033, MeOH). Source: HE CAO YE JIA BEI FANG FENG *Ledebouria graminifolia* (tuber). Ref: 3368.



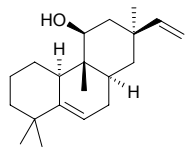
10677 3'-Hydroxyrocaglate

Methyl 3'-hydroxyaglafolin [222854-54-8] $C_{28}H_{28}O_9$ (508.53). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -54.9°$ (*c* = 0.18, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Insecticidal (neonate larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*, EC_{50} = 0.27mg/L, LC_{50} = 1.1mg/L, control Azadirachtin, EC_{50} = 0.06mg/L, LC_{50} = 0.7mg/L)[3978]. Source: MI ZI LAN *Aglaia odorata*, *Aglaia spectabilis* (bark), *Aglaia duperreana*. Ref: 2289, 3978.



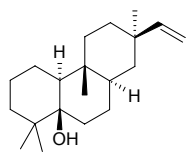
10678 11*β*-Hydroxy-rosa-5,15-diene

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Source: *Gackstroemia decipiens*. Ref: 3907.



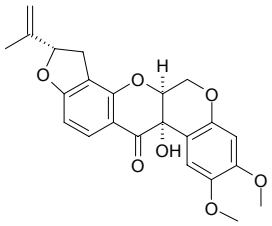
10679 5*β*-Hydroxy-ros-15-ene

$C_{20}H_{34}O$ (290.49). Source: *Gackstroemia decipiens*. Ref: 3907.



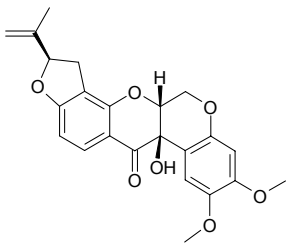
10680 12*α*-Hydroxyrotenone

Rotenolone [509-96-6] $C_{23}H_{22}O_7$ (410.43). Yellowish solid, mp 88ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 0.01~0.30μg/mL); pesticide; acaricide; nematocide (0.1mg/mL cultured with larva of *Toxocara canis*, 3 hours later RM = 33, 6 hours later RM = 0, MLC = 5μmol/L). Source: DI GUA ZI *Pachyrhizus erosus*, HUI YE GEN *Tephrosia purpurea*, KU TAN ZI *Millettia pachycarpa*, *Tephrosia* sp. Ref: 658, 900, 1521.



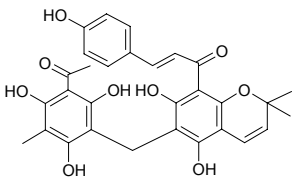
10681 12a-Hydroxyrotenone

$C_{23}H_{22}O_7$ (410.43). Pharm: Antiviral (HSV-1, 50μg/mL, inactive; HSV-2, 50μg/mL, inactive). Source: DI GUA ZI *Pachyrhizus erosus*. Ref: 4180.



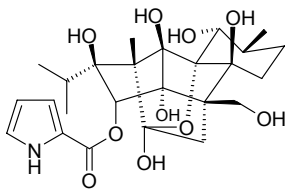
10682 4-Hydroxyrottlerin

[23693-75-7] $C_{30}H_{28}O_9$ (532.55). mp 208~210ºC. Source: LV SONG QIU MAO *Mallotus philippinensis*. Ref: 6, 1521.



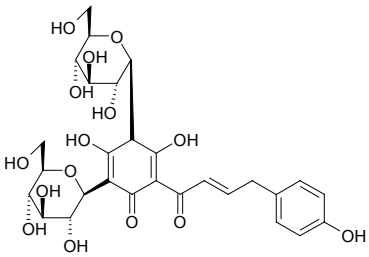
10683 20-Hydroxyryanodine

$C_{25}H_{35}NO_{10}$ (509.56). Crystals ($CHCl_3$:MeOH = 3:1), mp 188ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +8°$ (*c* = 1.0). Pharm: Cardiac contraction inhibitor (guinea-pig papillary muscle, causes a prolongation of the latency time and decrease of contraction force, EC_{50} = 1100nmol/L). Source: QU CHONG CAO *Spigelia anthelmia* (aerial parts). Ref: 5139.



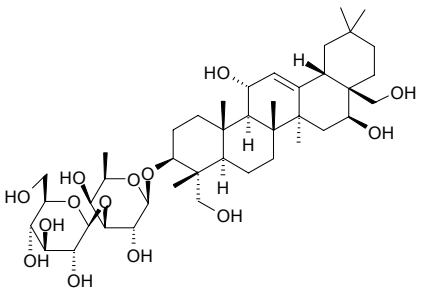
10684 Hydroxysafflor yellow A

HSYA $C_{28}H_{34}O_{15}$ (610.57). Yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -54.3°$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Antithrombotic (markedly extends coagulation time in mouse); neuroprotective (potential exists for development of new agents for treating stroke; *in vivo*: male Wistar-Kyoto (WKY) rats with middle cerebral artery occlusion, sublingular vein injection of HSYA at doses of 3.0mg/kg, HSYA exerts significant neuroprotective effects by significantly decreasing neurological deficit scores and reducing infarct area compared with the saline group; at a dose of 6.0mg/kg, HSYA shows similar potency as 0.2mg/kg Nimodipine; *in vitro:* cultured fetal cortical cells, inhibits neuron damage glutamate-induced and NaCN-induced, for glutamate-induced case, effect is much better than that of NaCN-induced neuron damage). Source: HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*. Ref: 5395.



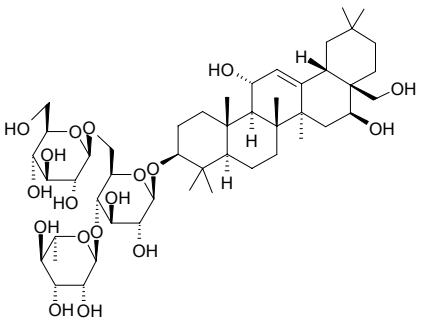
10685 Hydroxysaikosaponin A

$C_{42}H_{70}O_{14}$ (799.02). Source: ZI HU *Bupleurum falcatum*. Ref: 2247.



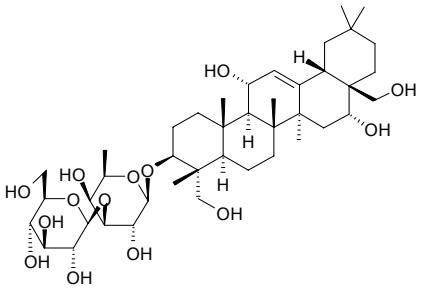
10686 Hydroxysaikosaponin C

$C_{48}H_{80}O_{18}$ (945.16). Source: ZI HU *Bupleurum falcatum*. Ref: 2247.



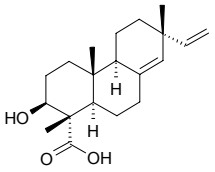
10687 Hydroxysaikosaponin D

$C_{42}H_{70}O_{14}$ (799.02). Source: ZI HU *Bupleurum falcatum*. Ref: 2247.



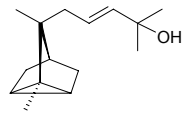
10688 3*β*-Hydroxysandara copimaric acid

[59219-64-6] $C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). mp 261ºC. Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (*in vitro*)[4234]. Source: DU SONG SHI *Juniperus rigida*, XI FANG CI BAI *Juniperus occidentalis* (leaf). Ref: 6, 1521, 4234.



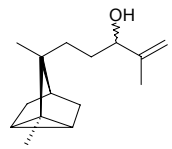
10689 11-Hydroxy-*α*-santal-9-ene

α-Photosantalol A $C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = +22.4°$ (*c* = 4.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: DU AI BA JIAO *Illicium tsangii*. Ref: 1866.



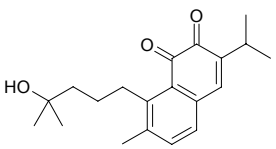
10690 10*ξ*-Hydroxy-*α*-santal-11-ene

α-Photosantolol B diastereoisomer $C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = +0.9°$ (*c* = 6.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: DU AI BA JIAO *Illicium tsangii*. Ref: 1866.



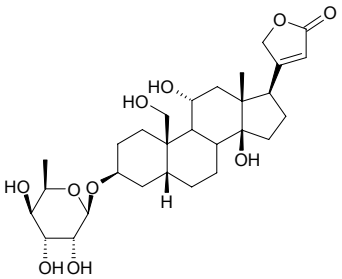
10691 4-Hydroxysaprorthoquinone

$C_{20}H_{26}O_3$ (314.43). Red syrup. Pharm: Topoisomerase I inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 0.8 μmol/L). Source: HONG GEN CAO *Salvia prionitis* (root: yield = 0.0012%dw). Ref: 4635.



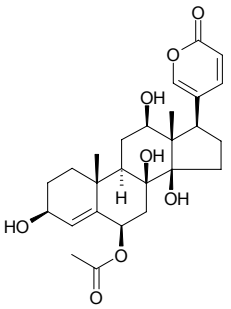
10692 19-Hydroxy-sarmentogenin-3*β*-*O*-*β*-6-deoxyguloside

$C_{29}H_{44}O_{10}$ (552.67). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -36.0°$ (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, IC_{50} = (0.199±0.008)μmol/L, control Podophyllotoxin, IC_{50} = 0.014μmol/L). Source: GAO MEI YING BAN *Crossopetalum gaumeri* (root). Ref: 3969.



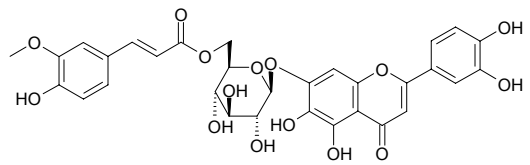
10693 12*β*-Hydroxyscillirosidin

6*β*-Acetoxy-3*β*,8*β*,12*β*,14*β*-tetrahydroxybufa-4,20,22-trienolide $C_{26}H_{34}O_8$ (474.56). Powdery solid. Source: GAO HAI CONG *Urginea altissima* (bulb), *Drimia robusta* (bulb). Ref: 5193.



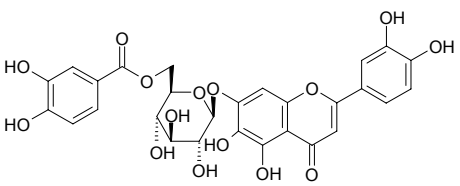
10694 3'-Hydroxyscutellarein 7-*O*-(6''-*O*-*trans*-feruloyl)-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{31}H_{28}O_{15}$ (640.56). Pale yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -151.2°$ (*c* = 0.16, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, DPPH radical 15μmol/L: 10μmol/L, ScRt = 49.1%; control BHA, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 23.0%; Vitamin E, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 41.1%). Source: JIA HUI SE JIU LI XIANG PO PO NA *Veronica thymoides* ssp. *pseudocinerea*. Ref: 3846.



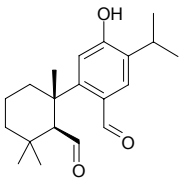
10695 3'-Hydroxyscutellarein 7-*O*-(6''-*O*-protocatechuoyl)-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{24}O_{15}$ (600.49). Pale yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -199.3°$ (*c* = 0.43, pyridine). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, DPPH radical 15μmol/L: 10μmol/L, ScRt = 50.0%; control BHA, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 23.0%; Vitamin E, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 41.1%). Source: JIA HUI SE JIU LI XIANG PO PO NA *Veronica thymoides* ssp. *pseudocinerea*. Ref: 3846.



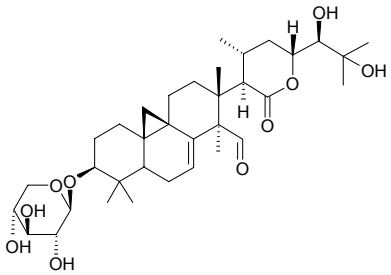
10696 12-Hydroxy-6,7-secoabieta-8,11,13-triene-6,7-dial

[28767-65-9] $C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). Source: TAI WAN CUI BAI *Calocedrus macrolepis* var. *formosana* (leaf). Ref: 4298.



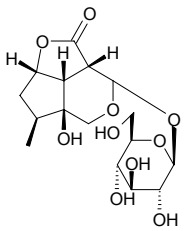
10697 24-Hydroxy-15,16-seco-cycloart-7-en 3-*O*-xyloside

$C_{35}H_{54}O_{10}$ (634.81). White needles, $[\alpha]_D = -39.8°$ (MeOH). Source: *Cimicifuga* sp. (rhizome). Ref: 4396.



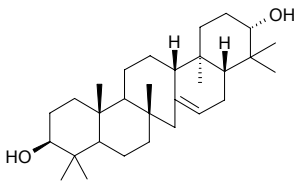
10698 9-Hydroxysemperoside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_{10}$ (376.36). Colorless needles, mp 132~134ºC. Source: CHANG LV GOU WEN *Gelsemium sempervirens*, MA BIAN CAO *Verbena officinalis* (while herb). Ref: 1521, 4902.



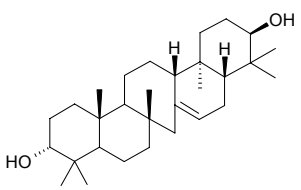
10699 21*α*-Hydroxyserrat-14-en-3*β*-ol

$C_{30}H_{50}O_2$ (442.73). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.0017%dw). Ref: 4729.



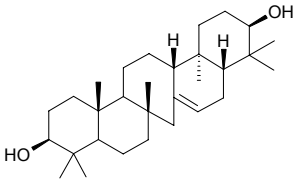
10700 21*β*-Hydroxyserrat-14-en-3*α*-ol

$C_{30}H_{50}O_2$ (442.73). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00027%dw). Ref: 4729.



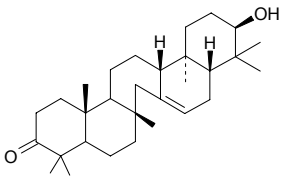
10701 21*β*-Hydroxyserrat-14-en-3*β*-ol

$C_{30}H_{50}O_2$ (442.73). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.0048%dw). Ref: 4729.



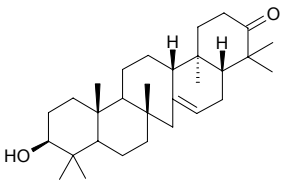
10702 21*β*-Hydroxyserrat-14-en-3-one

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Source: RI BEN YU LIN SONG *Picea jezoensis* (cuticle). Ref: 3076.



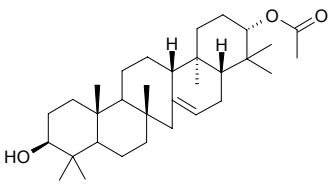
10703 3*β*-Hydroxyserrat-14-en-21-one

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00033%dw). Ref: 4729.



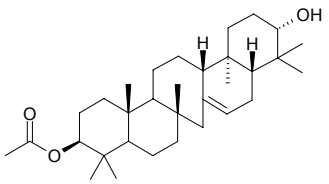
10704 3*β*-Hydroxyserrat-14-en-21*α*-yl acetate

$C_{32}H_{52}O_3$ (484.77). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00096%dw). Ref: 4729.



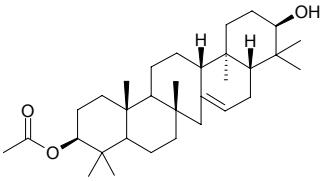
10705 21*α*-Hydroxyserrat-14-en-3*β*-yl acetate

$C_{32}H_{52}O_3$ (484.77). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00006%dw). Ref: 4729.



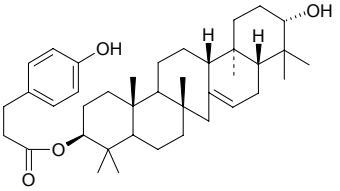
10706 21*β*-Hydroxyserrat-14-en-3*β*-yl acetate

$C_{32}H_{52}O_3$ (484.77). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00014%dw). Ref: 4729.



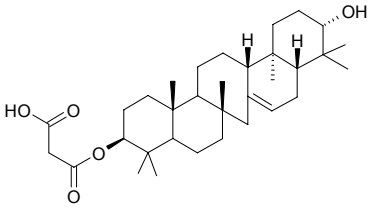
10707 21*α*-Hydroxyserrat-14-en-3*β*-yl *p*-dihydrocoumarate

$C_{39}H_{58}O_4$ (590.89). Colorless needles ($CHCl_3$–CH_3OH), mp 296~298ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −20.5º (*c* = 0.47, C_5D_5N). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.000092%dw). Ref: 4729.



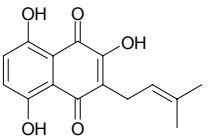
10708 21*α*-Hydroxyserrat-14-en-3*β*-yl propanedioic acid monoester

$C_{33}H_{52}O_5$ (528.78). White powder ($CHCl_3$–CH_3OH), mp 306~310ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −19º (*c* = 0.23, C_5D_5N). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.0001%dw). Ref: 4729.



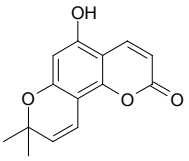
10709 Hydroxysesamone

2,5,8-Trihydroxy-3-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-1,4-naphthoquinone $C_{15}H_{14}O_5$ (274.28). Red needles (*n*-hexane–$CHCl_3$), mp 145~146ºC. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium fulvum*, 1μg/spot). Source: HU MA GEN *Sesamum indicum*. Ref: 5234.



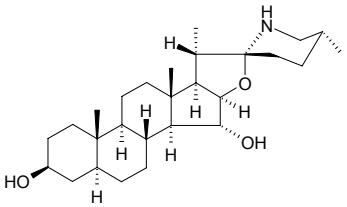
10710 5-Hydroxyseselin

$C_{14}H_{12}O_4$ (244.25). Pharm: Antineoplastic (Raji cells, antitumor promotor, *in vivo*, inhibits TPA-induced EBV-EA activation, compound concentration = 500mol ratio/32 pmol TPA: EBV-EA-positive cells = (43.7±1.6)% (viability > 80%), *β*-Carotene, EBV-EA-positive cells = (34.3±1.1)% (viability >80), Curcumin, EBV-EA-positive cells = (22.8±1.8)% (viability > 80%), compound IC_{50} = 430mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, Curcumin, IC_{50} = 341mol ratio/32 pmol TPA). Source: *Citrus sulcata*, *Citrus tamurana*. Ref: 5048.



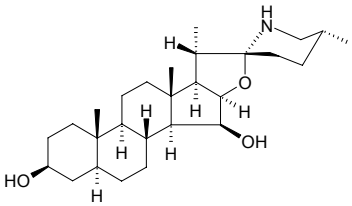
10711 15*α*-Hydroxysoladulcidine

[16137-74-9] $C_{27}H_{45}NO_3$ (431.66). mp 167~168ºC, mp 209~212 ºC (double mp). Source: QIAN NIAN BU LAN XIN *Solanum dulcamara*. Ref: 6, 660.



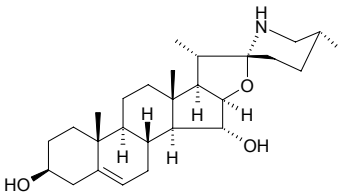
10712 15*β*-Hydroxysoladulcidine

[16137-76-1] $C_{27}H_{45}NO_3$ (431.66). Source: QIAN NIAN BU LAN XIN *Solanum dulcamara*. Ref: 1521.



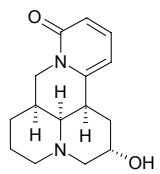
10713 15*α*-Hydroxysolasodine

$C_{27}H_{43}NO_3$ (429.65). Prisms, mp 212~216ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -84.5º$ ($c = 0.68$, $CHCl_3$). Source: QIAN NIAN BU LAN XIN *Solanum dulcamara*. Ref: 6, 1521.



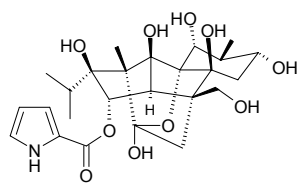
10714 9*α*-Hydroxysophoramine

$C_{15}H_{20}N_2O_2$ (260.34). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



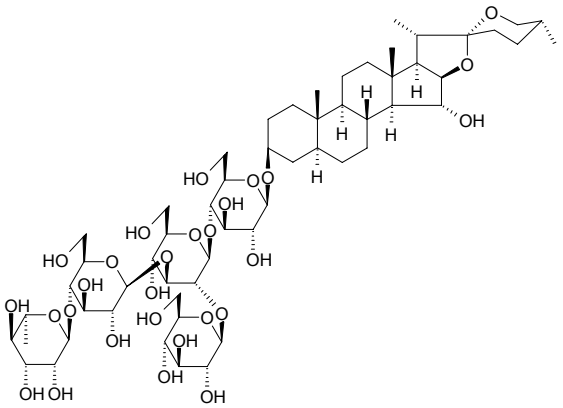
10715 8*α*-Hydroxyspiganthine

$C_{25}H_{35}NO_{10}$ (509.56). Crystals ($CHCl_3$:Me_2CO = 3:1), mp 255~257ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +26º (c = 0.1). Source: QU CHONG CAO *Spigelia anthelmia* (aerial parts). Ref: 5139.



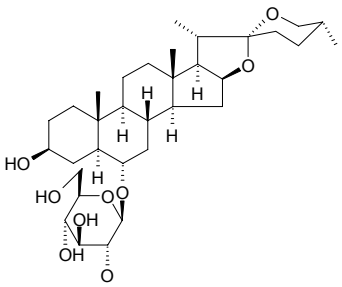
10716 (25*R*)-15*α*-Hydroxy-5*α*-spirostan-3*β*-yl *O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{57}H_{94}O_{28}$ (1227.37). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -36.0º$ (c = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn oral squamous cell HSC-2, LD_{50} = 7.7μg/mL; normal hmn gingival fibroblast HGF cell, LD_{50} = 43μg/mL). Source: *Camassia leichtlinii* (bulb). Ref: 3535.



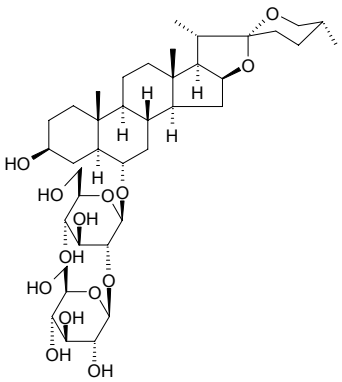
10717 (25*R*)-3*β*-Hydroxy-5*α*-spirostan-6*α*-yl *O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{54}O_9$ (594.79). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn oral squamous cell HSC-2, LD_{50} = 70μg/mL; normal hmn gingival fibroblast HGF cell, LD_{50} = 148μg/mL). Source: *Camassia leichtlinii* (bulb). Ref: 3535.



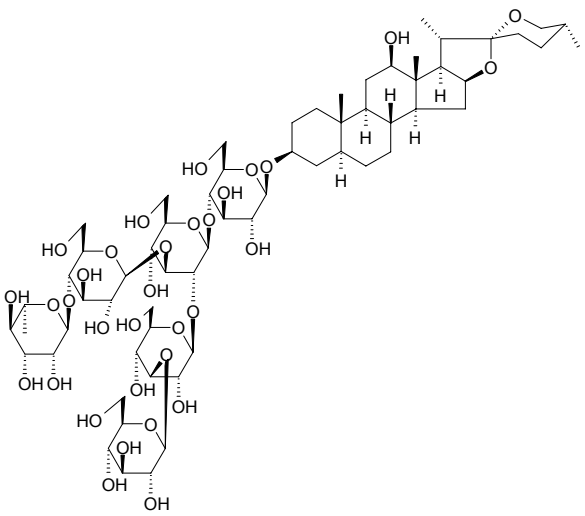
10718 (25*R*)-3*β*-Hydroxy-5*α*-spirostan-6*α*-yl *O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{39}H_{64}O_{14}$ (756.94). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn oral squamous cell HSC-2, LD_{50} = 102μg/mL; normal hmn gingival fibroblast HGF cell, LD_{50} = 183μg/mL). Source: *Camassia leichtlinii* (bulb). Ref: 3535.



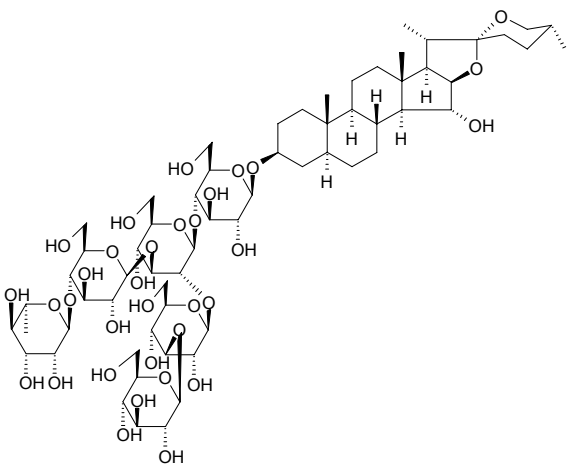
10719 (25*R*)-12*β*-Hydroxy-5*α*-spirostan-3*β*-yl *O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galacto-pyranoside

$C_{63}H_{104}O_{33}$ (1389.51). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -44.0°$ (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn oral squamous cell HSC-2, LD_{50} = 17μg/mL; normal hmn gingival fibroblast HGF cell, LD_{50} = 19μg/mL). Source: *Camassia leichtlinii* (bulb). Ref: 3535.



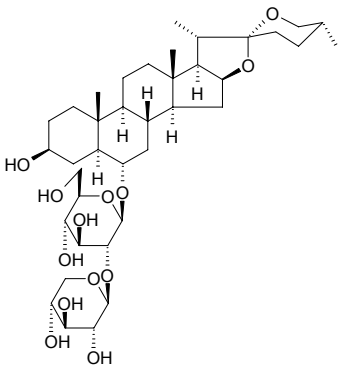
10720 (25*R*)-15*α*-Hydroxy-5*α*-spirostan-3*β*-yl *O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galacto-pyranoside

$C_{63}H_{104}O_{33}$ (1389.51). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -40.0°$ (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn oral squamous cell HSC-2, LD_{50} = 8.8μg/mL; normal hmn gingival fibroblast HGF cell, LD_{50} = 12μg/mL). Source: *Camassia leichtlinii* (bulb). Ref: 3535.



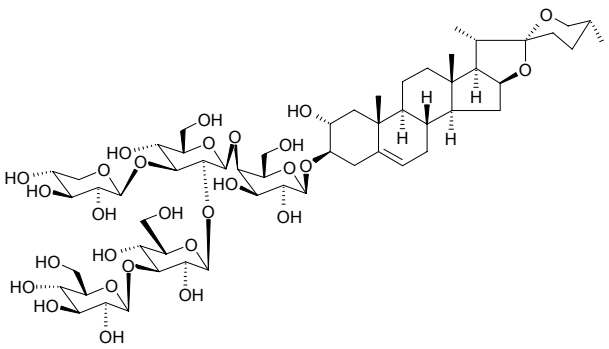
10721 (25*R*)-3*β*-Hydroxy-5*α*-spirostan-6*α*-yl *O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{38}H_{62}O_{13}$ (726.91). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -28.0°$ (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn oral squamous cell HSC-2, LD_{50} = 120μg/mL; normal hmn gingival fibroblast HGF cell, LD_{50} = 135μg/mL). Source: *Camassia leichtlinii* (bulb). Ref: 3535.



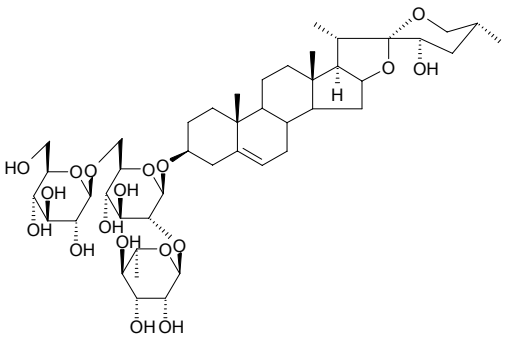
10722 (25*R*)-2*α*-Hydroxyspirost-5-en-3*β*-yl *O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1→3)]-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{56}H_{90}O_{28}$ (1211.32). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2 cells, LD_{50} = 2.7μg/mL; HGF, LD_{50} = 31μg/mL). Source: YE XIANG SHU *Cestrum nocturnum* (leaf: yield = 0.112%fw). Ref: 3023.



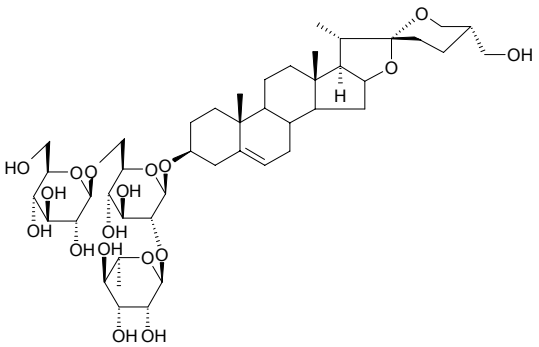
10723 (23*S*,25*R*)-23-Hydroxyspirost-5-en-3*β*-yl-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

[244160-61-0] $C_{45}H_{72}O_{18}$ (901.06). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -41.5°$ (*c* = 0.23, pyridine). Source: QING LIANG BAI HE *Lilium candidum*. Ref: 2303.



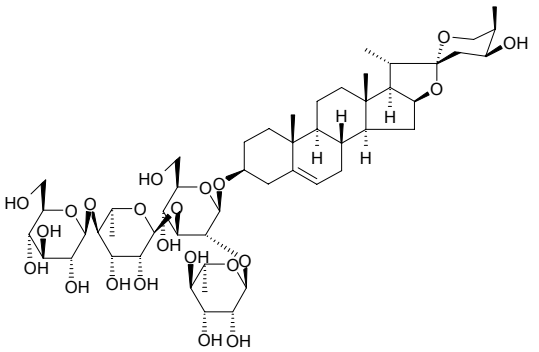
10724 (25*S*)-27-Hydroxyspirost-5-en-3*β*-yl-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

[244160-60-9] $C_{45}H_{72}O_{18}$ (901.06). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -44.2°$ (*c* = 0.12, MeOH:H_2O = 1:1) Source: QING LIANG BAI HE *Lilium candidum*. Ref: 2303.



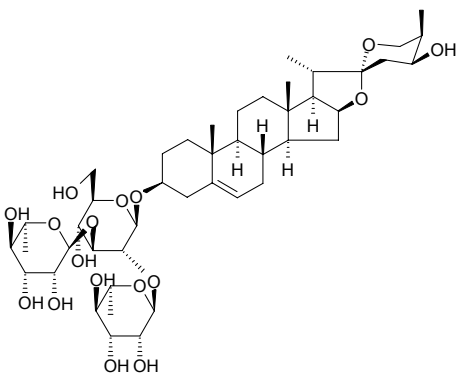
10725 (24*S*,25*R*)-24-Hydroxyspirost-5-en-3*β*-yl *O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→3)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{51}H_{82}O_{22}$ (1047.21). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -108.0°$ (*c* = 0.10, $CHCl_3$:MeOH = 1:1). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn, HL-60 promyelocytic leukemia cells, 10μg/mL, InRt > 50%). Source: JIAN GEN SHU *Tacca chantrieri* [Syn. *Tacca minor*; *Tacca esquirolii*]. Ref: 2026.



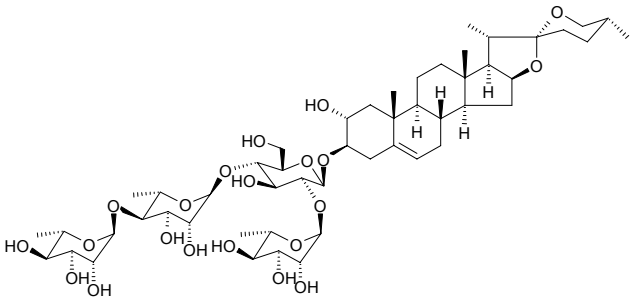
10726 (24*S*,25*R*)-24-Hydroxyspirost-5-en-3*β*-yl *O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→3)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{45}H_{72}O_{17}$ (885.07). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -112.0°$ (*c* = 0.10, $CHCl_3$:MeOH = 1:1). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn, HL-60 promyelocytic leukemia cells, 10μg/mL, InRt > 50%). Source: JIAN GEN SHU *Tacca chantrieri* [Syn. *Tacca minor*; *Tacca esquirolii*]. Ref: 2026.



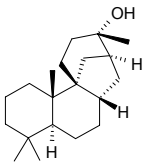
10727 (25*R*)-2*α*-Hydroxyspirost-5-en-3*β*-yl *O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{51}H_{82}O_{21}$ (1031.21). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -93.3°$ (*c* = 0.12, $CHCl_3$:MeOH = 1:1). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2 cells, LD_{50} = 5.5μg/mL; HGF, LD_{50} = 9.1μg/mL). Source: YE XIANG SHU *Cestrum nocturnum* (leaf: yield = 0.00073%fw). Ref: 3023.



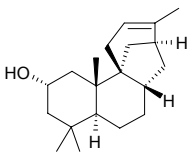
10728 13*S*-Hydroxystemodane

$C_{20}H_{34}O$ (290.49). Amorphous crystals, mp 126~130ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +2.8°$ (*c* = 0.56, MeOH). Source: DAO GEN MEI *Rhizopus oryzae*. Ref: 3781.



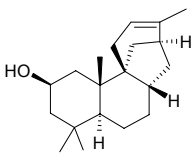
10729 2*α*-Hydroxystemod-12-ene

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Prisms, mp 132~133ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +18.0°$ (*c* = 0.75, MeOH). Source: DAO GEN MEI *Rhizopus oryzae*. Ref: 3781.



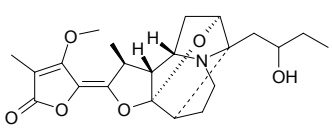
10730 2*β*-Hydroxystemod-12-ene

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Amorphous crystals, mp 82~85ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +20.9°$ (*c* = 1.63, MeOH). Source: DAO GEN MEI *Rhizopus oryzae*. Ref: 3781.



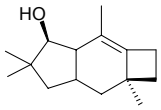
10731 2'-Hydroxystemofoline

$C_{22}H_{29}NO_6$ (403.48). Pharm: Insecticidal (neonate larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*, LC_{50} = 30mg/L, EC_{50} = 38mg/L). Source: YIN DU ZHI NA BAI BU *Stemona cochinchinensis*, *Stemona curtisii*. Ref: 3409.



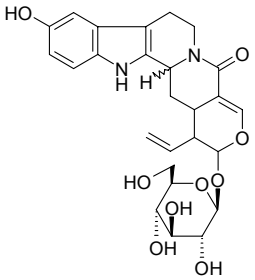
10732 1-Hydroxy-3-sterpurene

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = -28°$ (c = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antifungal (*Mucor miehei*, *Penicillium notatum*, 50μg/filter disc, weak activity); antibacterial (*Bacillus subtilis*, *Bacillus brevis*, 50μg/filter disc, weak activity); cytotoxic (HeLa-S3, IC_{50} = 50μg/mL, HL-60, IC_{50} = 50μg/mL, COS-7, IC_{50} = 50~100μg/mL). Source: *Gloeophyllum* sp. Ref: 3968.



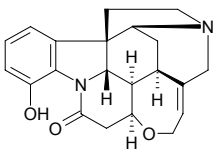
10733 10-Hydroxystrictosamide

$C_{26}H_{30}N_2O_9$ (514.54). $[\alpha]_D = -24.2°$ (c = 0.43, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (*in vitro*: *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Bacillus coli*, *Bacillus diphtheriae*, *Streptococcus* sp., *Streptobacillus* sp., *Salmonella* sp., *Bacillus proteus*, *Bacillus lactis*, *Klebsiella pneumoniae*); antileishmanial; antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*). Source: DONG FANG WU TAN *Nauclea orientalis*, KUAN YE WU TAN *Nauclea latifolia* (bark and wood: yield = 0.008%). Ref: 2178, 4303.



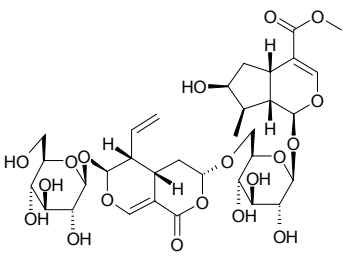
10734 4-Hydroxystrychnine

$C_{21}H_{22}N_2O_3$ (350.42). Crystals (EtOH), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -8°$ (c = 0.7, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Eclamptogenic (mus, sc, CD_{50} = 0.545mg/kg); similar action with strychnine; CNS stimulant; LD_{50} = 0.556mg/kg. Source: CHANG ZI MA QIAN *Strychnos wallichiana*, MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*, ZHONG FEI MA QIAN *Strychnos icaja*. Ref: 2, 658, 1521.



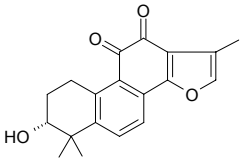
10735 6'-*O*-(7*α*-Hydroxyswerosyloxy)loganin

$C_{33}H_{46}O_{19}$ (746.72). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -150.7°$ (c = 0.146, MeOH). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica* (stem and leaf). Ref: 4220.



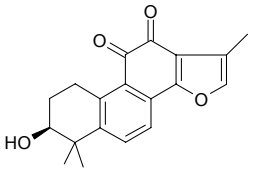
10736 3*α*-Hydroxytanshinone IIA

[97399-71-8] $C_{19}H_{18}O_4$ (310.35). mp 187ºC, mp 205~206ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* and its drug-resistant strain, hmn *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Rv and hemolytic streptococcus); one of effective components in danshen, *Salvia miltiorrhiza* DAN SHEN. Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 2, 6, 658, 1521.



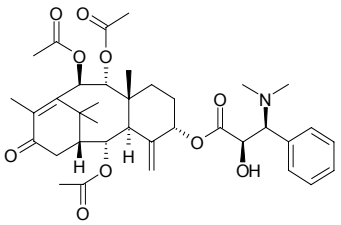
10737 3*β*-Hydroxytanshinone IIA

$C_{19}H_{18}O_4$ (310.35). Red acicular crystals (MeOH), mp 202ºC. Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 721.



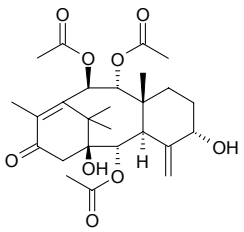
10738 2'-Hydroxytaxine II

$C_{37}H_{49}NO_{10}$ (667.80). Source: ZI SHAN *Taxus cuspidata*. Ref: 662.



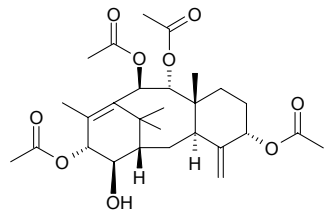
10739 1-Hydroxytaxinine A

Triacetyl-5-decinnamoyltaxicin I $C_{26}H_{36}O_9$ (492.57). mp 206~207ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +54º (CH_2Cl_2). Source: HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus chinensis*, JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*. Ref: 662.



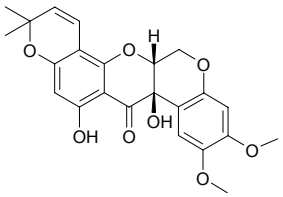
10740 14*β*-Hydroxytaxusin

5*α*,9*α*,10*β*,13*α*-Tetraacetoxytaxa-4(20),11-dien-14*β*-ol $C_{28}H_{40}O_9$ (520.63). Source: MEI LI HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus mairei*. Ref: 662.



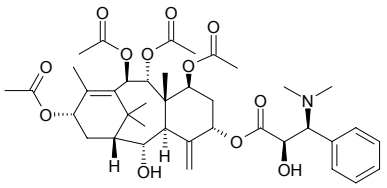
10741 11-Hydroxytephrosin

$C_{23}H_{22}O_8$ (426.43). Pharm: Antineoplastic (Inhibition of DMBA-induced preneoplastic lesions *in vitro*, MMOC assay, IC_{50} > 47μmol/L; control Sulforaphane, IC_{50} = 11μmol/L)[4718]; cytotoxic (mouse mammary organ culture assay, 60% at 10μg/mL)[5038]. Source: DU HUI MAO DOU *Tephrosia toxicaria*, DU HUI MAO DOU *Tephrosia toxicaria* (stem: yield = 0.0065%dw). Ref: 4718, 5038.



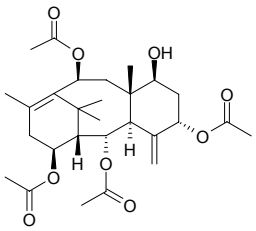
10742 2*α*-Hydroxy-7*β*,9*α*,10*β*,13*α*-tetraacetoxy-5*α*-(2'-hydroxy-3'-*N*,*N*-dimethylamino-3'-phenyl)-propionyloxytaxa-4(20),11-diene

$C_{39}H_{53}NO_{12}$ (727.86). Gum, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +76º (*c* = 0.21, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIA NA DA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus canadensis* (needle leaf). Ref: 3886.



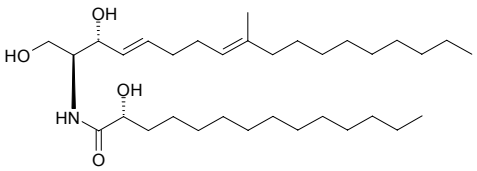
10743 7*β*-Hydroxy-2*α*,5*α*,10*β*,14*β*-tetraacetoxytaxa-4(20),11-diene

$C_{28}H_{40}O_9$ (520.63). Source: ZI SHAN *Taxus cuspidata*. Ref: 662.



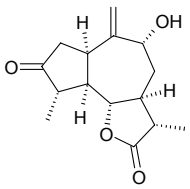
10744 (2*S*,2'*R*,3*R*,4*E*,8*E*)-*N*-2'-Hydroxytetradecanoyl-2-amino-9-methyl-4,8-octadecadiene-1,3-diol

$C_{33}H_{63}NO_4$ (537.87). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +6.3º (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAO BAN E GAO *Amanita pantherina*. Ref: 4195.



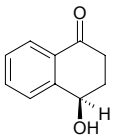
10745 9*α*-Hydroxy-4*β*,15,11*β*,13-tetrahydro-dehydrozaluzanin C

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Solid. Source: ROU SE HUAN YANG SHEN *Crepis mollis* (root). Ref: 3982.



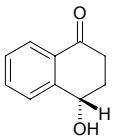
10746 (4*R*)-4-Hydroxy-*α*-tetralone

$C_{10}H_{10}O_2$ (162.19). Source: DONG BEI HU TAO *Juglans mandshurica* var. *sieboldiana* (fruit). Ref: 4492.



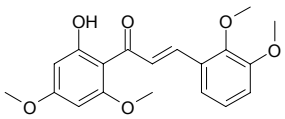
10747 (4*S*)-4-Hydroxy-*α*-tetralone

(−)-4-Hydroxy-1-tetralone $C_{10}H_{10}O_2$ (162.19). $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −41.5º (*c* = 0.17, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 90-221387, MIC = 3.125μg/mL; *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Rv, MIC = 0.2μg/mL)[5059]; cytotoxic inactive (MTT assay, HT29 cell line, MCF7 cell line)[4321]. Source: DONG BEI HU TAO *Juglans mandshurica* var. *sieboldiana* (fruit), HU TAO QIU *Juglans mandshurica* (root), HUANG QI II *Engelhardia roxburghiana* (root). Ref: 4321, 4492, 5059.



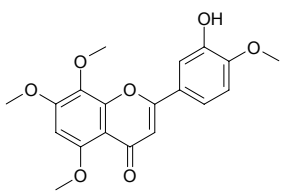
10748 2'-Hydroxy-2,3,4'6'-tetramethoxychalcone

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). Yellow needles, mp 120~122ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria: *Staphylococcus aureus*, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 7mm, *Bacillus subtilis*, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 6mm, *Bacillus sphaericus*, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 7mm, control Penicillin G, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 12, 15, 14mm, respectively; gram-negative bacteria: *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 7mm, *Klebsiella aerogenes*, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 6mm, *Chromobacterium violaceum*, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 7mm, control Penicillin G, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 24, 23, 24mm, respectively); antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*, 100μg/mL, DIZ = 7mm, *Candida albicans*, 100μg/mL, DIZ = 7mm, *Rhizopus oryzae*, 150μg/mL, inactive, control Clotrimazole, 100μg/mL, DIZ = 22, 25, 24mm, respectively). Source: JI MEI YUN SHI *Caesalpinia pulcherrima*. Ref: 3407.



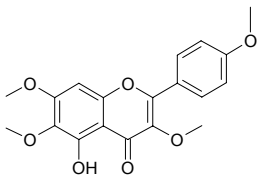
10749 3'-Hydroxy-5,7,8,4'-tetramethoxyflavone

$C_{19}H_{18}O_7$ (358.35). Yellow crystals. Source: BAI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon leucophyllus*. Ref: 2489.



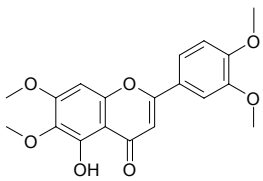
10750 5-Hydroxy-3,6,7,4'-tetramethoxyflavone

[14787-34-9] $C_{19}H_{18}O_7$ (358.35). Pharm: Prolyl endopeptidase inhibitor (flavobacterium origin, IC_{50} = 860μmol/L, control Z-pro-prolinal, IC_{50} = (0.884±0.025)μmol/L)[4179]; thrombin inhibitor inactive (bovine source, IC_{50} = 665μmol/L control Leupeptin, IC_{50} = 45.4μmol/L)[4179]. Source: HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*, JIA LIAN QIAO *Duranta repens* (whole herb). Ref: 2, 660, 4179.



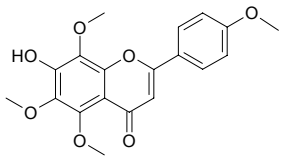
10751 5-Hydroxy-6,7,3',4'-tetramethoxyflavone

[21763-80-4] $C_{19}H_{18}O_7$ (358.35). Yellowish slender crystals, mp 188~189ºC (95% ethanol); pale yellow powder, mp 242~245ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive and gram-negative bacteria); cytotoxic (mus myelocytic leukemia cells, strongly induces cell differentiation, 50μmol/L, growing rate 63%, activity of macrophages > 10%, 5μmol/L, growing rate 93%); cytotoxic inactive (hmn breast cancer cell lines: MDA-MB-231, MCF7, T47D, 20μg/mL)[5378]; angiogenesis inhibitor inactive (chicken embryo chorioallantoic membrane (CAM) assay, 10μg)[5378]; antioxidant (ferric thiocyanate method, 0.5mmol/L, peroxidation value = 77.9%, control BHA, 0.5mmol/L, peroxidation value = 4.5%, control Vitamin E, 0.5mmol/L, peroxidation value = 14.7%)[4508]; PFTase inhibitor (100μg/mL, InRt = 35%)[5378]. Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*, BAI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon leucophyllus*, JU PI *Citrus reticulata*, TIAN SHE CAO *Lippia dulcis* (aerial parts). Ref: 900, 2489, 4508, 5378.



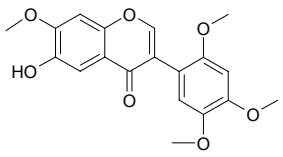
10752 7-Hydroxy-5,6,8,4'-tetramethoxyflavone

[73213-66-8] $C_{19}H_{18}O_7$ (358.35). Oil. Pharm: Cytotoxic (mus myelocytic leukemia cells, strongly induces cell differentiation, 50μmol/L, growing rate 22%, activity of macrophages > 50%, 5μmol/L, growing rate 56%, activity of macrophages > 10%). Source: JU PI *Citrus reticulata*. Ref: 997, 1091.



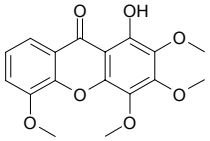
10753 6-Hydroxy-7,2',4',5'-tetramethoxyisoflavone

$C_{19}H_{18}O_7$ (358.35). Colorless amorphous powder ($CHCl_3$-MeOH), mp 173~175ºC. Source: SI ZI TAN *Pterocarpus santalinus* (heartwood). Ref: 3933.



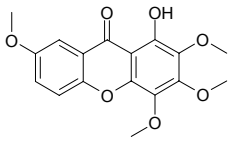
10754 1-Hydroxy-2,3,4,5-tetramethoxyxanthone

[22961-79-1] $C_{17}H_{16}O_7$ (332.31). Source: HUA MAO *Halenia corniculata*. Ref: 6.



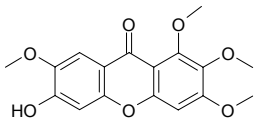
10755 1-Hydroxy-2,3,4,7-tetramethoxyxanthone

[14103-09-4] $C_{17}H_{16}O_7$ (332.31). mp 117.8~118.8ºC. Source: HUA MAO *Halenia corniculata*. Ref: 6.



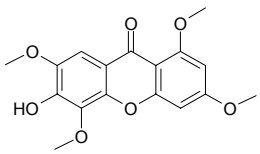
10756 6-Hydroxy-1,2,3,7-tetramethoxyxanthone

$C_{17}H_{16}O_7$ (332.31). Source: YUAN ZHI *Polygala tenuifolia* (cortex). Ref: 4507.



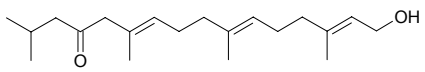
10757 6-Hydroxy-1,3,5,7-tetramethoxyxanthone

$C_{17}H_{16}O_7$ (332.31). mp 284~286ºC (MeOH). Source: TE SI MAN NI HU TONG BIAN ZHONG *Calophyllum teysmannii* var. *inophylloide* (wood). Ref: 3937.



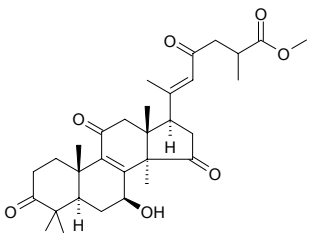
10758 16-Hydroxy-2,6,10,14-tetramethyl-6,10,14-hexadecatrien-4-one

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Oil. Source: SHUANG CHA ZAO *Bifurcaria bifurcata*. Ref: 2405.



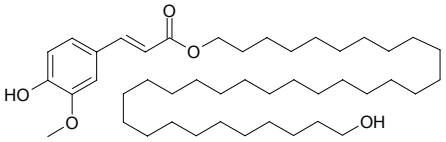
10759 7*β*-Hydroxy-3,11,15,23-tetraoxolanosta-8,20*E*(22)-dien-26-oic acid methyl ester

$C_{31}H_{42}O_7$ (526.68). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +106.8º (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: SHU SHE *Ganoderma applanatum* (sporocarp: yield = 0.00048%). Ref: 4756.



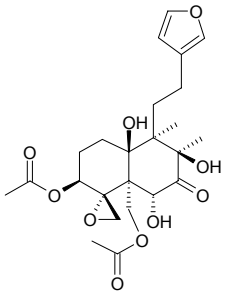
10760 34-Hydroxytetratriacontanylferulate

$C_{44}H_{78}O_5$ (687.11). Colorless compound, mp 95~96ºC. Source: SHUANG SE JI DAN HUA *Plumeria bicolor*. Ref: 2286.



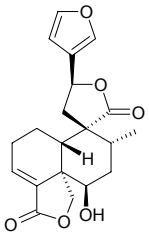
10761 8*β*-Hydroxy-teucrolivin B

$C_{24}H_{32}O_{10}$ (480.52). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +7.47º (*c* = 1.52, $CHCl_3$). Source: DONG FANG XIANG KE KE *Teucrium orientale*. Ref: 2552.



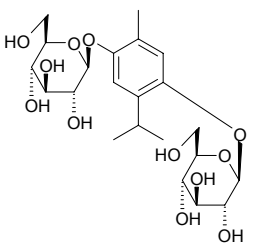
10762 6*β*-Hydroxyteuscordin

$C_{20}H_{22}O_6$ (358.39). Pharm: Insect antifeedant (*Spodoptera litura*, 10μg/cm^2, antifeedant activity = (73.0±3.9)%, control Azadirachtin A, 0.5μg/cm^2, antifeedant activity = (79±2)%; *Plutella xylostella*, 10μg/cm^2, antifeedant activity = (80±3)%, control Azadirachtin A, 0.5μg/cm^2, antifeedant activity = (71±2)%). Source: RONG MAO XIANG KE KE *Teucrium tomentosum* (aerial parts), SUAN WEI XIANG KE KE *Teucrium scordium*. Ref: 3478.



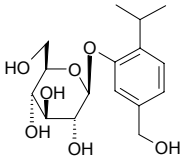
10763 6-Hydroxythymol 3,6-di-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

Thymoquinol 2,5-*O*-*β*-diglucopyranoside $C_{22}H_{34}O_{12}$ (490.51). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −62º (*c* = 0.3, MeOH); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −12.5º (*c* = 1.20, MeOH). Source: XU LI YA NIU ZHI *Origanum syriacum* (aerial parts), YIN DU ZANG HUI XIANG *Carum ajowan* (fruit). Ref: 3547, 5223.



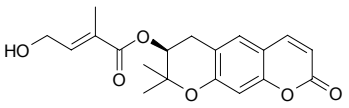
10764 7-Hydroxythymol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_7$ (328.37). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −60º (*c* = 1.9, MeOH). Source: YIN DU ZANG HUI XIANG *Carum ajowan* (fruit). Ref: 3547.



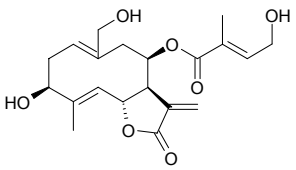
10765 4''-Hydroxytigloyldecursinol

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 104~106ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +56º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells, control, cell viability = 100%, injured by glutamate, cell viability = 0%, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (33.2±3.5)%, p<0.05, 1μmol/L, cell viability = (19.9±2.0)%, 10μmol/L, cell viability = (1.2±4.0)%). Source: CHAO XIAN DANG GUI *Angelica gigas* (root: yield = 0.00075%dw). Ref: 4796.



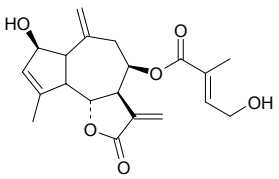
10766 8*β*-(4'-Hydroxytigloyloxy)-3*β*,14-dihydroxy-6*βH*,7*αH*-germacra-1(10)*Z*,4*E*,-11(13)-trien-6,12-olide

$C_{20}H_{26}O_7$ (378.43). Source: CHENG GAN SHENG MA *Eupatorium lindleyanum* (whole herb: yield = 0.00032%dw). Ref: 4762, 4762b.



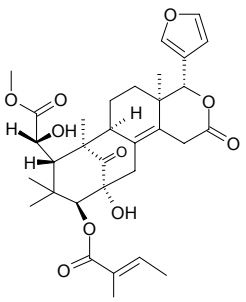
10767 8*β*-(4'-Hydroxytigloyloxy)-2*β*-hydroxy-1*αH*,5*αH*,6*βH*,7*αH*-guai-3,10(14),11(13)-trien-6,12-olide

$C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Source: HUA ZE LAN *Eupatorium chinense* (whole herb: yield = 0.0014%). Ref: 4739.



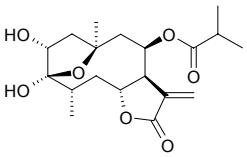
10768 2-Hydroxy-3-*O*-tigloylswietenolide

$C_{32}H_{40}O_{10}$ (584.67). White amorphous powder. Source: TAO HUA XIN MU *Swietenia mahogany* (leaf). Ref: 4420.



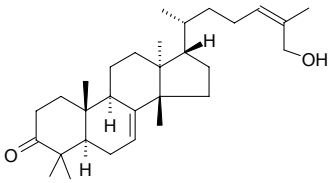
10769 2*α*-Hydroxytirotundin

(2*R*)-Dihydroxy-3,10-epoxy-8-isobutyloxygermacra-11-(13)-en-6,12-olide $C_{19}H_{28}O_7$ (368.43). Light yellowish solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -78.0°$ (*c* = 0.11, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (antiproliferative, Col2 cells, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL); cytotoxic (cellular differentiation inducer, hmn promyelocytic leukemia HL-60 cells, 4μg/mL, activity denotes percentage of cells differentiated < 10%); cytotoxic (MMOC model, inhibits DMBA-induced preneoplastic lesion formation, not tested). Source: ZHONG BIN JU *Tithonia diversifolia* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00078%dw). Ref: 4622.



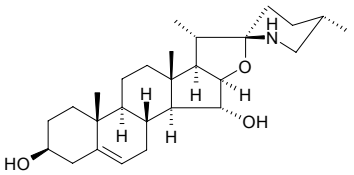
10770 (24*Z*)-27-Hydroxy-7,24-tirucalladien-3-one

(24*Z*)-26-Hydroxy-7,24-euphadien-3-one [121063-66-9] $C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Source: KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 12.



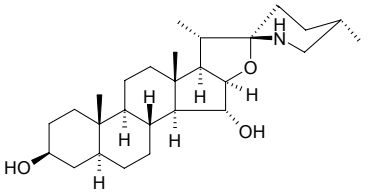
10771 15*α*-Hydroxytomatidenol

[7755-31-9] $C_{27}H_{43}NO_3$ (429.65). mp 237~240ºC. Source: QIAN NIAN BU LAN XIN *Solanum dulcamara*. Ref: 6, 1521.



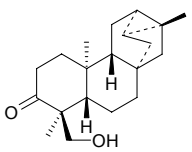
10772 15*α*-Hydroxytomatidine

[4828-39-1] $C_{27}H_{45}NO_3$ (431.66). mp 150~155ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18} = +17.8°$ (*c* = 0.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: QIAN NIAN BU LAN XIN *Solanum dulcamara*. Ref: 6, 1521.



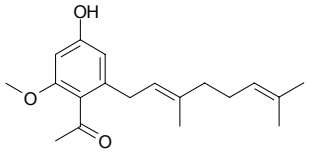
10773 *ent*-18-Hydroxy-trachyloban-3-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). White crystals (CH_2Cl_2), $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -77°$ (*c* = 0.1, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa, IC_{50} = (12.2±2.1)μg/mL, control Camptothecin, IC_{50} = 0.5μmol/mL; HL-60, IC_{50} = (12.7±1.2)μg/mL, Camptothecin, IC_{50} = 0.1μmol/mL; WI-38, IC_{50} = (18.3±2.7)μg/mL, Camptothecin, IC_{50} = 0.6μmol/mL). Source: ZAN BI XI BA DOU *Croton zambesicus* (leaf). Ref: 3807.



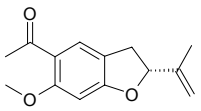
10774 4-Hydroxy-[2-*trans*-3',7'-dimethyl-octa-2',6'-dienyl]-6-methoxy-acetophenone

$C_{19}H_{26}O_3$ (302.42). Source: HUANG YAO ZI *Dioscorea bulbifera*. Ref: 660.



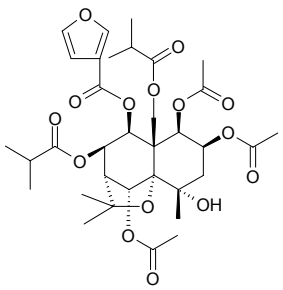
10775 6-Hydroxytremetone

[21491-62-3] $C_{13}H_{14}O_3$ (218.25). mp 70~71ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -50.7°$ (EtOH). Pharm: Fish toxin (goldfish). Source: XIA BAO TUO WU *Ligularia intermedia*, ZHAI TOU TUO WU *Ligularia stenocephala* (root), QIAN MA YE ZE LAN *Eupatorium urticaefolium*, ZHOU YE ZE LAN *Eupatorium rugosum*, *Senecio* sp., *Helichrysum* sp., *Tagetes* sp. Ref: 658, 1521, 4536.



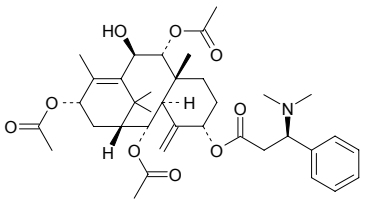
10776 4*α*-Hydroxy-1*β*,2*β*,5*α*-triacetoxy-7*β*,11-diisobutyryloxy-8*α*-furanoyl-dihydroagarofuran

$C_{34}H_{46}O_{15}$ (694.74). Pharm: Immunosuppressant inactive (inhibits lymphocyte transformation, 80μg/mL, InRt = 4%, control Dexamethasone, 50μg/mL, InRt = 61%). Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii* (xylem). Ref: 4466.



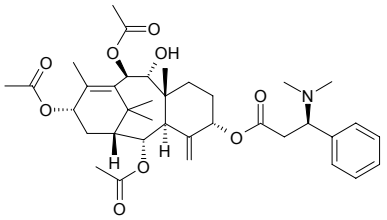
10777 10*β*-Hydroxy-2*α*,9*α*,13*α*-triacetoxy-5*α*-(3'-(dimethylamino)-3'-phenyl)butanoatetaxa-4(20),11-diene

$C_{37}H_{51}NO_9$ (653.82). Gum, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +37°$ (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIA NA DA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus canadensis* (needle leaf: yield = 0.00005%dw). Ref: 4734.



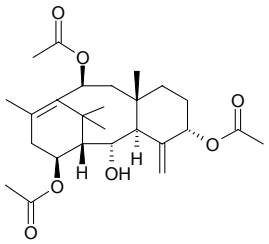
10778 9α-Hydroxy-2α,10β,13α-triacetoxy-5α-(3'-*N*,*N*-dimethylamino-3'-phenyl)-propionyloxytaxa-4(20),11-diene

$C_{37}H_{51}NO_9$ (653.82). Gum, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +53º (*c* = 0.21, $CHCl_3$); amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +49º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIA NA DA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus canadensis* (needle leaf: yield = 0.00015%dw). Ref: 3886, 4734.



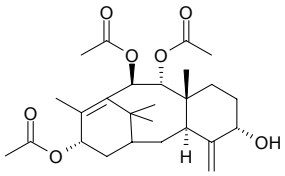
10779 2α-Hydroxy-5α,10β,14β-triacetoxytaxa-4(20),11-diene

$C_{26}H_{38}O_7$ (462.59). Source: YUN NAN HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus yunnanensis*. Ref: 662.



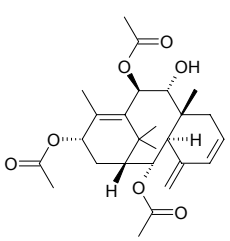
10780 Hydroxytriacetoxytaxadiene

5α-Hydroxy-9α,10β,13α-triacetoxytaxa-4(20),11-diene $C_{26}H_{38}O_7$ (462.59). mp 204~206ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +266º ($CHCl_3$). Source: MEI LI HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus mairei*. Ref: 662.



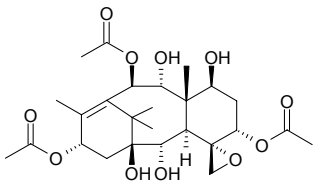
10781 9α-Hydroxy-2α,10β,13α-triacetoxytaxa-4(20),5(6),11(12)-triene

$C_{26}H_{36}O_7$ (460.57). Gum, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +47º (*c* = 0.21, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIA NA DA HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus canadensis* (needle leaf: yield = 0.000075%dw). Ref: 4734.



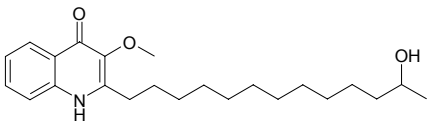
10782 1-Hydroxy-2,7,9-trideacetylbaccatin I

$C_{26}H_{38}O_{11}$ (526.59). White granular crystals, mp 232~235ºC (methanol), $[\alpha]_D^{12}$ = −52.94º (*c* = 0.043, methanol). Source: YUN NAN HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus yunnanensis*. Ref: 296, 662.



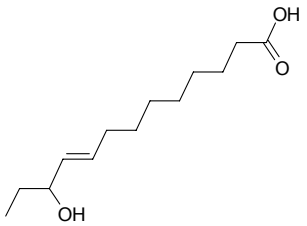
10783 2-(12-Hydroxytridecanyl)-3-methoxy-4-quinolone

$C_{23}H_{35}NO_3$ (373.54). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +20.7º (*c* = 0.02, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Spathelia excelsa* (leaf). Ref: 5297.



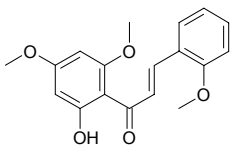
10784 11-Hydroxy-9-tridecenoic acid

$C_{13}H_{24}O_3$ (228.33). Source: CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*. Ref: 2.



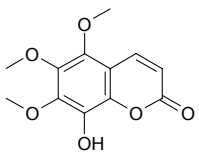
10785 2'-Hydroxy-2,4',6'-trimethoxychalcone

$C_{18}H_{18}O_5$ (314.34). Yellow needles ($CHCl_3$), mp 171~173ºC. Source: TIAO WEN CHUAN XIN LIAN *Andrographis lineata*. Ref: 3390.



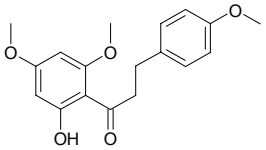
10786 8-Hydroxy-5,6,7-trimethoxycoumarin

$C_{12}H_{12}O_6$ (252.23). Pale yellow solid, mp 153~156ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (*in vitro*, rat liver microsomes lipid peroxidation); MAO inhibitor (IC_{50} = 44.5μg/mL). Source: MU JIN HUA *Hibiscus syriacus*. Ref: 3088.



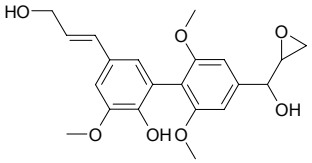
10787 2'-Hydroxy-4,4',6'-trimethoxydihydrochalcone

$C_{18}H_{20}O_5$ (316.36). Colorless plates (EtOH), mp 108~110ºC, mp 110~112ºC. Source: CHANG YE GE NA XIANG *Goniothalamus gardneri* (aerial parts). Ref: 5096.



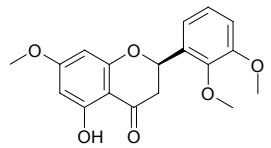
10788 2-Hydroxy-3,2',6'-trimethoxy-4'-(2,3-epoxy-1-hydroxypropyl)-5-(3-hydroxy-1-propenyl) biphenyl

$C_{21}H_{24}O_7$ (388.42). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



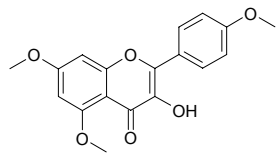
10789 (2*R*)-5-Hydroxy-7,2',3'-trimethoxyflavanone

$C_{18}H_{18}O_6$ (330.34). Colorless solid (MeOH), mp 148~150ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -16.6^o$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: NAN YIN DU CHUAN XIN LIAN *Andrographis viscosula* (whole herb). Ref: 4406.



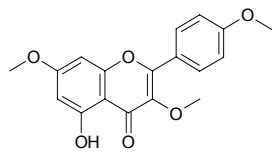
10790 3-Hydroxy-5,7,4′-trimethoxyflavone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Source: DA YE SHU LAN *Aglaia elliptifolia* (leaf: yield = 0.00025%dw). Ref: 3031.



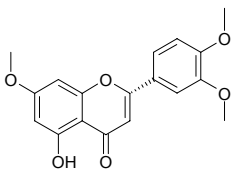
10791 5-Hydroxy-3,7,4'-trimethoxyflavone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Source: SHAN SHAN JIANG *Alpinia flabellata* (leaf: yield = 0.00069%dw), TU QIANG HUO *Hedychium coronarium* (rhizome). Ref: 4221, 4614.



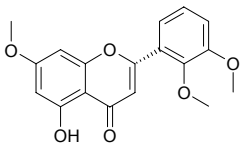
10792 5-Hydroxy-7,3',4'-trimethoxyflavone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Yellow needles (EtOH), mp 171~192ºC, mp 161~163ºC. Source: *Arnica* spp., *Piper* spp., *Salvia* spp. Ref: 1521.



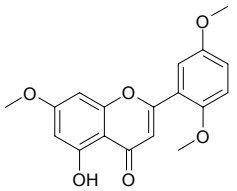
10793 5-Hydroxy-7,2',3'-trimethoxyflavone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Yellow amorphous solid ($CHCl_3$), mp 191~192ºC. Source: CHUAN XIN LIAN *Andrographis paniculata* [Syn. *Justicia paniculata*] (whole herb). Ref: 3841.



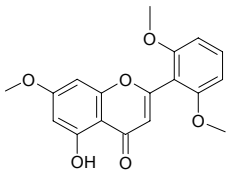
10794 5-Hydroxy-7,2',5'-trimethoxyflavone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Pale yellow solid (MeOH), mp 196~198ºC. Source: *Andrographis neesiana* (whole herb). Ref: 4357.



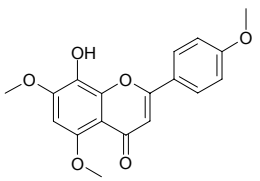
10795 5-Hydroxy-7,2',6'-trimethoxyflavone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Colorless solid (MeOH), mp 196~198ºC. Source: CHUAN XIN LIAN *Andrographis paniculata* [Syn. *Justicia paniculata*]. Ref: 2036.



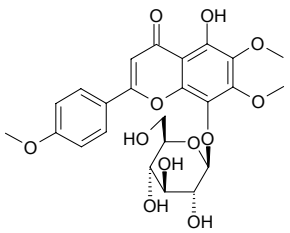
10796 8-Hydroxy-5,7,4'-trimethoxyflavone

[21919-71-1] $C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Yellowish rhombic crystals, mp 233~234ºC (methanol). Pharm: Cytotoxic (mus myelocytic leukemia cells, strongly induces cell differentiation, 50μmol/L, growing rate 42%, activity of macrophages > 25%, 5μmol/L, growing rate 80%). Source: JU PI *Citrus reticulata*. Ref: 936, 997.



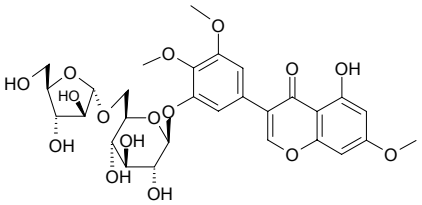
10797 5-Hydroxy-6,7,3'-trimethoxyflavone-8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{24}H_{26}O_{12}$ (506.47). Pale yellow needles (MeOH), mp 203~205ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -39.0^o$ (*c* = 0.250, pyridine). Source: ZI MAO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon enanderianus*. Ref: 2254.



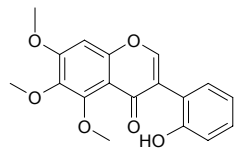
10798 5-Hydroxy-7,4',5'-trimethoxyisoflavone 3'-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{29}H_{34}O_{16}$ (638.58). White amorphous powder (MeOH), mp 213~214ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -71.6º$ (*c* = 0.1, pyridine). Source: JI BEI *Ceiba pentandra* (bark). Ref: 4171.



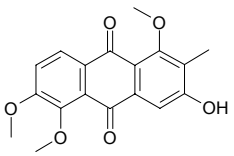
10799 2'-Hydroxy-5,6,7-trimethoxyisoflavonoid

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Oil. Source: YAN SHENG JIA MU ZEI *Anabasis salsa*, DUAN YE JIA MU ZEI *Anabasis brevifolia*. Ref: 4861.



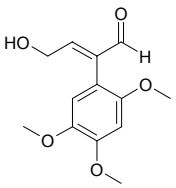
10800 3-Hydroxy-1,5,6-trimethoxy-2-methyl-9,10-anthraquinone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Yellow needles (acetone), mp 256~258ºC. Source: NAN SHAN HUA *Prismatomeris tetrandra* (root). Ref: 4521.



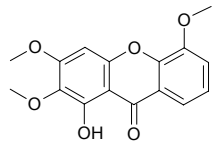
10801 4-Hydroxy-2-(2,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-2*E*-butenal

$C_{13}H_{16}O_5$ (252.27). Yellow oil. Source: SHAN SHAN JIANG *Alpinia flabellata* (leaf: yield = 0.00124%dw). Ref: 3051.



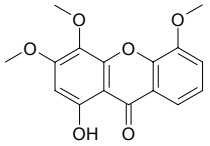
10802 1-Hydroxy-2,3,5-trimethoxyxanthone

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Yellowish powder, mp 227~228ºC, mp 189~190ºC. Source: DENG ZHAN XI XIN *Erigeron breviscapus*, HUA MAO *Halenia corniculata*. Ref: 6, 2115.



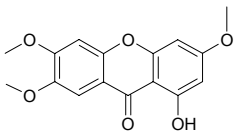
10803 1-Hydroxy-3,4,5-trimethoxyxanthone

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 2%; control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%, IC_{50} = 19.00μmol/L). Source: TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (flower). Ref: 4422.



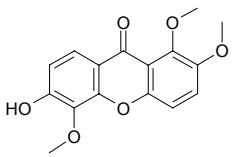
10804 1-Hydroxy-3,6,7-trimethoxy xanthone

[2054-36-6] $C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Source: YUAN ZHI *Polygala tenuifolia*. Ref: 2.



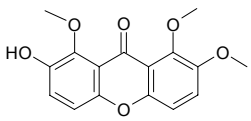
10805 6-Hydroxy-1,2,5-trimethoxyxanthone

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Brown semisolid. Source: TE SI MAN NI HU TONG BIAN ZHONG *Calophyllum teysmannii* var. *inophylloide* (wood). Ref: 5112.



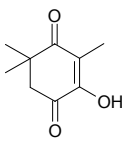
10806 7-Hydroxy-1,2,8-trimethoxyxanthone

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Brown solid, mp 73~75ºC. Source: TE SI MAN NI HU TONG BIAN ZHONG *Calophyllum teysmannii* var. *inophylloide* (wood). Ref: 5112.



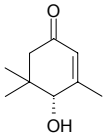
10807 2-Hydroxy-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohex-2-ene-1,4-dione

3,5,5-Trimethyl-2-hydroxy-1,4-cyclohexadion-2-ene $C_9H_{12}O_3$ (168.19). Pharm: Tyrosinase inhibitor (333.3μmol/L, InRt = 11.3%; control Kojic acid, 333.3μmol/L, InRt = 59.8%)[4233]. Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (pollen), ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (stigma: yield = 0.00039%dw). Ref: 4233, 4653.



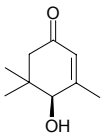
10808 (4*R*)-Hydroxy-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohex-2-enone

$C_9H_{14}O_2$ (154.21). Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (stigma). Ref: 1521, 4653.



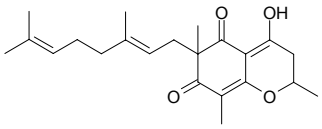
10809 (4*S*)-Hydroxy-3,5,5-trimethylcyclohex-2-enone

$C_9H_{14}O_2$ (154.21). Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (stigma). Ref: 1521, 4653.



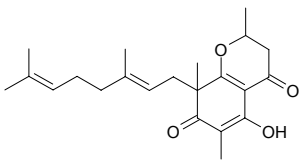
10810 4-Hydroxy-2,6,8-trimethyl-6-(3,7-dimethyl-2,6-octadienyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-5,7(3*H*,6*H*)-dione

$C_{22}H_{30}O_4$ (358.48). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0.71°$ (*c* = 0.42, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI BEI YE *Mallotus apelta*. Ref: 755.



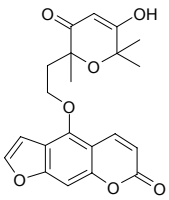
10811 5-Hydroxy-2,6,8-trimethyl-8-(3,7-dimethyl-2,6-octadienyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4,7(3*H*,8*H*)-dione

$C_{22}H_{30}O_4$ (358.48). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -152°$ (*c* = 0.59, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI BEI YE *Mallotus apelta*. Ref: 755.



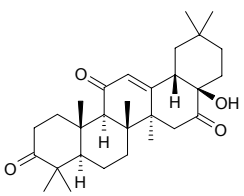
10812 2-*O*-[2-(5-Hydroxy-2,6,6-trimethyl-3-oxo-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)ethyl] bergaptol

$C_{21}H_{20}O_7$ (384.39). Colorless plates (hexane–EtOAc), mp 144~145ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −4.1º (*c* = 0.11, MeOH). Source: TUO YUAN DUO TAN CAO *Dorstenia elliptica* (twig). Ref: 3754.



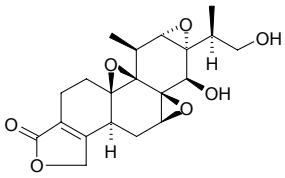
10813 17*β*-Hydroxy-3,11,16-trioxo-28-norolean-12-ene

$C_{29}H_{42}O_4$ (454.66). Glassy amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +65°C$ (*c* = 0.04, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIAO SHE JU GEN *Microglossa pyrifolia*. Ref: 5374.



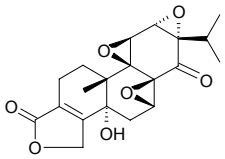
10814 16-Hydroxytriptolide

[139713-80-7] $C_{20}H_{24}O_7$ (376.41). White crystals, mp 232.0~233.5ºC. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (mus, edema on ears caused by oleum crotonis, ED_{50} = 0.12mg/kg, ED_{99} = 0.39mg/kg); immunosuppressant (mus, formation test of hemolysin antibody, ED_{50} = 0.05mg/kg, ED_{99} = 0.14mg/kg, ConA-induced proliferation of splenic cells, IC_{50} = 2.4pg/mL, lipopolysaccharide LPS-induced proliferation of splenic cells, IC_{50} = 3.9pg/mL); anti-fertility agent (male mus, orl, MED = 0.027mg/kg, 33d); LD_{50} (mus, ip) = (0.79±0.10)mg/kg. Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii*. Ref: 204, 1579, 1580.



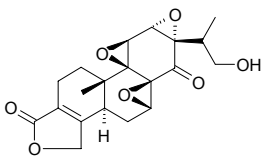
10815 5*α*-Hydroxytriptonide

$C_{20}H_{22}O_7$ (374.39). Colorless crystals, mp 269~271ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -157°$ (*c* = 0.14, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Bel7402 cell lines, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 0.52μmol/L; BGC823, IC_{50} = 17.50μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} > 500μmol/L; HeLa, IC_{50} = 3.07μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 34.25μmol/L; HL-60, IC_{50} = 4.82μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 3.5E-4μmol/L; KB, IC_{50} = 4.16μmol/L, Paclitaxel, not tested; MCF7, IC_{50} = 9.37μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 12.64μmol/L). Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii* (structural modification of triptonide by *Aspergillus niger*). Ref: 5454.



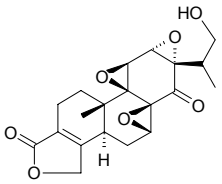
10816 16-Hydroxytriptonide

$C_{20}H_{22}O_7$ (374.39). Colorless crystals, mp 216~218ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -210°$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Bel7402 cell lines, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 0.52μmol/L; BGC823, IC_{50} = 2.44μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} > 500μmol/L; HeLa, IC_{50} = 0.33μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 34.25μmol/L; HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.34μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 3.5E-4μmol/L; KB, IC_{50} = 0.32μmol/L, Paclitaxel, not tested; MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.68μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 12.64μmol/L). Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii* (structural modification of triptonide by *Aspergillus niger*). Ref: 5454.



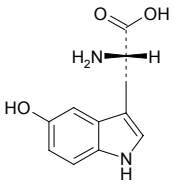
10817 17-Hydroxytriptonide

$C_{20}H_{22}O_7$ (374.39). Colorless crystals, mp 219~221ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -180º$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Bel7402 cell lines, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 0.52μmol/L; BGC823, IC_{50} = 2.87μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} > 500μmol/L; HeLa, IC_{50} = 0.34μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 34.25μmol/L; HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.34μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 3.5E-4μmol/L; KB, IC_{50} = 0.37μmol/L, Paclitaxel, not tested; MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.85μmol/L, Paclitaxel, IC_{50} = 12.64μmol/L). Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii* (structural modification of triptonide by *Aspergillus niger*). Ref: 5454.



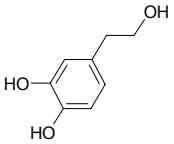
10818 5-Hydroxy-*L*-tryptophan

$C_{11}H_{12}N_2O_3$ (220.23). Pharm: Precursor to biosynthesis of 5-HT; toxin (insects). Source: CI YANG LI DOU *Mucuna pruriens*. Ref: 658.



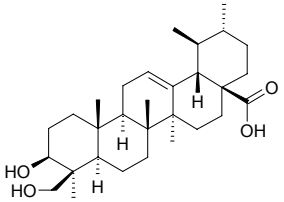
10819 Hydroxytyrosol

[10597-60-1] $C_8H_{10}O_3$ (154.17). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus coli* and *Bacillus pyocyaneus*); antitussive (dispels phlegm). Source: BAO MA ZI *Syringa amurensis* [Syn. *Syringa reticulata* var. *amurensis*]. Ref: 658.



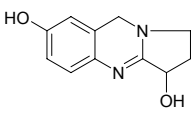
10820 23-Hydroxyursolic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). mp 280~281ºC $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +64º$ (c = 0.27, MeOH). Pharm: Antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIC = 15.5μg/mL, cytotoxic, Vero cells, IC_{50} = 33.7μg/mL, SI (IC_{50}/MIC) = 2.17, positive control Rifampin, MIC = 0.03μg/mL, IC_{50} = 98.3μg/mL, SI = 3300)[4986]; anti-inflammatory (*in vitro*, murine macrophage RAW264.7 Cells, inhibits LPS-induced NO (IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L) and PGE2 release; inhibits protein and mRNA expression levels of iNOS and COX-2 enzymes; inhibits LPS-induced DNA binding activity of NF-κB which is associated with a decrease of p65 protein levels in the nucleus)[5016]. Source: SHU HUA JIE CAO *Valeriana laxiflora* (aerial parts and root), *Cussonia bancoensis*. Ref: 4986, 5016.



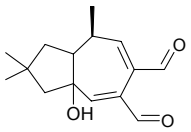
10821 7-hydroxy vasicine

$C_{11}H_{12}N_2O_2$ (204.23). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 260 ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -35.5º$ (c = 0.013, MeOH). Source: LIU CHUAN YU *Linaria vulgaris*. Ref: 4237.



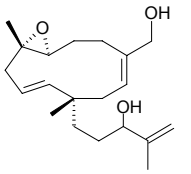
10822 9-Hydroxyvelleral

$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Source: RONG BAI RU GU *Lactarius vellereus*. Ref: 660.



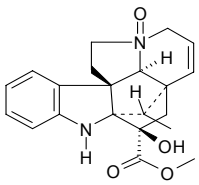
10823 14-Hydroxyvibsanin F

$C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +9.1º$ (c = 0.18, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIANG QI JIA MI *Viburnum odoratissimum* (leaf). Ref: 3512.



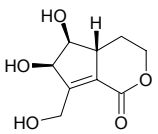
10824 16*β*-Hydroxy-19*S*-vindolinine *N*-oxide

$C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (368.44). White block crystals, mp 200ºC. Source: CHUAN SHAN CHENG *Melodinus hemsleyanus*. Ref: 819.



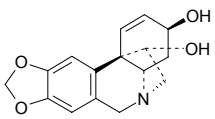
10825 7-Hydroxy viteoid II

$C_9H_{11}O_5$ (200.19). Yellowish-brown oil, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -76.14º$ (c = 0.66, MeOH). Source: DIAO DENG SHU *Kigelia pinnata*. Ref: 3418.



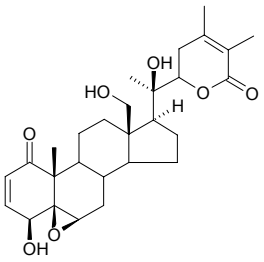
10826 (+)-11-Hydroxyvittatine

$C_{16}H_{17}NO_4$ (287.32). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, IZD = 17mm, MIC = 219μg/mL)[3829]; antifungal (*Candida albicans*, IZD = 20mm, MIC = 156μg/mL)[3829]. Source: GU TING HUA *Amaryllis belladonna* (bulb). Ref: 3829.



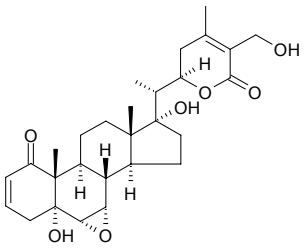
10827 18-Hydroxywithanolide D

$C_{28}H_{38}O_7$ (486.61). Pharm: Cytotoxic (quinone reductase induction assay in cultured Hepa1c1c7 mouse hepatoma cells, IC_{50} = 0.029μg/mL); cytotoxic (soft agar transformation assay with JB6 cells, IC_{50} = 0.31μg/mL); cytotoxic (mouse mammary organ culture assay, 63% at 10μg/mL). Source: FEI CHENG SUAN JIANG *Physalis philadelphica*. Ref: 5038.



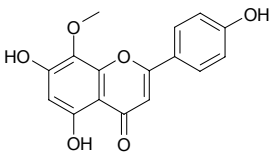
10828 27-Hydroxy withanone

$C_{28}H_{38}O_7$ (486.61). Source: CUI MIAN SHUI QIE *Withania somnifera* (leaf). Ref: 5329.



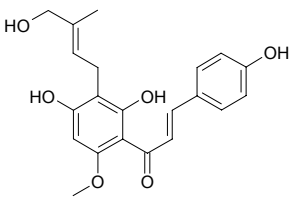
10829 4'-Hydroxywogonin

5,7,4'-Trihydroxy-8-methoxyflavone; Isoscutellarein-8-methyl ether $C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Source: BAN ZHI LIAN *Scutellaria barbata* [Syn. *Scutellaria rivularis*], HONG CHAI HU *Bupleurum scorzonerifolium* (root), HUANG QIN *Scutellaria baicalensis*. Ref: 2, 660, 3498, 5501.



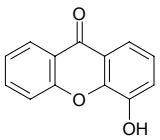
10830 *trans*-Hydroxyxanthohumol

1-[2,4-Dihydroxy-3-(4-hydroxy-3-methyl-2-butenyl)-6-methoxyphenyl]-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-propen-1-one $C_{21}H_{22}O_6$ (370.41). Yellow-orange solid. Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile). Ref: 4789.



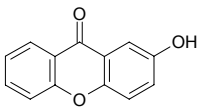
10831 5-Hydroxyxanthone

$C_{13}H_8O_3$ (212.21). Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus fumigatus* CBS113.26, MIC_{80} = 31μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL; *Aspergillus flavus* IHEM37.19, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL; *Aspergillus niger* IHEM2951, MIC_{80} = 62μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL; *Aspergillus terreus* 5029.2000, MIC_{80} = 125μg/mL; Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL; *Candida albicans* ATCC663.90, MIC_{80} = 62μg/mL; Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 1μg/mL). Source: SU GE LAN HU TONG *Calophyllum caledonicum* (stem cortex). Ref: 4995.



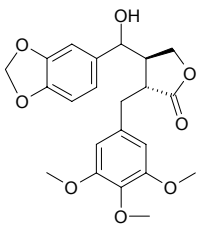
10832 7-Hydroxyxanthone

$C_{13}H_8O_3$ (212.21). Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus fumigatus* CBS113.26, MIC_{80} = 31μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL; *Aspergillus flavus* IHEM37.19, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL; *Aspergillus niger* IHEM2951, MIC_{80} = 62μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL; *Aspergillus terreus* 5029.2000, MIC_{80} > 250μg/mL; Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL; *Candida albicans* ATCC663.90, MIC_{80} > 250μg/mL; Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 1μg/mL). Source: SU GE LAN HU TONG *Calophyllum caledonicum* (stem cortex). Ref: 4995.



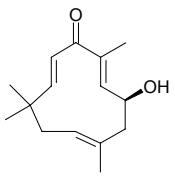
10833 7-Hydroxyyatein

$C_{22}H_{24}O_8$ (416.43). Source: E SHEN *Anthriscus sylvestris*. Ref: 5499.



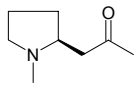
10834 5-Hydroxyzerumbone

5-Hydroxy-2*E*,6*E*,9*E*-humulatrien-8-one $C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 0.0º (*c* = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (cultured RAW264.7 macrophages, induced by LPS, IC_{50} = 14.1μmol/L, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 21.3μmol/L). Source: HONG QIU JIANG *Zingiber zerumbet* (rhizome). Ref: 4481.



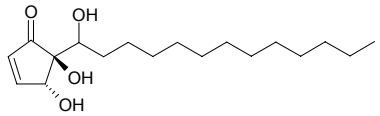
10835 Hygrine

[65941-22-2] $C_8H_{15}NO$ (141.21). bp (−) 193~195ºC. Source: JIA SUAN JIANG *Nicandra physaloides*, SHU HUA SHI HU *Dendrobium chrysanthum*. Ref: 6, 660.



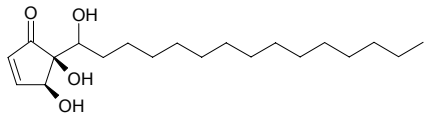
10836 Hygrophorone A[12]

4,5-*trans*-4,5-Dihydroxy-5-(1-hydroxytridecyl)-2-cyclopenten-1-one $C_{18}H_{32}O_4$ (312.45). Source: *Hygrophorus persoonii*. Ref: 3800.



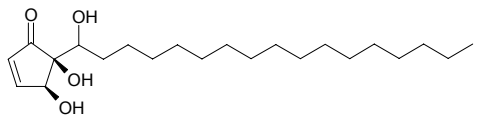
10837 Hygrophorone B[14]

4,5-*cis*-4,5-Dihydroxy-5-(1-hydroxypentadecyl)-2-cyclopenten-1-one $C_{20}H_{36}O_4$ (340.51). White amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +10.5º (*c* = 0.640, MeOH). Source: *Hygrophorus olivaceoalbus*. Ref: 3800.



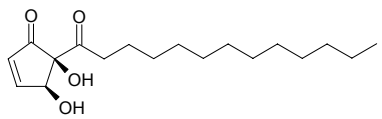
10838 Hygrophorone B[16]

4,5-*cis*-4,5-Dihydroxy-5-(1-hydroxyheptadecyl)-2-cyclopenten-1-one $C_{22}H_{40}O_4$ (368.56). White amorphous solid. Source: *Hygrophorus olivaceoalbus*. Ref: 3800.



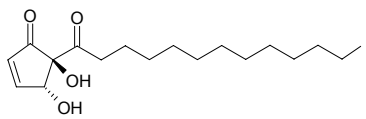
10839 Hygrophorone C[12]

cis-4,5-Dihydroxy-5-tridecanoyl-2-cyclopenten-1-one $C_{18}H_{30}O_4$ (310.44). White solid. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium cucumerinum*, 20μg, IZA = 55mm^2, 40μg, IZA = 90mm^2). Source: *Hygrophorus pustulatus*. Ref: 3800.



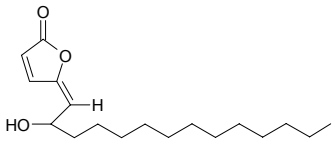
10840 Hygrophorone D[12]

trans-4,5-Dihydroxy-5-tridecanoyl-2-cyclopenten-1-one $C_{18}H_{30}O_4$ (310.44). Colorless oil. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium cucumerinum*, 20μg, IZA = 83mm^2, 40μg, IZA = 170mm^2). Source: *Hygrophorus latitabundus*. Ref: 3800.



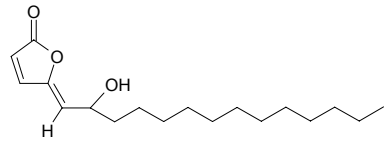
10841 Hygrophorone F[12]

(5*E*)-5-(2-Hydroxytetradexylidene)-furan-2(5*H*)-one $C_{18}H_{30}O_3$ (294.44). White amorphous solid. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium cucumerinum*, 20μg, IZA = 43mm^2, 40μg, IZA = 64mm^2). Source: *Hygrophorus persoonii*. Ref: 3800.



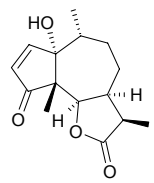
10842 Hygrophorone G[12]

(5*Z*)-5-(2-Hydroxytetradexylidene)-furan-2(5*H*)-one $C_{18}H_{30}O_3$ (294.44). Colorless oil. Source: *Hygrophorus persoonii*. Ref: 3800.



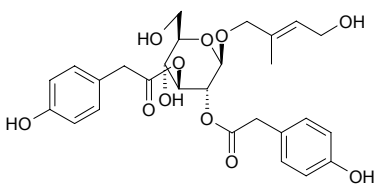
10843 Hymenolin

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Pharm: Larvacide (mosquito larva). Source: MEI GUO HAI MO JU *Hymenoclea salsola*. Ref: 658.



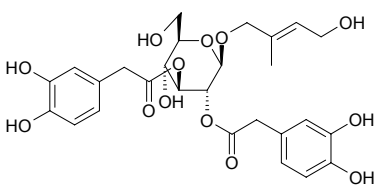
10844 Hymenoside A

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{11}$ (532.55). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 21.8º (*c* = 4.8, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 3506, 4151.



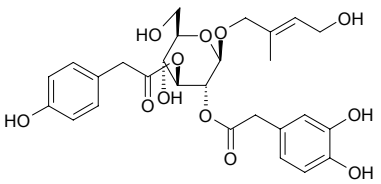
10845 Hymenoside B

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{13}$ (564.55). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{17}$ = −24.0º (*c* = 2.92, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 3506.



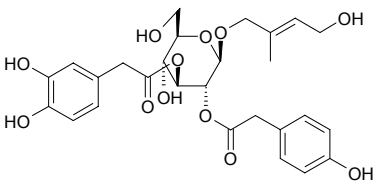
10846 Hymenoside C

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{12}$ (548.55). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -26.1°$ (c = 2.38, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 3506.



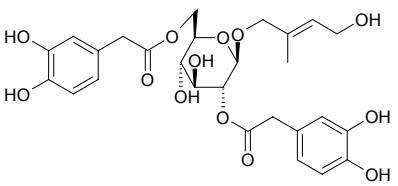
10847 Hymenoside D

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{12}$ (548.55). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -20.0°$ (c = 1.18, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 3506.



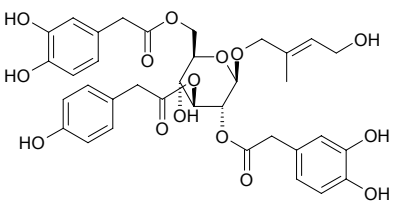
10848 Hymenoside E

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{13}$ (564.55). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -8.2°$ (c = 0.66, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 3506.



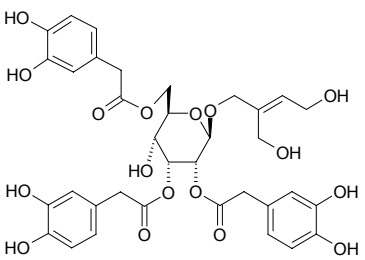
10849 Hymenoside F

$C_{35}H_{38}O_{15}$ (698.68). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -10.2°$ (c = 2.37, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 3506.



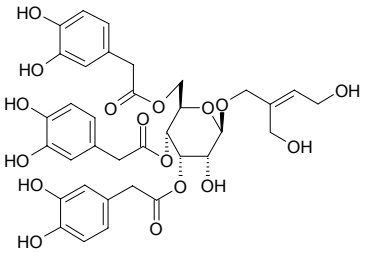
10850 Hymenoside G

$C_{35}H_{38}O_{17}$ (730.68). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -26.3°$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4151.



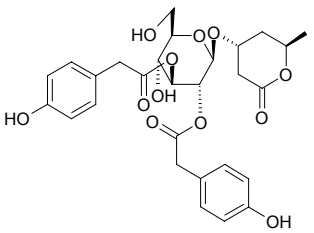
10851 Hymenoside H

$C_{35}H_{38}O_{17}$ (730.68). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +10.9°$ (c = 1.4, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4151.



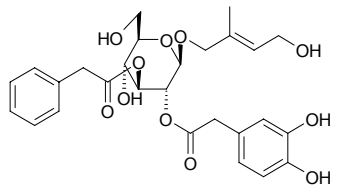
10852 Hymenoside I

$C_{28}H_{32}O_{12}$ (560.56). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -20.9°$ (c = 0.64, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4151.



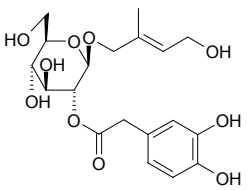
10853 Hymenoside J

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{11}$ (532.55). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -38.7°$ (c = 2.82, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4151.



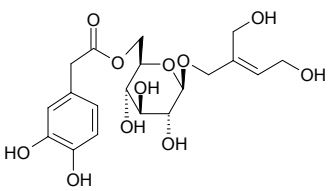
10854 Hymenoside K

2-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenylacetyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl (*E*)-2-methyl-but-2-en-4-ol $C_{19}H_{26}O_{10}$ (414.41). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -18.5°$ (c = 3.84, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



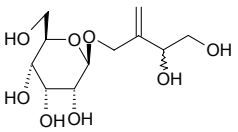
10855 Hymenoside L

$C_{19}H_{26}O_{11}$ (430.41). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -30.8°$ (c = 1.40, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



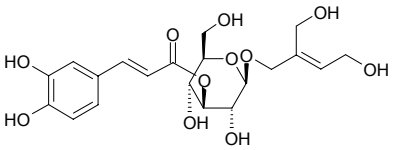
10856 Hymenoside M

$C_{11}H_{20}O_8$ (280.28). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -34.4°$ (c = 0.98, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



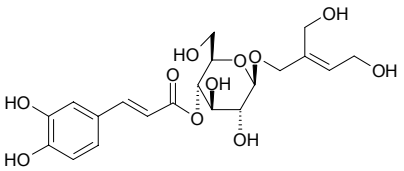
10857 Hymenoside N

$C_{20}H_{26}O_{11}$ (442.42). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -34.0°$ (c = 4.4, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



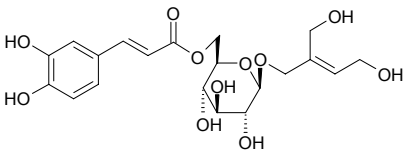
10858 Hymenoside O

$C_{20}H_{26}O_{11}$ (442.42). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -4.7°$ (c = 2.8, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



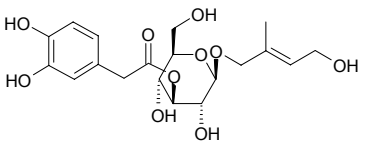
10859 Hymenoside P

$C_{20}H_{26}O_{11}$ (442.42). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -50.9°$ (c = 1.5, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



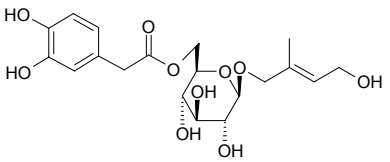
10860 Hymenoside Q

$C_{19}H_{26}O_{10}$ (414.41). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -16.7°$ (c = 1.6, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



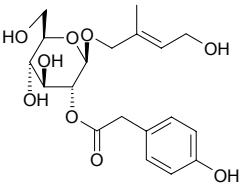
10861 Hymenoside R

$C_{19}H_{26}O_{10}$ (414.41). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -18.3°$ (c = 1.2, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



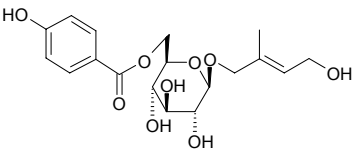
10862 Hymenoside S

$C_{19}H_{26}O_9$ (398.41). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -21.6°$ (c = 1.1, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



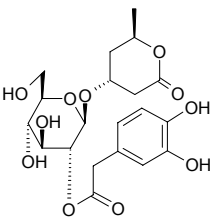
10863 Hymenoside T

$C_{19}H_{26}O_9$ (384.39). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -37.3°$ (c = 3.1, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



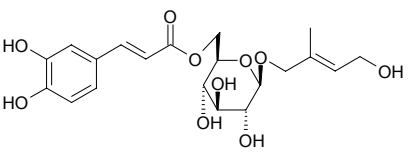
10864 Hymenoside U

$C_{20}H_{26}O_{11}$ (442.42). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -29.0°$ (c = 2.8, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



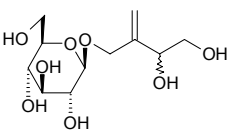
10865 Hymenoside V

$C_{20}H_{26}O_{10}$ (426.42). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +20.6°$ (c = 2.4, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



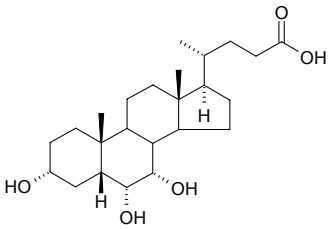
10866 Hymenoside W

$C_{11}H_{20}O_8$ (280.28). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -37.2°$ (c = 1.36, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



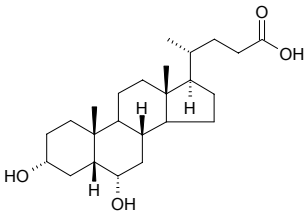
10867 Hyocholic acid

[547-75-1] $C_{24}H_{40}O_5$ (408.58). mp 188~189ºC. Source: ZHU DAN *Sus scrofa domestica*. Ref: 6.



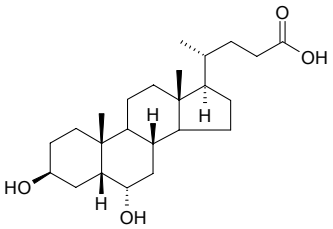
10868 *α*-Hyodeoxycholic acid

[83-49-8] $C_{24}H_{40}O_4$ (392.58). mp 196~197ºC. Source: ZHU DAN *Sus scrofa domestica*. Ref: 6.



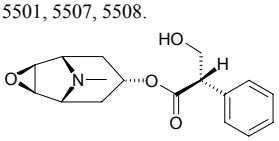
10869 *β*-Hyodeoxycholic acid

$C_{24}H_{40}O_4$ (392.58). mp 189~190ºC. Source: ZHU DAN *Sus scrofa domestica*. Ref: 6.



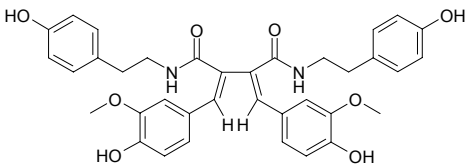
10870 Hyoscine

Scopolamine [51-34-3] $C_{17}H_{21}NO_4$ (303.36). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -28º$ (water), easily soluble in hot water, ethanol, ether, chloroform, acetone, insoluble in petroleum spirit.[5507] Pharm: Vasodilator (dilates blood capillaries to improve microcirculation); inhibits glandular secretion; mydriatic; similar action with atropine; respiratory stimulant (central), but inhibits cerebral cortex; used in treatment of seasickness and carsickness. Source: DIAN QIE *Atropa belladonna* (dried whole herb: content scope = 0.45%~0.85%)[5501], DONG LANG DANG *Scopolia japonica*, LANG DANG YE *Hyoscyamus niger* (leaf: content = 0.038%[5508]), LANG DANG ZI *Hyoscyamus niger* (dried ripe seed: mean content of 5 origins = 0.0356%[5508]), MAN TUO LUO GEN *Datura metel*, MAN TUO LUO YE *Datura metel*, MAO MAN TUO LUO GEN *Datura innoxia*, MAO MAN TUO LUO YE *Datura innoxia*, OU LANG DANG *Scopolia carniolica*, YANG JIN HUA *Datura metel* (flower: content scope of 3 origins = 0.27%~0.56%, mean content = 0.37%[5508]), ZANG QIE *Anisodus tanguticus* [Syn. *Scopolia tangutica*] (root: content scope of 2 origins = 0.016%~0.023%, mean content = 0.020%[5508]), *Atropa* spp., *Datura* spp., *Hyoscyamus* spp., *Scopolia* spp., occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 658, 660, 5501, 5507, 5508.



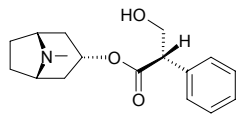
10871 Hyoscyamide

$C_{36}H_{36}N_2O_8$ (624.70). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, LNCaP, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L). Source: LANG DANG ZI *Hyoscyamus niger* (seed: yield = 0.00014%dw). Ref: 4607.



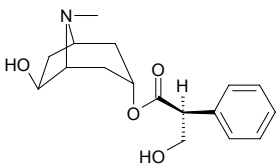
10872 Hyoscyamine

[101-31-5] $C_{17}H_{23}NO_3$ (289.38). Square tiny acicular crystals (ethanol), mp 108.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -21º$ (ethanol). Pharm: Anticholinergic (blocks M-cholinergic receptor); antispasmodic (smooth muscle, blood vessel); inhibits glandular secretion; mydriatic. Source: DIAN QIE *Atropa belladonna* (leaf: content = 0.07%~1.17%, root: content = 0.35%~0.74%)[5501], GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*, LANG DANG YE *Hyoscyamus niger* (leaf: content = 0.020%[5508]), LANG DANG ZI *Hyoscyamus niger* (dried ripe seed: content scope = 0.02%~0.17%)[5508], MA NIAO PAO *Przewalskia tangutica*, MAN TUO LUO GEN *Datura metel*, MAN TUO LUO YE *Datura metel*, MAN TUO LUO ZI *Datura metel*, MAO MAN TUO LUO GEN *Datura innoxia*, MAO MAN TUO LUO HUA *Datura innoxia*, MAO MAN TUO LUO YE *Datura innoxia*, MAO MAN TUO LUO ZI *Datura innoxia*, NING XIA GOU QI ZI *Lycium barbarum*, OU MAN TUO LUO GEN *Datura stramonium*, YANG JIN HUA *Datura metel* (flower: content scope of 3 origins = 0.052%~0.073%, mean content = 0.061%[5508]), ZANG QIE *Anisodus tanguticus* [Syn. *Scopolia tangutica*] (root: content scope of 3 origins = 0.200%~1.300%, mean content = 0.730%)[5508]. Ref: 658, 5501, 5507, 5508.



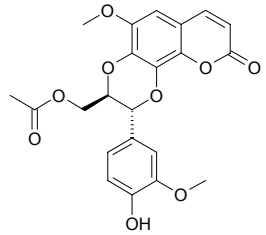
10873 Hyoscyamine 6*β*-hydroxylase

$C_{17}H_{13}NO_4$ (305.38). Source: ZANG QIE *Anisodus tanguticus* [Syn. *Scopolia tangutica*] (Hairy Root). Ref: 5071.



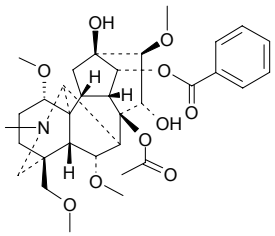
10874 Hyosgerin

$C_{22}H_{20}O_9$ (428.40). Yellow crystals (MeOH), mp 198~199ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -65.4º$ (c = 0.38, $CHCl_3$). Source: LANG DANG ZI *Hyoscyamus niger* (seed: yield = 0.00025%dw). Ref: 2096.



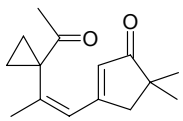
10875 Hypaconitine

[6900-87-4] $C_{33}H_{45}NO_{10}$ (615.73). White granular crystals, mp 197.5~198.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +21.6º (*c* = 0.607, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Analgesic; anti-inflammatory; causes arrhythmia (animal model); similar action with aconitine (and mesaconitine); LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 0.50mg/kg. Source: BAO SHAN WU TOU *Aconitum bullatifolium* var. *homotrichum* [Syn. *Aconitum nagarum*], BEI WU TOU *Aconitum kusnezoffii* (dried tuberoid: content = 0.067%)[5508], FU ZI *Aconitum carmichaeli* (daughter root: content = 0.029%[5508]), HUANG HUA WU TOU *Aconitum coreanum* (tuberoid: content = 0.043%[5508]), OU WU TOU *Aconitum napellus*, WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli* (dried tuberoid: content = 0.030%[5508]). Ref: 2, 6, 460, 658, 5501, 5508.



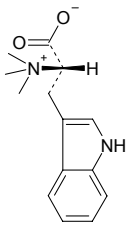
10876 Hypacrone

$C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ (232.33). Source: JI JUE *Hypolepis punctata* [Syn. *Polypodium punctatum*]. Ref: 660.



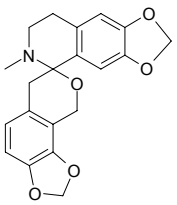
10877 Hypaphorine

α-Carboxy-*N*,*N*,*N*-trimethyl-1H-indole-3-ethanaminium hydroxide inner salt [487-58-1] $C_{14}H_{18}N_2O_2$ (246.31). mp 255ºC (dec). Pharm: Rodentine antifeedant; eclamptogenic. Source: YAO YONG ZI TAN *Pterocarpus officinalis*, HONG MU JI CAO *Desmodium gangeticum*, XIANG SI ZI *Abrus precatorius*. Ref: 6, 658.



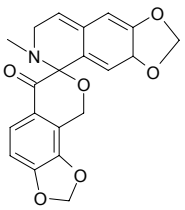
10878 Hypecorine

$C_{20}H_{19}NO_5$ (353.38). Source: XI GUO JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum leptocarpum*, ZHI LI JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum erectum*. Ref: 660.



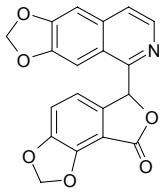
10879 Hypecorinine

$C_{20}H_{17}NO_6$ (367.36). Source: ZHI LI JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum erectum*. Ref: 660.



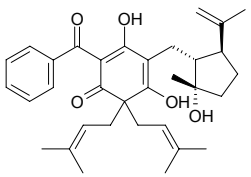
10880 Hypecoumine

[100163-16-4] $C_{19}H_{11}NO_6$ (349.30). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 202~204ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{32}$ = +45.06º (*c* = 0.07, $CHCl_3$). Source: XI GUO JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum leptocarpum*. Ref: 37, 1521.



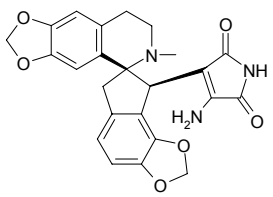
10881 Hypercalin B

$C_{33}H_{42}O_5$ (518.70). Pharm: Antineoplastic (hmn, Co115 cancer cell line); molluscacide (*Oncomelania* infecting schistosomiasis and kills shellfish). Source: DA E JIN SI TAO *Hypericum calycinum*. Ref: 658.



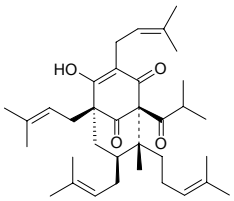
10882 Hyperectine

$C_{24}H_{21}N_3O_6$ (447.45). Source: ZHI LI JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum erectum*. Ref: 660.



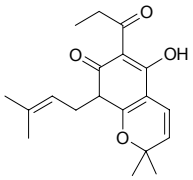
10883 Hyperforin

[11079-53-1] $C_{35}H_{52}O_4$ (536.80). Crystals, mp 79~80ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = +41º (C_2H_5OH). Pharm: Inhibits [^{125}I]sauvagine binding to CRH-1 receptor (IC_{50} = 10μmol/L)[5119]; antioxidant (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, reduces oxidative burst FMLP-induced, IC_{50} = (1.8±0.2)μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.1)μmol/L; OZ-induced, inactive)[5371]; DPPH scavenger inactive[5371]; antidepressant[1521]; inhibits reuptake of neurotransmitters (synapses)[1521]; cytochrome P450 (CYP3A4) inducer (hepatocytes)[1521]; antibacterial (gram-positive and gram-negative bacteria)[1521]. Source: BIAN DI JIN *Hypericum wightianum* (dried whole herb: content = 0.0375%)[5508], DI ER CAO *Hypericum japonicum* (dried whole herb: content = 0.0897%)[5508], GUAN YE LIAN QIAO *Hypericum perforatum* (whole herb: mean content of 5 origins = 1.87%[5508]), HUANG HAI TANG *Hypericum ascyron* (dried whole herb: content = 0.0972%)[5508], JI WU BING JIN SI TAO *Hypericum subsessile* (dried whole herb: content = 0.1724%)[5508], JIN SI MEI *Hypericum patulum* (dried whole herb: content = 0.1777%)[5508], TING JING BIAN DI JIN *Hypericum elodeoides* (dried whole herb: content = 0.0353%)[5508], WAN E JIN SI TAO *Hypericum curvisepalum* (dried whole herb: content = 0.0309%)[5508], YANG ZI XIAO LIAN QIAO *Hypericum faberi* (dried whole herb: content = 0.4822%)[5508], YUAN BAO CAO *Hypericum sampsonii* (dried whole herb: content = 0.1816%)[5508], ZHAN E JIN SI TAO *Hypericum lancasteri* (dried whole herb: content = 0.7269%)[5508]. Ref: 660, 1521, 3032, 5119, 5371, 5508.



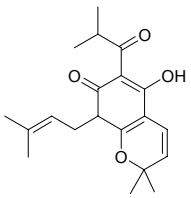
10884 Hyperguinone A

$C_{19}H_{24}O_4$ (316.40). Pharm: Antioxidant (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, reduces oxidative burst FMLP-induced, IC_{50} = (7.0±1.0)μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.1)μmol/L; OZ-induced, inactive). Source: *Hypericum papuanum* Ref: 5371.



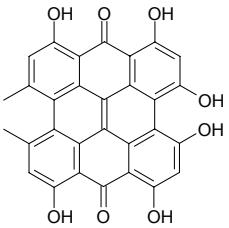
10885 Hyperguinone B

$C_{20}H_{26}O_4$ (330.43). Pharm: Antioxidant (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, reduces oxidative burst FMLP-induced, IC_{50} = (3.3±0.4)μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.1)μmol/L; OZ-induced, inactive); DPPH scavenger inactive; antioxidant (H_2O_2/horseradish peroxidase assay, inactive); superoxide scavenger inactive (cytochrome C assay). Source: *Hypericum papuanum* Ref: 5371.



10886 Hypericin

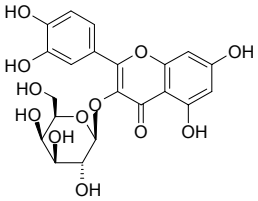
Cyclosan; Hyperricum red [548-04-9] $C_{30}H_{16}O_8$ (504.46). mp 320ºC (dec), easily soluble in pyriding, almost insoluble in other organic solvent.[5507] Pharm: Antimelancholic; antidepressant; antiviral (reverse transcriptive virus, *in vitro* and *in vivo*); CNS depressant; photosensitizer (mammal); anti-inflammatory (IL-12 production inhibitor, LPS-activated macrophages, IC_{50} = 1.45μg/mL; inhibits activation of IL-12 gene promoter; inhibits activation of NF-κB, PMA- and TNF-α-induced, mechanism not involving antioxidant pathways)[4416]; antirheumatic[4416]; inhibits [^{125}I]sauvagine binding to CRH-1 receptor (IC_{50} = 6μmol/L)[5119]. Source: BIAN DI JIN *Hypericum wightianum* (dried whole herb: content = 0.0228%[5508]), GUAN YE LIAN QIAO *Hypericum perforatum* (whole herb: mean content of 7 origins = 0.023%[5508]; the compound was isolated from the plant for the first time in 1942 [5507]), XIAO LIAN QIAO *Hypericum erectum*, YANG ZI XIAO LIAN QIAO *Hypericum faberi* (dried whole herb: content = 0.0533%[5508]), YUAN BAO CAO *Hypericum sampsonii* (dried whole herb: content = 0.0396%[5508]). Ref: 6, 661, 4416, 5119, 5507, 5508.



10887 Hyperin

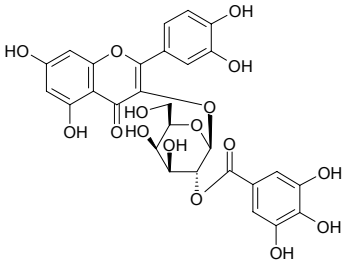
Hyperoside; Quercetin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-galactoside; 3',4',5,7-Tetrahydroxyflavonol-3-*β*-*D*-galactoside [482-36-0] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{12}$ (464.39). Yellowish acicular crystals (ethanol), mp 227~230ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −83º (*c* = 0.2, pyridine). Pharm: Analgesic (peripheral); antibacterial (*Pseudomonas maltophilia*); anti-inflammatory (rat, induced by embedding woolball, 20mg/(kg·d) ip, 7 days); antitussive (cat, ip, model of electrostimulating nervi laryngeus superior; 100mg/kg, mus, ip, ammonia fog method, 100mg/kg, EDT_{50} prolonged 54% compared with control); aldose reductase inhibitor (eye lens); low toxin (mus, orl, 10g/kg, not death; mus, ip, LD_{50} = 0.5g/kg); antioxidant (A cDNA microarray study, up-regulats 50 genes and down-regulats many others in SNU-668 hmn gastric cancer cells, many of which are associated with mechanisms of antioxidation)[5341]; ACE inhibitor (IC_{50} = 200μmol/L, control Lisinopril, IC_{50} = 1nmol/L); NEP inhibitor (IC_{50} > 500μmol/L, control Phosphoramidon, IC_{50} = 9nmol/L); APN inhibitor inactive; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 57%, IC_{50} = 10.50μmol/L; control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%, IC_{50} = 19.00μmol/L)[4422]. Source: BIAN DI JIN *Hypericum wightianum* (dried whole herb: mean content = 0.431%)[5508], CHA YU BIAN DI JIN *Hypericum wightianum* subsp. *axillare* (dried whole herb: mean content = 0.349%)[5508], CHAO XIAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium koreanum* (aerial parts: content = 0.133%)[5508], CHENG GAN SHENG MA *Eupatorium lindleyanum* (whole herb: content scope = 0.001%~0.012%, mean content = 0.007%)[5508], CHUAN DIAN JIN SI TAO *Hypericum forrestii* (dried whole herb: mean content = 0.461%)[5508], DI ER CAO *Hypericum japonicum* (dried whole herb: content = 0.5044%)[5508], DI YU *Sanguisorba officinalis* (dried root: mean content = 0.13%)[5508], GAN SU

SHAN ZHA *Crataegus kansuensis* (dried ripe fruit: content = 0.010%)[5508], GOU TENG *Uncaria rhynchophylla* [Syn. *Nauclea rhynchophylla*], GUAN YE LIAN QIAO *Hypericum perforatum*, GUAN YE LIAN QIAO *Hypericum perforatum* (dried whole herb: content = 1.005%)[5508], HE YE *Nelumbo nucifera* (content scope of 46 origins = 0.35%~1.47%, mean content = 0.72%[5515]), HEI MU JIN HE HUAN *Acacia melanoxylon*, HONG KUAI ZI *Chamaenerion angustifolium* [Syn. *Epilobium angustifolium*], HU BEI SHAN ZHA *Crataegus hupehensis* (dried ripe fruit: mean content of 5 origins = 0.064%)[5508], HU ZHANG YE *Polygonum cuspidatum*, HUANG HAI TANG *Hypericum ascyron* (dried whole herb: content = 0.1015%)[5508], HUANG SHU KUI HUA *Abelmoschus manihot* (dried flower: mean content of 4 origins = 1.23%)[5508], JI WU BING JIN SI TAO *Hypericum subsessile* (dried whole herb: content = 0.7195%)[5508], JI ZI MU *Sinoadina Racemosa* [Syn. *Adina racemosa*] (leaf, flower and twig: yield = 0.0093%dw)[4723], JIN SI MEI *Hypericum patulum* (dried whole herb: content = 0.0980%)[5508], KUAN DONG HUA *Tussilago farfara* (flower bud: content = 0.28%[5501]), LAO GUAN CAO *Geranium wilfordii*, LIAO NING SHAN ZHA *Crataegus sanguinea* (dried ripe fruit: content = 0.037%)[5508], LING LAN *Convallaria keiskei* [Syn. *Convallaria majalis*], LIU QIU SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza liukiuensis* (whole herb), LONG YA CAO *Agrimonia pilosa*, LU XIAN CAO *Pyrola calliantha* [Syn. *Pyrola rotundifolia* ssp. *chinensis*] (whole herb: content = 0.017%)[5508], LUO BU MA *Apocynum venetum* (leaf: yield = 0.98%[5501]), MAN SHAN HONG *Rhododendron dauricum* (branchlet-leaf or flower: content = 0.42%)[5508], MAN SHAN HONG *Rhododendron dauricum* (leaf: mean content of 8 origins = 0.229%)[5527], MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria hirsuta*, MAO SHAN ZHA *Crataegus maximowiczii* (dried ripe fruit: content = 0.169%)[5508], MAO YAN CAO *Euphorbia lunulata* (whole herb), MAO YE WEI MAO *Euonymus sacrosancta*, PU TONG LU TI CAO *Pyrola decorata* (whole herb: content = 0.059%)[5508], SAN BAI CAO *Saururus chinensis* (whole herb: content = 0.35%)[5501], SHAN LI HONG *Crataegus pinnatifida* var. *major* (dried ripe fruit: mean content of 4 origins = 0.055%)[5508], SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida* (dried ripe fruit: mean content of 3 origins = 0.086%)[5508], TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (flower), TING JING BIAN DI JIN *Hypericum elodeoides* (dried whole herb: content = 0.8986%)[5508], TU SI ZI *Cuscuta chinensis*, WAN E JIN SI TAO *Hypericum curvisepalum* (dried whole herb: content = 0.1022%)[5508], WU MAO SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida* var. *psilosa* (dried ripe fruit: content = 0.318%)[5508], XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*, XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*, XIAN HE CAO *Agrimonia pilosa* var. *japonica*, XIAO YE PI PA *Rhododendron anthopogonoides*, YANG ZI XIAO LIAN QIAO *Hypericum faberi* (dried whole herb: content = 0.4647%)[5508], YE SHAN ZHA *Crataegus cuneata* (dried ripe fruit: mean content of 2 origins = 0.053%)[5508], YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*, YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium brevicornum*, YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata*, YUAN BAO CAO *Hypericum sampsonii* (dried whole herb: content = 0.2062%)[5508], YUN NAN SHAN ZHA *Crataegus scabrifolia* (dried ripe fruit: content = 0.069%)[5508], ZHAN E JIN SI TAO *Hypericum lancasteri* (dried whole herb: content = 0.0396%)[5508], ZHAO SHAN BAI *Rhododendron micranthum* (leaf: content scope from Feb. to Nov. 0.16%~1.17%, mean content = 0.72%)[5508], ZI BEI LU TI CAO *Pyrola atropurpurea* (whole herb: content = 0.090%)[5508], occurs in many plants (family Polygonaceae spp., *Betula* spp., *Juglans* spp.). Ref: 2, 4, 658, 660, 661, 1521, 2508, 4013, 4097, 4422, 4445, 4527, 4723, 5034, 5341, 5501, 5508, 5527.



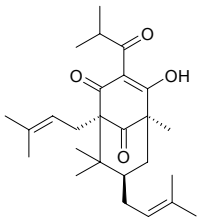
10888 Hyperin-2''-*O*-gallate

Quercetin-3-*O*-(2''-galloyl)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside $C_{28}H_{24}O_{16}$ (616.49). Pharm: Insulin-like activity (proliferation assay, dose-dependent, maximal at 30μg/mL)[4445]. Source: HONG HUA LU TI CAO *Pyrola incarnata*, MAO YAN CAO *Euphorbia lunulata* (whole herb). Ref: 660, 4445.



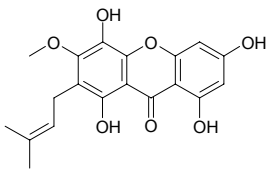
10889 Hyperpapuanone

$C_{26}H_{38}O_4$ (414.59). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, FMLP-induced and OZ-induced oxidative burst). Source: *Hypericum papuanum* Ref: 5371.



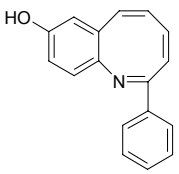
10890 Hyperxanthone

$C_{19}H_{18}O_7$ (358.39). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: YUAN BAO CAO *Hypericum sampsonii* (whole herb). Ref: 4055.



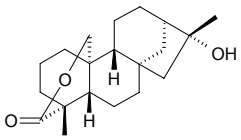
10891 Hypodematine

[134746-11-5] $C_{17}H_{13}NO$ (247.30). Yellowish acicular crystals, mp 156~158ºC. Source: SHAN DONG ZHONG ZU JUE *Hypodematium sinense*. Ref: 180.



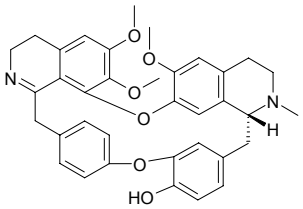
10892 Hypodiolide A

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). White acicular crystals, mp 205~206ºC. Source: KUN MING SHAN HAI TANG *Tripterygium hypoglaucum*. Ref: 252.



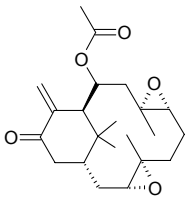
10893 Hypoepistephanine

[33116-41-5] $C_{36}H_{36}N_2O_6$ (592.70). mp 257ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa, ED_{50} = 12μg/mL); antioxidant (peroxide formed from polymorph, InRt = 34.1%). Source: QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania japonica*. Ref: 6, 660, 1791, 1792.



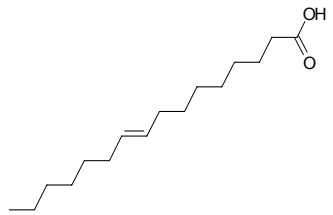
10894 Hypoestoxide

$C_{22}H_{32}O_5$ (376.50). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor)[4415]. Source: DAN HONG QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes rosea*. Ref: 1521,4415.



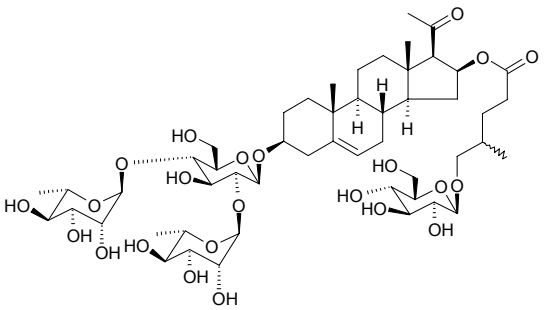
10895 Hypogaic acid

[10030-73-6] $C_{16}H_{30}O_2$ (254.42). mp 33ºC. Source: LUO HUA SHENG YOU *Arachis hypogaea*, MI LA *Apis cerana*. Ref: 6, 1521.



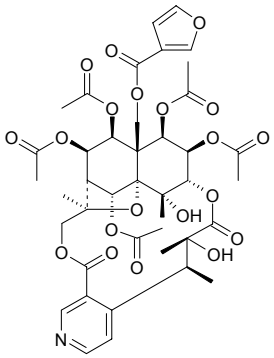
10896 Hypoglaucin G

$C_{51}H_{82}O_{23}$ (1063.21). Pharm: Bone resorption inhibitor (PTH-induced in a bone organ culture system). Source: HAI JIN BI XIE *Dioscorea spongiosa* (Rhizome: yield = 0.00024%). Ref: 4692.



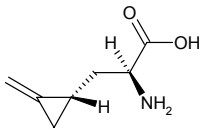
10897 Hypoglaunine

$C_{41}H_{47}NO_{20}$ (873.83). Amorphous powder. Source: KUN MING SHAN HAI TANG *Tripterygium hypoglaucum*. Ref: 1861.



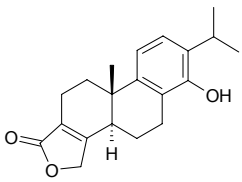
10898 *L*-Hypoglycin

$C_7H_{11}NO_2$ (141.17). Pharm: Toxin (causes glucopenia and "vomiting sickness"). Source: XI FEI LI ZHI GUO *Blighia sapida*. Ref: 658.



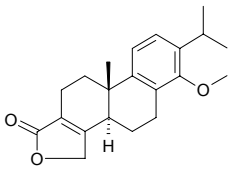
10899 Hypolide

Triptophenolide $C_{20}H_{24}O_3$ (312.41). Source: HEI MAN *Tripterygium regelii*, KUN MING SHAN HAI TANG *Tripterygium hypoglaucum*, LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii*. Ref: 660.



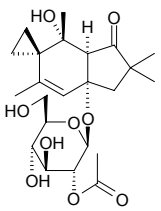
10900 Hypolide methyl ether

Triptophenolide methyl ether $C_{21}H_{26}O_3$ (326.44). Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii*. Ref: 2.



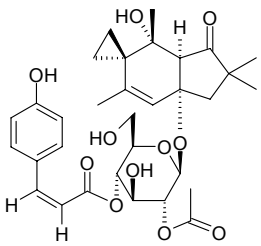
10901 Hypoloside A

$C_{23}H_{34}O_9$ (454.52). Source: JI JUE *Hypolepis punctata* [Syn. *Polypodium punctatum*]. Ref: 660.



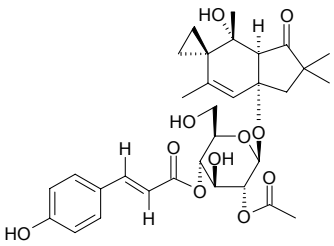
10902 Hypoloside B

$C_{32}H_{40}O_{11}$ (600.67). Source: JI JUE *Hypolepis punctata* [Syn. *Polypodium punctatum*]. Ref: 660.



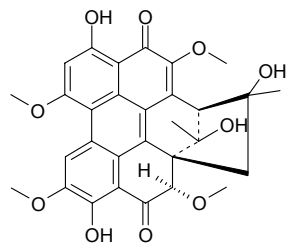
10903 Hypoloside C

$C_{32}H_{40}O_{11}$ (600.67). Source: JI JUE *Hypolepis punctata* [Syn. *Polypodium punctatum*]. Ref: 660.



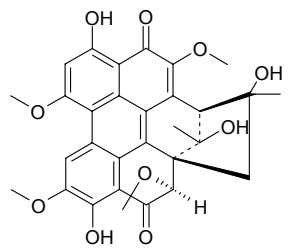
10904 Hypomycin C

$C_{30}H_{28}O_{10}$ (548.66). Orange fine needles (MeOH), mp 245~248ºC. Source: fungus *Hypomyces* sp. Ref: 2477.



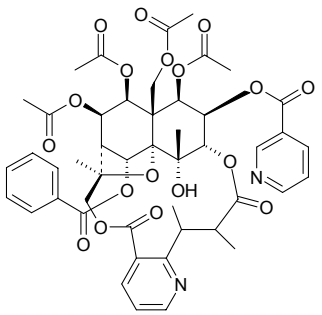
10905 Hypomycin D

$C_{30}H_{28}O_{10}$ (548.66). Orange-red plate crystals, mp 302~307ºC. Source: fungus *Hypomyces* sp. Ref: 2477.



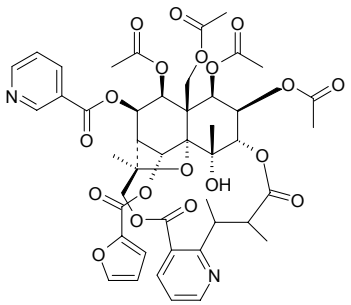
10906 Hyponine D

7-(Acetyloxy)-O^2-nicotinoyl-O^2-deacetyl-O^5-benzoyl-O^5-deacetyl-7-deoxo-evonine $C_{47}H_{50}N_2O_{18}$ (930.93). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +5.2º (*c* = 0.11, MeOH). Source: KUN MING SHAN HAI TANG *Tripterygium hypoglaucum*. Ref: 2426.



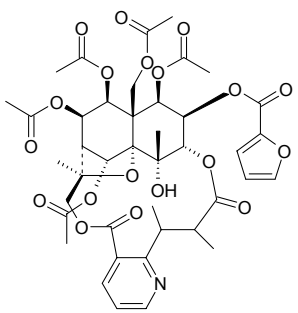
10907 Hyponine E

7-(Nicotinoyloxy)-O^5-furanoyl-O^5-deacetyl-7-deoxo-evonine $C_{45}H_{48}N_2O_{19}$ (920.89). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −4.2º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: KUN MING SHAN HAI TANG *Tripterygium hypoglaucum*. Ref: 2426.



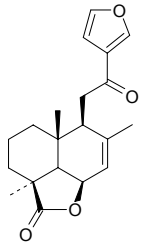
10908 Hyponine F

7-(Acetyloxy)-O^2-furanoyl-O^2-deacetyl-7-deoxo-evonine $C_{41}H_{47}NO_{19}$ (857.83). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +7.0º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: KUN MING SHAN HAI TANG *Tripterygium hypoglaucum*. Ref: 2426.



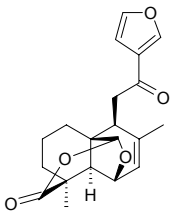
10909 Hypopurin A

$C_{20}H_{24}O_4$ (328.41). Colorless powder, mp 125~127ºC (MeOH), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +43.3º (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 9.4μmol/L, moderate activity). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.00015%dw). Ref: 4783.



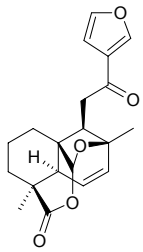
10910 Hypopurin B

$C_{20}H_{22}O_5$ (342.4). Colorless powder, mp 120~122ºC (MeOH), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +30.3º (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.00014%dw). Ref: 4783.



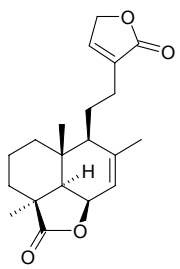
10911 Hypopurin C

$C_{20}H_{22}O_5$ (342.4). Colorless powder, mp 165~168ºC (MeOH), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +13.3º (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.000095%dw). Ref: 4783.



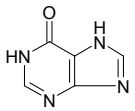
10912 Hypopurin D

$C_{20}H_{26}O_4$ (330.43). Colorless prisms, mp 173~175ºC (MeOH), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +15º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.000087%dw). Ref: 4783.



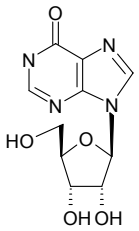
10913 Hypoxanthine

[68-94-0] $C_5H_4N_4O$ (136.11). mp 150ºC (dec). Pharm: Plays a key role in pathology of gout. (When hypoxanthine decomposes, uric acid is formed. The basic method for treating gout is to inhibit this process.) Source: DONG CHONG XIA CAO *Cordyceps sinensis* (dried fungal stroma growing on larva of a caterpillar: content = 0.012%)[5512], GOU QI YE *Lycium chinense*, GUI GAI *Coprinus atramentarius*, HAI XIA *Penaeus orientalis*, LU RONG *Cervus nippon*; *Cervus elaphus*, QIU YIN *Pheretima aspergillum*; *Allolobophora caliginosa trapezoides*, XIA TIAN GAO *Bos taurus domesticus*, ZHANG YE BAN XIA *Pinellia pedatisecta*. Ref: 2, 6, 586, 658, 5501, 5512.



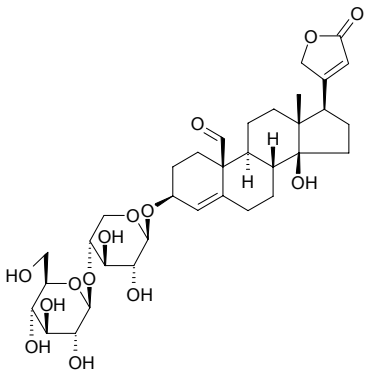
10914 Hypoxanthine nucleoside

$C_{10}H_{12}N_4O_5$ (268.23). Source: DONG CHONG XIA CAO *Cordyceps sinensis*. Ref: 660.



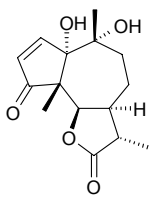
10915 Hyrcanoside

[15001-93-1] $C_{34}H_{48}O_{14}$ (680.75). Crystals (methanol), mp 205~208ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus, P_{388}, 1.25mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 33%, mus colon carcinoma, 0.31mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 69%, mus colon carcinoma, 2.5mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 43%); cardiotonic; cytotoxic (KB). Source: DUO BIAN XIAO GUAN HUA *Coronilla varia*. Ref: 661.



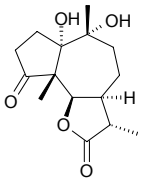
10916 Hysterone A

$C_{15}H_{20}O_5$ (280.32). Colorless crystals, mp 198~201ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −14.84º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: YIN JIAO JU *Parthenium hysterophorus* (flower). Ref: 3462.



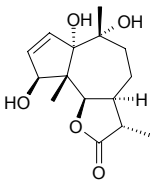
10917 Hysterone B

$C_{15}H_{22}O_5$ (282.34). Colorless viscous mass, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +3.40º (*c* = 1.25, MeOH). Source: YIN JIAO JU *Parthenium hysterophorus* (flower). Ref: 3462.



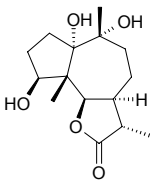
10918 Hysterone C

$C_{15}H_{22}O_5$ (282.34). Colorless crystals, mp 186~188ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +30.54º (*c* = 1.25, MeOH). Source: YIN JIAO JU *Parthenium hysterophorus* (flower). Ref: 3462, 4489.



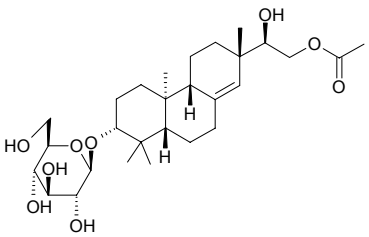
10919 Hysterone D

$C_{15}H_{24}O_5$ (284.36). Colorless viscous mass, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −12.04º (*c* = 1.25, MeOH). Source: YIN JIAO JU *Parthenium hysterophorus* (flower). Ref: 3462.



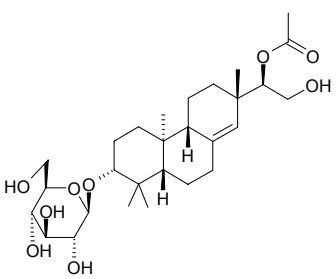
10920 Hythiemoside A

$C_{28}H_{46}O_9$ (526.67). Source: XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4438.



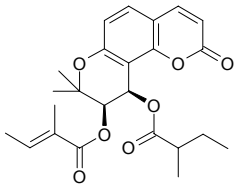
10921 Hythiemoside B

$C_{28}H_{46}O_9$ (526.67). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −110º (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Source: XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4438.



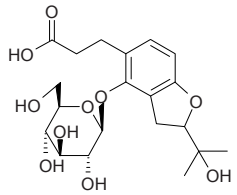
10922 Hyuganin A

$C_{24}H_{28}O_7$ (428.49). Pharm: NO production inhibitor. Source: FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga*. Ref: 1521.



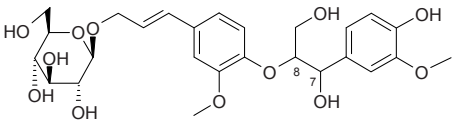
10923 Hyuganoside II

$C_{20}H_{28}O_{10}$ (428.44). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +8.7º (*c* = 1.11, MeOH). Source: FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga*. Ref: 2567.



10924 Hyuganoside IIIa

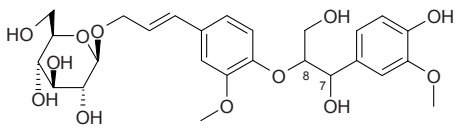
$C_{26}H_{34}O_{12}$ (538.55). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −6.1º (*c* = 0.22, MeOH). Source: FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga*. Ref: 2567.



7,8-*erythro*

10925 Hyuganoside IIIb

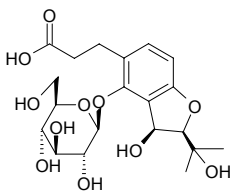
$C_{26}H_{34}O_{12}$ (538.55). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −16.9º (*c* = 0.51, MeOH). Source: FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga*. Ref: 2567.



7,8-*threo*

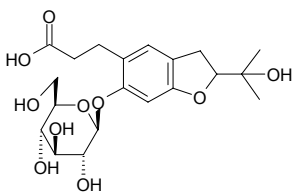
10926 Hyuganoside IV

$C_{20}H_{28}O_{11}$ (444.44). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −5.5º (*c* = 1.00, MeOH). Source: FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga* (flower). Ref: 4454.



10927 Hyuganoside V

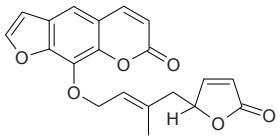
$C_{20}H_{28}O_{10}$ (428.44). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −43.1º (*c* = 1.20, MeOH). Source: FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga* (flower). Ref: 4454.



I

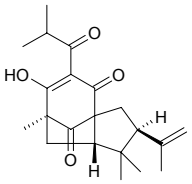
10928 I-23

$C_{20}H_{16}O_6$ (352.35). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 11.



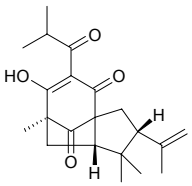
10929 Ialibinone A

$C_{21}H_{28}O_4$ (344.45). Pharm: Antioxidant (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, reduces oxidative burst FMLP-induced, IC_{50} = (10±1)μmol/L, increase of radical production = 100%, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.1)μmol/L; OZ-induced, inactive). Source: *Hypericum papuanum*. Ref: 5371.



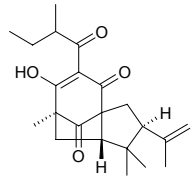
10930 Ialibinone B

$C_{21}H_{28}O_4$ (344.45). Pharm: Antioxidant (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, reduces oxidative burst FMLP-induced, IC_{50} = (15±1)μmol/L, max. effect 60%, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.1)μmol/L; OZ-induced, inactive). Source: *Hypericum papuanum*. Ref: 5371.



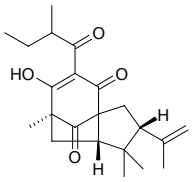
10931 Ialibinone C

$C_{22}H_{30}O_4$ (358.48). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, FMLP-induced and OZ-induced oxidative burst). Source: *Hypericum papuanum*. Ref: 5371.



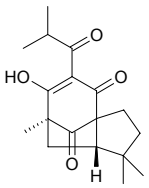
10932 Ialibinone D

$C_{22}H_{30}O_4$ (358.48). Pharm: Antioxidant (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, reduces oxidative burst FMLP-induced, IC_{50} = (15±1)μmol/L, max. effect 60%, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.1)μmol/L; OZ-induced, inactive). Source: *Hypericum papuanum*. Ref: 5371.



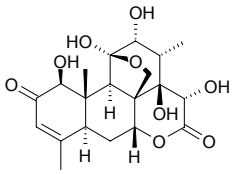
10933 Ialibinone E

$C_{18}H_{24}O_4$ (304.39). Pharm: Antioxidant (PMN cellular chemiluminescence assay, reduces oxidative burst FMLP-induced, IC_{50} = (2.5±0.3)μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.1)μmol/L; OZ-induced, inactive); DPPH scavenger inactive; antioxidant (H_2O_2/horseradish peroxidase assay, IC_{50} =1.0μnol/L); superoxide scavenger (cytochrome C assay)[5371]. Source: *Hypericum papuanum*. Ref: 5371.



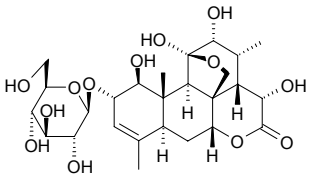
10934 Iandonone

$C_{20}H_{26}O_9$ (410.42). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +4.6° (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Source: *Eurycoma harmandiana* (root). Ref: 5164.



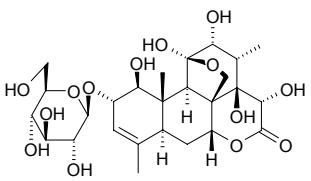
10935 Iandonoside A

$C_{26}H_{38}O_{13}$ (558.58). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +19.1° (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: *Eurycoma harmandiana* (root). Ref: 5164.



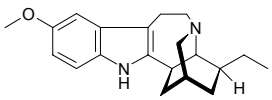
10936 Iandonoside B

$C_{26}H_{38}O_{14}$ (574.58). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +4.1° (*c* = 0.7, MeOH). Source: *Eurycoma harmandiana* (root). Ref: 5164.



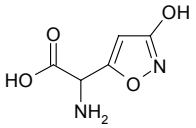
10937 Ibogaine

$C_{20}H_{26}N_2O$ (310.44). Source: LUO SHI TENG *Trachelospermum jasminoides*. Ref: 660.



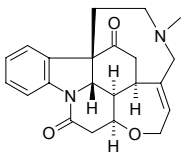
10938 Ibotenic acid

[2552-55-8] $C_5H_6N_2O_4$ (158.11). mp 151~152ºC (dec). Pharm: Insecticidal. Source: *Amanita* spp.(the compound was isolated in 1964)[5505] Ref: 5, 658, 1521, 5505.



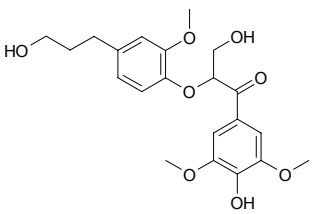
10939 Icajine

[5525-31-5] $C_{22}H_{24}N_2O_3$ (364.45). mp 271~272ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D = -10º$ (c = 1, $CHCl_3$). Source: MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*, ZHONG FEI MA QIAN *Strychnos icaja*, CHANG ZI MA QIAN *Strychnos wallichiana*. Ref: 2, 542, 1521.



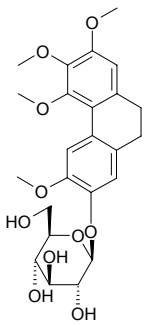
10940 Icariol A_1

$C_{21}H_{26}O_8$ (406.44). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*. Ref: 660.



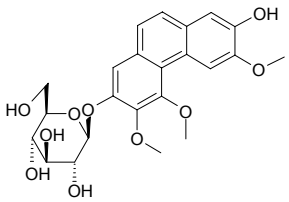
10941 Icariside A_1

$C_{24}H_{30}O_{10}$ (478.50). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*. Ref: 660.



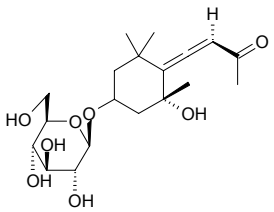
10942 Icariside A_7

$C_{23}H_{26}O_{10}$ (462.46). White powder. Source: CHAO XIAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium koreanum*. Ref: 417.



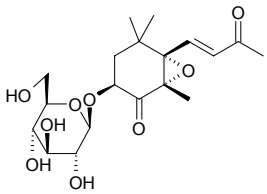
10943 Icariside B_1

$C_{19}H_{30}O_8$ (386.45). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -73.5º$ (MeOH). Source: DUO LIE WEI LING CAI *Potentilla multifida* (whole herb), HUA NAN WU ZHU YU *Evodia austrosinensis*. Ref: 4821, 5052.



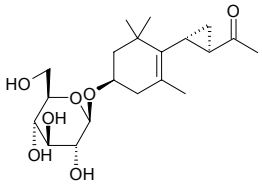
10944 Icariside B_2

$C_{19}H_{28}O_9$ (400.43). mp 173~174º, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -51º$. Pharm: Inhibits cancer cell invasion (MM1 cells, *in vitro*, 10μg/mL, InRt = 19.4%)[4329]. Source: DA HUA YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium grandiflorum*, HEI ZI LI GUO JI SHENG *Scurrura atropurpurea* (yield = 0.0051%), HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*, SHENG GU YOU *Staphylea bumalda* (leaf). Ref: 4302, 4329, 4478.



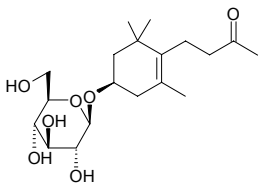
10945 Icariside B_2

$C_{20}H_{32}O_7$ (384.47). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*. Ref: 660, 1521.



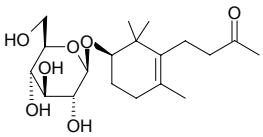
10946 Icariside B_6

$C_{19}H_{32}O_7$ (372.46). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*. Ref: 660.



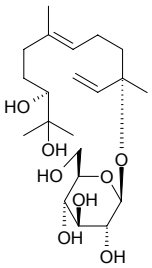
10947 Icariside B_9

[135743-11-2] $C_{19}H_{32}O_7$ (372.46). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -42.9°$ (*c* = 0.14, MeOH). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521.



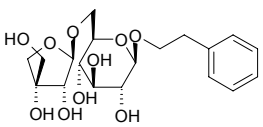
10948 Icariside C_3

$C_{21}H_{38}O_8$ (418.53). Source: JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis* (flower). Ref: 3551.



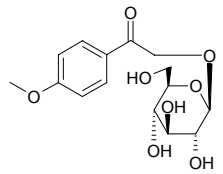
10949 Icariside D_1

$C_{19}H_{28}O_{10}$ (416.43). Source: SHI LIU ZHONG ZI *Punica granatum* (seed: yield = 0.0002%), ZHONG HUA QING NIU DAN *Tinospora sinensis* (stem). Ref: 4292, 4792.



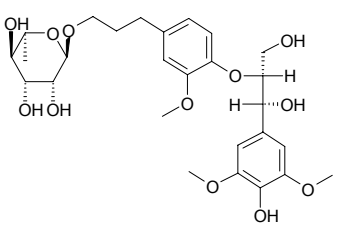
10950 Icariside D_3

[135743-08-7] $C_{15}H_{20}O_8$ (328.32). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*. Ref: 1521.



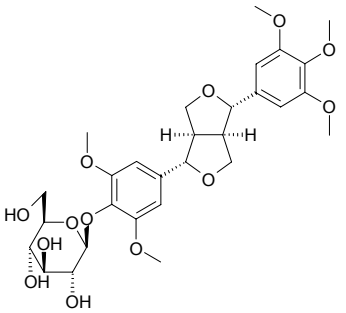
10951 Icariside E_6

[135774-83-3] $C_{27}H_{38}O_{12}$ (554.60). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -12.5°$ (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*. Ref: 660, 1521.



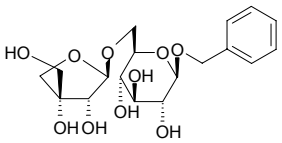
10952 Icariside E_7

$C_{29}H_{38}O_{13}$ (594.62). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*. Ref: 2, 660.



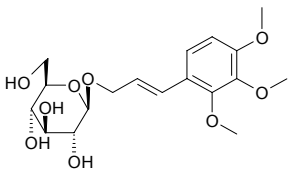
10953 Icariside F_2

Benzyl *β-D*-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β-D*-glucopyranoside $C_{18}H_{26}O_{10}$ (402.40). mp 133~135ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -98°$; mp 133~135º, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -98°$; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -84°$, (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Plant growth stimulatory or inhibitory activity (radicle length: *Lactuca sativa*, 1μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 10μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 100μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 1mmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%; *Raphanus sativus*, 1μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 10μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 100μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 1mmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%; *Allium cepa*, 1μmol/L, StRt = (10~30)%, 10μmol/L, StRt = (10~30)%, 100μmol/L, InRt = (10~30)%, 1mmol/L, InRt = (10~30)%)[5217]. Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit), CANG ZHU *Atractylodes lancea*, HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*, SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit), XI YANG JIE GU MU *Sambucus nigra*, YUAN YE E ZHANG CHAI *Schefflera rotundifolia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3525, 4177, 4302, 4348, 5036, 5217.



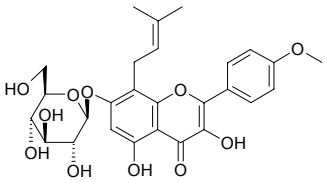
10954 Icariside H_1

[135743-09-8] $C_{18}H_{26}O_9$ (386.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -47.6°$ (*c* = 0.62, MeOH). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521.



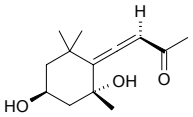
10955 Icariside I

[56725-99-6] $C_{27}H_{30}O_{11}$ (530.53). Yellow needles (MeOH), mp 256ºC, mp 248ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{15} = -28.4°$ (pyridine). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*, DA HUA YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium grandiflorum*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521.



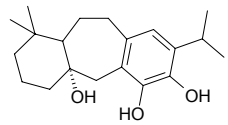
10956 Icarisidin B_1

$C_{13}H_{20}O_3$ (224.30). Source: JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*. Ref: 660.



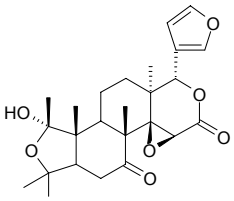
10957 8,11,13-Icetexantrien-10,11,12-triol

$C_{21}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Source: GAN XI SHU WEI CAO *Salvia przewalskii*. Ref: 4538.



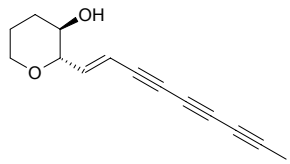
10958 Ichangensin

$C_{25}H_{32}O_7$ (444.53). Source: SU DA QI GAN JU *Citrus sudachii* (seed). Ref: 3532.



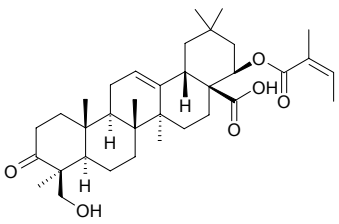
10959 Ichthyothereol

[2294-61-3] $C_{14}H_{14}O_2$ (214.27). Pharm: Supertoxic agent. Source: HONG DA LI HUA *Dahlia coccinea*. Ref: 1521.



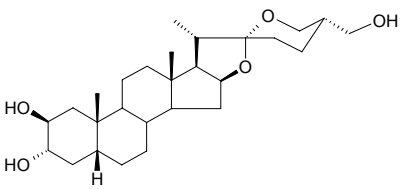
10960 Icterogenin

$C_{35}H_{52}O_6$ (568.80). Pharm: Anti-androgenic (testosterone-5α-reductase inhibitor, 50μg/mL, InRt = 78.55%, control Glabridine, 50μg/mL, InRt = 48.20%). Source: DUO SUI PO BU MU *Cordia multispicata* (leaf). Ref: 4106.



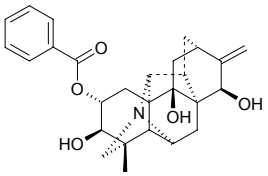
10961 Igagenin

[21152-89-6] $C_{27}H_{44}O_5$ (448.65). mp 248~249ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -43.6º$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: SHAN BI XIE *Dioscorea tokoro*. Ref: 6, 660, 1521.



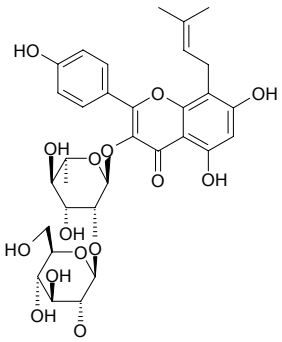
10962 Ignavine

Hetisan-2,3,9,15-tetrol 2-benzoate $C_{27}H_{31}NO_5$ (449.55). Source: WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli*. Ref: 660.



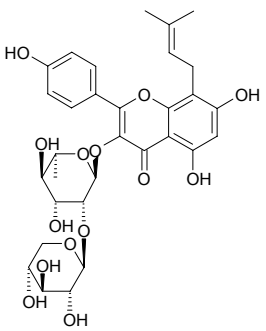
10963 Ikarisoside B

[113558-10-4] $C_{32}H_{38}O_{15}$ (662.65). mp 180~182ºC. Source: CU MAO YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium acuminatum*, WAN SHAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium wanshanense*. Ref: 574, 599.

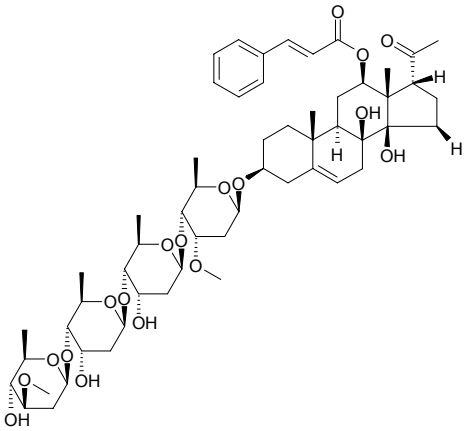


10964 Ikarisoside F

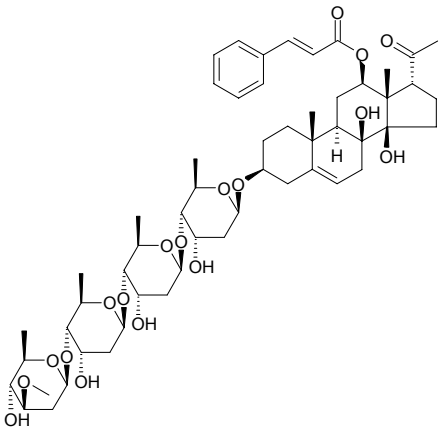
[113558-14-8] $C_{31}H_{36}O_{14}$ (632.62). Source: CHAO XIAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium koreanum* (aerial parts: content = 0.072%)[5508], JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum* (aerial parts: content = 0.108%)[5508], ROU MAO YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium pubescens* (aerial parts: content = 0.068%)[5508], WU SHAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium wushanense* (aerial parts: content = 0.096%)[5508], YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium brevicornum* (aerial parts: content = 0.065%[5508]). Ref: 565, 5508.



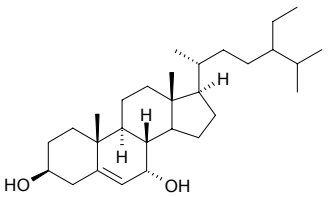
10965 Ikemagenin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside
$C_{56}H_{82}O_{18}$ (1043.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +14.4º (*c* = 0.89, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



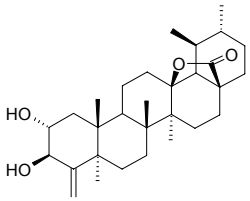
10966 Ikemagenin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside
$C_{55}H_{80}O_{18}$ (1029.24). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +12.1º (*c* = 0.52, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



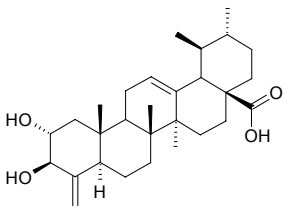
10967 Ikshusterol
Stigmast-5-ene-3*β*,7*α*-diol [34427-61-7] $C_{29}H_{50}O_2$ (430.72). Crystals (MeOH), mp 129~133ºC, mp 202~204ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −27º ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (mus, inflammation caused by TPA, 1.0mg/ear, InRt = 36%); dissolves fibrin (*in vitro*, fibrin plate test, 1mg/mL, dissolving activity = 18.0mm). Source: HONG HUA PI *Betula platyphylla* var. *japonica*, KUAN YE XIANG PU *Typha latifolia*, KUN MING JI XUE TENG *Millettia dielsiana*, MI HUA DOU *Spatholobus suberectus*, YAO YONG GAN ZHE *Saccharum officinarum*, YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*, FENG LI *Ananas comosus*. Ref: 900, 1521.



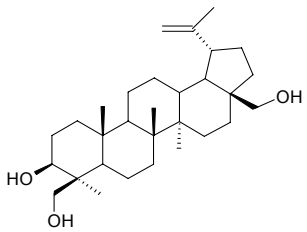
10968 Ilekudinol A
$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 2160.



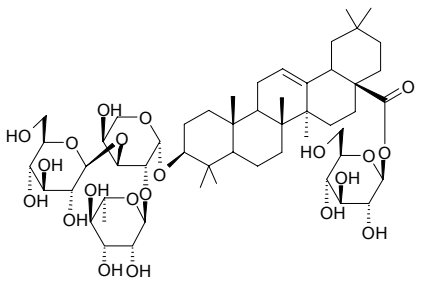
10969 Ilekudinol B
$C_{29}H_{44}O_4$ (456.67). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 2160.



10970 Ilekudinol C
$C_{30}H_{50}O_3$ (458.73). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 2160.

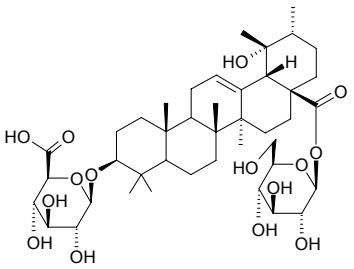


10971 Ilekudinoside A
$C_{53}H_{86}O_{21}$ (1059.26). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5504.



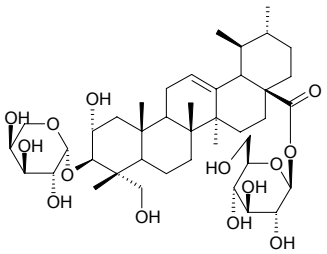
10972 Ilekudinoside B

$C_{42}H_{66}O_{15}$ (810.99). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5504.



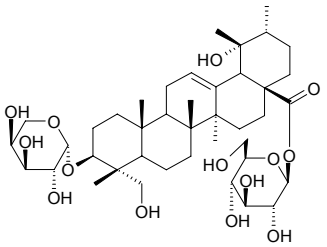
10973 Ilekudinoside C

$C_{41}H_{66}O_{14}$ (782.97). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5504.



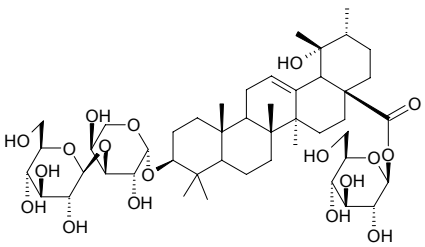
10974 Ilekudinoside D

$C_{41}H_{66}O_{14}$ (782.97). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5504.



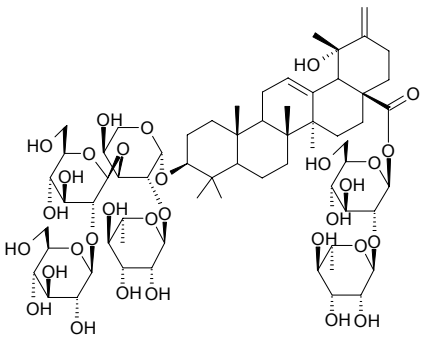
10975 Ilekudinoside E

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{18}$ (929.12). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5504.



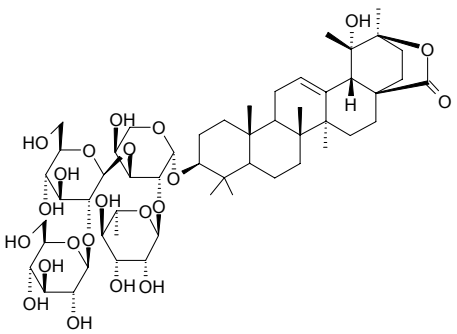
10976 Ilekudinoside F

$C_{65}H_{104}O_{31}$ (1381.54). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5504.



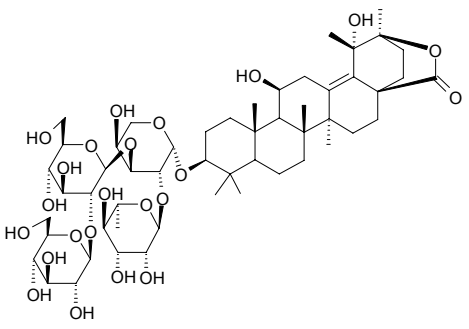
10977 Ilekudinoside G

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl 3*β*,19*α*-dihydroxy-urs-12-en-28,20*β*-olide $C_{53}H_{84}O_{22}$ (1073.25). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5504.



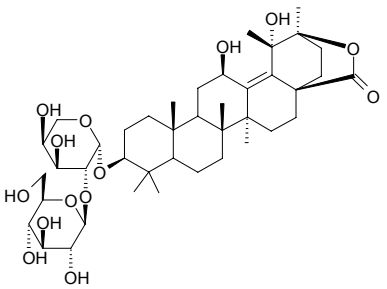
10978 Ilekudinoside H

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl *γ*-kudinlactone $C_{53}H_{84}O_{23}$ (1089.25). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5504.



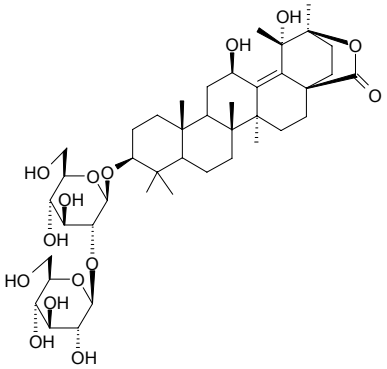
10979 Ilekudinoside I

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl *β*-kudinlactone $C_{41}H_{64}O_{14}$ (780.96). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5504.



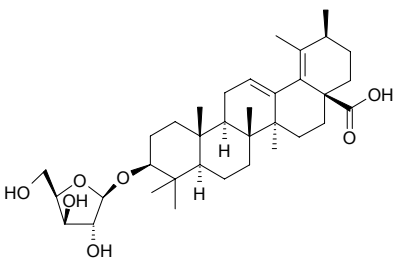
10980 Ilekudinoside J

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl *β*-kudinlactone $C_{42}H_{66}O_{15}$ (810.99). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5504.



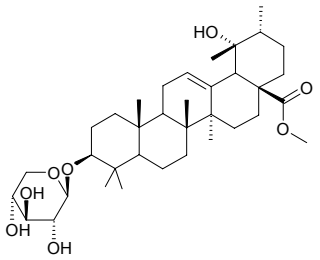
10981 Ilexolide A

Ilexolide [85344-31-6] $C_{35}H_{54}O_7$ (586.82). Pharm: Cardiotonic. Source: MAO DONG QING *Ilex pubescens*. Ref: 658.



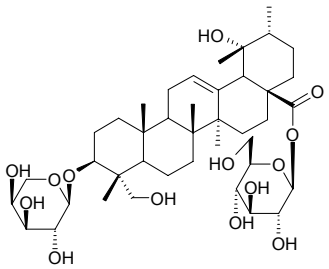
10982 Ilexoside B methyl ester

3*β*-*O*-(*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl) pomolic acid methyl ester $C_{36}H_{58}O_8$ (618.86). Source: SI JI QING *Ilex chinensis* [Syn. *Ilex purpurea*]. Ref: 660.



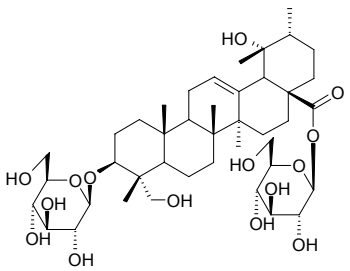
10983 Ilexoside XXVII

$C_{41}H_{66}O_{14}$ (782.97). Source: BA NA MA SHAN SHI LIU *Randia formosa* (leaf). Ref: 3951.



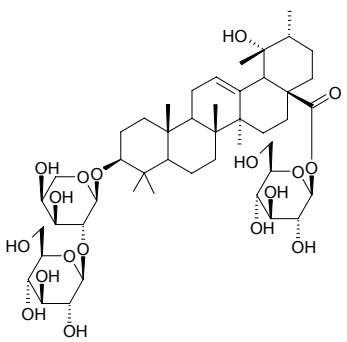
10984 Ilexoside XXXVII

$C_{42}H_{68}O_{15}$ (813.00). Source: BA NA MA SHAN SHI LIU *Randia formosa* (leaf). Ref: 3951.



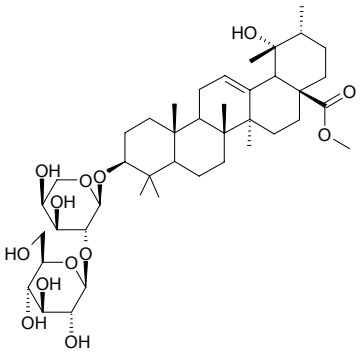
10985 Ilexside II

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{18}$ (929.12). Source: GOU GU YE *Ilex cornuta*. Ref: 660.



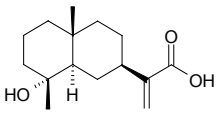
10986 Ilexside I methyl ester

$C_{42}H_{68}O_{13}$ (781.00). Source: GOU GU YE *Ilex cornuta*. Ref: 660.



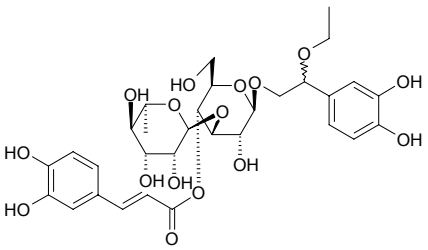
10987 Ilicic acid

$C_{15}H_{24}O_3$ (252.36). Source: LIU LENG JU *Laggera alata* (aerial parts: yield = 0.09%dw). Ref: 4709.



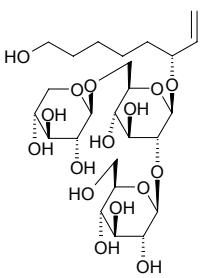
10988 Ilicifolioside A

$C_{31}H_{40}O_{16}$ (668.65). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -72°$ (c = 0.8, MeOH). Source: LAO SHU LE *Acanthus ilicifolius*. Ref: 3397.



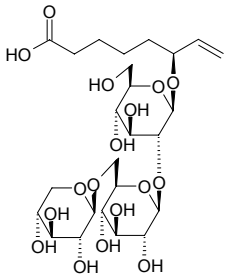
10989 Ilicifolioside B

$C_{25}H_{44}O_{16}$ (600.62). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -51°$ (c = 0.6, MeOH). Source: LAO SHU LE *Acanthus ilicifolius*. Ref: 3397.



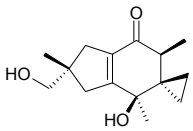
10990 Ilicifolioside C

(6*R*)-6-Hydroxyl-7-octenoic acid 6-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1'''-→6'')-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1''→2')-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{25}H_{42}O_{17}$ (614.60). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -48°$ (c = 0.6, MeOH). Source: LAO SHU LE *Acanthus ilicifolius* (aerial parts). Ref: 4392.



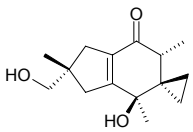
10991 Illudin I

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = -41°$ (c = 0.09, MeOH). Source: fungus *Coprinopsis episcopalis*. Ref: 3760.



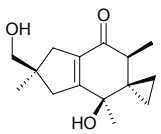
10992 Illudin I_2

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = +22.5°$ (c = 0.08, MeOH). Source: fungus *Coprinopsis episcopalis*. Ref: 3760.



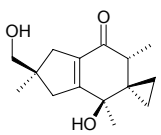
10993 Illudin J

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Oil. Source: fungus *Coprinopsis episcopalis*. Ref: 3760.



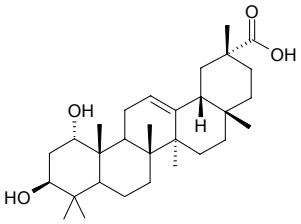
10994 Illudin J_2

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = -26°$ (c = 0.034, MeOH). Source: fungus *Coprinopsis episcopalis*. Ref: 3760.



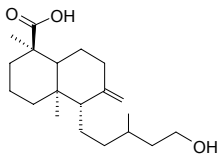
10995 Imberbic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Source: WU MAO FENG CHE ZI *Combretum imberbe*. Ref: 1521.



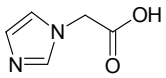
10996 Imbricatolic acid

$C_{20}H_{34}O_3$ (322.49). Source: MA WEI SONG YE *Pinus massoniana*, *Araucaria imbricata*. Ref: 660, 1521.



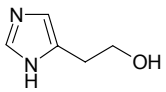
10997 1-Imidazolylacetic acid

$C_5H_6N_2O_2$ (126.12). mp 268~269ºC (dec). Source: GUI GAI *Coprinus atramentarius*. Ref: 6.



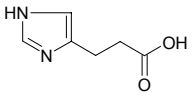
10998 2-4'-Imidazolylethanol

$C_5H_8N_2O$ (112.13). Source: GUI GAI *Coprinus atramentarius*. Ref: 6.



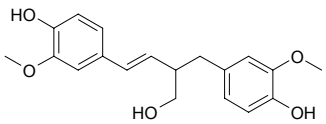
10999 Imidazolylpropionic acid

[1074-59-5] $C_6H_8N_2O_2$ (140.14). mp 206~208ºC. Source: GUI GAI *Coprinus atramentarius*. Ref: 6, 1521.



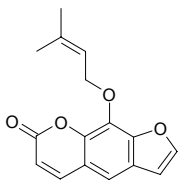
11000 Imperanene

$C_{19}H_{22}O_5$ (330.38). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (rbt, induced by thrombase, 0.3mmol/L, InRt = 100%). Source: BAI MAO GEN[(1)] *Imperata cylindrica* var. *major*. Ref: 5501.



11001 Imperatorin

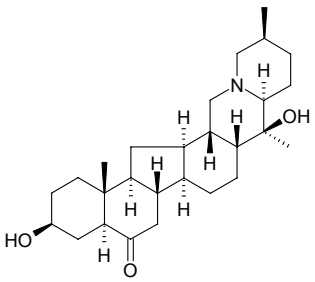
[482-44-0] $C_{16}H_{14}O_4$ (270.29). Yellow amorphous powder, mp 102~104ºC. Pharm: NO Production inhibitor (LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, IC_{50} = 60μmol/L, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 28μmol/L)[4454]; reversing MDR of KBV200 cells (obviously)[2787]; PGE_2 production inhibitor (rat peritoneal macrophages, LPS-induced, 0.1μmol/L; inhibits LPS-induced expression of COX-2 and mPGES, not directly inhibits COX-1 and COX-2)[5392]; T-cell Proliferation inhibitor[4071]; cytotoxic (24h: HL-60, IC_{50} = 18.8μg/mL, control Adriamycin IC_{50} < 0.10μg/mL; P_{388}, IC_{50} = 20.2μg/mL, Adriamycin IC_{50} < 0.10μg/mL; Colon205, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, Adriamycin IC_{50} = 0.63μg/mL; HeLa, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, Adriamycin IC_{50} = 0.15μg/mL)[5486]; cytotoxic (12h: HL-60, IC_{50} = 26.9μg/mL, control Adriamycin IC_{50} = 0.18μg/mL; primary culture hmn PBMCs, IC_{50} = 68.1μg/mL, SI = 2.5, Adriamycin IC_{50} = 0.54μg/mL, SI = 3.3)[5486]; antileishmanial (*Leishmania major* promastigote, 10μmol/L, survival = (70.5±5.0)%, 1μmol/L, survival = (83.0±1.9)%, control Amphotericin B, 10μmol/L, survival = (0.20±0.04)%, 1μmol/L, survival = (71.9±4.4%))[3797]; antifungal inactive (silica gel TLC, *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, control Nystatin, MIA = 0.2μg)[3797]. Source: AO PA CAO *Oppopanax chironium* (root), BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*] (dried root: content scope of 6 origins = 0.065%~0.141%, mean content = 0.104%[5508]), BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (root: mean content of 6 origins = 0.00109%)[5508], CHOU SHAN YANG *Orixa japonica* (stem: yield = 0.001%dw)[4774], FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*], FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga* (flower), HANG BAI ZHI *Angelica taiwaniana* (dried root: content scope of 19 origins = 0.042%~0.168%, mean content = 0.103%[5508]), JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], OU QIAN HU *Peucedanum ostruthium* (in 1933 the compound was isolated from the plant by E.Späth)[5505], QI BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* cv. *Qibaizhi* (sundried root: content scope of 10 origins = 0.142%~0.296%, mean content = 0.213%[5516]), SHE CHUANG ZI *Cnidium monnieri* (ripe seed: content scope = 1.8%~2.2%[5501], mean content = 1.30%[5508]), SONG YE FANG FENG *Seseli yunnanense*, YUN NAN QIANG HUO *Pleurospermum rivulorum*, YUN QIAN HU *Peucedanum rubricaule*, *Niphogeton ternata*, *Thamnosma rhodesica* (root). Ref: 2, 11, 177, 549, 551, 660, 2787, 3797, 4071, 4156, 4454, 4774, 5392, 5486, 5501, 5505, 5508, 5516.



11002 Imperialine

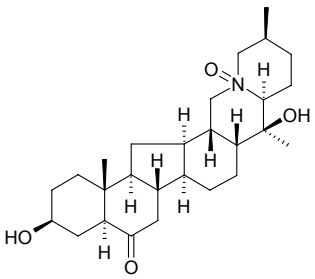
Sipeimine†; Kashmirine; Raddeanine [61825-98-7] $C_{27}H_{43}NO_3$ (429.65). Colorless hexagonal~prisms (EtOH), mp 273~275ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −32º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$), mp 267~269ºC; Colorless prismatic crystals (ethanol), mp 269ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = −33.8º (*c* = 0.696, chloroform); $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = −39.4º (*c* = 0.838, absolute ethanol). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (IC_{50} > 500μmol/L, control Eserine, IC_{50} = (0.41±0.001)μmol/L)[4217]; BChE inhibitor (IC_{50} = (121.5±6.6)μmol/L, control Eserine, IC_{50} = (0.857±0.008)μmol/L)[4217]; antispasmodic (spasm

caused by acetylcholine chloride, di-*p*-octylphenylphosphoric acid histamine and $BaCl_2$); smooth muscle relaxant (gpg ileum *in vitro*, rbt duodenum *in vitro*, rat uterus *in vitro*, rat small intestine *in vivo*); vasodilator (peripheral, anesthetic dog, causes low blood pressure); LD_{50} (rat) = 90mg/kg, (rat, chloride) = 50mg/kg. Source: AN ZI BEI MU *Fritillaria unibracteata* (bulb: mean content = 0.00245%)[5508], CHUAN BEI MU *Fritillaria cirrhosa* (bulb: mean content = 0.056%[5508]), GAN SU BEI MU *Fritillaria przewalskii*, LENG SHA BEI MU *Fritillaria delavayi*, NING XIA BEI MU *Fritillaria taipaiensis* var. *ningxiaensis*, XI BEI MU *Fritillaria imperialis* (bulb), XIN JIANG BEI MU *Fritillaria walujewii*, YI BEI MU *Fritillaria pallidiflora*. Ref: 4, 6, 271, 658, 660, 1521, 4217, 5508.



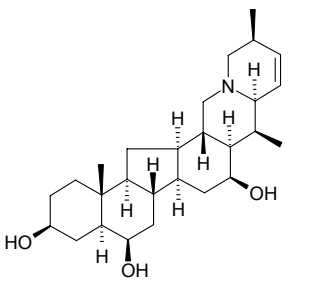
11003 Imperialine *N*-oxide

$C_{27}H_{43}NO_4$ (445.65). Source: YI BEI MU *Fritillaria pallidiflora*. Ref: 660.



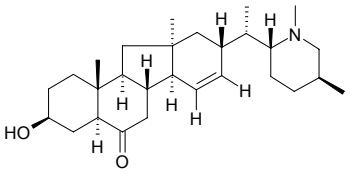
11004 Impericine

(20*R*,22*S*,25*S*)-5*α*-Cevanin-23-ene-3*β*,6*β*,16*β*-triol $C_{27}H_{43}NO_3$ (429.65). Needle-like crystals, mp 195~197ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -28°$ (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (IC_{50} = (67.97±2.46)μmol/L, control Eserine, IC_{50} = (0.41±0.001)μmol/L); BChE inhibitor (IC_{50} = 1.607μmol/L, control Eserine, IC_{50} = (0.857±0.008)μmol/L). Source: XI BEI MU *Fritillaria imperialis* (bulb). Ref: 4217.



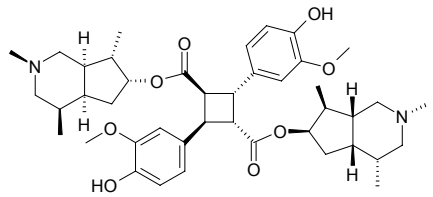
11005 Impranine

3*S*,17*R*,20*S*, 22*R*)-5*α*-Impra-15,16-ene-6-one $C_{28}H_{45}NO_2$ (427.68). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +28°$ (*c* = 0.05, MeOH). Source: XI BEI MU *Fritillaria imperialis*. Ref: 3372.



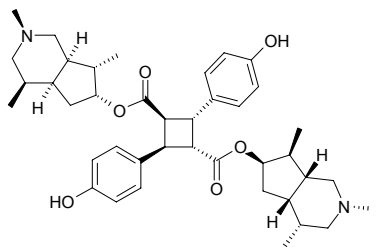
11006 Incarvillateine

$C_{42}H_{58}N_2O_8$ (718.94). Source: JIAO HAO *Incarvillea sinensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4509.



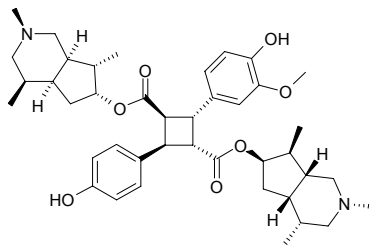
11007 Incarvillateine C

$C_{40}H_{54}N_2O_6$ (658.89). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -3.2°$ (*c* = 0.30, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIAO HAO *Incarvillea sinensis*. Ref: 2305.



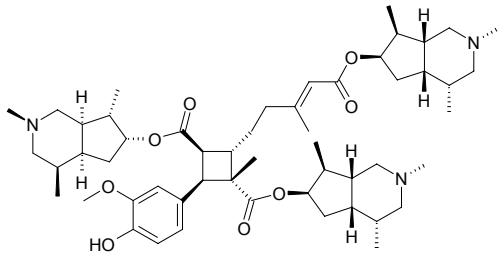
11008 Incarvillateine D

$C_{41}H_{56}N_2O_7$ (688.91). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{16} = -5.1°$ (*c* = 0.30, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIAO HAO *Incarvillea sinensis*. Ref: 2305.



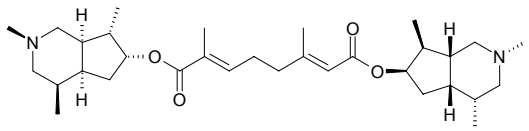
11009 Incarvillateine E

$C_{53}H_{81}N_3O_8$ (888.25). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -6.4°$ (c = 0.32, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIAO HAO *Incarvillea sinensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4509.



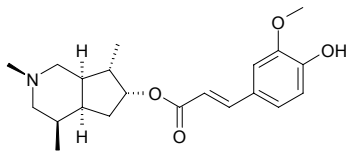
11010 Incarvine A

$C_{32}H_{52}N_2O_4$ (528.78). Source: JIAO HAO *Incarvillea sinensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4509.



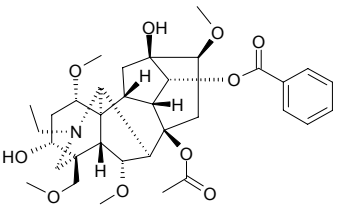
11011 Incarvine C

$C_{21}H_{29}NO_4$ (359.47). Source: JIAO HAO *Incarvillea sinensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4509.



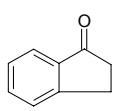
11012 Indaconitine

[4491-19-4] $C_{34}H_{47}NO_{10}$ (629.75). Crystals (Et_2O), mp 200~203ºC, mp 190~191ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +18.3º (c = 2.0, EtOH). Pharm: Toxin. Source: FA KANG WU TOU *Aconitum falconeri*, GUA YE WU TOU *Aconitum hemsleyanum*, NI BO ER WU TOU *Aconitum ferox*, ZHAN HUA WU TOU *Aconitum chasmanthum*, ZI WU TOU *Aconitum violaceum*. Ref: 658, 1521, 3171.



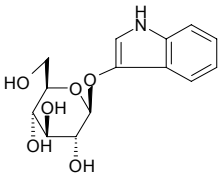
11013 1-Indanone

Indan-1-one; α-Indanone [83-33-0] C_9H_8O (132.16). mp 42ºC. Source: JUE *Pteridium aquilinum* var. *latiusculum*. Ref: 6.



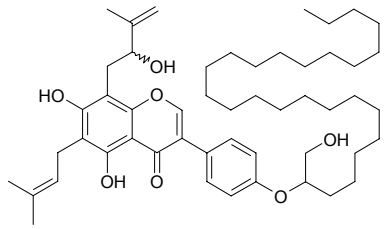
11014 Indican glucoside

$C_{14}H_{17}NO_6$ (295.29). mp 178~180ºC (anhydride). Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica* (dried root: content = 0.0145%)[5508], DA QING YE *Isatis indigotica* (dried leaf: content = 0.0305%[5508]), GANG BAN GUI GEN *Polygonum perfoliatum*, LIAO LAN YE *Polygonum tinctorium* (dried leaf: content = 4.069%(period of dense leaves))[5508], MU LAN(2) *Indigofera tinctoria*. Ref: 6, 5508.



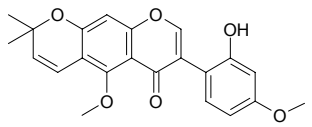
11015 Indicanine D

5,7-Dihydroxy-6(γ,γ-dimethylallyl)-8-(2'''-hydroxy-3'''-methylbut-3'''-enyl)-4'-(1''-hydroxymethylpenta cosanyl)isoflavone $C_{51}H_{78}O_7$ (803.19). Yellow needles, mp 212~214ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +8.5º (c = 0.045, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, EC_{50} = 12.5μg/mL). Source: CI TONG *Erythrina variegata* [Syn. *Erythrina indica*] (stem cortex). Ref: 5220.



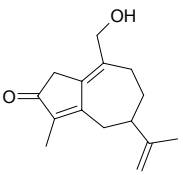
11016 Indicanine E

2'-Hydroxy-5,4'-dimethoxy-2''-2''-dimethylpyran-[5''-6'':6,7]isoflavone $C_{22}H_{20}O_6$ (380.40). Brown crystals, mp 138~139ºC. Source: CI TONG *Erythrina variegata* [Syn. *Erythrina indica*] (stem cortex). Ref: 5220.



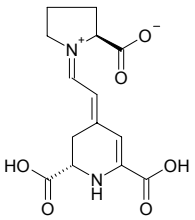
11017 Indicanone

$C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ (232.33). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +14.3º, (c = 0.11, MeOH). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (mus, macrophage-like cell line, RAW264.7, activated by LPS and recombinant mouse IFN-γ, IC_{50} = 9.3μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = 24.8μmol/L)[2541]; inhibits the inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS) gene expression (LPS/IFN-γ treatment increased the level of iNOS mRNA expression, and indicanone (a sesquiterpene of guanine type) inhibits this increase); cytotoxic inactive (MTT assay, 3~30μmol/L didn't show any cytotoxic effect)[2541]; anti-inflammatory (may be useful for the treatment of various inflammatory diseases). Source: LIAO GE WANG GEN *Wikstroemia indica*. Ref: 2541.



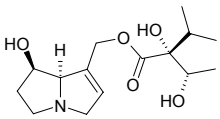
11018 Indicaxanthin

[2181-75-1] $C_{14}H_{16}N_2O_6$ (308.29). Orange crystals (H_2O), mp 160~162ºC (dec). Pharm: Yellow pigment. Source: LI GUO XIAN REN ZHANG *Opuntia ficus-indica*, ZI MO LI GEN *Mirabilis jalapa*, DA HUA MA CHI XIAN *Portulaca grandiflora*. Ref: 6, 658, 1521.



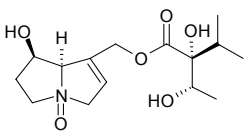
11019 Indicine

[480-82-0] $C_{15}H_{25}NO_5$ (299.37). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus leukemia, its N-oxide being more effective); hepatotoxin (animal model). Source: DA WEI YAO *Heliotropium indicum*, BAO JING TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium amplexicaule*. Ref: 658, 1521.



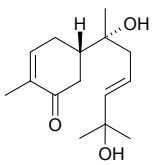
11020 Indicine *N*-oxide

$C_{15}H_{25}NO_6$ (315.37). Combining with one methanol (methanol–acetone), colorless acicular crystals, easy decomposing under moisture, mp 130~131ºC (decomposition point 165~166ºC). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus, P_{388}, 50~800mg/kg, continuous ip administration produces good treatment results, inefficient by orl or sc); CVS activity (dog, ip, 500mg/kg, electrocardiogram changed); supertoxic agent (ip, 2000~3000mg/kg, supertoxic agent to heart, spleen, kidney and duodenum). Source: DA WEI YAO *Heliotropium indicum*. Ref: 661.



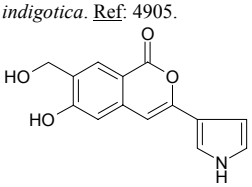
11021 Indicumenone

$C_{15}H_{24}O_3$ (252.36). Source: YE JU HUA *Chrysanthemum indicum*. Ref: 660.



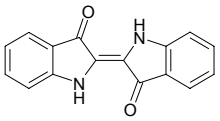
11022 Indigotiisocoumarin A

3-(3-Pyrrol)-6-hydrxy-7-hydroxymethyl-isocoumarin $C_{14}H_{11}NO_4$ (257.25). Red crystals (MeOH), mp 130~131ºC. Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica*. Ref: 4905.



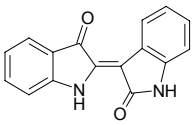
11023 Indigotin

Indigo [482-89-3] $C_{16}H_{10}N_2O_2$ (262.27). Blue powder, mp 390~392ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (mus, Lewis lung carcinoma, W256 sarcoma)[5369]; cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor[5369]. Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica*, DA QING YE *Isatis indigotica* (leaf: content scope = 2.21%~8.00%[5501]), LIAO LAN YE *Polygonum tinctorium*, MU LAN(2) *Indigofera tinctoria*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521, 5369, 5501.



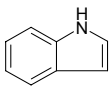
11024 Indirubin

Couroupitine B [479-41-4] $C_{16}H_{10}N_2O_2$ (262.27). mp 356~358ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus leukemia L_{1712}, rat W_{256}); digestive tract irritant; treatment of chronic granulocytic leukemia (total effective rate > 90%); LD_{50} (mus, iv) = 1.1~2.0g/kg. Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica* (root: content = 0.0058%)[5501], DA QING YE *Isatis indigotica* (dried leaf: mean content = 0.14%[5508]), LIAO LAN YE *Polygonum tinctorium* (dried leaf: content = 0.0063%), MA LAN GEN *Baphicacanthus cusia* [Syn. *Strobilanthes cusia*] (root: content = 0.0036%)[5501], MU LAN(2) *Indigofera tinctoria.* Ref: 4, 658, 660, 5501, 5508.



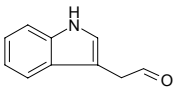
11025 Indole

2,3-Benzopyrrole [120-72-9] C_8H_7N (117.15). mp 52ºC, bp 253~254ºC. Pharm: Insect attractant. Source: KU BAO *Sauromatum guttatum*, CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*], LA MEI HUA *Chimonanthus fragrans* [Syn. *Chimonanthus praecox*], LING MAO XIANG *Viverra zibetha*, SHUI XIAN HUA *Narcissus tazetta* var. *chinensis*, *Amorphophallus* sp., *Jasminum* sp., *Citrus* sp. Ref: 6, 658.



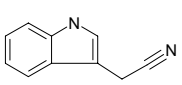
11026 Indole-3-acetaldehyde

[2591-98-2] $C_{10}H_9NO$ (159.19). Source: GAN LAN *Brassica oleracea* var. *capitata*. Ref: 6.



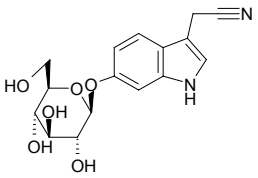
11027 Indole-3-acetonitrile

[771-51-7] $C_{10}H_8N_2$ (156.19). mp 36.0~36.5ºC. Source: FENG XIAN *Impatiens balsamina*. Ref: 6, 660.



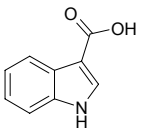
11028 Indole-3-acetonitrile-6-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{18}N_2O_6$ (334.33). Brown yellow powder, mp 240~242ºC. Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica*. Ref: 855.



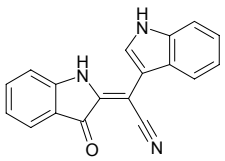
11029 Indole-3-carboxylic acid

$C_9H_7NO_2$ (161.16). Pharm: Anti-HIV (inhibits HIV replication, H9 Lymphocytic Cells, IC_{50} (concentration that inhibits uninfected H9 cell growth by 50%) = 14.40μg/mL, EC_{50} = 2.41μg/mL, TI = 6.79μg/mL, control AZT, IC_{50} = 500μg/mL, EC_{50} = 0.0007μg/mL, TI = 710000); cytotoxic (hmn cancer lines A549, EC_{50} = 4.6μg/mL, hmn cancer lines MCF7, EC_{50} = 12.9μg/mL). Source: NAN TOU QIU HAI TANG *Begonia nantoensis* (rhizome). Ref: 4267.



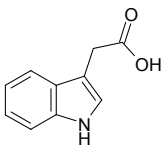
11030 (*E*)-2-[(3'-Indole)cyanomethylene]-3-indolinone

$C_{18}H_{11}N_3O$ (285.31). Purple powder, mp 213~215ºC. Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica*. Ref: 2465.



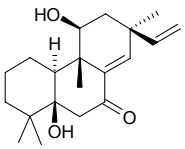
11031 3-Indolylacetic acid

Heteroauxin; Rhizopin [87-51-4] $C_{10}H_9NO_2$ (175.19). Crystals ($CHCl_3$), mp 164~165ºC. Pharm: Plant growth hormone. Source: LV SUN PIAN *Sinocalamus oldhami*, PING GUO *Malus pumila*, WU HUA GUO *Ficus carica*, YUAN CAN SHA *Bombyx mori*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 6, 660, 1521.



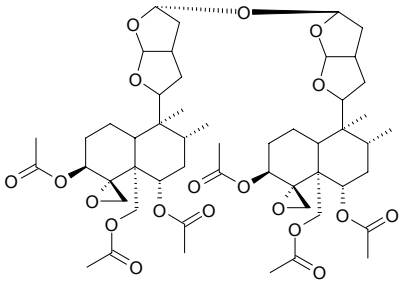
11032 Ineketone

[62574-18-9] $C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Crystals (EtOH–hexane), mp 206~209ºC. Pharm: Germination inhibitor. Source: NUO DAO *Oryza sativa* var. *glutinosa*. Ref: 658.



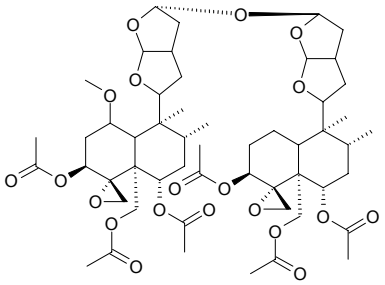
11033 Inerme A

$C_{52}H_{74}O_{19}$ (1003.16). Viscous mass, $[\alpha]_D = -18.6º$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: KU LANG SHU *Clerodendrum inerme* (leaf). Ref: 5261.



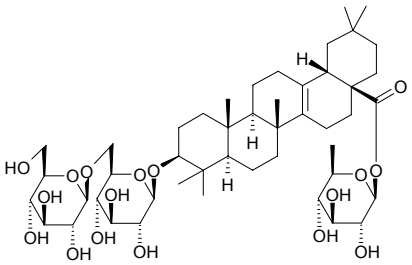
11034 Inerme B

$C_{53}H_{76}O_{20}$ (1033.18). Viscous mass, $[\alpha]_D = -12.6º$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: KU LANG SHU *Clerodendrum inerme* (leaf). Ref: 5261.



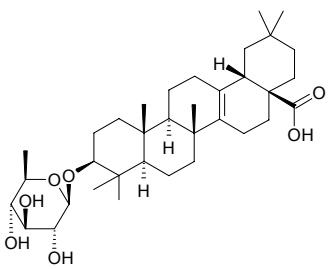
11035 Inermiside I

6-Deoxy-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-[3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-pyrocincholate $C_{47}H_{76}O_{17}$ (913.12). Needles (MeOH:H_2O =3:2), mp 226~228ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -32.52º$ (*c* = 1, MeOH). Source: WU CI MAO ZHU MU *Mitragyna inermis*. Ref: 2154.



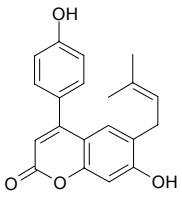
11036 Inermiside II

6-Deoxy-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-pyrocincholate $C_{35}H_{56}O_7$ (588.83). Needles (MeOH), mp 211~213ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -0.125º$ (*c* = 0.001, MeOH). Source: WU CI MAO ZHU MU *Mitragyna inermis*. Ref: 2154.



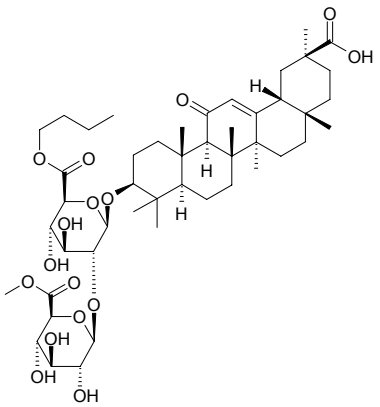
11037 Inflacoumarin A

4-(4'-Hydroxy-phenyl)-6-prenyl-7-hydroxy-coumarin [158446-33-4] $C_{20}H_{18}O_4$ (322.36). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 232~233ºC. Source: ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 302.



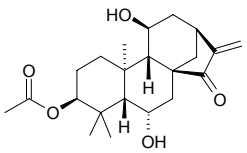
11038 Inflasaponin I

Glycyrrhetic acid-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-6"-*n*-methyl-glucuronopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-6'-*n*-butyl-glucuronopyranoside $C_{47}H_{72}O_{16}$ (893.09). Colorless amorphous powder, mp 256~258ºC. Source: ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 301.



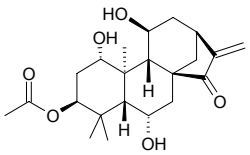
11039 Inflexanin A

$C_{22}H_{32}O_5$ (376.50). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -108.3º$ (c = 0.12, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



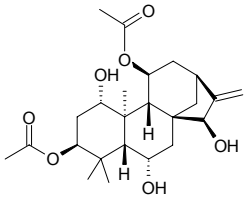
11040 Inflexanin B

$C_{22}H_{32}O_6$ (392.50). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -46.2º$ (c = 1.04, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



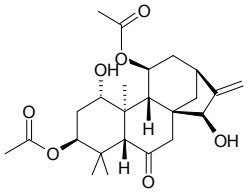
11041 Inflexarabdonin A

$C_{24}H_{36}O_7$ (436.55). mp 118~120ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27.5} = -5.5º$ (c = 1.95, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



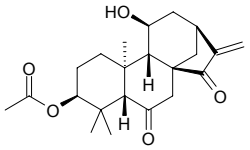
11042 Inflexarabdonin B

$C_{24}H_{34}O_7$ (434.53). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -16.9º$ (c = 0.83, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



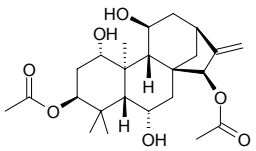
11043 Inflexarabdonin C

$C_{22}H_{30}O_5$ (374.48). mp 179~181ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -55.2º$ (c = 0.87, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



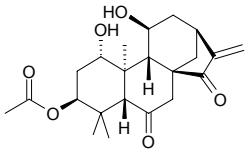
11044 Inflexarabdonin D

$C_{24}H_{36}O_7$ (436.55). mp 210~212ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -17.1º$ (c = 0.82, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



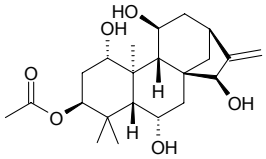
11045 Inflexarabdonin E

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). mp 234~237ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25.5} = -42.8º$ (c = 0.80, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



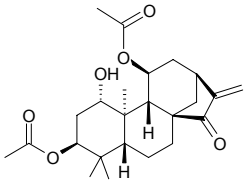
11046 Inflexarabdonin F

$C_{22}H_{34}O_6$ (394.51). mp 263~266ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +13.4º$ (c = 1.10, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



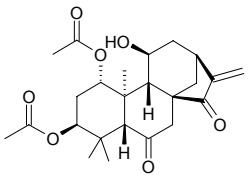
11047 Inflexarabdonin G

$C_{24}H_{34}O_6$ (418.53). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25.5} = -54.9°$ ($c = 0.97$, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



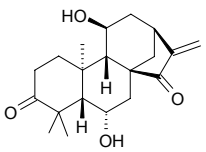
11048 Inflexarabdonin H

$C_{24}H_{32}O_7$ (432.52). mp 125~128ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -64.2°$ ($c = 0.30$, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



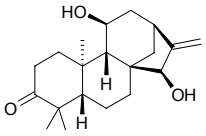
11049 Inflexarabdonin I

$C_{20}H_{28}O_4$ (332.44). mp 232~234ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23.5} = -106.4°$ ($c = 0.87$, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



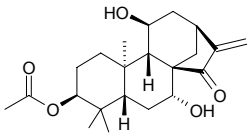
11050 Inflexarabdonin J

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -63.4°$ ($c = 0.56$, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



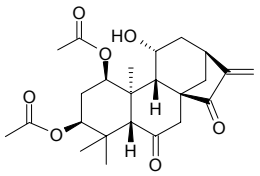
11051 Inflexarabdonin K

$C_{22}H_{32}O_5$ (376.50). mp 208~210ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -73.7°$ ($c = 0.57$, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



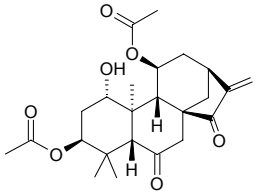
11052 Inflexin

[39388-66-4] $C_{24}H_{32}O_7$ (432.52). Crystals, mp 203~205ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -47°$ ($c = 1$, EtOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic; insect antifeedant. Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 658, 1521.



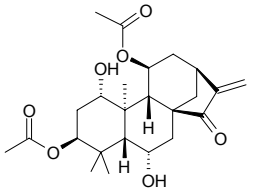
11053 Inflexin II

$C_{24}H_{32}O_7$ (432.52). mp 202~204ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -57.1°$ ($c = 1.0$, MeOH). Source: LONG SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lungshengensis*, NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 690, 4067.



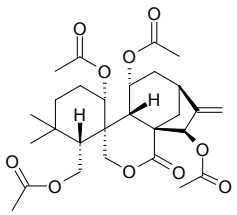
11054 Inflexinol

$C_{24}H_{34}O_7$ (434.53). mp 202~204ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -57.1°$ ($c = 1.0$, MeOH). Source: NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067.



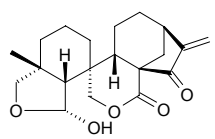
11055 Inflexusin

$C_{28}H_{38}O_{10}$ (534.61). mp 217~219ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -100°$ ($c = 0.08$, MeOH). Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis* (leaf), NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 4067, 4353.



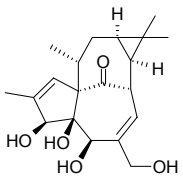
11056 Inflexusin B

Macrocalyxoformin C [182266-57-5] $C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). Colorless rhomboid crystals (acetone), mp 221~223ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -187.6°$ ($c = 0.5$, MeOH); mp 220~222ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{6} = -186.7°$ ($c = 0.5$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (EAC, *in vitro*); antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus subtilis*); *antifungal* (*Candida albicans*). Source: DA E BIAN XING XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*, NEI ZHE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon inflexa* [Syn. *Rabdosia inflexa*]. Ref: 491, 4067.



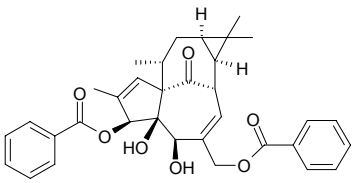
11057 Ingenol

[30220-46-3] $C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). Source: JI CHANG LANG DU *Euphorbia esula*. Ref: 658.



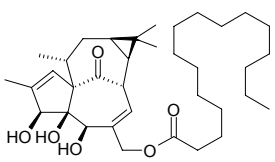
11058 Ingenol-3,20-dibenzoate

$C_{34}H_{36}O_7$ (556.66). $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +268º (*c* = 0.0026, ethanol). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388}, 130~360μg/kg). Source: JI CHANG LANG DU *Euphorbia esula*. Ref: 661.



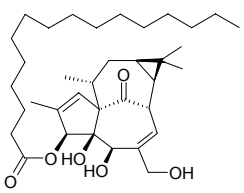
11059 Ingenol-20-hexadecanoate

$C_{36}H_{58}O_6$ (586.86). Source: QIAN JIN ZI *Euphorbia lathyris*. Ref: 660.



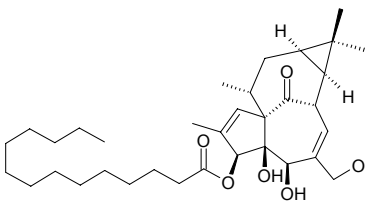
11060 Ingenol-3-hexadecanoate

$C_{36}H_{58}O_6$ (586.86). Source: QIAN JIN ZI *Euphorbia lathyris*. Ref: 660.



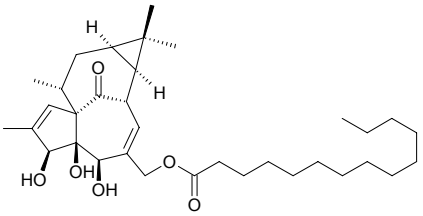
11061 Ingenol-3-myristinate

$C_{34}H_{54}O_6$ (558.81). Yellowish colloid, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +22º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: DA GUO DA JI *Euphorbia wallichii* (root). Ref: 4811.



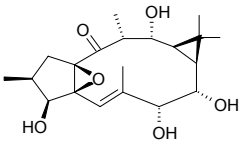
11062 Ingenol-20-myristinate

$C_{34}H_{54}O_6$ (558.81). Yellowish colloid, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −14º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: DA GUO DA JI *Euphorbia wallichii* (root). Ref: 4811.



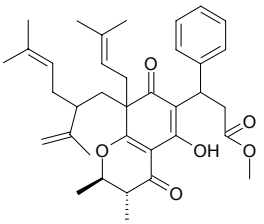
11063 Ingol

$C_{20}H_{30}O_6$ (366.46). Source: JU DA JI *Euphorbia ingens*, *Euphorbia kamerunica* Ref: 1521.



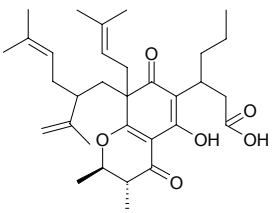
11064 Inocalophyllin A methyl ester

$C_{36}H_{46}O_6$ (574.76). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −122º (*c* = 0.05, CH_2Cl_2). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 4354.



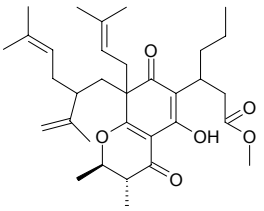
11065 Inocalophyllin B

$C_{32}H_{46}O_6$ (526.72). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −95º (*c* = 0.05, CH_2Cl_2). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 4354.



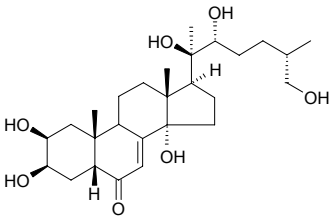
11066 Inocalophyllin B methyl ester

$C_{33}H_{48}O_6$ (540.75). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −138º (*c* = 0.05, CH_2Cl_2). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 4354.



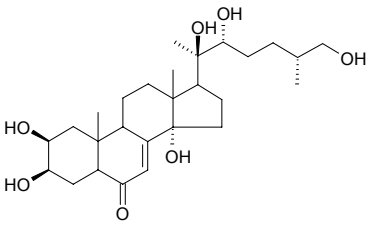
11067 Inokosterone

[15130-85-5] $C_{27}H_{44}O_7$ (480.65). Crystals (MeOH–EtOAc), mp 255ºC (dec). Pharm: Hypoglycemic (rat, hyperglycemia due to glucagon, 0.1~10mg/kg iv or 1~100mg/kg orl); insect ecdysone (molting hormone); low toxin. Source: NIU XI *Achyranthes bidentata*, RI BEN NIU XI *Achyranthes fauriei* (the compound was isolated from the plant by Tsunematsu Takemotoet al. in 1967)[5505], SANG YE *Morus alba*, DONG FANG GOU JI *Woodwardia orientalis*. Ref: 2, 658, 5501, 5505.



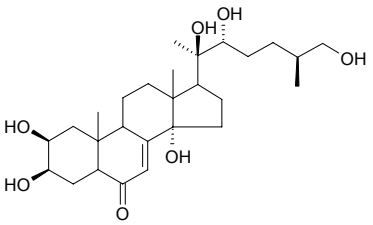
11068 (25*R*)-Inokosterone

$C_{27}H_{44}O_7$ (480.65). White needles, mp 242~244ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +78.3º (*c* = 0.007, MeOH). Source: NIU XI *Achyranthes bidentata*. Ref: 4854.



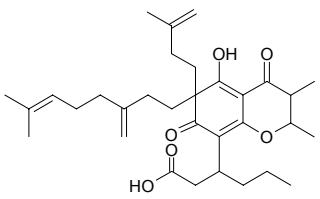
11069 (25*S*)-Inokosterone

$C_{27}H_{44}O_7$ (480.65). White needles, mp 242~244ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +90.0º (*c* = 0.006, MeOH). Source: NIU XI *Achyranthes bidentata*. Ref: 4854.



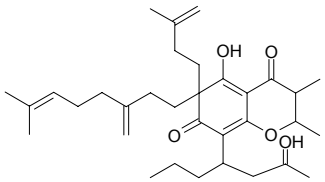
11070 Inophylloidic acid

$C_{32}H_{46}O_6$ (526.72). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 1521.



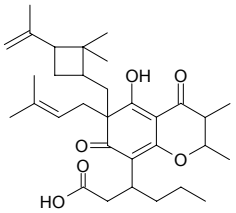
11071 Inophylloidic acid

$C_{34}H_{50}O_4$ (522.78). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, IC_{50} = 9.7μg/mL); antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, 20μg/disk, DIZ = 9.0mm; *Escherichia coli*, 20μg/disk, inactive; *Vibrio anguillarum*, 20μg/disk, inactive); antifungal inactive (*Candida tropicalis*, 20μg/disk). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum* (root cortex and nut). Ref: 3866.



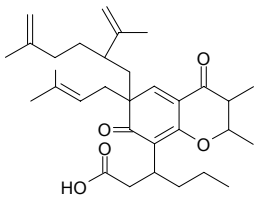
11072 Inophylloidic acid A_1

$C_{32}H_{46}O_6$ (526.72). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 660.



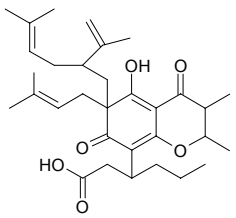
11073 Inophylloidic acid A_2

$C_{32}H_{46}O_5$ (510.72). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 660.



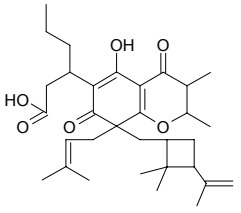
11074 Inophylloidic acid A_3

$C_{32}H_{46}O_6$ (526.72). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 660.



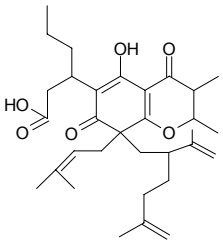
11075 Inophylloidic acid B_1

$C_{32}H_{46}O_6$ (526.72). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 660.



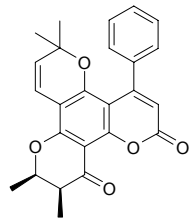
11076 Inophylloidic acid B_2

$C_{32}H_{46}O_6$ (526.72). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 660.



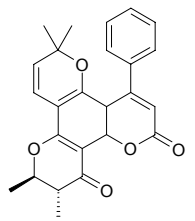
11077 Inophyllolide

$C_{25}H_{22}O_5$ (402.45). mp (±) 186~188ºC, (+)10, 11-*trans*-: crystals (benzene–hexane or ethyl acetate), mp 188~191ºC, $[a]_D^{20}$ = +13º (*c* = 1.1, chloroform); (+)10, 11-*cis*: crystals (benzene–hexane), mp 149~151ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +70º (*c* = 1.2, chloroform). Pharm: Anticonvulsant; anti-inflammatory; fish toxin. Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 661.



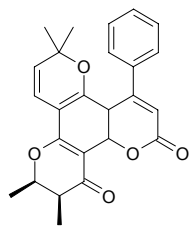
11078 Inophyllum C

$C_{25}H_{24}O_5$ (404.47). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, 20μg/disk, DIZ =10.0mm; *Escherichia coli*, 20μg/disk, inactive; *Vibrio anguillarum*, 20μg/disk, inactive); antifungal inactive (*Candida tropicalis*, 20μg/disk). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum* (root cortex and nut). Ref: 3866.



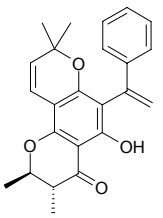
11079 Inophyllum E

$C_{25}H_{24}O_5$ (404.47). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (KB, IC_{50} = 36.1μg/mL); antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, 20μg/disk, DIZ = 13.0mm; *Escherichia coli*, 20μg/disk, inactive; *Vibrio anguillarum*, 20μg/disk, inactive); antifungal inactive (*Candida tropicalis*, 20μg/disk). Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum* (root cortex and nut). Ref: 3866.



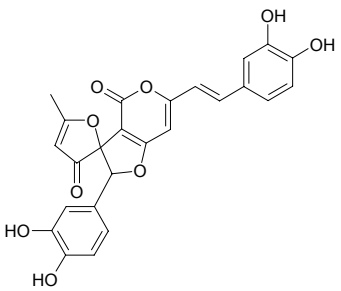
11080 Inophynone

$C_{24}H_{24}O_4$ (376.46). Fine crystals, mp 115ºC. Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 1878.



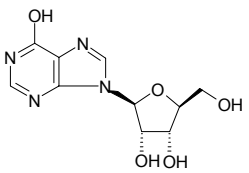
11081 Inoscavin A

$C_{25}H_{18}O_9$ (462.42). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, A549, IC_{50} > 0.108μmol/L; BGC823, IC_{50} > 0.108μmol/L; MCF7, IC_{50} > 0.108μmol/L; Bel7402, IC_{50} = 0.088μmol/L; Ketr3, IC_{50} > 0.108μmol/L; HCT8, IC_{50} > 0.108μmol/L; control Topotican, A549, IC_{50} = 0.0032μmol/L; BGC823, IC_{50} = 0.0043μmol/L; MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.0018μmol/L; Bel7402, IC_{50} = 0.0012μmol/L; Ketr3, IC_{50} = 0.0049μmol/L; HCT8, IC_{50} = 0.0015μmol/L). Source: SANG HUANG *Phellinus igniarius* (sporocarp: yield = 0.0017%dw). Ref: 4747.



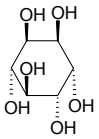
11082 Inosine

Aminosin; Inosine; Ribonosine [58-63-9] $C_{10}H_{12}N_4O_5$ (268.23). mp 215ºC[6], $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = -49.2º (*c* = 0.9, H_2O)[5507]. Pharm: Normal component in human body (participator of metabolism of nucleic acid, energy metabolism and protein synthesis)[5507]. Source: DONG CHONG XIA CAO *Cordyceps sinensis* (dried fungal stroma growing on larva of a caterpillar: content = 0.067%)[5512], GOU QI YE *Lycium chinense*[6], REN GONG YONG CHONG CAO *Cordyceps militaris* cv. (sclerotium and stroma: content = 0.010%)[5512], TIAN CAI *Beta vulgaris*[5507]. Ref: 6, 5507, 5512.



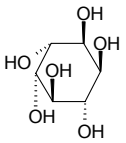
11083 Inositol

Chiro-Inositol $C_6H_{12}O_6$ (180.16). mp 247ºC. Pharm: Growth factor for animals and microorganisms; antihypercholesterolemic, used in treatment of arteriosclerosis and hyperlipidemia; promotes lipometabolism (treatment of hepatic adipose infiltration). Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*, BAI JIANG *Patrinia villosa*, BEI MEI E ZHANG QIU *Liriodendron tulipifera*, CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*], CHANG CHUN TENG *Hedera nepalensis* var. *sinensis*, DI JIN CAO *Euphorbia humifusa*, FENG RU *Apis cerana*, FENG XIANG JI SHENG *Viscum articulatum*, JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, MU TONG *Akebia quinata*, NIU RU *Bos taurus domesticus*; *Bubalus bubalis*, NIU SHE TOU *Sonchus arvensis*, SHAN FAN GEN *Symplocos caudata*, WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli*, YANG YI *Capra hircus*; *Ovis aries*, YU BAI FU *Typhoniun giganteum*, YU MI XU *Zea mays*. Ref: 2, 6, 658, 660, 2535.



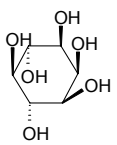
11084 Inositol b

$C_6H_{12}O_6$ (180.16). mp 238ºC. Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*, WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli*, CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*], CHANG CHUN TENG *Hedera nepalensis* var. *sinensis*, DI JIN CAO *Euphorbia humifusa*, FENG RU *Apis cerana*, FENG XIANG JI SHENG *Viscum articulatum*, JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, NIU RU *Bos taurus domesticus*; *Bubalus bubalis*, NIU SHE TOU *Sonchus arvensis*, YANG YI *Capra hircus*; *Ovis aries*, YU BAI FU *Typhoniun giganteum*, YU MI XU *Zea mays*. Ref: 2, 6, 660.



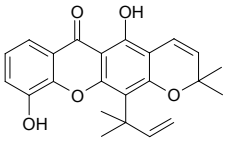
11085 Inositol *c*

Myoinositol [87-89-8] $C_6H_{12}O_6$ (180.16). mp 218~219ºC. Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*, CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*], CHANG CHUN TENG *Hedera nepalensis* var. *sinensis*, DI JIN *Heteropogon contortus*, DI JIN CAO *Euphorbia humifusa*, FENG RU *Apis cerana*, FENG XIANG JI SHENG *Viscum articulatum*, JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, LI MU *Lyonia ovalifolia*, MAO XU CAO *Clerodendranthus spicatus*, NAN ZHU ZI *Vaccinium bracteatum*, NIU RU *Bos taurus domesticus*; *Bubalus bubalis*, NIU SHE TOU *Sonchus arvensis*, SANG YE *Morus alba*, WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli*, YANG MEI *Myrica rubra*, YANG YI *Capra hircus*; *Ovis aries*, YING SU KE *Papaver somniferum*, YU BAI FU *Typhoniun giganteum*, YU MI XU *Zea mays*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 6, 660.



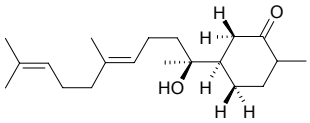
11086 Inoxanthone

Blancoxanthone $C_{23}H_{22}O_5$ (378.43). Yellow needles (cyclohexane–EtOAc), mp 217ºC; yellowish powder. Pharm: Antibacterial inactive (*Staphylococcus aureus*, 20μg/disk; *Escherichia coli*, 20μg/disk; *Vibrio anguillarum*, 20μg/disk)[3866]; antifungal inactive (*Candida tropicalis*, 20μg/disk)[3866]; Antivirus (hmn coronavirus strain 229E (HCoV-229E), 3μg/mL)[4441]. Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum* (root cortex and nut), *Calophyllum blancoi* (root). Ref: 3866, 4441.



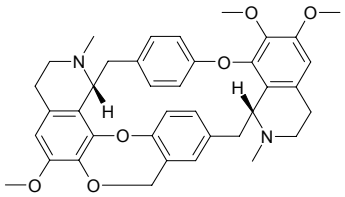
11087 Insecticidea diterpene

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Source: XIAN YE BA DOU *Croton linearis*. Ref: 4552.



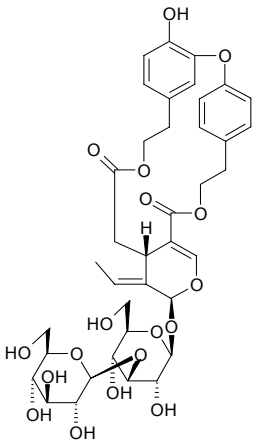
11088 Insularine

[549-07-5] $C_{38}H_{40}N_2O_6$ (620.75). mp 160ºC. Source: QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania japonica*. Ref: 6.



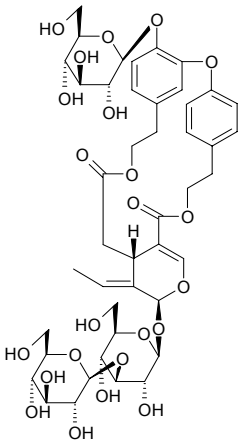
11089 Insularoside-3'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

Insularoside-3'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside $C_{38}H_{46}O_{18}$ (790.78). Amorphous powder (CH_3OH). Source: KU LI MU YE *Fraxinus insularis*. Ref: 804.



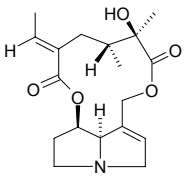
11090 Insularoside-6'''-*O*-*β*-glucosi-(3'→1)-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{44}H_{56}O_{23}$ (952.92). Amorphous powder (CH_3OH). Source: KU LI MU YE *Fraxinus insularis*. Ref: 804.



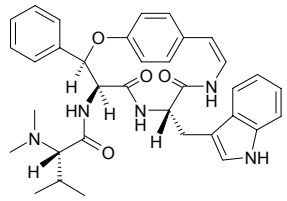
11091 Integerrimine

Squalidine [480-79-5] $C_{18}H_{25}NO_5$ (335.40). mp 168~170ºC, 172.5ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (transplant tumor of 6 animals); antihypertensive (dog, iv, 1~3mg/kg, anesthetic cat); antispasmodic (caused by histamine, acetylcholine and $BaCl_2$); hepatotoxin; inhibits intestinal movement (rbt, *in vitro*); muscle relaxant; mutagen (drosophila experiments); promotes uterine contraction (gpg); LD_{50} (mus, iv) = 75mg/kg. Source: BA XI QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio brasiliensis*, DUAN HUA ZHU SHI DOU *Crotalaria breviflora*, GUANG YE ZHU SHI DOUU *Crotalaria incana*, MI SAN QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio faberi* (whole herb: mean content = 10.2%)[5508], NIU JIN QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio squalidus*, QUAN YUAN QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio integerrimus*, YA KE BEI QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio alpinus*. Ref: 4, 658, 5508.



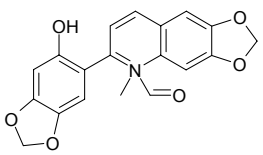
11092 Integerrine

[18397-13-2] $C_{35}H_{39}N_5O_4$ (593.73). Needles ($CHCl_3$–petroleum ether), mp 258ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria and lower fungi). Source: QUAN YUAN YE MEI ZHOU CHA *Ceanothus integerrimus*. Ref: 658.



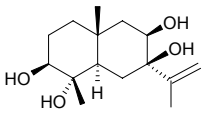
11093 Integriamide

$C_{19}H_{15}NO_6$ (353.33). Source: RU DI JIN NIU *Zanthoxylum nitidum*. Ref: 660.



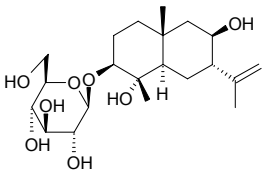
11094 Integrifonol A

$C_{15}H_{26}O_4$ (270.37). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = +43.0º (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: QUAN YUAN YE TE SA JU *Tessaria integriforia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3924.



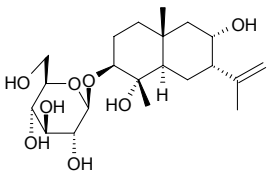
11095 Integrifoside A

$C_{21}H_{36}O_8$ (416.52). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = −12.7º (*c* = 5.9, MeOH). Pharm: Antiallergic (hyaluronidase inhibitor (activated hyaluronidase by compound 48/80 (Kakegawa et al., 1985), 0.2mmol/L, InRt = 3%, control DSCG). Source: QUAN YUAN YE TE SA JU *Tessaria integriforia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3924.



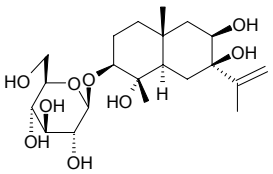
11096 Integrifoside B

$C_{21}H_{36}O_8$ (416.52). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = −16.0º (*c* = 1.9, MeOH). Source: QUAN YUAN YE TE SA JU *Tessaria integriforia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3924.



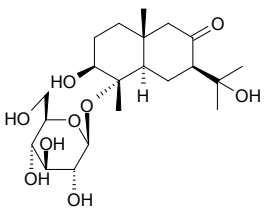
11097 Integrifoside C

$C_{21}H_{36}O_9$ (432.52). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = 0º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: QUAN YUAN YE TE SA JU *Tessaria integriforia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3924.



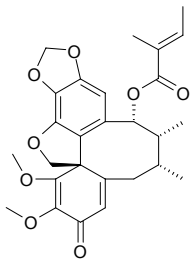
11098 Integrifoside D

$C_{21}H_{36}O_9$ (432.52). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = +39.4º (*c* = 0.8, MeOH). Source: QUAN YUAN YE TE SA JU *Tessaria integriforia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3924.



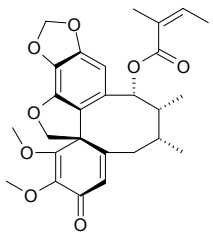
11099 Interiorin A

$C_{27}H_{30}O_8$ (482.54). Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior*. Ref: 2436.



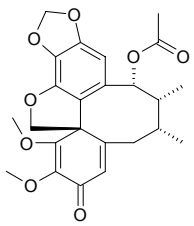
11100 Interiorin B

[133442-66-7] $C_{27}H_{30}O_8$ (482.54). Pharm: Antineoplastic (screened as potential antitumor promoters, EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = (13.5±0.6)% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 60%)[4644]. Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior* (stem: yield = 0.0155%dw). Ref: 2436, 4644.



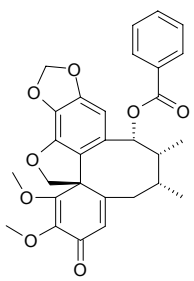
11101 Interiorin C

[133360-39-1] $C_{24}H_{26}O_8$ (442.47). Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior*. Ref: 2436.



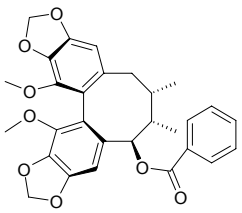
11102 Interiorin D

[133360-40-4] $C_{29}H_{28}O_8$ (504.54). Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior*. Ref: 2436.



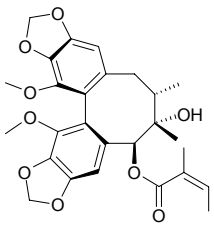
11103 Interiotherin A

[181701-06-4] $C_{29}H_{28}O_8$ (504.54). Pharm: Antineoplastic (screened as potential antitumor promoters, EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = (18.3±1.0)% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 60%)[4644]. Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior* (stem), NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior*. Ref: 2436, 4644.



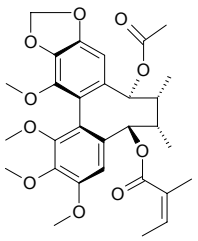
11104 Interiotherin B

[181701-07-5] $C_{27}H_{30}O_9$ (498.53). Pharm: Antineoplastic (screened as potential antitumor promoters, EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = (11.6±0.4)% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 60%)[4644]. Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior* (stem), NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior*. Ref: 2436, 4644.



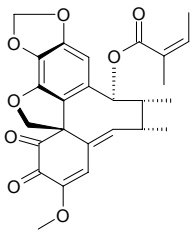
11105 Interiotherin C

$C_{30}H_{36}O_{10}$ (556.62). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 179~181ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +127.66º (*c* = 1.175, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic (screened as potential antitumor promoters, EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = (16.0±0.6)% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 60%). Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior* (stem: yield = 0.0062%dw). Ref: 4644.



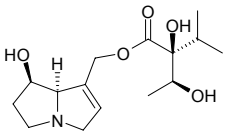
11106 Interiotherin D

$C_{26}H_{26}O_8$ (466.49). Yellow prisms (MeOH), mp 148~151ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −271.19º (*c* = 1.180, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic (screened as potential antitumor promoters, EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = (11.5±0.5)% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 60%). Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior* (stem: yield = 0.00083%dw). Ref: 4644.



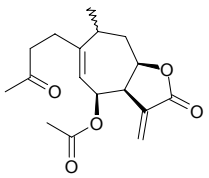
11107 Intermedine

$C_{15}H_{25}NO_5$ (299.37). Source: ZI CAO *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*. Ref: 2193.



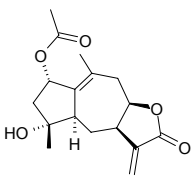
11108 Inuchinenolide A

$C_{17}H_{22}O_5$ (306.36). Source: JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*. Ref: 660.



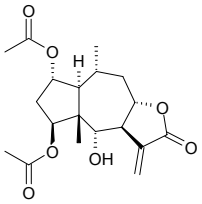
11109 Inuchinenolide B

$C_{17}H_{22}O_5$ (306.36). Source: JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*. Ref: 660.



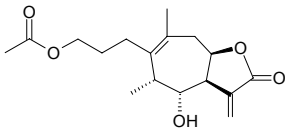
11110 Inuchinenolide C

$C_{19}H_{26}O_7$ (366.41). Source: JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*. Ref: 660.



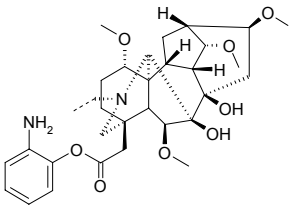
11111 Inulicin

[33627-41-7] $C_{17}H_{24}O_5$ (308.38). mp 125.5~126.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +90º. Pharm: CNS stimulant; intestinal smooth muscle stimulant. Source: XUAN FU HUA *Inula britannica*, XIAN YE XUAN FU HUA *Inula linariaefolia*, JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*, ZHONG GUO XUAN FU HUA *Inula britannica* var. *chinensis*. Ref: 6, 658, 660, 1521.



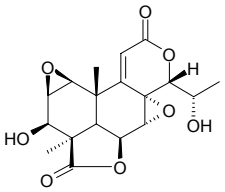
11112 Inuline

$C_{32}H_{46}N_2O_8$ (586.73). Source: GAN WAN WU TOU *Aconitum finetianum*. Ref: 660.



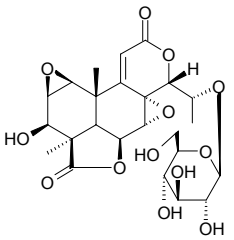
11113 Inumakilactone A

[19885-83-7] $C_{18}H_{20}O_8$ (364.36). mp 251~253ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D$ = 0º. Pharm: Plant growth inhibitor. Source: LUO HAN SONG SHI *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6, 1521.



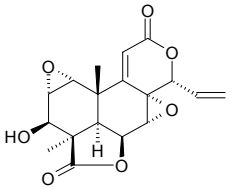
11114 Inumakilactone A glucoside

$C_{24}H_{30}O_{13}$ (526.50). Pharm: Plant growth inhibitor. Source: LUO HAN SONG SHI *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6, 658.



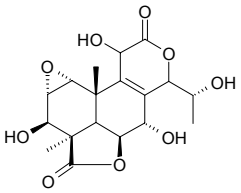
11115 Inumakilactone B

[31323-76-9] $C_{18}H_{18}O_7$ (346.34). mp 295ºC (dec). Pharm: Plant growth inhibitor. Source: LUO HAN SONG SHI *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6.



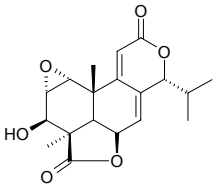
11116 Inumakilactone C

$C_{18}H_{22}O_9$ (382.37). mp 263~265ºC (dec). Source: LUO HAN SONG SHI *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6.



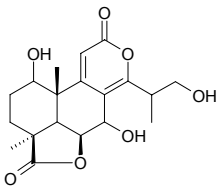
11117 Inumakilactone D

$C_{19}H_{22}O_6$ (346.38). Source: LUO HAN SONG SHI *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 660.



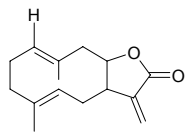
11118 Inumakilactone E

[37886-71-8] $C_{19}H_{24}O_7$ (364.40). mp 220~225ºC. Source: LUO HAN SONG SHI *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6, 660, 1521.



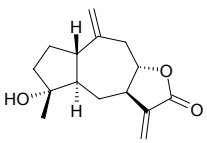
11119 Inunolide

$C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ (232.31). Source: LUO HAN SONG SHI *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6.



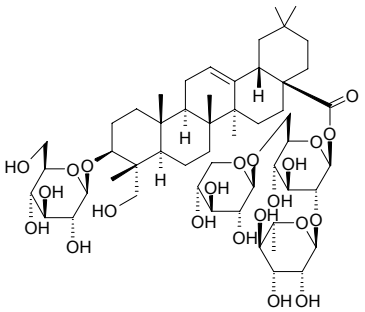
11120 Inuviscolide

$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Source: JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*. Ref: 1521, 5422.



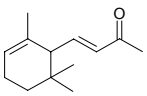
11121 Ioniceroside C

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl hederagenin 28-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl (1→2)-[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl(1→6)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (*in vivo*, mouse ear edema induced by croton oil, 100mg/kg, orl, InRt = 31%). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica* (aerial parts). Ref: 4327.



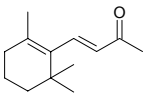
11122 *α*-Ionone

[24190-29-2] $C_{13}H_{20}O$ (192.30). bp (±) 146.5~147.5ºC/28mmHg. Source: MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*]. Ref: 2.



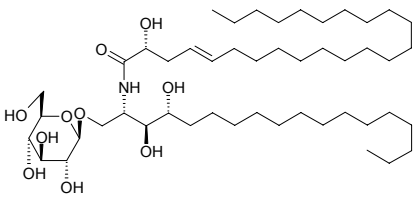
11123 *β*-Ionone

[14901-07-6] $C_{13}H_{20}O$ (192.30). bp 150~151ºC/24mmHg. Source: GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*, MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*], QUN DAI CAI *Undaria pinnatifida* (dried thallus: yield = 0.00012%)[4602], XING REN *Prunus armeniaca*. Ref: 2, 660, 4602.



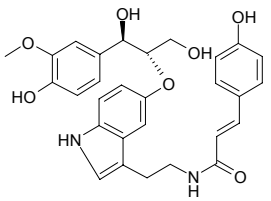
11124 Iotroridoside B

$C_{48}H_{93}NO_{10}$ (844.28). $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +12.0º (*c* = 0.15, pyridine). Source: XIAO BANG XIOU QIOU HAI MIAN *Iotrochota baculifera*. Ref: 4391.



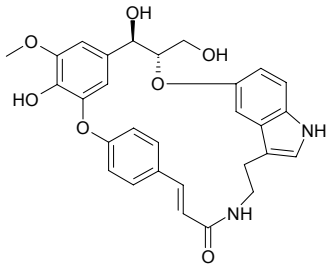
11125 Ipobscurine B

N-[2-[5-[2-[(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-1-hydroxymethyl]ethoxy]indol-3-yl]ethyl]-4-hydroxycinnamoyl amide $C_{29}H_{30}N_2O_7$ (518.57). Yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −35º (*c* = 0.28, MeOH). Source: XIAO XIN YE SHU *Ipomoea obscura*. Ref: 2039.



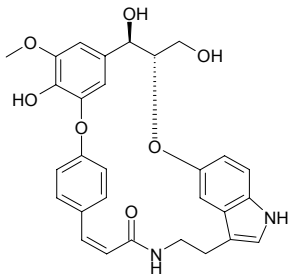
11126 Ipobscurine C

$C_{29}H_{28}N_2O_7$ (516.56). White crystals, mp 193~195ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -44º$ (c = 0.16, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIAO XIN YE SHU *Ipomoea obscura*. Ref: 2039.



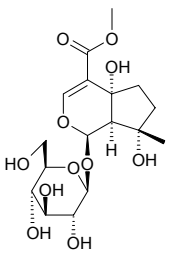
11127 Ipobscurine D

$C_{29}H_{28}N_2O_7$ (516.56). Yellow solid, mp 245~247ºC. Source: XIAO XIN YE SHU *Ipomoea obscura*. Ref: 2039.



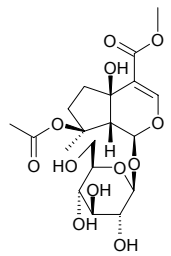
11128 Ipolamiide

[27934-98-1] $C_{17}H_{26}O_{11}$ (406.39). Crystals (Me_2CO aq.), mp 144~145ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{13} = -136º$ (c = 0.5, dioxan). Source: LUO HAN SONG SHI *Podocarpus macrophyllus*, BAO GAI CAO *Lamium amplexicaule*, ZONG KUI CAO SU *Phlomis brunneogaleata*. Ref: 6, 1521, 5009.



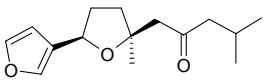
11129 Ipolamiidoside

$C_{19}H_{28}O_{12}$ (448.23). $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -70.6º$ (c = 0.15, MeOH). Pharm: Antiviral (anti-HSV-1); cytotoxic inactive (vero cells); COX-2 inhibitor inactive. Source: HUA YE JIA DU JUAN *Barleria lupulina* (flower). Ref: 5456.



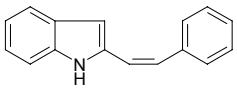
11130 Ipomeamarone

[494-23-5] $C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Pharm: Antifungal; inhibits cytoblast respiration (rat, *in vitro*, inhibits electron-teransfer and oxidative phosphorylation); toxin. Source: GAN SHU *Ipomoea batatas* [Syn. *Convolvulus batatas*]. Ref: 658.



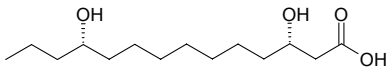
11131 Ipomine A

$C_{16}H_{13}N$ (219.29). White needles (cyclohexane–acetone), mp 110ºC. Source: GAN SHU *Ipomoea batatas* [Syn. *Convolvulus batatas*] (root). Ref: 4852.



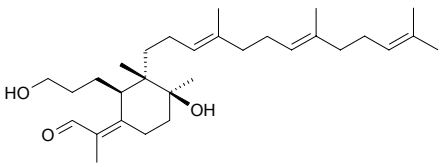
11132 Ipurolic acid

$C_{14}H_{28}O_4$ (260.38). Source: FEI E TENG *Porana racemosa*. Ref: 660.



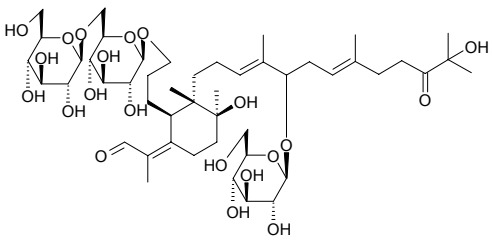
11133 Iridal

21-Desoxy-iridogermanal $C_{30}H_{50}O_3$ (458.73). Glassy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +34.4º$ (c = 0.9, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Antimalarial (hmn malaria strain, *in vitro* IC_{50} = 1.8~26.0mg/mL, *in vivo* ED_{50} = 85mg/(kg·d) ip; MIC > 50μg/mL). Source: DE GUO YUAN WEI *Iris germanica*. Ref: 2033.



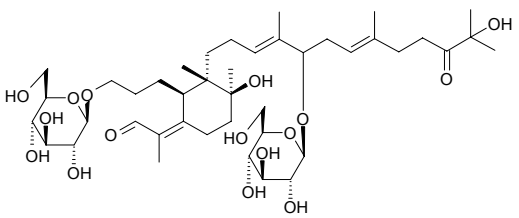
11134 Iridalglycoside 5a

22-Oxo-23-hydroxyiridal-3-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside]-16-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{48}H_{80}O_{21}$ (993.16). Source: JIA YUAN WEI *Iris spuria*. Ref: 1951.



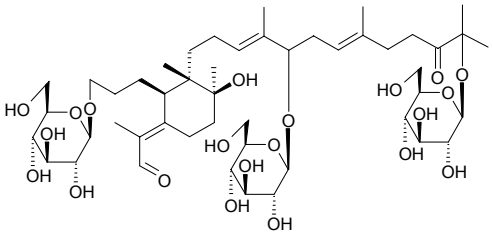
11135 Iridalglycoside 5b

22-Oxo-23-hydroxy-iridal-3,16-di-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{42}H_{70}O_{16}$ (831.02). Source: JIA YUAN WEI *Iris spuria*. Ref: 1951.



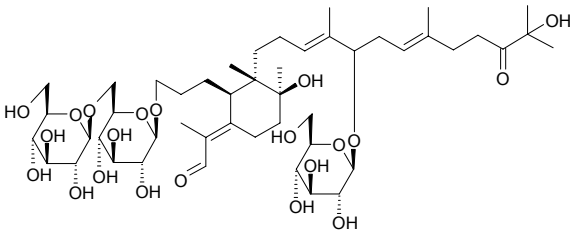
11136 Iridalglycoside 6a

22-Oxo-isoiridal-3,16,23-tri-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{48}H_{80}O_{21}$ (993.16). Source: JIA YUAN WEI *Iris spuria*. Ref: 1951.



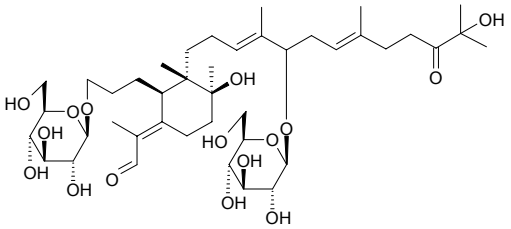
11137 Iridalglycoside 6b

$C_{48}H_{80}O_{21}$ (993.16). Source: JIA YUAN WEI *Iris spuria*. Ref: 1951.



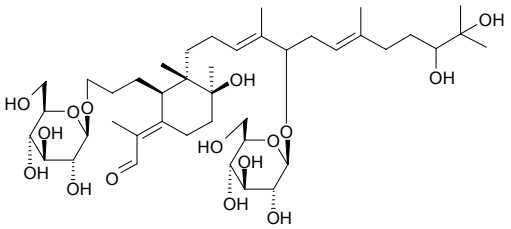
11138 Iridalglycoside 6c

22-Oxo-23-hydroxy-isoiridal-3,16-di-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{42}H_{70}O_{16}$ (831.03). Source: JIA YUAN WEI *Iris spuria*. Ref: 1951.



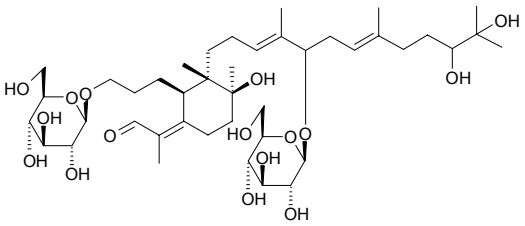
11139 Iridalglycoside 7

22,23-Dihydroxy-isoiridal-3,16-di-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{42}H_{72}O_{16}$ (833.03). Source: JIA YUAN WEI *Iris spuria*. Ref: 1951.



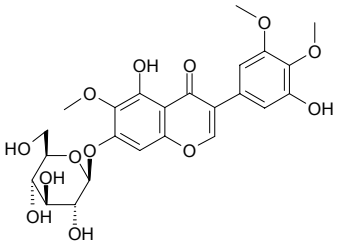
11140 Iridalglycoside 8

22,23-Dihydroxy-iridal-3,16-di-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{42}H_{72}O_{16}$ (833.03). Source: JIA YUAN WEI *Iris spuria*. Ref: 1951.



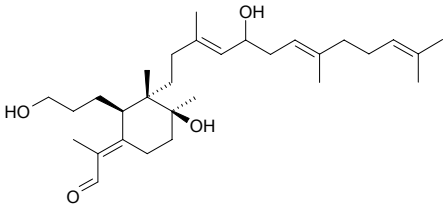
11141 Iridin

[491-74-7] $C_{24}H_{26}O_{13}$ (522.47). mp 208ºC. Pharm: Diuretic (rbt, sc, 25mg/kg); improves osmosis of capillary blood vessels (inhibits adenosine diphosphate transfer to adenosine triphosphate); LD (rbt, sc) = 8~10g/kg. Source: A ER JI LI YA YUAN WEI *Iris unguicularis*, BAI HUA SHE GAN *Iris dichotoma*, CHANG BING YUAN BAI *Juniperus macropoda*, DE GUO YUAN WEI *Iris germanica* (rhizome), RI BEN YUAN WEI *Iris komonoensis*, SHE GAN *Belamcanda chinensis* (dried rhizome: content scope of 6 origins = 0.36%~1.31%, mean content = 0.83%[5508]), XI OU YUAN WEI *Iris florentina*, XI OU YUAN WEI *Iris florentina*. Ref: 6, 658, 4128, 4223, 5501, 5508.



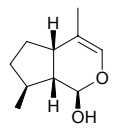
11142 Iridobelamal A

$C_{30}H_{50}O_4$ (474.73). Colorless viscous oil, $[\alpha]_D = 51°$ (c = 0.08, EtOH). Source: SHE GAN *Belamcanda chinensis*. Ref: 767.



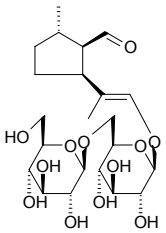
11143 (+)-Iridodial

[550-45-8] $C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). Pharm: Insect repellent. Source: *Myoporum* sp. Ref: 658.



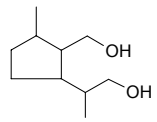
11144 Iridodialo-*β*-*D*-gentiobioside

$C_{22}H_{36}O_{12}$ (492.53). Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 660.



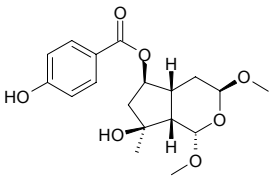
11145 Iridodiol

$C_{10}H_{20}O_2$ (172.27). Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 6.



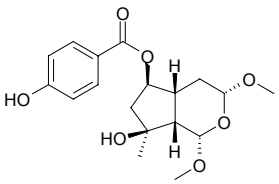
11146 Iridoid CPB-53-710-1

$C_{18}H_{24}O_7$ (352.39). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -110.2°$ (c = 0.033, MeOH). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (LPS-activated macrophage-like J774.1 cells, IC_{50} = 17.4μg/mL, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 27.4μg/mL). Source: HE SE ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia avellanedae* (inner bark). Ref: 4473.



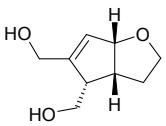
11147 Iridoid CPB-53-710-2

$C_{18}H_{24}O_7$ (352.39). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -56.4°$ (c = 0.035, MeOH). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (LPS-activated macrophage-like J774.1 cells, IC_{50} = 34.6μg/mL, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 27.4μg/mL). Source: HE SE ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia avellanedae* (inner bark). Ref: 4473.



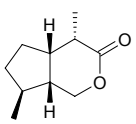
11148 Iridoid-related aglycone

$C_9H_{14}O_3$ (170.21). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -6°$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (*Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense*, IC_{50} = 58.5μg/mL, control Melarsoprol, IC_{50} = 0.0033μg/mL; *Trypanosoma cruzi*, IC_{50} > 90μg/mL, control Benznidazole, IC_{50} = 0.70μg/mL); antileishmanial (*Leishmania donovani*, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, control Miltefosine, IC_{50} = 0.32μg/mL); antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum*, IC_{50} = 40.6μg/mL, control Artemisinin, IC_{50} = 0.002μg/mL); cytotoxic (L6 cells, IC_{50} > 90μg/mL, control Podophyllotoxin, IC_{50} = 0.0075μg/mL). Source: LIN PIAN XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia lepidota* (root). Ref: 5251.



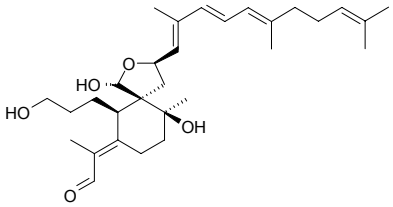
11149 Iridomyrmecin

[485-43-8] $C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). mp 60~61°C. Pharm: Antibacterial; insecticidal. Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 6, 658, 1521.



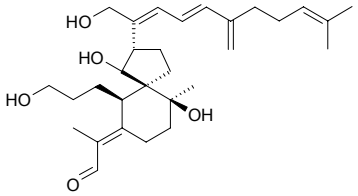
11150 Iridotectoral A

$C_{30}H_{46}O_5$ (486.70). White glassy substance. Source: YUAN WEI *Iris tectorum*. Ref: 767.



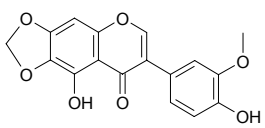
11151 Iridotectoral B

$C_{30}H_{46}O_5$ (486.70). White glassy substance, $[\alpha]_D$ = 67° (c = 0.12, EtOH). Source: YUAN WEI *Iris tectorum*. Ref: 767.



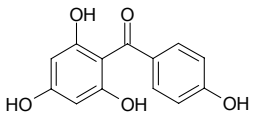
11152 Iriflogenin

5,4'-Dihydroxy-3'-methoxy-6,7-methylenedioxyisoflavone; 3'-Methoxy-4',5-dihydroxy-6,7-methylenedioxyisoflavone $C_{17}H_{12}O_7$ (328.28). Pharm: CyP1A inhibitor (IC_{50} = (1.4±0.6)μmol/L)[5347]; QR inhibitor (cultured mouse Hepa1c1c7 cells, CD > 50μmol/L, 50μmol/L InRt = 1.9%, IC_{50} > 50μmol/L)[5347]; DPPH scavenger (SC_{50} = (89.6±4.4)μmol/L)[5347]. Source: DE GUO YUAN WEI *Iris germanica* (rhizome), JUAN QIAO YUAN WEI *Iris potaninii* (underground part). Ref: 4235, 5347.



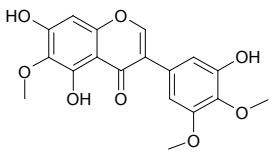
11153 Iriflophenone

$C_{13}H_{10}O_5$ (246.22). Source: JUAN QIAO YUAN WEI *Iris potaninii* (underground part), XI OU YUAN WEI *Iris florentina*. Ref: 1521,4235.



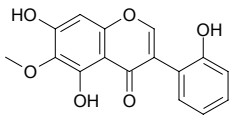
11154 Irigenin

5,7,3'-Trihydroxy-6,4',5'-trimethoxyisoflavone $C_{18}H_{16}O_8$ (360.32). Pharm: CyP1A inhibitor (IC_{50} = (1.2±0.3)μmol/L)[5347]; QR inhibitor (cultured mouse Hepa1c1c7 cells, CD = (7.8±0.1)μmol/L, IC_{50} > 50μmol/L)[5347]; DPPH scavenger (SC_{50} > 250μmol/L, 250μmol/L scavenging rate = 15%)[5347]. Source: BAI HUA SHE GAN *Iris dichotoma* (dried rhizome: content = 1.21%)[5508], DE GUO YUAN WEI *Iris germanica* (rhizome), SHE GAN *Belamcanda chinensis* (dried rhizome: content = 1.45%[5508]), YUAN WEI *Iris tectorum* (dried rhizome: content = 0.68%)[5508]. Ref: 4128, 5347, 5508.



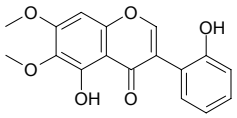
11155 Irilin A

$C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 3063.



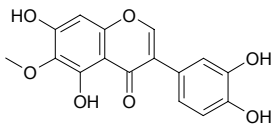
11156 Irilin B

$C_{17}H_{14}O_6$ (314.3). Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 3063.



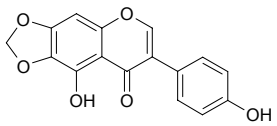
11157 Irilin D

3',4',5,7-Tetrahydroxy-6-methoxyisoflavone $C_{16}H_{12}O_7$ (316.27). Amorphous powder. Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 3063.



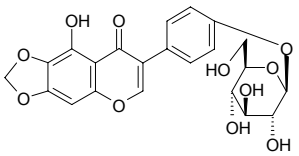
11158 Irilone

5,4'-Dihydroxy-6,7-methylenedioxyisoflavone $C_{16}H_{10}O_6$ (298.25). Pharm: CyP1A inhibitor (IC_{50} = (0.3±0.1)μmol/L); QR inhibitor (cultured mouse Hepa1c1c7 cells, CD = (16.7±2.3)μmol/L, IC_{50} = (17.6±1.6)μmol/L); DPPH radical scavenger (SC_{50} > 250μmol/L, 250μmol/L scavenging rate = 2%)[5347]; germination inhibitor (embryo sheath of wheat, *in vitro*). Source: DE GUO YUAN WEI *Iris germanica* (rhizome), HONG CHE ZHOU CAO *Trifolium pratense*. Ref: 658, 5347.



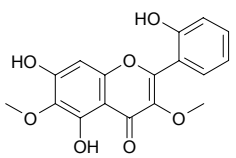
11159 Irilone 4'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{22}H_{20}O_{11}$ (460.40). Amorphous solid, mp 157cetigrade º, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +47.6º (*c* = 0.63, MeOH). Source: DE GUO YUAN WEI *Iris germanica* (rhizome). Ref: 4223.



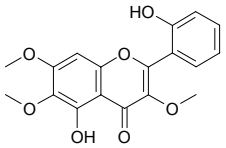
11160 Irisflavone A

5,7,2'-Trihydroxy-3,6-dimethoxyflavone $C_{17}H_{14}O_7$ (330.3). Yellow needles. Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 3063.



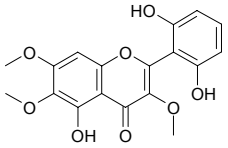
11161 Irisflavone B

2',5-Dihydroxy-3,6,7-trimethoxyflavone $C_{18}H_{16}O_7$ (344.32). Yellow needles, mp 205~206ºC. Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 3063.



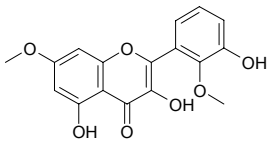
11162 Irisflavone C

5,2',6'-Trihydroxy-3,6,7-trimethoxyflavone $C_{18}H_{16}O_8$ (360.32). Yellow needles. Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 3063.



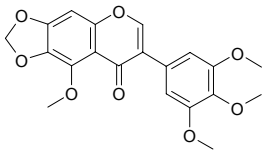
11163 Irisflavone D

3,5,3'-Trihydroxy-7,2'-dimethoxyflavone $C_{17}H_{14}O_7$ (330.3). Amorphous powder. Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 3063.



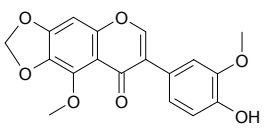
11164 Irisflorentin

$C_{20}H_{18}O_8$ (386.36). Source: BAI HUA SHE GAN *Iris dichotoma*, SHE GAN *Belamcanda chinensis*, SHE GAN *Belamcanda chinensis* (rhizome). Ref: 660, 4128.



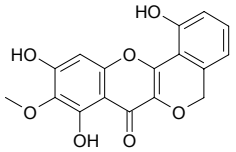
11165 Iriskashmirianin

4'-Hydroxy-5,3'-dimethoxy-6,7-methylenedioxyisoflavone $C_{18}H_{14}O_7$ (342.31). Pharm: CyP1A inhibitor (IC_{50} > 5μmol/L, 5μmol/L InRt = 0%); QR inhibitor (cultured mouse Hepa1c1c7 cells, CD (+3.5±1.5)μmol/L, IC_{50} > 50μmol/L); DPPH scavenger (SC_{50} = (120.3±7.4)μmol/L). Source: DE GUO YUAN WEI *Iris germanica* (rhizome). Ref: 5347.



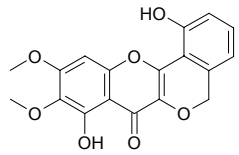
11166 Irisoid A

1,8,10-Trihydroxy-9-methoxy-[1]benzopyrano-[3,2-*c*][2]-benzopyran-7(5*H*)-one $C_{17}H_{12}O_7$ (328.28). Amorphous powder. Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 4130.



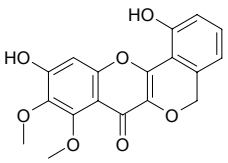
11167 Irisoid B

1,8-Dihydroxy-9,10-dimethoxy-[1]benzopyrano-[3,2-*c*][2]-benzopyran-7(5*H*)-one $C_{18}H_{14}O_7$ (342.31). Yellow needles, mp 329~330ºC. Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 4130.



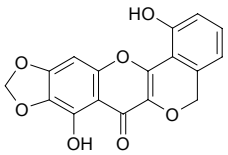
11168 Irisoid C

1,10-Dihydroxy-8,9-dimethoxy-[1]benzopyrano-[3,2-*c*][2]-benzopyran-7(5*H*)-one $C_{18}H_{14}O_7$ (342.31). Amorphous powder. Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 4130.



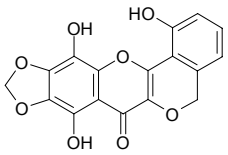
11169 Irisoid D

1,8-Dihydroxy-9,10-methylenedioxy-[1]benzopyrano-[3,2-*c*][2]-benzopyran-7(5*H*)-one $C_{17}H_{10}O_7$ (326.27). Amorphous powder. Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 4130.



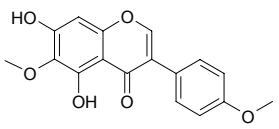
11170 Irisoid E

1,8,11-Trihydroxy-9,10-methylenedioxy-[1]benzopyrano-[3,2-*c*][2]-benzopyran-7(5*H*)-one $C_{17}H_{10}O_8$ (342.26). Amorphous powder. Source: BENG GE YUAN WEI *Iris bungei* (underground part). Ref: 4130.



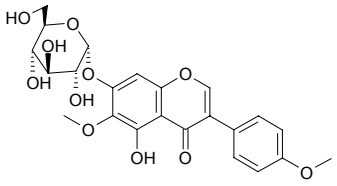
11171 Irisolidone

5,7-Dihydroxy-6,4'-dimethoxyisoflavone $C_{17}H_{14}O_6$ (314.30). Pharm: CyP1A inhibitor (IC_{50} = (4.9±0.5)μmol/L); QR inhibitor (cultured mouse Hepa1c1c7 cells, CD > 50μmol/L, 50μmol/L InRt = 1.4%, IC_{50} > 50μmol/L); DPPH scavenger (SC_{50} > 250μmol/L, 250μmol/L scavenging rate = 8%). Source: DE GUO YUAN WEI *Iris germanica* (rhizome). Ref: 5347.



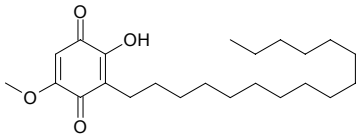
11172 Irisolidone-7-*O*-α-*D*-glucoside

5,7-Dihydroxy-6,4'-dimethoxyisoflavone-7-*O*-α-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{23}H_{24}O_{11}$ (476.44). Pharm: CyP1A inhibitor (IC_{50} > 5μmol/L, 5μmol/L InRt = 38%); QR inhibitor (cultured mouse Hepa1c1c7 cells, CD > 50μmol/L, 50μmol/L InRt = 1.2, IC_{50} > 50μmol/L); DPPH scavenger (SC_{50} > 250μmol/L, 250μmol/L scavenging rate = 1%). Source: DE GUO YUAN WEI *Iris germanica* (rhizome). Ref: 5347.



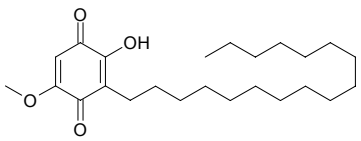
11173 Irisoquin A

2-Hydroxy-3-hexadecyl-5-methoxy-1,4-benzoquinone $C_{23}H_{38}O_4$ (378.56). Orange coloured powder, mp 81.5ºC. Source: XI MA LA YA YUAN WEI *Iris kumaonensis*. Ref: 1935.



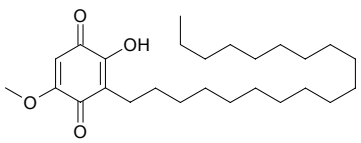
11174 Irisoquin B

2-Hydroxy-3-heptadecyl-5-methoxy, 1,4-benzoquinone $C_{24}H_{40}O_4$ (392.58). Source: XI MA LA YA YUAN WEI *Iris kumaonensis*. Ref: 1935.



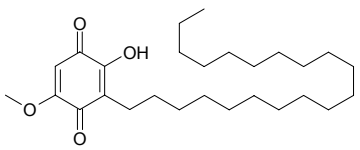
11175 Irisoquin C

2-Hydroxy-3-nonadecyl-5-methoxy-1,4-benzoquinone $C_{26}H_{44}O_4$ (420.64). Source: XI MA LA YA YUAN WEI *Iris kumaonensis*. Ref: 1935.



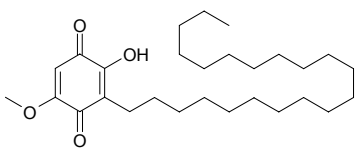
11176 Irisoquin D

2-Hydroxy-3-eicosanyl-5-methoxy-1,4-benzoquinone $C_{27}H_{46}O_4$ (434.67). Source: XI MA LA YA YUAN WEI *Iris kumaonensis*. Ref: 1935.



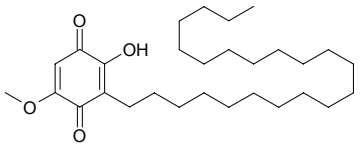
11177 Irisoquin E

$C_{28}H_{48}O_4$ (448.69). Source: XI MA LA YA YUAN WEI *Iris kumaonensis*. Ref: 1935.



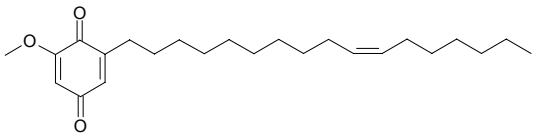
11178 Irisoquin F

2-Hydroxy-3-docosanyl-5-methoxy-1,4-benzoquinone $C_{29}H_{50}O_4$ (462.72). Source: XI MA LA YA YUAN WEI *Iris kumaonensis*. Ref: 1935.



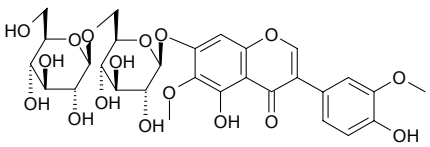
11179 Irisquinone A

Pallasone A; Irisquinone [56495-82-0] $C_{24}H_{38}O_3$ (374.57). Yellow needles (MeOH), mp 42.5~43.5ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (acute leukemia and solid tumor, mus tumor U14, 3~7mg/kg ip, InRt = (44.0~55.5)%, mus lymphatic sarcoma, 3mg/kg, InRt = 33.3%, liver cancer in solid tumor, 7mg/kg, InRt = 38%, liver cancer with ascites, 5mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 150%, EAC, 5mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 38%); immunoenhancer; cytotoxic (radiosensitizing agent, *in vitro*, U_{14}, S-180V, HeLa, mus Ma7373 breast cancer cell, hmn intestinal mucoadenocarcinoma in nude mouse, mechanism was considered to be an inhibition of oxygen consumption and depletion of glutathione in tumor cells)[5369]; antineoplastic (mus tumor xenografts, U_{14} cervical cancer and Ehrlich carcinoma, ip, lymphosarcoma, ip and oral administration, inhibits cancer growth)[5369]; antineoplastic (mus bearing U_{14} tumor, orl 100mg/kg or iv 5mg/kg, once every other day for 5 cycles, starting 24h after implantation of the tumor, tumor inhibition rate = (35~55)%)[5369]; antineoplastic (clinical trial, given orl to 558 patients with cancer of lung and esophagus, or with superficial metastatic cancer during radiotherapy, significantly reduction of tumor size and prolongation of survival time of the patients)[5369]; LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 28mg/kg (25.4mg/kg), LD_{50} (mus, orl) = 2.8g/kg. Source: HUANG CHANG PU *Iris pseudacorus*, MA LIN *Iris pallasii* var. *chinensis*, MA LIN ZI *Iris lactea* var. *chinensis* [Syn. *Iris pallasii* var. *chinensis*] (spermoderm: mean content = 0.81%[5508]). Ref: 658, 3124, 3125, 3126, 5369, 5508.



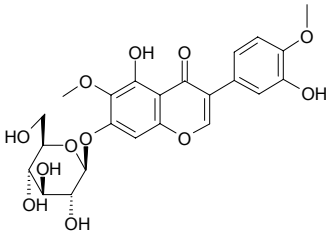
11180 Iristectorigenin B 7-glucosyl(1→6)glucoside

$C_{29}H_{34}O_{17}$ (654.58). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: AI JI ZHONG ZHI YUAN WEI *Iris carthaliniae*. Ref: 1880.



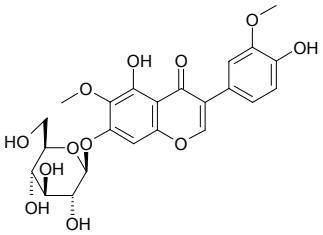
11181 Iristectorin A

[37744-61-9] $C_{23}H_{24}O_{12}$ (492.44). mp 212~214ºC. Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*, YUAN WEI *Iris tectorum*. Ref: 6, 660.



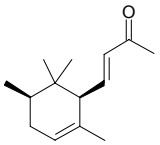
11182 Iristectorin B

$C_{23}H_{24}O_{12}$ (492.44). mp 153~155ºC. Source: YUAN WEI *Iris tectorum*. Ref: 6.



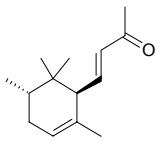
11183 *cis*-α-Irone

$C_{14}H_{22}O$ (206.33). Pharm: Flavorant. Source: XI OU YUAN WEI *Iris florentina*, *Viola* sp. Ref: 658.



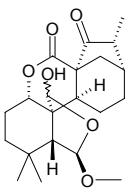
11184 *trans*-α-Irone

$C_{14}H_{22}O$ (206.33). Source: XI OU YUAN WEI *Iris florentina*, *Viola* sp. Ref: 658.



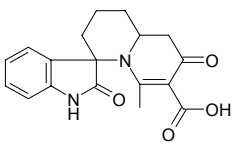
11185 Irroratin A

$C_{21}H_{30}O_6$ (378.47). mp 185~187ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -194.8º$ (c = 0.40, MeOH). Source: LU ZHU XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon irrorata*. Ref: 4067.



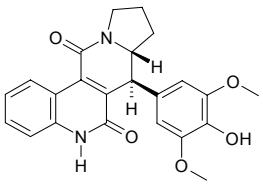
11186 Isaindigodione

$C_{18}H_{18}N_2O_4$ (326.36). White powdery solid. Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica*. Ref: 2161.



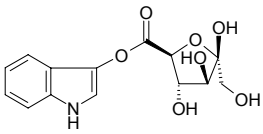
11187 Isaindigotidione

$C_{23}H_{22}N_2O_5$ (406.44). White powder mp 242ºC. Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica*. Ref: 2119.



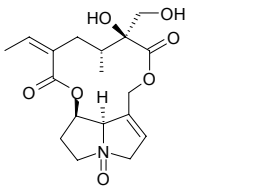
11188 Isatan B

$C_{14}H_{15}NO_7$ (309.28). Source: DA QING YE *Isatis indigotica*. Ref: 2.



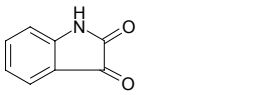
11189 Isatidine

[15503-86-3] $C_{18}H_{25}NO_7$ (367.40). mp 145ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -8.2º$ (water). Pharm: Carcinogen (animal model); toxin (horse orl, 14~15g, feeding 2 or 3 times to death); LD_{50} (rat, orl) = 48mg/kg, (rat, ip) = 250mg/kg. Source: CHAI HU ZHUANG QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio bupleuroides*, SHAO FU E QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio paucicazyculatus*, CHANG YE QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio longifolius*. Ref: 658.



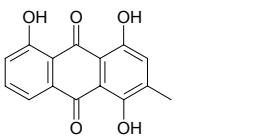
11190 Isatin

2,3-Indolinedione [91-56-5] $C_8H_5NO_2$ (147.13). mp 203.5ºC. Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica*. Ref: 6.



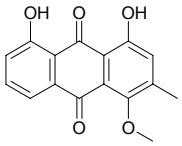
11191 Islandicin

$C_{15}H_{10}O_5$ (270.24). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HeLa, Vero, K562, Raji, Wish, and Calu1 tumor cell lines, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L). Source: YI HE GUO *Ventilago leiocarpa* (stem). Ref: 3057.



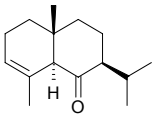
11192 Islandicin 4-methyl ether

$C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Red needles (EtOAc–*n*-hexane), mp184~186ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HeLa, Vero, K562, Raji, Wish, and Calu1 tumor cell lines, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L). Source: YI HE GUO *Ventilago leiocarpa* (stem). Ref: 3057.



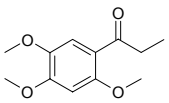
11193 Isoacolamone

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Oil. Source: BAI CHANG *Acorus calamus*. Ref: 6.



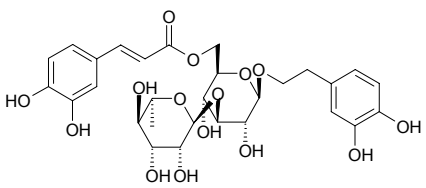
11194 Isoacoramone

$C_{12}H_{16}O_4$ (224.26). Yellowish ropy liquid. Source: SHI CHANG PU *Acorus tatarinowii*. Ref: 8.



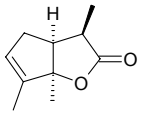
11195 Isoacteoside

Isoverbascoside $C_{29}H_{36}O_{15}$ (624.60). Pharm: Antioxidant (ferric thiocyanate method, 0.5mmol/L, peroxidation value = 7.2%, control BHA, 0.5mmol/L, peroxidation value = 4.5%, control Vitamin E, 0.5mmol/L, peroxidation value = 14.7%)[4508]; antioxidant (relative potency = 5.8, compared with resveratrol, relative potency = 1)[4920]; elastase inhibitor (hmn leukocyte *in vitro*, IC_{50} = 179μg/mL = 286μmol/L; control Caffeic acid, IC_{50} = 86μg/mL = 475μmol/L)[5458]; antitrypanosomal (*Trypanosoma b. rhodesiense*, IC_{50} = 6.2μg/mL, control Melarsoprol, IC_{50} = 0.00098μg/mL; *Trypanosoma cruzi*, IC_{50} > 90μg/mL, control Benznidazole, IC_{50} = 1.06μg/mL)[5009]; antileishmanial (*Leishmania donovani*, IC_{50} = 9.2μg/mL, control Miltefosine, IC_{50} = 0.102μg/mL)[5009]; antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum*, IC_{50} = 37.5μg/mL, control Artemisinin, IC_{50} = 0.0022μg/mL)[5009]; cytotoxic (L6, IC_{50} = 55.4μg/mL, control Podophyllotoxin, IC_{50} = 0.008μg/mL)[5009]. Source: A LA BO PO PO NA *Veronica persica* (aerial parts), CHE QIAN *Plantago asiatica*, GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*], LIE DANG *Orobanche coerulescens* (whole herb), NAN FEI GOU MA *Harpagophytum procumbens*, TIAN SHE CAO *Lippia dulcis* (aerial parts), ZONG KUI CAO SU *Phlomis brunneogaleata*. Ref: 2, 660, 4211, 4508, 4920, 5009, 5458.



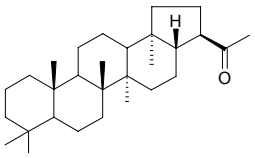
11196 Isoactinidialactone

$C_{10}H_{14}O_2$ (166.22). Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 660.



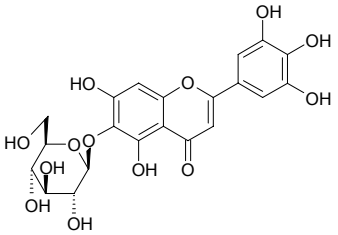
11197 Isoadiantone

[58260-74-5] $C_{29}H_{48}O$ (412.71). mp 232~233ºC. Source: BIAN YE TIE XIAN JUE *Adiantum caudatum*, TIE SI QI *Adiantum pedatum*. Ref: 6.



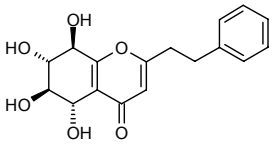
11198 Isoaffinetin

5,7,3',4',5'-Pentahydroxyflavone-6-*C*-glucoside [60476-24-6] $C_{21}H_{20}NO_{13}$ (480.39). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (porcine lens, IC_{50} = (4.6±0.4)μmol/L; rat lens, IC_{50} = (1.2±0.2)μmol/L; recombinant hmn, IC_{50} = (1.0±0.1)μmol/L). Source: IN DU TIE XIAN ZI *Manilkara indica*. Ref: 5452.



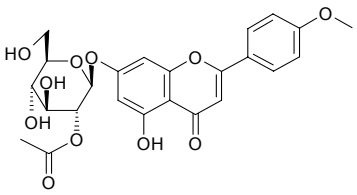
11199 Isoagarotetrol

AH2 [104060-61-9] $C_{17}H_{18}O_6$ (318.33). Colorless lamellar crystals, mp 174~175ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D$ = −58.6º (*c* = 1.19, MeOH). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 13, 1521.



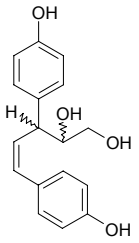
11200 Isoagastachoside

[78886-64-3] $C_{24}H_{24}O_{11}$ (488.45). Source: HUO XIANG *Agastache rugosus*. Ref: 2.



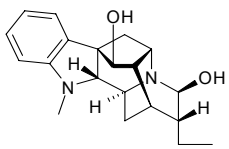
11201 Isoagatharesinol

$C_{17}H_{18}O_4$ (286.33). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +49.7º (*c* = 5.40, Me_2CO). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HO-8910, IC_{50} > 658μmol/L, Vincristine, IC_{50} = (25.1±1.9)μmol/L; Bel7405, IC_{50} > 658μmol/L, Vincristine, IC_{50} = (31.4±3.4)μmol/L). Source: GE BI TIAN MEN *Asparagus gobicus* (root). Ref: 4975.



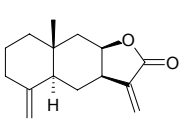
11202 Isoajmaline

[6989-79-3] $C_{20}H_{26}N_2O_2$ (326.44). Prisms (MeOH aq.), plates (Et_2O), mp 265 (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = +72º (*c* = 0.7, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Bidirectional action to CNS (first stimulates, then inhibits); uterine stimulant; antihypertensive. Source: YIN DU LUO FU MU *Rauwolfia serpentina*. Ref: 658.



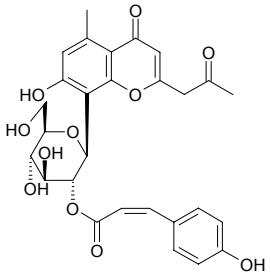
11203 Isoalantolactone

Isohenin; 5*αH*-Eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12,8*β*-olide [470-17-7] $C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ (232.33). Crystals (EtOH aq.), mp 115ºC, mp 109~110ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +172º ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antifungal (*Epidermophyton*, MIC = 35μg/mL, *Trichophyton mentagrophytes*, MIC = 25μg/mL); anthelmintic (ascarid, protozoan, *Australorbis glabratus*); antiprotozoal (*Amoeba dysenteriae*, and *Trichomonas vaginalis*); insect antifeedant; anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor, cultured rat aortic smooth muscle cells treated with LPS and interferon-γ)[4415]; cytotoxic (SMMC-7721 IC_{50} = (6.21±1.63)μg/mL, Vincristine IC_{50} = (30.35±2.23)μg/mL; HO-8910 IC_{50} = (5.28±0.78)μg/mL, Vincristine IC_{50} = (20.74±1.91)μg/mL; LO2 hmn hepatocytes cell IC_{50} = (9.77±1.91)μg/mL, Vincristine IC_{50} = (17.25±0.91)μg/mL)[5422]; MLD (mus, sc) = 2000mg/kg. Source: CHANG YE TIAN MING JING *Carpesium longifolium* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0015%dw)[4736], DA YE TU MU XIANG *Inula grandis*, JIA NA DA CANG ER *Xanthium canadense*, JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*, MEI LI TE LE JU *Telekia speciosa*, MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*], TU MU XIANG *Inula helenium* (root: mean content of 2 batch samples = 1.00%[5508]), XI MA XUAN FU HUA *Inula royleana*, ZONG ZHUANG TU MU XIANG *Inula racemosa*, ZONG ZHUANG TU MU XIANG *Inula racemosa* (root: mean content of 4 batch samples = 1.90%[5508]). Ref: 4, 658, 1521, 4415, 4736, 5422, 5508.



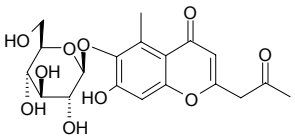
11204 Isoaloeresin A

$C_{28}H_{28}O_{11}$ (540.53). Source: HAO WANG JIAO LU HUI *Aloe ferox*. Ref: 660.



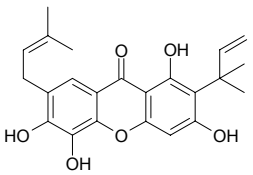
11205 Isoaloesin

2-Acetonyl-6-*C*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-7-hydroxy-5-methyl-chromone $C_{19}H_{22}O_{10}$ (410.38). Source: LU HUI *Aloe vera* [Syn. *Aloe barbadensis*]. Ref: 534.



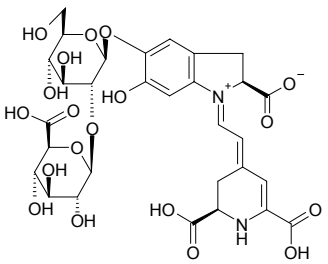
11206 Isoalvaxanthone

$C_{23}H_{24}O_6$ (396.44). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2 cells, CC_{50} = 0.035mmol/L; HGF, CC_{50} = 0.058mmol/L). Source: GOU JI *Cudrania cochinchinensis* (root: yield = 0.00164%dw). Ref: 3025.



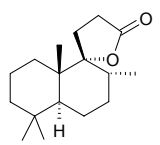
11207 Isoamaranthin

[15229-42-2] $C_{30}H_{34}N_2O_{19}$ (726.61). Source: QIAN RI HONG *Gomphrena globosa*. Ref: 15.



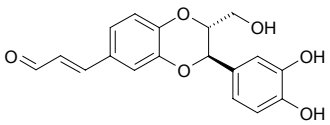
11208 Isoambreinolide

$C_{17}H_{28}O_2$ (264.41). Source: DAN YE MAN JING ZI *Vitex rotundifolia* [Syn. *Vitex trifollia* var. *simplicifolia*] (seed: yield = 0.0018%dw). Ref: 4623.



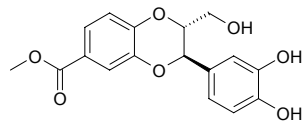
11209 Isoamericanin A

[109063-85-6] $C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). mp 177~178ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = ±0º (*c* = 1.01). Pharm: Stimulates release of PGI_2 (10μmol/L, makes PGI_2 releasing 149.8%); nourishes nerve (10μmol/L, increases activity of choline acetyltransferase in rat cerebrum). Source: MEI SHANG LU *Phytolacca americana* [Syn. *Phytolacca decandra*]. Ref: 954, 1022.



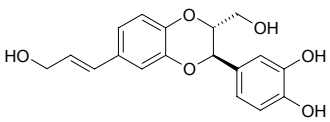
11210 Isoamericanoic acid A methyl ester

$C_{17}H_{16}O_7$ (332.31). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.71, MeOH). Source: MEI SHANG LU *Phytolacca americana* [Syn. *Phytolacca decandra*] (seed). Ref: 4407.



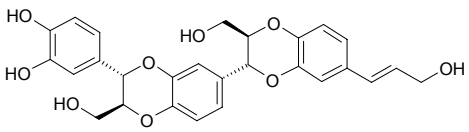
11211 Isoamericanol A

[121620-06-2] $C_{18}H_{18}O_6$ (330.34). Colorless rhombic crystals, mp 157~159ºC (ethyl acetate–acetone), $[a]_D^{27}$ = ±0º (*c* = 1.05, ethanol). Pharm: Nourishes nerve (10μmol/L, increases activity of choline acetyltransferase in rat cerebrum). Source: MEI SHANG LU *Phytolacca americana* [Syn. *Phytolacca decandra*]. Ref: 1022, 1521.



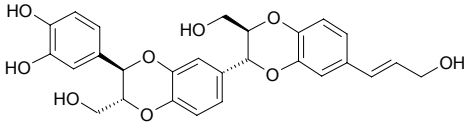
11212 Isoamericanol B_1

rel-(7"*E*)-(7*α*,8*β*,7'*α*,8'*β*)-3,4,9,9',9"-Pentahydroxy-3',7:3",7'-diepoxy-8,4':8',4" -bisoxysesquineolign-7"-ene $C_{27}H_{26}O_9$ (494.50). Colorless amorphous solid. Source: BA XI QIAO AN MU *Joannesia princeps* (seed). Ref: 3369.



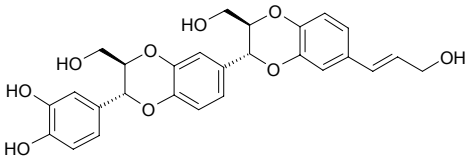
11213 Isoamericanol B_2

rel-(7"*E*)-(7*α*,8*β*,7'*β*,8'*α*)-3,4,9,9',9"-Pentahydroxy-3',7:3",7'-diepoxy-8,4':8',4" -bisoxysesquineolign-7"-ene) $C_{27}H_{26}O_9$ (494.50). Colorless amorphous solid. Source: BA XI QIAO AN MU *Joannesia princeps* (seed). Ref: 3369.



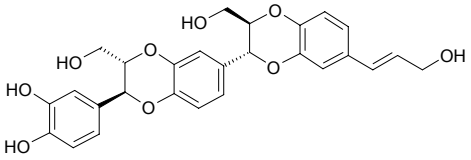
11214 Isoamericanol C_1

rel-(7"*E*)-(7*α*,8*β*,7'*α*,8'*β*)-3,4,9,9',9"-Pentahydroxy-4',7:3",7'-diepoxy-8,3':8',4" -bisoxysesquineolign-7"-ene $C_{27}H_{26}O_9$ (494.50). Colorless amorphous solid. Source: BA XI QIAO AN MU *Joannesia princeps* (seed). Ref: 3369.



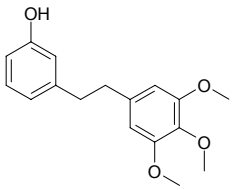
11215 Isoamericanol C_2

rel-(7"*E*)-(7*α*,8*β*,7'*β*,8'*α*)-3,4,9,9',9"-Pentahydroxy-4',7:3",7'-diepoxy-8,3':8',4" -bisoxysesquineolign-7"-ene $C_{27}H_{26}O_9$ (494.50). Colorless amorphous solid. Source: BA XI QIAO AN MU *Joannesia princeps* (seed). Ref: 3369.



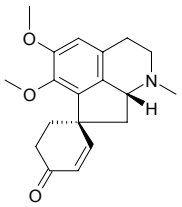
11216 Isoamoenylin

$C_{17}H_{20}O_4$ (288.35). Source: KE AI SHI HU *Dendrobium amoenum*. Ref: 2397.



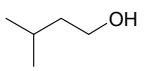
11217 Isoamuronine

$C_{19}H_{23}NO_3$ (313.4). Yellow powder. Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (wood). Ref: 3092.



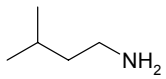
11218 Isoamyl alcohol

Isopentanol [123-51-3] $C_5H_{12}O$ (88.15). bp 132ºC. Source: SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*], MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 2, 1445.



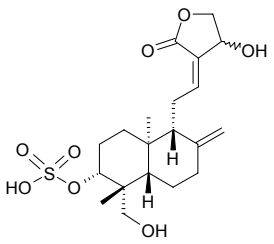
11219 Isoamylamine

[107-85-7] $C_5H_{13}N$ (87.17). bp 95ºC. Source: GUI GAI *Coprinus atramentarius*. Ref: 6.



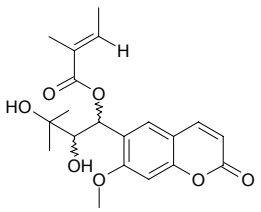
11220 Isoandrographolide-3-*O*-sulfate

$C_{20}H_{30}O_8S$ (430.52). White amorphous powder. Source: REN NIAO *Homo sapiens*. Ref: 4300.



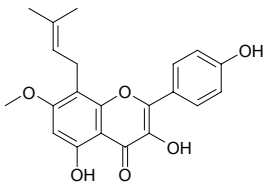
11221 Isoangelol

[110115-58-7] $C_{20}H_{24}O_7$ (376.41). Colorless transparent substance, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −138.5º (*c* = 0.33, chloroform). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 8, 79.



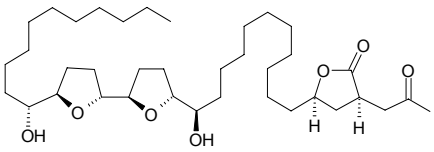
11222 Isoanhydroicaritin

3,4',5-Trihydroxy-7-methoxy-8-isopentenylflavone $C_{21}H_{20}O_6$ (368.39). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 6, 660, 4430.



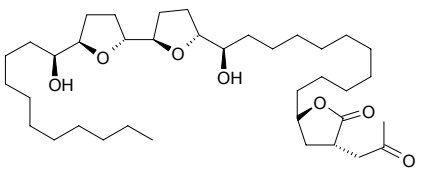
11223 Isoannonareticin

$C_{37}H_{66}O_7$ (622.93). Source: NIU XIN FAN LI ZHI *Annona reticulata*. Ref: 401.



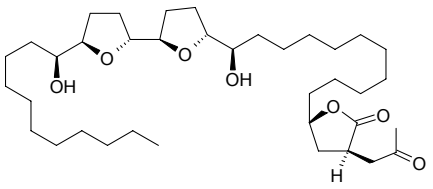
11224 2,4-*cis*-Isoannonareticin

$C_{37}H_{66}O_7$ (622.93). Source: NIU XIN FAN LI ZHI *Annona reticulata*. Ref: 432.



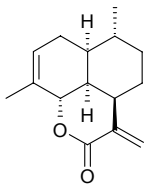
11225 2,4-*trans*-Isoannonareticin

$C_{37}H_{66}O_7$ (622.93). Source: NIU XIN FAN LI ZHI *Annona reticulata*. Ref: 432.



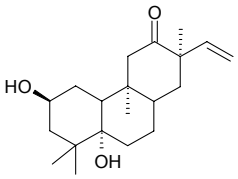
11226 Isoannulide

$C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ (232.33). Source: HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua* (aerial parts). Ref: 5224.



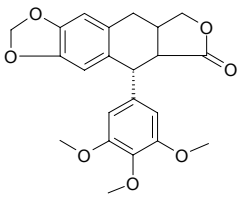
11227 Isoanomallotusin

[141374-89-2] $C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.47). White acicular crystals, mp 213~215ºC (acetone~diethyl ether), $[\alpha]_D$ = +101.20º (*c* = 0.045, methanol). Pharm: Inhibits leukemia cells *in vitro* (1μg/mL, InRt = 98%, *in vivo* no effect). Source: XIU MAO YE TONG *Mallotus anomalus*. Ref: 1184.



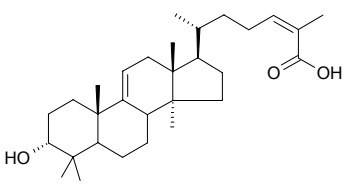
11228 Isoanthricin

$C_{22}H_{22}O_7$ (398.24). mp 170ºC. Source: E SHEN *Anthriscus sylvestris*. Ref: 6.



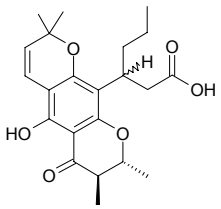
11229 Isoanwuweizic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). Source: LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*]. Ref: 2436.



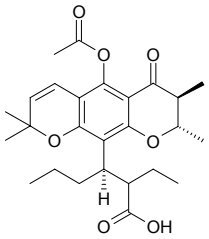
11230 Isoapetalic acid

$C_{22}H_{28}O_6$ (388.46). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −23.0º (*c* = 1.0, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 11.29μg/mL, HeLa , ED_{50} = 12.77μg/mL, hmn medulloblastoma, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.15μg/mL, 0.14μg/mL, 0.19μg/mL respectively)[4274]; antifungal inactive (*Aspergillus fumigatus*, MIC_{80} > 250μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL)[5489]. Source: SU GE LAN HU TONG *Calophyllum caledonicum* (seed), *Calophyllum blancoi* (seed). Ref: 4274, 5489.



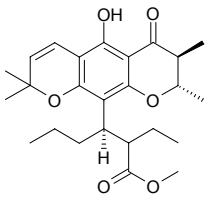
11231 Isoapetalic acid 5-*O*-acetate

$C_{24}H_{30}O_7$ (430.50). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −37.6º (*c* = 1.0, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 13.15μg/mL, HeLa , ED_{50} = 16.79μg/mL, hmn medulloblastoma, ED_{50} = 13.37μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.15μg/mL, 0.14μg/mL, 0.19μg/mL respectively). Source: *Calophyllum blancoi* (seed). Ref: 4274.



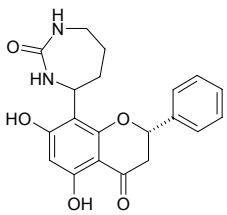
11232 Isoapetalic methyl ester

$C_{23}H_{30}O_6$ (402.49). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −83.7º (*c* = 1.0, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 6.37μg/mL, HeLa , ED_{50} = 7.79μg/mL, hmn medulloblastoma, ED_{50} = 8.69μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.15μg/mL, 0.14μg/mL, 0.19μg/mL respectively). Source: *Calophyllum blancoi* (seed). Ref: 4274.



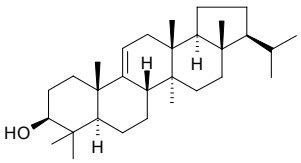
11233 Isoaquiledine

(2*S*)-8-(1,4-Ureylenebutyl)-5,7-dihydroxyflavanone $C_{20}H_{20}N_2O_5$ (368.39). White amorphous powder (CH_3OH), mp 232~233ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +19º (*c* = 0.43, CH_3OH). Source: WU JU LOU DOU CAI *Aquilegia ecalcarata* (whole herb: yield = 0.000078%dw). Ref: 3029.



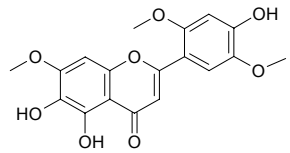
11234 Isoarborinol

[5532-41-2] $C_{30}H_{50}O$ (426.73). Crystals ($CHCl_3$–MeOH), mp 294.0~294.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +47º (*c* = 0.53, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HONE-1 and NUGC cancer cell lines, no significant activity)[3069]. Source: CHOU SHAN YANG *Orixa japonica*, GOU MAO QIAN CAO *Rubia oncotricha*, JIN CAO *Hedyotis acutangula*, YIN DU BAI MAO *Imperata cylindrica*, ZHONG GUO XIU QIU *Hydrangea chinensis* (root)[3069]. Ref: 6, 1521, 3069.



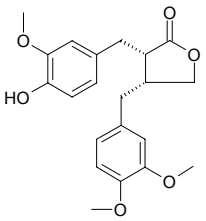
11235 Isoarcapillin

$C_{18}H_{16}O_8$ (360.32). Source: YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*. Ref: 2.



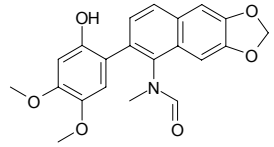
11236 Isoarctigenin

$C_{21}H_{24}O_6$ (372.42). mp *cis*- (+) 92~93ºC. Source: NIU BANG ZI *Arctium lappa*. Ref: 6.



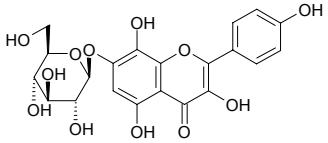
11237 Isoarnottianamide

$C_{21}H_{19}NO_6$ (381.39). Source: HUA JIAO LE *Zanthoxylum cuspidatum*, RU DI JIN NIU *Zanthoxylum nitidum*. Ref: 660.



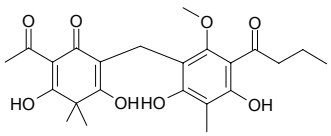
11238 Isoarticulatin

Herbacitrin [35815-07-7] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{12}$ (464.39). Yellow needles (pyridine aq.), mp 247~249ºC. Source: MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale*, WEN JING *Equisetum arvense*, MIAN HUA *Gossypium herbaceum*, YIN DU MIAN *Gossypium indicum*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521.



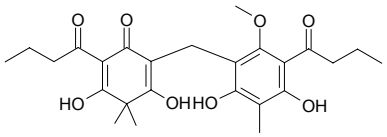
11239 Isoaspidin AB

$C_{23}H_{28}O_8$ (432.47). Source: CHANG WEI FU YE ER JUE *Arachniodes simplicior*, CI TOU FU YE ER JUE *Arachniodes exilis*, *Arachniodes dimorphophylla*, *Arachniodes nipponica*. Ref: 660, 1521.



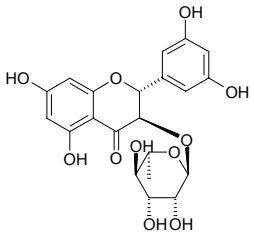
11240 Isoaspidin BB

$C_{25}H_{32}O_8$ (460.53). Source: CHANG WEI FU YE ER JUE *Arachniodes simplicior*, CI TOU FU YE ER JUE *Arachniodes exilis*, *Arachniodes dimorphophylla*, *Arachniodes nipponica*. Ref: 660, 1521.



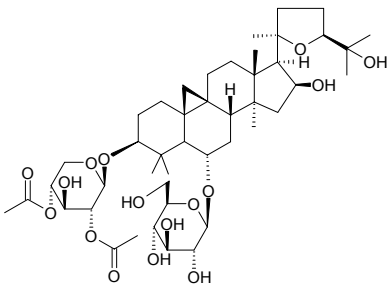
11241 Isoastilbin B

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{11}$ (450.40). Yellowish acicular crystals (methanol), mp 186~187ºC; pale yellow needles (MeOH), mp 191~193ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{34}$ = −3.0º (*c* = 1.06, MeOH). Source: HAI QI *Excoecaria agallocha* (fresh stem), TU FU LING *Smilax glabra*. Ref: 366, 568, 4386.



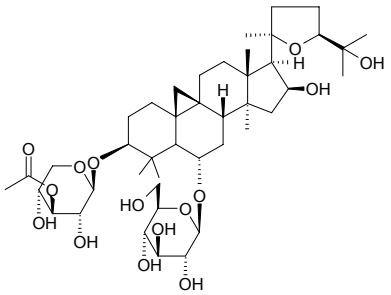
11242 Isoastragaloside I

$C_{45}H_{72}O_{16}$ (869.07). Source: HUANG QI *Astragalus membranaceus*. Ref: 660.



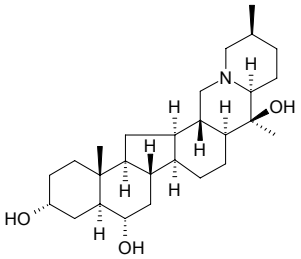
11243 Isoastragaloside II

$C_{43}H_{70}O_{15}$ (827.03). Source: HUANG QI *Astragalus membranaceus*. Ref: 660.



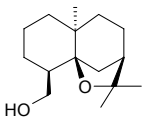
11244 Isobaimonidine

[74184-79-5] $C_{27}H_{45}NO_3$ (431.66). Crystals (Me_2CO–$CHCl_3$), mp 238~239ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -12º$ (c = 0.5, $CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D = -59.2º$ (c = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHE BEI MU *Fritillaria verticillata* var. *thunbergii* [Syn. *Fritillaria thunbergii*], XI BEI MU *Fritillaria imperialis*. Ref: 660, 2201.



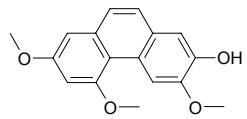
11245 Isobaimuxinol

[122798-42-9] $C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Crystals, mp 73~75ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12} = -68º$ (c = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI MU XIANG *Aquilaria sinensis*. Ref: 13, 1521.



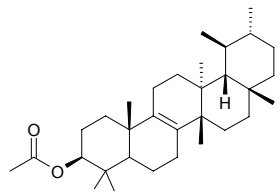
11246 Isobatatasin I

$C_{17}H_{16}O_4$ (284.31). Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus niger* and *Botrytis cinerea*). Source: YUAN SHU YU *Dioscorea rotundata* [Syn. *Dioscorea cayenensis*], JIANG GUO SHU YU *Tamus communis*. Ref: 658.



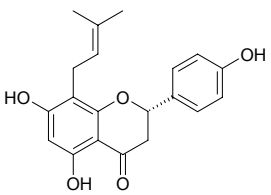
11247 Isobauerenyl acetate

$C_{32}H_{52}O_2$ (468.77). Source: LIAN QIAO *Forsythia suspensa* Ref: 660.



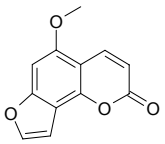
11248 Isobavachin

8-Prenylnaringenin; Sophoraflavanone B [31524-62-6] $C_{20}H_{20}O_5$ (340.38). Crystals (MeOH), mp 187~188ºC, mp 200~202ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -46º$ (c = 0.13, EtOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (cyclooxygenase-1 inhibitor)[5038]; cytotoxic (HSC-2 cells, CC_{50} = 0.13mmol/L; HGF, CC_{50} = 0.19mmol/L)[3025]. Source: BU GU ZHI *Psoralea corylifolia*, GOU JI *Cudrania cochinchinensis* (root: yield = 0.00143%dw), LING NAN HUAI SHU *Sophora tomentosa*, PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile), SHA SHENG HUAI *Sophora moorcroftiana*, ZHEN YE XUE TONG *Macaranga conifera*. Ref: 2, 545, 1521, 3025, 4789, 5038.



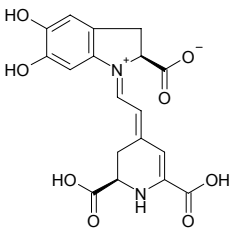
11249 Isobergapten

[482-48-4] $C_{12}H_8O_4$ (216.20). mp 222~224ºC. Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*], LANG DU *Stellera chamaejasme*, DA HUI QIN *Pimpinella magna*, HU ER CAO YE HUI QIN *Pimpinella saxifraga*, YONG NING DU HUO *Heracleum yungningense*, YU ZHUANG YUN XIANG *Ruta pinnata*. Ref: 6, 541, 1521.



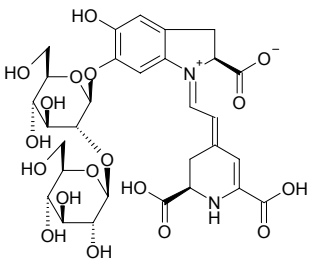
11250 Isobetanidin

$C_{18}H_{16}N_2O_8$ (388.34). Source: DA HUA MA CHI XIAN *Portulaca grandiflora*, MA CHI XIAN *Portulaca oleracea*, MAO MA CHI XIAN *Portulaca pilosa*. Ref: 660.



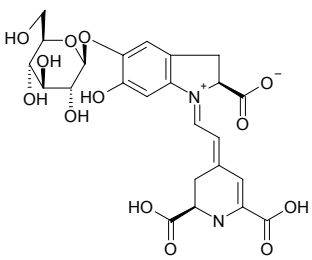
11251 Isobetanidin-6-*O*-*β*-sophoroside

$C_{30}H_{36}N_2O_{18}$ (712.62). Source: GUANG YE ZI HUA *Bougainvillea glabra*. Ref: 6.



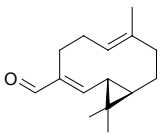
11252 Isobetanin

[15121-53-6] $C_{24}H_{26}N_2O_{13}$ (550.48). Source: LV XIAN REN ZHANG *Opuntia vulgaris*, SHI YONG RI ZHONG HUA *Mesembryanthemum edule*, DA HUA MA CHI XIAN *Portulaca grandiflora*, MA CHI XIAN *Portulaca oleracea*, MAO MA CHI XIAN *Portulaca pilosa*. Ref: 660, 658.



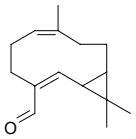
11253 (+)-Isobicyclogermacrenal

[110268-36-5] $C_{15}H_{22}O$ (218.34). Source: GUAN MU TONG *Aristolochia manshuriensis*, MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.0074%dw). Ref: 660, 3026.



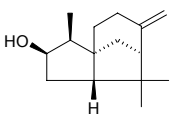
11254 (−)-Isobicyclogermacrenal

[73256-82-3] $C_{15}H_{22}O$ (218.34). Source: YING ZHI YE TAI *Lepidozia vitrea*. Ref: 1521.



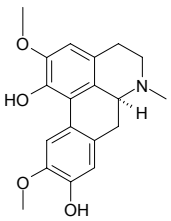
11255 *β*-Isobiotol

[24048-41-7] $C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Crystals, mp 76.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -7.8º$. Source: CE BAI ZHI JIE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



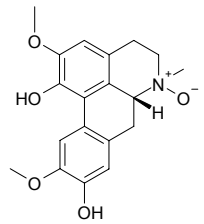
11256 Isoboldine

$C_{19}H_{21}NO_4$ (327.38). mp 178~180ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{13} = +54º$ (*c* = 0.20, EtOH). Pharm: Insect antifeedant. Source: AO XIAN ZI JIN *Corydalis cava*, BO LU DU SHU *Peumus boldus*, CE BAI ZHI JIE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*], HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (leaf), WU MAO CHAN GAO SHU *Litsea glutinosa* var. *glabrara*, XIANG TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum foetidum*. Ref: 6, 658, 660, 4129.



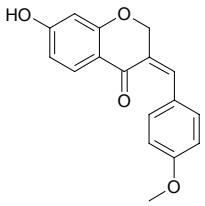
11257 Isoboldine-*β*-*N*-oxide

$C_{19}H_{21}NO_5$ (343.38). Brown powder, mp 177~179C, $[\alpha]_D = -90.32º$ (*c* = 0.1395, MeOH). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (leaf). Ref: 4129.



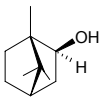
11258 Isobonducellin

$C_{17}H_{14}O_4$ (282.30). Yellow needles, mp 156~158ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria: *Staphylococcus aureus*, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 8mm; *Bacillus subtilis*, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 9mm; *Bacillus sphaericus*, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 8mm; control Penicillin G, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 12, 15, 14mm, respectively; gram-negative bacteria: *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 9mm; *Klebsiella aerogenes*, 100μg/mL, inactive, *Chromobacterium violaceum*, 100μg/mL, inactive, control Penicillin G, 30μg/mL, DIZ = 24, 23, 24mm, respectively); antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*, 100μg/mL DIZ = 7mm; *Candida albicans*, 100μg/mL DIZ = 8mm; *Rhizopus oryzae*, 150μg/mL inactive; control Clotrimazole, 100μg/mL DIZ = 22, 25, 24mm, respectively). Source: JI MEI YUN SHI *Caesalpinia pulcherrima*. Ref: 3407.



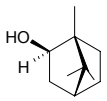
11259 *D*-Isoborneol

$C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). Pharm: Analgesic (mouse, hot plate)[5501]; increases tolerance to anoxia (mouse)[5501]; hypnotic (mouse, extends sleeping time due to pentobarbital)[5501]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *β*-hemolytic streptococcus, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, *Streptococcus viridans*, *Escherichia coli*)[5501]; anti-Inflammatory (mouse ear edema induced by croton oil)[5501]; LD_{50} = 2269mg/kg[5501]. Source: BING PIAN *Dryobalanops aromatica* (37.52%~38.98%), SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*. Ref: 2, 660. 5501.



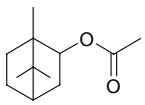
11260 *L*-Isoborneol

$C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). Pharm: Analgesic (mouse, hot plate)[5501]; increases tolerance to anoxia (mouse)[5501]; hypnotic (mouse, extends sleeping time due to pentobarbital)[5501]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *β*-hemolytic streptococcus, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, *Streptococcus viridans*, *Escherichia coli*)[5501]; anti-Inflammatory (mouse ear edema induced by croton oil)[5501]; LD_{50} = 2269mg/kg[5501]. Source: BING PIAN *Dryobalanops aromatica* (37.52%~38.98%), SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*. Ref: 2, 660, 5501.



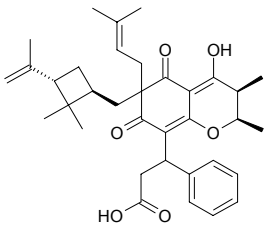
11261 Isobornyl acetate

$C_{12}H_{20}O_2$ (196.29). Source: BEI AI *Artemisia vulgaris*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*. Ref: 660.



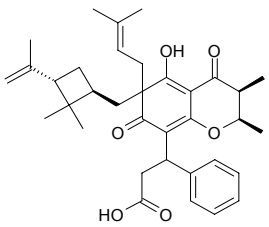
11262 Isobrasiliensophyllic acid A

3-[*rel*-(2*S*,3*R*)-4-Hydroxy-6-(3*α*-isopropenyl-2,2-dimethylcyclobutyl-*β*-methyl)-2,3-dimethyl-6-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)-5,7-dioxo-3,5,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromen-8-yl]-3-phenylpropionic acid $C_{35}H_{44}O_6$ (560.74). Green gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −12º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Bacillus cereus*, MIC = 1μg/mL, control Chloramphenicol, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, MIC = 16μg/mL, Chloramphenicol, MIC = 4μg/mL); cytotoxic inactive (KB, Jurkat-T, and myosarcoma, 20μg/mL). Source: BA XI HU TONG *Calophyllum brasiliense* (Bark: yield = 0.0018%dw). Ref: 3019.



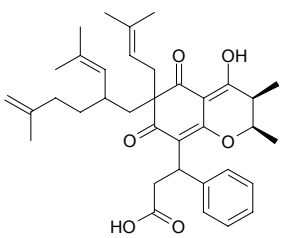
11263 Isobrasiliensophyllic acid B

3-[*rel*-(2*S*,3*R*)-5-Hydroxy-6-(3*α*-isopropenyl-2,2-dimethylcyclobutyl-*β*-methyl)-2,3-dimethyl-6-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)-4,7-dioxo-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromen-8-yl]-3-phenylpropionic acid $C_{35}H_{44}O_6$ (560.74). Yellow gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −49º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Bacillus cereus*, MIC = 4μg/mL, control Chloramphenicol, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, MIC = 16μg/mL, Chloramphenicol, MIC = 4μg/mL); cytotoxic inactive (KB, Jurkat-T, and myosarcoma, 20μg/mL). Source: BA XI HU TONG *Calophyllum brasiliense* (Bark: yield = 0.0005%dw). Ref: 3019.



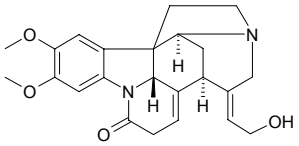
11264 Isobrasiliensophyllic acid C

3-{*rel*-(2*S*,3*R*)-4-Hydroxy-2,3-dimethyl-6-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)-6-[5-methyl-2-(2-methylpropenyl)hex-5-enyl]-5,7-dioxo-3,5,6,7-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromen-8-yl}-3-phenylpropionic acid $C_{36}H_{46}O_6$ (574.76). Green gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −56º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Bacillus cereus*, MIC = 16μg/mL, control Chloramphenicol, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, MIC = 16μg/mL, Chloramphenicol, MIC = 4μg/mL); cytotoxic inactive (KB, Jurkat-T, and myosarcoma, 20μg/mL). Source: BA XI HU TONG *Calophyllum brasiliense* (Bark: yield = 0.0005%dw). Ref: 3019.



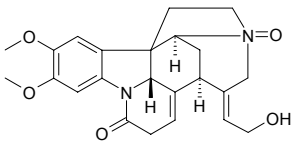
11265 Isobrucine

[129724-78-3] $C_{23}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (394.47). Colorless rhombic crystals, mp 197~199ºC (acetone), $[\alpha]_D$ = −31.1º (*c* = 0.3, chloroform). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 23μmol/L; K562, IC_{50} = 23μmol/L; Hep2, IC_{50} = 34μmol/L). Source: MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*. Ref: 2, 542, 1186, 1187.



11266 Isobrucine *N*-oxide

[130641-43-9] $C_{23}H_{26}N_2O_5$ (410.47). White powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +34.2º (*c* = 0.0017, methanol). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 26μmol/L; K562, IC_{50} = 15μmol/L; Hep2, IC_{50} = 4.3μmol/L); antioxidant; inhibits damage of myocardial cells caused by free radicals; free radical scavenger (inhibits formation of superoxide anion, X-XOD, IC_{50} = 86.5μmol/L, NADH, IC_{50} = 8.9μmol/L); xanthinoxidase inhibitor (IC_{50} = (13.3±6.0)μmol/L). Source: MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*. Ref: 2, 542, 1180, 1186, 1187.



11267 Isobutanal

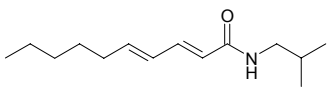
[78-84-2] C_4H_8O (72.11). bp 63~64ºC/757mmHg. Source: NIU BANG GEN *Arctium lappa*. Ref: 6.

11268 Isobutyl alcohol

2-Methyl-1-propanol; Isobutanol [78-83-1] $C_4H_{10}O$ (74.12). Source: SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*]. Ref: 2.

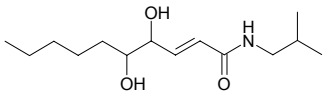
11269 *N*-Isobutyldeca-*trans*-2-*trans*-4-dienamide

Pellitorine; Pyretrin [18836-52-7] $C_{14}H_{25}NO$ (223.36). Needles (pet. ether), mp 69ºC, mp 75ºC, mp 90~90.5ºC. Pharm: Antifungal (TLC-based assay, *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, MIQ = 0.1μg, control Moiconazole, MIQ = 1μg; *Candida albicans*, MIQ = 10μg, Moiconazole, MIQ = 0.1μg)[5385]; antibacterial (TLC-based assay, *Bacillus subtilis*, MIQ = 10μg; control Chloramphenicol, MIQ = 1μg)[5385]; insecticide; phytogrowth inhibitor (100μg/mL, *Amaranthus hypochondriacus*, InRt = (20.3±0.7)%, *P*<0.05; *E. crusgalli*, InRt = (55.6±2.2)%, *P*<0.05)[5253]; cytotoxic (*in vitro*, A549, ED_{50} = 16.3μg/mL, control Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.0322μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 9.3μg/mL, Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.0204μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} = 3.5μg/mL, Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.0421μg/mL; A498, ED_{50} = 3.9μg/mL, Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.00348μg/mL; PC3, ED_{50} = 4.8μg/mL, Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.241μg/mL; PACA-2, ED_{50} = 2.2μg/mL, Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.0120μg/mL)[5253]. Source: BI BA *Piper longum*, HAI FENG TENG *Piper kadsura* [Syn. *Piper futokadsura*], HU JIAO *Piper nigrum* (root: yield = 0.00014%dw)[4753], *Fagara xanthoxyloides*, *Stauranthus perforatus* (root). Ref: 6, 1521, 2537, 4753, 5253, 5385.



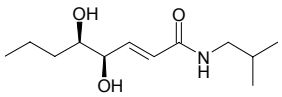
11270 *N*-Isobutyl-4,5-dihydroxy-2*E*-decaenamide

$C_{14}H_{27}NO_3$ (257.38). Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum* (root: yield = 0.0008%dw). Ref: 4753.



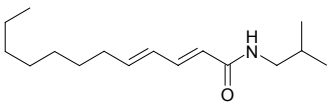
11271 (±)-*threo*-*N*-Isobutyl-4,5-dihydroxy-2*E*-octaenamide

$C_{12}H_{23}NO_3$ (229.32). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0°$ (c = 0.3,$CHCl_3$). Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum* (root: yield = 0.000043%dw). Ref: 4753.



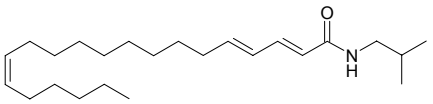
11272 *N*-Isobutyl-2*E*,4*E*-dodedienamide

$C_{16}H_{29}NO$ (251.42). Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum* (root: yield = 0.00031%dw). Ref: 4753.



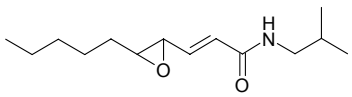
11273 *N*-Isobutyl-(2*E*,4*E*,14*Z*)-eicosatrienamide

$C_{24}H_{43}NO$ (361.62). Colorless oil. Pharm: Protective gastric lesions (rat, ethanol-induced, 25mg/kg orl, length = (31.9±9.6)mm, control, length = (118.6±16.2)mm, InRt = 73.1%; indomethacin-induced in rats, dose, 25mg/kg orl, length = (29.0±12.0)mm, control, length = (89.5±9.8)mm, InRt = 67.6%). Source: *Piper chaba* (fruit). Ref: 4935.



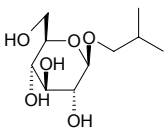
11274 *N*-Isobutyl-4,5-epoxy-2*E*-decaenamide

$C_{14}H_{25}NO_2$ (239.36). Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum* (root: yield = 0.00031%dw). Ref: 4753.



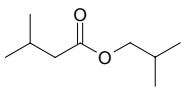
11275 Isobutyl *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{10}H_{20}O_6$ (236.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -19°$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit). Ref: 3525.



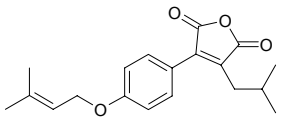
11276 Isobutylisovalerate

[589-59-3] $C_9H_{18}O_2$ (158.24). bp 170~172ºC/757.5mmHg. Source: BAN BIAN SU *Elsholtzia ciliata*. Ref: 6.



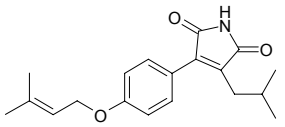
11277 3-Isobutyl-4-[4-(3-methyl-2-butenyloxy)phenyl]furan-2,5-dione

$C_{19}H_{22}O_4$ (314.38). Yellow oil. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, LLC cell line, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; control Adriamycin, ED = 0.14μg/mL). Source: *Antrodia camphorata* (fruit: yield = 0.0145%dw). Ref: 3003.



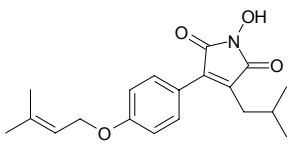
11278 3-Isobutyl-4-[4-(3-methyl-2-butenyloxy)phenyl]-1*H*-pyrrole-2,5-dione

$C_{19}H_{23}NO_3$ (313.40). Yellow needles (*n*-hexane–EtOAc), mp 110~111ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, LLC cell line, ED_{50} = 3.6μg/mL; control Adriamycin, ED = 0.14μg/mL). Source: *Antrodia camphorata* (fruit: yield = 0.0227%dw). Ref: 3003.



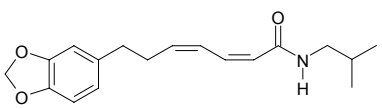
11279 3-Isobutyl-4-[4-(3-methyl-2-butenyloxy)phenyl]-1*H*-pyrrol-1-ol-2,5-dione

$C_{19}H_{23}NO_4$ (329.40). Yellow oil. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, LLC cell line, ED_{50} = 7.6μg/mL; control Adriamycin, ED = 0.14μg/mL). Source: *Antrodia camphorata* (fruit: yield = 0.0243%dw). Ref: 3003.



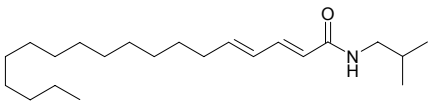
11280 (3*Z*,5*Z*)-*N*-Isobutyl-8-(3',4'-methylenedioxy-phenyl)-hepta-dienamide

$C_{18}H_{23}NO_3$ (301.39). Amorphous solid. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, MIA = 5.0μg, control Nystatin, MIA = 0.5μg). Source: YING MAO HU JIAO *Piper hispidum* (stem). Ref: 5102.



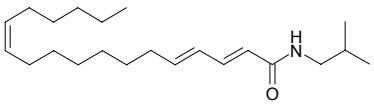
11281 *N*-Isobutyl-(2*E*,4*E*)-octadecadienamide

$C_{22}H_{41}NO$ (335.58). Colorless oil. Pharm: Protective gastric lesions (rat, ethanol-induced, 25mg/kg orl, length = (44.8±13.5)mm, control, length = (118.6±16.2)mm, InRt = 33.2%; indomethacin-induced in rats, dose, 25mg/kg orl, length = (41.1±7.4)mm, control, length = (89.5±9.8)mm, InRt = 54.1%). Source: *Piper chaba* (fruit). Ref: 4935.



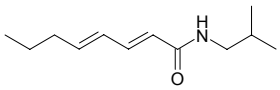
11282 *N*-Isobutyl-2*E*,4*E*,12*Z*-octadecatrienamide

$C_{22}H_{39}NO$ (333.56). Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum* (root: yield = 0.00011%dw). Ref: 4753.



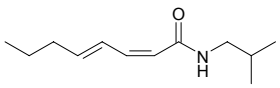
11283 *N*-Isobutyl-(2*E*,4*E*)-octadienamide

$C_{12}H_{21}NO$ (195.31). Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum* (root: yield = 0.00029%dw). Ref: 4753.



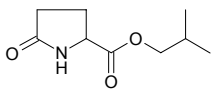
11284 *N*-Isobutyl-(2*Z*,4*E*)-octa-2,4-dienamide

$C_{12}H_{21}NO$ (195.31). Source: *Fagara xanthoxyloides*. Ref: 5385.



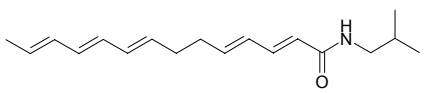
11285 Isobutyl pyroglutamate

$C_9H_{15}NO_3$ (185.22). Source: SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*]. Ref: 2487.



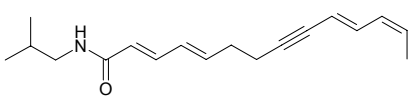
11286 (2*E*,4*E*,8*E*,10*E*,12*E*)-*N*-Isobutyl-2,4,8,10,12-tetradecapentaenamide

$C_{18}H_{27}NO$ (273.42). Pharm: Anti-PAF. Source: *Zanthoxylum* sp. Ref: 2176.



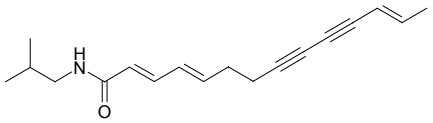
11287 *N*-Isobutyl-2*E*,4*E*,10*E*,12*Z*-tetradecatetraen-8-ynamide

$C_{18}H_{25}NO$ (271.41). Colorless oil. Source: JU HUA *Chrysanthemum morifolium* [Syn. *Dendranthema morifolium*] (leaf and flower). Ref: 4725.



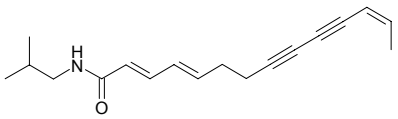
11288 *N*-Isobutyl-2*E*,4*E*,12*E*-tetradecatrien-8,10-diynamide

$C_{18}H_{23}NO$ (269.39). Source: JU HUA *Chrysanthemum morifolium* [Syn. *Dendranthema morifolium*] (leaf and flower). Ref: 4725.



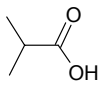
11289 *N*-Isobutyl-2*E*,4*E*,12*Z*-tetradecatrien-8,10-diynamide

$C_{18}H_{23}NO$ (269.39). Colorless oil. Source: JU HUA *Chrysanthemum morifolium* [Syn. *Dendranthema morifolium*] (leaf and flower). Ref: 4725.



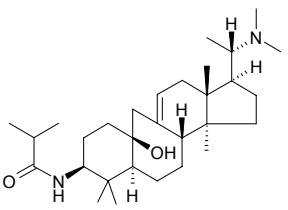
11290 Isobutyric acid

2-Methylpropanoic acid [79-31-2] $C_4H_8O_2$ (88.11). mp −47ºC, bp 154.3ºC. Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 6.



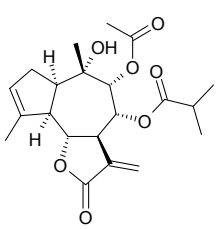
11291 *N*-Isobutyroylbuxahyrcanine

$C_{30}H_{52}N_2O_2$ (472.76). Colorless amorphous powder, mp 234~235ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = +14º (*c* = 0.124, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} > 1000μmol/L; control Eserine, IC_{50} = 0.041μmol/L); BChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 53.7μmol/L; control Eserine, IC_{50} = 0.0857μmol/L). Source: HE KA NI YA HUANG YANG *Buxus hyrcana* (leaf). Ref: 4694.



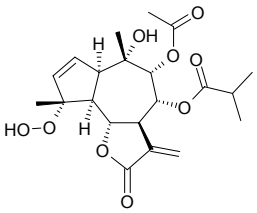
11292 8-*O*-Isobutyryl-9*α*-acetoxycumambrin B

$C_{21}H_{28}O_7$ (392.45). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +21º (*c* = 0.16, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Anthemis carpatica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3974.



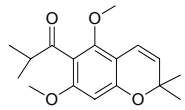
11293 8-*O*-Isobutyryl-9-*O*-acetylanthemolide B

$C_{21}H_{28}O_9$ (424.45). Source: *Anthemis carpatica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3974.



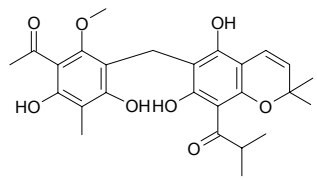
11294 6-Isobutyryl-5,7-dimethoxy-2,2-dimethylbenzopyran

$C_{17}H_{22}O_4$ (290.36). Viscous oil. Source: *Hypericum polyanthemum* (aerial parts). Ref: 5168.



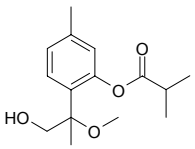
11295 Isobutyrylmallotochromene

$C_{26}H_{30}O_8$ (470.52). Pharm: Antineoplastic; cytotoxic (KB); treatment of ulcer. Source: YE WU TONG *Mallotus japonicus*. Ref: 658.



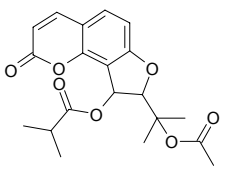
11296 3-*O*-Isobutyryl-8-methoxy-9-hydroxythymol

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). $[\alpha]_D^{24} = 0°$ (c = 1.9, $CHCl_3$). Source: PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei* (aerial parts). Ref: 3077.



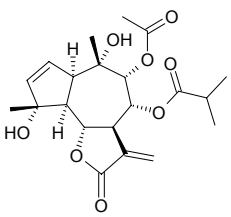
11297 3'-Isobutyryloxy-*O*-acetyl-2',3'-dihydro-oroselol

$C_{20}H_{22}O_7$ (374.39). mp 153~154ºC. Source: SHE CHUANG ZI *Cnidium monnieri*. Ref: 6.



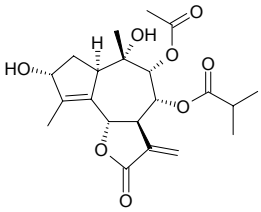
11298 8*α*-Isobutyryloxyanthemolide A

$C_{21}H_{28}O_8$ (408.45). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -13.6°$ (c = 0.11, CH_2Cl_2). Source: *Anthemis carpatica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3974.



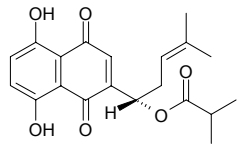
11299 8*α*-Isobutyryloxyanthemolide C

$C_{21}H_{28}O_8$ (408.45). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +51°$ (c = 0.14, MeOH). Source: *Anthemis carpatica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3974.



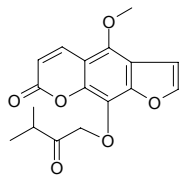
11300 Isobutyryl shikonin

$C_{20}H_{22}O_6$ (358.39). mp 89~90ºC. Source: ZI CAO *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*, XIN ZANG JIA ZI CAO *Arnebia euchroma*. Ref: 2, 6, 2193.



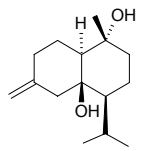
11301 Isobyakangelicol

Anhydrobyakangelicin [35214-81-4] $C_{17}H_{16}O_6$ (316.31). mp 108~109ºC. Source: HANG BAI ZHI *Angelica taiwaniana*. Ref: 2, 660.



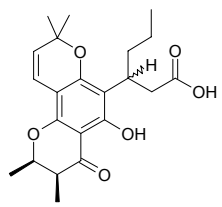
11302 Isocalamendiol

[25330-21-6] $C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). mp 72.5~73.5ºC. Source: BAI CHANG *Acorus calamus*. Ref: 6.



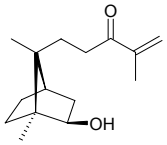
11303 Isocalolongic acid

$C_{22}H_{28}O_6$ (388.46). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -13.9°$. Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus fumigatus*, MIC_{80} = 2μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL). Source: SU GE LAN HU TONG *Calophyllum caledonicum* (seed). Ref: 5489.



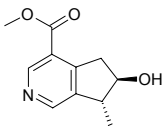
11304 Isocampheren-11-ene-10-one

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = -4.4°$ (c = 0.37, $CHCl_3$). Source: DU AI BA JIAO *Illicium tsangii*. Ref: 1866.



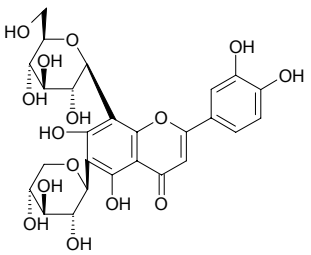
11305 Isocantleyine

$C_{11}H_{13}NO_3$ (207.23). White feathery crystals, mp 124~125ºC. Source: YIN XING CAO *Siphonostegia chinensis*. Ref: 217.



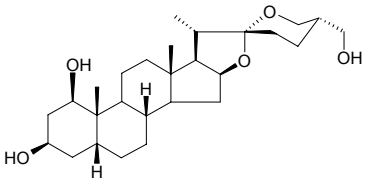
11306 Isocarlinoside

Luteolin 6-*C*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-8-*C*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{26}H_{28}O_{15}$ (580.50). Source: ZI HUA DI DING *Viola yedoensis* (whole herb). Ref: 4393.



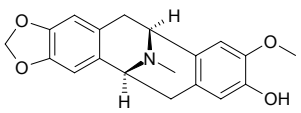
11307 Isocarneagenin

[17634-26-3] $C_{27}H_{44}O_5$ (448.65). Crystals, mp 242~244ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -63.4°$ (c = 1.1, MeOH/$CHCl_3$). Source: JI XIANG CAO *Reineckea carnea*. Ref: 6.



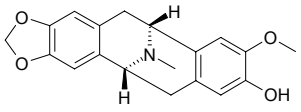
11308 (+)-Isocaryachine

$C_{19}H_{19}NO_4$ (325.37). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (leaf). Ref: 4129.



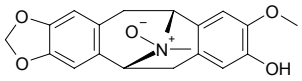
11309 (−)-Isocaryachine

$C_{19}H_{19}NO_4$ (325.37). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (leaf). Ref: 4129.



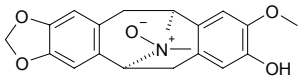
11310 (+)-Isocaryachine-*N*-oxide

$C_{19}H_{19}NO_5$ (341.37). Colorless needles (acetone), mp >280ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +72.60°$ (c = 0.073, MeOH). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 4160.



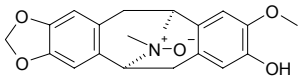
11311 (−)-Isocaryachine-*N*-oxide

$C_{19}H_{19}NO_5$ (341.37). Colorless needles (acetone), mp >280ºC, $[\alpha]_D =$ −245.08º (c = 0.1076, MeOH). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (leaf). Ref: 4129.



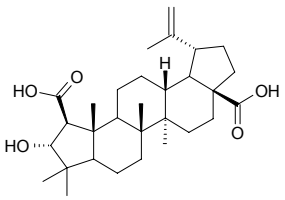
11312 (−)-Isocaryachine-*N*-oxide B

$C_{19}H_{19}NO_5$ (341.37). Colorless needles (acetone), mp >280ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -26.2°$ (c = 0.2175, MeOH). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 4160.



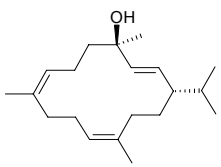
11313 Isoceanothic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_5$ (486.70). Source: *Zizyphus xylopyrus*. Ref: 660.



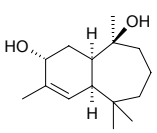
11314 Isocembrol

[25269-17-4] $C_{20}H_{34}O$ (290.49). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = +74.4°$ (c = 0.3,$CHCl_3$). Source: HAI SONG ZI *Pinus koraiensis*, XI BO LI YA HONG SONG *Pinus sibirica*, XI BO LI YA YUN SHAN *Picea obovata*. Ref: 6, 1521.



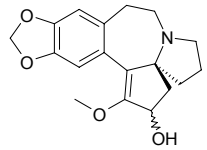
11315 Isocentdarol

$C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Source: XUE SONG *Cedrus deodara*. Ref: 660.



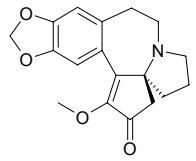
11316 Isocephalotaxine

$C_{18}H_{21}NO_4$ (315.37). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -47°$ (c = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, nasopharynx KB cells, IC_{50} = 15μg/mL, weak activity). Source: SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei* (drupe: yield = 0.00010%). Ref: 4675.



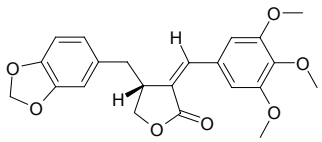
11317 Isocephalotaxinone

[50908-91-3] $C_{18}H_{19}NO_4$ (313.35). Source: SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei*. Ref: 2, 1521.



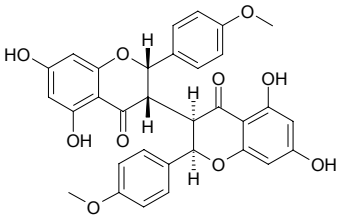
11318 Isochaihulactone

$C_{22}H_{22}O_7$ (398.42). White needle crystals, mp 137~138ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -29.0°$ (c = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn peripheral blood T cells, dose = 2.0μg/mL, T cell survival rate = 73%); immunosuppressant (inhibits IL-2 secretion costimulated by CD28, dose = 2.0μg/mL, InRt = 54%). Source: HONG CHAI HU *Bupleurum scorzonerifolium* (root). Ref: 3498.



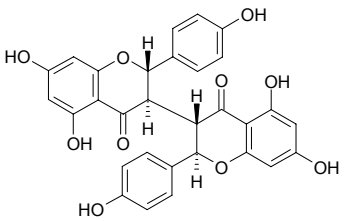
11319 Isochamaejasmenin B

$C_{32}H_{26}O_{10}$ (570.56). Brown amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +307°$ (c = 0.01, MeOH). Pharm: Antimitotic and antifungal (*Pyricularia oryzae*, 50μg/mL, middle inhibition, 100μg/mL, complete inhibition). Source: LANG DU *Stellera chamaejasme*. Ref: 4476.



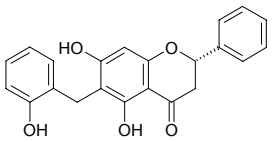
11320 Isochamaejasmin

[93859-63-3] $C_{30}H_{22}O_{10}$ (542.50). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = 0°$ (c = 0.4, methanol). Pharm: Inhibits promotor of cancer; prevents action of chemical carcinogens. Source: LANG DU *Stellera chamaejasme*. Ref: 658, 953, 980, 1103.



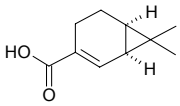
11321 Isochamanetin

[58777-17-6] $C_{22}H_{18}O_5$ (362.39). mp 215~217ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 1.6μg/mL; *Mycobacterium smegmatis*, MIC = 3.1μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIC = 6.3μg/mL). Source: AN ZI YU PAN *Uvaria chamae*. Ref: 5, 658.



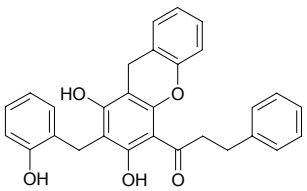
11322 (−)-Isochaminic acid

Isochamic acid $C_{10}H_{14}O_2$ (166.22). mp 60ºC $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -10.2°$ (c = 1.3, ether). Pharm: Antifungal (TLC bioautography method at very low concentration). Source: SI LI LAN KA TU MI SHU *Bridelia retusa*. Ref: 2021.



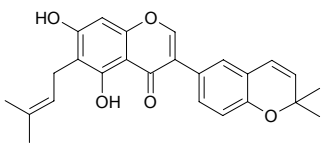
11323 Isochamuvaritin

$C_{29}H_{24}O_5$ (452.51). White crystals, mp 157~159ºC ($CHCl_3$/Me_2CO). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn promyelocytic leukemia HL-60 cells, IC_{50} = 8.2μmol/L). Source: JIAN ZI YU PAN *Uvaria acuminata* (root). Ref: 4261.



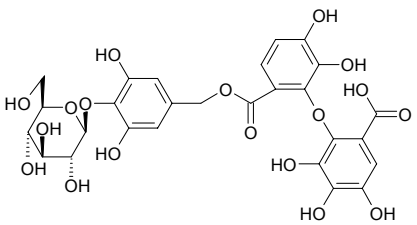
11324 Isochandalone

$C_{25}H_{24}O_5$ (404.47). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, ScRt = 10.53%, control BHT, ScRt = 71.5%); antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, MIC > 256μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 0.5μg/mL; MRSA SK1, MIC > 256μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 1.0μg/mL). Source: PAN YUAN YU TENG *Derris scandens* (stem). Ref: 3810.



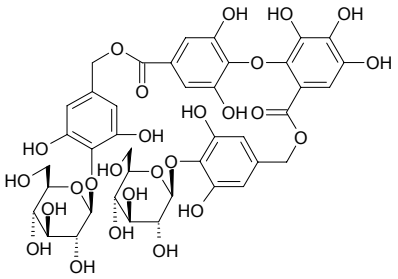
11325 Isochesnatin

$C_{27}H_{26}O_{18}$ (638.50). Source: LI YE *Pyrus bretschneideri*. Ref: 660.



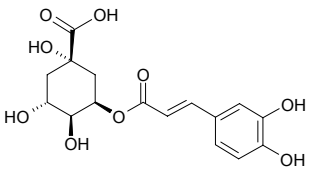
11326 Isochestanin

$C_{40}H_{42}O_{26}$ (938.77). Source: LI YE *Pyrus bretschneideri*. Ref: 660.



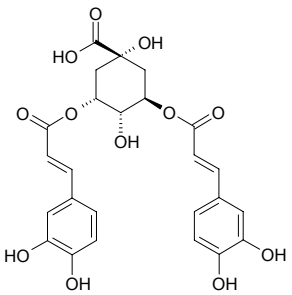
11327 Isochlorogenic acid

[534-61-2] $C_{16}H_{18}O_9$ (354.31). Pharm: Antibacterial; antioxidant (mus hepatic homogenate, inhibits *t*-BuOOH induced luminescence IC_{50} = 30μmol/L). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, SHI CHE JU *Centaurea cyanus*, CAI JI *Cynara scolymus*, YAO SHUI SU *Betonica officinalis*. Ref: 900.



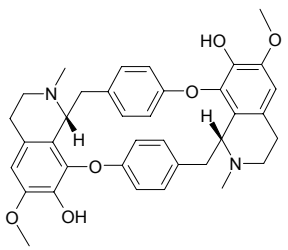
11328 Isochlorogenic acid A

3,5-Di-*O*-caffeoylquinic acid $C_{25}H_{24}O_{12}$ (516.46). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica* (flower bud: mean content = 2.50%)[5508], XI ZHAN MAO REN DONG *Lonicera similis* (flower bud: mean content = 4.50%)[5508], *Coffea* sp. Ref: 660, 5508.



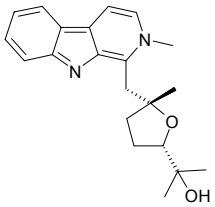
11329 Isochondrodendrin

$C_{36}H_{38}N_2O_6$ (594.71). mp 316ºC (dec). Pharm: Muscle relaxant. Source: WA SHI DU HUO *Heracleum wallichii*, RU LAN *Stephania hernandifolia*, XI SHENG TENG *Cissampelos pareira*, YIN BU HUAN *Cyclea barbata*. Ref: 6, 658.



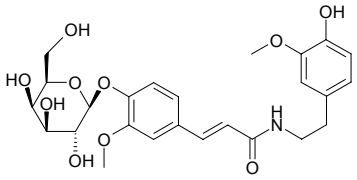
11330 Isochrysotricine

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_2$ (338.45). Yellow amorphous solids, $[\alpha]_D = -110º$ (*c* = 0.50, MeOH). Source: XIAO TOU LIANG HOU CHA *Hedyotis capitellata*. Ref: 2424.



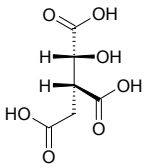
11331 Isocimicifugamide

N-(3'-Methoxy-4'-hydroxyphenethyl)-4-*O*-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-isoferulamid e $C_{25}H_{31}NO_{10}$ (505.53). White amorphous powder, mp 97~100ºC, $[\alpha]_D^9$ = −46.2º (*c* = 0.13, methanol). Source: XING AN SHENG MA *Cimicifuga dahurica*. Ref: 294.



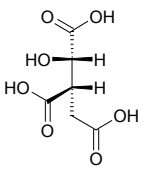
11332 Isocitric acid

$C_6H_8O_7$ (192.13). Source: REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 2.



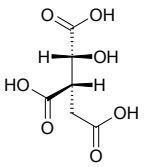
11333 Isocitric acid b

$C_6H_8O_7$ (192.13). Source: REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 2.



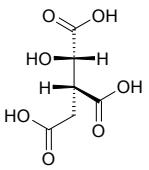
11334 Isocitric acid *c*

$C_6H_8O_7$ (192.13). Source: REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 2.



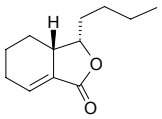
11335 Isocitric acid d

$C_6H_8O_7$ (192.13). Source: REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 2.



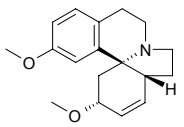
11336 Isocnidilide

$C_{12}H_{18}O_2$ (194.28). Source: DANG GUI *Angelica sinensis*. Ref: 6.



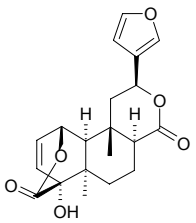
11337 Isococculidine

[60229-91-6] $C_{18}H_{23}NO_2$ (285.39). mp 95~96ºC (benzene–hexane), $[a]_D$ = +124º (*c* = 1.2, methanol). Pharm: Neuromuscular blocker (rat, ia, 250μg); LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 50mg/kg. Source: HENG ZHOU WU YAO *Cocculus laurifolius*. Ref: 661.



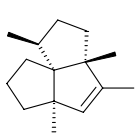
11338 Isocolumbin

$C_{20}H_{22}O_6$ (358.39). Source: QING NIU DAN *Tinospora sagittata*. Ref: 660.



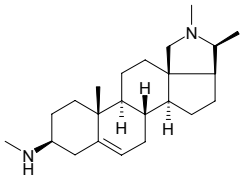
11339 Isocomene

$C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Pharm: Anti-Inflammatory (anti-oedema, control oedema = (7.8±0.3)mg, 100μg/cm^2 mixture with silphinene and modhephene, oedema = (4.9±0.4)mg, p<0.05, reduction = 37%, Indomethacin oedema = (3.4±0.3)mg, p<0.05, reduction = 56%). Source: GAO SHAN HUO RONG CAO *Leontopodium alpinum* (root). Ref: 4985.



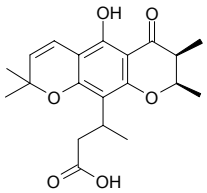
11340 Isoconessimine

[468-36-0] $C_{23}H_{38}N_2$ (342.57). mp 92ºC. Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*, TUI RE ZHI XIE MU *Holarrhena febrifuga*, YAN MU *Wrightia tomentosa*. Ref: 6, 1521.



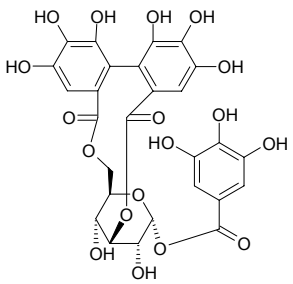
11341 Isocordatooblongic acid

$C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Source: CHANG YUAN XIN XING HU TONG *Calophyllum cordato-oblongum*. Ref: 2280.



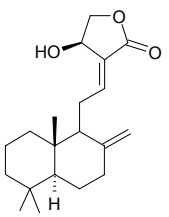
11342 Isocorilagin

$C_{27}H_{12}O_{18}$ (634.47). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −53.6º (*c* = 0.11, MeOH). Source: SHEN YE TIAN ZHU KUI *Pelargonium reniforme* (aerial parts). Ref: 3975.



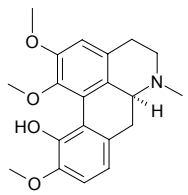
11343 Isocoronarin D

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Colorless lamellar crystals, mp 187~188ºC. Source: YUAN BAN JIANG HUA *Hedychium forrestii* (root). Ref: 4886.



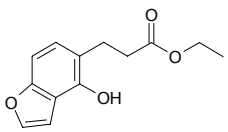
11344 Isocorydine

(+)-Isocorydine [475-67-2] $C_{20}H_{23}NO_4$ (341.41). mp 185~186ºC. Pharm: Adrenergic antagonist; antiarrhythmic (animal model); increases coronary flow and cerebral blood flow; cytotoxic inactive (yeast assay: RS321NYCp50(gal), RS321NpRAD52(gal), RS321NpRAD52(glu))[5457]; LD_{50} (rat, ip) = 10.9mg/kg. Source: AO XIAN ZI JIN *Corydalis cava*, BAI XIAN SHU *Stephania brachyandra*, CHENG QIE ZI *Litsea cubeba*, DING KE LA QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania dinklagei* (stem), JIAN YE SHI DA GONG LAO *Mahonia aquifolium*, KUAI JING ZI JIN *Corydalis tuberosa*, LI CHUN HUA *Papaver commutatum* [Syn. *Papaver rhoeas*], NAN TIAN ZHU ZI *Nandina domestica*, SHEN HUANG ZI JIN *Corydalis lutea*, TAI WAN TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum urbainii*, XIANG YING ZHAO *Artabotrys suaveolens*, YAN HU SUO *Corydalis yanhusuo* [Syn. *Corydalis turtschaninovii* f. *yanhusuo*], YOU GOU YING ZHAO *Artabotrys uncinatus* (root)[3083]. Ref: 6, 658, 1521, 3083, 5457.



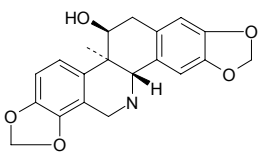
11345 Isocorylifonol

$C_{13}H_{14}O_4$ (234.25). Source: BU GU ZHI *Psoralea corylifolia*. Ref: 660.



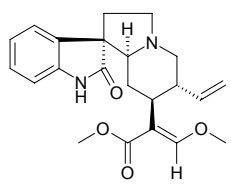
11346 Isocorynoline

[51151-82-7] $C_{20}H_{19}NO_5$ (353.38). mp 234~235ºC. Source: YUN QIAN HU *Peucedanum rubricaule*, ZI HUA YU DENG CAO *Corydalis incisa*. Ref: 6, 436, 1521.



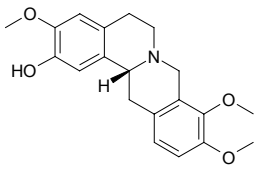
11347 Isocorynoxeine

[51014-29-0] $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (382.46). Source: CHANG HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria longiflora*, GOU TENG *Uncaria rhynchophylla* [Syn. *Nauclea rhynchophylla*], HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*, MIAN MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria lanosa*, PO LUO ZHOU GOU TENG *Uncaria borneensis*, XIA GOU TENG *Uncaria attenuata*. Ref: 2, 1521, 5341.



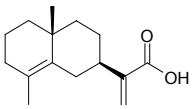
11348 Isocorypalmine

(−)-Tetrahydrocolumbamine; Casealutine [53447-14-6] $C_{20}H_{23}NO_4$ (341.41). mp (+) 239~241ºC, (−) 241~242ºC, (±) 221~222ºC; mp 241~242ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −302.0 (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (oral pathogens: *Streptococcus mutans*, MIC > 125μg/mL, control Chlorhexidine gluconate, MIC = 1.25μg/mL; *Fusobacterium nucleatum*, MIC > 125μg/mL, Chlorhexidine gluconate, MIC = 2.5μg/mL)[5418]. Source: AO XIAN ZI JIN *Corydalis cava,* BAI MAO GEN(4) *Hydrastis canadensis* (root), YA PIAN *Papaver somniferum*, YAN HU SUO *Corydalis yanhusuo* [Syn. *Corydalis turtschaninovii* f. *yanhusuo*] (rhizome: mean content of 7 origins = 0.067%[5508]). Ref: 2, 6, 660, 1521, 5418, 5508.



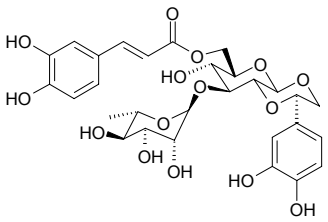
11349 Isocostic acid

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Source: LIU LENG JU *Laggera alata* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0026%dw). Ref: 4709.



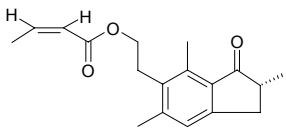
11350 Isocrenatoside

$C_{29}H_{34}O_{15}$ (622.59). Pharm: Antiviral inactive (Vero cell lines infected with HSV-2 strain 333, 250μg/mL); ACE inhibitor (1.0mg/mL, InRt = 99.3%; 0.1mg/mL, InRt = 71.4%; 0.01mg/mL, InRt = 35.2%; control Captopril, 0.01mg/mL, InRt = 97.7%). Source: NAN CHUAN GUAN CHUN HUA *Microtoena prainiana* (stem: yield = 0.00014%dw). Ref: 4752.



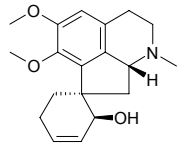
11351 Isocrotonoylpterosin B

$C_{18}H_{22}O_3$ (286.37). Oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = −3.5º ($CHCl_3$). Source: JUE *Pteridium aquilinum* var. *latiusculum*. Ref: 6, 1521.



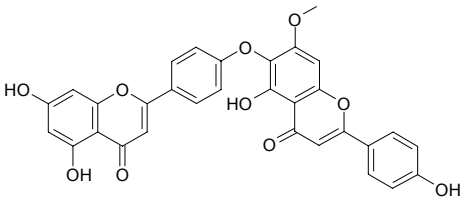
11352 Isocryprochine

$C_{19}H_{25}NO_3$ (315.42). Colorless needles (acetone), mp 186~187ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −22.2º (*c* = 0.0336, MeOH). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (wood). Ref: 3092.



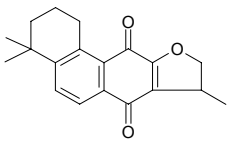
11353 Isocryptomerin

7"-Monomethylhinoliflavone [20931-58-2] $C_{31}H_{20}O_{10}$ (552.50). Yellowish rhombic crystals (methanol–pyridine), mp 308~310ºC (dec). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BC1 ED_{50} = 1.5μg/mL, HT1080 ED_{50} = 0.6μg/mL, Lu1 ED_{50} = 0.9μg/mL, Col2 ED_{50} = 1.8μg/mL, KB ED_{50} = 1.6μg/mL, KB-V+ ED_{50} = 1.5μg/mL, KB-V− ED_{50} = 2.1μg/mL, LNCaP ED_{50} = 2.1μg/mL, U373 ED_{50} = 3.5μg/mL, and ZR-75-1 ED_{50} = 0.58μg/mL). Source: JUAN BAI *Selaginella tamariscina*, RI BEN BIAN BAI *Chamaecyparis obtusa*, RI BEN HUA BAI *Chamaecyparis pisifera*. Ref: 6, 900, 1521.



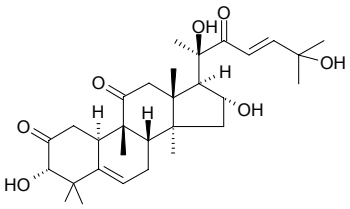
11354 Isocryptotanshinone

[22550-15-8] $C_{19}H_{20}O_3$ (296.37). mp 121ºC. Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 2, 6.



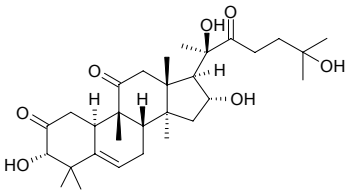
11355 Isocucurbitacin D

[68422-20-8] $C_{30}H_{44}O_7$ (516.68). mp 188~191 (ether), $[\alpha]_D$ = +37º (*c* = 0.8, chloroform). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 0.024μg/mL). Source: XIN XI LAN MA *Phormium tenax*. Ref: 661.



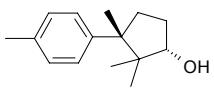
11356 Isocucurbitacin R

$C_{30}H_{48}O_7$ (518.70). White prisms (methanol), mp 187~190ºC. Source: *Dendrosicyos socotrana* (stem). Ref: 3855.



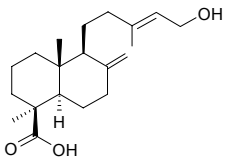
11357 *α*-Isocuparenol

[21730-87-0] $C_{15}H_{22}O$ (218.34). mp 78.5ºC. Source: CE BAI ZHI JIE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*]. Ref: 6.



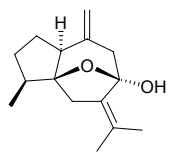
11358 Isocupressic acid

$C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +43º (*c* = 0.27, $CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +42º (*c* = 2.5, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +51.0º (*c* = 0.90, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +52.9º. Pharm: Antimalarial (*in vitro*, *Plasmodium falciparum* strain 3D7, IC_{50} = (33.5±1.7)μg/mL = (104.5±5.3)μmol/L)[3022]; cytotoxic (EBV-EA inhibitor TPA-induced, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, InRt = 96.8%)[5352]. Source: CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*], RI BEN XIANG BAI JING PI *Thuja standishii*. Ref: 3022, 5352.



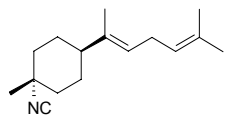
11359 Isocurcumenol

[24063-71-6] $C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). mp 139~141ºC. Pharm: NO production inhibitor (mus peritoneal macrophages, induced by LPS, 100μmol/L, InRt = (65.8±2.8)%, control *L*-NMMA, 100μmol/L, InRt = (79.2±0.9)%, p<0.01)[4150]. Source: PING E SHU *Curcuma zedoaria* [Syn. *Curcuma aeruginosa*]. Ref: 6, 4150.



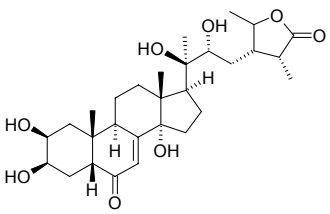
11360 (*E*)-3-Isocyanobisabolane-7,10-diene

$C_{16}H_{25}N$ (231.38). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 0.0 º(*c* = 0.75, $CHCl_3$). Source: Sponge *Axinyssa* sp. Ref: 4231.



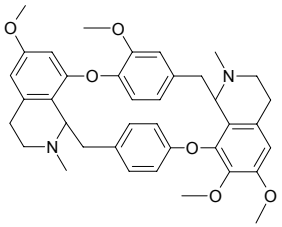
11361 Isocyasterone

[54082-42-7] $C_{29}H_{44}O_8$ (520.67). Source: MA NIU XI *Cyathula capitata*, TAI WAN JIN GU CAO *Ajuga taiwanensis* (whole herb). Ref: 6, 660, 4483.



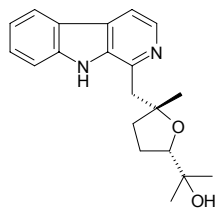
11362 Isocycleanine

$C_{38}H_{42}N_2O_6$ (622.77). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0º$ (c = 0.10, $CHCl_3$). Source: SI CHUAN LUN HUAN TENG *Cyclea sutchuenensis*. Ref: 274.



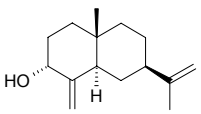
11363 Isocyclocapitelline

$C_{20}H_{24}N_2O_2$ (324.43). Yellow prisms, mp 199~200ºC (acetone), $[\alpha]_D = -75º$ (c = 0.50, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIAO TOU LIANG HOU CHA *Hedyotis capitellata*. Ref: 2424.



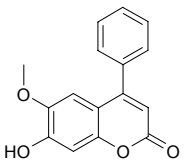
11364 Isocyperol

[20085-00-1] $C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Pharm: NO production Inhibitor (*in vitro*, LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, IC_{50} = 21μmol/L; control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 28μmol/L)[4655]; *β*-hexosaminidase release inhibitor (RBL-2H3 Cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = −28.9%; control Curcumin, InRt = 62.6%)[4655]. Source: XIANG FU *Cyperus rotundus*, YI ZHI REN *Alpinia oxyphylla* (fruit: yield = 0.0020%dw)[4655]. Ref: 6, 1521, 4655.



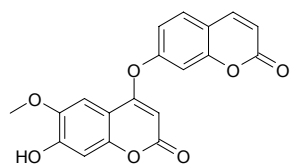
11365 Isodalbergin

[605-09-4] $C_{16}H_{12}O_4$ (268.27). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 6.



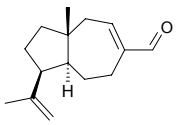
11366 Isodaphnoretin

$C_{19}H_{12}O_7$ (352.30). Yellowish crystals, mp 246~248ºC. Source: YUAN HUA GEN *Daphne genkwa*. Ref: 4855.



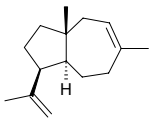
11367 Isodaucenal

$C_{15}H_{22}O$ (218.34). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



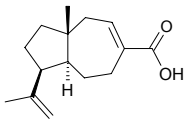
11368 Isodaucene

$C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



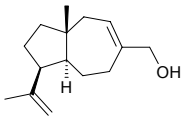
11369 Isodaucenoic acid

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



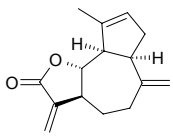
11370 Isodaucenol

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



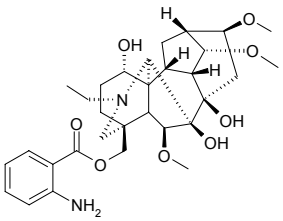
11371 Isodehydrocostus lactone

[68151-26-8] $C_{15}H_{18}O_2$ (230.31). Source: MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*]. Ref: 2.



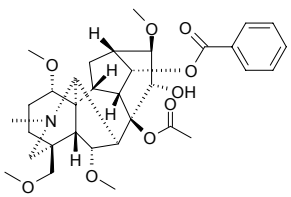
11372 Isodelectine

[133034-09-0] $C_{31}H_{44}N_2O_8$ (572.70). White amorphous powder. Source: E MEI CUI QUE HUA *Delphinium omeiense*. Ref: 2190, 1521.



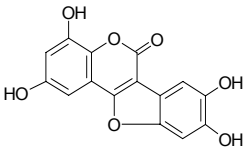
11373 Isodelphinine

$C_{33}H_{45}NO_9$ (599.73). Source: FU ZI *Aconitum carmichaeli*, WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli*. Ref: 660.



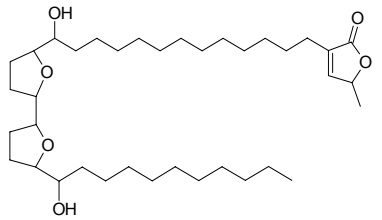
11374 Isodemethylwedelolactone

$C_{15}H_8O_7$ (300.23). Light gray amorphous powder, mp > 360ºC (dec). Source: MO HAN LIAN *Eclipta prostrata* [Syn. *Eclipta alba*]. Ref: 865.



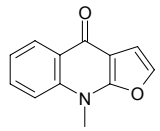
11375 Isodesacetyluvaricin

4-Deoxyasimicin [136033-39-1] $C_{37}H_{66}O_6$ (606.93). Lardaceous solid, mp > 30ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (BST LD_{50} = 0.201μg/mL, A549 ED_{50}= 0.000183μg/mL, HT29 ED_{50} < 0.0001μg/mL). Source: DA HUA ZI YU PAN *Uvaria grandiflora*, NA ER ZI YU PAN *Uvaria narum*. Ref: 1027, 1082, 1171, 1202, 1521.



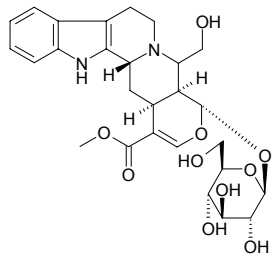
11376 Isodictamnine

[484-74-2] $C_{12}H_9NO_2$ (199.21). Pharm: Phototoxic (yeast and bacteria). Source: BAI SE BAI XIAN *Dictamnus albus*. Ref: 658 , 1521.



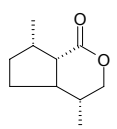
11377 3*β*-Isodihydrocadambine

[62014-69-1] $C_{27}H_{34}N_2O_{10}$ (546.58). Pharm: Antihypertensive[5341]. Source: GOU TENG *Uncaria rhynchophylla* [Syn. *Nauclea rhynchophylla*], HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*. Ref: 2, 5341.



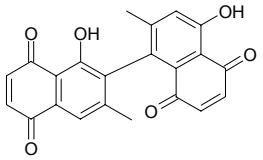
11378 Isodihydroepinepetalactone

[17672-96-7] $C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). Source: JIA JING JIE *Nepeta cataria*, MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 6, 660, 1521.



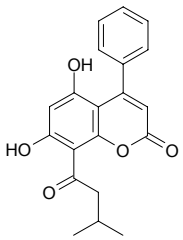
11379 Isodiospyrin

[20175-84-2] $C_{22}H_{14}O_6$ (374.35). mp 226~228ºC. Pharm: Antifungal; cytotoxic; molluscacide (kills shellfish). Source: JUN QIAN ZI *Diospyros lotus*. Ref: 6, 658.



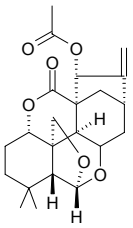
11380 Isodispar B

5,7-Dihydroxy-8-(2-methyl-1-oxobutyl)-4-phenyl-2*H*-[1]benzopyran-2-one $C_{20}H_{18}O_5$ (338.36). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, EC_{50} = 8μg/mL). Source: BU DENG HONG HOU KE *Calophyllum dispar* (fruit and stem cortex). Ref: 5196.



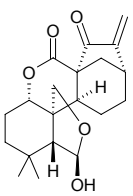
11381 Isodoacetal

$C_{22}H_{28}O_6$ (388.46). mp > 300ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{17}$ = −134º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: MAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon japonica* [Syn. *Rabdosia japonica*]. Ref: 4067.



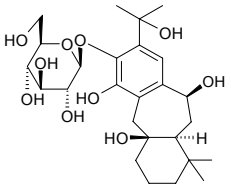
11382 Isodocarpin

[10391-08-9] $C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). mp 270~273ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{17}$ = −172º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: HEI HUA YAN MING CAO *Isodon trichocarpus*, MAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon japonica* [Syn. *Rabdosia japonica*]. Ref: 1521, 4067.



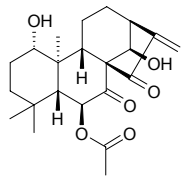
11383 Isodoforrestin

Abieforrestin $C_{26}H_{40}O_{10}$ (512.60). Amorphous substance, $[\alpha]_D^{24.7}$ = −25.05º (*c* = 0.29, C_5H_5N). Source: ZI E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon forrestii*. Ref: 2139, 4067.



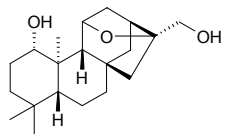
11384 Isodoglutinosin A

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). mp 144~146ºC. Source: JIAO NIAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon glutinosa*. Ref: 4067.



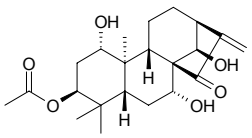
11385 Isodoglutinosin B

$C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). mp 144~146ºC. Source: JIAO NIAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon glutinosa*. Ref: 4067.



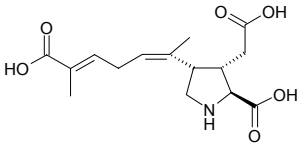
11386 Isodomedin

[39388-61-9] $C_{22}H_{32}O_6$ (392.50). mp 217~218ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −59º (*c* = 1.0, EtOH). Pharm: Antibacterial; cytotoxic; larvacide, insect antifeedant (larva of *Spodoptera exempta*). Source: JIAN XING SI GUO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon shikokiana var. intermedius*. Ref: 658, 4067.



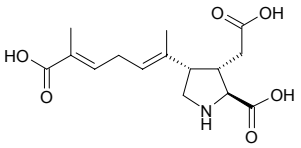
11387 Isodomoic acid A

$C_{15}H_{21}NO_6$ (311.34). Source: RUAN GU ZAO *Chondria armata* [Syn. *Lophura armata*]. Ref: 660.



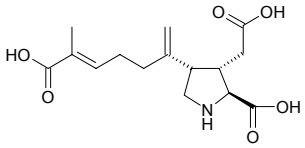
11388 Isodomoic acid B

$C_{15}H_{21}NO_6$ (311.34). Source: RUAN GU ZAO *Chondria armata* [Syn. *Lophura armata*]. Ref: 660.



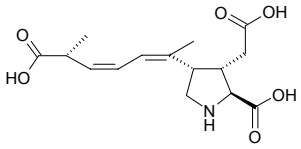
11389 Isodomoic acid C

$C_{15}H_{21}NO_6$ (311.34). Source: RUAN GU ZAO *Chondria armata* [Syn. *Lophura armata*]. Ref: 660.



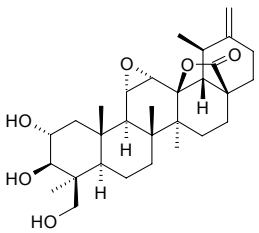
11390 Isodomoic acid D

$C_{15}H_{21}NO_6$ (311.34). Source: RUAN GU ZAO *Chondria armata* [Syn. *Lophura armata*]. Ref: 660.



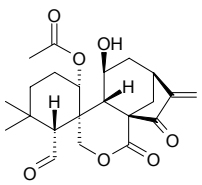
11391 Isodonadenanthin

$C_{30}H_{44}O_6$ (500.68). White amorphous powder. Source: XIAN HUA XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia adenantha*. Ref: 2260.



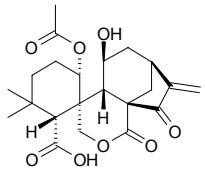
11392 Isodonal

[16964-56-0] $C_{22}H_{28}O_7$ (404.46). mp 245~247ºC (dec); mp 219~221ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +102.7º (c = 0.3, C_5H_5N). Pharm: Cytotoxic (K562, IC_{50} = 2.29μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 3.84μmol/L; Bcap37, IC_{50} = 28.64μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 1.54μmol/L; BGC823, IC_{50} = 79.87μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 2.54μmol/L; CA, IC_{50} = 9.04μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 0.88μmol/L; HeLa, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L , control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 3.60μmol/L)[4353]; cytotoxic (liver cancer cells, *in vitro*); antibacterial (*Bacillus subtilis*, *Bacillus coli* and *Staphylococcus aureus*, EC = 1：10000). Source: DA YE XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia macrophylla*, LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis* (leaf), MAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon japonica* [Syn. *Rabdosia japonica*]. Ref: 5, 658, 4067, 4353.



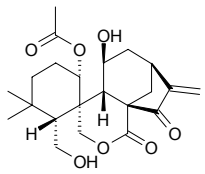
11393 Isodonoic acid

$C_{22}H_{28}O_8$ (420.46). mp 291~294ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +42.6º (*c* = 0.09, MeOH). Source: NIU WEI CAO *Isodon ternifolia*. Ref: 4067.



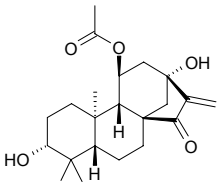
11394 Isodonoiol

Rabdosin C; Rabdophyllin G $C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). mp 271.8~272.3ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +98.6º (*c* = 0.57, C_5H_5N). Pharm: Cytotoxic (K562, IC_{50} = 10.15μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 3.84μmol/L; Bcap37, IC_{50} = 101.32μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 1.54μmol/L)[4353]. Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis* (leaf), MAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon japonica* [Syn. *Rabdosia japonica*]. Ref: 4067, 4353.



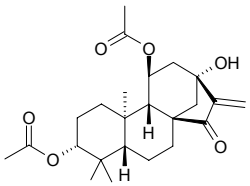
11395 Isodopharicin A

$C_{22}H_{32}O_5$ (376.50). mp 213~215ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = −154º (*c* = 0.5, EtOH). Source: CHUAN ZANG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon pharicus*. Ref: 4067.



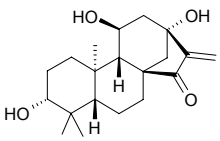
11396 Isodopharicin B

$C_{24}H_{34}O_6$ (418.53). mp 266~268ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{16}$ = −190º (*c* = 0.5, EtOH). Source: CHUAN ZANG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon pharicus*. Ref: 4067.



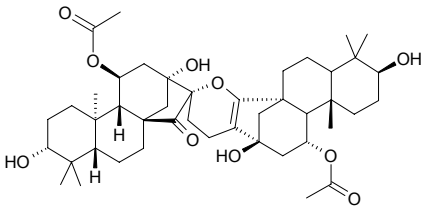
11397 Isodopharicin D

3*α*,11*β*,13*α*-Trihydroxy-entkaur-16-en-15-one $C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). White crystals, mp 245~247ºC. Source: CHUAN ZANG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon pharicus*. Ref: 405, 4067.



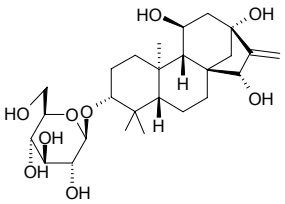
11398 Isodopharicin E

$C_{44}H_{64}O_{10}$ (752.99). mp 240~241ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −144º (*c* = 0.25, EtOH). Source: CHUAN ZANG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon pharicus*. Ref: 4067.



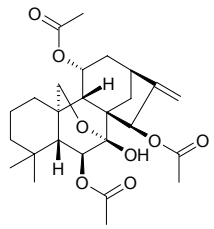
11399 Isodopharicin F

11*β*,13*α*,15*α*-Trihydroxy-entkaur-16-en-3*α*-*β*-*D*-glucoside $C_{26}H_{42}O_9$ (498.62). White crystals, mp 252~254ºC, mp 254~256ºC. Source: CHUAN ZANG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon pharicus*. Ref: 405, 4067.



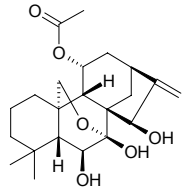
11400 Isodoternifolin A

β,11*α*,15*β*-Triacetoxy-7*β*-hydroxy-7*α*,20-epoxy-entkaur-16-ene $C_{26}H_{36}O_8$ (476.57). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 249~251ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −122.9º (chloroform). Source: CHONG YA YAO *Isodon ternifolius*, NIU WEI CAO *Isodon ternifolia*. Ref: 367, 4067.



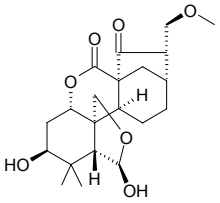
11401 Isodoternifolin B

11*α*-Acetoxy-6*β*,7*β*,15*β*-trihydroxy-7*α*,20-epoxy-entkaur-16-ene $C_{22}H_{32}O_6$ (392.50). Colorless prismatic crystals, mp 236~238ºC (chloroform). Source: CHONG YA YAO *Isodon ternifolius*, NIU WEI CAO *Isodon ternifolia*. Ref: 367, 4067.



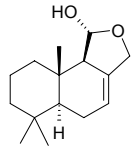
11402 Isodotricin

$C_{21}H_{30}O_7$ (394.47). mp 240~245ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -114º$ (c = 1.0, C_5H_5N). Source: MAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon japonica* [Syn. *Rabdosia japonica*]. Ref: 4067.



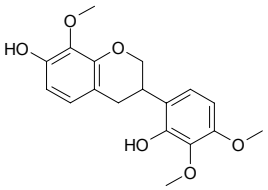
11403 Isodrimeninol

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Source: LIAO SHI *Polygonum hydropiper*, SHUI LIAO *Polygonum hydropiper*. Ref: 660.



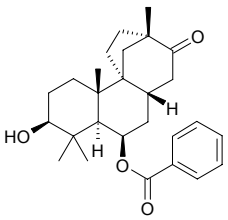
11404 Isoduartin

$C_{18}H_{20}O_6$ (332.36). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 660.



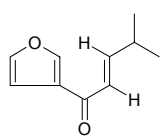
11405 Isodulcinol

$C_{27}H_{36}O_4$ (424.59). Gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -21.4º$ (c = 0.45, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, SCL, ED_{50} = 19.5μmol/L; SCL-6, ED_{50} = 62.9μmol/L; SCL-37'6, ED_{50} = 45.8μmol/L; SCL-9, ED_{50} = 58.9μmol/L; Kato3, ED_{50} = 71.7μmol/L; NUGC-4, ED_{50} = 122.9μmol/L; control Vinblastine Sulfate: SCL, ED_{50} = 5.9μmol/L; SCL-6, ED_{50} = 6.1μmol/L; SCL-37'6, ED_{50} = 5.3μmol/L; SCL-9, ED_{50} = 5.3μmol/L; Kato3, ED_{50} = 6.1μmol/L; NUGC-4, ED_{50} = 5.3μmol/L). Source: YE GAN CAO *Scoparia dulcis* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00138%dw). Ref: 4703.



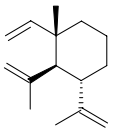
11406 Isoegomaketone

[34348-59-9] $C_{10}H_{12}O_2$ (164.21). mp 179~180ºC. Source: JIAN ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *acuta* [Syn. *Perilla frutescens* var. *purpurascens*], ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *arguta*. Ref: 2, 660.



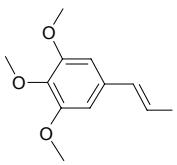
11407 (−)-(5*S*,6*S*,10*S*)-Iso-*β*-elemene

(−)-(1*S*,2*S*,3*S*)-1-Ethenyl-1-methyl-2,3-di(1-methylethenyl)-cyclohexane $C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Colorless oil. Source: *Saccogyna viticulosa* (essential oil). Ref: 3839.



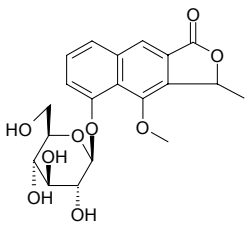
11408 *trans*-Isoelemicin

trans-Isoelemicine [5273-85-8] $C_{12}H_{16}O_3$ (208.26). bp 153~156ºC/10mmHg. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium cucumerinum*); hypnotic (strong action); larvacide (*Stegomyia calopus*). Source: BAI CHANG *Acorus calamus*, YE XIANG MAO *Cymbopogon goeringii*, ROU DOU KOU *Myristica fragrans*. Ref: 6, 900, 1521.



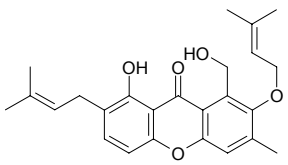
11409 Isoeleutherol glucoside

$C_{20}H_{22}O_9$ (406.39). Source: LU HUI *Aloe vera* [Syn. *Aloe barbadensis*]. Ref: 2.



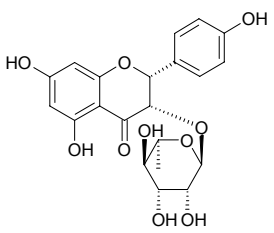
11410 Isoemericellin

$C_{25}H_{28}O_5$ (408.50). Source: BIAN SE HE KE BAO *Emericella variecolor*. Ref: 3386.



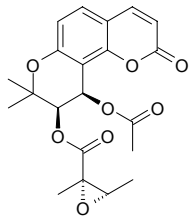
11411 Isoengelitin

[30987-58-7] $C_{21}H_{22}O_{10}$ (434.40). mp 295~296ºC. Source: DING XIANG *Syzygium aromaticum* [Syn. *Eugenia caryophyllata*], TU FU LING *Smilax glabra*. Ref: 6, 568, 1521.



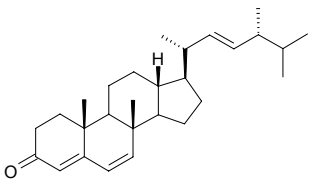
11412 Isoepoxypteryxin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_8$ (402.40). Pharm: NO Production inhibitor (LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, IC_{50} = 53μmol/L, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 28μmol/L). Source: FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga* (flower). Ref: 4454.



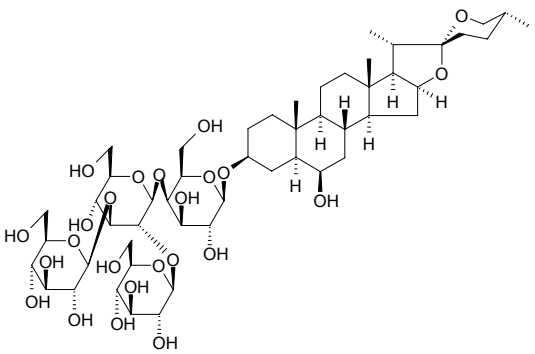
11413 Isoergosterone

$C_{28}H_{42}O$ (394.65). Source: SANG HUANG *Phellinus igniarius* (sporocarp: yield = 0.00046%dw). Ref: 4747.



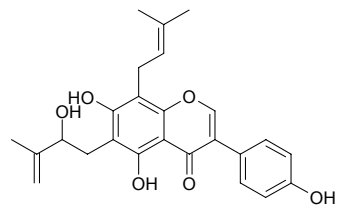
11414 Isoerubioside B

[186545-52-8] $C_{51}H_{84}O_{24}$ (1081.22). White acicular crystals, mp 310~312ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −32.8º (*c* = 1.0, C_5H_5N). Pharm: Enhances fibrinolytic activity; platelet aggregation inhibitor; anticoagulant (extends time of coagulation). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*. Ref: 362, 658.



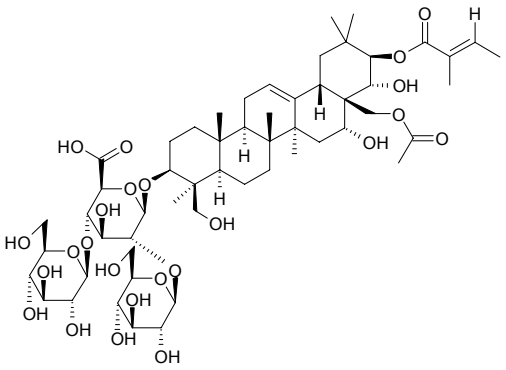
11415 Isoerysenegalensein E

5,7,4'-Trihydroxy-8-(3'''-methylbut-2'''-enyl)-6-(2''-hydroxy-3''-methylbut-3''enyl) isoflavone $C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). Yellow crystals ($CHCl_3$), mp 155~156ºC. Source: AI JI ZAI PEI CI TONG *Erythrina lysistemon*. Ref: 1971.



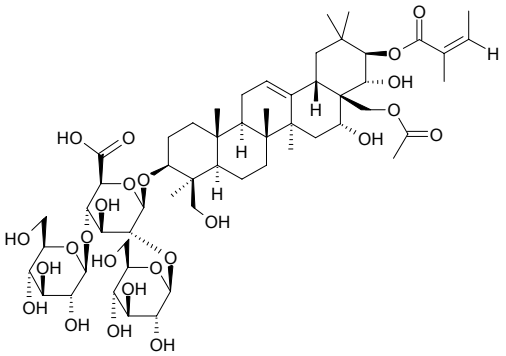
11416 Isoescin Ia

21-*O*-Tigloyl-28-*O*-acetylprotoaescigenin-3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→2)][*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→4)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosiduronic acid $C_{55}H_{86}O_{24}$ (1131.28). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (mus, assay of Dimethyl benzene-induced inflammation, dose 30mg/kg, InRt = 78.8%, control Dexamethasone, dose 1mg/kg, InRt = 55.6%). Source: QI YE SHU *Aesculus chinensis* (seeds). Ref: 2578.



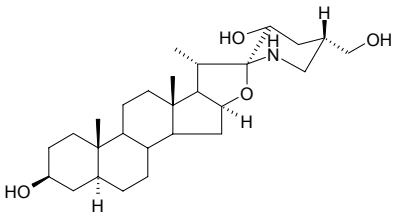
11417 Isoescin Ib

21-*O*-Angeloyl-28-*O*-acetylprotoaescigenin-3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→2)][*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→4)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosiduronic acid $C_{55}H_{86}O_{24}$ (1131.28). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (mus, assay of Dimethyl benzene-induced inflammation, dose 30mg/kg, InRt = 67.3%, control Dexamethasone, dose 1mg/kg, InRt = 55.6%). Source: QI YE SHU *Aesculus chinensis* (seeds). Ref: 2578.



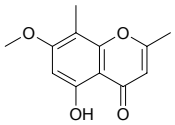
11418 Isoesculeogenin A

(5*α*,22*R*,23*R*,25*S*)-3*β*,23,27-Trihydroxyspirosolane $C_{27}H_{45}NO_4$ (447.66). Colorless needles, mp 206~213ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −87.2º (*c* = 0.64, pyridine). Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum*. Ref: 4484.



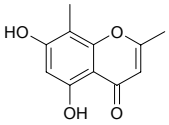
11419 Isoeugenitin

$C_{12}H_{12}O_4$ (220.23). Source: DING XIANG *Syzygium aromaticum* [Syn. *Eugenia caryophyllata*]. Ref: 660.



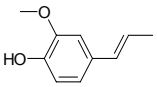
11420 Isoeugenitol

[479-06-1] $C_{11}H_{10}O_4$ (206.20). mp 229~230ºC. Source: DING XIANG *Syzygium aromaticum* [Syn. *Eugenia caryophyllata*]. Ref: 6.



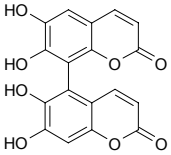
11421 Isoeugenol

2-Methoxy-4-propenyl phenol [97-54-1] $C_{10}H_{12}O_2$ (164.21). bp (*cis*-) 134~135ºC/13mmHg, mp (*trans*-) 33~34ºC, bp (*trans*-) 141~142ºC/13mmHg. Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (rbt). Source: DANG GUI *Angelica sinensis*, HUANG HAO *Artemisia scoparia* [Syn. *Artemisia capillaris* var. *scoparia*], LUO JI SHAN YUAN BAI *Juniperus scopulorum*, ROU DOU KOU *Myristica fragrans*, SHANG LU *Phytolacca esculenta* [Syn. *Phytolacca acinosa*], XI YANG SHEN *Panax quinquefolium*, YI LAN *Cananga odorata*. Ref: 2, 6, 658, 660, 1439.



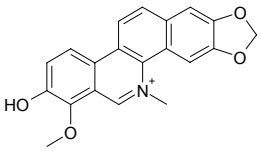
11422 Isoeuphorbetin

$C_{18}H_{10}O_8$ (354.28). Source: QIAN JIN ZI *Euphorbia lathyris*. Ref: 660.



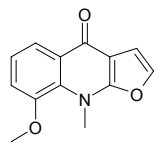
11423 Isofagaridine

$C_{20}H_{16}NO_4^+$ (334.35). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor; DNA isomerase inhibitor; antibacterial; cytotoxic. Source: RU DI JIN NIU *Zanthoxylum nitidum*, *Zanthoxylum* sp. Ref: 660, 2176.



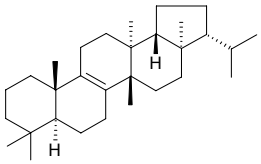
11424 Iso-γ-fagarine

$C_{13}H_{11}NO_3$ (229.24). Colorless needles (Me_2CO), mp 160~161ºC. Source: XIA YE BAI XIAN *Dictamnus angustifolius*. Ref: 1912.



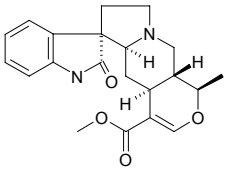
11425 Isofernene

[1750-35-2] $C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). mp 189~190ºC. Source: TIE SI QI *Adiantum pedatum*. Ref: 6.



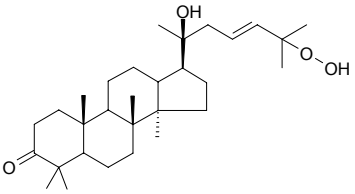
11426 Isoformosanine

Uncarine A $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (368.44). Source: HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*. Ref: 660.



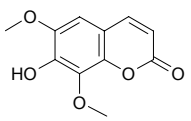
11427 Isofouquierone peroxide

$C_{30}H_{50}O_4$ (474.73). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +35º$ (c = 0.29, $CHCl_3$). Source: YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*] (stem cortex). Ref: 4111.



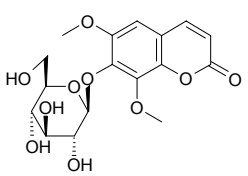
11428 Isofraxidin

6,8-Dimethoxy-7-hydroxycoumarin [486-21-5] $C_{11}H_{10}O_5$ (222.20). mp 148~149ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus vaccinal S_{180}, *in vivo*); choleretic (rat); cytotoxic (P_{388} *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 1.7μg/mL). Source: CI WU JIA *Acanthopanax senticosus* [Syn. *Eleutherococcus senticosus*] (root and rhizome: content = 0.011%[5508]), DA JI(3) *Euphorbia pekinensis*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*, HUI SE OU SHI NAN *Erica cinerea*, JIU JIE CHA *Sarcandra glabra* [Syn. *Chloranthus glaber*] (dried whole herb: content scope of 8 origins = 0.022%~0.088%, mean content = 0.056%[5508]), *Fraxinus* sp. Ref: 2, 5, 658, 660, 5508.



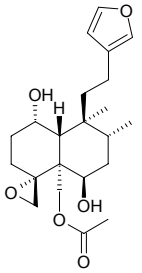
11429 Isofraxidin glucoside

$C_{17}H_{20}O_{10}$ (384.34). Source: CI WU JIA *Acanthopanax senticosus* [Syn. *Eleutherococcus senticosus*]. Ref: 2.



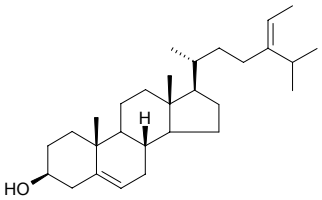
11430 Isofruticolone

$C_{22}H_{32}O_6$ (392.50). Pharm: Insect antifeedant (fifth instar larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*, dual-choice feeding assays, dose = 10μg/cm^2, FR_{50} = 0.78±0.11). Source: GUAN CONG XIANG KE KE *Teucrium fruticans*. Ref: 3761.



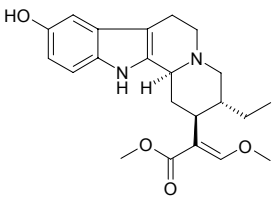
11431 Isofucosterol

28-Isofucosterol $C_{29}H_{48}O$ (412.71). mp 133~135ºC. Source: SHI CHUN *Ulva lactuca*, KONG SHI CHUN *Ulva pertusa*. Ref: 6, 660.



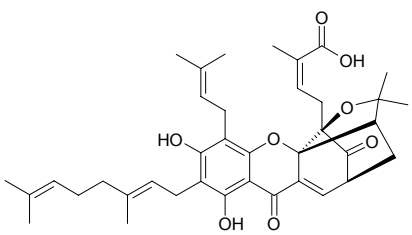
11432 Isogambirine

$C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_4$ (384.48). Source: HOU YE GOU TENG *Uncaria callophylla*. Ref: 5341.



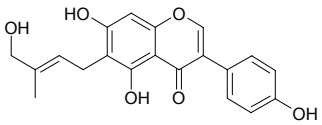
11433 Isogambogenic acid

$C_{38}H_{46}O_8$ (630.79). Bright yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −488º, (*c* = 0.290, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn leukemia: doxorubicin-resistant K562, IC_{50} = (2.86±0.16)μg/mL, control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = (1.79±0.17)μg/mL; drug-sensitive K562, IC_{50} = (2.10±0.14)μg/mL, Adriamycin, IC_{50} = (0.11±0.01)μg/mL). Source: TENG HUANG SHU *Garcinia hanburyi* (resin). Ref: 1583.



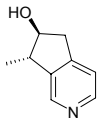
11434 Isogancaonin C

5,7,4'-Trihydroxy-6-[1-hydroxy-2-methylbuten-2-yl]isoflavone $C_{20}H_{18}O_6$ (354.36). Creamy solid, mp 259~260ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Escherichia coli*, MIA = 0.10μg, control Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.001μg; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIA = 0.05μg, Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.001μg; *Staphylococcus aureus*, MIA = 0.05μg, Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.001μg); antifungal (*Candida mycoderma*, MIA = 0.05 μg, Miconazole, MIA = 0.0001μg); antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, TLC detection limit = 0.5μg, IC_{50} = 650μg/mL; control Quercetin, TLC detection limit < 0.05μg, IC_{50} = 7μg/mL; Gallic acid, TLC detection limit < 0.05μg, IC_{50} = 4μg/mL; Ascorbic acid, TLC detection limit < 0.10μg, IC_{50} = 18μg/mL). Source: *Bolusanthus speciosus* (root wood). Ref: 3785.



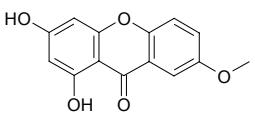
11435 Isogentialutine

$C_9H_{11}NO$ (149.19). Source: XI ZANG QIN JIAO *Gentiana tibetica*. Ref: 660.



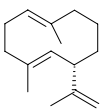
11436 Isogentisin

[491-64-5] $C_{14}H_{10}O_5$ (258.23). Pharm: Monoamine oxidase inhibitor; mutagen (*Salmonella typhimurium*). Source: HUANG LONG DAN *Gentiana lutea*, QI RUI TA ZHANG YA CAI *Swertia chirata*. Ref: 658.



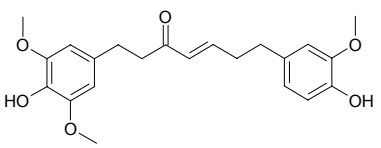
11437 (+)-(*S*)-Isogermacrene A

(+)-(*S*)-1,5-Dimethyl-7-(1-methylethenyl)-cyclodeca-1*E*,5*E*-diene $C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Colorless oil. Source: *Saccogyna viticulosa* (essential oil). Ref: 3839.



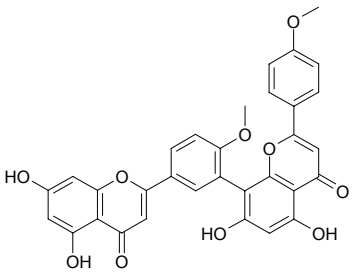
11438 Isogingerenone B

[128700-99-2] $C_{22}H_{26}O_6$ (386.45). Source: GAN JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



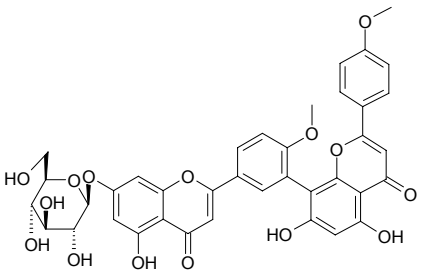
11439 Isoginkgetin

[548-19-6] $C_{32}H_{22}O_{10}$ (566.53). Yellow powder, mp 210ºC. Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba* (leaf: mean content = 2.29%[5508]; the compound was isolated from the plant by Kôichi Nakazawa in 1959)[5505], CHAO XIAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium koreanum*. Ref: 6, 442, 5505, 5508.



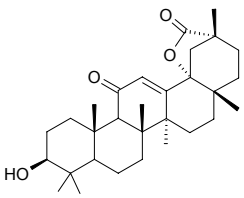
11440 Isoginkgetin-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{38}H_{32}O_{15}$ (728.67). Yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +0.77º (*c* = 0.003, MeOH). Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba*. Ref: 4512.



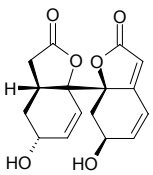
11441 Isoglabrolide

$C_{30}H_{44}O_4$ (468.68). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 660.



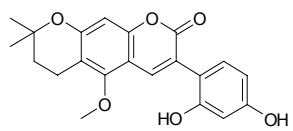
11442 Isoglochidiolide

$C_{16}H_{16}O_6$ (304.30). Off-white syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +26.6º (*c* = 2.33, MeOH). Source: JIAN JIAN SUAN PAN ZI *Glochidion acuminatum* (leaf). Ref: 4286.



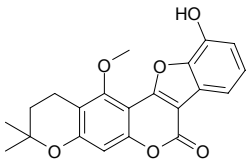
11443 Isoglycycoumarin

$C_{21}H_{20}O_6$ (368.39). Source: CU MAO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza aspera*. Ref: 660.



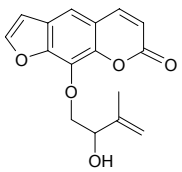
11444 Isoglycyrol

[23013-86-7] $C_{21}H_{18}O_6$ (366.37). mp 298~300ºC (dec). Source: CU MAO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza aspera*, GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 660, 1521.



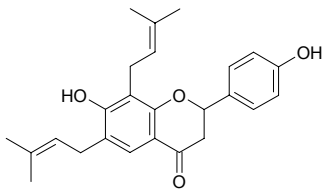
11445 Isogosferol

[53319-52-1] $C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). mp 76~78ºC. Source: YUN NAN QIANG HUO *Pleurospermum rivulorum*. Ref: 551.



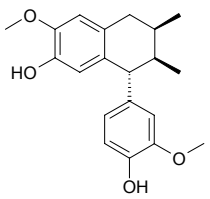
11446 Isograbrol

$C_{25}H_{28}O_4$ (392.50). Source: *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 2431.



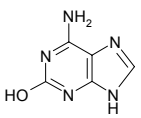
11447 (−)-Isoguaiacin

$C_{20}H_{24}O_4$ (328.41). Pharm: Neuroprotective (glutamate-induced neurotoxicity in primary cultures of cortical cells, 0.1μmol/L, protection rate = (33.6±2.7)%, p<0.05, MK-801: 1.0μmol/L, protection rate = (83.6±2.0)%, p<0.001, CNQX: 1.0μmol/L, protection rate = (70.5±1.5)%, p<0.001). Source: HONG NAN PI *Machilus thunbergii*. Ref: 4927.



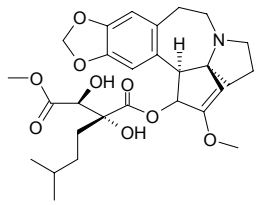
11448 Isoguanine

$C_5H_5N_5O$ (151.13). Source: BA DOU *Croton tiglium*. Ref: 660.



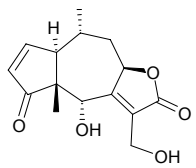
11449 Isoharringtonine

[26833-86-3] $C_{28}H_{37}NO_9$ (531.61). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus L_{1210}, 7.5mg/kg ip, biotic prolonged rate = 26%, P_{388}, biotic prolonged rate = 172%). Source: HAI NAN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus hainanensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus mannii*] (branchlet and bark: mean content of 2 samples = 0.14%[5508]), RI BEN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus harringtonia*, SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei* (branchlet and bark: mean content of 2 origins = 0.0027%)[5508], SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei* (drupe: yield = 0.00018%)[4675], TAI WAN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus wilsoniana*, ZHONG GUO CU FEI ZHI YE *Cephalotaxus sinensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus harringtonia* var. *sinensis*], ZHONG GUO CU FEI ZI *Cephalotaxus sinensis* [Syn. *Cephalotaxus harringtonia* var. *sinensis*]. Ref: 5, 658, 660, 1521, 4675, 5508.



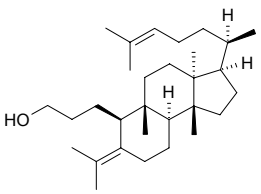
11450 Isohelenol

$C_{15}H_{18}O_5$ (278.31). Crystals (chloroform–methanol), mp 190~192ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388} *in vivo*, biotic prolonged rate = 33%). Source: XIAO TOU DUI XIN JU *Helenium microcephalum*. Ref: 661.



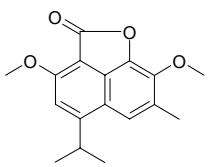
11451 Isohelianol

$C_{30}H_{52}O$ (428.75). Pharm: Antineoplastic (EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = 0% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 70%; reference compound *β*-Carotene, relative percentage = 8.6%). Source: HUO YANG LE *Euphorbia antiquorum* (latex). Ref: 4606.



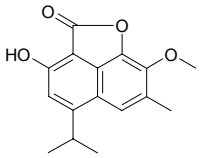
11452 Isohemigossylic acid lactone-2, 7-dimethyl ether

$C_{17}H_{18}O_4$ (286.33). Source: JI BEI *Ceiba pentandra*. Ref: 3040.



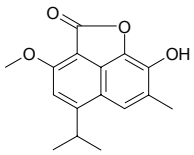
11453 Isohemigossylic acid lactone-2-methyl ether

$C_{16}H_{16}O_4$ (272.3). mp 209~210ºC, with a phase change from cubes to needles at 153~155ºC (ether/cyclohexane). Source: MU MIAN HUA *Bombax malabaricum* [Syn. *Gossampinus malabarica*] (root: yield = 0.0042%dw). Ref: 3040.



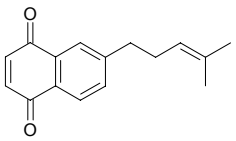
11454 Isohemigossylic acid lactone- 7-methyl ether

$C_{16}H_{16}O_4$ (272.3). Source: JI BEI *Ceiba pentandra*. Ref: 3040.



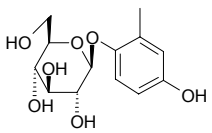
11455 6-Isohexenyl-*α*-naphthoquinone

$C_{16}H_{16}O_2$ (240.36). Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria). Source: CAI DOU SHU *Radermachera sinica*. Ref: 658.



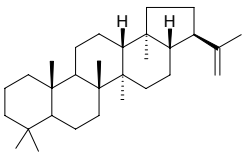
11456 Isohomoarbutin

[25162-30-5] $C_{13}H_{18}O_7$ (286.28). mp 175~176ºC. Source: HONG HUA LU TI CAO *Pyrola incarnata*, YUAN YE LU TI CAO *Pyrola rotundifolia*. Ref: 6, 660.



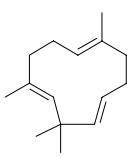
11457 Isohop-22-(29)-ene

$C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Source: HAI ZHOU GU SUI BU *Davallia mariesii*. Ref: 660.



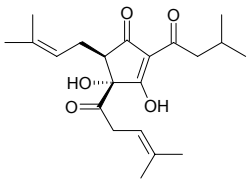
11458 Iso-*α*-humulene

1,3,3,8-Tetramethylcycloundeca-1,4,8-triene $C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Colorless oil. Source: *Saccogyna viticulosa* (essential oil). Ref: 3839.



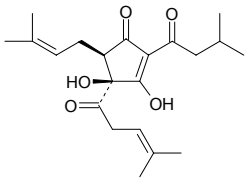
11459 Isohumulone A

$C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*. Ref: 660.



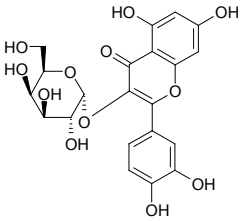
11460 Isohumulone B

$C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*. Ref: 660.



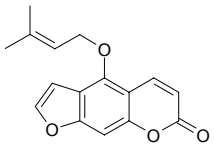
11461 Isohyperoside

[65549-68-0] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{12}$ (464.39). mp 242~245ºC. Source: MAN SHAN HONG *Rhododendron dauricum*. Ref: 6, 1521.



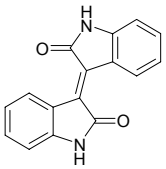
11462 Isoimperatorin

Ausraptin [482-45-1] $C_{16}H_{14}O_4$ (270.29). mp 109~101ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH free radical scavenger, EC_{50} = 34.6μg/mL = 171μmol/L, control Ascorbic acid, EC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL = 9.1μmol/L)[4154]; NO Production inhibitor (LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, 100μmol/L, InRt = (82.5±4.5)%, control *L*-NMMA, 100μmol/L, InRt = (79.2±0.9)%)[4454]; PGE_2 production inhibitor (rat peritoneal macrophages, LPS-induced, 30μmol/L; inhibits LPS-induced expression of COX-2 and mPGES, not directly inhibits COX-1 and COX-2)[5392]; AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 69μmol/L)[3058]. Source: BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*] (dried root: content scope of 6 origins = 0.042%~0.069%, mean content = 0.052%[5508]), BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (root: mean content of 6 origins = 0.00798%[5508]), CHAO XIAN DANG GUI *Angelica gigas* (underground part)[3058], DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*], FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga* (flower), HANG BAI ZHI *Angelica taiwaniana* (dried root: content scope of 19 origins = 0.032%~0.070%, mean content = 0.053%[5508]), KUAN YE QIANG HUO *Notopterygium forbesii* [Syn. *Notopterygium franchetii*], QI BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* cv. *Qibaizhi* (sundried root: content scope of 10 origins = 0.060%~0.216%, mean content = 0.110%)[5516], QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*, *Niphogeton ternata*. Ref: 4, 325, 344, 507, 566, 660, 3058, 4154, 4156, 4454, 5392, 5501, 5508, 5516.



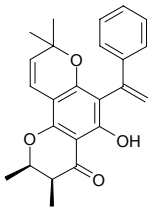
11463 Isoindigo

[476-34-6] $C_{16}H_{10}N_2O_2$ (262.27). Source: MA LAN GEN *Baphicacanthus cusia* [Syn. *Strobilanthes cusia*]. Ref: 7, 701.



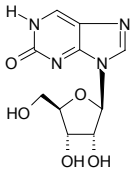
11464 Isoinophynone

$C_{24}H_{24}O_4$ (376.46). Crystals, mp 185ºC. Source: HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*. Ref: 1878.



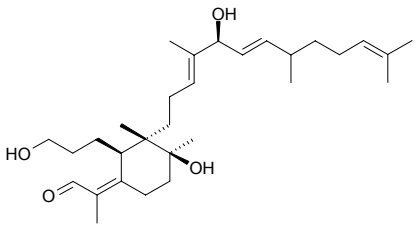
11465 6-Isoinosine

[72346-26-0] $C_{10}H_{12}N_4O_5$ (268.23). Source: MAO GENG HONG MAO WU JIA *Acanthopanax giraldii* var. *hispidus*. Ref: 525.



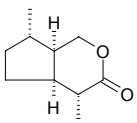
11466 Isoiridogermanal

$C_{30}H_{50}O_4$ (474.73). Source: HU DIE HUA *Iris japonica* (root), SHE GAN *Belamcanda chinensis*. Ref: 660.



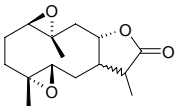
11467 Isoiridomyrmecin

[573-94-4] $C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). mp 58~59ºC. Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 6.



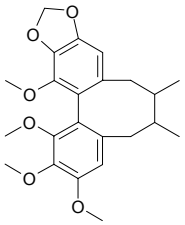
11468 Isoivaxillin

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Source: TIAN MING JING *Carpesium abrotanoides*. Ref: 660.



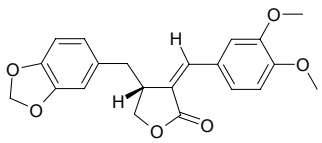
11469 Isokadsuranin

$C_{23}H_{28}O_6$ (400.48). Source: LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*]. Ref: 660.



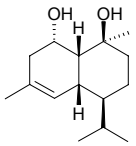
11470 Isokaerophyllin

$C_{21}H_{20}O_6$ (368.39). Source: HONG CHAI HU *Bupleurum scorzonerifolium* (root). Ref: 3498.



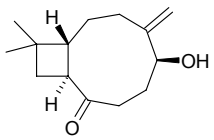
11471 Isokhusinodiol

Iso-4-cadinene-2α,10β-diol $C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). mp 105~107ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -5.9º$ (c = 0.26, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (root). Ref: 4371.



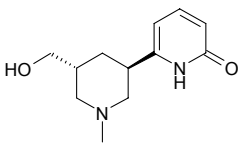
11472 Isokobusone

[24173-72-6] $C_{14}H_{22}O_2$ (222.33). Crystals (Et_2O), mp 108~109ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −40.1º (c = 3.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIANG FU *Cyperus rotundus*. Ref: 6.



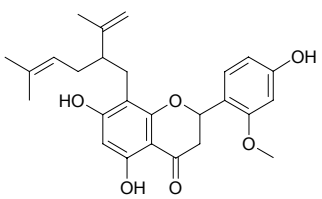
11473 Isokuraramine

[85799-36-6] $C_{12}H_{18}N_2O_2$ (222.29). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



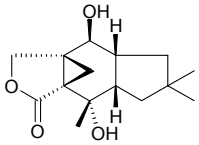
11474 Isokurarinone

[52483-02-0] $C_{26}H_{30}O_6$ (438.53). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



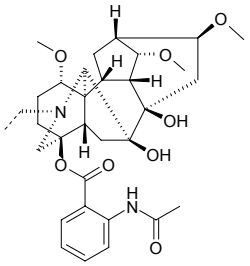
11475 Isolactarorufin

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Source: RONG BAI RU GU *Lactarius vellereus*. Ref: 660.



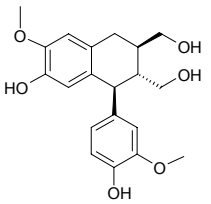
11476 Isolappaconitine

9-Deoxysanaconitine $C_{32}H_{44}N_2O_8$ (584.72). Source: GAN WAN WU TOU *Aconitum finetianum*. Ref: 660.



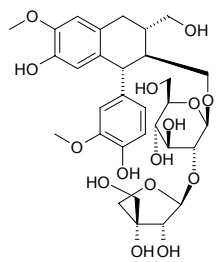
11477 Isolariciresinol

(+)-Isolariciresinol [548-29-8] $C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Colorless acicular crystals (methanol–chloroform), mp 158~160ºC; 114~115ºC (water–methanol), $[a]_D^{20}$ = +64.6º (c = 1.5, acetone), $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +34.0º (c = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: CNS depressant (mus); β-Hexosaminidase inhibitor inactive (RBL-2H3 cells, inhibits release of β-hexosaminidase, 100μmol/L, InRt = (6.0±8.5)%)[4347]; antioxidant (DPPH free radical scavenger, for 40μmol/L DPPH radical, SC_{50} = 12μmol/L)[4378]; cytotoxic inactive (100μg/mL: KB, LNCaP, and Col2 cells)[5336]; NO production inhibitor (*in vitro*, LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, 3μmol/L, 10μmol/L, 30μmol/L, 100μmol/L, InRt = −0.6%, 0.6%, 5.1%, 7.5%, respectively; control *L*-NMMA, 3μmol/L, 10μmol/L, 30μmol/L, 100μmol/L, InRt = 10.3%, 15%, 34.1%, 63.1%, respectively)[4691]. Source: SUO LA MU *Salacia prinoides* [Syn. *Salacia chinensis*] (stem), XIAO HONG SHEN *Rubia yunnanensis* (root: yield = 0.0050%dw)[4691], ZI SHAN *Taxus cuspidata*, YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*, YUE NAN LIE LAN *Bursera tonkinensis* (root). Ref: 900, 1521, 4347, 4378, 4691, 5336.



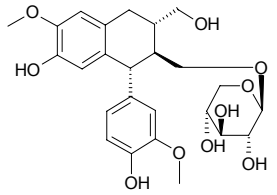
11478 (−)-Isolariciresinol-3α-*O*-β-apiofuranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-β-glucopyranoside

$C_{31}H_{42}O_{15}$ (654.67). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -48.0º$ (c = 1.71, MeOH). Source: TONG XU SHOU GONG MU *Sauropus androgynus*. Ref: 3432.



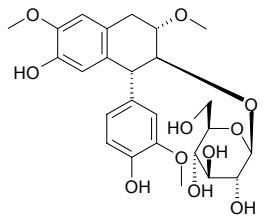
11479 (−)-Isolariciresinol-2*α*-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranoside

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{10}$ (492.53). White powder, mp 209~210ºC. Source: DIAN BAI ZHU SHU *Gaultheria yunnanensis*. Ref: 666.



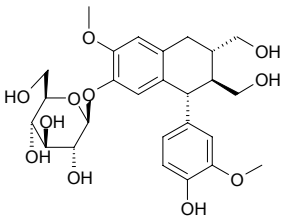
11480 (−)-Isolariciresinol-3*α*-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{11}$ (508.53). Source: ZHONG HUA QING NIU DAN *Tinospora sinensis* (stem). Ref: 4292.



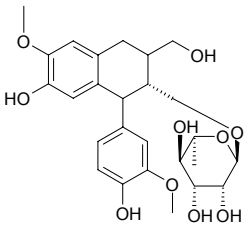
11481 (−)-Isolariciresinol-4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{26}H_{34}O_{11}$ (522.55). Pale yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = -33.0º$ (c = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: GE XUN *Balanophora japonica* (fresh aboveground part), SUO YANG *Cynomorium songaricum* (stem). Ref: 4114, 4451.



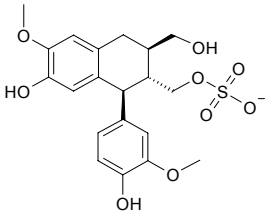
11482 (+)-Isolariciresinol-9'-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnoside

$C_{26}H_{34}O_{10}$ (506.55). White granular crystals ($CHCl_3$–MeOH), mp 211~214ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +38.6º$ (c = 0.32, MeOH). Source: BAN LI *Castanea mollissima* (flower). Ref: 4844.



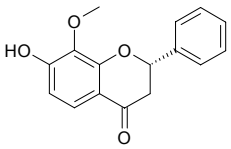
11483 (+)-Isolariciresinol-2a-sulfate

$C_{20}H_{23}O_9S$ (439.46). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +34.0$ º(c = 0.11, MeOH). Source: HU ZHANG *Polygonum cuspidatum*. Ref: 4186.



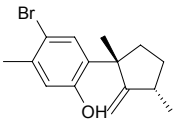
11484 Isolarrien

7-Hydroxy-8-methoxyflavanone $C_{16}H_{14}O_4$ (270.29). Amorphous powder. Source: LIN JING ZHONG ZI WEN SHU LAN *Crinum bulbispermum* (bulb). Ref: 3997.



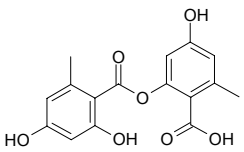
11485 Isolaurinterol

$C_{15}H_{19}BrO$ (295.22). Pharm: Antibacterial (marine bacteria: *Alteromonas* sp., MIC = 10μg/disc; *Azomonas agilis*, MIC = 5μg/disc; *Erwinia amylovora*, MIC = 5μg/disc; *Escherichia coli*, MIC = 10μg/disc; *Alcaligenes aquamarinus*, *Azobacter beijerinckii*, *Halobacterium* sp., *Halococcus* sp., no inhibition). Source: CHAO AO DING CAO *Laurencia nidifica*. Ref: 5191.



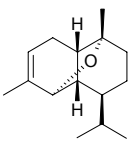
11486 Isolecanoric acid

$C_{16}H_{14}O_7$ (318.29). Source: MEI YI *Parmelia tinctorum*. Ref: 660.



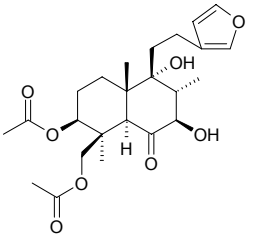
11487 Isolentideusether

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Source: BAO PI GU *Lentinus lepideus*. Ref: 660.



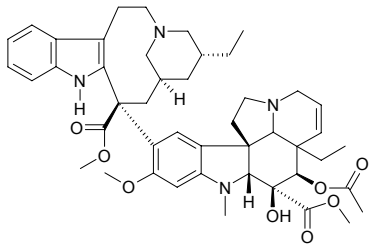
11488 Isoleosibirin

[86575-86-2] $C_{24}H_{34}O_8$ (450.53). Oil liquid, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +7.1º$ (c = 0.63, $CHCl_3$). Source: XI YE YI MU CAO *Leonurus sibiricus*. Ref: 660, 2499.



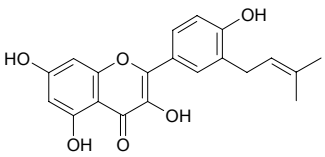
11489 Isoleurosine

[20072-25-7] $C_{46}H_{58}N_4O_8$ (795.00). mp 202~206ºC. Source: CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



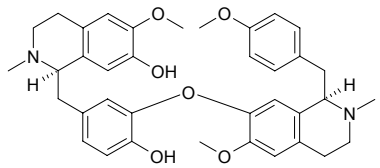
11490 Isolicoflavonol

[94805-83-1] $C_{20}H_{18}O_6$ (354.36). Pharm: Inhibits onset of senility (free radical scavenger, EC_{50} = 40μmol/L); anti-HIV; cytotoxic (cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitor, a promising lead as potential cancer chemopreventive agents)[5038]; cytotoxic (aromatase inhibitor)[5038]; aromatase inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 0.1μmol/L; control Aminoglutethimide, IC_{50} = 6.4μmol/L)[3090]. Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, GOU SHU *Broussonetia papyrifera*[3090], ZHEN YE XUE TONG *Macaranga conifera*. Ref: 2, 1001, 1678, 3090, 5038.



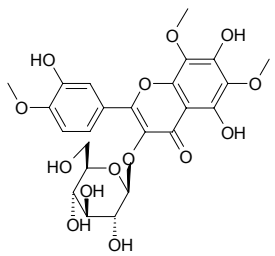
11491 Isoliensinine

[6817-41-0] $C_{37}H_{42}N_2O_6$ (610.76). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +49.3º (Me_2CO), $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = −43.3º ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Pulmonary fibrosis inhibitor (BLM-induced, significant inhibitory effect, probably due to its antioxidant and/or anti-inflammatory activities and inhibitory overexpressing TNF-α and TGF-β_1 induced by BLM)[5068]. Source: LIAN ZI XIN *Nelumbo nucifera* (dried plumule and radicle in seed: mean content of 7 origins = 0.125%[5508]). Ref: 6, 1521, 5068, 5508.



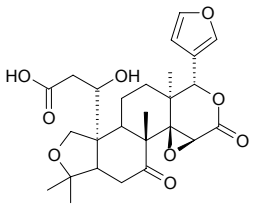
11492 Isolimocitrol-3-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{24}H_{26}O_{14}$ (538.47). mp 220~225ºC. Source: NING MENG *Citrus limon*. Ref: 6.



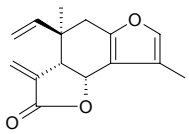
11493 Isolimonic acid (16→17)lactone

$C_{26}H_{32}O_9$ (488.54). Source: CHENG ZI *Citrus junos*, ZHI SHI *Citrus aurantium*. Ref: 660.



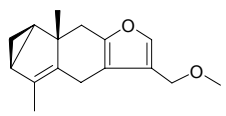
11494 Isolinderalactone

[957-66-4] $C_{15}H_{16}O_3$ (244.29). mp 118~121ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*: KB ED_{50} = 2.990mg/L, P_{388} ED_{50} = 0.816mg/L, A549 ED_{50} = 1.420mg/L, HT29 ED_{50} = 1.528mg/L). Source: WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*]. Ref: 6, 1647.



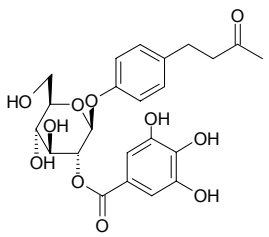
11495 Isolinderoxide

[15004-40-7] $C_{16}H_{20}O_2$ (244.34). bp 97~100ºC/0.3mmHg. Source: WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



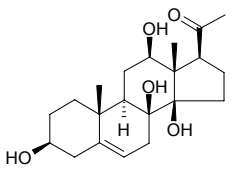
11496 Isolindleyin

[87075-18-1] $C_{23}H_{26}O_{11}$ (478.46). Source: TANG GU TE DA HUANG *Rheum tanguticum*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521.



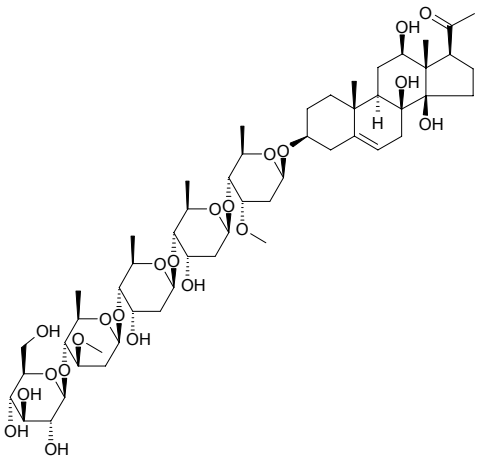
11497 Isolineolone

$C_{21}H_{32}O_5$ (364.49). Source: FU SHOU CAO *Adonis amurensis*, ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 6, 1521, 3925.



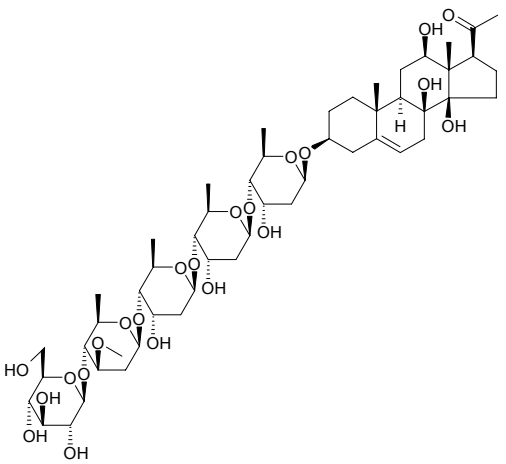
11498 Isolineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +32.1º (*c* = 0.90, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



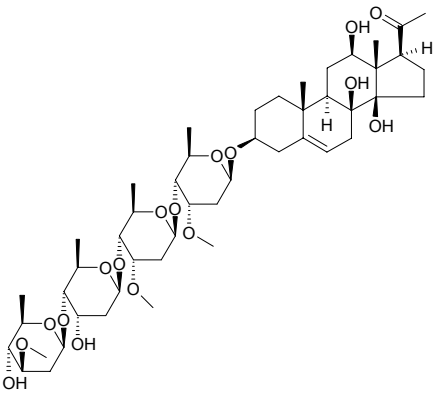
11499 Isolineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside

$C_{52}H_{84}O_{22}$ (1061.24). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +28.3º (*c* = 1.12, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



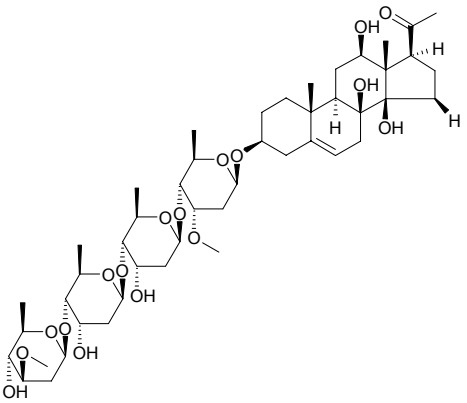
11500 Isolineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{48}H_{78}O_{17}$ (927.15). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +46.2º (*c* = 0.50, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



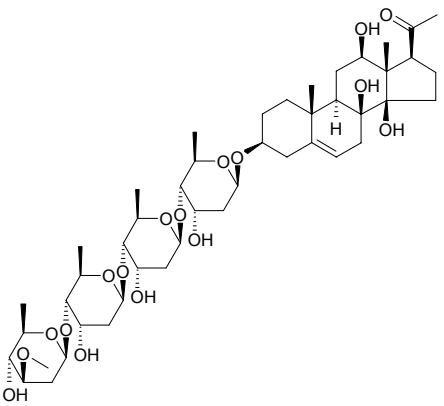
11501 Isolineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{17}$ (913.12). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +35.5º (*c* = 0.78, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



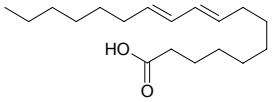
11502 Isolineolon 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside

$C_{46}H_{74}O_{17}$ (899.09). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +30.9º (*c* = 1.14, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



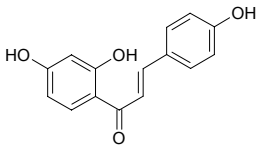
11503 Isolinolic acid

9,11-Octadecadienoic acid $C_{18}H_{32}O_2$ (280.45). mp 54ºC. Source: BIAN JING HUANG QI *Astragalus complanatus*, CI WU JIA *Acanthopanax senticosus* [Syn. *Eleutherococcus senticosus*], MING DANG SHEN *Changium smyrnioides*, SAN LENG *Sparganium stoloniferum*, SHU MI *Panicum miliaceum*. Ref: 6, 2655, 2882, 2883, 2885.



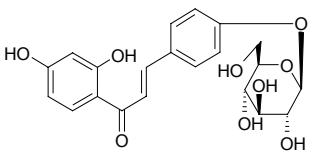
11504 Isoliquiritigenin

4,2',4'-Trihydroxychalcone [961-29-5] $C_{15}H_{12}O_4$ (256.26). mp 185~186ºC (dec), 199.5~200.5ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (quinone reductase induction assay in cultured Hepa1c1c7 mouse hepatoma cells, CD = 1.4μg/mL)[5038]; cytotoxic (mouse mammary organ culture assay, 76% at 10μg/mL, a promising lead as potential cancer chemopreventive agents)[5038]; cytotoxic (HT1080 cell line, IC_{50} = 96.8μmol/L)[4470]; antineoplastic (Inhibition of DMBA-induced preneoplastic lesions *in vitro*, MMOC assay, IC_{50} = 36.3μmol/L; control Sulforaphane, IC_{50} = 11μmol/L)[4718]; inhibits cell proliferation (HepG2, IC_{50} = 10.51μg/mL, induces apoptosis)[5055]; monoamine oxidase inhibitor (mitochondrion in mus liver cells); antispasmodic (zoic intestinal canal *in vitro*, inhibits intestinal spasm caused by acetylcholine, histamine or $BaCl_2$); antiulcerative (pylorus-ligated rat). Source: CI HUAI HUA *Robinia pseudoacacia*, DU HUI MAO DOU *Tephrosia toxicaria* (stem: yield = 0.00015%dw)[4718], GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*, HU CONG *Allium ascalonicum*, HUI HUI DOU *Cicer arietinum*, JUAN MAO HUANG TAN *Dalbergia sericea*, LING NAN HUAI SHU *Sophora tomentosa*, LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena draco* (stem cortex)[4696], LV DOU *Onobrychis viciifolia*, SI TE WEN HUANG TAN *Dalbergia stevensonii*, YA MAI JIA YING TAO *Muntingia calabura*, YUN NAN GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza yunnanensis*, ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 2, 6, 658, 660, 4470, 4696, 4718, 5038, 5055.



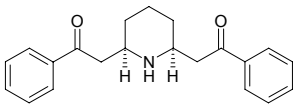
11505 Isoliquiritin

[5401-81-6] $C_{21}H_{22}O_9$ (418.40). mp 185~186ºC. Pharm: Anti-angiogenic (*in vitro*, 1~100μmol/L, IC_{50} = 28.3 mol/L); anti-inflammatory (mus, 0.31~1.3mg/kg, inhibits content of carmine in granulation tissue, IC_{50} = 1.46mg/kg, inhibits weight of diffulate in granulation gasbag, IC_{50} = 771mg/kg); anti-complication of diabetes (hmn red cell, inhibits aggregation of sorbol, IC_{50} = 29μmol/L); aldose reductase inhibitor (rat eye lens, 1.0μg/mL, InRt = 75.4%, IC_{50} = 0.72μmol/L). Source: CU MAO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza aspera*, GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis* (root and rhizome: content = 0.289%[5508]), GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra* (root and rhizome: content = 0.723%)[5508], HUANG GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza kansuensis*, ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata* (root and rhizome: content = 0.849%[5508]). Ref: 2, 660, 1765, 1766, 5508.



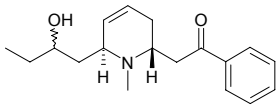
11506 Isolobelanine

Norlobelanine $C_{21}H_{23}NO_2$ (321.42). mp 120~121ºC. Source: BAN BIAN LIAN *Lobelia chinensis* [Syn. *Lobelia radicans*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



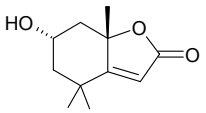
11507 Isolobinine

$C_{18}H_{25}NO_2$ (287.41). Pharm: Antitussive; antiasthmatic; increases blood pressure. Source: BEI MEI ZHOU SHAN GENG CAI *Lobelia inflata*. Ref: 658, 1521.



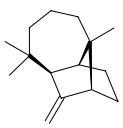
11508 Isololiolide

$C_{11}H_{16}O_3$ (196.25). Source: QUN DAI CAI *Undaria pinnatifida* (dried thallus: yield = 0.00052%). Ref: 4602.



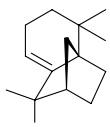
11509 (+)-*β*-Isolongibornene

$C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Colorless oil. Source: BO BAN HE YE TAI *Scapania undulata* (essential oil). Ref: 3752.



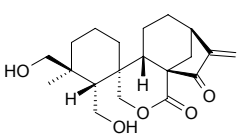
11510 Isolongifolene

(−)-Isolongifolene;
(2*S*,4*R*)-(−)-1,3,4,5,6,7-Hexahydro-1,1,5,5-tetramethyl-2*H*-2,4a-methanonaphthalene [1135-66-6] $C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Source: WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



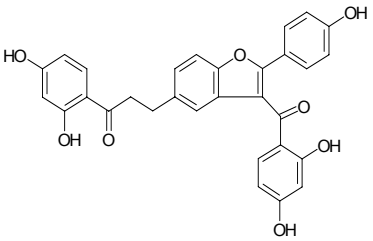
11511 Isolongirabdiol

$C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +37.7º (*c* = 0.69, MeOH). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



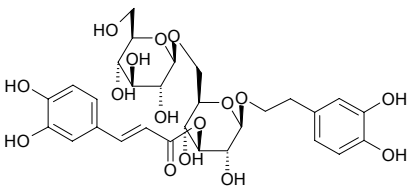
11512 Isolophirone C

$C_{30}H_{22}O_8$ (510.51). Yellow crystals, mp 194~195ºC (Me_2CO). Source: *Ochna afzelii* (stem cortex). Ref: 5153.



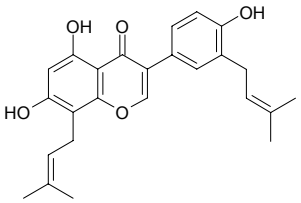
11513 Isolugrandoside

2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-ethyl-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-3-*O*-*trans*-caffeoyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{29}H_{35}O_{16}$ (640.60). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 16.6º$ (*c* = 0.06, MeOH). Source: HUA BAI LA SHU *Fraxinus ornus*. Ref: 1894.



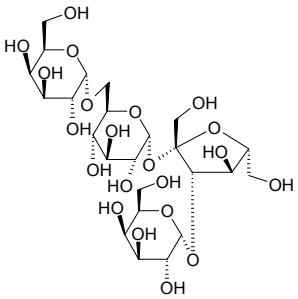
11514 Isolupalbigenin

$C_{25}H_{26}O_5$ (406.48). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 16%, control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%)[5319]. Source: HUANG YU SHAN DOU *Lupinus luteus*, TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (fruit), XIAO JING DOU *Ulex minor*. Ref: 1521, 5319.



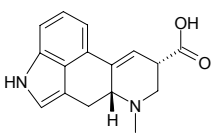
11515 Isolychnose

$C_{24}H_{42}O_{21}$ (666.59). Source: BAI NIU XI *Cucubalus baccifer*. Ref: 6.



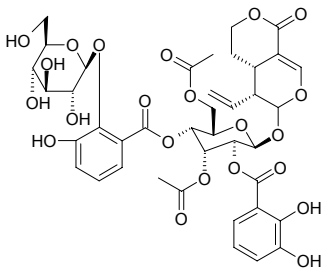
11516 Isolysergic acid

$C_{16}H_{16}N_2O_2$ (268.32). Source: MAI JIAO *Claviceps purpurea*, QUE BAI MAI JIAO *Claviceps paspali*. Ref: 660.



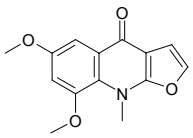
11517 Isomacrophylloside

$C_{40}H_{44}O_{22}$ (876.78). Source: XI ZANG QIN JIAO *Gentiana tibetica*. Ref: 702.



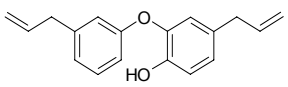
11518 Isomaculosidine

$C_{14}H_{13}NO_4$ (259.26). Source: BAI XIAN PI *Dictamnus dasycarpus*. Ref: 660.



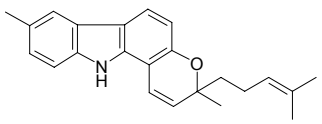
11519 Isomagnolol

Hydromagnolol [87688-90-2] $C_{18}H_{18}O_2$ (366.34). mp 143.5ºC. Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*, AO YE HOU PO *Magnolia biloba*. Ref: 2, 660.



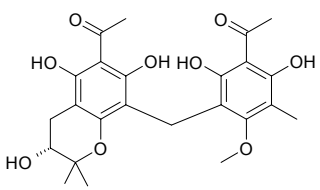
11520 Isomahanimbine

Mahanimbicine [28305-77-3] $C_{23}H_{25}NO$ (331.46). Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*, YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*. Ref: 11.



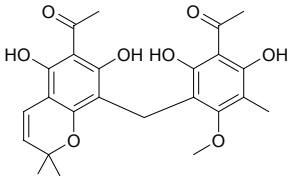
11521 Isomallotochromanol

$C_{24}H_{28}O_9$ (460.49). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (modulator of cytokine network: inhibits mRNA expression and production of TNF-*α* or IL-6 in RAW264.7 cells (IC_{50} = 0.7~30μmol/L). Source: YE WU TONG *Mallotus japonicus*. Ref: 4416.



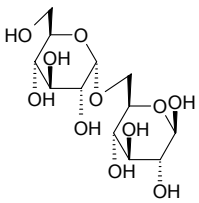
11522 Isomallotochromene

$C_{24}H_{26}O_8$ (442.47). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (modulator of cytokine network: inhibits mRNA expression and production of TNF-α or IL-6 in RAW264.7 cells, IC_{50} = 0.7~30μmol/L). Source: YE WU TONG *Mallotus japonicus*. Ref: 4416.



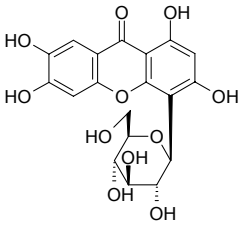
11523 Isomaltose

[499-40-1] $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$ (342.30). Source: DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*. Ref: 2, 1521.



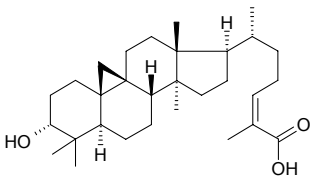
11524 Isomangiferin

[24699-16-9] $C_{19}H_{18}O_{11}$ (422.35). mp > 260ºC (dec). Pharm: Antitussive (dispels phlegm); antiviral (HSV); cardiotonic; diuretic; antidepressant. Source: GUANG SHI WEI *Pyrrosia calvata* (dried leaf: content = 7.84%[5508]), LU SHAN SHI WEI *Pyrrosia sheareri* (dried leaf: mean content = 0.16%[5508]), NI GUANG SHI WEI *Pyrrosia pseudocalvata* (dried leaf: content = 0.17%[5508]), SHI WEI *Pyrrosia lingua* (dried leaf: content scope = 0.01%~0.24%[5501], mean content = 0.014%[5508]), YOU BING SHI WEI *Pyrrosia petiolosa* (dried leaf: mean content = 0.011%[5508]), ZHI MU *Anemarrhena asphodeloides* (dried rhizome: content scope of 8 origins = 0.35%~2.80%, mean content = 1.17%[5508]). Ref: 2, 660, 5501, 5508.



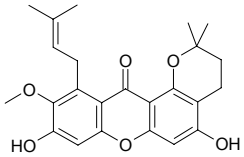
11525 Isomangiferolic acid

Isoschizandrolic acid [13878-92-7] $C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). mp 168~170ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic[2523]; anti-HIV[2523]. Source: MANG GUO *Mangifera indica*, MANG GUO SHU PI *Mangifera indica*, LIU LI CAO *Cynoglossum zeylanicum* [Syn. *Anchusa zeylanica*; *Cynoglossum furcatum*; *Cynoglossum formosanum*]. Ref: 6, 1521, 2523.



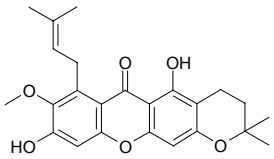
11526 1-Isomangostin

[19275-44-6] $C_{24}H_{26}O_6$ (410.47). Pharm: Antibacterial; antifungal. Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana*, DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (fruit hull)[3066]. Ref: 658, 3066.



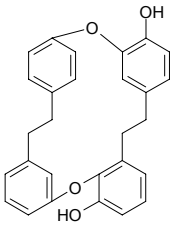
11527 3-Isomangostin

$C_{24}H_{26}O_6$ (410.47). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 3%; control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%, IC_{50} = 19.00μmol/L)[4422]. Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (fruit hull), TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (flower). Ref: 3066, 4422.



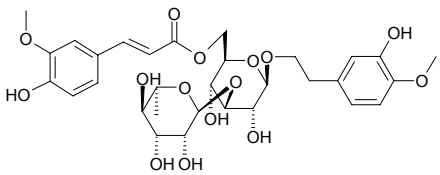
11528 Isomarchantin C

$C_{28}H_{24}O_4$ (424.50). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 660.



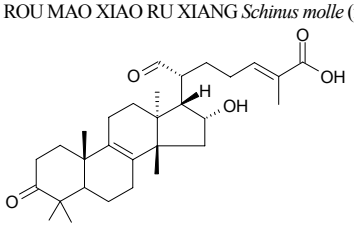
11529 Isomartynoside

$C_{31}H_{40}O_{15}$ (652.66). Source: DA YE ZUI YU CAO *Buddleja davidii*, CHE QIAN *Plantago asiatica*. Ref: 660.



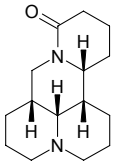
11530 Isomasticadienonalic acid

$C_{30}H_{44}O_5$ (484.68). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +29.9º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (acute inflammation model, PLA_2-induced mouse paw oedema, 30mg/kg, InRt = 66% at 60min); anti-inflammatory (chronic inflammation model, in the form of eczema, provoked by repeated administration of TPA to the ears of mouse, swelling reduction = 48%, control Dexamethasone, swelling reduction = 85%; reduces leukocyte infiltration, measured as tissue peroxidase activity, InRt = 50%, Dexamethasone, InRt = 55%); toxic (rat peritoneal polymorphonuclear leukocytes, 100μmol/L). Source: ROU MAO XIAO RU XIANG *Schinus molle* (fruit). Ref: 5459.



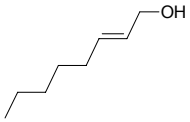
11531 Isomatrine

[17801-36-4] $C_{15}H_{24}N_2O$ (248.37). mp 132~134ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +44º ($CHCl_3$). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*] (dried root: content scope of 5 origins = 0%~0.022%, mean content = 0.004%[5508]). Ref: 2, 1521, 5508.



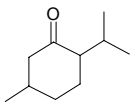
11532 Isomatsutakeol

*(*E*)-2-Octen-1-ol* $C_8H_{16}O$ (128.22). bp 87~89ºC/11mmHg. Source: BING CHI XIAN *Tetraplodon mnioides* [Syn. *Tetraplodon bryoides*; *Splachnum mnioides*], SONG XUN *Tricholoma matsutake* [Syn. *Armillaria matsutake*], XIANG XUN *Lentinus edodes*. Ref: 6, 660.



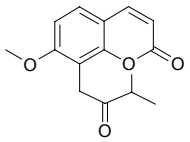
11533 Isomenthone

$C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). mp (+) −35ºC, bp (+) 212ºC, (±) 210ºC. Source: BO HE *Mentha haplocalyx* [Syn. *Mentha canadaensis*; *Mentha arvensis* var. *haplocalyx*; *Mentha arvensis*], HUA DONG LAN CI TOU *Echinops grijsii*. Ref: 2, 660.



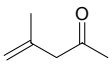
11534 Isomeramazin

$C_{15}H_{16}O_4$ (260.29). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 11.



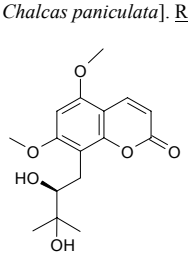
11535 Isomesityl oxide

4-Methyl-4-penten-2-one [3744-02-3] $C_6H_{10}O$ (98.15). mp 135~145ºC (dec). Source: YA ER QIN *Cryptotaenia japonica*. Ref: 6.



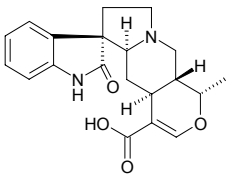
11536 Isomexoticin

$C_{16}H_{20}O_6$ (308.33). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 660.



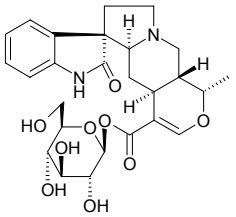
11537 Isomitraphyllic acid

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_4$ (354.41). White thin acicular crystals, mp 184~186ºC. Source: HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*. Ref: 287.



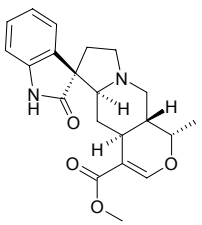
11538 Isomitraphyllic acid (16→1)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester

$C_{26}H_{32}N_2O_9$ (516.55). White powder crystals, mp 206~209ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = 0º (MeOH). Source: HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*. Ref: 287.



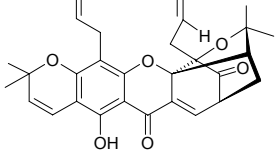
11539 Isomitraphylline

$C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (368.44). Pharm: Immunostimulant (maybe by increasing phagocytosis of hmn granulocytes and macrophages and blocking proliferation of myeloid cell lines). Source: BAI GOU TENG *Uncaria sessilifructus* [Syn. *Nauclea sessilifructus*], BEI YUE GOU TENG *Uncaria homomalla* [Syn. *Uruparia homomalla*; *Uruparia tonkinensis*; *Uruparia lanosa* var. *parvifora*], BI LU GOU TENG *Uncaria tomentosa*, CHANG HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria longiflora*, DONG FANG GOU TENG *Uncaria orientalis*, DUAN RONG MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria veluntina*, FEI ZHOU GOU TENG *Uncaria africana*, GUI YA NA GOU TENG *Uncaria guianensis*, HOU YE GOU TENG U*ncaria callophylla*, MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria hirsuta*, MIAN MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria lanosa*, PAN ZHI GOU TENG *Uncaria scandens* [Syn. *Nauclea pilosa*; *Uruparia pilosa*; *Uncaria pilosa*], PI ZHEN YE GOU TENG *Uncaria lancifolia*, PING HUA FA LIANG GOU TENG *Uncaria laevigata*, TUO YUAN GOU TENG *Uncaria elliptica*, *Uncaria bernaysii*, *Uncaria perrottetii*, *Uncaria sterrophylla*. Ref: 5341.



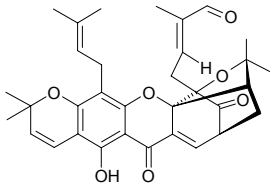
11540 Isomorellic acid

$C_{33}H_{36}O_8$ (560.65). Source: TENG HUANG *Garcinia morella*. Ref: 6.



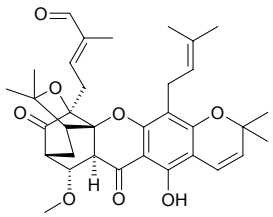
11541 Isomorellin

[1064-71-7] $C_{33}H_{36}O_7$ (544.65). Acicular crystals (methanol), mp 120~121ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -623º$ (chloroform). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, hmn cervical carcinoma cells, MIC = 25.0μg/mL, hmn embryo lung cells, MIC = 25.0μg/mL); antiprotozoal. Source: TENG HUANG *Garcinia morella*. Ref: 6, 900.



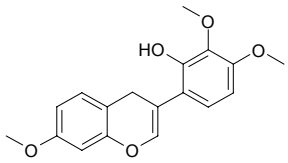
11542 Isomoreollin B

$C_{34}H_{40}O_8$ (576.69). Source: TENG HUANG SHU *Garcinia hanburyi* (fresh fruit). Ref: 4487.



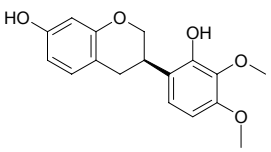
11543 Iso-mucromatol

$C_{18}H_{18}O_5$ (314.34). Source: KUN MING JI XUE TENG *Millettia dielsiana*. Ref: 2205.



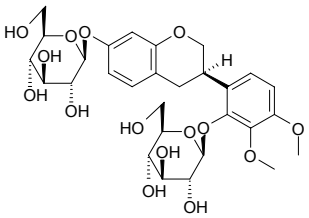
11544 Isomucronulatol

$C_{17}H_{18}O_5$ (302.33). $[\alpha]_D^{20.6} = -13.0º$ (c = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: DIAN HUANG JING *Polygonatum kingianum* (dried rhizome), MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*. Ref: 660, 5484.



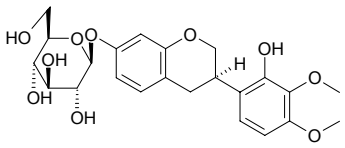
11545 Isomucronulatol-7,2'-di-*O*-glucoside

$C_{29}H_{38}O_{15}$ (626.62). Source: MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*. Ref: 660.



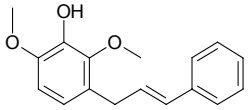
11546 Isomucronulatol-7-*O*-glucoside

$C_{23}H_{28}O_{10}$ (464.47). Source: MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*. Ref: 660.



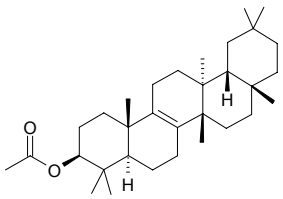
11547 Isomucronustyrene

$C_{17}H_{18}O_3$ (270.33). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (induced by arachidonic acid); prostaglandin biosynthesis inhibitor. Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 660, 5501.



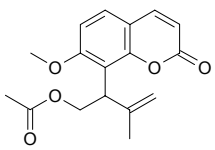
11548 Isomultiflorenyl acetate

$C_{32}H_{52}O_2$ (468.77). Source: DONG GUA PI *Benincasa hispida*. Ref: 660.



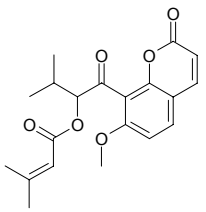
11549 Isomurralonginol acetate

$C_{17}H_{18}O_5$ (302.33). Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 660.



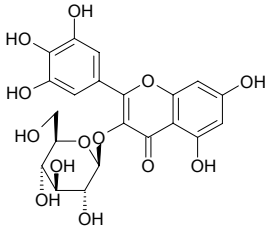
11550 Isomurranganone senecioate

$C_{20}H_{22}O_6$ (358.39). Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 660.



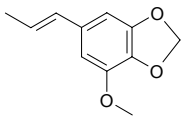
11551 Isomyricitrin

Myricetin-3-glucoside [19833-12-6] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{13}$ (480.39). Source: BAI FAN DOU *Phaseolus vulgaris*, HENG GEN FEI CAI *Sedum kamtschaticum*. Ref: 6.



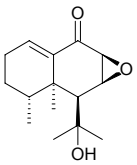
11552 Isomyristicin

$C_{11}H_{12}O_3$ (192.22). Source: GAO BEN *Ligusticum sinense*, SHI JI NING *Mosla scabra* [Syn. *Mosla punctata*], XIN JIANG GAO BEN *Conioselinum vaginatum*. Ref: 660.



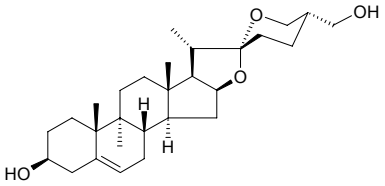
11553 Isonardosinone

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Source: GAN SONG *Nardostachys chinensis*. Ref: 660.



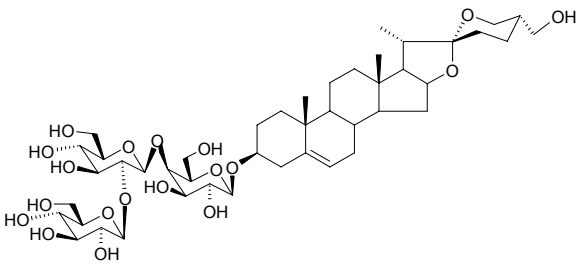
11554 Isonarthogenin

[7050-40-0] $C_{27}H_{42}O_4$ (430.63). Source: CHA RUI SHU YU *Dioscorea collettii*. Ref: 10.



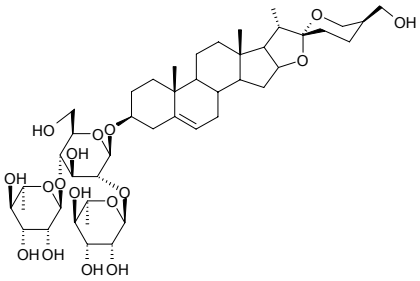
11555 Isonarthogenin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{45}H_{72}O_{19}$ (917.06). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 5.24μg/mL; control Cisplatin, HeLa, IC_{50} = 0.75μg/mL). Source: HU BEI HUANG JING *Polygonatum zanlanscianense* (rhizome: yield = 0.00006%dw). Ref: 4788.



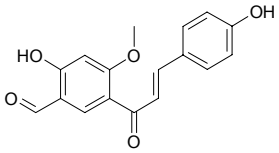
11556 Isonarthogenin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{45}H_{72}O_{17}$ (885.07). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 3.62μg/mL; control Cisplatin, HeLa, IC_{50} = 0.75μg/mL)[4788]. Source: HAI JIN BI XIE *Dioscorea spongiosa* (Rhizome: yield = 0.00016%), HU BEI HUANG JING *Polygonatum zanlanscianense* (rhizome: yield = 0.00014%dw). Ref: 4692, 4788.



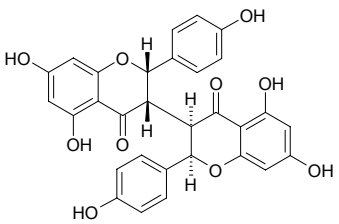
11557 Isoneobavachalcone

[76444-57-0] $C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). Source: BU GU ZHI *Psoralea corylifolia*. Ref: 2.



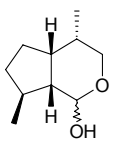
11558 Isoneochamaejasmin A

$C_{30}H_{22}O_{10}$ (542.50). Yellowish powder, mp 233~235ºC (MeOH). Source: LANG DU *Stellera chamaejasme*. Ref: 4577.



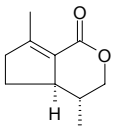
11559 Isoneomatatabiol

Isodihydronepetalactol [34258-02-1] $C_{10}H_{18}O_2$ (170.25). Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 6, 1521.



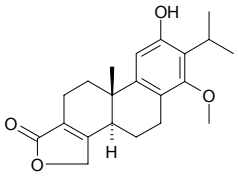
11560 Isoneonepetalactone

$C_{10}H_{14}O_2$ (166.22). Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 660.



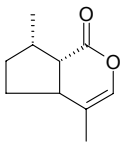
11561 Isoneotriptophenolide

$C_{21}H_{26}O_4$ (342.44). Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii*. Ref: 2.



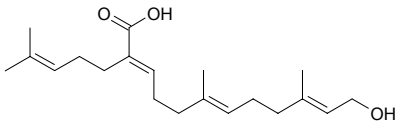
11562 Isonepetalactone

$C_{10}H_{14}O_2$ (166.22). mp 27.5~29.0ºC. Source: JIA JING JIE *Nepeta cataria*. Ref: 6.



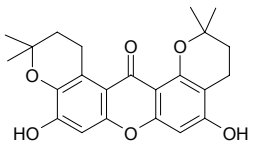
11563 Isonerylgeraniol-18-oic acid

(2*E*,6*E*,10*Z*)-1-Hydroxy-2,6,10,14-phytatetraen-18-oic Acid $C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). Amorphous solid. Source: TAI WAN CUI BAI *Calocedrus macrolepis* var. *formosana* (leaf). Ref: 4297.



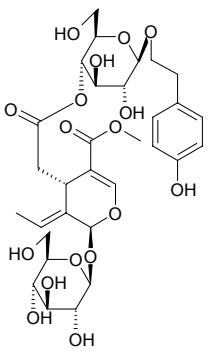
11564 Isonormangostin

$C_{23}H_{24}O_6$ (396.44). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 10%, control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%). Source: TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (fruit). Ref: 5319.



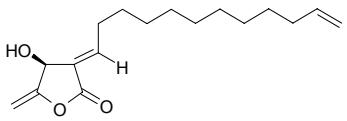
11565 Isonuezhenide

$C_{31}H_{42}O_{17}$ (686.67). Source: NV ZHEN ZI *Ligustrum lucidum*. Ref: 3545.



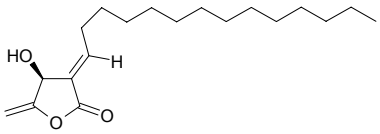
11566 Isoobtusilactone

[56522-14-6] $C_{17}H_{26}O_3$ (278.39). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = -43º$ (*c* = 0.003, chloroform). Pharm: Cytotoxic (cultured hmn MCF7, ED_{50} = 4.60μg/mL, HT29, ED_{50} = 2.92μg/mL, BST, LC_{50} = 0.065mg/L). Source: ZHANG MU *Cinnamomum camphora*, SAN ZUAN FENG *Lindera obtusiloba*. Ref: 938, 1053, 1119.



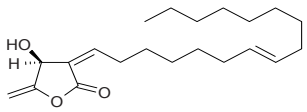
11567 Isoobtusilactone A

$C_{19}H_{32}O_3$ (308.47). Source: SAN ZUAN FENG *Lindera obtusiloba*. Ref: 660.



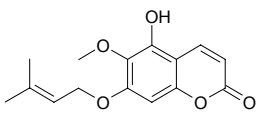
11568 Isoobtusilactone B

$C_{21}H_{34}O_3$ (334.50). Source: SAN ZUAN FENG *Lindera obtusiloba*. Ref: 660.



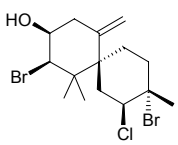
11569 Isoobtusitin

5-Hydroxy-6-methoxy-7-(3-methyl-but-2-enyloxy)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-2-one $C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). Pale yellow needles (MeOH), mp 127~130ºC. Pharm: Antiviral (*in vitro*, poliovirus, moderate activity; HIV, very weak activity; HSV1, VSV, and murine tumoral cell lines 3LL, L1210, inactive). Source: *Psiadia dentata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3527.



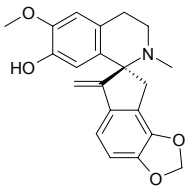
11570 Isoobtusol

$C_{15}H_{23}Br_2ClO$ (414.61). mp 109~113ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +24.8º$ (*c* = 0.48, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (Clostridium cellobioparum, MIC = 10μg/disc; Proteus mirabilis, MIC = 15μg/disc; Chromobacterium violaceum, Escherichia coli, Flavobacterium helmiphilum, Vibrio parahaemolyticus, MIC = 40~60μg/disc; Clostridium fallax, Clostridium novyi, Clostridium sordellii, Enterobacter aerogenes, Shigella flexneri, Vibrio cholerae, Vibrio vulnificus, no inhibition). Source: LUE DA AO DING ZAO *Laurencia majuscula*. Ref: 5183.



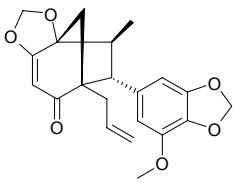
11571 Isoochotensine

$C_{21}H_{21}NO_4$ (351.41). Source: HUANG ZI JIN *Corydalis ochotensis*. Ref: 660.



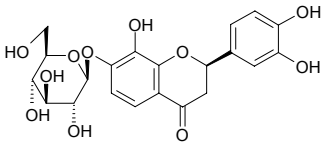
11572 Isoocobullenone

$C_{21}H_{22}O_6$ (370.41). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (5-LOX inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; COX-1 inhibitor, > 500μmol/L, inactive, control Indomethacin, IC_{50} = 3.1μmol/L, COX-2 inhibitor, > 500μmol/L, inactive, Indomethacin, IC_{50} = 188μmol/L). Source: NAN FEI ZHANG GUI *Ocotea bullata* (stem cortex). Ref: 3971.



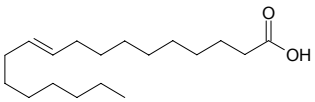
11573 Isookanin-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{11}$ (450.40). Source: GUI ZHEN CAO *Bidens bipinnata*, LANG PA CAO *Bidens tripartita*. Ref: 660.



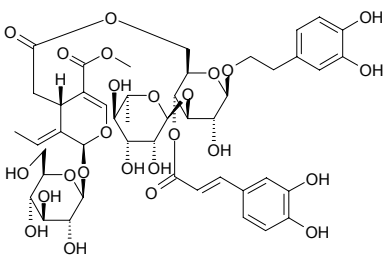
11574 Isooleic acid

10-Octadecenoic acid [5684-82-2] $C_{18}H_{34}O_2$ (282.47). mp 52.5ºC. Source: HUI XIANG *Foeniculum vulgare*, HUI XIANG JING YE *Foeniculum vulgare*, MING DANG SHEN *Changium smyrnioides*, WEN PO *Cydonia oblonga*. Ref: 6, 1521, 2940, 2941.



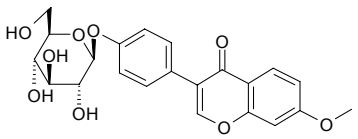
11575 Isooleoacteoside

$C_{46}H_{58}O_{25}$ (1010.96). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -124º$ (c = 0.28, MeOH). Source: YING CHUN HUA *Jasminum nudiflorum* (leaf). Ref: 4169.



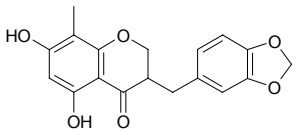
11576 Isoononin

Isoformononetin-4'-glucoside $C_{22}H_{22}O_9$ (430.42). White acicular crystals, mp 216~218ºC. Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 305, 660.



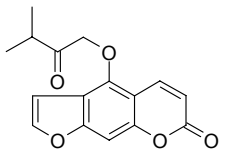
11577 Isoophiopogonone A

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Source: MAI DONG *Ophiopogon japonicus*. Ref: 660.



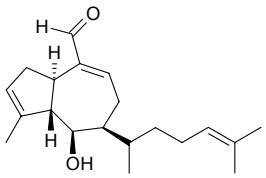
11578 Isooxypeucedanin

[5058-15-1] $C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Crystals (Et_2O), mp 146~148ºC, mp 131~132ºC. Source: HANG BAI ZHI *Angelica taiwaniana*, LIN BAI ZHI *Angelica sylvestris*, *Niphogeton ternata*. Ref: 2, 660, 4156.



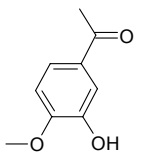
11579 Isopachydictyolal

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -85.8º$ (c = 0.30, CH_2Cl_2). Source: WANG DI ZAO *Dictyota dichotoma*. Ref: 3818.



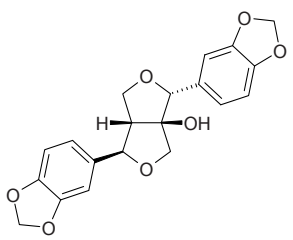
11580 Isopaeonol

$C_9H_{10}O_3$ (166.18). Pharm: Analgesic (mus); intestinal smooth muscle relaxant. Source: XU CHANG QING *Cynanchum paniculatum*. Ref: 660, 5501.



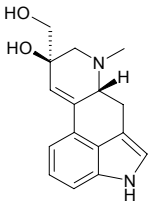
11581 Isopaulownin

[10590-41-7] $C_{20}H_{18}O_7$ (370.36). mp 132ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +127º (c = 0.80, $CHCl_3$). Source: MAO PAO TONG *Paulownia tomentosa*. Ref: 6, 660.



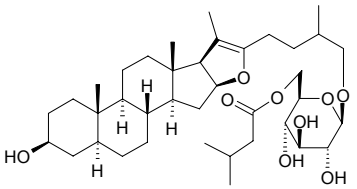
11582 Isopenniclavine

[478-92-2] $C_{16}H_{18}N_2O_2$ (270.33). mp 163~165ºC (dec). Source: QIAN NIU ZI *Pharbitis nil*. Ref: 6.



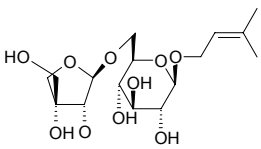
11583 26-*O*-(3'-Isopentanoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-5*α*-furost-20(22)-ene-3*β*,26-diol

$C_{38}H_{62}O_9$ (662.91). White powder. Source: PA KE YE XIANG SHU *Cestrum parqui* (fresh leaf). Ref: 5327.



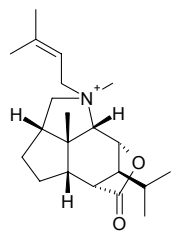
11584 Isopentenol-1-*O*-*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

[198832-70-1] $C_{16}H_{28}O_{10}$ (380.40). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -66.2°$ (*c* = 2.0, MeOH). Source: ZI HU *Bupleurum falcatum*. Ref: 2317.



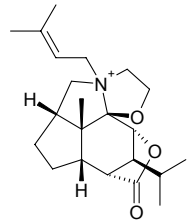
11585 *N*-Isopentenyl dendrobine

$C_{21}H_{34}NO_2^+$ (332.51). Source: SHI HU[(4)] *Dendrobium nobile*. Ref: 660.



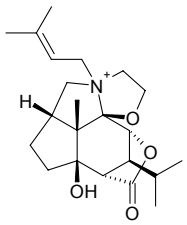
11586 *N*-Isopentenyl dendroxine

$C_{22}H_{34}NO_3$ (360.52). Source: SHI HU[(4)] *Dendrobium nobile*. Ref: 660.



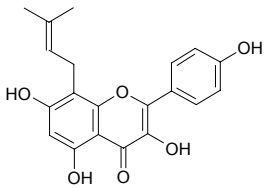
11587 *N*-Isopentenyl-6-hydroxydendroxine

$C_{22}H_{34}NO_4^+$ (376.52). Source: SHI HU[(4)] *Dendrobium nobile*. Ref: 660.



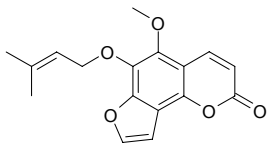
11588 8-Isopentenyl-kaempferol

Noranhydroicaritin [28610-31-3] $C_{20}H_{18}O_6$ (354.36). Yellow crystals (EtOAc–pet. ether), mp 226ºC. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 6, 1521, 2703, 4430.



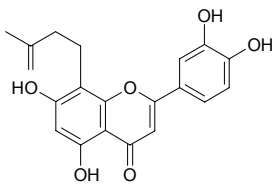
11589 6-Isopentenyloxyisobergapten

[24099-29-4] $C_{17}H_{16}O_5$ (300.31). mp 96~97ºC. Source: YONG NING DU HUO *Heracleum yungningense*. Ref: 541.



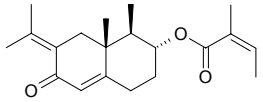
11590 8-(Δ^2-Isopentenyl)-5,7,3',4'-tetrahydroxyflavone

$C_{20}H_{18}O_6$ (354.36). mp 100ºC. Source: CANG ER *Xanthium sibiricum* [Syn. *Xanthium strumarium*]. Ref: 6.



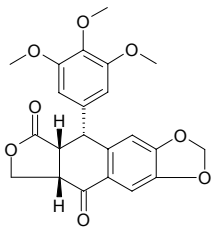
11591 Isopetasin

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). mp 95~96ºC. Pharm: Antispasmodic. Source: ZI FENG DOU CAI *Petasites officinalis* [Syn. *Petasites hybridu*], FENG DOU CAI *Petasites japonicus*, KA BU LI FENG DOU *Petasites kablikianus*, DUO CHI QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio polyodon*. Ref: 6, 658.



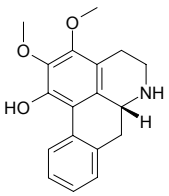
11592 Isopicropodophyllone

[55515-07-6] $C_{22}H_{20}O_8$ (412.40). Needles (MeOH), mp 170~172ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −273º ($CHCl_3$). Source: LIU JIAO LIAN *Dysosma pleiantha* [Syn. *Podophyllum pleianthum*], WO ER QI *Diphylleia sinensis* (rhizome: content scope of 4 origins = 0.015%~0.109%, mean content = 0.063%). Ref: 5, 5508.



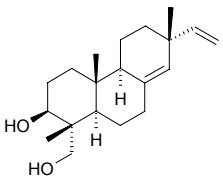
11593 (−)-Isopiline

$C_{18}H_{19}NO_3$ (297.36). Source: YOU GOU YING ZHAO *Artabotrys uncinatus* (root, stem). Ref: 3083.



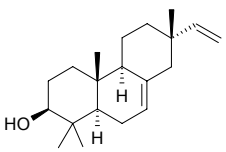
11594 8(14),15-Isopimaradien-3*β*,19-diol

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −23º (*c* = 1.18, $CHCl_3$) , $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −17 ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimalarial (*in vitro*, *Plasmodium falciparum* strain 3D7, IC_{50} = (28.4±1.4)μg/mL = (93.3±4.6)μmol/L). Source: CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*]. Ref: 3022.



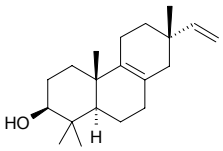
11595 Isopimara-7,15-dien-3*β*-ol

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +15º (*c* = 0.1, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa, IC_{50} = (25.3±3.3)μg/mL, control Camptothecin, IC_{50} = 0.5μmol/mL; HL-60, IC_{50} = (28.9±4.0)μg/mL, Camptothecin, IC_{50} = 0.1μmol/mL; WI-38, IC_{50} = (32.6±3.6)μg/mL, Camptothecin, IC_{50} = 0.6μmol/mL). Source: ZAN BI XI BA DOU *Croton zambesicus* (leaf). Ref: 3807.



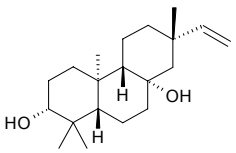
11596 8(9),15-Isopimaradien-3*β*-ol

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +105º (*c* = 0.36, $CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +92º (*c* = 0.82, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimalarial (*in vitro*, *Plasmodium falciparum* strain 3D7, IC_{50} = (7.1±0.6)μg/mL = (24.6±2.1)μmol/L). Source: CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*]. Ref: 3022.



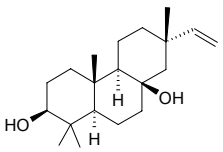
11597 *ent*-Isopimara-15-en-*α*,*α*-diol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +3º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$) Source: BAI ZI REN *Biota orientalis* [Syn. *Thuja orientalis*; *Platycladus orientalis*] (leaf). Ref: 4203.



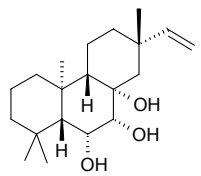
11598 15-Isopimaren-3*β*,8*β*-diol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −9º (*c* = 0.36, $CHCl_3$) , $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +3º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimalarial (*in vitro*, *Plasmodium falciparum* strain 3D7, IC_{50} = (24.8±2.1)μg/mL = (80.9±6.9)μmol/L). Source: CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*]. Ref: 3022.



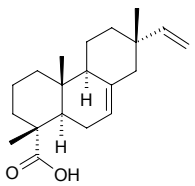
11599 *ent*-Isopimar-15-en-6*α*,7*α*,8*α*-triol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_3$ (322.49). mp 169.5~170ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +7.7º (*c* = 0.40, MeOH). Source: XIAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon parvifolia*. Ref: 4067.



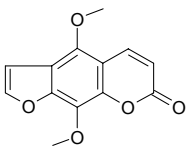
11600 Isopimaric acid

Isodextropimaric acid; Micropinic acid [5835-26-7] $C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (KB oral epidermoid carcinoma, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL, Hep3B hepatoma cells, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL, HeLa, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL, Colon205, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL)[4253]. Source: CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*], TAI WAN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus wilsoniana* (twig), CHANG YE SONG *Pinus palustris*, JIAN YE LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena cochinchinensis*. Ref: 660, 1521, 4253.



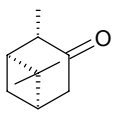
11601 Isopimpinellin

5,8-Dimethoxy-6,7-furanocoumarin [482-27-9] $C_{13}H_{10}O_5$ (246.22). Golden~yellow needles (MeOH), mp 151ºC, mp 147~148ºC; yellow amorphous powder. Pharm: Antineoplastic (inhibits proliferation of HeLa cell); cytotoxic (24h: HL-60, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, control Adriamycin IC_{50} < 0.10μg/mL; P_{388}, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, Adriamycin IC_{50} < 0.10μg/mL; Colon205, IC_{50} = 39.2μg/mL, Adriamycin IC_{50} = 0.63μg/mL; HeLa, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, Adriamycin IC_{50} = 0.15μg/mL)[5486]; antileishmanial (*Leishmania major* promastigote, 10μmol/L, survival = (99.1±1.8)%, 1μmol/L, survival = (97.6±3.2)%, control Amphotericin B, 10μmol/L, survival = (0.2±0.04)%, 1μmol/L, survival = (71.9±4.4)%; *Leishmania major* amastigote, 10μmol/L, survival = (79.0±4.2)%, 1μmol/L, survival = (91.7±4.5)%, control Amphotericin B, 10μmol/L, survival = (0.4±0.02)%, 1μmol/L, survival = (0.5±0.03)%)[3797]; antifungal inactive (silica gel TLC, *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, control Nystatin, MIA = 0.2μg) [3797]. Source: CHOU CAO *Ruta graveolens*, DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*], FEI LONG ZHANG XUE *Toddalia asiatica* [Syn. *Toddalia aculeata*; *Paullinia asiatica*], JU YUAN YE *Citrus medica*, LANG DU *Stellera chamaejasme*, SHE CHUANG ZI *Cnidium monnieri* (ripe seed: mean content of 14 origins = 0.121%[5508]), YONG NING DU HUO *Heracleum yungningense*, *Niphogeton ternata*, *Thamnosma rhodesica* (root). Ref: 6, 541, 1521, 1851, 3797, 4156, 5486, 5508.



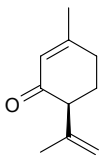
11602 Isopinocamphone

[14575-93-0] $C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). bp (+) 213.4~215.0ºC, (−) 81ºC/5mmHg. Source: JIN XIAN CAO *Glechoma longituba*. Ref: 6, 1521.



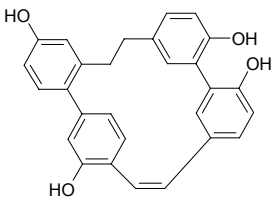
11603 Isopiperitenone

$C_{10}H_{14}O$ (150.22). Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*. Ref: 660.



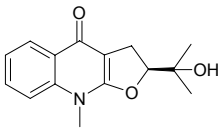
11604 Isoplagiochin C

$C_{28}H_{22}O_4$ (422.49). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +42.5º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: WAN QU ZHI YE TAI *Lepidozia incurvata*. Ref: 3456.



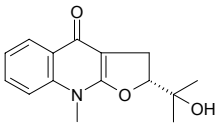
11605 (*S*)-(+)-Isoplatydesmine

$C_{15}H_{17}NO_3$ (259.31). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} cell line, ED_{50} = 4.1μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} = 9.8μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.07μg/mL; A549, ED_{50}= 1.5μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL). Source: SI ROU TUO GUO YE MI ZHU YU *Melicope semecarpifolia*. Ref: 5405.



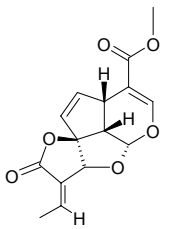
11606 Isoplatydesmine

$C_{15}H_{17}NO_3$ (259.31). Source: CHOU SHAN YANG *Orixa japonica*, SAN CHA KU *Evodia lepta* [Syn. *Ilex lepta*]. Ref: 660.



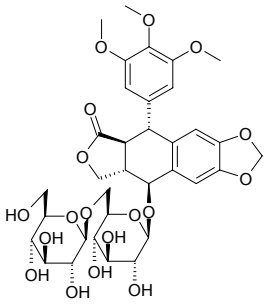
11607 Isoplumericin

[31298-76-7] $C_{15}H_{14}O_6$ (290.28). mp 200.5~201.5ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D$= +216.4º±2º (*c* = 1.01, chloroform). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*); antifungal. Source: RUAN ZHI HUANG CHAN *Allemanda cathartica*. Ref: 658.



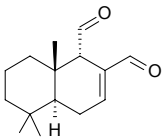
11608 Isopodophyllotoxin 7'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{34}H_{42}O_{18}$ (738.70). Colorless needles, $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = −45.67º (*c* = 0.6, MeOH). Source: TAO ER QI *Podophyllum emodii* [Syn. *Podophyllum emodii* var. *chinense*; *Podophyllum sikkimenosis*; *Sinopodophyllum emodii*] (root and rhizome). Ref: 3543.



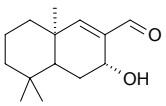
11609 Isopolygodial

Isotadeonal $C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Source: SHUI LIAO *Polygonum hydropiper*. Ref: 6, 660.



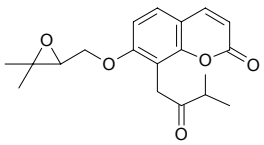
11610 Isopolygonal

$C_{14}H_{22}O_2$ (222.33). Source: SHUI LIAO *Polygonum hydropiper*. Ref: 660.



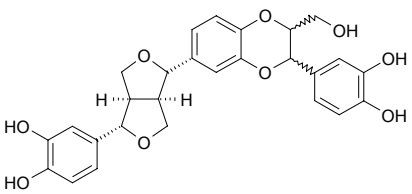
11611 Isoponcimarin

$C_{19}H_{22}O_5$ (330.38). Source: GOU JU *Poncirus trifoliata* (unripe fruit). Ref: 660.



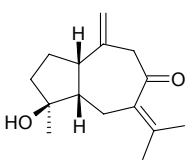
11612 Isoprincepin

rel-((7*α*,7'*α*,8*α*,8'*α*,7"*α*,8"*β*)-3',7":7,9':7',9-triepoxy-4'8"-oxy-8,8'-sesquineolignan-3,3",4,4",9"-pentaol and *rel*-(7*α*,7'*α*,8*α*,8'*α*,7"*β*,8"*α*)-3',7":7,9':7',9-Triepoxy-4'8"oxy-8,8'-sesquineolignan-3,3",4,4",9"-pentaol) $C_{27}H_{26}O_9$ (494.50). Colorless amorphous solid. Source: BA XI QIAO AN MU *Joannesia princeps* (seed). Ref: 3369.



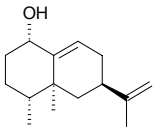
11613 Isoprocurcumenol

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Pharm: NO production inhibitor inactive (mus peritoneal macrophages, induced by LPS, 100μmol/L, InRt = (20.6±2.9)%, control *L*-NMMA, 100μmol/L, InRt = (79.2±0.9)%, $p<0.05$)[4150]. Source: JIANG HUANG *Curcuma longa*, PING E SHU *Curcuma zedoaria* [Syn. *Curcuma aeruginosa*]. Ref: 660, 4150.



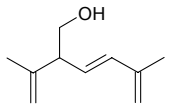
11614 6-Isopropenyl-4,4a-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,5,6,7-octahydro-naphtha- len-1-ol

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Pharm: NO production Inhibitor (*in vitro*, LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, IC_{50} = 48μmol/L; control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 28μmol/L); *β*-hexosaminidase release inhibitor (RBL-2H3 Cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = −8.0%; control Curcumin, InRt = 62.6%). Source: YI ZHI REN *Alpinia oxyphylla* (fruit: yield = 0.0020%dw). Ref: 4655.



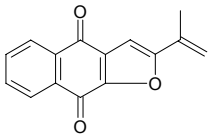
11615 2-Isopropenyl-5-methylhexa-*trans*-3,5-dien-1-ol

$C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). Colorless oil. Source: WA SI YA NA SAN CHI HAO *Artemisia tridentata* ssp. *vaseyana*, NIAN HAO *Artemisia cana* ssp. *viscidula*. Ref: 1980.



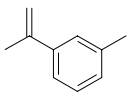
11616 2-Isopropenyl naphtho[2,3-*b*]furan-4,9-quinone

$C_{15}H_{10}O_3$ (238.25). Source: CAI DOU SHU *Radermachera sinica*. Ref: 660.



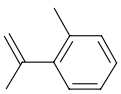
11617 *m*-Isopropenyl toluene

$C_{10}H_{12}$ (132.21). bp 185~186ºC. Source: JU PI *Citrus reticulata*. Ref: 6.



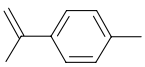
11618 *o*-Isopropenyl toluene

[7399-49-7] $C_{10}H_{12}$ (132.21). bp 172~173ºC. Source: JU PI *Citrus reticulata*. Ref: 6.



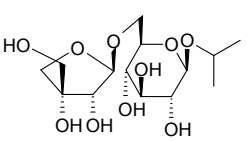
11619 *p*-Isopropenyl toluene

[1195-32-0] $C_{10}H_{12}$ (132.21). mp −20ºC, bp 184~185ºC. Source: JU PI *Citrus reticulata*. Ref: 6.



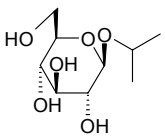
11620 Isopropyl *β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{14}H_{26}O_{10}$ (354.36). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -66°$. Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit). Ref: 3525.



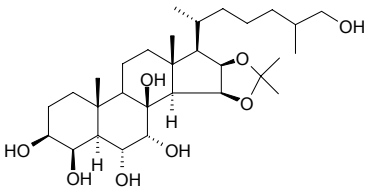
11621 Isopropyl *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_9H_{18}O_6$ (222.24). mp 129~131ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -36º$. Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit). Ref: 3525.



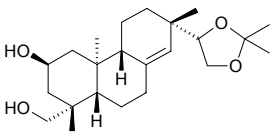
11622 15*β*,16*β*-Isopropylidenedioxy-5*α*-cholest-3*β*,4*β*,6*α*,7*α*,8*β*,26-hexaol

$C_{30}H_{52}O_8$ (540.74). Yellowish amorphous powder, mp 140~145ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = +8.5º (*c* = 1.06, MeOH). Source: HAI YAN *Asterina pectinifera*. Ref: 4887.



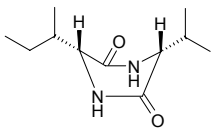
11623 Isopropyl idenekirenol

$C_{23}H_{38}O_4$ (378.56). Source: XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0008%). Ref: 4764.



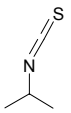
11624 3-Isopropyl-6-isobutyl-2,5-dioxopiperazine

$C_{11}H_{20}N_2O_2$ (212.29). White amorphous powder (MeOH). Source: DONG CHONG XIA CAO *Cordyceps sinensis* (whole herb). Ref: 4462.



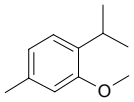
11625 Isopropyl isothiocyanate

[2253-73-8] C_4H_7NS (101.17). bp 137.0~137.5ºC. Source: JIE ZI *Brassica juncea*. Ref: 6.



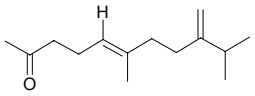
11626 2-Isopropyl-5-methylanisole

5-Methyl thymol ether [1076-56-8] $C_{11}H_{16}O$ (164.25). bp 216ºC. Source: FENG DOU CAI *Petasites japonicus*, PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei*, XI XIN *Asarum sieboldii*, WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*. Ref: 2, 6, 1466, 1467, 1468.



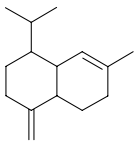
11627 (*E*)-9-Isopropyl-6-methyl-5,9-decadiene-2-one

[64854-44-0] $C_{14}H_{24}O$ (208.35). Source: MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*]. Ref: 2.



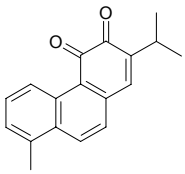
11628 1-Isopropyl-4-methylene-7-methyl-1,2,3,4,4a,5,6,8a-octahydro-naphthalene

$C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 2.



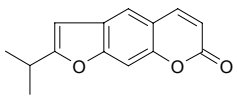
11629 2-Isopropyl-8-methylphenanthrene-3,4-dione(R_0-090680)

$C_{18}H_{16}O_2$ (264.33). Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 660.



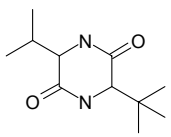
11630 2'-Isopropyl-psoralen

Anhydromarmesin $C_{14}H_{12}O_3$ (228.25). Source: *Stauranthus perforatus* (root). Ref: 5253.



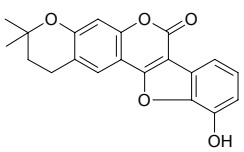
11631 3-Isopropyl-6-tert-butyl-2,5-piperazinedione

$C_{11}H_{20}N_2O_2$ (212.29). Source: ZHANG YE BAN XIA *Pinellia pedatisecta*. Ref: 660.



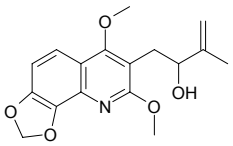
11632 Isopsoralidin

[3564-61-21] $C_{20}H_{16}O_5$ (336.35). Source: BU GU ZHI *Psoralea corylifolia*. Ref: 2, 545.



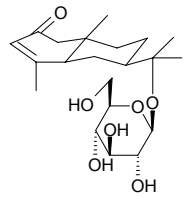
11633 Isoptelefolidine

$C_{17}H_{19}NO_5$ (317.34). Source: CHOU SHAN YANG *Orixa japonica* (stem: yield = 0.0004%dw). Ref: 4774.



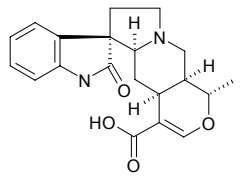
11634 (5*R*,7*R*,10*S*)-Isopterocarpolon *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{35}O_7$ (398.50). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +43º (*c* = 1.6, MeOH). Source: CANG ZHU *Atractylodes lancea*. Ref: 4348.



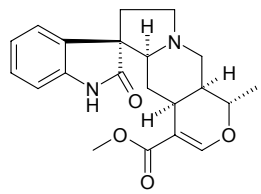
11635 Isopteropodic acid

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_4$ (354.41). Source: HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*. Ref: 660, 5341.



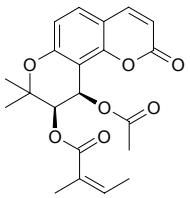
11636 Isopteropodine

Uncarine E [5171-37-9] $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (368.43). mp 204~209ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −85.1º (*c* = 0.554, chloroform). Pharm: Cytotoxic (SK-MEL, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, control doxorubicin, IC_{50} < 1.1μg/mL; SK-OV-3, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, doxorubicin, IC_{50} = 1.9μg/mL; KB, BT549, Vero, inactive)[5161]; cytotoxic (SK-MEL, KB, BT549, SK-OV-3 and Vero cell lines)[5341]; cytotoxic (mammalian cell lines, IC_{50} = 17~51μg/mL)[5341]; cytotoxic and DNA damaging activity (RS321 yeast assay, IC_{12} = 140μg/mL; RS322 yeast assay, IC_{12} = 120μg/mL)[5341]; immunostimulant (maybe by increasing phagocytosis of hmn granulocytes and macrophages and blocking proliferation of myeloid cell lines)[5341]; CNS activity (positively modulates both 5-HT2 receptor and muscarinic M1 receptor)[5341]. Source: BEI YUE GOU TENG *Uncaria homomalla* [Syn. *Uruparia homomalla*; *Uruparia tonkinensis*; *Uruparia lanosa* var. *parvifora*], BI LU GOU TENG *Uncaria tomentosa*, CHANG HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria longiflora*, DONG FANG GOU TENG *Uncaria orientalis*, DUAN RONG MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria veluntina*, GOU TENG *Uncaria rhynchophylla* [Syn. *Nauclea rhynchophylla*], GUI YA NA GOU TENG *Uncaria guianensis*, HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*, MIAN MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria lanosa*, PAN ZHI GOU TENG *Uncaria scandens* [Syn. *Nauclea pilosa*; *Uruparia pilosa*; *Uncaria pilosa*], PING HUA FA LIANG GOU TENG *Uncaria laevigata*, *Uncaria bernaysii*, *Uncaria donisii*, *Uncaria roxburghiana*, *Uncaria sterrophylla*. Ref: 660, 900, 5161, 5341.



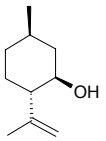
11637 Isopteryxin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_7$ (386.41). Pharm: NO Production inhibitor (LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, IC_{50} = 8.8μmol/L, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 28μmol/L). Source: FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga* (flower). Ref: 4454.



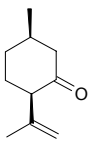
11638 Isopulegol

[7786-67-6] $C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). bp (−) 94ºC/14mmHg. Source: NING MENG AN YE *Eucalyptus citriodora*. Ref: 6.



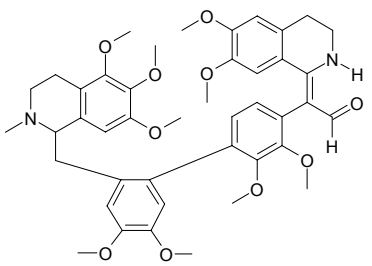
11639 Isopulegone

[529-00-0] $C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). Source: JING JIE *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* [Syn. *Nepeta tenuifolia*]. Ref: 2.



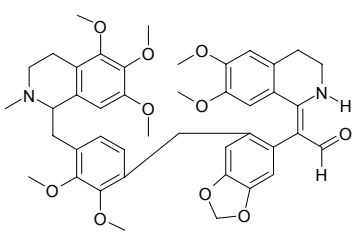
11640 Isopyruthaldine

$C_{44}H_{52}N_2O_{10}$ (768.91). Yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D$ = 0º (*c* = 0.16, $CHCl_3$). Source: TANG SONG CAO ZHUANG BIAN GUO CAO *Isopyrum thalictroides* (root and rhizome). Ref: 5078.



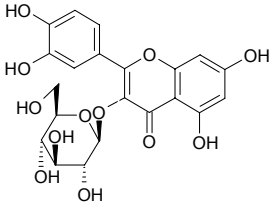
11641 Isopythaldine

$C_{43}H_{48}N_2O_{10}$ (752.87). Yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D$ = 0º (*c* = 0.21, $CHCl_3$). Source: TANG SONG CAO ZHUANG BIAN GUO CAO *Isopyrum thalictroides* (root and rhizome). Ref: 5078.



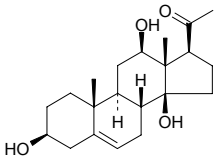
11642 Isoquercitrin

Isoquercetrin; Isoquercetin; Hirsutrin; Quercetin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{21}H_{20}O_{12}$ (464.39). Yellow crystals, mp 234~236ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Pseudomonas maltophilia*); diuretic; antihypertensive (rat); anti-inflammatory; phagostimulant (silkworm); antihepatotoxin (one of effective components in *Hypericum japonicum* DI ER CAO for curing hepatitis); antioxidant (DPPH free radical scavenger, EC_{50} = 3.1μg/mL = 6.7μmol/L, control Ascorbic acid, EC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL = 9.1μmol/L)[4154]; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = (17.3±0.6)μmol/L, control Trolox, IC_{50} = (25.4±0.8)μmol/L)[4244]; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 33.2μmol/L; control Vitamin E, IC_{50} = 8.3μmol/L)[4722]; ACE inhibitor (IC_{50} = 300μmol/L, control Lisinopril, IC_{50} = 1nmol/L); NEP inhibitor (IC_{50} = 480μmol/L, control Phosphoramidon, IC_{50} = 9nmol/L); APN inhibitor inactive; aldose reductase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 4.5μmol/L, control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L)[4530]; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 12.1μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.6μg/mL; Cytochrome-C reduction, IC_{50} = 11.1μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.0μg/mL)[5239]. Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba*, BAI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon leucophyllus*, BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (underground part), BO NIANG HAO *Descurainia Sophia* (seeds), CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*], CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, DA CHAO CAI *Vicia sativa*, DA JIN QIAN CAO *Lysimachia christinae*, DI ER CAO *Hypericum japonicum*, DUO SUI LIAO *Polygonum polystachyum*, GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*, HE YE *Nelumbo nucifera* (content scope of 46 origins = 0.10%~0.69%, mean content = 0.35%)[5515], HONG KUAI ZI *Chamaenerion angustifolium* [Syn. *Epilobium angustifolium*], HONG MA *Apocynum lancifolium*, HU ZHANG YE *Polygonum cuspidatum*, HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza bicolor*, HUAI *Sophora japonica* (pericarp)[3080], HUANG GUA *Cucumis sativus*, HUANG HAI TANG *Hypericum ascyron*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*, HUANG SHU KUI HUA *Abelmoschus manihot*, JIN QUE ER *Cytisus scoparius* [Syn. *Spartium scoparium*], JIN ZHONG HUA *Forsythia viridissima*, LAN YU LUO YE RONG *Ficus ruficaulis* var. *antaoensis* (leaf: yield = 0.00025%fw)[4794], LAO SHU LE *Acanthus ilicifolius*, LAO YA SHI *Diospyros rhombifolia* (leaf), LIN WEN JING *Equisetum sylvaticum*, LING LAN *Convallaria keiskei* [Syn. *Convallaria majalis*], LUO BU MA *Apocynum venetum* (dried leaf: content scope of 6 origins = 0.082%~0.299%, mean content = 0.177%)[5529], LUO LE *Ocimum basilicum*, MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*, MIAN HUA *Gossypium herbaceum*, MU MA HUANG *Casuarina equisetifolia*, MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale* (aerial parts: mean content of 3 origins = 0.051%)[5508], OU DANG GUI *Levisticum officinale*, PU TONG LU TI CAO *Pyrola decorata*, SAN BAI CAO *Saururus chinensis*, SANG YE *Morus alba* (leaf: content = 0.018%)[5501], SHAN WO JU *Lactuca indica* (Fresh whole herb: yield = 0.0018%fw)[4689], SHI DI *Diospyros kaki*, SHI WEI *Pyrrosia lingua*, SHUI MU XUE LIAN HUA *Saussurea medusa* (whole herb), TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.06%dw)[4722], TAO YE LIAO *Polygonum persicaria*, WEN JING *Equisetum arvense*, XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*, XIA YE BAI XIAN *Dictamnus angustifolius*, XIU MAO JI SHENG *Taxillus levinei*, XUAN FU HUA *Inula britannica*, YOU GAN YE *Phyllanthus emblica* (leaf and branch), YOU SE ZI JIN NIU *Ardisia colorata* (fruit), YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata*, YUAN YE CHAI HU *Bupleurum rotundifolium*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 658, 660, 1521, 2080, 2489, 2548, 3080, 3507, 4013, 4097, 4154, 4205, 4244, 4464, 4530, 4689, 4722, 4794, 5034, 5239, 5501, 5508, 5515, 5529.



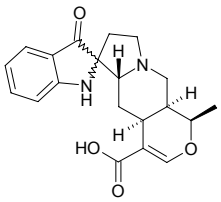
11643 Isoramanone

[4644-99-9] $C_{21}H_{32}O_4$ (348.49). mp 220.0~223.4ºC. Source: FU SHOU CAO *Adonis amurensis*, LUO MO *Metaplexis japonica*. Ref: 6.



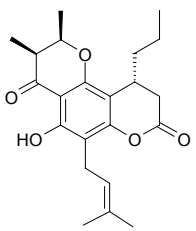
11644 3-Isorauniticine pseudoindoxyl

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_4$ (354.41). Source: TUO YUAN GOU TENG *Uncaria elliptica*. Ref: 5341.



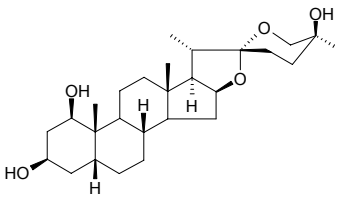
11645 Isorecedensolide

$C_{22}H_{28}O_5$ (372.47). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +47.0º (*c* = 1.0, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 9.37μg/mL, HeLa , ED_{50} = 9.89μg/mL, hmn medulloblastoma, ED_{50} = 11.79μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.15μg/mL, 0.14μg/mL, 0.19μg/mL respectively)[4274]. Source: *Calophyllum blancoi* (seed). Ref: 4274.



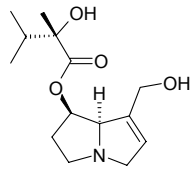
11646 Isoreineckiagenin

$C_{27}H_{44}O_5$ (448.65). mp 240~242ºC. Source: JI XIANG CAO *Reineckea carnea*. Ref: 6.



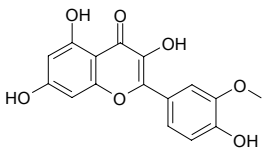
11647 Isoretrohoustine

O^7-(2*S*-2-Hydroxy-2,3-dimethyl-butanoyl) $C_{14}H_{23}NO_4$ (269.34). Source: XIONG ER CAO *Ageratum houstonianum* (aerial parts). Ref: 5173.



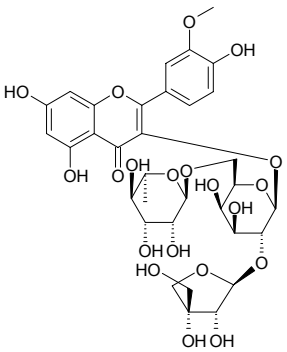
11648 Isorhamnetin

Quercetin 3'-methyl ether [480-19-3] $C_{16}H_{12}O_7$ (316.27). Yellowish rhombic crystals (dilute methanol), mp 305ºC (dec), 312ºC. Pharm: Antihepatotoxin (rat liver damage caused by CCl_4); coronary vasodilator; antihypercholesterolemic (rat serum and liver, reduces the level of cholesterol in serum); antioxidant (lipid peroxidation inhibitor); antioxidant (*in vitro*, PEP inhibitor, IC_{50} = (18.94±0.25)μmol/L, control Bacitracin, IC_{50} = (129.26±3.28)μmol/L)[4923]; platelet aggregation inhibitor (*in vitro*). Source: BAI GUO *Ginkgo biloba*, BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba* (leaf: mean content collected in Apr., May and Sep. = 0.055%)[5508], BO NIANG HAO *Descurainia Sophia* (seeds), CHE SANG ZI YE *Dodonaea viscosa*, CHENG LIU *Tamarix chinensis*, CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides* (leaf: content = 0.005%[5508]), GANG MAO CHENG LIU *Tamarix hispida* (aerial parts), HONG CHE ZHOU CAO *Trifolium pratense*, HUAI JIAO *Sophora japonica*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*, HUI GUO JIAO GU LAN *Gynostemma yixingense*, KUAN YE XIANG PU *Typha latifolia*, LAN YU BAI JI *Bletilla formosana* (whole herb), PU HUANG *Typha angustata*, SHI ZHI JIA *Sedum sarmentosum* (whole herb: mean content of 10 origins = 0.028%)[5532], SHUI QIN *Oenanthe javanica*, XIA YE XIANG PU *Typha angustifolia*, YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris,* ZHONG GUO SHA JI *Hippophae rhamnoides* subsp. *sinensis* (leaf: content = 0.002%)[5508]. Ref: 2, 660, 900, 2548, 4500, 4923, 5508, 5532.



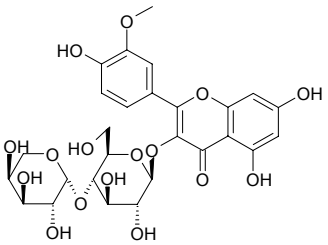
11649 Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl-(1'''→2'')[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1''''→6'')]-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{20}$ (756.67). Source: *Hammada scoparia* [syn. *Arthrophytum scoparium*; *Haloxylon articulatum* ssp. *scoparium*; *Haloxylon scoparium*] (leaf). Ref: 4228.



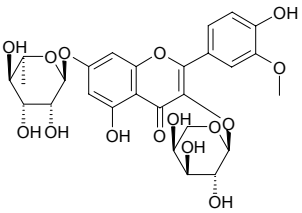
11650 Isorhamnetin-3-arabinoglucoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{16}$ (610.53). Source: NING MENG PI *Citrus limon*. Ref: 6, 660.



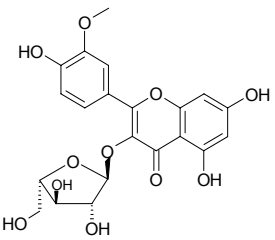
11651 Isorhamnetin-3-arabino-7-rhamnoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). Source: GUI ZHU XIANG *Cheiranthus cheiri*. Ref: 660.



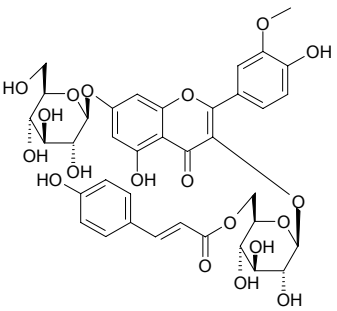
11652 Isorhamnetin-3-*α*-*L*-arabofuranoside

$C_{21}H_{20}O_{11}$ (448.39). Source: GUI JIAN JIN JI ER *Caragana jubata*. Ref: 6.



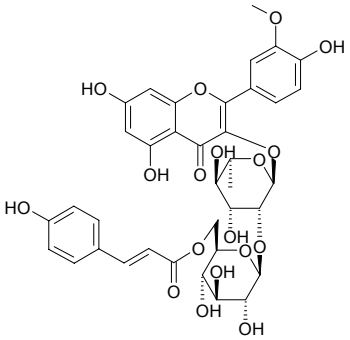
11653 Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-*β*-(6''-*E*-*p*-coumaroyglucopyranoside)-7-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{37}H_{38}O_{19}$ (786.70). Dull yellow amorphous powder. Source: DUO YE BAI MAI GEN *Lotus polyphyllos*. Ref: 1973.



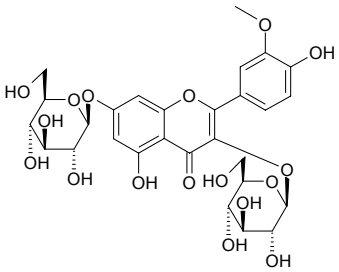
11654 Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-[6'''-*p*-coumaroyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1,2)-rhamnopyranoside]

$C_{37}H_{38}O_{18}$ (770.70). Pale yellow amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 17.9μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.6μg/mL; Cytochrome-C reduction, IC_{50} = 17.5μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.0μg/mL). Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba*. Ref: 5239.



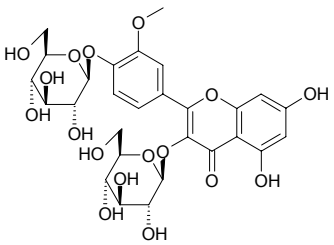
11655 Isorhamnetin 3,7-*O*-di-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{32}O_{17}$ (640.56). Source: SHI ZHI JIA *Sedum sarmentosum* (whole herb: mean content of 2 origins = 0.031%)[5508], WU QING *Brassica rapa*[191]. Ref: 191, 5508.



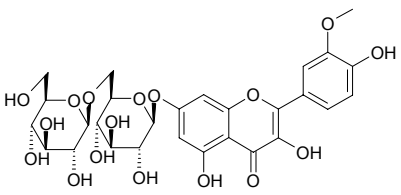
11656 Isorhamnetin-3,4'-diglucoside

$C_{28}H_{32}O_{17}$ (640.56). Pharm: Tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 1.84mmol/L; control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 235.2μmol/L). Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (pollen). Ref: 4233.



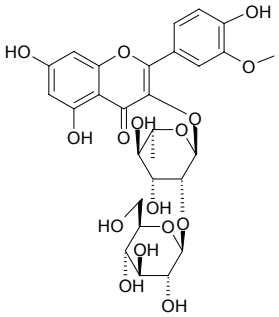
11657 Isorhamnetin-7-*β*-*D*-gentiobioside

$C_{28}H_{32}O_{17}$ (640.56). Yellowish grained powder (MeOH), mp 216~218ºC. Source: BO NIANG HAO *Descurainia Sophia* (seed). Ref: 4829.



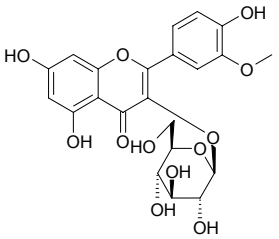
11658 Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1-2)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{32}O_{16}$ (624.56). Yellow powder, mp 170~172ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.6μg/mL; Cytochrome-C reduction, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.0μg/mL)[5239]. Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba*. Ref: 850, 5239.



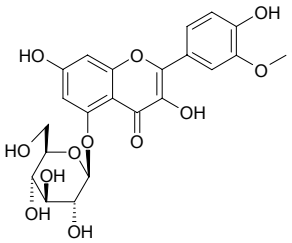
11659 Isorhamnetin-3-*O*-glucoside

[5041-82-7] $C_{22}H_{22}O_{12}$ (478.41). mp 177~179ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HL-60 IC_{50} = 2.24μg/mL, PC-3M-1E8 IC_{50} > 10μg/mL, BGC823 IC_{50} > 10μg/mL, MDA-MB-435 IC_{50} > 10μg/mL, Bel7402 IC_{50} > 10μg/mL, HeLa IC_{50} > 10μg/mL). Source: BO NIANG HAO *Descurainia Sophia* (seeds), JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis* (flower), TIAN CONG *Philydrum lanuginosum*, YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*, ZHEN ZHU MEI *Sorbaria sorbifolia*, TENG HUANG *Garcinia morella*, ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (pollen). Ref: 2, 6, 2548, 3551, 4233.



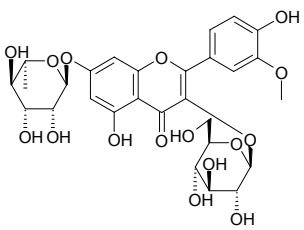
11660 Isorhamnetin-5-*O*-glucoside

[34199-20-7] $C_{22}H_{22}O_{12}$ (478.41). Source: LU CAO *Rhaponticum carthamoides*. Ref: 1521.



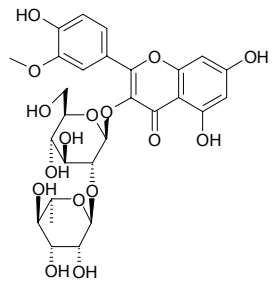
11661 Isorhamnetin-3-*O*-glucosyl-7-*O*-rhamnoside

$C_{28}H_{32}O_{16}$ (624.56). Source: GUI ZHU XIANG *Cheiranthus cheiri*. Ref: 660.



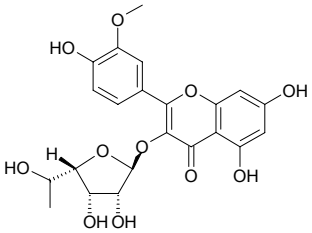
11662 Isorhamnetin-3-*O*-neohesperidoside

$C_{28}H_{32}O_{16}$ (624.56). Source: JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis* (flower), KUAN YE XIANG PU *Typha latifolia* (dried pollen: content = 0.331%[5508]), PU HUANG *Typha angustata* (dried pollen: content = 0.426%[5508]). Ref: 2, 660, 3551, 5508.



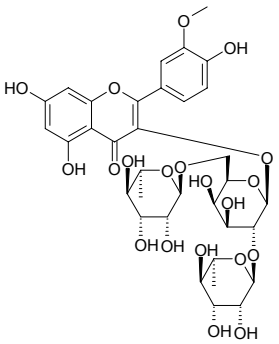
11663 Isorhamnetin-3-*α*-*L*-rhamnofuranoside

$C_{22}H_{22}O_{11}$ (462.41). Source: GUI JIAN JIN JI ER *Caragana jubata*. Ref: 6.



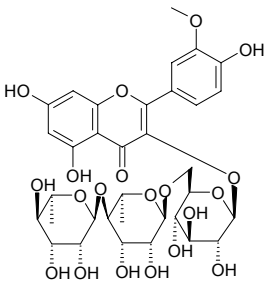
11664 Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1'''→2'')[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1''''→6'')]-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{34}H_{42}O_{20}$ (770.70). Source: *Hammada scoparia* [syn. *Arthrophytum scoparium*; *Haloxylon articulatum* ssp. *scoparium*; *Haloxylon scoparium*] (leaf). Ref: 4228.



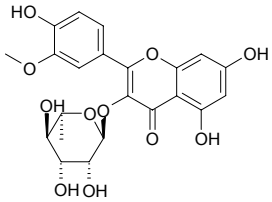
11665 Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-[*α*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-glucopyranoside]

$C_{34}H_{42}O_{20}$ (770.70). Source: HUA LING CAO *Eschscholzia californica*. Ref: 1898.



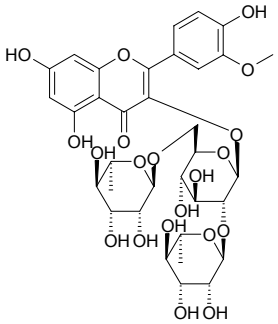
11666 Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-rhamnoside

$C_{22}H_{22}O_{11}$ (462.41). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (*in vitro*, rat lens aldose reductase, IC_{50} = 19μmol/L; control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L). Source: BAI MEI HUA *Prunus mume* (flower: yield = 0.0013%fw). Ref: 4641.



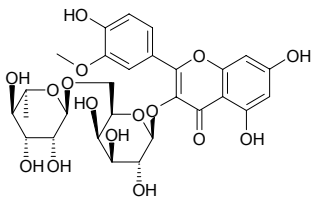
11667 Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-2^{G} -rhamnosylrutinoside

$C_{34}H_{42}O_{20}$ (770.70). Source: JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis* (flower). Ref: 3551.



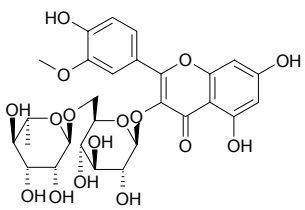
11668 Isorhamnetin-3-*O*-robinobioside

[107740-46-5] $C_{28}H_{32}O_{16}$ (624.56). Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (pollen). Ref: 4233.



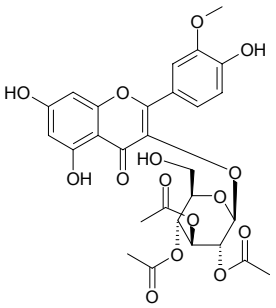
11669 Isorhamnetin-3-*O*-rutinoside

Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-(6''-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{28}H_{32}O_{16}$ (624.56). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.6μg/mL; Cytochrome-C reduction, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.0μg/mL)[5239]. Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba*, JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis* (flower), LV DOU *Onobrychis viciifolia* (leaf), KUAN YE XIANG PU *Typha latifolia*, MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.0012%dw)[3026]. Ref: 2, 3026, 3551, 5084, 5239.



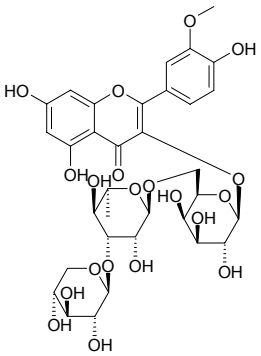
11670 Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-2'',3'',4''-triacetylglucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{28}O_{15}$ (604.53). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: *Warburgia stuhlmannii* (leaf). Ref: 3398.



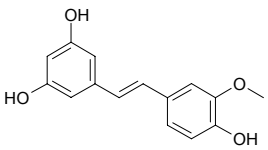
11671 Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1''''→3''')-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1'''→6'')-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{20}$ (756.67). Source: *Hammada scoparia* [syn. *Arthrophytum scoparium*; *Haloxylon articulatum* ssp. *scoparium*; *Haloxylon scoparium*] (leaf). Ref: 4228.



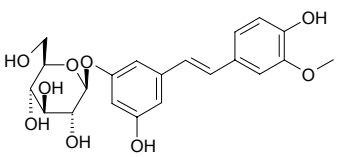
11672 Isorhapontigenin

Anticancer Stilbenoid PMV70P691-140 [32507-66-7] $C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). mp 182~183ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (superoxide anion scavenger (100μmol/L, InRt = (45.7±0.7)%, positive control (+)-Catechin, IC_{50} = (3.67±0.14)μmol/L) [4514]; cytotoxic (cyclooxygenase-1 inhibitor)[5038]. Source: MAO CI JIN JI ER *Caragana tibetica* (stem), XIAO YE MAI MA TENG *Gnetum parvifolium* [Syn. *Gnetum indicum*], CI JI NU ZONG LV *Aiphanes aculeata*. Ref: 660, 2233, 2234, 4514, 5038.



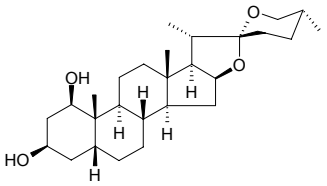
11673 Isorhapontin

[32727-29-0] $C_{21}H_{24}O_9$ (420.42). Pharm: Antifungal (for protecting heartwood and bark). Source: OU ZHOU YUN SHAN *Picea abies*. Ref: 658.



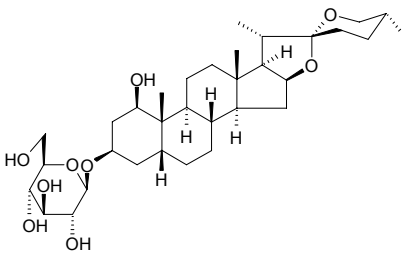
11674 Isorhodeasapogenin

[472-10-6] $C_{27}H_{44}O_4$ (432.65). mp 239~240ºC. Source: JI XIANG CAO *Reineckea carnea*, LING LAN *Convallaria keiskei* [Syn. *Convallaria majalis*]. Ref: 6.



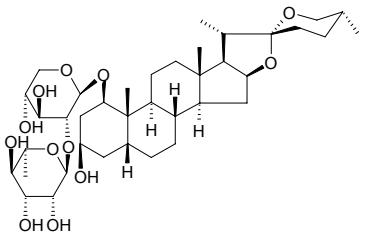
11675 Isorhodeasapogenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{54}O_9$ (594.79). Source: WAN NIAN QING GEN *Rohdea japonica* [Syn. *Orontium japonicum*]. Ref: 660.



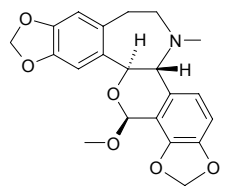
11676 Isorhodeasapogenin-1-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-xylopyranoside

$C_{38}H_{62}O_{12}$ (710.91). Source: WAN NIAN QING GEN *Rohdea japonica* [Syn. *Orontium japonicum*]. Ref: 660.



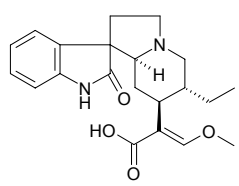
11677 Isorhoeadine

[4046-21-3] $C_{21}H_{21}NO_6$ (383.40). mp 165~167ºC. Source: LI CHUN HUA *Papaver commutatum* [Syn. *Papaver rhoeas*]. Ref: 6.



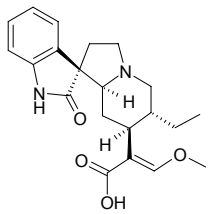
11678 Isorhynchophyllic acid

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (370.45). Source: HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis* Ref: 660, 5341.



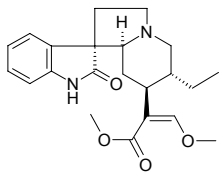
11679 Isorhynchophylline

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (370.45). Pharm: Hypnosis (100mg/kg, prolongation of thiopental-induced hypnosis); CNS activity (significantly depresses locomotion response, may be central dopaminergic receptor antagonist); immunostimulant inactive. Source: BAI GOU TENG *Uncaria sessilifructus* [Syn. *Nauclea sessilifructus*], BI LU GOU TENG *Uncaria tomentosa*, CHANG HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria longiflora*, DA YE GOU TENG *Uncaria macrophylla*, FEI ZHOU GOU TENG *Uncaria africana*, GOU TENG *Uncaria rhynchophylla* [Syn. *Nauclea rhynchophylla*], GUI YA NA GOU TENG *Uncaria guianensis*, HOU YE GOU TENG *Uncaria callophylla*, HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*, PO LUO ZHOU GOU TENG *Uncaria borneensis*, SUAN GOU TENG *Uncaria acida*, TUO YUAN GOU TENG *Uncaria elliptica*, XIA GOU TENG *Uncaria attenuata*, XIN XING GOU TENG *Uncaria cordata*, *Uncaria bernaysii*, *Uncaria kunstleri*, *Uncaria sterrophylla*, *Uncaria talbotii*. Ref: 5341.



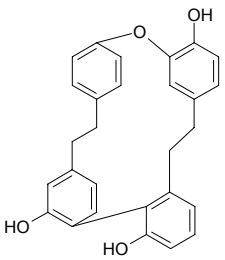
11680 Isorhyncophylline

7-Isorhyncophylline [6859-01-4] $C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_4$ (384.48). mp 138~141ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +7.8º (*c* = 0.42, chloroform). Pharm: Calcium antagonist (potential dependent); immunoenhancer (promotes phagocytic function); antihypertensive (long acting); vasodilator (relaxes blood vessels and reduces consumption of oxygen in myocardium); slows heart rate (anesthetic rbt, inhibits heart conduction). Source: GOU TENG *Uncaria rhynchophylla* [Syn. *Nauclea rhynchophylla*] (hooked stem-branch: content = 0.049%), DA YE GOU TENG *Uncaria macrophylla*, HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*. Ref: 2, 6, 660, 900, 1521, 5501.



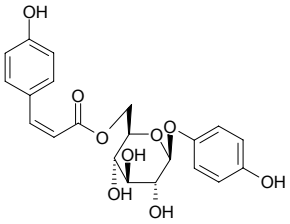
11681 Isoriccardin C

$C_{28}H_{24}O_4$ (424.50). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 660.



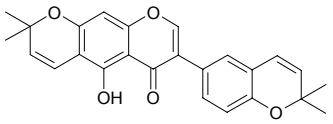
11682 Isorobustaside A

$C_{21}H_{22}O_9$ (418.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −51.4º. Source: YAO YONG HEI MIAN SHEN YE *Breynia officinalis* (leaf). Ref: 2583.



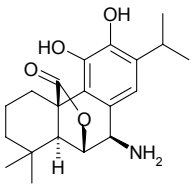
11683 Isorobustone

$C_{25}H_{22}O_5$ (402.45). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, ScRt = 13.16%, control BHT, ScRt = 71.5%); antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, MIC > 128μg/mL, control Vancomycin, MIC = 0.5μg/mL; MRSA SK1, MIC > 128μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 1.0μg/mL). Source: PAN YUAN YU TENG *Derris scandens* (stem). Ref: 3810.



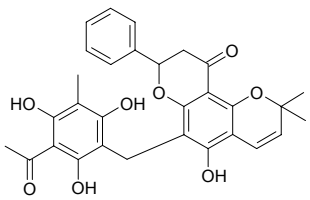
11684 Isorosmaricine

[33947-58-9] $C_{20}H_{27}NO_4$ (345.44). Source: MI DIE XIANG *Rosmarinus officinalis*. Ref: 6.



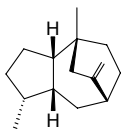
11685 Isorottlerin

$C_{30}H_{28}O_8$ (516.55). mp 180ºC. Source: LV SONG QIU MAO *Mallotus philippinensis*. Ref: 6.



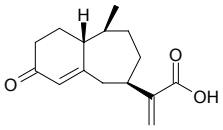
11686 (−)-Isorotundene

$C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Source: XIANG FU *Cyperus rotundus* (essential oil). Ref: **5210.**



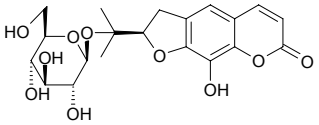
11687 Isorupestonic acid

$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Colorless bar crystals, mp 192~193ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{14}$ = 11º (*c* = 0.62, methanol). Source: XIN JIANG YI ZHI HAO *Artemisia rupestris* [Syn. *Artemisia dentata*; *Artemisia viridis*; *Artemisia viridifolia*]. Ref: 196.



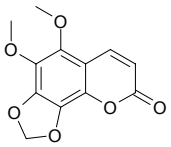
11688 Isorutarin

$C_{20}H_{24}O_{10}$ (424.41). Source: BAI HUA QIAN HU *Peucedanum praeruptorum*. Ref: 660.



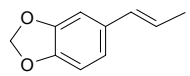
11689 Isosabandin

$C_{15}H_{10}O_6$ (250.21). Yellow fine needles (petroleum ether–EtOAc), mp 126~128ºC. Source: BIN HAO *Artemisia maritima* (aerial parts). Ref: 4910.



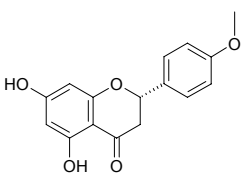
11690 Isosafrole

$C_{10}H_{10}O_2$ (161.19). Pharm: antihepatotoxin (promotes regeneration of liver tissue); toxin (hmn). Source: DONG DANG GUI *Angelica acutiloba* [Syn. *Ligusticum acutilobum*], YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*, YI LAN *Cananga odorata*. Ref: 658.



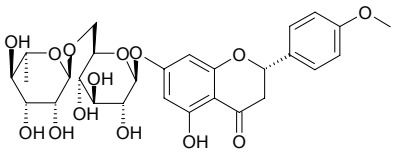
11691 Isosakuranetin

Ponciretin $C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Pharm: Passive cutaneous anaphylaxis inhibitor (inhibits IgE-induced *β*-hexosaminidase release from RBL-2H3 cells, IC_{50} = (105±6.6)μmol/L, control Azelastine, IC_{50} = (35±2)μmol/L; PCA reaction inhibitor, 5mg/kg orl, InRt = (62±2%)[5041]. Source: FEI JI CAO *Eupatorium odoratum*, FENG LUN CAI *Clinopodium chinense*, WU HE MI JU *Citrus unshiu* (pericarp). Ref: 660, 5041.



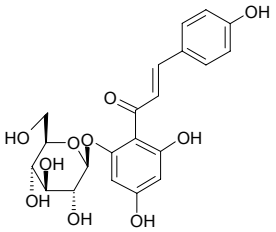
11692 Isosakuranetin-7-rutinoside

$C_{28}H_{34}O_{14}$ (594.57). mp 211~213ºC. Source: TIAN CHENG *Citrus sinensis*. Ref: 6.



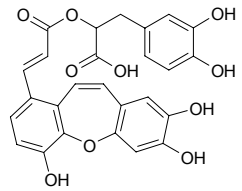
11693 Isosalipurposide

[4547-85-7] $C_{21}H_{22}O_{10}$ (434.40). mp 172~173ºC. Source: SHUI YANG MU BAI PI *Salix purpurea*. Ref: 6.



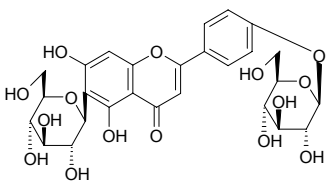
11694 Isosalvianolic acid C

$C_{26}H_{20}O_{10}$ (492.44). Pharm: Antioxidant (*in vitro*, Cu^{2+} induced LDL peroxidation assay, IC_{50} = 2.72μmol/L; control Probucol, IC_{50} = 4.7μmol/L). Source: ZI DAN TENG *Tournefortia sarmentosa* (stem: yield = 0.0026%). Ref: 4628.



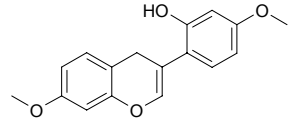
11695 Isosaponarin

[19416-87-6] $C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). mp 236~237ºC. Source: WANG BU LIU XING *Vaccaria segetalis* [Syn. *Vaccaria pyramidata*]. Ref: 6.



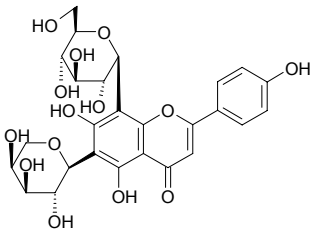
11696 Isosativan

[60102-29-6] $C_{17}H_{16}O_4$ (284.31). Source: KUN MING JI XUE TENG *Millettia dielsiana*. Ref: 2205.



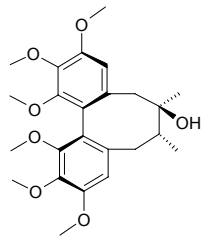
11697 Isoschaftoside

5,7,4'-Trihydroxy-6-*C*-arabinoside-8-*C*-glucoside flavone $C_{26}H_{28}O_{14}$ (564.50). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis* (root and rhizome: mean content of 4 origins = 0.061%)[5508], GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra* (root and rhizome: content = 0.12%)[5508], HUANG QIN *Scutellaria baicalensis*, TIAN NAN XING *Arisaema consanguineum* (dried tuber: content scope of 3 origins = 0.0069%~0.0177%, mean content = 0.0105%)[5508], YI YE TIAN NAN XING *Arisaema heterophyllum* (dried tuber: content scope of 7 origins =0.0081%~0.0263%, mean content = 0.0193%)[5508], ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata* (root and rhizome: content = 0.085%)[5508], *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 1557, 2431, 5508.



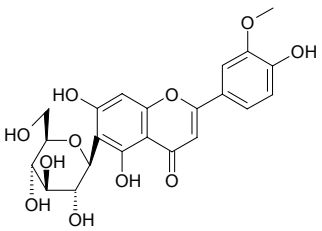
11698 Isoschizandrin

[114422-18-3] $C_{24}H_{32}O_7$ (432.52). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ =+92º (*c* = 1.22, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antiulcer agent. Source: WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



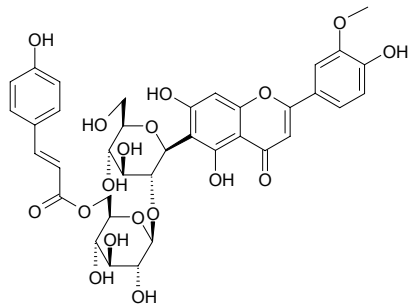
11699 Isoscoparin

[20013-23-4] $C_{22}H_{22}O_{11}$ (462.41). Pharm: Phagostimulant (insect). Source: FU PING *Lemna minor*, FU YE YAN ZI CAI *Potamogeton natans*. Ref: 658.



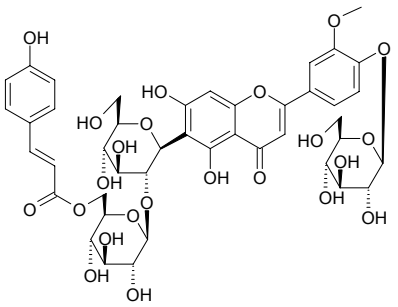
11700 Isoscoparin 2''-*O*-(6'''-(*E*)-*p*-coumaroyl)glucoside

3'-Methoxyisovitexin 2"-*O*-(6"'-(*E*)-*p*-coumaroyl)-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{37}H_{38}O_{18}$ (770.70). Source: HUANG GUA *Cucumis sativus* (leaf). Ref: 5181.



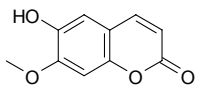
11701 Isoscoparin 2''-*O*-(6'''-(*E*)-coumaroyl)glucoside-4'-*O*-glucoside

3'-Methoxyisovitexin 2"-*O*-(6"'-(*E*)-*p*-coumaroyl)-*β*-glucopyranoside-4'-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{43}H_{48}O_{23}$ (932.85). Source: HUANG GUA *Cucumis sativus* (leaf). Ref: 5181.



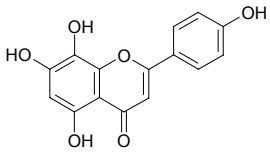
11702 Isoscopoletin

7-*O*-Methylesculetin $C_{10}H_8O_4$ (192.17). Source: HUANG HAO *Artemisia scoparia* [Syn. *Artemisia capillaris* var. *scoparia*], HUANG YANG MU YE *Buxus microphylla* var. *sinica*, YIN XIAN CAO *Chloranthus japonicus*. Ref: 660, 1385.



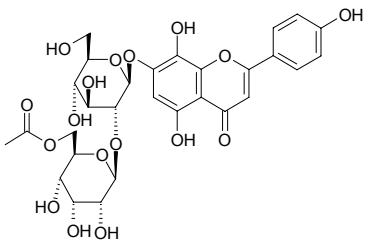
11703 Isoscutellarein

8-Hydroxyapigenin; 5,7,8,4'-Tetrahydroxyflavone [41440-05-5] $C_{15}H_{10}O_6$ (286.24). Yellow acicular crystals (ethanol), mp 300~301ºC. Pharm: Inhibits influenza virus (inhibits replication of influenza virus A/WSN/33, IC_{50} = 16nmol/L well); antioxidant (inhibits lipid peroxidization strongly, induced by Fe in mitochondria of rat hepatic cells, 0.5nmol/mg prot, MDA yielding rate = 43.5%, 5.0nmol/mg prot, MDA yielding rate = 0%, ED_{50} < 0.5nmol/mg prot); aldose reductase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 3.2μmol/L); α-glucosidase inhibitor (small intestine, 50μmol/L, InRt = 14%); AMV-reverse transcriptase inhibitor (0.1mmol/L, InRt = 22%); influenza virus sialoma inhibitor (91μg/mL, InRt = 91%). Source: HUANG QIN *Scutellaria baicalensis*, HAN XIN CAO *Scutellaria indica*. Ref: 900.



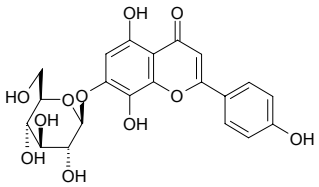
11704 Isoscutellarein 7-*O*-(6'''-*O*-acetyl)-*β*-allopyranosyl(1'''→2'')-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{29}H_{32}O_{17}$ (652.57). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, DPPH radical 15μmol/L: 10μmol/L, ScRt = 40.5%; control BHA, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 23.0%; Vitamin E, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 41.1%). Source: JIA HUI SE JIU LI XIANG PO PO NA *Veronica thymoides* ssp. *pseudocinerea*. Ref: 3846.



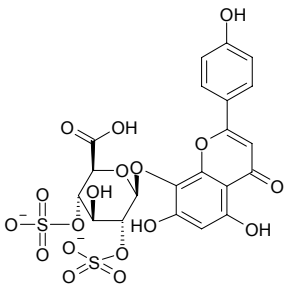
11705 Isoscutellarein 7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{20}O_{11}$ (448.39). Source: ZHEN XIAN *Bryum argenteum*. Ref: 660.



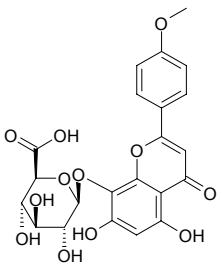
11706 Isoscutellarein 8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucuronide 2'',4''-disulfate

$C_{21}H_{16}O_{18}S_2^{2-}$ (620.48). Yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -82.4°$ (c = 0.43, H_2O). Source: HUO SUO MA *Helicteres isora*. Ref: 756.



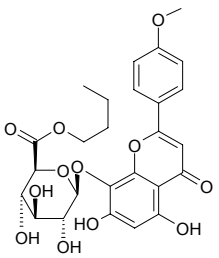
11707 Isoscutellarein 4'-methyl ether 8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucuronide

$C_{22}H_{20}O_{12}$ (476.40). Yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = 10.5°$ (c = 0.4, H_2O). Source: HUO SUO MA *Helicteres isora*. Ref: 756.



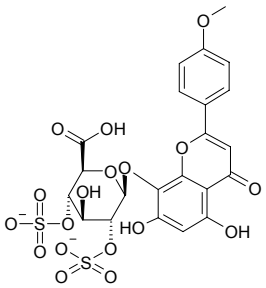
11708 Isoscutellarein 4'-methyl ether 8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucuronide 6''-*n*-butyl ester

$C_{26}H_{28}O_{12}$ (532.51). Yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = 73.2°$ (c = 0.13, MeOH). Source: HUO SUO MA *Helicteres isora*. Ref: 756.



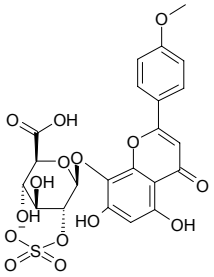
11709 Isoscutellarein 4'-methyl ether 8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucuronide 2'',4''-disulfate

$C_{22}H_{18}O_{18}S_2^{2-}$ (634.51). Yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -98.4°$ (c = 1.22, H_2O). Source: HUO SUO MA *Helicteres isora*. Ref: 756.



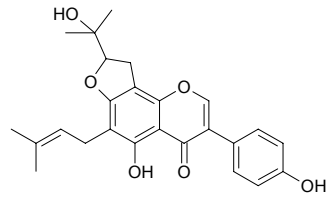
11710 Isoscutellarein 4'-methyl ether 8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucuronide 2''-sulfate

$C_{22}H_{19}O_{15}S^-$ (555.45). Yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -38.4°$ (c = 1.09, H_2O). Source: HUO SUO MA *Helicteres isora*. Ref: 756.



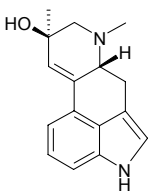
11711 Isosenegalensin

5,4'-Dihydroxy-6-(3'''-methylbut-2'''-enyl)-2''-hydroxyisopropyl dihydrofurano[4'',5'':8,7]isoflavone $C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). Yellow crystals ($CHCl_3$), mp 158ºC. Source: AI JI ZAI PEI CI TONG *Erythrina lysistemon*. Ref: 1971.



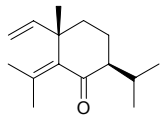
11712 Isosetoclavine

$C_{16}H_{18}N_2O$ (254.33). Source: MAI JIAO *Claviceps purpurea*. Ref: 660.



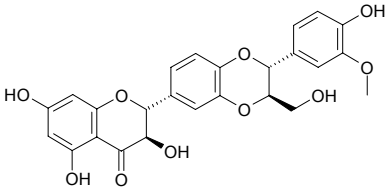
11713 Isoshyobunone

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Source: BAI CHANG *Acorus calamus*. Ref: 6.



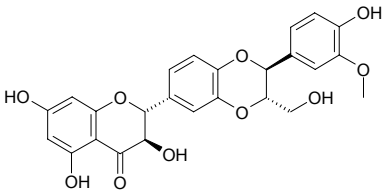
11714 Isosilybin A

$C_{25}H_{22}O_{10}$ (482.45). Colorless needle crystals (MeOH–H_2O), mp 201~203ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +48.15º (*c* = 0.27, acetone). Source: SHUI FEI JI *Silybum marianum* (seed). Ref: 4719.



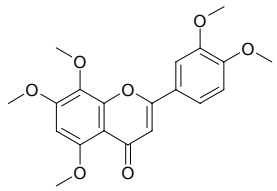
11715 Isosilybin B

$C_{25}H_{22}O_{10}$ (482.45). Colorless needle crystals (MeOH–H_2O), mp 236~238ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −23.55º (*c* = 0.31, acetone). Source: SHUI FEI JI *Silybum marianum* (seed). Ref: 4719.



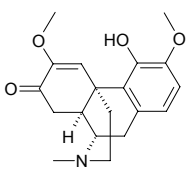
11716 Isosinensetin

5,7,8,3',4'-Pentamethoxyflavone [17290-70-9] $C_{20}H_{20}O_7$ (372.37). Colorless rhombic crystals (methanol), mp 197.5~198.5ºC; crystals (EtOH), mp 206~207ºC. Pharm: Induces cell differentiation (mus myelocytic leukemia cells, 50μmol/L, growing rate = 78%, 5μmol/L, =89%, activity of macrophage of the former > 25%, HL-60 cells, 100μmol/L, growing rate = 42%, 50μmol/L, =62%, activity of macrophage of both > 10%). Source: HUA ZHOU YOU *Citrus grandis* var. *tomentosa*, JIAO GAN *Citrus tankan*, JIN GAN *Fortunella japonica*, JIN JU *Fortunella margarita*, JU PI *Citrus reticulata*, LAI MENG *Citrus aurantifolia*, OU *Nelumbo nucifera*, ZHI SHI *Citrus aurantium*. Ref: 6, 969, 979, 997, 2867, 2992.



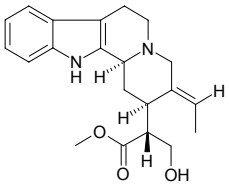
11717 Isosinomenine

[510-42-9] $C_{19}H_{23}NO_4$ (329.40). mp (+) 198~202ºC. Source: BAI CHANG *Acorus calamus*, QING FENG TENG *Sinomenium acutum*. Ref: 6, 660.



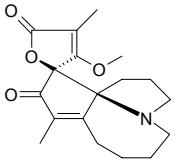
11718 Isositsirikine

[6519-27-3] $C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_3$ (354.45). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −20º ($CHCl_3$). Source: CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*], *Aspidosperma marcgravianum*. Ref: 6, 1521.



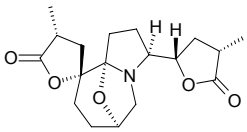
11719 Isostemonamine

$C_{18}H_{23}NO_4$ (317.39). Source: ZHI LI BAI BU *Stemona sessilifolia*. Ref: 660.



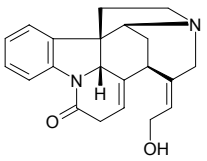
11720 Isostemotinine

$C_{18}H_{25}NO_5$ (335.40). Source: BAI BU *Stemona tuberosa*. Ref: 660.



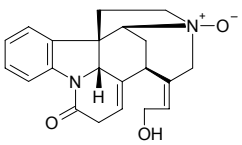
11721 Isostrychnine

[467-16-3] $C_{21}H_{22}N_2O_2$ (334.42). Source: MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*. Ref: 2, 542.



11722 Isostrychnine *N*-oxide

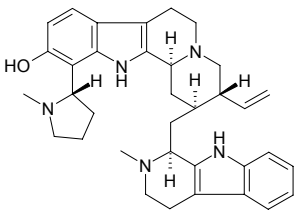
[130641-44-0] $C_{21}H_{22}N_2O_3$ (350.42). White powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +15.1º (*c* = 0.002, methanol). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa, IC_{50} = 9.0μmol/L, hmn K562, IC_{50} = 9.7μmol/L, hmn Hep2, IC_{50} = 49μmol/L). Source: MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*. Ref: 2, 1186, 1187.



11723 Isostrychnopentamine

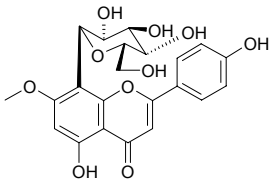
$C_{35}H_{43}N_5O$ (549.77). Pharm: Antiplasmodial (chloroquine-sensitive line: IC_{50} = (120±42)nmol/L, IC_{90} = 450nmol/L, Quinine: IC_{50} = (269±6)nmol/L, IC_{90} = 1910nmol/L; chloroquine-resistant line: IC_{50} = (104±36)nmol/L, IC_{90} = 386nmol/L, Quinine: IC_{50} = (200±33)nmol/L, IC_{90} = 2740nmol/L; moderately chloroquine-resistant line: IC_{50} = (152±9)nmol/L, IC_{90} = 628nmol/L, Quinine: IC_{50} = (413±11)nmol/L, IC_{90} = 1720nmol/L)[4925]; antimalarial and cytotoxic (antiplasmodial, 5 kinds of *Plasmodium falciparum*: FCA 20 GHANA (CQS), IC_{50} = (0.120±0.042)μmol/L, control Chloroquine IC_{50} = (0.020±0.002)μmol/L; W2INDOCHINA (CQR), IC_{50} = (0.152±0.009)μmol/L; FCB1 COLOMBIA (CQR-), IC_{50} = (0.104±0.036)μmol/L, Chloroquine IC_{50} =

(0.032±0.019)μmol/L; PFB(CQR+), IC_{50} = (0.163±0.056)μmol/L, Chloroquine IC_{50} = (0.540±0.330)μmol/L; F32(CQS), IC_{50} = (0.046±0.005)μmol/L, Chloroquine IC_{50} = (0.014±0.004)μmol/L; 4 kinds of hmn cell line: HCT116, IC_{50} = (6.68±2.1)μmol/L, SI = 41~145; HCT15, IC_{50} = (13.57±3.1)μmol/L, SI = 83~295; WI-38, IC_{50} = 2.31μmol/L, SI = 15~50; KB, IC_{50} = (19.4±3.5)μmol/L, SI = 119~421)[4987]. Source: DONG FEI MA QIAN *Strychnos usambarensis* (leaf). Ref: 4925, 4987.



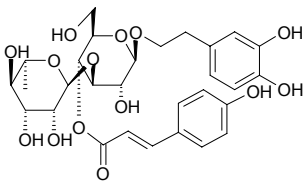
11724 Isoswertisin

5,4'-Dihydroxy-7-methoxyflavone 8-*C*-glucopyranoside; Vitexin 7-methyl ether; 8-*C*-Glucosylgenkwanin; Genkwanin 8-*C*-glucoside $C_{22}H_{22}O_{10}$ (446.41). Source: DUAN BAN JIN LIAN HUA *Trollius ledebourii* (flower: yield = 0.00039%dw). Ref: 4743.



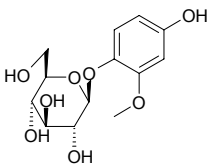
11725 Isosyringalide 3'-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{29}H_{36}O_{14}$ (608.60). Source: GUAN HUA ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche tubulosa*. Ref: 2448.



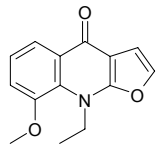
11726 Isotachioside

$C_{13}H_{18}O_8$ (302.28). White powder. Source: XIAO YE SHI NAN *Photinia parvifolia* (stem). Ref: 4553.



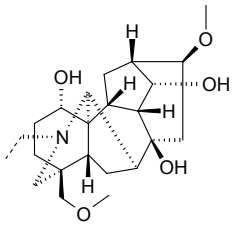
11727 Isotaifine

[84323-09-1] $C_{14}H_{13}NO_3$ (243.26). Needles (pet. ether), mp 123-125ºC. Source: SUI ZHUANG YUN XIANG *Ruta chalepensis*. Ref: 1521.



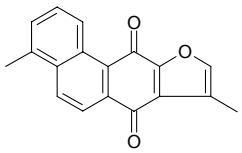
11728 Isotalatizidine

$C_{23}H_{37}NO_5$ (407.56). Source: LU CUI QUE *Delphinium denudatum*, FU ZI *Aconitum carmichaeli*, RI BEN WU TOU *Aconitum japonicum*, TA LA WU TOU *Aconitum talassicum*, WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli*, ZI SHAN *Taxus cuspidata*. Ref: 660, 1521.



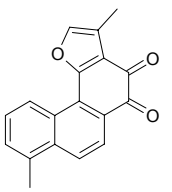
11729 Isotanshinone I

[20958-17-2] $C_{18}H_{12}O_3$ (276.29). mp 219ºC. Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 2.



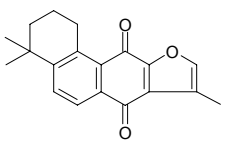
11730 Isotanshinone II

11,16-Oxy-18,20-dinor-1,3,5(10),6,8,11,15-abietaheptaene-13,14-dione [98249-39-9] $C_{18}H_{12}O_3$ (276.29). Orange crystals ($CHCl_3$), mp 291~293ºC. Source: JIAO ZHI SHU WEI CAO *Salvia glutinosa* (dried root). Ref: 2384.



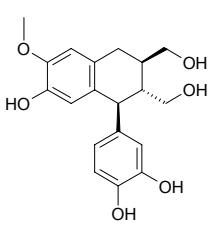
11731 Isotanshinone IIA

[20958-15-0] $C_{19}H_{18}O_3$ (294.35). mp 208ºC. Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 2.



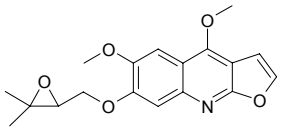
11732 Isotaxiresinol

$C_{19}H_{22}O_6$ (346.38). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 21.7μmol/L, control Caffeic acid, IC_{50} = 25.5μmol/L)[5407]; NO production inhibitor (IC_{50} = 148μmol/L, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 28.5μmol/L)[5407]. Source: ZI SHAN *Taxus cuspidata*, YUN NAN HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus yunnanensis* (wood: yield = 0.918%dw). Ref: 660, 4661, 5407.



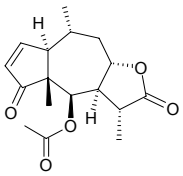
11733 Isotecleoxine

$C_{18}H_{19}NO_5$ (329.36). Solid, $[\alpha]_D = -13.3°$ (c = 0.06, MeOH). Source: GAO GUI YOU MU YUN XIANG *Teclea nobilis* (aerial parts). Ref: 3503.



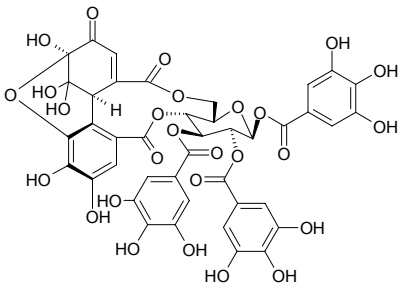
11734 Isotenulin

[10092-04-3] $C_{17}H_{22}O_5$ (306.36). Pharm: Analgesic (ip, weak). Source: YA LI SANG NA DUI XIN JU *Helenium arizonicum*, BI SHI DUI XIN JU *Helenium bigelovii*. Ref: 658.



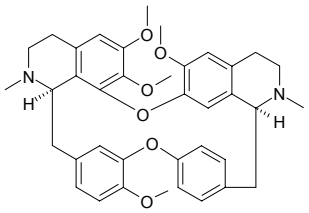
11735 Isoterchebin

[58690-20-3] $C_{41}H_{30}O_{27}$ (954.68). Pharm: Antioxidant (rat cytoblast in liver cells, inhibits lipid peroxidization). Source: SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*]. Ref: 658.



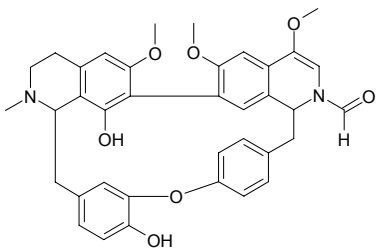
11736 Isotetrandrine

[477-57-6] $C_{38}H_{42}N_2O_6$ (622.77). mp 182ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* and *Bacillus pyocyaneus*, MIC = 100μg/mL); anti-inflammatory; tuberculostatic (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, animal model); cytotoxic (KB); LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 160mg/kg, (rat, ip) = 2700mg/kg, (rat, orl) = 6400mg/kg. Source: BAI YAO ZI *Stephania cepharantha*, BAN RUI TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum petaloideum* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], DA YE TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum faberi* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], HUA NAN GONG LAO MU *Mahonia japonica*, HUA NAN GONG LAO YE *Mahonia japonica*, HUA NAN GONG LAO ZI *Mahonia japonica*, JIN SI MA WEI LIAN *Thalictrum glandulosissimum* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], MA WEI LIAN *Thalictrum foliolosum* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], RI BEN XIAO BO *Berberis thunbergii*, XIA XU TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum atriplex* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], XIANG TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum foetidum*, XIAO GUO TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum microgynum* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], YAN GUO CAO *Thalictrum thunbergii* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], YIN BU HUAN *Cyclea barbata*, YING SHUI HUANG LIAN *Thalictrum simplex* [Syn. *Thalictrum simplex* var. *brevipes*] (root: content = 0.35%)[5508]. Ref: 6, 658, 5508.



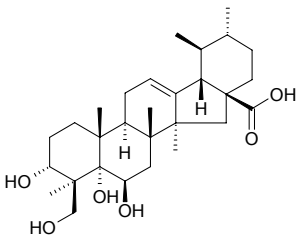
11737 Isothalmidine

$C_{37}H_{36}N_2O_7$ (620.71). Pale yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D = 14°$ (c = 0.46, $CHCl_3$). Source: TANG SONG CAO ZHUANG BIAN GUO CAO *Isopyrum thalictroides* (root and rhizome). Ref: 5078.



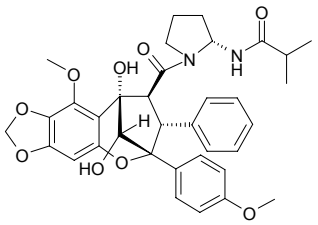
11738 Isothankunic acid

$C_{29}H_{46}O_6$ (490.69). Source: JI XUE CAO *Centella asiatica*. Ref: 660.



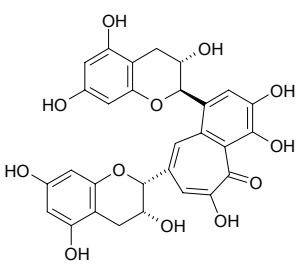
11739 Isothapsakin B

(−)-(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,10*R*,2*S*)-1-[2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-5,10-dihydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-methoxy-7,8-methylenedioxy-3-phenyl-2,5-methano-1-benzoxepin-4-carbonyl]-2-(2-methylpropanoylamino)-pyrrolidine $C_{35}H_{38}N_2O_9$ (630.70). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -54°$ (c = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: KE SHI MI ZI LAN *Aglaia edulis*. Ref: 2355.



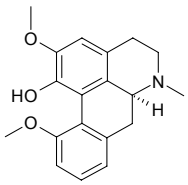
11740 Isotheaflavin

$C_{29}H_{24}O_{12}$ (564.51). Source: CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*]. Ref: 660.



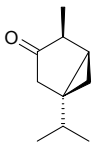
11741 Isothebaine

[568-21-8] $C_{19}H_{21}NO_3$ (311.38). Pharm: Analgesic; anti-inflammatory; respiratory depressant; sedative; inhibits autonomic movement. Source: JIN DONG YING SU *Papaver orientale*, JIA JIN DONG YING SU *Papaver pseudorientale*. Ref: 658.



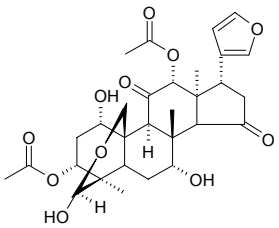
11742 Isothujone

$C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). Source: BEI AI *Artemisia vulgaris*. Ref: 660.



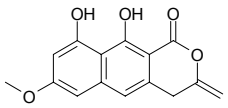
11743 Isotoosendanin

$C_{30}H_{38}O_{11}$ (574.63). Source: CHUAN LIAN PI *Melia toosendan*. Ref: 660.



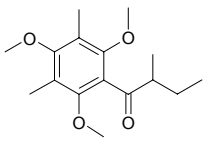
11744 Isotoralactone

$C_{15}H_{12}O_5$ (272.26). Source: DUN YE JUE MING *Cassia obtusifolia*. Ref: 660.



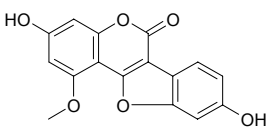
11745 Isotorquatone

Torquatone in *Eucalyptus torquata var. grandiflora* $C_{16}H_{24}O_4$ (280.37). Source: WU BING YE AN *Eucalyptus apodophylla*. Ref: 2331.



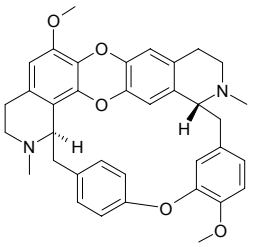
11746 Isotrifoliol

$C_{16}H_{10}O_6$ (298.25). Pale-yellow acicular crystals, mp > 300ºC. Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 748.



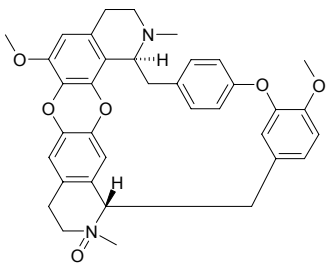
11747 Isotrilobine

Homotrilobine [26195-62-0] $C_{36}H_{36}N_2O_5$ (576.70). mp 213~215ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (six *Bacillus* and *Coccus* spp., MIC = 7.8~500μg/mL); antineoplastic (HeLa, mus EAC, S_{180}); anti-inflammatory (rat, tampon granuloma model and swollen foot model caused by carrageenan); platelet aggregation inhibitor. Source: MU FANG JI *Cocculus trilobus* [Syn. *Cocculus sarmentosus*], RU LAN *Stephania hernandifolia*. Ref: 6, 658.



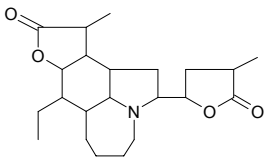
11748 Isotrilobine-2-*N*-oxide

[139953-39-2] $C_{36}H_{36}N_2O_6$ (592.70). Yellowish crystalline powder, mp 178~179ºC (methanol), $[\alpha]_D^{20.5}$ = +150.9º (*c* = 0.91, chloroform). Pharm: Antineoplastic (P_{388}). Source: MU FANG JI *Cocculus trilobus* [Syn. *Cocculus sarmentosus*]. Ref: 203, 658.



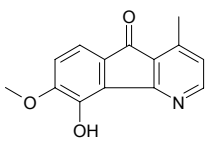
11749 Isotuberostemonine

$C_{22}H_{33}NO_4$ (375.51). mp 123~125ºC. Source: BAI BU *Stemona tuberosa*. Ref: 6.



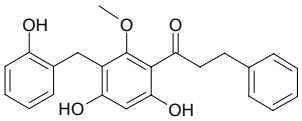
11750 Isoursuline

$C_{14}H_{11}NO_3$ (241.25). Source: BIAN ZHONG CHANG YE AN LUO *Polyalthia longifolia* var. *pendula*. Ref: 5386.



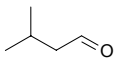
11751 Isouvaretin

[61463-03-4] $C_{23}H_{22}O_5$ (378.43). Resin. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 3.1μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIC = 0.8μg/mL; *Mycobacterium smegmatis*, MIC = 12.5μg/mL); cytotoxic (hmn promyelocytic leukemia HL-60 cells, IC_{50} = 24.7μmol/L). Source: AN ZI YU PAN *Uvaria chamae*, GUAN ZI YU PAN *Uvaria angolensis*, JIAN ZI YU PAN *Uvaria acuminata* (root). Ref: 661, 4261.



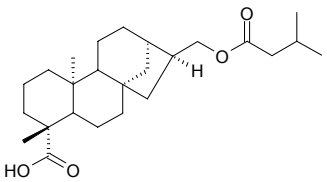
11752 Isovaleraldehyde

Isopentanal; Isovaleral [590-86-3] C5H10O (86.13). mp 92.5ºC. Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, XI GUA *Citrullus vulgaris* [Syn. *Citrullus lanatus*]. Ref: 2.



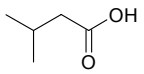
11753 16*αH*,17-Isovalerate-*ent*-kauran-19-oic acid

$C_{25}H_{40}O_4$ (404.60). White crystale, mp 168~171ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −32º (*c* = 0.50, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: COX-1 inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 0.21mmol/L). Source: CI SAN JIA *Acanthopanax trifoliatus* (stem cortex). Ref: 4957.



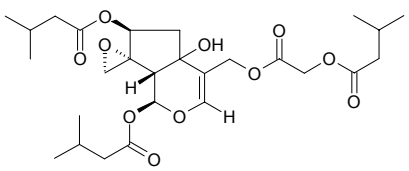
11754 Isovaleric acid

3-Methylbutanoic acid [503-74-2] C5H10O2 (102.13). mp −37.6ºC, bp 176.7ºC. Pharm: Raw material for synthesis. Source: BAN BIAN SU *Elsholtzia ciliata*, FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum*, HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*, GAN SONG *Nardostachys chinensis*, HAI TUN YU *Delphinus delphis*, NIU BANG GEN *Arctium lappa*, PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*, SANG YE *Morus alba*, TIAO JING CAO *Euonymus japonicus*, XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis*, YAN CAO *Nicotiana tabacum*, YANG SHI CAO *Achillea millefolium*, *Valeriana* sp. Ref: 1460, 1461.



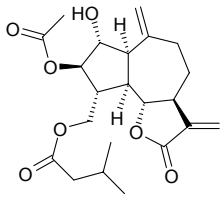
11755 Isovaleroxy-hydroxy dihydrovaltrate

$C_{27}H_{40}O_{11}$ (540.61). Source: XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis*, SHE CHUANG ZI *Cnidium monnieri*. Ref: 6.



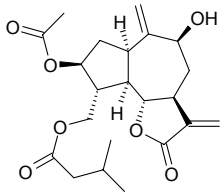
11756 15-*O*-Isovaleroyl-3*β*-*O*-acetyl-2*α*-hydroxyamphoricarpolide

$C_{20}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +14º (*c* = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Amphoricarpos neumayeri* ssp. *neumayeri* (aerial parts), *Amphoricarpos neumayeri* ssp. *murbeckii* (aerial parts). Ref: 3842.



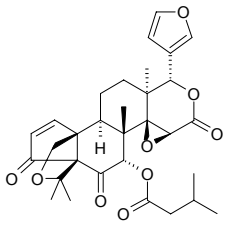
11757 15-*O*-Isovaleroyl-3*β*-*O*-acetyl-9*β*-hydroxyamphoricarpolide

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). Viscous oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +7.9º (*c* = 0.9, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Amphoricarpos neumayeri* ssp. *neumayeri* (aerial parts), *Amphoricarpos neumayeri* ssp. *murbeckii* (aerial parts). Ref: 3842.



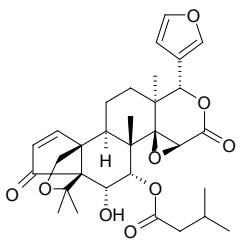
11758 7-Isovaleroylcycloepiatalantin

$C_{31}H_{36}O_9$ (552.63). Colorless plates, mp 208~210ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +22.3º (*c* = 0.85, $CHCl_3$). Source: DONG FENG JU GEN *Atalantia buxifolia* [Syn. *Severinia buxifolia*] (root cortex). Ref: 3075.



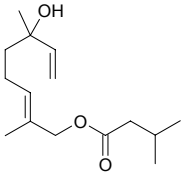
11759 7-Isovaleroylcycloseverinolide

$C_{31}H_{38}O_9$ (554.64). Colorless plates, mp 242~244ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +73º (*c* = 0.63, $CHCl_3$). Source: DONG FENG JU GEN *Atalantia buxifolia* [Syn. *Severinia buxifolia*] (root cortex). Ref: 3075.



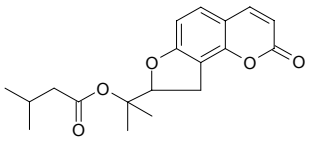
11760 Isovaleroyloxylinalool

$C_{15}H_{26}O_3$ (254.37). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = -1.4°$ (c = 0.3, CH_2Cl_2). Source: FEI NI JI CI BAI *Juniperus phoenicea* (leaf), XIANG CI BAI FEI ZHOU BIAN ZHONG *Juniperus thurifera* var. *africana* (leaf). Ref: 3851.



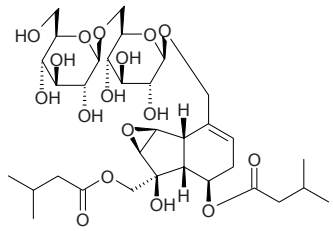
11761 *O*-Isovalerylcolum bianetin

$C_{19}H_{22}O_5$ (330.38). Source: SHE CHUANG ZI *Cnidium monnieri*. Ref: 6.



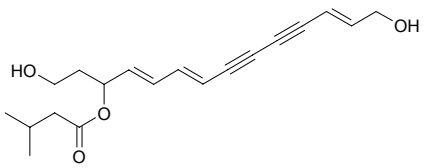
11762 10-Isovaleryl kanokoside C

$C_{33}H_{52}O_{17}$ (720.77). Amorphous colorless solid. Source: XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis* (rhizome and root: yield = 0.0002%). Ref: 915.



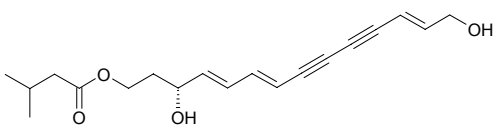
11763 (4*E*,6*E*,12*E*)-3-Isovaleryloxy-tetradeca-4,6,12-triene-8,10-diyne-1,14-diol

$C_{19}H_{24}O_4$ (316.40). Source: BEI CANG ZHU *Atractylodes chinensis* (rhizome). Ref: 4540.



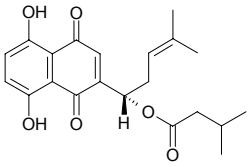
11764 (3*S*,4*E*,6*E*,12*E*)-1-Isovaleryloxy-tetradeca-4,6,12-triene-8,10-diyne-3,14-diol

$C_{19}H_{24}O_4$ (316.40). Pale yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +45°$ (c = 0.139, MeOH). Source: BEI CANG ZHU *Atractylodes chinensis* (rhizome). Ref: 4540.



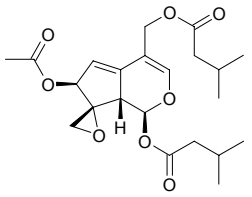
11765 Isovalerylshikonin

$C_{21}H_{24}O_6$ (372.42). Source: ZI CAO *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*. Ref: 2.



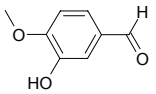
11766 Isovaltrate

$C_{22}H_{30}O_8$ (422.48). Source: ZHI ZHU XIANG *Valeriana jatamansii* [Syn. *Valeriana wallichii*]. (rhizome and root: yield = 0.000019%dw). Ref: 4672.



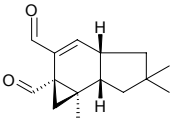
11767 Isovanillin

3-Hydroxy-*p*-anisaldehyde [621-59-0] $C_8H_8O_3$ (152.15). mp 116~117ºC, bp 179ºC/15mmHg. Source: KONG SHI CHUN *Ulva pertusa*. Ref: 6, 660.



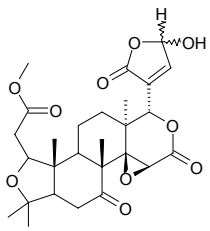
11768 Isovelleral

$C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ (232.33). Source: RONG BAI RU GU *Lactarius vellereus*. Ref: 660.



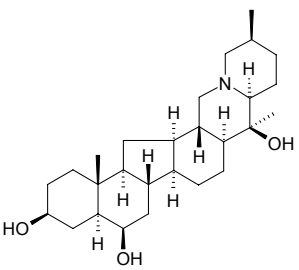
11769 Isoveprisonic acid

21-Oxo-23ξ-hydroxy-21,23-dihydroveprisone $C_{27}H_{34}O_{10}$ (518.57). White amorphous solid. Source: *Bouchardatia neurococca*. Ref: 3445.



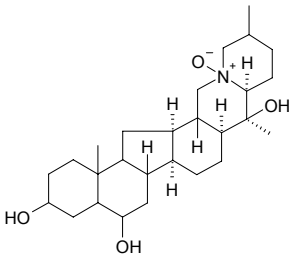
11770 Isoverticine

$C_{27}H_{45}NO_3$ (431.66). Source: ZHE BEI MU *Fritillaria verticillata* var. *thunbergii* [Syn. *Fritillaria thunbergii*]. Ref: 660.



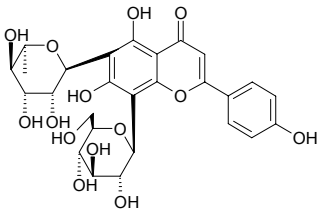
11771 Isoverticine-*β*-N-oxide

$C_{27}H_{45}NO_4$ (447.66). White crystals, mp 207~210ºC. Source: WA BU BEI MU *Fritillaria wabuensis* (bulb). Ref: 4838.



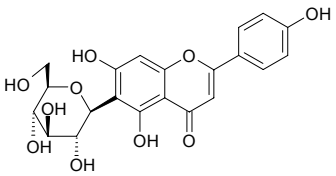
11772 Isoviolanthin

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{14}$ (578.53). Source: HUANG GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza kansuensis*, *Glycyrrhiza* spp. Ref: 660, 2431.



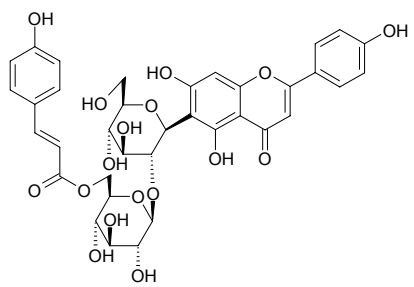
11773 Isovitexin

Homovitexin; Saponaretin; Apigenin-6-*C*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside [38953-85-4] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{10}$ (432.39). mp 265ºC, mp 239ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -9.2º$ (*c* = 0.72, pyridine). Pharm: Antineoplastic (of 60 tested flavones, 10 showed antineoplastic activity, and isovitexin was one of the strongest three compounds); pytoalexin[4727]. Source: BIN MU JING *Vitex littoralis*, HUANG GUA *Cucumis sativus* (leaf)[4727], ER RUI HE LIAN DOU *Drymaria diandra* [Syn. *Drymaria cordata* ssp. *diandra*] (whole herb: yield = 0.000018%dw)[4758], RI BEN SHUANG HU DIE *Tripterospermum japonicum*, SUAN JIAO *Tamarindus indica*, XIN XI LAN MU JING *Vitex lucens*, YA MA *Linum usitatissimum*, ZAO JIA *Gleditsia sinensis* [Syn. *Gleditsia horrida*], ZHANG YA CAI *Swertia pseudochinensis*. Ref: 658, 3533, 4758.



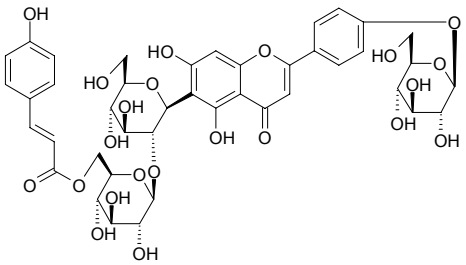
11774 Isovitexin 2''-*O*-(6'''-(*E*)-*p*-coumaroyl)glucoside

$C_{36}H_{36}O_{17}$ (740.68). Yellow solid. Source: HUANG GUA *Cucumis sativus* (leaf). Ref: 5181.



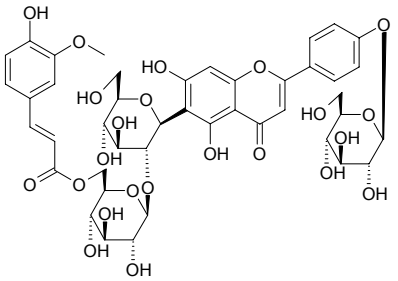
11775 Isovitexin 2''-*O*-(6'''-(*E*)-*p*-coumaroyl)glucoside-4'-*O*-glucoside

$C_{42}H_{46}O_{22}$ (902.82). Yellow solid. Source: HUANG GUA *Cucumis sativus* (leaf). Ref: 5181.



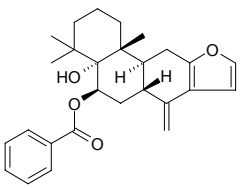
11776 Isovitexin 2''-*O*-(6'''-(*E*)-feruloyl)glucoside-4'-*O*-glucoside

Isovitexin 2"-*O*-(6"'-(*E*)-feruloyl)-*β*-glucopyranoside-4'-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{43}H_{48}O_{23}$ (932.85). Source: HUANG GUA *Cucumis sativus* (leaf). Ref: 5181.



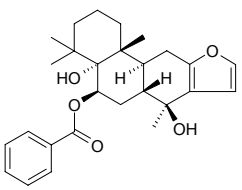
11777 Isovouacapenol A

(4a*α*,5*β*,6a*β*,11a*α*,11b*β*)-1,2,3,4,4a,5,6,6a,7,11,11a,11b-Dodecahydro-4,4,11b-trimethyl-7-methylenephenanthro[3,2-*b*]furan-4a,5-diol-5-benzoate $C_{27}H_{32}O_4$ (420.55). Colorless crystals, mp 163~165ºC (petroleum ether), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -25.5º$ (*c* = 0.0092, $CDCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Escherichia coli*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, and *Bacillus subtilis*); antifungal (*Candida albicans* and *Trichophyton mentagrophytes*). Source: JI MEI YUN SHI *Caesalpinia pulcherrima* (leaf: yield = 0.00087%dw). Ref: 4639.



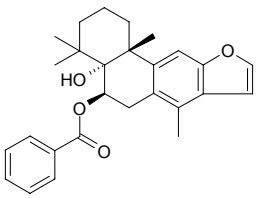
11778 Isovouacapenol B

(4a*α*,5*β*,6a*β*,7*β*,11a*α*,11b*β*)-1,2,3,4,4a,5,6,6a,7,11,11a,11b-Dodecahydro-4,4,7,11b-tetramethylphenanthro[3,2-*b*]furan-4a,5,7-triol-5-benzoate $C_{27}H_{34}O_5$ (438.57). Colorless crystals, mp 108~110ºC (petroleum ether), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +12.6º$ (*c* = 0.0082, $CDCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Escherichia coli*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, and *Bacillus subtilis*); antifungal (*Candida albicans*, *Aspergillus niger* and *Trichophyton mentagrophytes*). Source: JI MEI YUN SHI *Caesalpinia pulcherrima* (leaf: yield = 0.00044%dw). Ref: 4639.



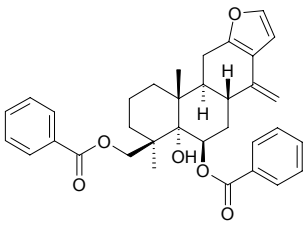
11779 Isovouacapenol D

(4a*α*,5*β*,11b*β*)-1,2,3,4,4a,5,6,11b-Octahydro-4,4,7,11b-tetramethyl-phenanthro [3,2-*b*]furan-4a,5-diol-5-benzoate $C_{27}H_{30}O_4$ (418.54). Colorless crystals, mp 211~213ºC (petroleum ether), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -71.6°$ (*c* = 0.0031, $CDCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Escherichia coli*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, and *Bacillus subtilis*); antifungal (*Candida albicans* and *Trichophyton mentagrophytes*). Source: JI MEI YUN SHI *Caesalpinia pulcherrima* (leaf: yield = 0.00009%dw). Ref: 4639.



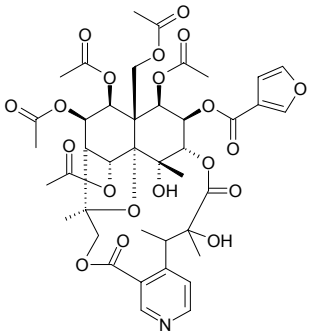
11780 Isovouacapenol E

$C_{34}H_{36}O_6$ (540.66). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -7°$ (*c* = 0.001, $CHCl_3$). Source: JI MEI YUN SHI *Caesalpinia pulcherrima* (leaf). Ref: 4394.



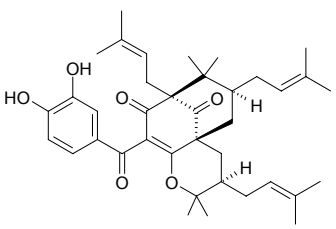
11781 Isowilfortrine

$C_{41}H_{47}NO_{20}$ (873.83). Colorless lamellar crystals, mp 329~331ºC. Source: LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii*. Ref: 310.



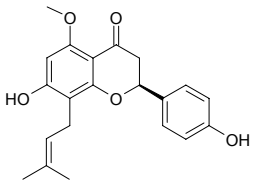
11782 Isoxanthochymol

$C_{38}H_{50}O_6$ (602.82). Source: DA YE TENG HUANG *Garcinia xanthochymus*. Ref: 660.



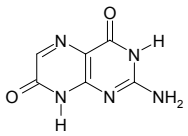
11783 Isoxanthohumol

[70872-29-6] $C_{21}H_{22}O_5$ (354.41). mp 198ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (inhibits cellular hyperplasia of mammary cancer, colon cancer and ovary cancer A2780). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*], PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile)[4789]. Ref: 6, 1582, 4789.



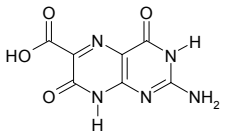
11784 Isoxanthopterin

2-Amino-4,7-pteridinediol; Ranachrome 4 [529-69-1] $C_6H_5N_5O_2$ (179.14). mp > 300ºC (dec). Source: DIE DA LAO *Litsea verticillata*, JIN YU *Carassius auratus*, QING WA *Rana nigromaculata*; *Rana plancyi*. Ref: 6.



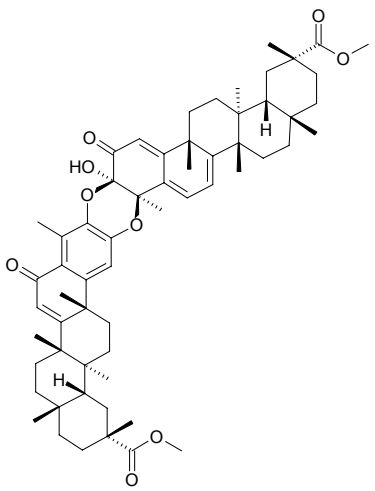
11785 Isoxanthopterin-6-carboxylic acid

$C_7H_5N_5O_4$ (223.15). Source: JIN YU *Carassius auratus*. Ref: 6.



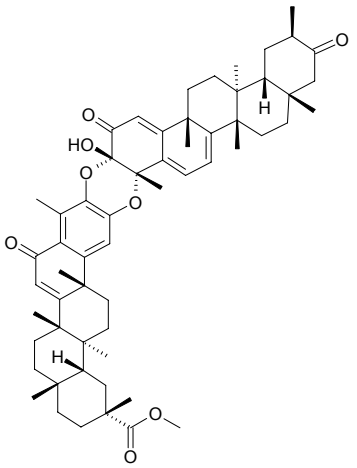
11786 Isoxuxuarine E*β*

$C_{60}H_{78}O_9$ (943.29). Yellow amorphous solid. Source: QIU SHI MEI DENG MU *Maytenus chuchuhuasca*(bark). Ref: 4295.



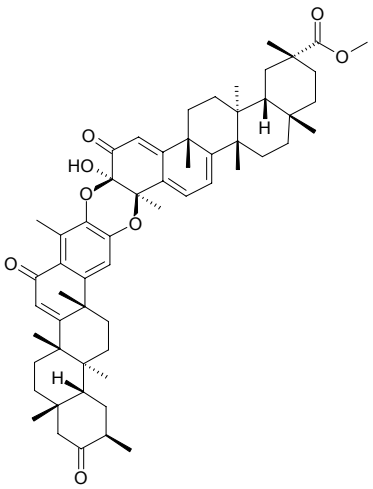
11787 Isoxuxuarine F*α*

$C_{58}H_{74}O_8$ (899.23). Yellow amorphous solid. Source: QIU SHI MEI DENG MU *Maytenus chuchuhuasca*(bark). Ref: 4295.



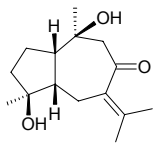
11788 Isoxuxuarine G*β*

$C_{58}H_{74}O_8$ (899.23). Yellow amorphous solid. Source: QIU SHI MEI DENG MU *Maytenus chuchuhuasca*(bark). Ref: 4295.



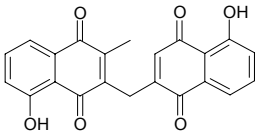
11789 Isozedoarondiol

$C_{15}H_{24}O_3$ (252.36). Pharm: NO production inhibitor inactive (mus peritoneal macrophages, induced by LPS, 100μmol/L, InRt = (11.4±2.5)%, control *L*-NMMA, 100μmol/L, InRt = (79.2±0.9)%, p<0.05). Source: PING E SHU *Curcuma zedoaria* [Syn. *Curcuma aeruginosa*]. Ref: 4150.



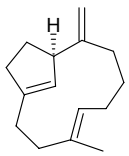
11790 Isozeylanone

$C_{22}H_{14}O_6$ (374.35). Red powder. Source: BAI HUA DAN *Plumbago zeylanica*, HAI SHI *Diospyros maritima* (fruit). Ref: 1521, 4185.



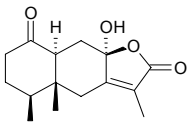
11791 (+)-Isozierene

(+)-4-Methyl-9-methylene-bicyclo[8.2.1]trideca-1(13),4-diene $C_{15}H_{22}$ (202.34). Colorless oil. Source: *Saccogyna viticulosa* (essential oil). Ref: 3839.



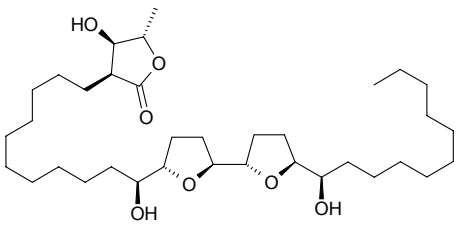
11792 (−)-Istanbulin A

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Colorless granular crystals, mp 245ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{17.5}$ = −110º (*c* = 0.6035, methanol). Source: JIU JIE CHA *Sarcandra glabra* [Syn. *Chloranthus glaber*]. Ref: 94.



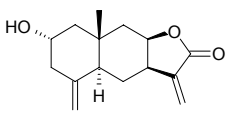
11793 Itrabin

$C_{35}H_{64}O_7$ (596.90). Pharm: Mitochondrial complex I selective inhibitor (NADH oxidase IC_{50} = (0.21±0.03)nmol/L, p<0.001, control Rotenone, IC_{50} = (5.10±0.09)nmol/L). Source: MAO YE FAN LI ZHI *Annona cherimolia* (seed). Ref: 5024.



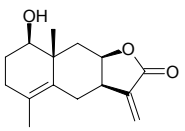
11794 Ivalin

$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Pharm: Toxin (mammal). Source: *Inula* sp., *Wedelia* sp. Ref: 658.



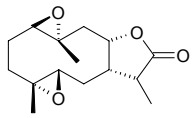
11795 Ivangustin

$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Source: JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*. Ref: 5422.



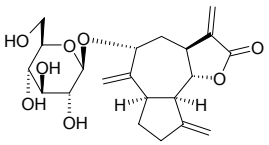
11796 Ivaxillin

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Source: TIAN MING JING *Carpesium abrotanoides*. Ref: 660.



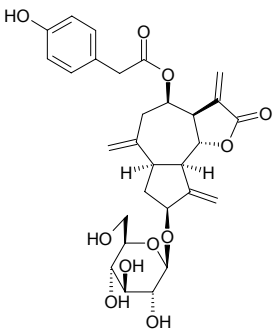
11797 Ixerisoside

$C_{21}H_{28}O_8$ (408.45). Source: JU QU *Cichorium intybus*. Ref: 736.



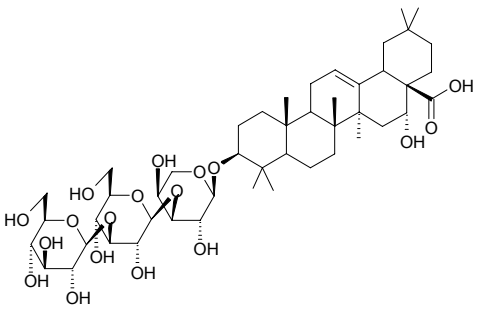
11798 Ixerisoside A

$C_{29}H_{34}O_{11}$ (558.59). Source: SHAN KU MAI *Ixeris chinensis*. Ref: 1521.



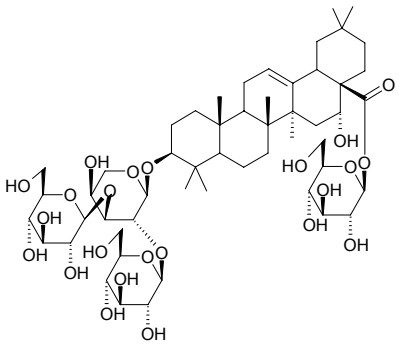
11799 Ixerissaponin A

Echinocystic acid 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→3)-*β*-*D*-glucopyra-nosyl (1→3)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside $C_{47}H_{76}O_{18}$ (929.12). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +16.0º (*c* = 0.23, pyridine). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, cultured A375, IC_{50} > 50μmol/L, control Mithramycin, IC_{50} = (0.35±0.03)μmol/L; L-929, IC_{50} > 50μmol/L, Mithramycin, IC_{50} = (0.32±0.02)μmol/L; HeLa, IC_{50} > 50μmol/L, Mithramycin, IC_{50} = (0.23±0.02)μmol/L). Source: BAO JING KU MAI CAI *Ixeris sonchifolia* (whole herb). Ref: 5476.



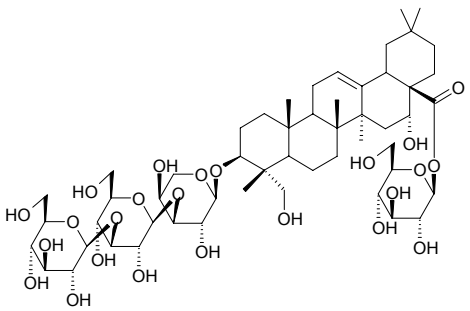
11800 Ixerissaponin B

3-*O*-{Bis[*β*-*D*-glucopyra-nosyl(1→2 and 1→3)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl]} echinocystic acid 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{53}H_{86}O_{23}$ (1093.26). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +22.4º (*c* = 0.21, pyridine). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, cultured A375, IC_{50} = (8.83±2.78)μmol/L, control Mithramycin, IC_{50} = (0.35±0.03)μmol/L; L-929, IC_{50} = (12.10±4.69)μmol/L, Mithramycin, IC_{50} = (0.32±0.02)μmol/L; HeLa, IC_{50} = (15.83±3.65)μmol/L, Mithramycin, IC_{50} = (0.23±0.02)μmol/L). Source: BAO JING KU MAI CAI *Ixeris sonchifolia* (whole herb). Ref: 5476.



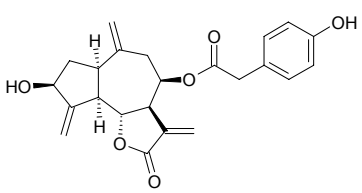
11801 Ixerissaponin C

3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-Glucopyrano-syl(1→3)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-arabinop yranosyl]-16*α*,23-dihydroxyolean-12-ene 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{53}H_{86}O_{24}$ (1107.26). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +28.6º (*c* = 0.25, pyridine). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, cultured A375, IC_{50} = (10.32±3.12)μmol/L, control Mithramycin, IC_{50} = (0.35±0.03)μmol/L; L-929, IC_{50} = (13.2±5.02)μmol/L, Mithramycin, IC_{50} = (0.32±0.02)μmol/L; HeLa, IC_{50} = (9.49±2.36)μmol/L, Mithramycin, IC_{50} = (0.23±0.02)μmol/L). Source: BAO JING KU MAI CAI *Ixeris sonchifolia* (whole herb). Ref: 5476.



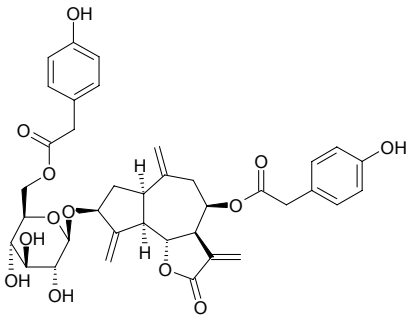
11802 Ixerochinolide

$C_{23}H_{24}O_6$ (396.44). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn, *in vitro*, PC3 prostate cancer cells, IC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL). Source: SHAN KU MAI *Ixeris chinensis*. Ref: 2527.



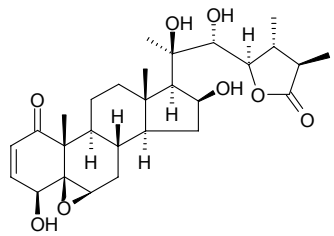
11803 Ixerochinoside

3*β*-(6"-Phenylacetyloxyb-*D*-glucopyranosyloxy)-8*β*-(*p*-hydroxyphenylacetyloxy)-guaia-4(15),10(14),11(13)-trien-1*α*,5*α*,6*β*,7*α*H-12,6-olide $C_{37}H_{40}O_{13}$ (692.72). Source: SHAN KU MAI *Ixeris chinensis*. Ref: 2527.



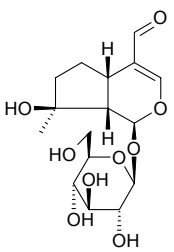
11804 Ixocarpalactone A

5,6-Epoxy-4,16,20,22-tetrahydroxy-1-oxoergost-2-eno-26,23-lactone [71801-45-1] $C_{28}H_{40}O_8$ (504.63). Crystals, mp 294~295ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +84º. Pharm: Quinone reductase inducer (mus Hepa1c1c7 cells, CD = (0.22±0.08)μmol/L, IC_{50} = (4.1±2.9)μmol/L, CI = 19, positive control Sulforaphane, CD = (0.36±0.17)μmol/L, IC_{50} = (9.9±2.1)μmol/L, CI = 28)[4337]; cytotoxic (quinone reductase induction assay in cultured Hepa1c1c7 mouse hepatoma cells, IC_{50} = 0.16μg/mL)[5038]; cytotoxic (soft agar transformation assay with JB6 cells, IC_{50} = 0.13μg/mL)[5038]; cytotoxic (mouse mammary organ culture assay, ca. 60% at 10μg/mL, a promising lead as potential cancer chemopreventive agents)[5038]. Source: FEI CHENG SUAN JIANG *Physalis philadelphica* (stem and leaf), NIAN XING GUO SHI SUAN JIANG *Physalis ixocarpa*. Ref: 1521, 4337, 5038.



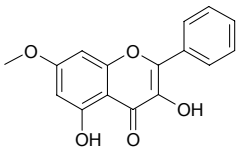
11805 Ixoroside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_9$ (360.36). Source: DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major*. Ref: 660.



11806 Izalpinin

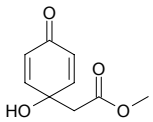
3,5-Dihydroxy-7-methoxy-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one [480-14-8] $C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Yellow acicular crystals (CH_2Cl_2), mp 192~195ºC. Pharm: NO production Inhibitor (*in vitro*, LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, IC_{50} > 30μmol/L; control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 28μmol/L)[4655]; *β*-hexosaminidase release inhibitor (RBL-2H3 Cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = 27.5%; control Curcumin, InRt = 62.6%)[4655]. Source: FENG JIAO *Apis mellifera ligustica*, JIN YU *Carassius auratus*, LIAN JIANG *Alpinia chinensis*, YI ZHI REN *Alpinia oxyphylla* (fruit: yield = 0.0006%dw)[4655]. Ref: 6, 463, 4655.



J

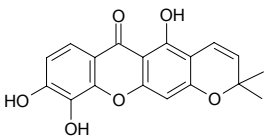
11807 Jacaranone

[60263-07-2] $C_9H_{10}O_4$ (182.18). mp 76~77ºC, 80~81ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388} *in vivo*, 2mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 65%); cytotoxic (KB *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 2.1μg/mL). Source: SONG YE QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio abrotanifolius*, FEI YI DIAN HONG *Emilia coccinea*, YI DIAN HONG *Emilia sonchifolia*. Ref: 5, 658, 1521.



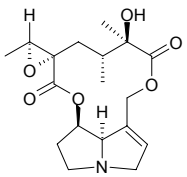
11808 Jacareubin

[3811-29-8] $C_{18}H_{14}O_6$ (326.31). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory; antimicrobial; antiulcerative. Source: BA XI HU TONG *Calophyllum brasiliense*, HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum* (in 1971, the compound was isolated from the plant by F.S.AL-Jeboury, et al.)[5505], *Calophyllum* sp. Ref: 658, 5505.



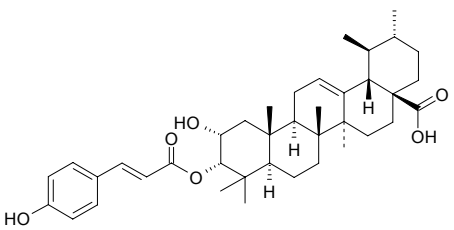
11809 Jacobine

[6870-67-3] $C_{18}H_{25}NO_6$ (351.40). Pharm: Anticholinergic; mutagen (chromosome in plant cells). Source: CAO DIAN QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio jacobaea*, YA KE BEI QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio alpinus*, YIN BAI QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio cineraria*. Ref: 658.



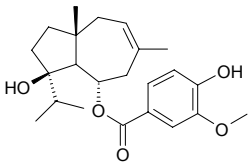
11810 Jacoumaric acid

[63303-42-4] $C_{39}H_{54}O_6$ (618.86). Source: WU LING ZHI *Trogopterus xanthipes*; *Pteromys volans*. Ref: 637.



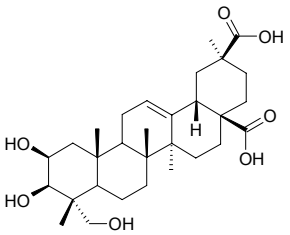
11811 Jaeschkeanadiol vanillate

$C_{23}H_{32}O_5$ (388.51). Pharm: Antibacterial (MSSA, MIC = 16μg/mL, control Ampicillin, MIC = 1μg/mL; MRSA, MIC = 16μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis* IFO 3762, MIC = 31μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC < 0.125μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* ATCC 21212, MIC = 31μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 1μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis* IFO 3134, MIC = 31μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC < 0.125μg/mL; *Salmonella typhimurium* IFO 13245, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 1μg/mL; *Proteus mirabilis* IFO 3849, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Escherichia coli* NIHJ JC-2, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 4μg/mL)[5207]. Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root), YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (fruit). Ref: 3977, 5207.



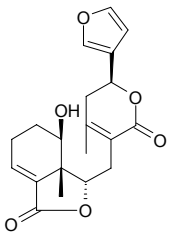
11812 Jaligonic acid

2-Hydroxyesculentic acid $C_{30}H_{46}O_7$ (518.70). Source: BA XIAN CAO *Galium aparine*, SHANG LU *Phytolacca esculenta* [Syn. *Phytolacca acinosa*]. Ref: 660.



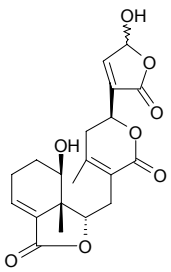
11813 Jamesoniellide I

$C_{20}H_{22}O_6$ (358.39). Source: YUAN YE TAI *Jamesoniella colorata*. Ref: 3375.



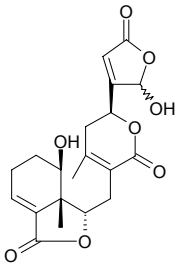
11814 Jamesoniellide K

$C_{20}H_{22}O_8$ (390.39). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −15.4º (*c* = 0.9, $CHCl_3$). Source: YUAN YE TAI *Jamesoniella colorata*. Ref: 3375.



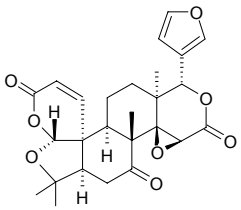
11815 Jamesoniellide L

$C_{20}H_{22}O_8$ (390.39). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -11.8°$ (c = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Source: YUAN YE TAI *Jamesoniella colorata*. Ref: 3375.



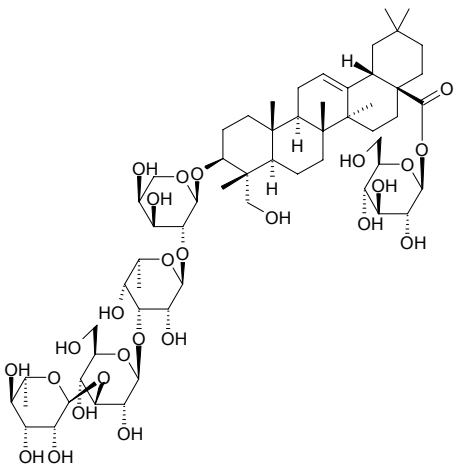
11816 Jangomolide

$C_{26}H_{28}O_8$ (468.51). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 660.



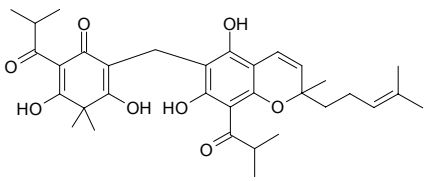
11817 Japondipsaponin E_1

3-*O*-*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→3)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-hederagenin 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{59}H_{96}O_{26}$ (1221.41). White powder, mp 223~226ºC, soluble in methanol, pyridine and water. Source: XU DUAN *Dipsacus japonicus*. Ref: 339.



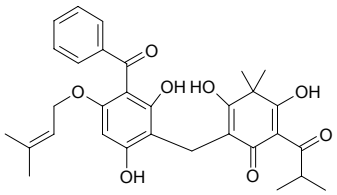
11818 Japonicin B

Sarothralen B $C_{33}H_{42}O_8$ (566.70). Source: DI ER CAO *Hypericum japonicum*. Ref: 660.



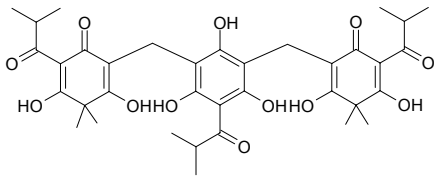
11819 Japonicin C

Sarothralin [96624-40-7] $C_{31}H_{34}O_8$ (534.61). Pharm: Antimicrobial. Source: DI ER CAO *Hypericum japonicum*. Ref: 658, 660.



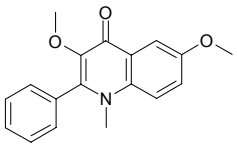
11820 Japonicin D

$C_{36}H_{44}O_{12}$ (668.74). Source: DI ER CAO *Hypericum japonicum*. Ref: 660.



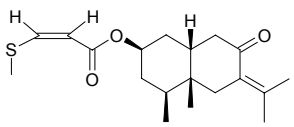
11821 Japonine

[30426-61-0] $C_{18}H_{17}NO_3$ (295.34). mp 143ºC. Source: CHOU SHAN YANG *Orixa japonica*. Ref: 6.



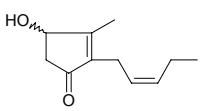
11822 *S*-Japonine

[36031-35-3] $C_{19}H_{28}O_3S$ (336.50). mp 116.5~117.0ºC. Source: FENG DOU CAI *Petasites japonicus*. Ref: 6.



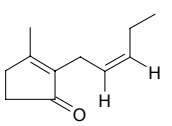
11823 Jasmololone

$C_{11}H_{16}O_2$ (180.25). Source: MAI DONG *Ophiopogon japonicus*. Ref: 660.



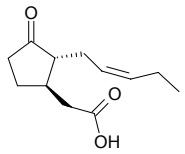
11824 Jasmone

[488-10-8] $C_{11}H_{16}O$ (164.25). bp 134~135ºC/12mmHg. Source: SU FANG HUA *Jasminum officinale*, CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*], DAI DAI HUA *Citrus aurantium* var. *amara*, MO LI HUA *Jasminum sambac*, SU XIN HUA *Jasminum grandiflorum*. Ref: 6, 658, 1521.



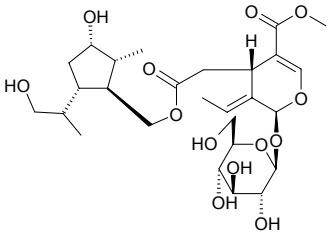
11825 (−)-Jasmonic acid

[6894-38-8] $C_{12}H_{18}O_3$ (210.28). Viscous oil, bp 125ºC/0.001mmHg, $[\alpha]_D$ = −83.5º (*c* = 0.97, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Inhibits biosynthesis of chlorophyll; promotes aging of leaves; potato micro-tuber inducer (1μmol/L)[3966]. Source: CAN DOU *Vicia faba*, SU XIN HUA *Jasminum grandiflorum*, *Lasiodiplodia theobromae*. Ref: 658, 1521, 3966.



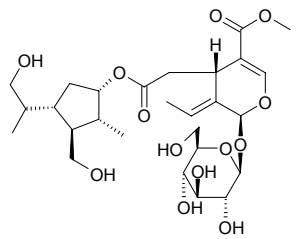
11826 Jasnudifloside F

$C_{27}H_{42}O_{13}$ (574.63). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = −145º (*c* = 0.52, MeOH). Source: YING CHUN HUA *Jasminum nudiflorum* (leaf). Ref: 4169.



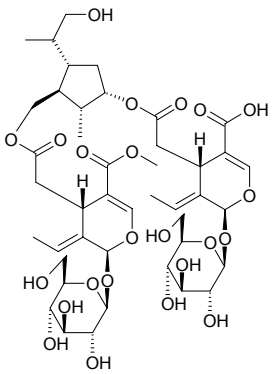
11827 Jasnudifloside G

$C_{27}H_{42}O_{13}$ (574.63). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −161º (*c* = 0.89, MeOH). Source: YING CHUN HUA *Jasminum nudiflorum* (leaf). Ref: 4169.



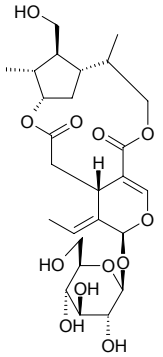
11828 Jasnudifloside H

$C_{43}H_{62}O_{23}$ (946.96). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −183º (*c* = 1.02, MeOH). Source: YING CHUN HUA *Jasminum nudiflorum* (leaf). Ref: 4169.



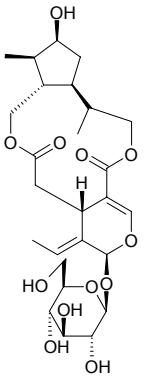
11829 Jasnudifloside I

$C_{26}H_{38}O_{12}$ (542.59). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −186º (*c* = 0.39, MeOH). Source: YING CHUN HUA *Jasminum nudiflorum* (leaf). Ref: 4169.



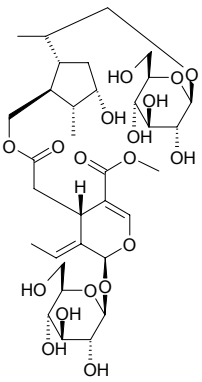
11830 Jasnudifloside J

$C_{26}H_{38}O_{12}$ (542.59). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −189º (*c* = 0.17, MeOH). Source: YING CHUN HUA *Jasminum nudiflorum* (leaf). Ref: 4169.



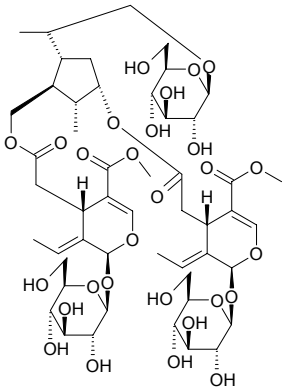
11831 Jasnudifloside K

$C_{33}H_{52}O_{18}$ (736.77). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −135º (*c* = 0.55, MeOH). Source: YING CHUN HUA *Jasminum nudiflorum* (leaf). Ref: 4169.



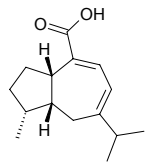
11832 Jasnudifloside L

$C_{50}H_{74}O_{28}$ (1123.13). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -173°$ ($c = 0.73$, MeOH). Source: YING CHUN HUA *Jasminum nudiflorum* (leaf). Ref: 4169.



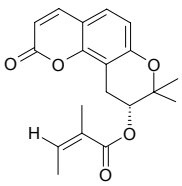
11833 Jatamansic acid

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Source: SHI YE GAN SONG *Nardostachys jatamansi*. Ref: 660.



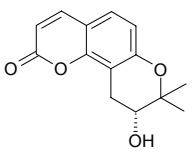
11834 Jatamansin

Selinidin [19427-82-8] $C_{19}H_{20}O_5$ (328.37). Crystals (Et_2O–petrolium ether), mp 100~102.5ºC, mp 97~98ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = +20.3°$ ($c = 1.474$, dioxin), $[\alpha]_D = -24°$ ($CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{16} = -41.4°$ ($c = 1.6$, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-atherosclerotic; antispasmodic (peripheral blood vessel and small intestine); vasodilator. Source: GAN SONG *Nardostachys chinensis*, SHI YE GAN SONG *Nardostachys jatamansi*, GAO DANG GUI *Ligusticum elatum*, YAN FENG *Libanotis buchtormensis*, *Niphogeton ternata*. Ref: 6, 661, 1521, 4156.



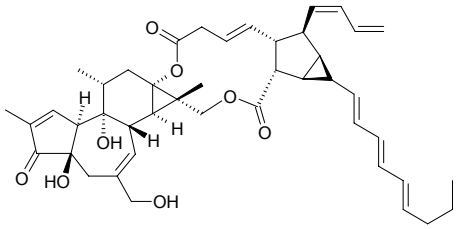
11835 Jatamansinol

Lomatin [19380-05-3] $C_{14}H_{14}O_4$ (246.27). mp 182~183ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +74.8°$ (EtOH). Source: GAN SONG *Nardostachys chinensis*, SHI YE GAN SONG *Nardostachys jatamansi*, YAN FENG *Libanotis buchtormensis*. Ref: 6, 1521.



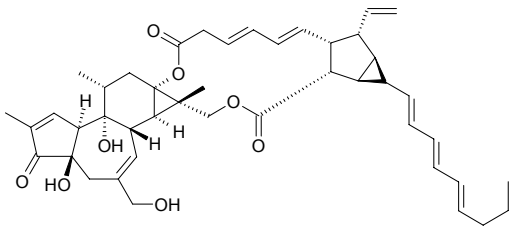
11836 Jatropha factor C_1

$C_{44}H_{54}O_8$ (710.92). Amorphous white powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +20.9°$ ($c = 0.35$, MeOH). Source: MA FENG SHU *Jatropha curcas* (seed). Ref: 4652.



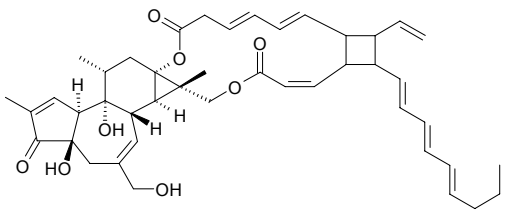
11837 Jatropha factor C_2

$C_{44}H_{54}O_8$ (710.92). Amorphous white powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +0.6°$ ($c = 0.17$, MeOH), unstable. Source: MA FENG SHU *Jatropha curcas* (seed). Ref: 4652.



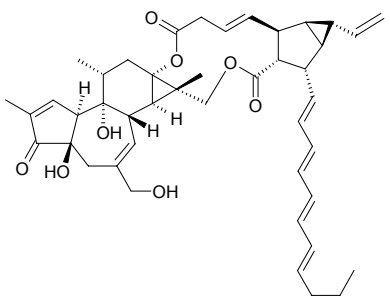
11838 Jatropha factor C_3

$C_{44}H_{54}O_8$ (710.92). Amorphous white powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +130.0°$ ($c = 0.07$, MeOH), unstable. Source: MA FENG SHU *Jatropha curcas* (seed). Ref: 4652.



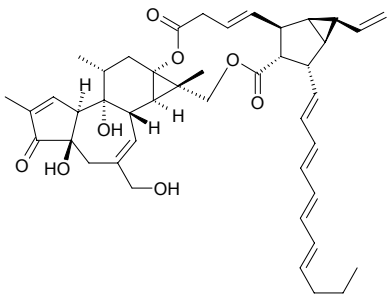
11839 Jatropha factor C_4

$C_{44}H_{54}O_8$ (710.92). Amorphous white powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +113.0°$ ($c = 0.23$, MeOH). Source: MA FENG SHU *Jatropha curcas* (seed). Ref: 4652.



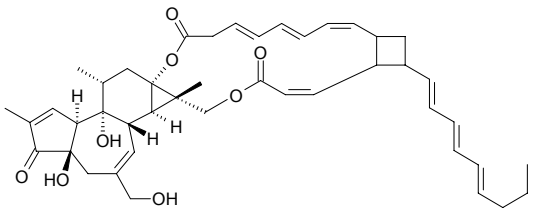
11840 Jatropha factor C_5

$C_{44}H_{54}O_8$ (710.92). Amorphous white powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +113.0º (*c* = 0.23, MeOH). Source: MA FENG SHU *Jatropha curcas* (seed). Ref: 4652.



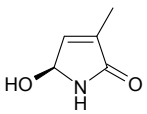
11841 Jatropha factor C_6

$C_{44}H_{54}O_8$ (710.92). Amorphous white powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +69.3º (*c* = 0.14, MeOH), unstable. Source: MA FENG SHU *Jatropha curcas* (seed). Ref: 4652.



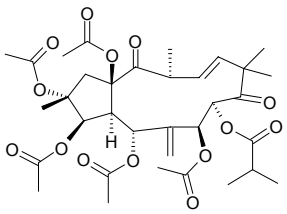
11842 Jatropham

Jatrophalactam [50656-76-3] $C_5H_7NO_2$ (113.12). mp 131~132ºC, mp 119~123ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{338}, marginally active). Source: MA FENG SHU *Jatropha curcas*, HUANG BAI HE *Lilium hansonii*. Ref: 5, 1521.



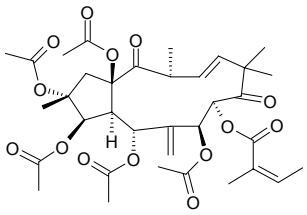
11843 Jatrophane 7

$C_{34}H_{46}O_{14}$ (678.74). Pharm: Antifeedant (*Spodopetra littoralis*, 500~1000mg/L); anti-HIV-1 (inhibition of virus-induced cytopathicity in MT-4 cells, EC_{50} = 69μg/mL); cytotoxic (MT-4, CC_{50} = 69μg/mL). Source: HAI YANG DA JI *Euphorbia paralias* (aerial parts). Ref: 5221.



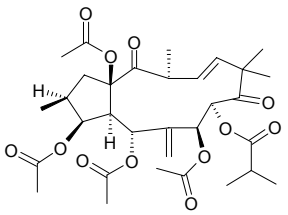
11844 Jatrophane 8

$C_{35}H_{46}O_{14}$ (690.75). Pharm: Antifeedant (*Spodopetra littoralis*, 500mg/L); anti-HIV-1 (inhibition of virus-induced cytopathicity in MT-4 cells, EC_{50} > 100μg/mL); cytotoxic (MT-4, CC_{50} > 100μg/mL). Source: HAI YANG DA JI *Euphorbia paralias* (aerial parts). Ref: 5221.



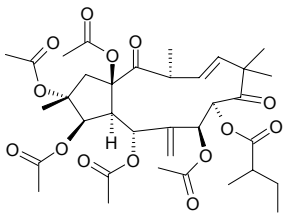
11845 Jatrophane 9

$C_{32}H_{44}O_{12}$ (620.70). Pharm: Antifeedant (*Spodopetra littoralis*, 500~1000mg/L); anti-HIV-1 (inhibition of virus-induced cytopathicity in MT-4 cells, EC_{50} = 45μg/mL); cytotoxic (MT-4, CC_{50} = 45μg/mL). Source: HAI YANG DA JI *Euphorbia paralias* (aerial parts). Ref: 5221.



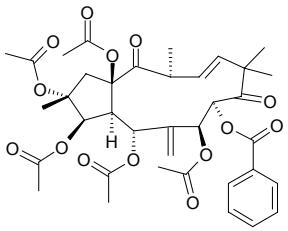
11846 Jatrophane 10

$C_{35}H_{48}O_{14}$ (692.76). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (inhibition of virus-induced cytopathicity in MT-4 cells, EC_{50} = 40μg/mL); cytotoxic (MT-4, CC_{50} = 40μg/mL). Source: HAI YANG DA JI *Euphorbia paralias* (aerial parts). Ref: 5221.



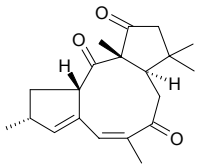
11847 Jatrophane 11

$C_{37}H_{44}O_{14}$ (712.75). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (inhibition of virus-induced cytopathicity in MT-4 cells, EC_{50} = 79μg/mL); cytotoxic (MT-4, CC_{50} = 79μg/mL). Source: HAI YANG DA JI *Euphorbia paralias* (aerial parts). Ref: 5221.



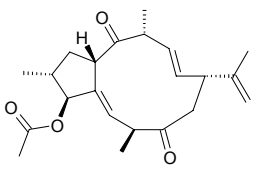
11848 Jatrophatrione

[58298-76-3] $C_{20}H_{26}O_3$ (314.43). mp 148~150ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus, P_{388}, 3PS, 1.0~0.5mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 41%). Source: MA FENG SHU *Jatropha curcas*. Ref: 5, 658, 1521.



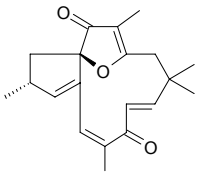
11849 Jatrophenone

$C_{22}H_{30}O_4$ (358.48). mp, 204~205ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -4.5º$ (c = 0.5, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, comparable activity with Penicillin G). Source: MIAN YE MA FENG SHU *Jatropha gossypifolia* (whole herb). Ref: 4360.



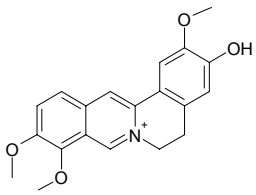
11850 Jatrophone

[29444-03-9] $C_{20}H_{24}O_3$ (312.41). mp 152~153ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus, P_{388}, ED = 27mg/kg and 12mg/kg); cytotoxic (KB, *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 0.17μg/mL). Source: MA FENG SHU *Jatropha curcas*. Ref: 5, 658.



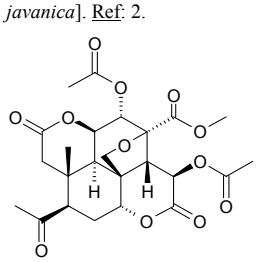
11851 Jatrorrhizine

Yatrorizine [3621-38-3] $C_{20}H_{20}NO_4^+$ (338.39). Iodine: yellow lamellar crystals, mp 208~210ºC. Pharm: Antiarrhythmic (caused by myocardial ischemia and reperfusion); antibacterial (broad spectrum); antifungal (broad spectrum); antiprotozoal; bidirectional action to heart (frog heart *in vitro*, inhibits first and then stimulates); antihypertensive (anesthetic rbt, iv); inhibits adrenaline (anesthetic rbt, iv); sedative (animal model); treatment of myocardial infarction (in coronary artery-ligated rbt). Source: BAN RUI TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum petaloideum* (root: content = 0.33%)[5508], CHENG KOU SHI DA GONG LAO *Mahonia shenii* (stem: content = 0.09%)[5510], CHUAN DIAN SHI DA GONG LAO *Mahonia veitchiorum* (stem: content = 0.45%)[5510], DA YE TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum faberi* (root: content = 0.23%)[5508], DUAN E HUANG LIAN *Coptis chinensis* var. *brevisepala* (rhizome: content = %)[5508], E MEI YE HUANG LIAN *Coptis omeiensis* (rhizome: content = 1.09%[5508]), FANG JI *Stephania tetrandra*, GU LIN YE LIAN *Coptis gulinensis* (rhizome: content = 0.92%)[5508], HAI NAN QING NIU DAN *Tinospora hainanensis*, HE NAN TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum honanenae*, HU BEI SHI DA GONG LAO *Mahonia confusa* (stem: content = 0.17%)[5510], HUA NAN GONG LAO MU *Mahonia japonica* (stem: content = 0.10%)[5510], HUANG BAI *Phellodendron amurense*, HUANG LIAN *Coptis chinensis* (rhizome: mean content = 0.94%)[5508], HUANG YE DI BU RONG *Stephania viridiflavens*, JIN SI MA WEI LIAN *Thalictrum glandulosissimum* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], KUAN BAO SHI DA GONG LAO *Mahonia eurybracteata* (stem: mean content of 3 origins = 0.29%)[5510], MA WEI LIAN *Thalictrum foliolosum* (root: content =0.09%[5508]), RI BEN XIAO BO *Berberis thunbergii*, SAN JIAO YE HUANG LIAN *Coptis deltoidea* (rhizome: mean content = 1.32%[5508]), SHAO CHI XIAO BO *Berberis potaninii* (root, stem: mean content = 0.930%[5508]), SHEN HUANG ZI JIN *Corydalis lutea*, SHI DA GONG LAO MU *Mahonia bealei* (stem: mean content of 4 origins 0.26%)[5510], TIAN XIAN TENG *Fibraurea recisa* (dried lianoid stem: content = 0.76%), TOU MING TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum lucidum*, TU HUANG LIAN *Berberis julianae*, WANG CHUN YU LAN *Magnolia biondii* [Syn. *Magnolia fargesii*] (stem: mean content of 2 origins = 0.18%)[5510], XI BING SHI DA GONG LAO *Mahonia gracilipes* (stem: mean content of 4 origins = 0.38%)[5510], XI YE GONG LAO MU *Mahonia fortunei* (stem: mean content of 4 origins = 0.52%)[5510], XI YE XIAO BO *Berberis poiretii*, XIA XU TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum atriplex* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], XIAN E HUANG LIAN *Coptis linearisepala* (rhizome: content = 0.79%)[5508], XIAN HUANG XIAO BO *Berberis diaphana*(root, stem: mean content = 0.200%)[5508], XIAO BO *Berberis amurensis*, XIAO GUO SHI DA GONG LAO *Mahonia bodinieri* (stem: content = 0.26%)[5510], XIAO GUO TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum microgynum* (root: content = 0.13%)[5508], YAN GUO CAO *Thalictrum thunbergii* (root: content < 0.001%)[5508], YING SHUI HUANG LIAN *Thalictrum simplex* [Syn. *Thalictrum simplex* var. *brevipes*] (root: content = 0.18%)[5508], YUN NAN HUANG LIAN *Coptis teetoides* [Syn. *Coptis teeta*] (rhizome: mean content = 1.10%[5508]), ZHI YI XIAO BO *Berberis dubia* (root, stem: mean content = 0.249%)[5508]. Ref: 2, 4, 537, 658, 687, 5501, 5508, 5510.



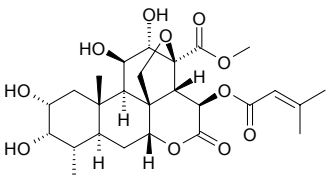
11852 Javanicin

$C_{24}H_{28}O_{12}$ (508.48). Crystals, mp 167~168ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −30º (c = 0.02, MeOH). Source: YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*]. Ref: 2.



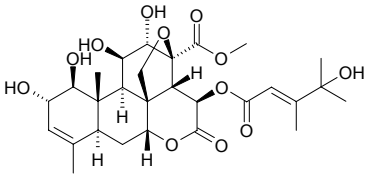
11853 Javanicolide C

$C_{26}H_{36}O_{11}$ (524.57). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +60.0°$ ($c = 0.07$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, P_{388}, $IC_{50} > 100\mu g/mL$). Source: YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*] (seed: yield = 0.000019%dw). Ref: 4748.



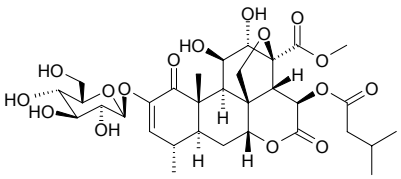
11854 Javanicolide D

$C_{28}H_{38}O_{12}$ (566.61). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +60.0°$ ($c = 0.06$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, P_{388}, $IC_{50} = 18\mu g/mL$, weak activity). Source: YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*] (seed: yield = 0.00005%dw). Ref: 4748.



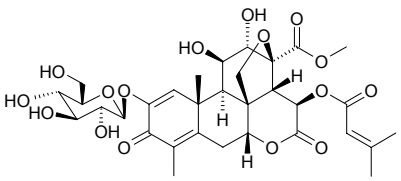
11855 Javanicoside B

$C_{32}H_{44}O_{16}$ (684.7). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -20.0°$ ($c = 0.10$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, P_{388}, $IC_{50} = 5.6\mu g/mL$). Source: YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*] (seed: yield = 0.00012%dw). Ref: 4748.



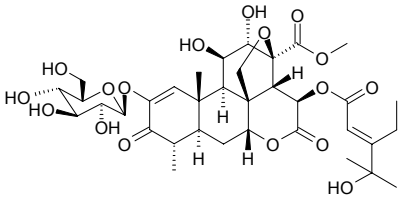
11856 Javanicoside C

$C_{32}H_{40}O_{16}$ (680.67). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -34.0°$ ($c = 0.10$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, P_{388}, $IC_{50} = 18\mu g/mL$, weak activity). Source: YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*] (seed: yield = 0.000026%dw). Ref: 4748.



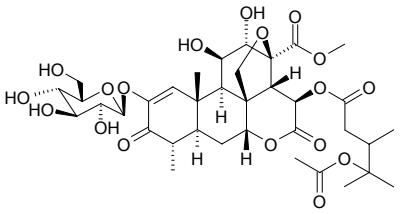
11857 Javanicoside D

$C_{35}H_{48}O_{17}$ (740.76). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +4.2°$ ($c = 0.24$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, P_{388}, $IC_{50} = 89\mu g/mL$, weak activity). Source: YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*] (seed: yield = 0.000059%dw). Ref: 4748.



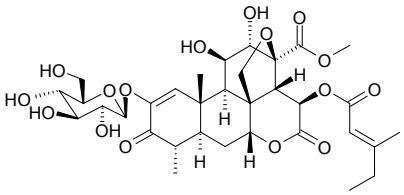
11858 Javanicoside E

$C_{36}H_{50}O_{18}$ (770.79). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -2.3°$ ($c = 0.44$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, P_{388}, $IC_{50} = 16\mu g/mL$, weak activity). Source: YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*] (seed: yield = 0.00011%dw). Ref: 4748.



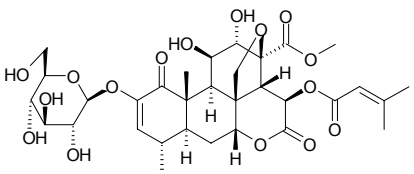
11859 Javanicoside F

$C_{33}H_{44}O_{16}$ (696.71). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +10.4°$ ($c = 0.24$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, P_{388}, $IC_{50} = 50\mu g/mL$, weak activity). Source: YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*] (seed: yield = 0.00006%dw). Ref: 4748.



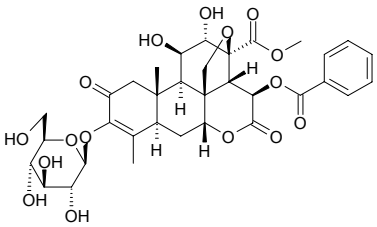
11860 Javanicoside I

$C_{32}H_{42}O_{16}$ (682.68). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -2.0°$ ($c = 0.65$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, $IC_{50} = 7.5\mu g/mL$). Source: KU YA DAN ZI *Brucea amarissima* (seed). Ref: 3893.



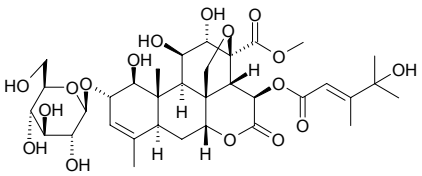
11861 Javanicoside J

$C_{34}H_{40}O_{16}$ (704.69). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +1.3º (*c* = 0.24, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, IC_{50} = 2.3μg/mL). Source: KU YA DAN ZI *Brucea amarissima* (seed). Ref: 3893.



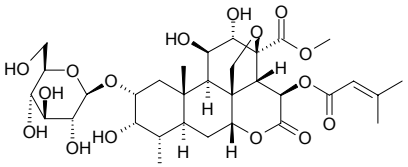
11862 Javanicoside K

$C_{34}H_{48}O_{17}$ (728.75). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +31º (*c* = 0.12, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, IC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL). Source: KU YA DAN ZI *Brucea amarissima* (seed). Ref: 3893.



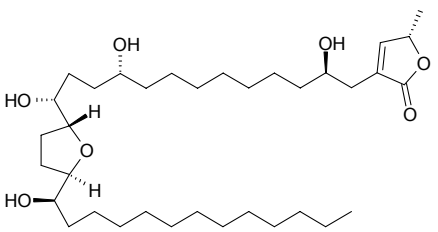
11863 Javanicoside L

$C_{32}H_{46}O_{16}$ (686.71). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −5.8º (*c* = 0.31, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, IC_{50} = 2.9μg/mL). Source: KU YA DAN ZI *Brucea amarissima* (seed). Ref: 3893.



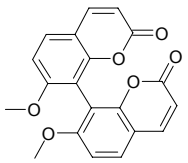
11864 Javoricin

[172588-18-0] $C_{35}H_{64}O_7$ (596.90). White amorphous powder (hexane), mp 70ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +13.6º (*c* = 0.1, chloroform). Pharm: Antineoplastic (A549, IC_{50} = 0.017μg/mL, MCF7, IC_{50} = 0.23μg/mL, HT29, IC_{50} = 1.8μg/mL); cytotoxic (BST, IC_{50} = 4.9μg/mL, PD, InRt = 47%). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata*. Ref: 1062.



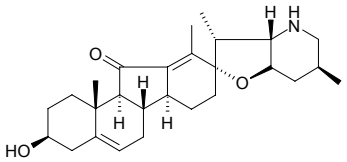
11865 Jayantinin

7,7'-Dimethoxy-8,8'-bicoumarin $C_{20}H_{14}O_6$ (350.33). mp 255~256ºC. Source: SHI JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia sessilicarpa*, YAN JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora*. Ref: 2495.



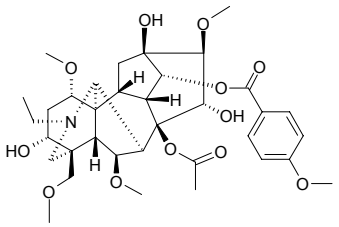
11866 Jervine

[469-59-0] $C_{27}H_{39}NO_3$ (425.62). mp 237~238ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial; teratogen (sheep). Source: BAI LI LU *Veratrum album*, LV LI LU *Veratrum viride*, MAO YE LI LU *Veratrum grandiflorum*, LI LU *Veratrum nigrum*. Ref: 658.



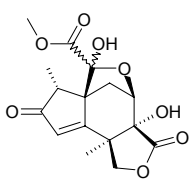
11867 Jesaconitine

[16298-90-1] $C_{35}H_{49}NO_{12}$ (675.78). Amorphous, mp 128~131ºC. Pharm: Intestinal smooth muscle stimulant (mammal, in low dose); similar action with aconitine; toxin (mammal). Source: BO YE WU TOU *Aconitum fischeri*, XIE XING WU TOU *Aconitum subcuneatum*, KU YE WU TOU *Aconitum sachalinense*. Ref: 658.



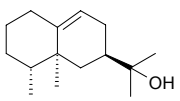
11868 Jiadifenin

$C_{16}H_{18}O_8$ (338.32). Colorless amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −152.9º (*c* = 0.24, EtOH). Pharm: Neurotrophic (primary cultures of fetal rat cortical neuron, 0.1~10μmol/L, significantly promotes neurite outgrowth). Source: JIA DI FENG PI *Illicium jiadifengpi* (pericarp: yield = 0.00014%dw). Ref: 4621.



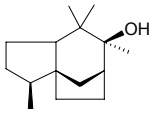
11869 Jinkoheremol

[86747-08-2] $C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Pharm: CNS depressant (mus, inhibits spontaneous motion induced by pervitine and apomorphine, increases content of homovanillic acid in cerebrum). Source: BAI MU XIANG *Aquilaria sinensis*, CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 13, 1789.



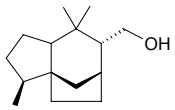
11870 Jinkohol I

$C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 13.



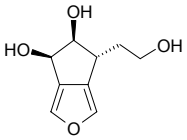
11871 Jinkohol II

[86703-03-9] $C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Crystals ($CHCl_3$), mp 79~81ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +32.4º (*c* = 0.26, $CHCl_3$). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 13, 1521.



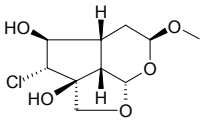
11872 Jiofuran

[124902-19-8] $C_9H_{12}O_4$ (184.19). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −30.4º (*c* = 0.19, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



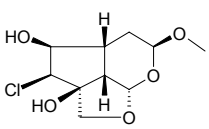
11873 Jioglutin A

[124902-16-5] $C_{10}H_{15}ClO_5$ (250.68). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +63.3º (*c* = 1, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



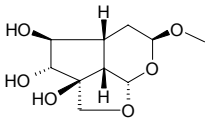
11874 Jioglutin B

[124989-76-0] $C_{10}H_{15}ClO_5$ (250.68). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −63.2º (*c* = 0.94, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



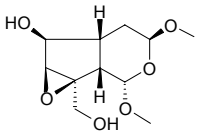
11875 Jioglutin C

[124902-17-6] $C_{10}H_{16}O_6$ (232.24). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +58.1º (*c* = 0.89, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



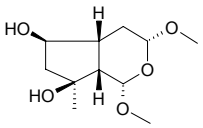
11876 Jioglutin D

[128443-55-0] $C_{11}H_{18}O_6$ (246.26). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +54.9º (*c* = 1.23, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



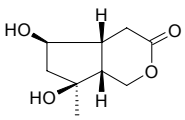
11877 Jioglutin E

[128397-37-5] $C_{11}H_{20}O_5$ (232.28). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −118.2º (*c* = 0.95, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



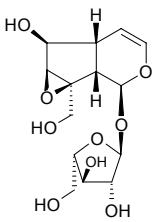
11878 Jioglutolide

$C_9H_{14}O_4$ (186.21). Needles (Me_2CO), mp 141~142ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −8.4º (*c* =1.19, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



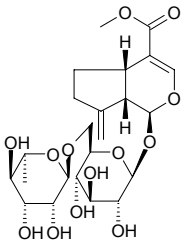
11879 Jioglutoside A

[124167-99-3] $C_{14}H_{20}O_9$ (332.31). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −158.8º (*c* = 1.65, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



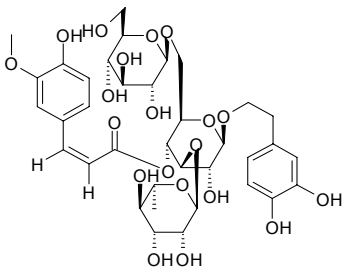
11880 Jioglutoside B

$C_{23}H_{34}O_{13}$ (518.52). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2.



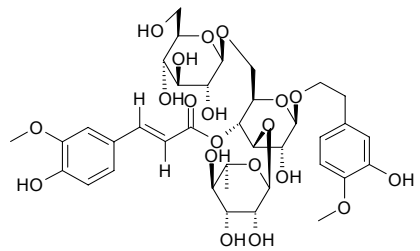
11881 Jionoside A_2

[120406-36-2] $C_{36}H_{48}O_{20}$ (800.77). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -40.3°$ (c = 0.36, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



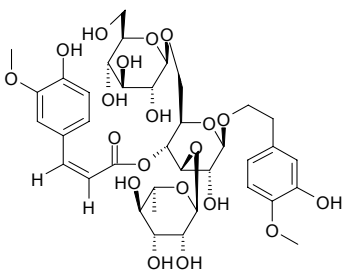
11882 Jionoside B_1

[120406-37-3] $C_{37}H_{50}O_{20}$ (814.80). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -62.8°$ (c = 0.31, MeOH). Pharm: Immunosuppressant (mus, 100mg/kg, orl, inhibits formation of the lemolytic spots formation cells, HPFC ,cells in spleen, InRt = 36.1%); tonic, antianemic and antipyretic (in Adhesive Rehmannia Dried Root, GAN DI HUANG, *Rehmannia glutinosa*). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 658, 660, 1521, 1785.



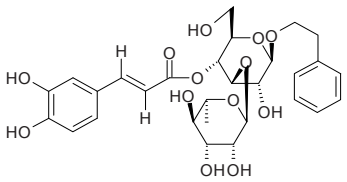
11883 Jionoside B_2

[120445-12-7] $C_{37}H_{50}O_{20}$ (814.80). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -42.5°$ (c = 0.34, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



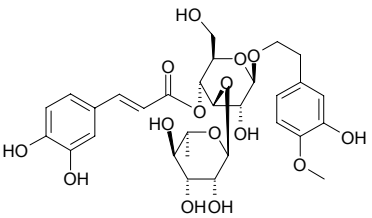
11884 Jionoside C

[120406-33-9] $C_{29}H_{36}O_{13}$ (592.60). Amorphous powder, $+2H_2O$, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -86.9°$ (c = 0.72, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



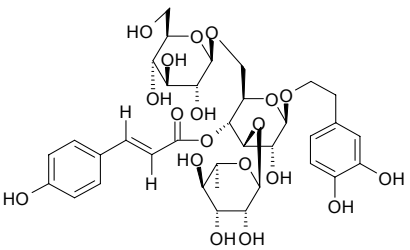
11885 Jionoside D

[120406-34-0] $C_{30}H_{38}O_{15}$ (638.63). Off-white powder, $+1H_2O$, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -95.7°$ (c = 0.22, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*], DA YE ZUI YU CAO *Buddleja davidii*. Ref: 2, 1521.



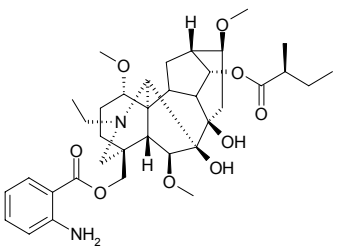
11886 Jionoside E

[120406-35-1] $C_{35}H_{46}O_{19}$ (770.75). Amorphous powder, $+2.5H_2O$, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -64.6°$ (c = 0.11, MeOH). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *huechingensis*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



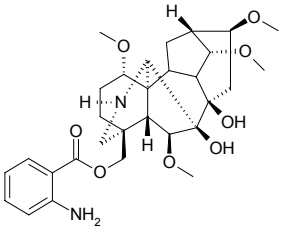
11887 Jiufengdine

$C_{36}H_{52}N_2O_9$ (656.82). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = +63.8°$ (c = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: HEI SHUI CUI QUE HUA BIAN ZHONG *Delphinium potaninii* var. *jiufengshanense* (root). Ref: 4227.



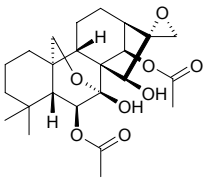
11888 Jiufengtine

$C_{30}H_{42}N_2O_8$ (558.68). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +46.0º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: HEI SHUI CUI QUE HUA BIAN ZHONG *Delphinium potaninii* var. *jiufengshanense* (root). Ref: 4227.



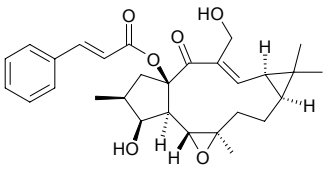
11889 Jiuhuanin A

$C_{24}H_{34}O_8$ (450.53). mp 203~205ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = –98.6º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: JIU HUA DA E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx* var. *jiuhua*. Ref: 4067.



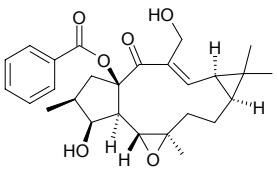
11890 Jolkinol A

$C_{29}H_{36}O_6$ (480.61). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −120º (*c* = 0.18, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* MCF7 cell lines, GI_{50} = (95.3±2.7)μmol/L, Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (42.8±8.2)μmol/L; NCI-H460 cell lines, GI_{50} = (57.3±7.6)μmol/L, Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (94.0±8.7)μmol/L; SF268 cell lines, GI_{50} > 100μmol/L, Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (93.0±7.0)μmol/L). Source: DUAN ROU MAO DA JI *Euphorbia pubescens* (whole herb). Ref: 4949.



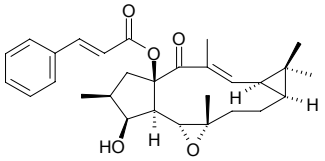
11891 Jolkinol A'

$C_{27}H_{34}O_6$ (454.57). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −78º (*c* = 0.10, $CHCl_3$). Source: DUAN ROU MAO DA JI *Euphorbia pubescens* (whole herb). Ref: 4949.



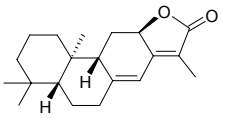
11892 *Jolkinol B*

$C_{29}H_{36}O_5$ (464.61). Colorless oil. Source: DA GUO DA JI *Euphorbia wallichii* (root), NAN DA JI *Euphorbia jolkini*. Ref: 1521, 4585.



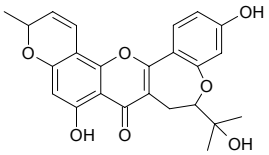
11893 Jolkinolide E

[54494-34-7] $C_{20}H_{28}O_2$ (300.44). Crystals, mp 181~182ºC, mp 182~183ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +340º (*c* = 0.45, chloroform). Source: DA LANG DU *Euphorbia nematocypha*, NAN DA JI *Euphorbia jolkini*. Ref: 547, 1521.



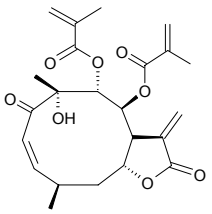
11894 JSPC0305368-18

$C_{24}H_{22}O_7$ (422.44). Source: *Morus* sp. Ref: 2513.



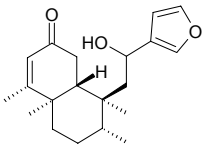
11895 Juanislamin

$C_{23}H_{28}O_8$ (432.47). White powder. Pharm: Cytotoxic (U937, IC_{50} = 3.0μmol/L; control Parthenolide, IC_{50} = 1.9μmol/L). Source: YOU KA MEI JU *Calea urticifolia* (leaf). Ref: 3887.



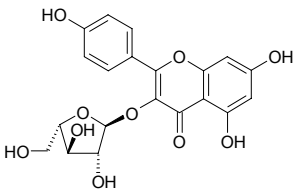
11896 (12*R*)-Judrpxucascainone

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). Source: GE LUN BI YA BA DOU *Croton schiedeanus*. Ref: 4552.



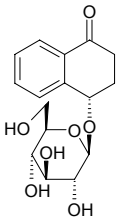
11897 Juglanin

Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinofuranoside [5041-67-8] $C_{20}H_{18}O_{10}$ (418.36). mp 224~225ºC (containing 1.5H_2O). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (rat, eye lens, 10μmol/L InRt = 64.8%, 1μmol/L InRt = 6.3%); hepatoprotective (primary cultures of rat hepatocytes, H_2O_2-induced toxicity, 50μmol/L, relative protection = 39.7% (H_2O_2-treated, relative protection = 0.0%, control, relative protection = 100%), positive control Silibinin, Relative protection = 74.9%)[4996]. Source: HU TAO YE *Juglans regia*, HUI XIANG JING YE *Foeniculum vulgare*, TOU GU CAO *Speranskia tuberculata*, RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts), ZHEN ZHU MEI *Sorbaria sorbifolia*. Ref: 6, 1631, 4996.



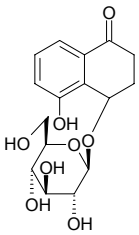
11898 Juglanoside A

(4*S*)-4-Hydroxy-*α*-tetralone 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{16}H_{20}O_7$ (324.33). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -77°$ (*c* = 0.9, MeOH). Source: DONG BEI HU TAO *Juglans mandshurica* var. *sieboldiana* (Fruit). Ref: 4285.



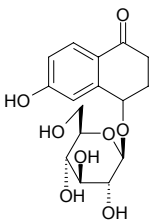
11899 Juglanoside B

(4*S*)-4,5-Dihydroxy-*α*-tetralone 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{16}H_{20}O_8$ (340.33). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -13°$ (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: DONG BEI HU TAO *Juglans mandshurica* var. *sieboldiana* (Fruit). Ref: 4285.



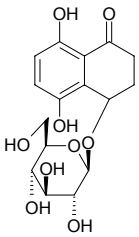
11900 Juglanoside C

(4*S*)-4,6-Dihydroxy-*α*-tetralone 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{16}H_{20}O_8$ (340.33). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -36°$ (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Source: DONG BEI HU TAO *Juglans mandshurica* var. *sieboldiana* (Fruit). Ref: 4285.



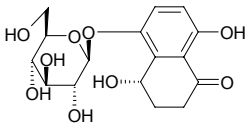
11901 Juglanoside D

(4*S*)-4,5,8-Trihydroxy-*α*-tetralone 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{16}H_{20}O_9$ (356.33). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -45°$ (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: DONG BEI HU TAO *Juglans mandshurica* var. *sieboldiana* (Fruit). Ref: 4285.



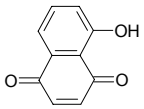
11902 Juglanoside E

(4*S*)-4,5,8-Trihydroxy-*α*-tetralone 5-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{16}H_{20}O_9$ (356.33). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -65°$ (*c* = 1.1, MeOH). Source: DONG BEI HU TAO *Juglans mandshurica* var. *sieboldiana* (Fruit). Ref: 4285.



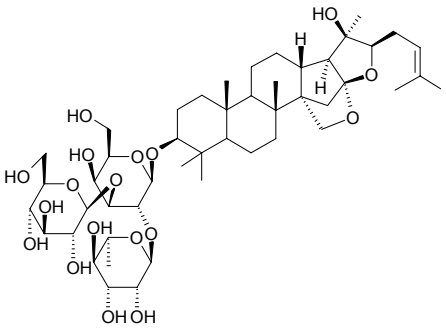
11903 Juglone

5-Hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone; Yuglon [481-39-0] $C_{10}H_6O_3$ (174.16). mp 153~155ºC. Pharm: Allelopathil agent (produced from walnut tree *Juglans regia*); antibacterial (broad spectrum); antineoplastic (animal model); antifungal (*Aspergillus flavus*); antiviral (influenza virus A and B); insect antifeedant (*Scolytus multistriatus*); sedative (mammal and fish); molluscacide; ichthyotoxin (MLC = 0.2×10^{-6})[4185]. Source: HEI HU TAO *Juglans nigra*, HU TAO REN *Juglans regia*, CU PI SHAN HE TAO *Carya ovata*, MEI GUO SHAN HE TAO *Carya illinoensis*, HUA XIANG SHU YE *Platycarya strobilacea*. Ref: 658, 4185.



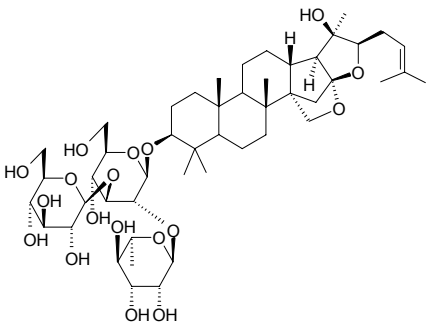
11904 Jujubasaponin IV

[146445-93-4] $C_{48}H_{78}O_{18}$ (943.15). Amorphous powder, mp 185~187ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −3.64º (*c* = 5.0, methanol). Pharm: Anti-sweetener (1mmol/L, inhibits swet taste of 0.2mol/L sugar). Source: DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba*. Ref: 970.



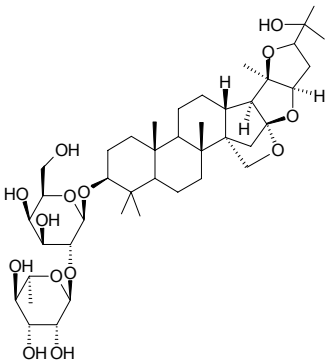
11905 Jujubasaponin V

[146503-31-3] $C_{48}H_{78}O_{18}$ (943.15). Amorphous powder, mp 210~212ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −14.2º (*c* = 4.3, methanol). Pharm: Anti-sweetener (1mmol/L, inhibits swet taste of 0.2mol/L sugar). Source: DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba*. Ref: 970.



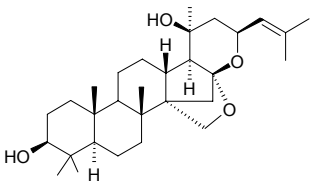
11906 Jujubasaponin VI

[146445-94-5] $C_{42}H_{68}O_{14}$ (797.00). Amorphous powder, mp 199~201ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = 28.1º (*c* = 4.5, methanol). Pharm: Anti-sweetener (1mmol/L, inhibits swet taste of 0.2mol/L sugar). Source: DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba*. Ref: 970.



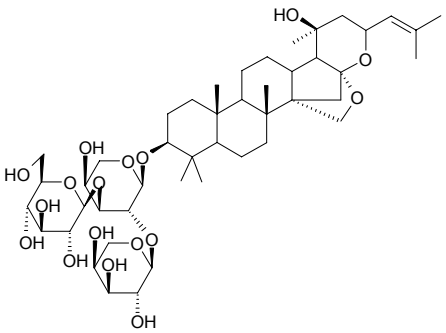
11907 Jujubogenin

[54815-36-0] $C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Source: SUAN ZAO REN *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa*. Ref: 2.



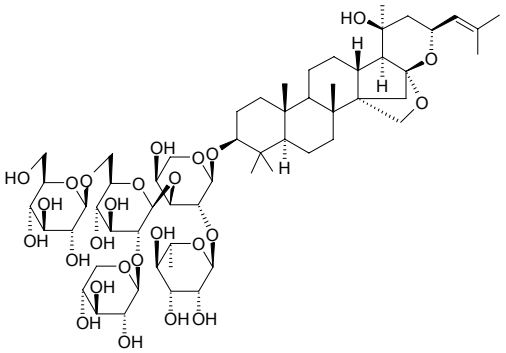
11908 Jujubogenin 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl-(1→2)-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→3)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside

$C_{46}H_{74}O_{17}$ (899.09). Source: JIA MA CHI XIAN *Bacopa monniera* (aerial parts). Ref: 4316.



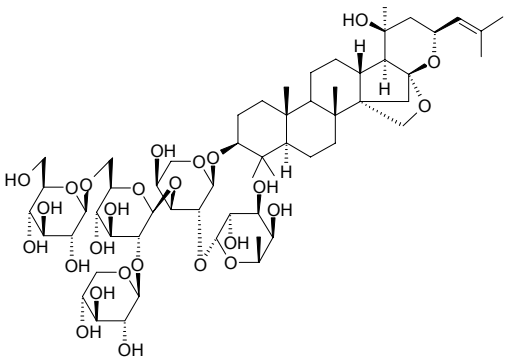
11909 Jujuboside A

3-*O*-[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside] [55466-04-1] $C_{58}H_{94}O_{26}$ (1207.38). Pharm: Inhibits hippocampal formation (*in vitro* and *in vivo*); inhibits Glu-mediated excitatory signal pathway (in hippocampus and probably acts through its anti-calmodulin action, similar effect with TFP)[5433]. Source: DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba*, SUAN ZAO REN *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa* (seed: mean content of 4 origins = 0.062%[5508]). Ref: 2, 5433, 5508.



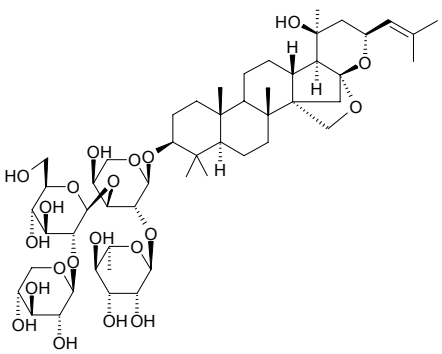
11910 Jujuboside A_1

3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[*α*-*D*-fucopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside] [194851-84-8] $C_{58}H_{94}O_{26}$ (1207.38). Amorphous powder (water–methanol), mp 223~225ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = −47.6º (*c* = 0.3, methanol). Pharm: Antihistamine (inhibits histamine release, rat peritoneum oozing cells, caused by antigen-antibody reaction, 100μmol/L, InRt = 30.3%). Source: SUAN ZAO REN *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa*. Ref: 971.



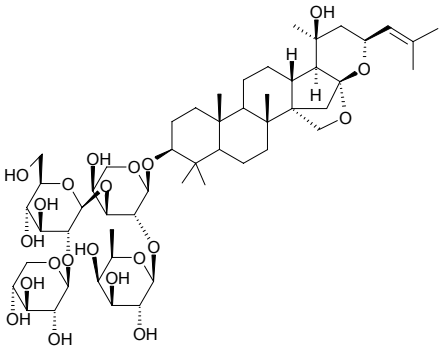
11911 Jujuboside B

[55466-05-2] $C_{52}H_{84}O_{21}$ (1045.24). Pharm: Anti-sweetener (1mmol/L, inhibits swet taste of 0.2mol/L sugar). Source: DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba*, SUAN ZAO REN *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa* (seed: mean content of 4 origins = 0.037%[5508]). Ref: 2, 1754, 5508.



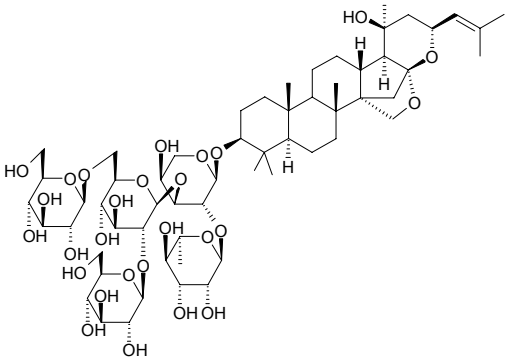
11912 Jujuboside B_1

$C_{52}H_{84}O_{21}$ (1045.24). Source: DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba*. Ref: 660.



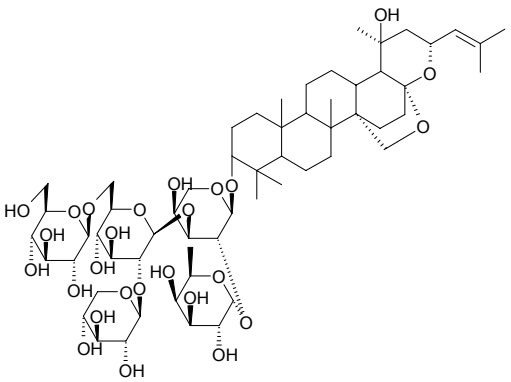
11913 Jujuboside C

[194852-14-7] $C_{59}H_{96}O_{27}$ (1237.41). Colorless thin crystals (water–methanol), mp 229~231ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -32.8°$ (*c* = 0.3, methanol). Pharm: Antihistamine (inhibits histamine release, rat peritoneum oozing cells, caused by antigen-antibody reaction, 100μmol/L, InRt = 71.4%). Source: SUAN ZAO REN *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa*. Ref: 971.



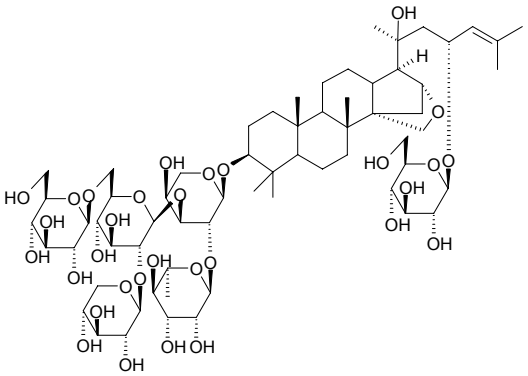
11914 Jujuboside D

$C_{59}H_{96}O_{26}$ (1221.41). White powder, mp 171~174ºC. Source: SUAN ZAO REN *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa*. Ref: 4847.



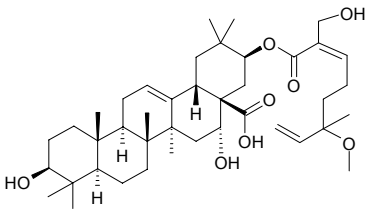
11915 Jujuboside E

3*β*,20,23-Trihydroxy-16,30-epoxy-dammar-24-ene-23-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl(1→2)-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→6)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→3)-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside $C_{64}H_{106}O_{31}$ (1371.54). White powder, mp 171~174ºC. Source: SUAN ZAO REN *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa*. Ref: 2481.



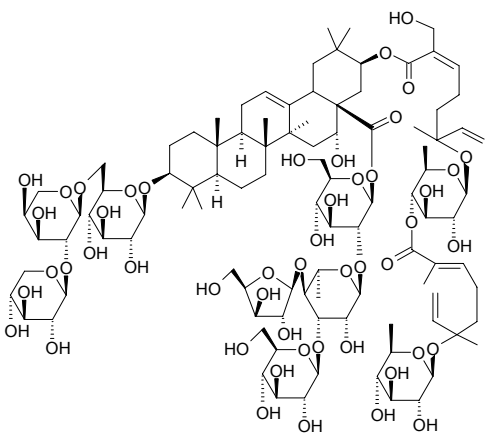
11916 Julibrogenin A

21-*O*-(2-Hydroxymethyl-6-methyl-6-methoxy-2,7-octadienoyl)acacic acid $C_{41}H_{64}O_8$ (684.96). White powder, mp 244~246ºC. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 375.



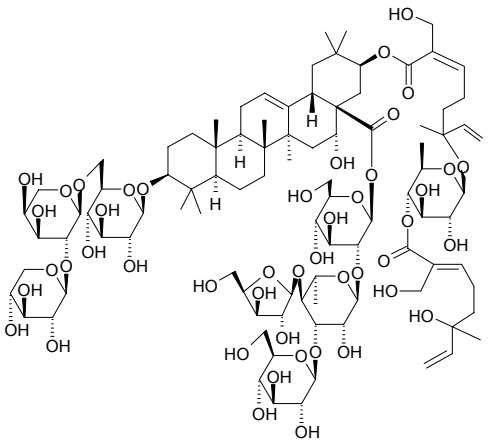
11917 Julibroside

3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-21-*O*-{(6*S*)-2-*trans*-2-hydroxymethyl-6-methyl-6-*O*-[4-*O*-((6*S*)-2-*trans*-2,6-dimethyl-6-*O*-(6-deoxy-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)-2,7-octadienoyl)-6-deoxy-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-2,7-octadienoyl}-acacic acid 28-*O*-*β*-glucopyransyl-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl-(1→4)]-*α*-*L*-rhamnnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{101}H_{160}O_{49}$ (2158.37). White powder, mp 170~172ºC. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 374.



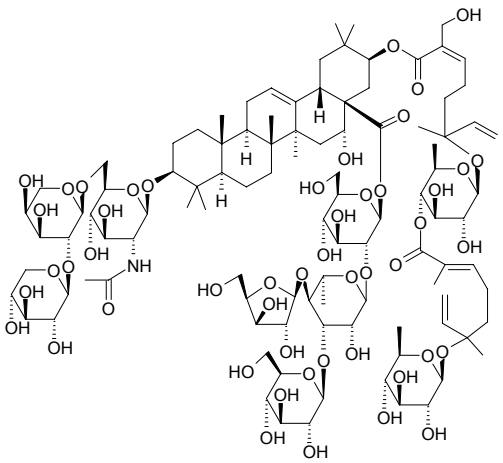
11918 Julibroside J_2

3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-21-*O*-{(6*S*)-2-*trans*-2-hydroxymethyl-6-methyl-6-*O*-[4-*O*-((6*S*)-2-*trans*-2-hydroxymethyl-6-methyl-6-hydroxyl-2,7-octadienoyl)-6-deoxy-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-2,-7-octadienoyl}-acacic acid 28-*O*-*β*-glucopyransyl-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl-(1→4)]-*α*-*L*-rhamnnopyransyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{95}H_{150}O_{46}$ (2028.23). White powder, mp 202~204ºC. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 374.



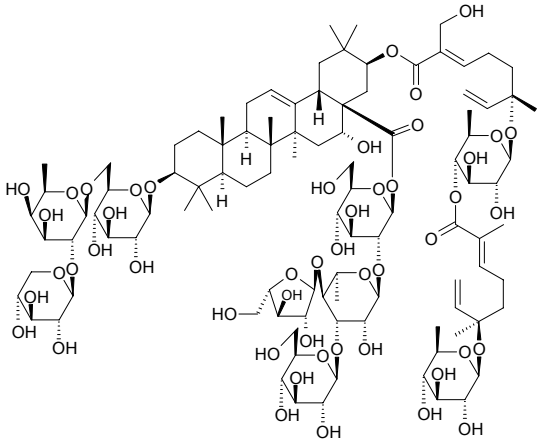
11919 Julibroside J_3

3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl] -21-*O*-{(6*S*)-2-*trans*-2-hydroxymethyl-6-methyl-6-*O*-[4-*O*-((6*S*)-2-*trans*-2,6-dimethyl-6-*O*-(6-deoxy-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)-2,7-octadienoyl)-6-deoxy-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-2,-7-octadienoyl}-acacic acid 28-*O*-*β*-glucopyransyl-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl-(1→4)]-*α*-*L*-rhamnnopyransyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{103}H_{163}NO_{49}$ (2199.42). White powder, mp 204~206ºC. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 374.



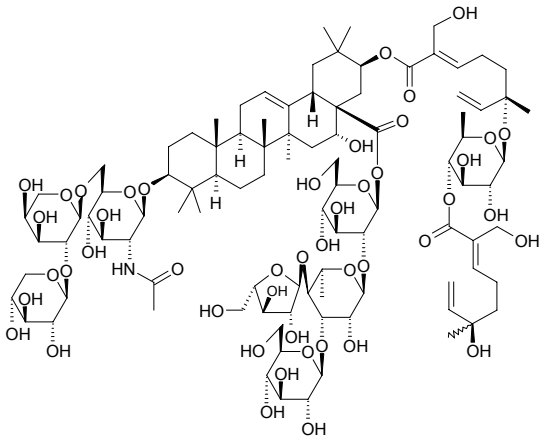
11920 Julibroside J_5

3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl(1→2)-*α*-*L*-fucopyranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-21-*O*-{(6*S*)-2-*trans*-2-hydroxymethyl-6-methyl-6-*O*-(4-*O*-[(6*R*)-2-*trans*-2,6-dimethyl-6-*O*-(*β*-*D*-quinovopyranosyl)-2,7-octadienoyl]-*β*-*D*-quinovopyranosyl-2,7-octadienoyl}-acacic acid 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl (1→3)-[*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl(1→4)]-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{101}H_{160}O_{49}$ (2172.40). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{14} = -35.0°$ (*c* = 0.050, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



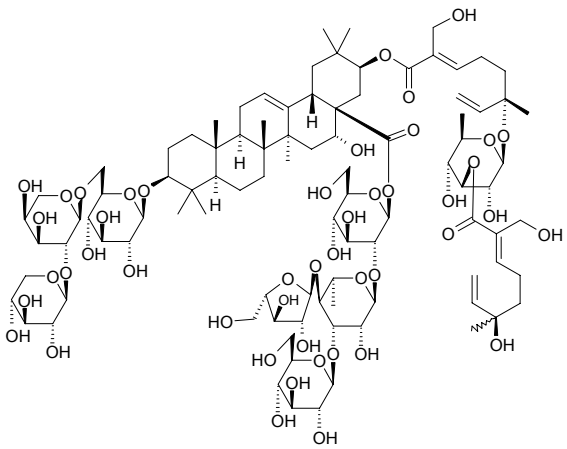
11921 Julibroside J_6

3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-2-deoxy-2-acetamido-glucopyranosyl]-21-*O*-{(6*S*)-2-*trans*-2-hydroxymethyl-6-methyl-6-*O*-(4-*O*-[(6*S*)-2-*trans*-2-hydroxymethyl-6-methyl-6-hydroxy-2,7-octadienoyl)]-*β*-*D*-quinovopyranosyl-2,7-octadienoyl}-acacic acid 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→3)-[*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl(1→4)]-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{97}H_{153}NO_{46}$ (2069.28). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -34.9°$ (*c* = 0.042, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



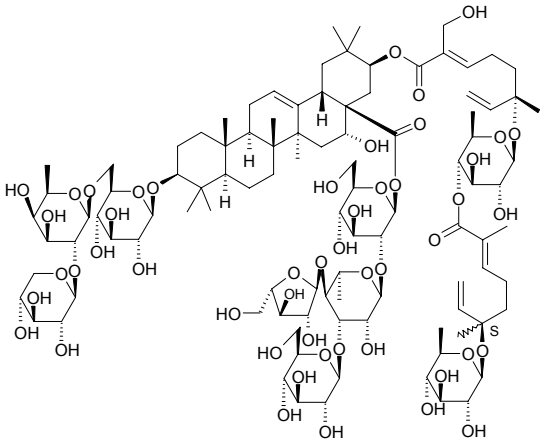
11922 Julibroside J_7

$C_{95}H_{150}O_{46}$ (2028.23). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



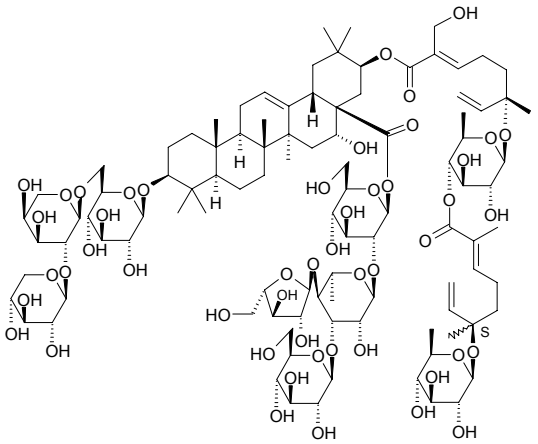
11923 Julibroside J_8

$C_{102}H_{162}O_{49}$ (2172.40). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{14} = -28.6°$ (c = 0.035, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



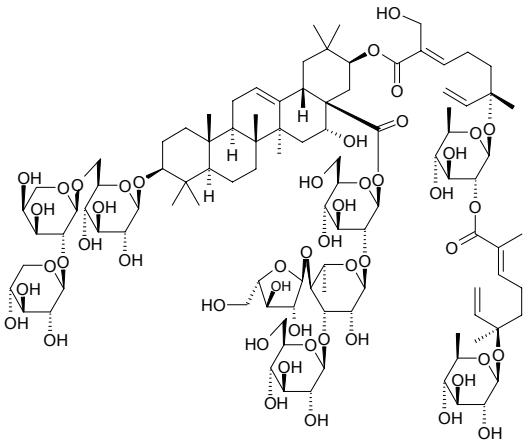
11924 Julibroside J_9

$C_{101}H_{160}O_{49}$ (2158.37). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{14} = -32.5°$ (c = 0.11, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



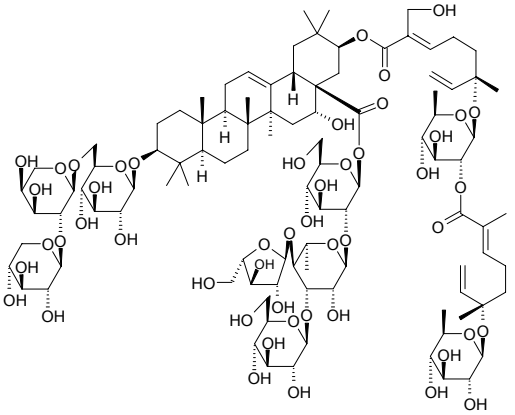
11925 Julibroside J_{10}

$C_{101}H_{160}O_{49}$ (2158.37). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -57.1°$ (c = 0.018, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



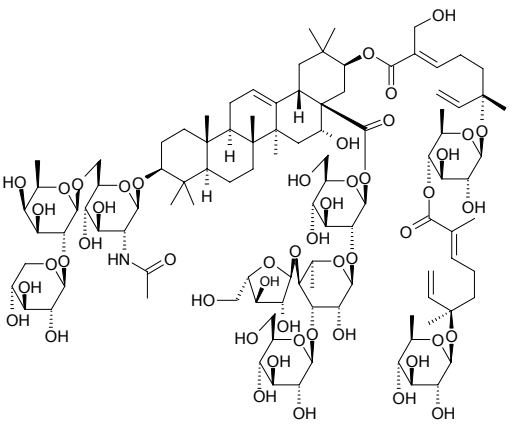
11926 Julibroside J_{11}

3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-21-*O*-{(6*S*)-2-*trans*-2-hydroxymethyl-6-methyl-6-*O*-(2-*O*-[(6*S*)-2-*trans*-2,6-dimethyl-6-*O*-*β*-*D*-quinovopyranosyl-2,7-octadienoyl]-*β*-*D*-quinovopyranosyl-2,7-octadienoyl)-acacic acid 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→3)-[*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl(1→4)]-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{101}H_{160}O_{49}$ (2158.37). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -78.6°$ (c = 0.014, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



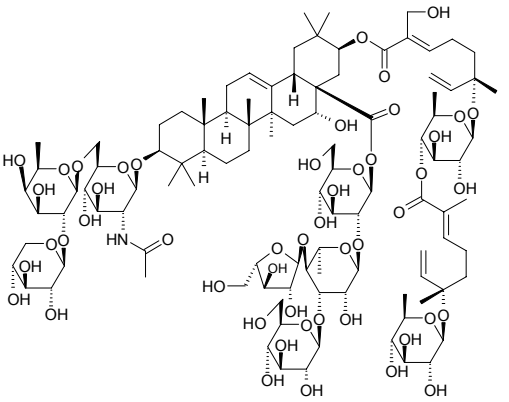
11927 Julibroside J_{12}

$C_{104}H_{165}NO_{49}$ (2213.45). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = +7.7°$ (c = 0.078, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



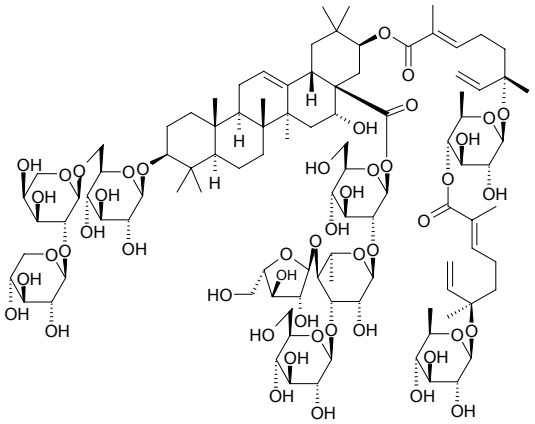
11928 Julibroside J_{13}

$C_{104}H_{165}NO_{49}$ (2213.45). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = +23.8°$ (c = 0.11, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



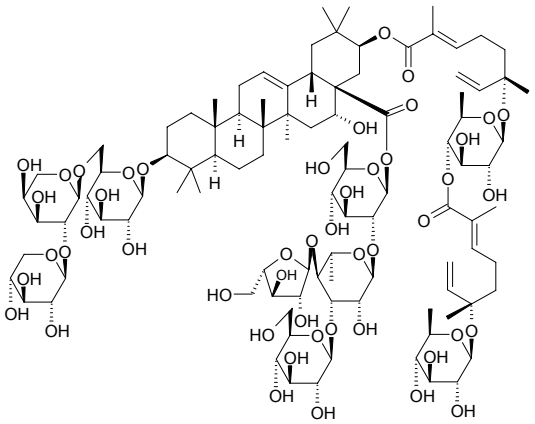
11929 Julibroside J_{14}

$C_{101}H_{160}O_{48}$ (2142.37). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -35.7°$ (c = 0.070, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



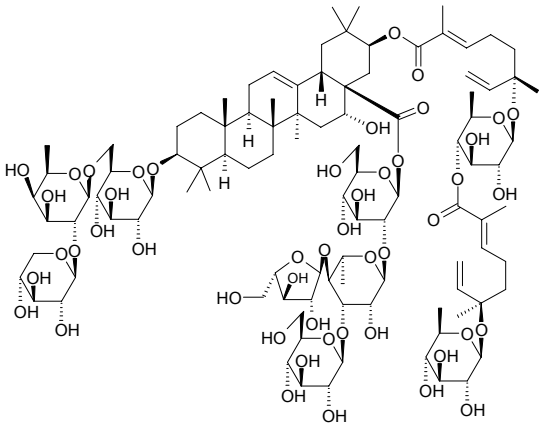
11930 Julibroside J_{15}

$C_{101}H_{160}O_{48}$ (2142.37). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -28.0°$ (c = 0.070, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



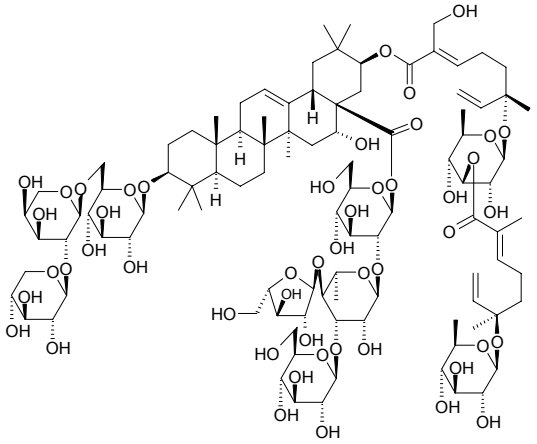
11931 Julibroside J_{16}

$C_{102}H_{162}O_{48}$ (2156.40). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = 0.0°$ (c = 0.081, 70% MeOH). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



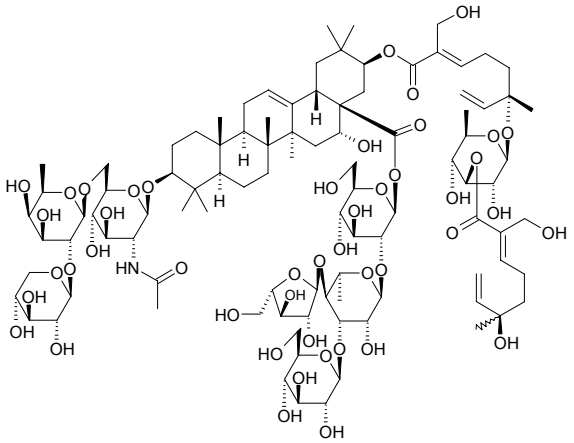
11932 Julibroside J_{17}

$C_{101}H_{160}O_{49}$ (2158.37). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



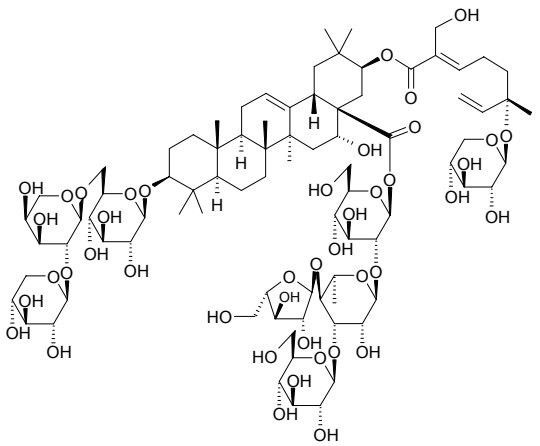
11933 Julibroside J_{18}

$C_{98}H_{155}NO_{46}$ (2083.31). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



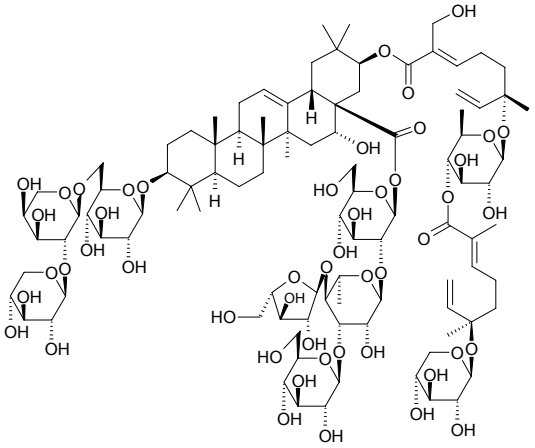
11934 Julibroside J_{20}

$C_{84}H_{134}O_{43}$ (1831.98). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



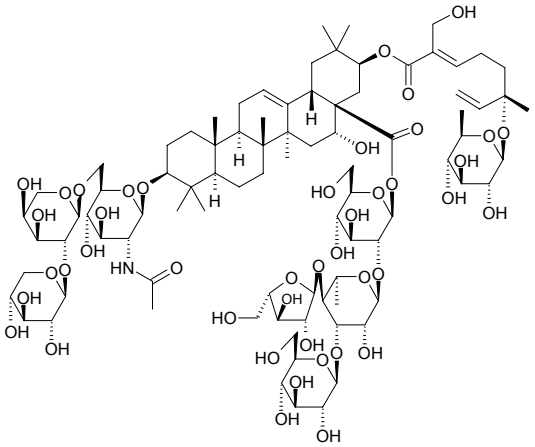
11935 Julibroside J_{21}

$C_{100}H_{158}O_{49}$ (2144.34). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



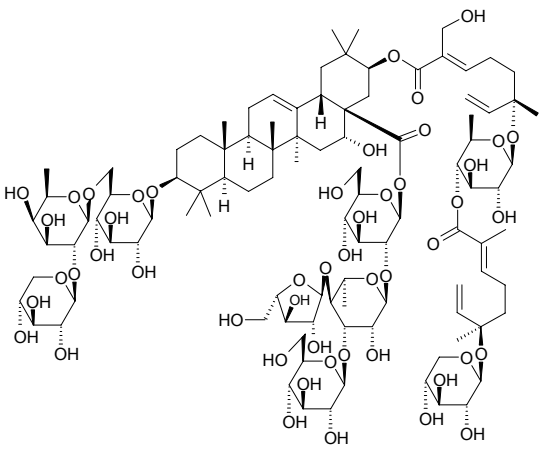
11936 Julibroside J_{22}

$C_{87}H_{139}NO_{43}$ (1887.06). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



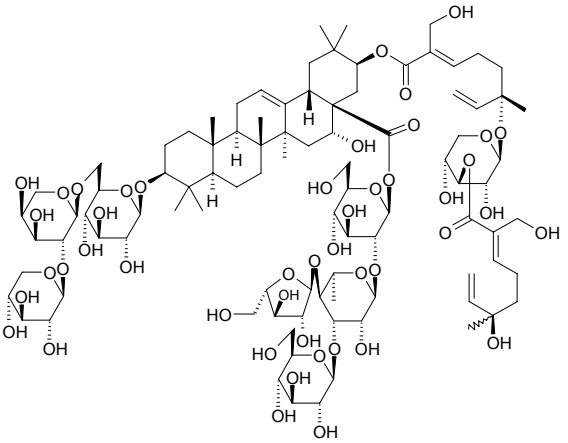
11937 Julibroside J_{23}

$C_{101}H_{160}O_{49}$ (2158.37). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



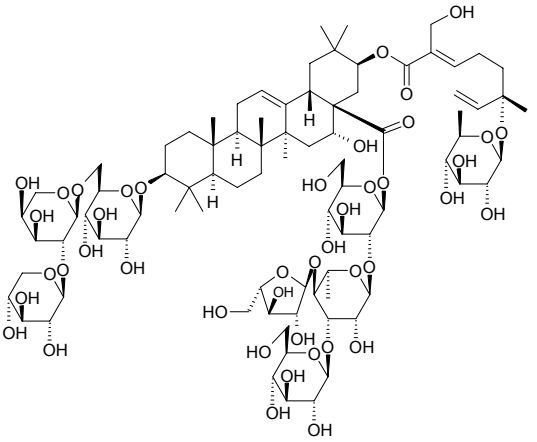
11938 Julibroside J_{24}

$C_{94}H_{148}O_{46}$ (2014.20). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



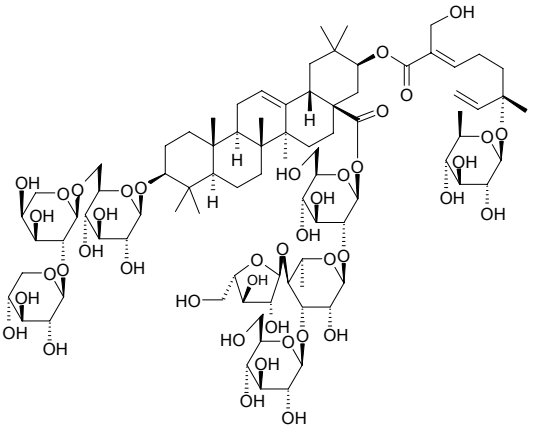
11939 Julibroside J_{25}

$C_{85}H_{136}O_{43}$ (1846.01). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



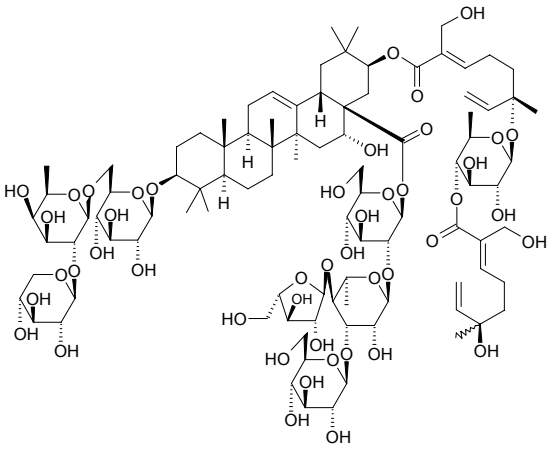
11940 Julibroside J_{26}

$C_{85}H_{136}O_{42}$ (1830.01). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



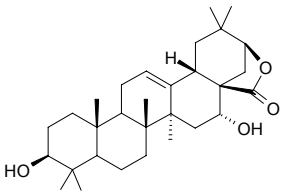
11941 Julibroside J_{27}

$C_{96}H_{152}O_{46}$ (2042.25). White powder. Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 8.



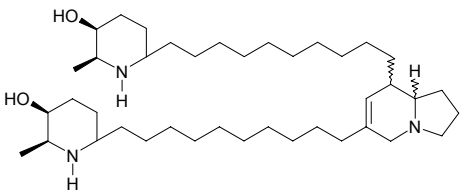
11942 Julibrotriterpenoidal lactone A

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 660.



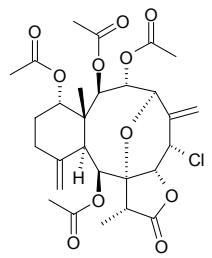
11943 Juliflorine

$C_{40}H_{75}N_3O_2$ (630.06). Pharm: Antibacterial; antifungal. Source: MU DOU SHU *Prosopis juliflora*. Ref: 658.



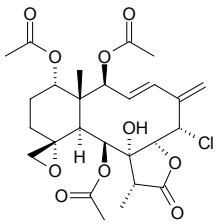
11944 Junceellin

$C_{28}H_{35}ClO_{11}$ (583.04). White powder, mp 271~272ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -10º$ (c = 1.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: CUI DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella fragilis*. Ref: 4411.



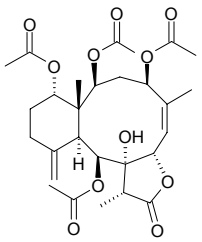
11945 Junceellolide C

$C_{26}H_{33}ClO_{10}$ (541.00). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, Hepa59T/VGH, KB16). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea* (outer red layer: yield = 0.0012%ww). Ref: 4680.



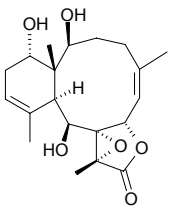
11946 Junceellolide D

$C_{28}H_{38}O_{11}$ (550.61). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea* (yield = 0.00021%). Ref: 4781.



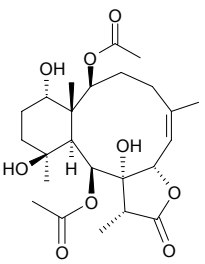
11947 Junceellolide H

$C_{20}H_{28}O_6$ (364.44). White powder, mp 207~209ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -22º$ (c = 0.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: CUI DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella fragilis*. Ref: 4411.



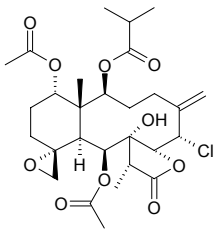
11948 Junceellolide I

$C_{24}H_{36}O_9$ (46855.). White powder, mp 210~212ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -77º$ (c = 0.7, $CHCl_3$). Source: CUI DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella fragilis*. Ref: 2554.



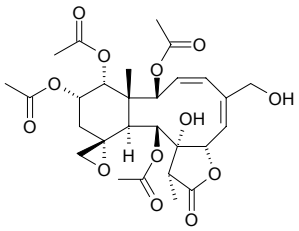
11949 Juncenolide A

$C_{28}H_{39}ClO_{10}$ (571.07). Colorless prisms, mp 203~205ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -25.5º$ (c = 0.05, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, hmn colon adenocarcinoma DLD, 3.4μg/mL; KB16, 5.9μg/mL). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea* (outer red layer: yield = 0.012%ww). Ref: 4601.



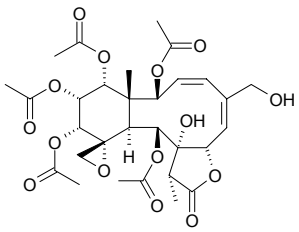
11950 JuncenolideB

$C_{28}H_{36}O_{13}$ (580.59). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -12.4º$ (c = 0.4, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, Hepa59T/VGH, KB16). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea* (outer red layer: yield = 0.0005%ww). Ref: 4680.



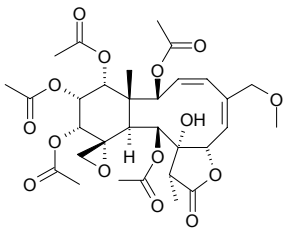
11951 JuncenolideC

$C_{30}H_{38}O_{15}$ (638.63). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -24.4º$ (c = 0.05, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, Hepa59T/VGH, 6.6μg/mL, mild activity; KB16, 7.8μg/mL, mild activity). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea* (outer red layer: yield = 0.00013%ww). Ref: 4680.



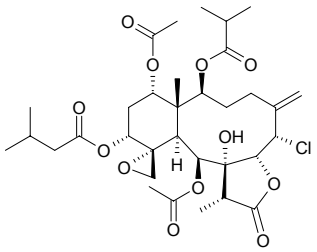
11952 JuncenolideD

$C_{31}H_{40}O_{15}$ (652.66). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -10.3º$ (c = 0.2, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, Hepa59T/VGH, KB16). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea* (outer red layer: yield = 0.0007%ww). Ref: 4680.



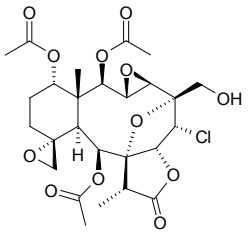
11953 Juncenolide F

$C_{33}H_{47}ClO_{12}$ (671.19). Colorless crystals, $[\alpha]_D = +9.7º$ (c = 0.2, CH_2Cl_2). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea*. Ref: 2539.



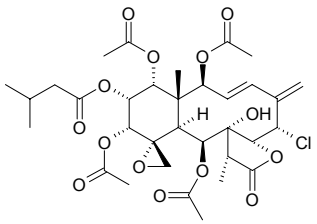
11954 Juncenolide G

$C_{26}H_{33}ClO_{12}$ (573.00). Colorless crystals, $[\alpha]_D = +6.5º$, (c = 0.2, CH_2Cl_2). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea*. Ref: 2539.



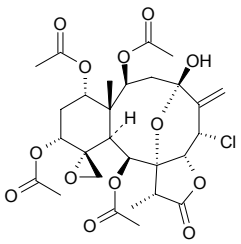
11955 Juncin O

$C_{33}H_{43}ClO_{14}$ (699.19). White powder, $[\alpha]_D = +36º$ (c = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea* (yield = 0.00015%). Ref: 4781.



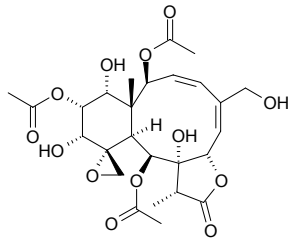
11956 Juncin P

$C_{28}H_{35}ClO_{13}$ (615.04). White powder, $[\alpha]_D = -6.8º$ (c = 0.24, $CHCl_3$). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea* (yield = 0.00013%). Ref: 4781.



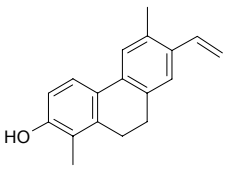
11957 Juncin Q

$C_{26}H_{34}O_{13}$ (554.55). White powder, $[\alpha]_D = -14°$ (c = 0.4, pyridine). Source: DENG XIN LIU SHAN HU *Junceella juncea* (yield = 0.00022%). Ref: 4781.



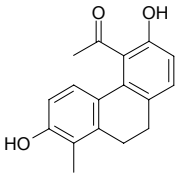
11958 Juncunol

$C_{18}H_{18}O$ (250.34). Source: DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*. Ref: 660.



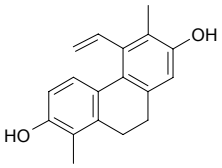
11959 Juncunone

$C_{17}H_{16}O_3$ (268.32). Source: DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*. Ref: 660.



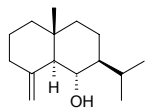
11960 Juncusol

$C_{18}H_{18}O_2$ (266.34). Source: DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*. Ref: 660.



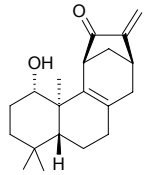
11961 Junenol

$C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Crystals, mp 62.5~63.0ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +52°$ (c = 3.35º, $CHCl_3$) Source: OU ZHOU CI BAI *Juniperus communis*. Ref: 1521.



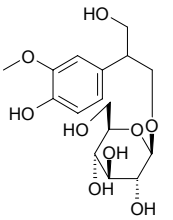
11962 Jungermannenone A

$C_{20}H_{28}O_2$ (300.44). mp 105~106ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -265.5°$ (c = 1.97, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn leukemia cell line HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.28μmol/L)[4390]. Source: XIN XI LAN YE TAI *Jungermannia* sp. Ref: 4390.



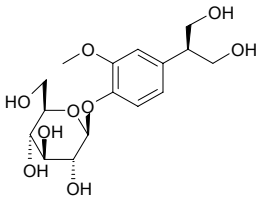
11963 Junipediol A 29-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_9$ (360.36). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -18°$. Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit). Ref: 3525.



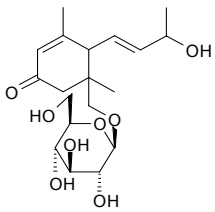
11964 Junipediol A 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_9$ (360.36). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -34°$ (c = 0.8, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi*. Ref: 1926.



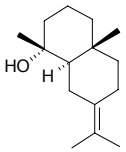
11965 Junipeionoloside

$C_{19}H_{30}O_8$ (386.45). Source: SHAN YANG DOU *Galega officinalis*, FEI NI JI CI BAI *Juniperus phoenicea*. Ref: 1867.



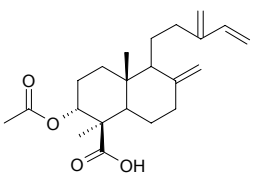
11966 Juniper camphor

$C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). White acicular crystals (petroleum ether–iethyl acetate), mp 164~166ºC; crystals (methanol), mp 155~156ºC. Pharm: Antitussive (dispels phlegm). Source: BAI ZHU *Atractylodes macrocephala* [Syn. *Atractylis macrocephala*], MI ZI LAN *Aglaia odorata*, OU ZHOU CI BAI *Juniperus communis*, TOU HUA DU JUAN *Rhododendron capitatum*, WAN YAN XIANG MAO *Cymbopogon flexuosus*, XIANG YANG MEI *Myrica gale*, XIAO YE PI PA *Rhododendron anthopogonoides*. Ref: 661.



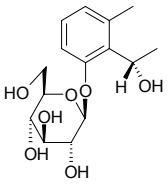
11967 Juniperexcelsic acid

3*α*-Acetoxylabda-8(17),13(16),14-trien-19-oic acid $C_{22}H_{32}O_4$ (360.50). Source: GAO DA CI BAI *Juniperus excelsa*. Ref: 1864.



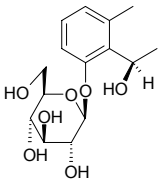
11968 Juniperoside I

$C_{15}H_{22}O_7$ (314.34). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 89~91ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -26.3º$ (*c* = 1.0, pyridine). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (*in vitro*). Source: XI FANG CI BAI *Juniperus occidentalis* (leaf). Ref: 4234.



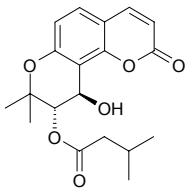
11969 Juniperoside II

$C_{15}H_{22}O_7$ (314.34). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 97~99 ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -8.4º$ (*c* = 1.0, pyridine). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (*in vitro*). Source: XI FANG CI BAI *Juniperus occidentalis* (leaf). Ref: 4234.



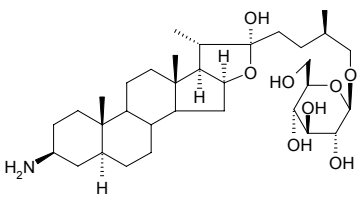
11970 Junosmarin

$C_{19}H_{22}O_6$ (346.38). Pharm: Antineoplastic (Raji cells, antitumor promotor, *in vivo*, inhibits TPA-induced EBV-EA activation, compound concentration = 500mol ratio/32 pmol TPA: EBV-EA-positive cells = (42.2±1.4)% (viability > 80%), *β*-Carotene, EBV-EA-positive cells = (34.3±1.1)% (viability >80), Curcumin, EBV-EA-positive cells = (22.8±1.8)% (viability > 80%), compound IC_{50} = 351mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, Curcumin, IC_{50} = 341mol ratio/32 pmol TPA). Source: *Citrus medica* var. *etrog*, LI HUA JU *Citrus tachibana*, *Citrus rugulosa*, *Citrus hassaku*. Ref: 5048.



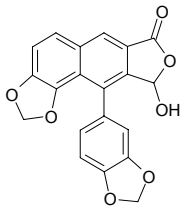
11971 Jurubine

[14256-61-2] $C_{33}H_{57}NO_8$ (595.82). Source: SHUI QIE *Solanum torvum*. Ref: 6.



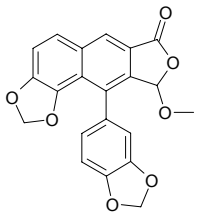
11972 Jusmicranthin

$C_{20}H_{12}O_7$ (364.31). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00073%dw). Ref: 4712.



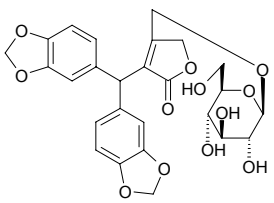
11973 Jusmicranthin methyl ether

$C_{21}H_{14}O_7$ (378.34). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (whole herb: yield = 0.017%dw). Ref: 4712.



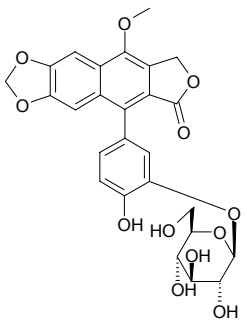
11974 Juspurpurin

3-[Bis(3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl)methyl]-4-(*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyloxy-methyl)-2(5*H*)-furanone $C_{26}H_{26}O_{12}$ (530.49). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -17.5º$ (*c* = 0.75, acetone). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00091%dw). Ref: 4712.



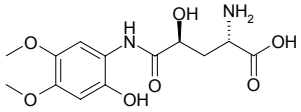
11975 Justalakonin

1-(3'-*β*-*D*-Glucosyloxy-4'-hydroxyphenyl)-3-hydroxymethyl-4-methoxy-6,7-methylenedioxy-2-naphthoic acid lactone $C_{26}H_{24}O_{12}$ (528.47). Amorphous solid; mp 205~207ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -31.0º$ (*c* = 0.25, MeOH). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (whole herb: yield = 0.0065%dw). Ref: 4712.



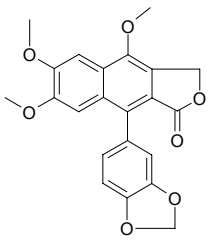
11976 Justiciamide

$C_{13}H_{18}N_2O_7$ (314.30). Non~crystalline solid, $[\alpha]_D = 2.7°$ ($c = 0.07$, H_2O). Source: *Justicia ghiesbreghtiana*. Ref: 2346.



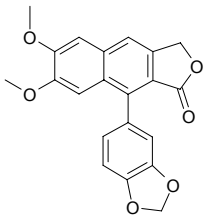
11977 Justicidin A

[25001-57-4] $C_{22}H_{18}O_7$ (394.38). mp 263ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB ED_{50} < 1.0μg/mL, HeLa ED_{50} = 10μg/mL); cytotoxic (*in vitro*, 212, ED_{50} = 0.0227μg/mL, control Cisplatin, ED_{50} = 1.3μg/mL; CaSKi, ED_{50} = 0.0030μg/mL, control Actinomycin D, ED_{50} = 0.0019μg/mL; Hep3B, ED_{50} = 0.029μg/mL, control 5-Fluorouracil, ED_{50} = 0.0715μg/mL; SiHa, ED_{50} = 0.0074μg/mL, control Actinomycin D, ED_{50} = 0.00081μg/mL; HepG2, ED_{50} = 0.020μg/mL, control 5-Fluorouracil, ED_{50} = 0.033μg/mL; HT29, not determined, control 5-Fluorouracil, ED_{50} = 0.074μg/mL; HCT116, not determined, control 5-Fluorouracil, ED_{50} = 0.48μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 0.39μg/mL; MCF7-ras, ED_{50} = 0.074μg/mL)[4612]; TNF-α formation enhancer (mouse macrophage-like RAW264.7, stimulated by LPS, strong activity)[4612]; antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum*, IC_{50} = 1.9μg/mL, IC_{90} = 4.5μg/mL); fish toxin (action matches rotenone). Source: JUE CHUANG *Rostellularia procumbens* [Syn. *Justicia procumbens*] (whole herb: yield = 0.004%dw[4612]; the compound was isolated from the plant by M.Okigawa, et al. in 1972 [5505]). Ref: 6, 1848, 1849, 1850, 4612, 5505.



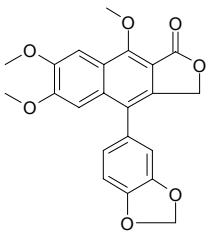
11978 Justicidin B

[17951-19-8] $C_{21}H_{16}O_6$ (364.36). mp 240ºC. Pharm: Antiviral (vesicular stomatitis virus VSV, MIC ≥ 0.06μg/mL, mus cytomegalovirus, Sindbis virus); cytotoxic (P_{388} ED_{50} = 3.3μg/mL, 9KB ED_{50} = 0.073μg/mL, NSCLC-N6 IC_{50} = 28μg/mL, RL33 MTC = 31.0μg/mL, BST LC_{50} = 1.1μg/mL); antifungal (*Aspergillus fumigatus*, MIC ≥ 1μg/mL, Miconazole nitrate, MIC ≥ 0.5μg/mL; *Candida albicans*, MIC ≥ 4μg/mL, Miconazole nitrate, MIC ≥ 0.2μg/mL; *Aspergillus flavus*, MIC ≥ 16μg/mL, Miconazole nitrate, MIC ≥ 0.2μg/mL; *Blastoschizomyces capitatus*, MIC ≥ 128μg/mL, Miconazole nitrate, MIC ≥ 1μg/mL; *Cryptococcus neoformans*, MIC ≥ 128μg/mL)[5393]; antiprotozoal (*Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense*, IC_{50} = 0.2μg/mL, control Melarsoprol, IC_{50} = 0.003μg/mL; *Trypanosoma cruzi*, IC_{50} = 2.6μg/mL, control Benznidazol, IC_{50} = 0.27μg/mL; *Plasmodium falciparum* (strain K1), IC_{50} ≥ 5μg/mL, control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = 0.12μg/mL); cytotoxic (Jurkat-T , IC_{50} = 3.2μg/mL, control Helenalin, IC_{50} = 0.03μg/mL; KB , IC_{50} = 0.2μg/mL, control Helenalin, IC_{50} = 0.2μg/mL; L-6, IC_{50} = 3.3μg/mL; PBMC, IC_{50} = 4.7μg/mL, control Helenalin, IC_{50} = 0.03μg/mL)[5393]; piscicide (adult zebra fishes *Brachydanio rerio*, LC_{100} = 1.5μg/mL, time = 25~40min; positive control Rotenone, LC_{100} = 1.0μg/mL, time = 20~30min; negative control Catechin, LC_{100} > 200μg/mL, time > 120min)[5393]; fish toxin (action matches rotenone). Source: JIAN YE YE XIA ZHU *Phyllanthus acuminatus*, YAN JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora*, JUE CHUANG *Rostellularia procumbens* [Syn. *Justicia procumbens*] (in 1972, the compound was isolated from the plant by M.Okigawa, et al.)[5505], QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (whole herb: yield = 0.0036%dw)[4712], YU FU YE XIA ZHU *Phyllanthus piscatorum*, *Haplophyllum patavinum* (shoot). Ref: 658, 1778, 1793, 1794, 1795, 4206, 4712, 5393, 5505.



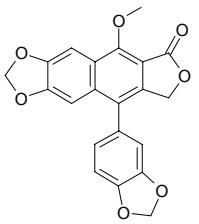
11979 Justicidin C

Neojusticin B [17803-12-2] $C_{22}H_{18}O_7$ (394.38). mp 266ºC, 262~265ºC. Source: JUE CHUANG *Rostellularia procumbens* [Syn. *Justicia procumbens*], BAI HUA JUE CHUANG *Justicia procumbens* var. *leucantha*, DAN JUE CHUANG *Justicia simplex*. Ref: 6, 658.



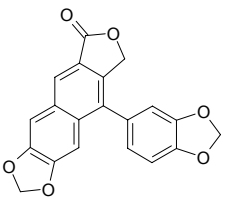
11980 Justicidin D

Neojusticin A [27041-98-1] $C_{21}H_{14}O_7$ (378.34). mp 272ºC, 273~275ºC. Pharm: Antiviral (vesicular stomatitis virus VSV, MIC = 16.0μg/mL); cytotoxic (rbt, lung cancer cell RL33, MTC = 63.0μg/mL, KB, ED_{50} = 9.0μg/mL). Source: JUE CHUANG *Rostellularia procumbens* [Syn. *Justicia procumbens*]. Ref: 6, 1521, 1778, 1779.



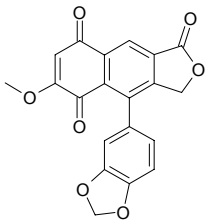
11981 Justicidine E

Justicidin E $C_{20}H_{12}O_6$ (348.32). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.000025%dw). Ref: 4783.



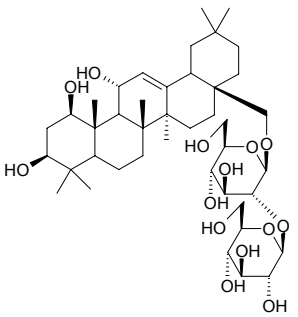
11982 Justicidone

4-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-methoxynaphtho[2,3-*c*]furan-1,5,8(3*H*)-trione $C_{20}H_{12}O_7$ (364.31). Red crystals (EtOAc–*n*-hexane), mp 114~115ºC. Source: *Justicia hyssopifolia* (aerial parts). Ref: 4259.



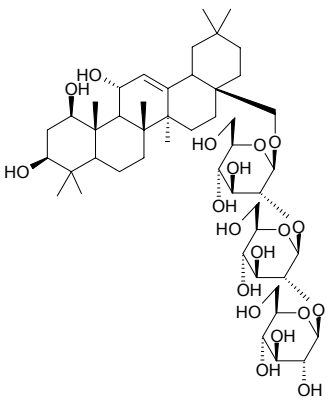
11983 Justicioside A

Olean-12-ene-1*β*,3*β*,11*α*,28-tetraol 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{42}H_{70}O_{14}$ (799.02). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -1.9º$ (*c* = 2.65, MeOH). Source: YAO SHUI SU JUE CHUANG *Justicia betonica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3863.



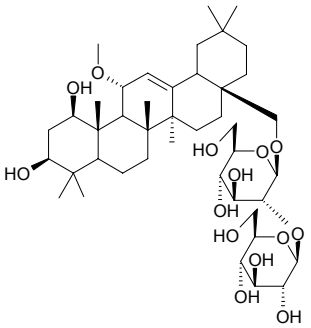
11984 Justicioside B

Olean-12-ene-1*β*,3*β*,11*α*,28-tetraol 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{48}H_{80}O_{19}$ (961.16). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -4.2º$ (*c* = 2.61, MeOH). Source: YAO SHUI SU JUE CHUANG *Justicia betonica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3863.



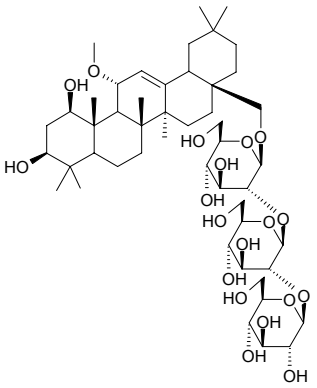
11985 Justicioside C

11*α*-Methoxy-olean-12-ene-1*β*,3*β*,28-triol 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{43}H_{72}O_{14}$ (813.04). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +10.1º$ (*c* = 3.57, MeOH). Source: YAO SHUI SU JUE CHUANG *Justicia betonica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3863.



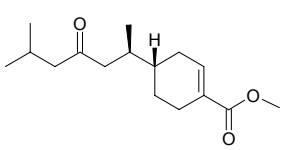
11986 Justicioside D

11*α*-Methoxy-olean-12-ene-1*β*,3*β*,28-triol 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{49}H_{82}O_{19}$ (975.19). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +46.7º$ (*c* = 0.71, MeOH). Source: YAO SHUI SU JUE CHUANG *Justicia betonica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3863.



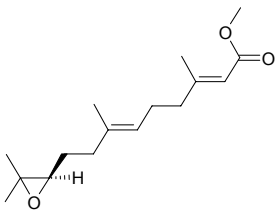
11987 Juvabione

[17904-27-7] $C_{16}H_{26}O_3$ (266.38). Crystals (EtOAc), mp 273~275ºC, 272ºC. Pharm: Insect juvenile hormone. Source: XIANG ZHI LENG SHAN *Abies balsamea*. Ref: 658.



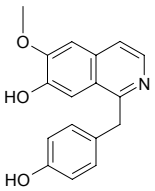
11988 Juvenile hormone III

Methyl (2*E*,6*E*,10*R*)-10,11-epoxy-3,7,11-trimethyl-2,6-dodecadien-oate [22963-93-5] $C_{16}H_{26}O_3$ (266.38). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = +4.5°$ ($c = 0.7$), $[\alpha]_D = +6.7°$ ($c = 0.6$, MeOH). Pharm: Insect juvenile hormone[658]; antimalarial (*in vitro*, *Plasmodium falciparum* K1 multidrug-resistant strain and chloroquine sensitive NF54 strain, weak activity)[3944]. Source: SUI MI SHA CAO *Cyperus iria*, *Lettowianthus stellatus* (root cortex). Ref: 658, 3944.



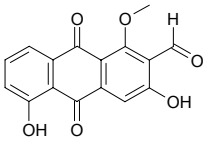
11989 Juzirine

[64069-53-0] $C_{17}H_{15}NO_3$ (281.31). Crystals (Me_2CO), mp 203~205ºC. Source: SUAN ZAO REN *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa*. Ref: 583.



11990 Juzunal

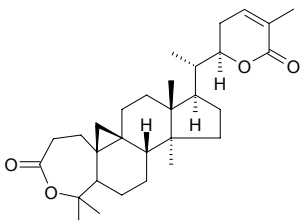
[4430-68-6] $C_{16}H_{10}O_6$ (298.25). mp 248ºC. Source: HU CI *Damnacanthus indicus*, *Damnacanthus major*. Ref: 6, 1521.



K

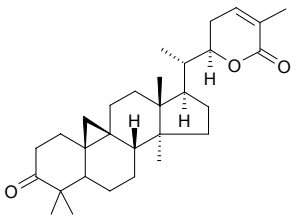
11991 Kadsudilactone

[137348-14-2] $C_{30}H_{44}O_4$ (468.68). Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*]. Ref: 1539, 2523.



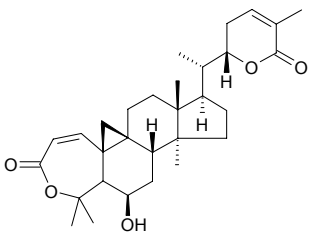
11992 Kadsulactone

[137348-13-1] $C_{30}H_{44}O_3$ (452.68). Crystals (EtOAc), mp 230~232ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = +57.7º (*c* = 0.09, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic[2523]; anti-HIV[2523]. Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*], LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [Syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*]. Ref: 1521, 2436, 2523.



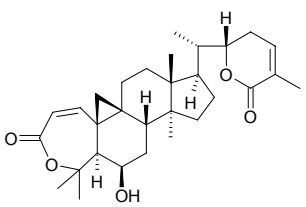
11993 Kadsulactone A

$C_{30}H_{42}O_5$ (482.67). Crystals (MeOH), mp 195~197ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +70.65º (*c* = 0.552, MeOH). Pharm: Antineoplastic[2523]; anti-HIV[2523]. Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*], YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 1521, 2436, 2523.



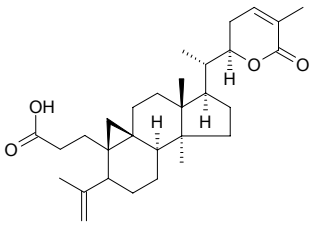
11994 Kadsulactone A'

$C_{30}H_{42}O_5$ (482.67). Source: YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*]. Ref: 660.



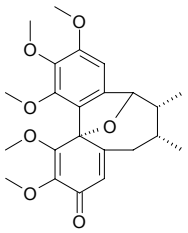
11995 Kadsulactone acid

$C_{30}H_{44}O_4$ (468.68). Colorless massive crystals, mp 180~182ºC. Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*]. Ref: 389.



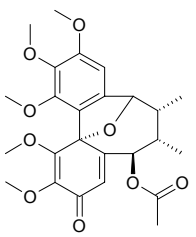
11996 Kadsulignan A

[122350-74-7] $C_{23}H_{28}O_7$ (416.48). Source: LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [Syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*]. Ref: 660, 2436.



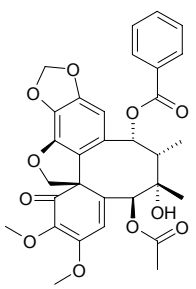
11997 Kadsulignan B

[122350-75-8] $C_{25}H_{30}O_9$ (474.51). Source: LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [Syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*]. Ref: 660, 2436.



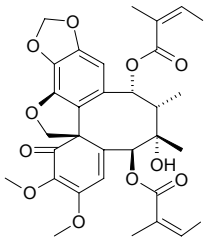
11998 Kadsulignan C

[137637-49-1] $C_{31}H_{30}O_{11}$ (578.58). Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*]. Ref: 2436.



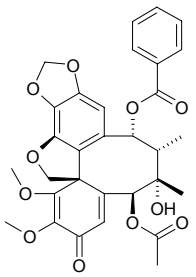
11999 Kadsulignan D

[137637-50-4] $C_{32}H_{36}O_{11}$ (596.64). Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*]. Ref: 2436.



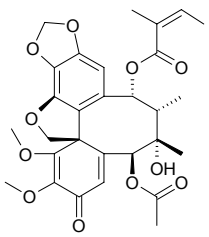
12000 Kadsulignan E

$C_{31}H_{30}O_{11}$ (578.58). Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*]. Ref: 2436.



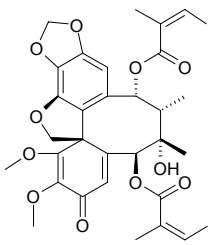
12001 Kadsulignan F

$C_{29}H_{32}O_{11}$ (556.57). Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*]. Ref: 2436.



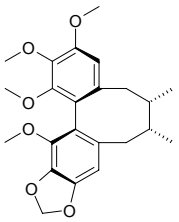
12002 Kadsulignan G

$C_{32}H_{36}O_{11}$ (596.64). Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*]. Ref: 2436.



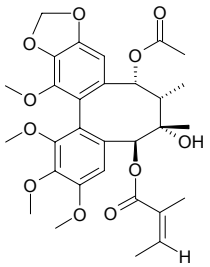
12003 Kadsuranin

Rubschisandrin $C_{23}H_{28}O_6$ (400.48). Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*], HONG HUA WU WEI ZI *Schisandra rubriflora* (fruit), LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [Syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*], RI BEN NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura japonica*. Ref: 660, 2436.



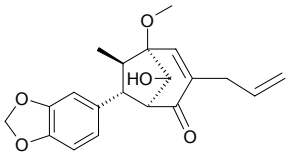
12004 Kadsurarin

$C_{30}H_{36}O_{11}$ (572.61). Pharm: Antihepatitis inactive (anti-HBsAg, 100μg/mL, InRt < 25%, inactive; anti-HBeAg, 100μg/mL, InRt < 25%, inactive). Source: *Kadsura matsudai* (stem). Ref: 4397.



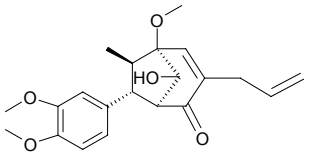
12005 Kadsurenin B

[145701-13-9] $C_{20}H_{22}O_5$ (342.39). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -29.5°$ (c = 0.112, chloroform). Pharm: PAF receptor antagonist (IC_{50} = 4.4μmol/L). Source: HAI FENG TENG *Piper kadsura* [Syn. *Piper futokadsura*]. Ref: 930.



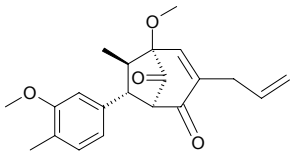
12006 Kadsurenin C

[145722-88-9] $C_{21}H_{26}O_5$ (358.43). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -24.0°$ (c = 0.067, chloroform). Pharm: PAF receptor antagonist. Source: HAI FENG TENG *Piper kadsura* [Syn. *Piper futokadsura*]. Ref: 930.



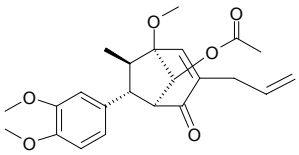
12007 Kadsurenin K

[149560-83-8] $C_{20}H_{22}O_5$ (342.39). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -54.6°$ (c = 0.048, chloroform). Pharm: PAF receptor antagonist. Source: HAI FENG TENG *Piper kadsura* [Syn. *Piper futokadsura*]. Ref: 930.



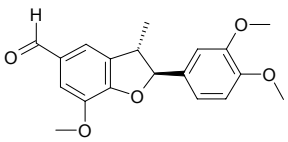
12008 Kadsurenin L

[149438-61-9] $C_{23}H_{28}O_6$ (400.47). Colorless rhombic crystals (acetone), $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -36.9°$ (c = 0.086, chloroform). Pharm: PAF receptor antagonist. Source: HAI FENG TENG *Piper kadsura* [Syn. *Piper futokadsura*]. Ref: 930.



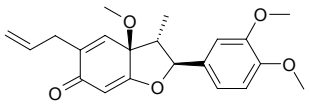
12009 Kadsurenin M

[150133-00-9] $C_{19}H_{20}O_5$ (328.37). Colorless oleaginous substance, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = -24.6°$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: HAI FENG TENG *Piper kadsura* [Syn. *Piper futokadsura*]. Ref: 267.



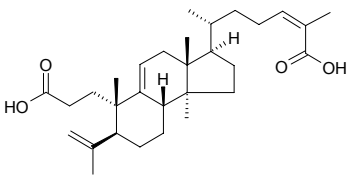
12010 Kadsurenone

[95851-37-9] $C_{21}H_{24}O_5$ (356.42). Pharm: Inhibits PAF. Source: HAI FENG TENG *Piper kadsura* [Syn. *Piper futokadsura*]. Ref: 658.



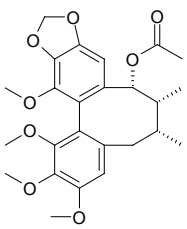
12011 Kadsuric acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Pharm: Antineoplastic[2523]; anti-HIV[2523]. Source: LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [Syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*], XIAO HUA WU WEI ZI *Schisandra micrantha* (leaf and stem), YI GENG WU WEI ZI *Schisandra henryi*. Ref: 660, 2523, 4389.



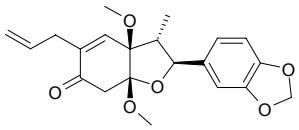
12012 Kadsurin

[51670-40-7] $C_{25}H_{30}O_8$ (458.51). White acicular crystals (ethanol), mp 157~158ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -39°$ (c = 0.13, chloroform). Pharm: Antineoplastic (potential antitumor promoter, EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = (15.0±0.7)% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 60%)[4644]; synergist of pesticides. Source: NEI NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura interior* (stem)[4644], RI BEN NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura japonica* (in 1973, the compound was isolated from the plant by Y.P.Chen et al.)[5505]. Ref: 658, 2436, 4644, 5055.



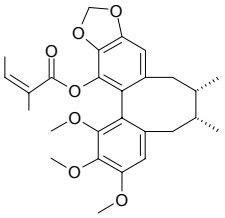
12013 Kadsurin A

$C_{21}H_{24}O_6$ (372.42). Pharm: Inhibits PAF. Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*], HAI FENG TENG *Piper kadsura* [Syn. *Piper futokadsura*]. Ref: 658.



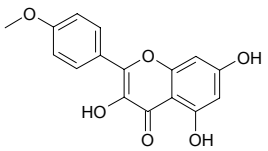
12014 Kadsutherin

[99481-39-7] $C_{27}H_{32}O_7$ (468.55). Source: LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [Syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*]. Ref: 660, 2436.



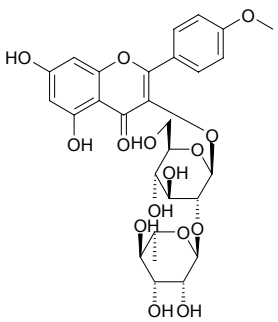
12015 Kaempferide

Kaempferol-4'-methylether [491-54-3] $C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). mp 227~229ºC. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (induced by 12-*O*-tetradecanoyl phorbol-13-acetate); antiemetic (young male chicks, copper sulfate induced emesis assay, 20mg/kg, InRt = 63.3%, p<0.001)[4649]. Source: CHENG LIU *Tamarix chinensis*, DA ER MA WEI YA LIU CHUAN YU *Linaria dalmatica*, GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum* (rhizome: yield = 0.076%dw)[4649], JI CAI *Capsella bursa-pastoris*, SHAN NAI *Kaempferia galanga*, SHI ZHI JIA *Sedum sarmentosum* (whole herb: mean content of 10 origins = 0.026%)[5532], ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (pollen). Ref: 6, 660, 658, 4233, 4649, 5532.



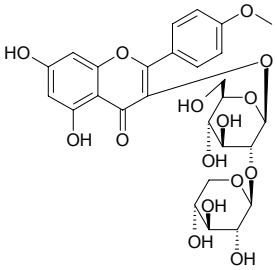
12016 Kaempferide-3-*O*-neohesperidoside

3-[[2-*O*-(6-Deoxy-*α*-*L*-man-nopyranosyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]oxy]-5,7-dihydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one $C_{28}H_{32}O_{15}$ (608.56). Yellow amorphous powder (MeOH), mp 170~180ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -85°$ (c = 0.001, DMSO). Pharm: Nitric oxide production inhibitor inactive (IC_{50} > 100μg/mL). Source: SUI ZHUANG BI QIAO JIANG *Costus spicatus* (leaf) Ref: 3898.



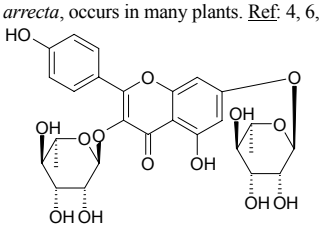
12017 Kaempferide-3-*O*-*β*-xylosyl (1→2)-*β*-glucoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). Amorphous yellow powder. Source: *Warburgia ugandensis* (leaf). Ref: 3470.



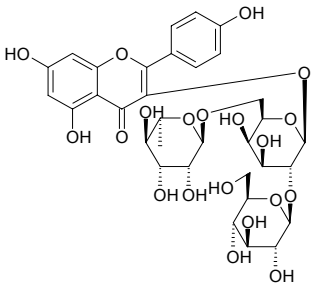
12018 Kaempferitrin

Kaemferol 3,7-di-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranoside [482-38-2] $C_{27}H_{30}O_{14}$ (578.53). mp 201~203ºC. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (induced by woolball-embedding, reduces blood capillary permeability); similar action with vitamin P; treatment of renal insufficiency; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = (35.7±0.3)μmol/L, control Trolox, IC_{50} = (25.4±0.8)μmol/L)[4244]; antioxidant (DPPH free radical scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 11%, control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%)[5319]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, MIC > 128μg/mL, control Vancomycin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* MRSA SK1, MIC > 128μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 2μg/mL)[5319]. Source: BAI DUAN *Tilia alburnum*, CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, DA JIN QIAN CAO *Lysimachia christinae*, DUAN GENG HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza cyrtobotrya*, MIAN TENG *Celastrus hypoleucus*, NI BO ER LAO GUAN CAO *Geranium nepalense*, SHAN MA HUANG *Desmodium racemosum* [Syn. *Podocarpium podocarpum* var. *oxyphyllum*], TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (fruit), WAN SHOU JU 卄 *Tagetes erecta*, WANG GUA *Trichosanthes cucumeroides*, YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium brevicornum*, YOU SE ZI JIN NIU *Ardisia colorata* (fruit), YU LI REN *Prunus japonica* [Syn. *Cerasus japonica*], ZHI LI DIAN LAN *Indigofera arrecta*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 4, 6, 623, 658, 660, 1521, 4244, 5319, 5501.



12019 Kaempferol 3-*O*-{*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-[*α*-*L*-rhamonopyranosyl-(1→6)]-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside}

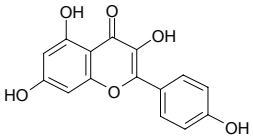
$C_{33}H_{40}O_{20}$ (756.67). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (RT (RDDP) inhibitor, IC_{50} = 38μmol/L, positive control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 27μmol/L; DDDP inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 6μmol/L; HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} = 43μmol/L, Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L). Source: HUANG HUA JIA ZHU TAO *Thevetia neriifolia* [Syn. *Thevetia peruviana*] (leaf). Ref: 4187.



12020 Kaempferol

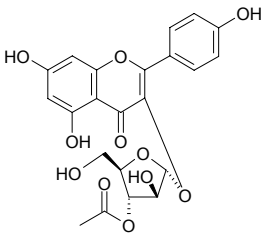
3,5,7,4'-Tetrahydroxyflavone [520-18-3] $C_{15}H_{10}O_6$ (286.24). Yellow acicular crystals (methanol), mp 274~278ºC. Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (RT (RDDP) inhibitor, IC_{50} = 110μmol/L, positive control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 46μmol/L; DDDP inhibitor, IC_{50} = 75μmol/L, Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 6μmol/L; RnaseH inhibitor, IC_{50} > 500μmol/L, Illimaquinone, IC_{50} = 50μmol/L; HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} = 40μmol/L, Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L)[3522, 4187]; antibacterial; anti-inflammatory (rat, woolball-embeded model); antitussive to cure trachitis; Δ^5-lipoxygenase inhibitor; iodinate thyronine deiodinase inhibitor; aldose reductase inhibitor (eye lens, may cure cataract due to diabetes mellitus); antioxidant (*in vitro*, DPPH scavenger, 0.1mg/mL, ScRt = 89.9%)[3015]; anti-inflammatory (IL-5 inhibitor, concentration-dependent manner, mean IC_{50} = 30.0μmol/L)[4416]; DPPH scavenger (SC_{50} = 10μmol/L)[4247]; antioxidant (superoxide anion radical scavenger, superoxide dismutase method, IC_{50} for Formazan formation activity = 11μmol/L)[4247]. Source: BAI GUO *Ginkgo biloba*, BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba* (leaf: mean content collected in Apr., May and Sep. = 0.179%)[5508], BAI RUI CAO *Thesium chinense*, CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*, DA JIN QIAN CAO *Lysimachia christinae*, DA TU SI ZI *Cuscuta japonica* (ripe fruit: mean content = 0.0015%)[5508], DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*, FAN XIE YE *Cassia angustifolia*, FEN CHA DANG GUI *Angelica furcijuga* (flower), FENG JIAO *Apis mellifera ligustica* (bee glue: mean content of 5 beach samples = 0.67%[5508]), HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius* (flower: mean content of 4 origins = 0.35%)[5508], HUANG HAI TANG *Hypericum ascyron*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*, HUANG QI *Astragalus membranaceus* (dried root: content scope of 5 origins = 0.0008%~0.0034%, mean content = 0.0018%)[5519], JI YAN CAO *Kummerowia striata*, JI ZI MU *Sinoadina Racemosa* [Syn. *Adina racemosa*] (leaf, flower and twig: yield = 0.0064%dw[3014]; yield = 0.0017%dw)[4723], JIAN YE FAN XIE YE *Cassia acutifolia*, LAN YU BAI JI *Bletilla formosana* (whole herb), LIANG SHAN DU JUAN *Rhododendron huianum* (leaf: content = 0.006%)[5508], LUO BU MA *Apocynum venetum* (dried leaf: content scope of 6 origins = 0.0%~0.0098%, mean content = 0.0033%)[5529], MA HUANG *Ephedra sinica*, MAN SHAN HONG *Rhododendron dauricum* (leaf: mean content of 8 origins = 0.030%)[5527], MAO YAN CAO *Euphorbia lunulata*, MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus* (dried root: mean content of 3 origins = 0.44%)[5508], MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale* (aerial parts: mean content of 5 origins = 0.69%[5508]), NAN FANG TU SI ZI *Cuscuta australis* (ripe fruit: mean content = 0.0148%[5508]), PI JIU HUA TU SI ZI *Cuscuta lupuliformis* (ripe fruit: mean content = 0.0005%)[5508], REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*], SAN LENG *Sparganium stoloniferum*, SHAN HE YE *Diphylleia grayi*, SHAN NAI *Kaempferia galanga*, SHAN YE WAN DOU *Vicia amoena*, SHE PU TAO *Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*, SHENG DI HONG JING TIAN *Rhodiola sacra*, SHI WEI *Pyrrosia lingua*, SHU LI *Rhamnus davurica*, TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.00014%dw)[4722], TAI WAN JIN GU CAO *Ajuga taiwanensis* (whole herb), TU SI ZI *Cuscuta chinensis* (ripe seed: content = 0.198%)[5501], WEI LING CAI *Potentilla chinensis*, WO ER QI *Diphylleia sinensis*, XI GENG XIANG CAO *Lysimachia capillipes* (dried whole herb: mean content of 3 origins = 0.054%)[5508], XIA YE XIANG PU *Typha angustifolia*, XUAN FU HUA *Inula britannica*, YE XIA ZHU *Phyllanthus urinaria*, YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*, YOU GAN YE *Phyllanthus emblica* (leaf and branch), ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (petal: yield =

0.00036%), ZHAI YE BAN FENG HE *Pterospermum lanceaefolium*, ZHAO SHAN BAI *Rhododendron micranthum* (leaf: content scope from Feb. to Nov. 0.01%~0.12%, mean content = 0.05%)[5508], ZHONG GUO XUAN FU HUA *Inula britannica* var. *chinensis*, occurs in many plants (family Brassicaceae spp., family Apocynaceae spp., family Dilleniaceae spp., family Ranunculaceae spp., family Fabaceae spp.). Ref: 2, 4, 279, 283, 397, 463, 468, 552, 573, 658, 660, 1521, 3014, 3015, 3522, 4187, 4205, 4247, 4416, 4454, 4483, 4500, 4722, 4723, 5501, 5508, 5519, 5527, 5529.



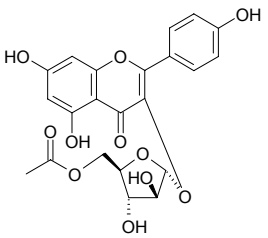
12021 Kaempferol-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-3''-acetyl-arabinofuranoside

$C_{22}H_{20}O_{11}$ (460.40). Dark yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -231.6°$ (*c* = 0.01, MeOH). Source: RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00017%dw). Ref: 1179.



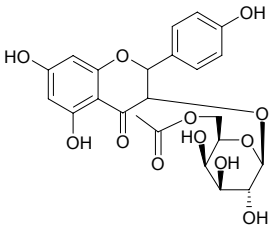
12022 Kaempferol-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-5''-acetyl-arabinofuranoside

$C_{22}H_{20}O_{11}$ (460.40). Dark yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -91.3°$ (*c* = 0.03, MeOH). Source: RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0002%dw). Ref: 1179.



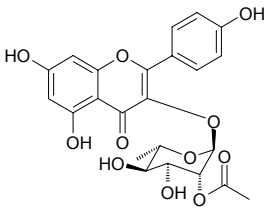
12023 Kaempferol 3-*O*-(6''-acetyl)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{23}H_{24}O_{12}$ (492.44). Source: SAN XIAO CAO *Trifolium repens* (flower). Ref: 3970.



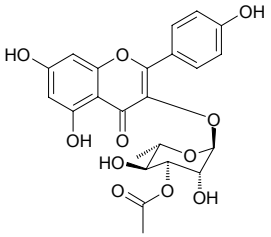
12024 Kaempferol-3-*O*-(2-*O*-acetyl-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside)

$C_{23}H_{22}O_{11}$ (474.43). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 59.0μmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245μmol/L); CYP2D6 inhibitor inactive (IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078μmol/L). Source: FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00044%dw). Ref: 4669.



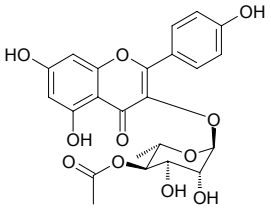
12025 Kaempferol-3-*O*-(3-*O*-acetyl-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside)

$C_{23}H_{22}O_{11}$ (474.43). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 98.3μmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245μmol/L); CYP2D6 inhibitor inactive (IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078μmol/L). Source: FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00044%dw). Ref: 4669.



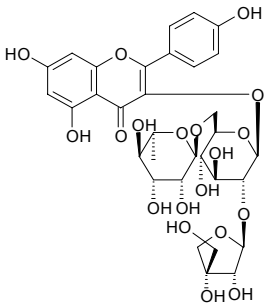
12026 Kaempferol-3-*O*-(4-*O*-acetyl-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside)

$C_{23}H_{22}O_{11}$ (474.43). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 90.0μmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245μmol/L); CYP2D6 inhibitor inactive (IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078μmol/L). Source: FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00036%dw). Ref: 4669.

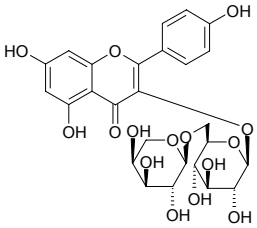


12027 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-apiosyl-(1→2)-[*α*-*L*-rhamnosyl(1→6)]-*β*-*D*-glucoside

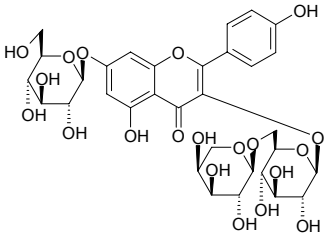
$C_{32}H_{38}O_{19}$ (726.65). Yellowish powder mp 174~175ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -37°$ (*c* = 0.0015, H_2O). Source: MIAN HUA *Gossypium herbaceum*. Ref: 2130.



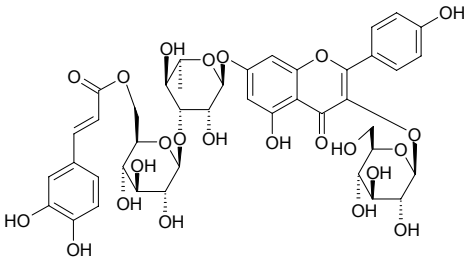
12028 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-arabinopyranosyl(1'''→6'')-*β*-glucopyranoside
$C_{26}H_{28}O_{15}$ (580.50). Yellow solid (MeOH). Source: KU DI DING *Corydalis bungeana* (whole herb). Ref: 3880.



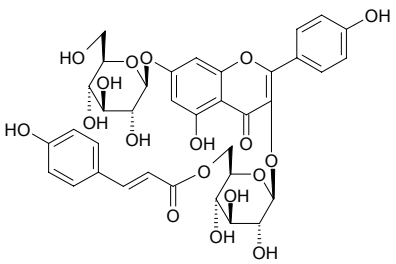
12029 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-arabinopyranosyl(1'''→6'')-*β*-glucopyranoside 7-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside
$C_{32}H_{38}O_{20}$ (742.65). Yellow solid (MeOH). Source: KU DI DING *Corydalis bungeana* (whole herb). Ref: 3880.



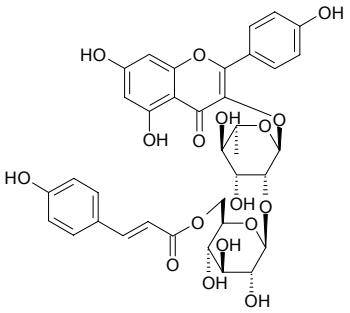
12030 Kaempferol 7-*O*-(6-*trans*-caffeoyl)-*β*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*α*-rhamnopyranoside-3-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside
$C_{42}H_{46}O_{23}$ (918.82). Amorphous yellow powder, mp 180~182ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −84.7º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: *Aconitum napellus* ssp. *neomontanum* (flower). Ref: 5148.



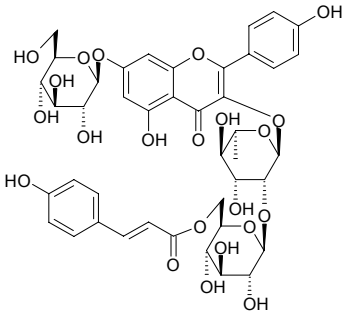
12031 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*β*-(6''-*E*-*p*-coumaroylglucopyranoside)-7-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside
$C_{36}H_{36}O_{18}$ (756.68). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: DUO YE BAI MAI GEN *Lotus polyphyllos*. Ref: 1973.



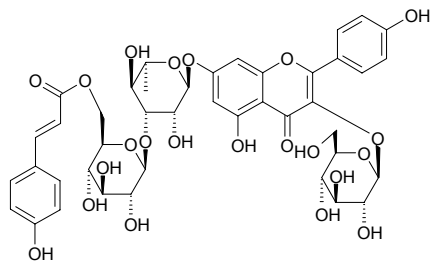
12032 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-[6'''-*p*-coumaroyl-(*β*-*D*)-glucopyranosyl-(1,2)-rhamnopyranoside]
$C_{36}H_{36}O_{17}$ (740.68). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 18.1μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.6μg/mL; Cytochrome-C reduction, IC_{50} = 17.7μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.0μg/mL). Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba*. Ref: 5239.



12033 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-[6'''-*p*-coumaroyl-(*β*-*D*)-glucopyranosyl-(1,2)-rhamnopyranoside]-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside
$C_{42}H_{46}O_{22}$ (902.82). Yellow amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 18.4μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.6μg/mL; Cytochrome-C reduction, IC_{50} = 17.9μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.0μg/mL). Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba*. Ref: 5239.

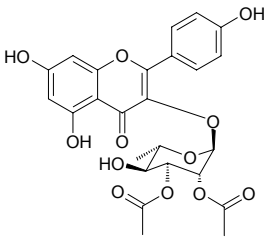


12034 Kaempferol 7-*O*-(6-*trans*-*p*-coumaroyl)-*β*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*α*-rhamnopyranoside-3-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside
$C_{42}H_{46}O_{22}$ (902.82). Amorphous yellow powder, mp 175~177ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −52.0º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: *Aconitum napellus* ssp. *neomontanum* (flower). Ref: 5148.



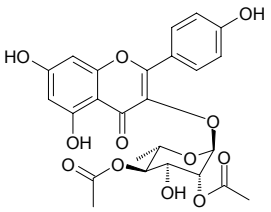
12035 Kaempferol-3-*O*-(2,3-di-*O*-acetyl-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside)

$C_{25}H_{24}O_{12}$ (516.46). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 55.8μmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245μmol/L); CYP2D6 inhibitor inactive (IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078μmol/L). Source: FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00059%dw). Ref: 4669.



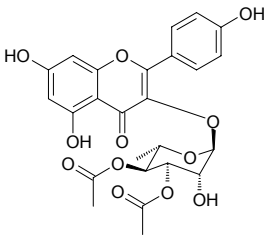
12036 Kaempferol-3-*O*-(2,4-di-*O*-acetyl-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside)

$C_{25}H_{24}O_{12}$ (516.46). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 31.6μmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245μmol/L); CYP2D6 inhibitor inactive (IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078μmol/L). Source: FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00031%dw). Ref: 4669.



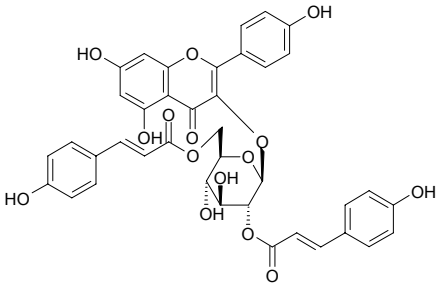
12037 Kaempferol-3-*O*-(3,4-di-*O*-acetyl-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside)

$C_{25}H_{24}O_{12}$ (516.46). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 20.6μmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245μmol/L); CYP2D6 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 50.5μmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078μmol/L). Source: FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00029%dw). Ref: 4669.



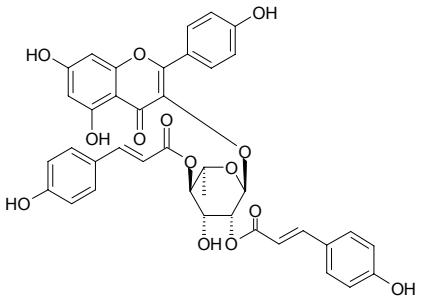
12038 Kaempferol-3-*O*-(2'',6''-di-*O*-(*E*)-*p*-coumaroyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside)

$C_{39}H_{32}O_{15}$ (740.68). Source: HU YE *Quercus dentata* Ref: 660.



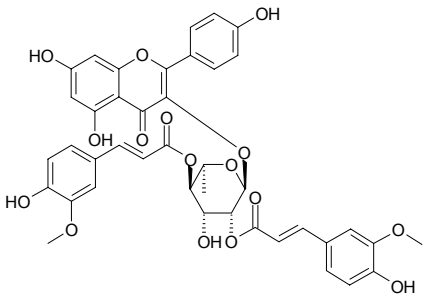
12039 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-(2',4'-di-*Z*-*p*-coumaroyl)-rhamnoside

$C_{39}H_{32}O_{14}$ (724.68). Source: PI PA YE *Eriobotrya japonica*. Ref: 4255.



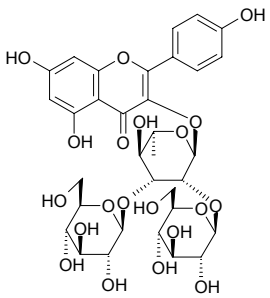
12040 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-(2'',4''-di-*E*-feruloyl)-rhamnoside

$C_{41}H_{37}O_{16}$ (784.73). Pale yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −19.4° (*c* = 0.16, MeOH). Source: PI PA YE *Eriobotrya japonica*. Ref: 4255.



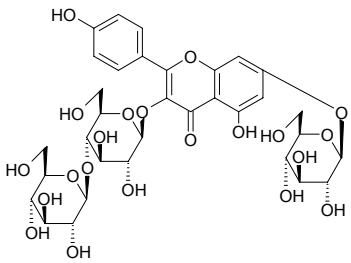
12041 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-(2,3-di-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)rhamnopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{20}$ (756.67). Source: MEI LI FAN HONG HUA *Crocus speciosus*, *Crocus antalyensis*. Ref: 2341.



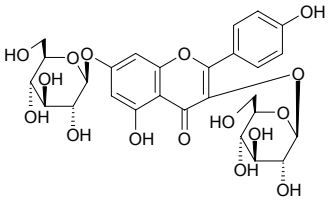
12042 Kaempferol-3-diglucose-7-glucoside

Kaempferol-3-glucose-7-diglucoside $C_{33}H_{40}O_{21}$ (772.67). Source: MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale*. Ref: 2.



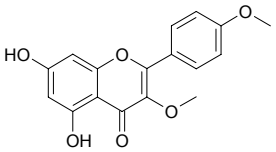
12043 Kaempferol-3,7-diglucoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{16}$ (610.53). mp 233ºC. Source: CAO WEN JING *Equisetum pratense*, GU JIE CAO *Equisetum palustre*, LIN WEN JING *Equisetum sylvaticum*, MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale* (aerial parts: mean content of 3 origins = 0.016%[5508]), WEN JING *Equisetum arvense*. Ref: 2, 660, 5508.



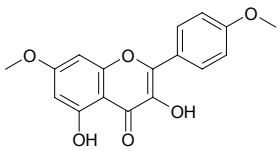
12044 Kaempferol-3,4-di-*O*-methyl ether

Eemanin $C_{17}H_{14}O_6$ (314.30). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 21.8μmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245μmol/L)[4669]; CYP2D6 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 45.5μmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078μmol/L)[4669]; NO production inhibitor (LPS-induced, concentration-dependent manner, IC_{50} = 8.9μmol/L or 6.6μmol/L)[4918]; PGE_2 production inhibitor (LPS-induced, concentration-dependent manner, IC_{50} = 9.6μmol/L or 5.1μmol/L)[4918]. Source: FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00012%dw), XIAO YE JU HAO *Tanacetum microphyllum* (aerial parts). Ref: 4669, 4918.



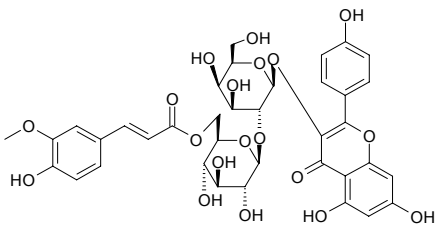
12045 Kaempferol-7,4'-dimethyl ether

$C_{17}H_{14}O_6$ (314.30). Source: CHENG LIU *Tamarix chinensis*, YUE HUA *Betula ermanii*. Ref: 660.



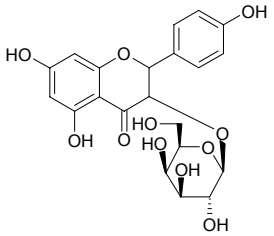
12046 Kaempferol 3-*O*-[(6-*O*-feruloyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside]

$C_{37}H_{38}O_{19}$ (786.70). Dark yellow amorphous powder, mp 210~212ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −0.026º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (RT (RDDP) inhibitor, IC_{50} = 52μmol/L, positive control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 27μmol/L; DDDP inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 6μmol/L; HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} = 31μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L)[4187]; Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells, induced by *L*-glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (25.2±3.2)%, p<0.05, 1.0μmol/L, cell viability = (66.9±5.8)%, p<0.001, 10μmol/L, cell viability = (25.2±3.6)%, p<0.05)[3027]. Source: HUANG HUA JIA ZHU TAO *Thevetia neriifolia* [Syn. *Thevetia peruviana*] (leaf), BAI HUA SHE SHE CAO *Oldenlandia diffusa* [Syn. *Hedyotis diffusa*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00076%). Ref: 3027, 4187.



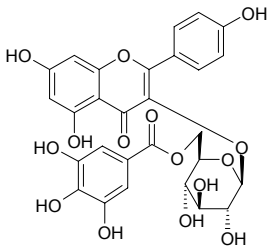
12047 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{11}$ (450.40). Source: SAN XIAO CAO *Trifolium repens* (flower). Ref: 3970.



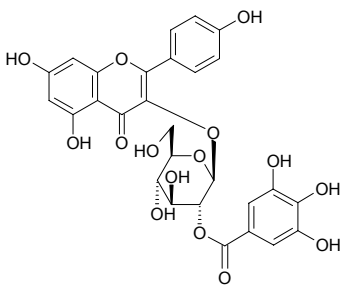
12048 Kaempferol 3-*O*-(6''-galloyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{24}O_{15}$ (600.49). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −36.3º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Antifungal (*Candida albicans* ATCC2091, MIC > 200μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC = 1μg/mL; *Candida albicans* 32, MIC > 200μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Candida albicans* 19, MIC = 200μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC = 2μg/mL); cytotoxic inactive (MIC > 200μg/mL); antibacterial inactive. Source: *Baseonema acuminatum* (leaf). Ref: 5021.



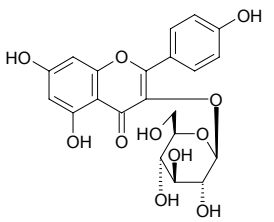
12049 Kaempferol-3-*O*-(2''-*O*-galloyl)-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{28}H_{24}O_{15}$ (600.49). Source: DI JIN CAO *Euphorbia humifusa*, JIE LIAO *Polygonum nodosum*, YU LIAO *Polygonum lapathifolium*. Ref: 660.



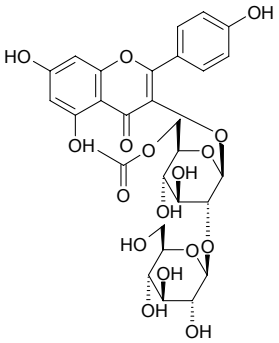
12050 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

Astragalin [480-10-4] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{11}$ (448.39). Yellow needles, mp 178, $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = +16.9º (*c* = 0.62, MeOH). Source: Astragalus sp. Ref: 1521.



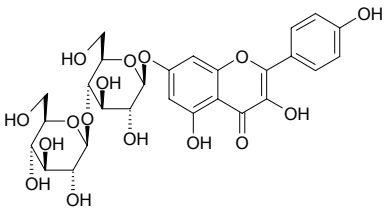
12051 Kaempferol-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-6-acetylglucopyranoside

$C_{29}H_{32}O_{17}$ (652.57). Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus*. Ref: 660.



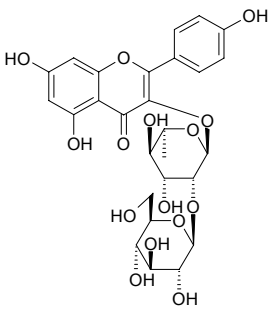
12052 Kaempferol 7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{16}$ (610.53). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -49.0°$ (c = 0.5, MeOH). Pharm: DPPH scavenger (SC_{50} = 13μmol/L)[4247]; antioxidant (superoxide anion radical scavenger, superoxide dismutase method, IC_{50} for Formazan formation activity = 24μmol/L)[4247]. Source: XIAN REN ZHANG *Opuntia dillenii* (fresh stem: yield = 0.0001%). Ref: 4247, 4912.



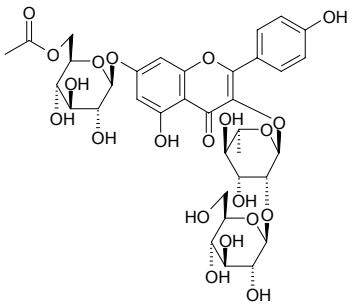
12053 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1-2)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.6μg/mL; Cytochrome-C reduction, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, control Gallic acid, IC_{50} = 3.0μg/mL). Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba*. Ref: 5239.



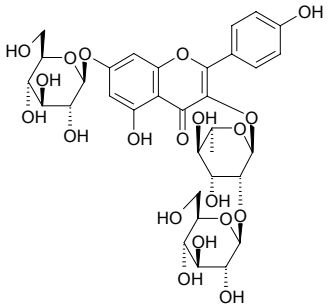
12054 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-(2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)rhamnopyranoside-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6-*O*-acetyl)glucopyranoside

$C_{35}H_{42}O_{21}$ (798.71). Source: SHUANG HUA FAN HONG HUA *Crocus chrysanthus-biflorus*. Ref: 2343.



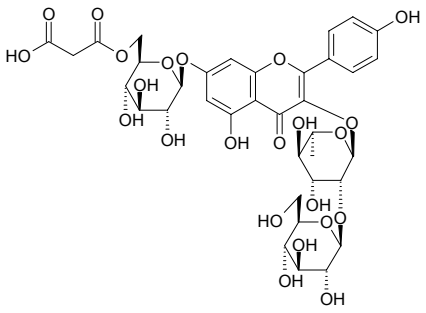
12055 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-(2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)rhamnopyranoside-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{20}$ (756.67). Source: SHUANG HUA FAN HONG HUA *Crocus chrysanthus-biflorus*. Ref: 2343.



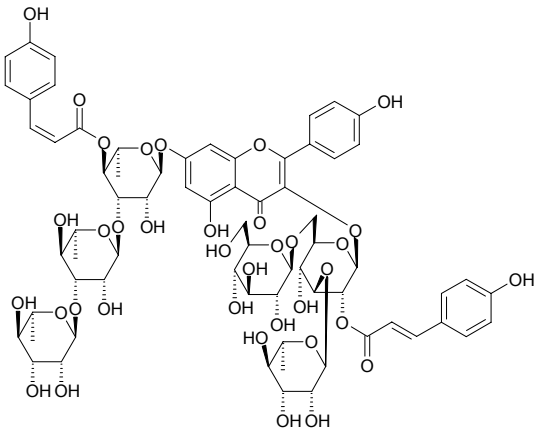
12056 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-(2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)rhamnopyranoside-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6-*O*-malonyl)glucopyranoside

$C_{36}H_{42}O_{23}$ (842.72). Source: SHUANG HUA FAN HONG HUA *Crocus chrysanthus-biflorus*. Ref: 2343.



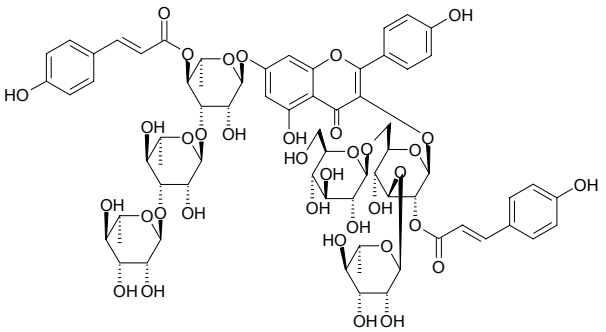
12057 Kaempferol-3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl (1→6)-{*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→3)}-(2-*O*-*trans*-*p*-coumaroyl)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside-7-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→3)-(4-*O*-*cis*-*p*-coumaroyl)]-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{69}H_{82}O_{36}$ (1487.40). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +342º (*c* = 0.045, MeOH). Source: GAO DA SHAN LAN *Planchonia grandis* (leaf). Ref: 3443.



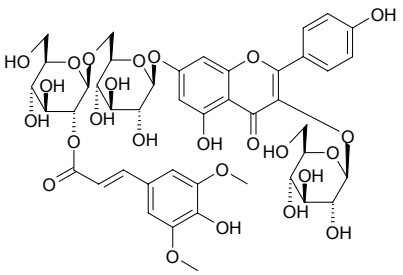
12058 Kaempferol-3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl (1→6)-{*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→3)}-(2-*O*-*trans*-*p*-coumaroyl)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside-7-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→3)-(4-*O*-*trans*-*p*-coumaroyl)]-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{69}H_{82}O_{36}$ (1487.40). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +228.7º (*c* = 0.167, MeOH). Source: GAO DA SHAN LAN *Planchonia grandis* (leaf). Ref: 3443.



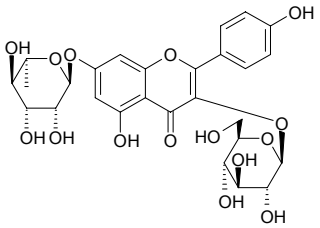
12059 Kaempferol-3-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-7-*O*-[(2-*O*-trans-sinnapoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl (1→6)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{44}H_{50}O_{25}$ (978.87). Yellowish grain (MeOH), mp 215ºC (dec). Source: BO NIANG HAO *Descurainia Sophia* (seed). Ref: 4829.



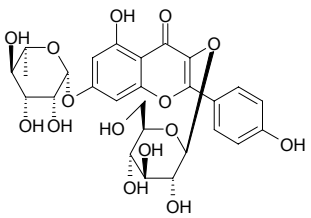
12060 Kaempferol-3-*β*-*D*-gluco-7-*α*-*L*-rhamnoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). mp 249~251ºC, mp 231~234ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 15%, control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%)[5319]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, MIC = 64μg/mL, control Vancomycin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* MRSA SK1, MIC = 64μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 2μg/mL)[5319]. Source: CAN DOU YE *Vicia faba*, NAN SHE TENG YE *Celastrus orbiculatus* [Syn. *Celastrus articulatus*], TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (fruit). Ref: 6, 5319.



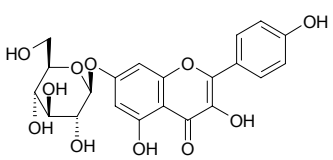
12061 Kaempferol-3-*β*-*D*-gluco-7-*β*-*L*-rhamnoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). Source: TIAO JING CAO *Euonymus japonicus*. Ref: 6.



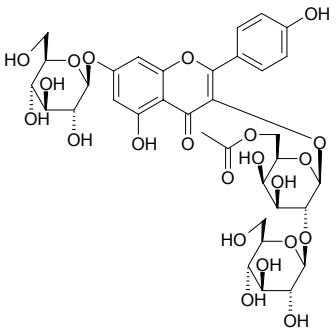
12062 Kaempferol-7-*O*-glucoside

Populnin $C_{21}H_{20}O_{11}$ (448.39). Pharm: DPPH scavenger (SC_{50} = 12μmol/L)[4247]; antioxidant (superoxide anion radical scavenger, superoxide dismutase method, IC_{50} for Formazan formation activity = 32μmol/L)[4247], antioxidant (*in vitro*, DPPH radical scavenger, 0.1mg/mL, ScRt = 91.2%)[3015]. Source: CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*], LAN YU BAI JI *Bletilla formosana* (whole herb), XIAN REN ZHANG *Opuntia dillenii* (fresh stem: yield = 0.00019%), HUO TAN MU CAO *Polygonum chinense,* ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (petal: yield = 0.00012%)[3015]. Ref: 660, 3015, 4247, 4500.



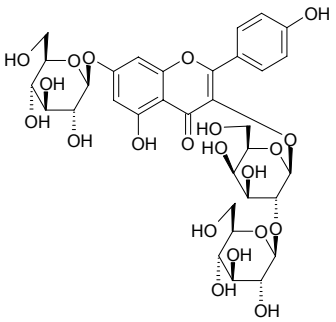
12063 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucosyl(1→2)-(6''-*O*-acetyl)-*β*-*D*-galactoside 7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{35}H_{42}O_{22}$ (814.71). Amorphous powder, mp 200~203ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -76º$ (*c* = 0.08, MeOH). Source: HU LU BA *Trigonella foenum-graecum* (stem). Ref: 5197.



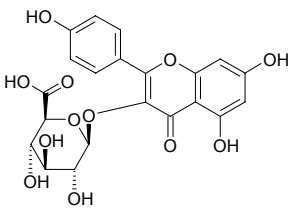
12064 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactoside 7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{21}$ (772.67). Amorphous powder, mp 220~222ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -37º$ (*c* = 0.09, H_2O). Source: HU LU BA *Trigonella foenum-graecum* (stem). Ref: 5197.



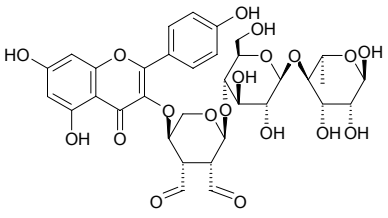
12065 Kaempferol-3-*β*-*D*-glucuronide

$C_{21}H_{18}O_{12}$ (462.37). mp 189~190.5ºC. Source: JI CHANG LANG DU *Euphorbia esula*, LAO YA SHI *Diospyros rhombifolia* (leaf). Ref: 6, 4464.



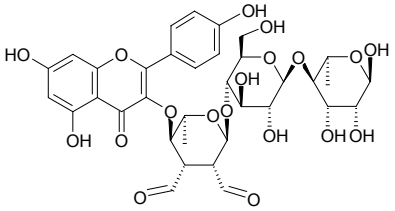
12066 Kaempferol-3-*O*-lysimachiatrioside

$C_{34}H_{38}O_{19}$ (750.67). Source: DA JIN QIAN CAO *Lysimachia christinae*. Ref: 660.



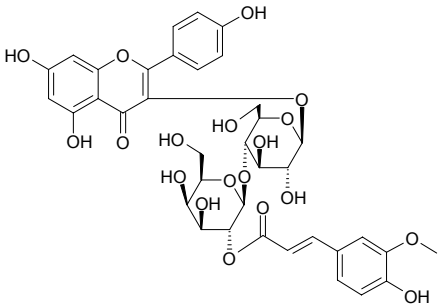
12067 Kaempferol-3-*O*-lysimachiatrioside

$C_{35}H_{40}O_{19}$ (764.70). Source: DA JIN QIAN CAO *Lysimachia christinae*. Ref: 2.



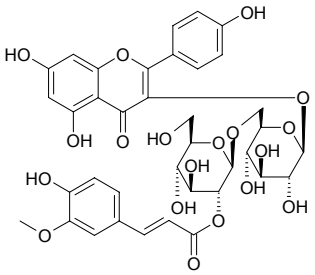
12068 Kaempferol 3-*O*-[2-*O*-(*trans*-3-methoxy-4-hydroxycinnamoyl)]-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→4)-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{37}H_{38}O_{19}$ (786.70). Yellowish amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -9º$ (*c* = 0.02, MeOH). Source: JIU CONG *Allium porrum* (bulb). Ref: 5152.



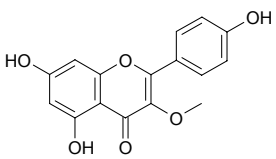
12069 Kaempferol 3-*O*-[2-*O*-(*trans*-3-methoxy-4-hydroxycinnamoyl)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{37}H_{38}O_{19}$ (786.70). Yellowish amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -13º$ (*c* = 0.02, MeOH). Source: JIU CONG *Allium porrum* (bulb). Ref: 5152.



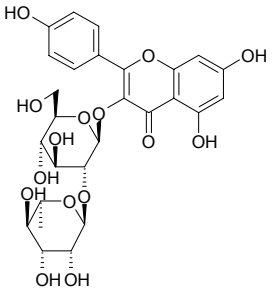
12070 Kaempferol 3-methyl ether

Isokempferide $C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Pharm: Antioxidant (Takamatsu DCFH method, myelomonocytic HL-60 cells, IC_{50} = (50.7±3.0)μg/mL; control NDGA, IC_{50} = (0.7±0.3)μg/mL, Vitamin C, IC_{50} = (1.9±0.7)μg/mL, Trolox, IC_{50} = (1.4±0.5)μg/mL)[3850]; cytotoxic (XTT assay, HL-60 cells, IC_{50} = (28.3±3.5)μg/mL; control NDGA, IC_{50} = (2.6±0.2)μg/mL, Vitamin C, IC_{50} > 10.0μg/mL, Trolox, IC_{50} > 10.0μg/mL)[3850]; antiviral; CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 36.2μmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245μmol/L)[4669]; CYP2D6 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 4.63μmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078μmol/L)[4669]. Source: SAN CHI LA RUI A *Larrea tridentata* (leaf), YE GUO QIE *Solanum sarrachoides*, FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00021%dw). Ref: 658, 3850, 4669.



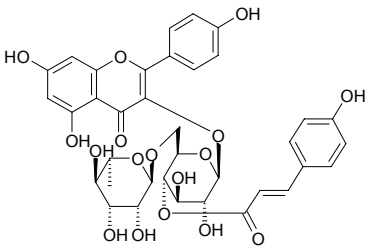
12071 Kaempferol-3-*O*-neohesperidoside

Kaempferol 3-*O*-(2"-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl)-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). Source: LAO YA SHI *Diospyros rhombifolia* (leaf), PU HUANG *Typha angustata*, KUAN YE XIANG PU *Typha latifolia*. Ref: 2, 660, 4464.



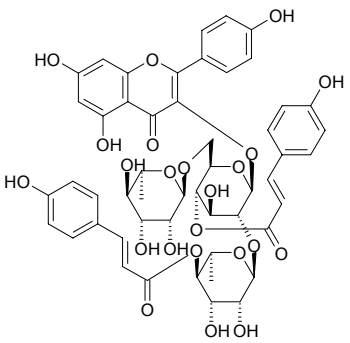
12072 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→6)-(4-*O*-*trans*-*p*-coumaroyl)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{36}H_{36}O_{17}$ (740.68). Source: JI ZI MU *Sinoadina Racemosa* [Syn. *Adina racemosa*] (dried leaf, flower and twig: yield = 0.0044%dw). Ref: 3014.



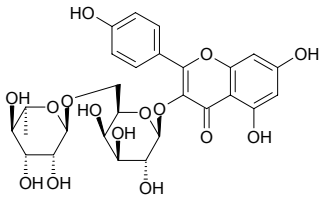
12073 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→6)-[(4-*O*-*trans*-*p*-coumaroyl)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)]-(4-*O*-*trans*-*p*-coumaroyl)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{51}H_{52}O_{23}$ (1032.97). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -274°$ (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: JI ZI MU *Sinoadina Racemosa* [Syn. *Adina racemosa*] (dried leaf, flower and twig: yield = 0.0022%dw). Ref: 3014.



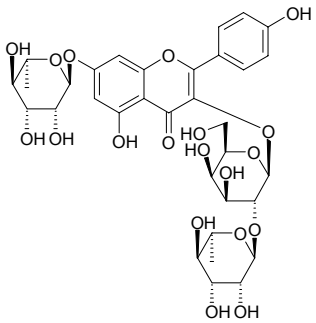
12074 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). Source: JI ZI MU *Sinoadina Racemosa* [Syn. *Adina racemosa*] (dried leaf,flower and twig: yield = 0.0013%dw). Ref: 3014.



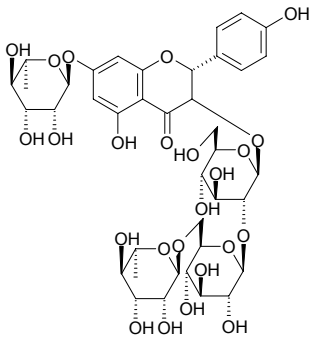
12075 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{19}$ (740.68). Source: SI GUO HUANG QI *Astragalus shikokianus* (aerial parts). Ref: 3922.



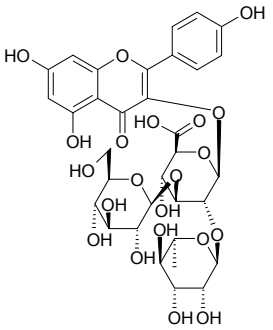
12076 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside-7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{39}H_{52}O_{24}$ (904.83). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: HUAI *Sophora japonica* (seed). Ref: 3391.



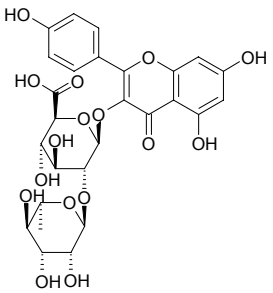
12077 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*β*-(2''-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl-3''-*O*-*β*-glucopyranosyl)-*β*-glucuronopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{38}O_{21}$ (770.66). Pale yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D = -59°$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: LAO YA SHI *Diospyros rhombifolia* (leaf). Ref: 4464.



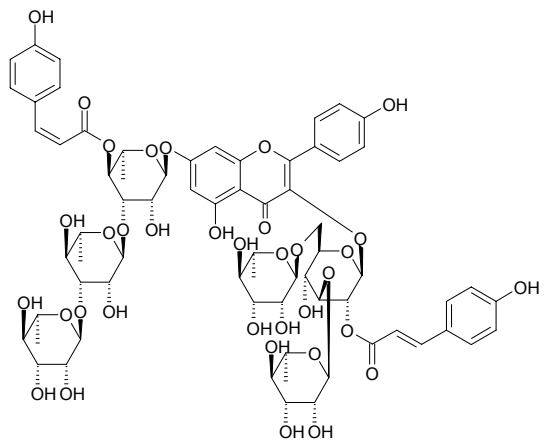
12078 Kaempferol 3-*O*-(2''-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl)-*β*-glucuronopyranoside

$C_{27}H_{28}O_{16}$ (608.51). Source: LAO YA SHI *Diospyros rhombifolia* (leaf). Ref: 4464.



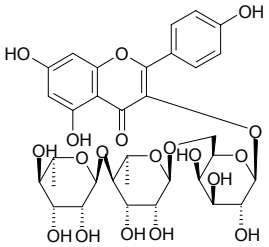
12079 Kaempferol-3-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl (1→6)-{*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→3)}-(2-*O*-*trans*-*p*-coumaroyl)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside-7-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→3)-(4-*O*-*trans*-*p*-coumaroyl)]-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{69}H_{82}O_{35}$ (1471.40). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -122.8°$ (*c* = 0.464, MeOH). Source: GAO DA SHAN LAN *Planchonia grandis* (leaf). Ref: 3443.



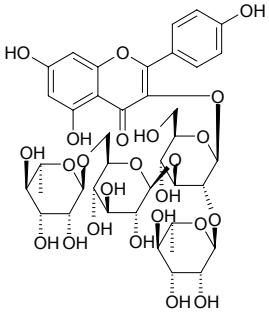
12080 Kaempferol-3-*O*-[*α*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-galactopyranoside]

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{19}$ (740.68). Source: MI HOU LI GEN *Actinidia arguta*, MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 660.



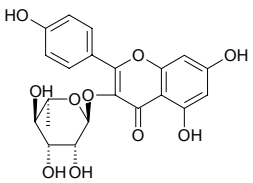
12081 Kaempferol 3-*O*-[2''-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl-3''-*O*-(6'''-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl-*β*-glucopyranosyl)]-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{39}H_{50}O_{24}$ (902.82). Pale-yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D = -36°$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: LAO YA SHI *Diospyros rhombifolia* (leaf). Ref: 4464.



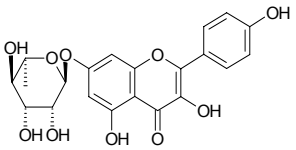
12082 Kaempferol-3-rhamnoside

Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside; 3,4',5,7-Tetrahydroxyflavone-3-*L*-rhamnoside [482-39-3] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{10}$ (432.39). mp 172~174ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (6.25μg/mL, superoxide radical scavenging activity = 5.5 %, control Curcumin 16.1%; 6.25μg/mL, DPPH radical scavenging activity = 9.4 %, control Curcumin 50.0%)[4535]; hepatoprotective (primary cultures of rat hepatocytes, H_2O_2-induced toxicity, 50μmol/L, relative protection = 50.8% (H_2O_2-treated, relative protection = 0.0%, control, relative protection = 100%), positive control Silibinin, Relative protection = 74.9%)[4996]; CYP3A4 inhibitor inactive (IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245μmol/L)[4669]; CYP2D6 inhibitor inactive (IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078μmol/L)[4669]. Source: BAI GUO YE *Ginkgo biloba*, CHI YANG *Alnus japonica* (leaf), DA JIN NIU CAO *Polygala chinensis* [Syn. *Polygala glomerata*], FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00066%dw), LV BEI GUI HUA *Excoecaria cochinchinensis* var. *viridis*, MA HUANG *Ephedra sinica*, MANG QI GU *Dicranopteris pedata* [Syn. *Polypodium pedatum*; *Dicranopteris dichotoma*], MAO YAN CAO *Euphorbia lunulata*, RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts), YOU GAN YE *Phyllanthus emblica* (leaf and branch), YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata*. Ref: 2, 6, 603, 660, 4205, 4535, 4544, 4669, 4996.



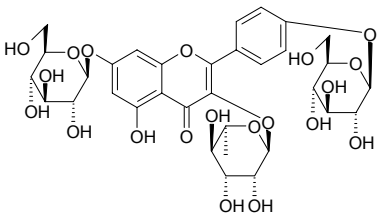
12083 Kaempferol-7-rhamnoside

Kaempferol-7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnoside [20196-89-8] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{10}$ (432.39). Yellow acicular crystals, mp 232~234ºC (chloroform-methanol); mp 239~342ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -180$ (methanol). Pharm: Ileal smooth muscle relaxant (gpg *in vitro*, nicotine antagonist, ED_{50} = 9.0μg/mL, histamine antagonist, ED_{50} = 13μg/mL, acetylcholine antagonist, ED_{50} = 15~21μg/mL); aldose reductase inhibitor (rat eye lens, 10μmol/L, InRt = 40.9%). Source: BAI FAN DOU *Phaseolus vulgaris*, DA HUA HONG JING TIAN *Rhodiola crenulata* [Syn. *Rhodiola euryphylla*], GU JIE CAO *Equisetum palustre*, NAN SHE TENG YE *Celastrus orbiculatus* [Syn. *Celastrus articulatus*], TU JING JIE *Chenopodium ambrosioides*, ZI HUA JING TIAN *Hylotelephium mingjinianum*. Ref: 6, 900.



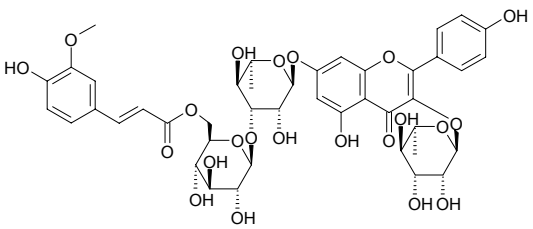
12084 Kaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-rhamnoside-7,4'-di-*O*-*β*-galactoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{20}$ (756.67). Amorphous yellow powder. Source: *Warburgia ugandensis* (leaf). Ref: 3470.



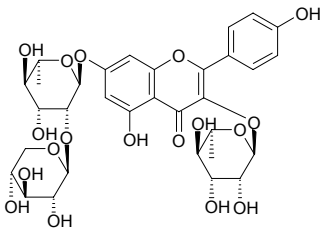
12085 Kaempferol-3-rhamnoside-7-*O*-[6-feruloylglucosyl(1→3)-rhamnoside]

$C_{43}H_{48}O_{22}$ (916.85). Source: CHANG SHENG TIE JIAO JUE *Asplenium prolongatum*. Ref: 660.



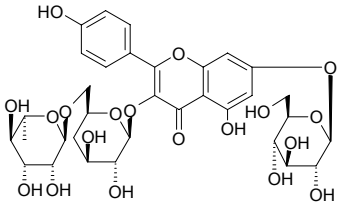
12086 Kaempferol-3-rhamnoside-7-xylosyl(1→2)-rhamnoside

$C_{32}H_{38}O_{18}$ (710.65). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: BI SHENG LI *Chenopodium murale*. Ref: 2304.



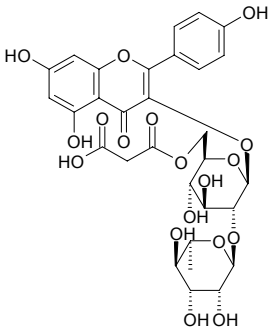
12087 Kaempferol-3-rhamnosyl glucoside-7-glucoside

Kaempferol-3-rutinoside-7-glucoside $C_{33}H_{40}O_{20}$ (756.67). Source: MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale* (aerial parts: mean content of 3 origins = 0.017%). Ref: 5508.



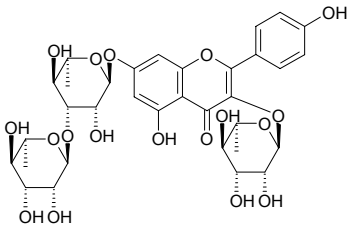
12088 Kaempferol-3-*O*-(2''-*O*-*α*-rhamnosyl-6''-*O*-malonyl)-*β*-glucoside

$C_{30}H_{32}O_{18}$ (680.58). Light-yellow amorphous powder. Source: HU DIE HUA DOU *Clitoria ternatea*. Ref: 2064.



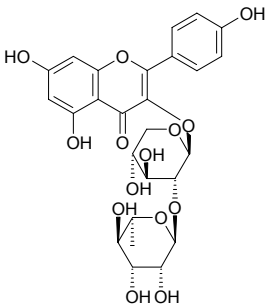
12089 Kaempferol-3-*O*-rhamnosyl-7-rhamnosyl-(1→3)-rhamnoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{18}$ (724.68). Source: DA JIN QIAN CAO *Lysimachia christinae*. Ref: 660.



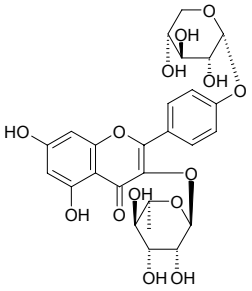
12090 Kaempferol-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-xyloside

$C_{26}H_{28}O_{14}$ (564.50). Yellow crystals, mp 186~188ºC. Source: DA JIN QIAN CAO *Lysimachia christinae*. Ref: 2461.



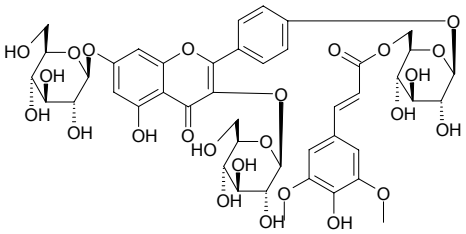
12091 Kaempferol-3-rhamno-4'-xyloside

$C_{26}H_{28}O_{14}$ (564.50). Source: TU JING JIE *Chenopodium ambrosioides*. Ref: 660.



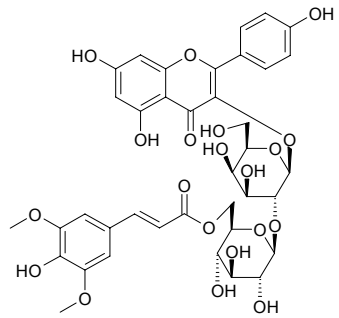
12092 Kaempferol-4'-(6-*O*-*E*-sinapoyl-*β*-glucopyranoside)-3,7-di-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{44}H_{50}O_{25}$ (978.87). Source: OU ZHOU YOU CAI *Brassica napus* (seed). Ref: 5289.



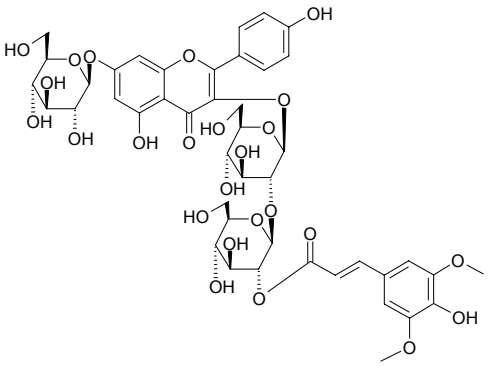
12093 Kaempferol-3-*O*-[(6-*O*-sinapoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside]

$C_{38}H_{40}O_{20}$ (816.73). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (RT (RDDP) inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 27μmol/L; DDDP inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 6μmol/L; HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} = 30μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L). Source: HUANG HUA JIA ZHU TAO *Thevetia neriifolia* [Syn. *Thevetia peruviana*] (leaf). Ref: 4187.



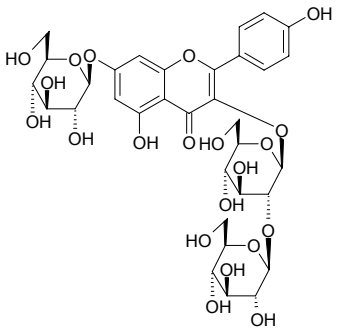
12094 Kaempferol-3-(2''-*O*-*E*-sinapoylsophoroside)-7-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{44}H_{50}O_{25}$ (978.87). Source: OU ZHOU YOU CAI *Brassica napus* (seed). Ref: 5289.



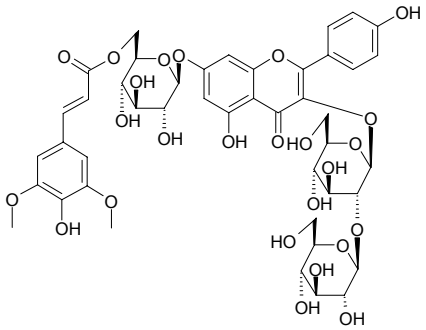
12095 Kaempferol-3-*O*-sophoroside-7-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{21}$ (772.67). Source: OU ZHOU YOU CAI *Brassica napus* (seed). Ref: 5289.



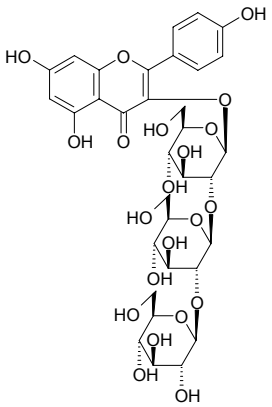
12096 Kaempferol-3-*O*-sophoroside-7-*O*-(2-*O*-*E*-sinapoyl-*β*-glucopyranoside)

$C_{44}H_{50}O_{25}$ (978.87). Source: OU ZHOU YOU CAI *Brassica napus* (seed). Ref: 5289.



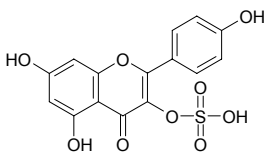
12097 Kaempferol-3-sophorotrioside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{21}$ (772.67). Pharm: Hepatoprotective (*in vitro*, mus primary cultured hepatocytes, inhibits liver cytotoxicity induced by GaIN, 100μmol/L, InRt = (27.0±3.6)%, p<0.01). Source: WAN DOU *Pisum sativum* (young seedpot). Ref: 4110.

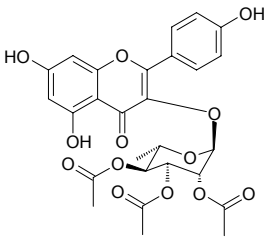


12098 Kaempferol-3-sulphate

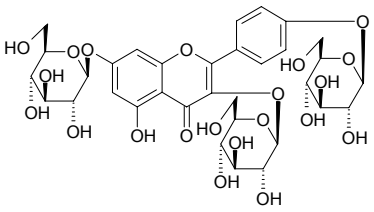
$C_{15}H_{10}O_9S$ (366.31). Source: ZHU ZONG CAO *Adiantum capillus-veneris*. Ref: 660.



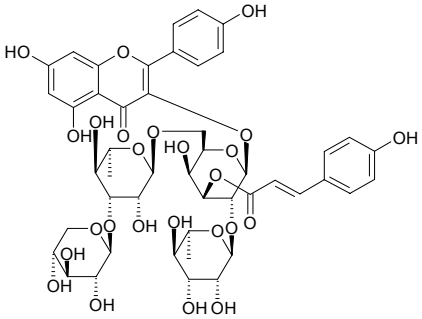
12099 Kaempferol-3-*O*-(2,3,4-tri-*O*-acetyl-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside)
$C_{27}H_{26}O_{13}$ (558.50). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 14.4μmol/L, control Ketoconazole, IC_{50} = 0.245μmol/L); CYP2D6 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 43.3μmol/L, control Quinidine, IC_{50} = 0.078μmol/L). Source: FANG XIANG JIANG *Zingiber aromaticum* (rhizome: yield = 0.00013%dw). Ref: 4669.



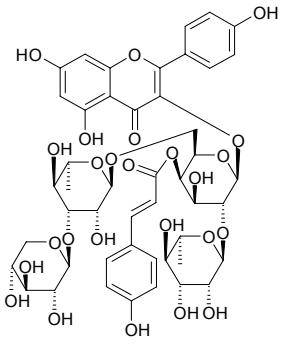
12100 Kaempferol-3,7,4'-tri-*O*-*β*-glucoside
$C_{33}H_{40}O_{21}$ (772.67). Amorphous yellow powder. Source: *Warburgia ugandensis* (leaf). Ref: 3470.



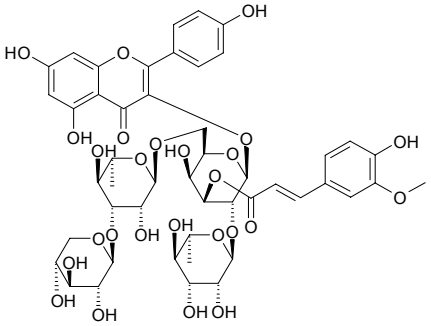
12101 Kaempferol-3-*O*-{[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl (1→6)][*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)]}-*β*-*D*-3-*trans*-*p*-coumaroylgalactopyranoside
$C_{47}H_{54}O_{25}$ (1018.94). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −94.4º (*c* = 0.09, MeOH). Source: SHAN YANG HUANG QI *Astragalus caprinus* (leaf). Ref: 4215.



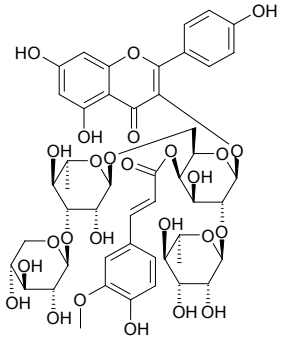
12102 Kaempferol-3-*O*-{[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→6)][*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)]}-*β*-*D*-4-*trans*-*p*-coumaroylgalactopyranoside
$C_{47}H_{54}O_{25}$ (1018.94). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +149.0º (*c* = 0.50, MeOH). Source: SHAN YANG HUANG QI *Astragalus caprinus* (leaf). Ref: 4215.



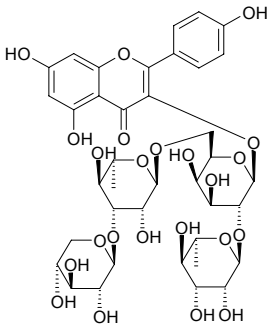
12103 Kaempferol-3-*O*-{[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl (1→6)][*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)]}-*β*-*D*-3-*trans*-feruloylgalactopyranoside
$C_{48}H_{56}O_{26}$ (1048.97). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −87.5º (*c* = 0.40, MeOH). Source: SHAN YANG HUANG QI *Astragalus caprinus* (leaf). Ref: 4215.



12104 Kaempferol-3-*O*-{[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl (1→6)][*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)]}-*β*-*D*-4-*trans*-feruloylgalactopyranoside
$C_{48}H_{56}O_{26}$ (1048.97). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −146.6º (*c* = 0.09, MeOH). Source: SHAN YANG HUANG QI *Astragalus caprinus* (leaf). Ref: 4215.

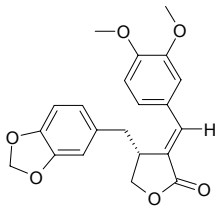


12105 Kaempferol-3-*O*-{[*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→6)][*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)]}-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside
$C_{38}H_{48}O_{23}$ (872.79). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −97.3º (*c* = 0.38, MeOH). Source: SHAN YANG HUANG QI *Astragalus caprinus* (leaf). Ref: 4215.



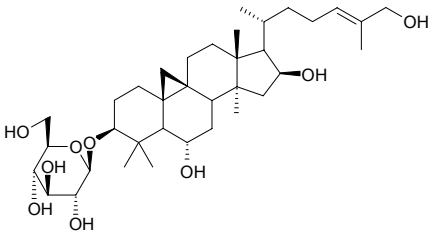
12106 Kaerophyllin

Chaerophyllin [75590-33-9] $C_{21}H_{20}O_6$ (368.39). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn peripheral blood T cells, dose = 2.0μg/mL, T cell survival rate = 71%); immunosuppressant (inhibits IL-2 secretion costimulated by CD28, dose = 2.0μg/mL, InRt = 49%). Source: HONG CHAI HU *Bupleurum scorzonerifolium* (root). Ref: 3498.



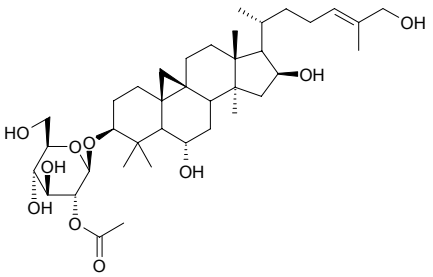
12107 Kahiricoside II

9*β*,19-Cyclolanost-24*E*-ene-3*β*,6*α*,16*β*,27-tetraol-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{36}H_{60}O_9$ (636.87). Colorless needles, mp 118ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +12.3º (*c* = 0.06, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A2780, IC_{50} = 23.0μg/mL, weak activity). Source: KAI LUO HUANG QI *Astragalus kahiricus* (aerial parts). Ref: 3873.



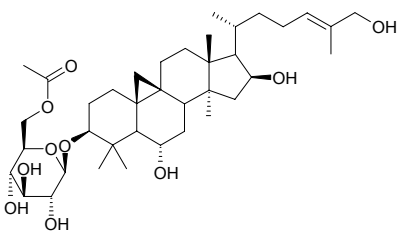
12108 Kahiricoside III

9*β*,19-Cyclolanost-24*E*-ene-3*β*,6*α*,16*β*,27-tetraol-3-*O*-(2'-*O*-acetyl)-*β*-*D*-gluco pyranoside $C_{38}H_{62}O_{10}$ (678.91). Colorless needles, mp 140ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +49º (*c* = 0.065, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A2780, IC_{50} = 16.0μg/mL, weak activity). Source: KAI LUO HUANG QI *Astragalus kahiricus* (aerial parts). Ref: 3873.



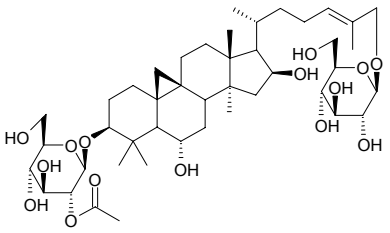
12109 Kahiricoside IV

9*β*,19-Cyclolanost-24*E*-ene-3*β*,6*α*,16*β*,27-tetraol-3-*O*-(6'-*O*-acetyl)-*β*-*D*-gluco pyranoside $C_{38}H_{62}O_{10}$ (678.91). Colorless needles, mp 165ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +175º (*c* = 0.02, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A2780, IC_{50} = 17.0μg/mL, weak activity). Source: KAI LUO HUANG QI *Astragalus kahiricus* (aerial parts). Ref: 3873.



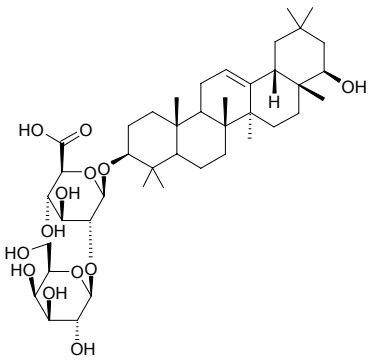
12110 Kahiricoside V

9*β*,19-Cyclolanost-24*E*-ene-3*β*,6*α*,16*β*,27-tetraol-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-27-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{44}H_{72}O_{15}$ (841.06). Colorless needles, mp 157~158ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +86.7º (*c* = 0.015, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A2780, IC_{50} = 17.0μg/mL, weak activity). Source: KAI LUO HUANG QI *Astragalus kahiricus* (aerial parts). Ref: 3873.



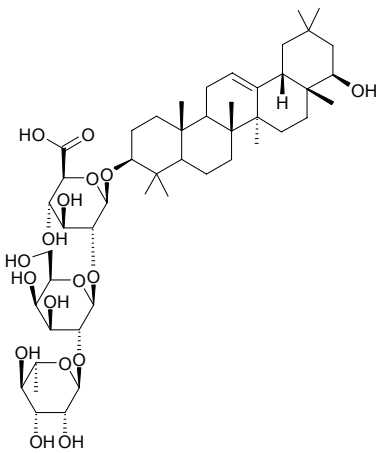
12111 Kaikasaponin I

$C_{42}H_{68}O_{13}$ (781.00). Source: HUAI *Sophora japonica*. Ref: 660.



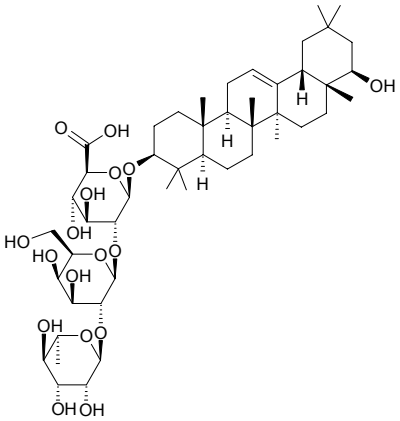
12112 Kaikasaponin II

$C_{48}H_{78}O_{17}$ (927.15). Source: HUAI *Sophora japonica*. Ref: 660.



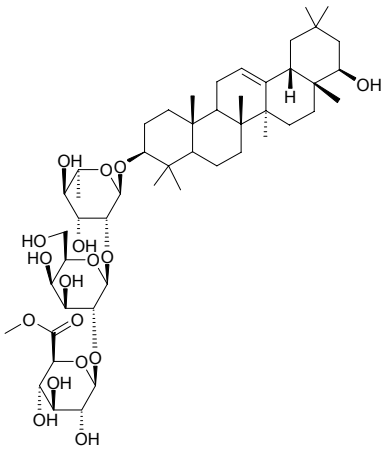
12113 Kaikasaponin III

[115330-90-0] $C_{48}H_{78}O_{17}$ (927.15). Source: GE GEN *Pueraria lobata* [Syn. *Pueraria thunbergiana*; *Pueraria pseudohirsuta*], HUAI *Sophora japonica*, HUANG HUA DI DING *Crotalaria albida*, JI GU CAO *Abrus fruticulosus* [Syn. *Abrus cantoniensis*]. Ref: 718, 1521.



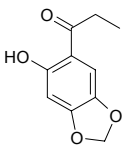
12114 Kaikasaponin III methyl ester

$C_{49}H_{80}O_{17}$ (941.17). Source: XIANG SI ZI *Abrus precatorius*. Ref: 660.



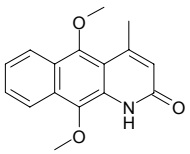
12115 Kakuol

$C_{10}H_{10}O_4$ (194.19). Source: DU HENG *Asarum forbesii*, LIAO XI XIN *Asarum heterotropoides* var. *mandshuricum*. Ref: 660.



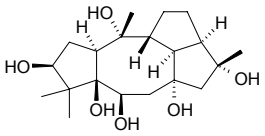
12116 Kalasinamide

1-Aza-9,10-dimethoxy-4-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydroanthracene $C_{16}H_{15}NO_3$ (269.30). Orange needles (EtOH–CH_2Cl_2), mp 233.8~235.5ºC. Source: AN LUO *Polyalthia suberosa* (stem). Ref: 3946.



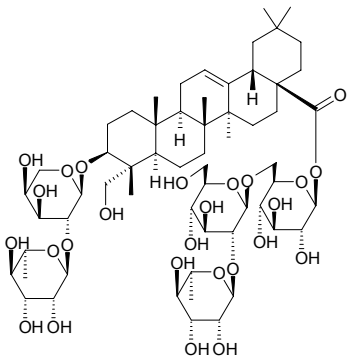
12117 Kalmanol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_6$ (370.49). Source: NAO YANG HUA *Rhododendron molle* (flower: yield = 0.00042%dw[4780]). Ref: 660, 4780.



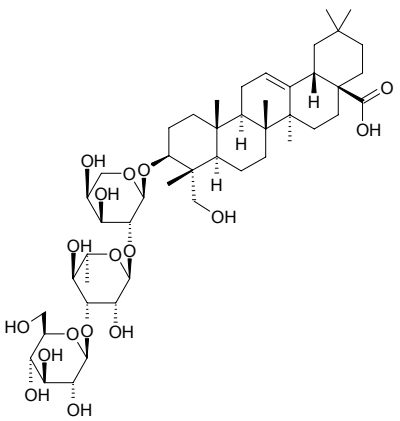
12118 Kalopanax saponin C

3-*O*-[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl]-hedragenin-28-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl] ester $C_{59}H_{96}O_{26}$ (1221.41). White crystals (methanol), mp 226~228ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{14}$ = +14.2º (*c* = 0.005, methanol). Source: CI QIU SHU PI *Kalopanax septemlobus*. Ref: 148.



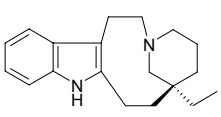
12119 Kalopanax saponin H

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{17}$ (913.12). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +8.6º (*c* = 0.5, H_2O). Source: CI QIU SHU PI *Kalopanax septemlobus*. Ref: 457.



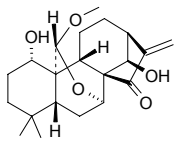
12120 Kamassine

Quebrachamine [14430-17-2] $C_{19}H_{26}N_2$ (282.43). Crystals (MeOH), mp 147~149ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +98º ($CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D$ = +108.9º (Me_2CO). Source: LA BA ZHUANG DUO GUO SHU *Pleiocarpa tubicina* (leaf), ZHI LI CHANG CHUN HUA *Vinca erecta*. Ref: 1521.



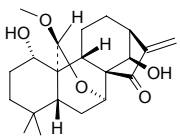
12121 Kamebacetal A

$C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). mp 241~243ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -37.5º$ (c = 0.11, MeOH). Source: KA MEI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon kameba*, YIN DI KUAN YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon umbrosa* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 4067.



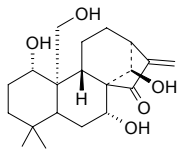
12122 Kamebacetal B

$C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). mp 230~232ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -58º$ (c = 0.43, MeOH). Source: KA MEI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon kameba*, YIN DI KUAN YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon umbrosa* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 4067.



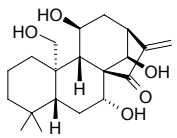
12123 Kamebakaurin

$C_{20}H_{30}O_5$ (350.46). mp 232~234ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21.5} = -107º$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, P_{388}, ED_{50} = 0.82μg/mL)[3012]; anti-inflammatory (specific NF-κB inhibitor of DNA-binding activity of p50 subunit, valuable candidate for intervention in NF-κB-dependent pathological condition such as inflammation)[4988]; anti-inflammatory (*in vivo* animal models, induced by carrageenan, oral administration of 20mg/kg resulted in 75% decrease of paw edema volume)[4988]; anti-inflammatory (LPS-stimulated RAW264.7 cells, inhibits not only expression of inflammatory NF-κB target genes such as iNOS, COX-2 and TNF-α but also production of PGE_2 and TNF-α)[4988]; anti-inflammatory (adjuvant arthritis model, suppresses recruitment of neutrophils, production of TNF-α as well as PGE_2 in pouch exudates induced by carrageenan)[4988]. Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*, KA MEI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon kameba*, MAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon japonica* [Syn. *Rabdosia japonica*], WEI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia excisa* (aerial parts: yield = 0.020%dw), YIN DI KUAN YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon umbrosa* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 660, 3012, 4067, 4988.



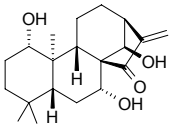
12124 Kamebakaurinin

$C_{20}H_{30}O_5$ (350.46). mp 267~269ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -101º$ (c = 0.92, MeOH). Source: KA MEI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon kameba*, YIN DI KUAN YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon umbrosa* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 4067.



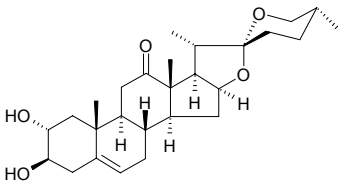
12125 Kamebanin

1α,7α,14β-Trihydroxy-*ent*-kaur-16-en-15-one $C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). mp 266~267ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -108º$ (c = 1.0, dioxane). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, P_{388}, ED_{50} = 0.69μg/mL)[3012]. Source: KA MEI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon kameba*, WEI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia excisa* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0023%dw), YIN DI KUAN YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon umbrosa* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 3012, 4067.



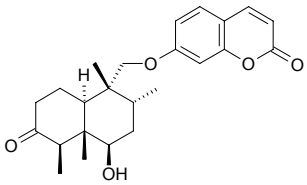
12126 Kammogenin

$C_{27}H_{40}O_5$ (444.62). mp 240~241ºC. Source: WU CI FAN MA *Agave americana* var. *marginata* [Syn. *Agave americana* var. *variegata*]. Ref: 6.



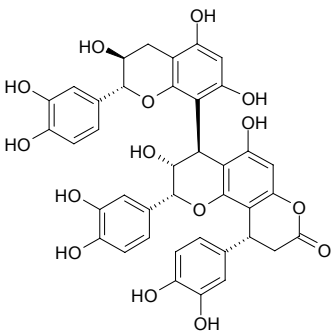
12127 Kamolonol

$C_{24}H_{30}O_5$ (398.50). Source: A WEI *Ferula assafoetida*. Ref: 660.



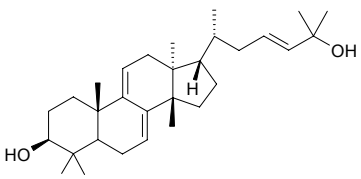
12128 Kandelin A_1

[88903-77-9] $C_{39}H_{32}O_{15}$ (740.68). Pharm: Tanning agent. Source: QIU QIE SHU *Kandelia candel*. Ref: 658.



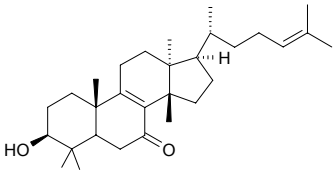
12129 Kansenol

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -50.2º$ (c = 0.18, MeOH). , Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (dried root). Ref: 4690.



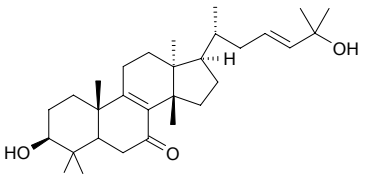
12130 Kansenone

Eupha-8,24-diene-3β-ol-7-one $C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +14.1º (c = 0.41, MeOH). Pharm: Cell division arrester (cultured individual *Xenopus laevis* cells at blastular stage, 10μg/mL, >50% cleavage arrest). Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (dried root: yield = 0.00034%). Ref: 4690.



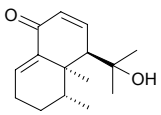
12131 Kansenonol

(23*E*)-Eupha-8,23-diene-3β,25-diol-7-one $C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +14.3º (c = 0.21, MeOH). Pharm: Cell division arrester (cultured individual *Xenopus laevis* cells at blastular stage, 10μg/mL, >50% cleavage arrest). Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (dried root: yield = 0.00007%). Ref: 4690.



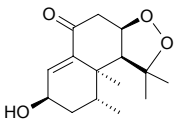
12132 Kanshone A

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Source: GAN SONG *Nardostachys chinensis*. Ref: 660.



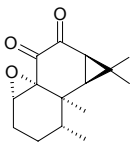
12133 Kanshone B

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Source: GAN SONG *Nardostachys chinensis*. Ref: 660.



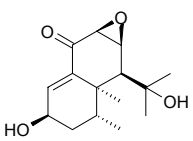
12134 Kanshone C

$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Source: GAN SONG *Nardostachys chinensis*. Ref: 660.



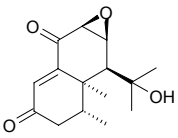
12135 Kanshone D

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Source: GAN SONG *Nardostachys chinensis*. Ref: 660.



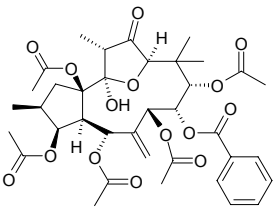
12136 Kanshone E

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Source: GAN SONG *Nardostachys chinensis*. Ref: 660.



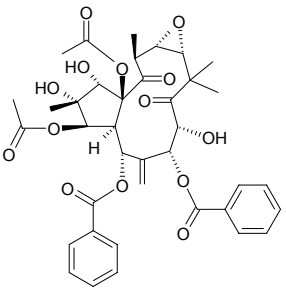
12137 Kansuinin A

$C_{37}H_{46}O_{15}$ (730.77). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro* animal cap assay to screen for inhibitors of cell division, treatment of cultured individual *Xenopus* cells from the early *Xenopus laevis* embryo at the blastular stage, 50μg/mL) [4645]. Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (tuberoid: yield = 0.00037%dw[4645]; yield = 0.005%dw[4766]). Ref: 4645, 4766.



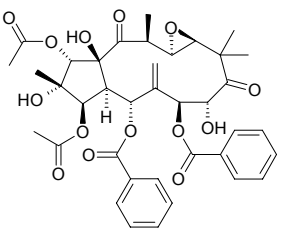
12138 Kansuinin B

[57685-46-8] $C_{38}H_{42}O_{14}$ (722.75). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* animal cap assay to screen for inhibitors of cell division, treatment of cultured individual *Xenopus* cells from the early *Xenopus laevis* embryo at the blastular stage, 50μg/mL, cleavage arrest 87%)[4645]; toxin. Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (tuberoid: yield = 0.00008%dw)[4645]. Ref: 658, 4645.



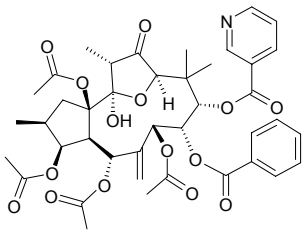
12139 Kansuinin C

$C_{38}H_{42}O_{14}$ (722.75). Colorless crystals (MeOH), mp 287~289ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = 37.0º (c = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro* animal cap assay to screen for inhibitors of cell division, treatment of cultured individual *Xenopus* cells from the early *Xenopus laevis* embryo at the blastular stage, 50μg/mL). Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (tuberoid: yield = 0.00009%dw). Ref: 4645.



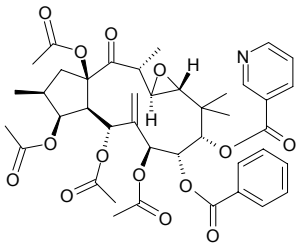
12140 Kansuinin D

$C_{41}H_{47}NO_{15}$ (793.83). Colorless crystals (MeOH), mp 175~177ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +76.5º (*c* = 0.40, MeOH). Pharm: Induces cell cleavage arrest inactive (*Xenopus laevis* embryo cells at the blastular stage)[4368]. Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (tuberoid: yield = 0.001%dw). Ref: 4368, 4766.



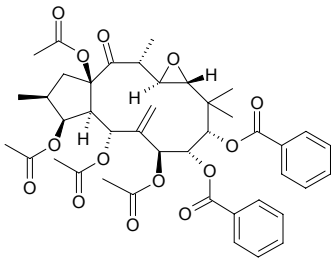
12141 Kansuinin E

$C_{41}H_{47}NO_{14}$ (777.83). White crystals (MeOH), mp 126~128ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +43.6º (*c* = 0.48, MeOH). Pharm: Survival effect on fibroblasts that expressed (TrkA is a high-affinity receptor for nerve growth factor)[4766]. Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (tuberoid: yield = 0.0004%dw). Ref: 4368, 4766.



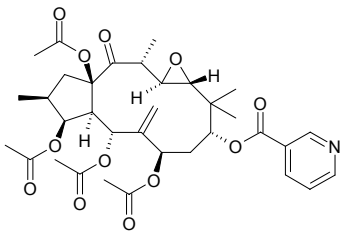
12142 Kansuinin F

$C_{42}H_{48}O_{14}$ (776.84). Colorless needles (petroleum ether–ethyl acetate), mp 222~225ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +41.0º (*c* = 0.322, $CHCl_3$). Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (tuberoid: yield = 0.00015%dw). Ref: 4766.



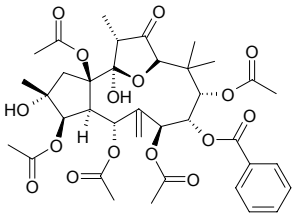
12143 Kansuinin G

$C_{34}H_{43}NO_{12}$ (657.72). Colorless needles (petroleum ether–ethyl acetate), mp 220~223ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −107.8º (*c* = 0.372, $CHCl_3$). Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (tuberoid: yield = 0.00009%dw). Ref: 4766.



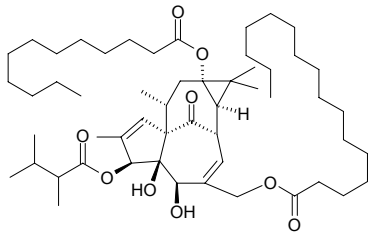
12144 Kansuinin H

$C_{37}H_{46}O_{16}$ (746.77). Colorless needles (petroleum ether–acetone), mp 206~208ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +28.4º (*c* = 0.081, $CHCl_3$). Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui* (tuberoid: yield = 0.0002%dw). Ref: 4766.



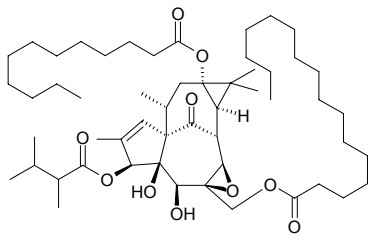
12145 Kansuiphorin A

$C_{54}H_{90}O_9$ (883.31). Pharm: Antineoplastic. Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui*. Ref: 660, 4368.



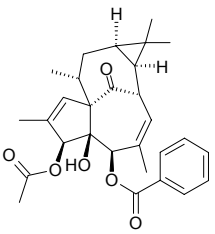
12146 Kansuiphorin B

$C_{54}H_{90}O_{10}$ (899.31). Pharm: Antineoplastic. Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui*. Ref: 660.



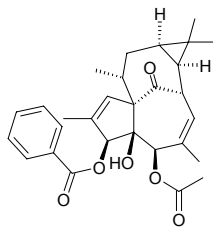
12147 Kansuiphorin C

$C_{29}H_{34}O_6$ (478.59). Colorless oil. Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui*. Ref: 660, 2450.



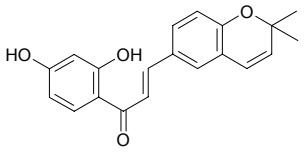
12148 Kansuiphorin D

$C_{29}H_{34}O_6$ (478.59). Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui*. Ref: 660.



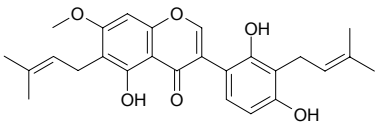
12149 Kanzonol B

$C_{20}H_{18}O_4$ (322.36). Source: HUANG GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza kansuensis*. Ref: 2431.



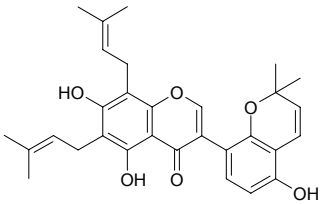
12150 Kanzonol K

$C_{26}H_{28}O_6$ (436.51). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza Uralensis*. Ref: 2431.



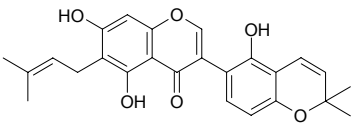
12151 Kanzonol L

$C_{30}H_{32}O_6$ (488.59). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza Uralensis*. Ref: 2431.



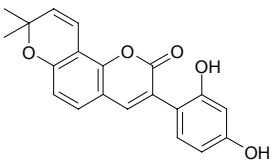
12152 Kanzonol T

$C_{25}H_{24}O_6$ (420.47). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2431.



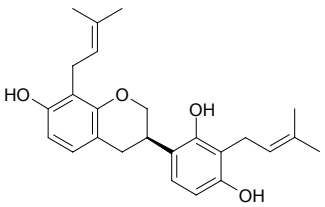
12153 Kanzonol W

$C_{20}H_{16}O_5$ (336.35). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2431.



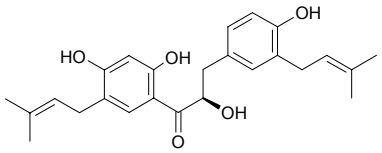
12154 Kanzonol X

$C_{25}H_{30}O_4$ (394.52). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2431.



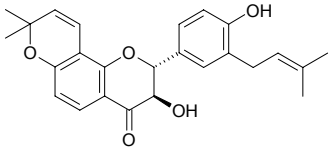
12155 Kanzonol Y

$C_{25}H_{30}O_5$ (410.51). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2431.



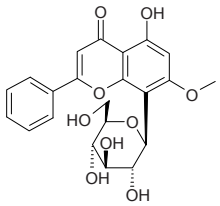
12156 Kanzonol Z

$C_{25}H_{26}O_5$ (406.48). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2431.



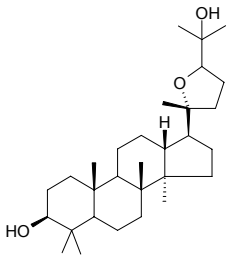
12157 Kaplanin

5-Hydroxy-7-methoxy-8-*C*-*β*-glucosylflavone $C_{22}H_{22}O_9$ (430.42). Yellow amorphous solid (CH_2Cl_2–MeOH 20%). Source: *Piper lhotzkyanum* (leaf). Ref: 5107.



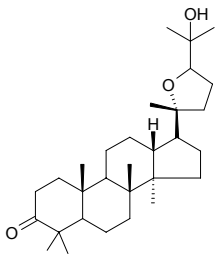
12158 Kapurol

$C_{30}H_{52}O_3$ (460.75). Source: LONG NAO GAO XIANG *Dryobalanops aromatica*. Ref: 660.



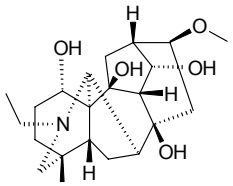
12159 Kapurone

$C_{30}H_{50}O_3$ (458.73). Source: LONG NAO GAO XIANG *Dryobalanops aromatica*. Ref: 660.



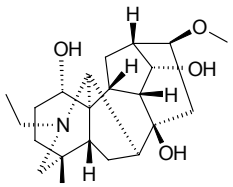
12160 Karacolidine

[41655-13-4] $C_{22}H_{35}NO_5$ (393.53). Source: DUO GEN WU TOU *Aconitum karakolicum*. Ref: 6, 660.



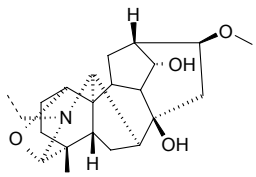
12161 Karacoline

[39089-30-0] $C_{22}H_{35}NO_4$ (377.53). Source: WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli*, FU ZI *Aconitum carmichaeli*. Ref: 6, 239, 660.



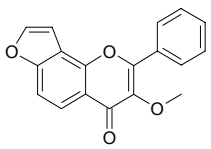
12162 Karakanine

$C_{22}H_{33}NO_4$ (375.51). White needles, mp 193~195ºC. Source: ZHONG BA E ZHANG YE FU ZI *Aconitum carmichaeli* cv. Ref: 2502.



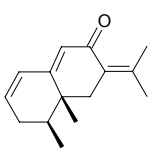
12163 Karanjin

[521-88-0] $C_{18}H_{12}O_4$ (292.29). mp 158.5ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*). Source: GAN HUA DOU *Fordia cauliflora* (root: content scope of 11 origins = 0.12%~1.48%, mean content = 0.48%)[5508], SHUI LIU DOU *Pongamia pinnata*, MO LI YU TENG *Derris mollis*. Ref: 6, 658, 5508.



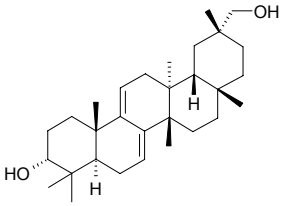
12164 (+)-Karanone

$C_{15}H_{20}O$ (216.33). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 13.



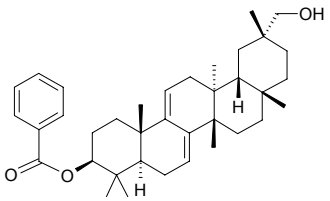
12165 Karounidiol

[118117-31-0] $C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). mp 201~203ºC. Pharm: Inhibits promotor of cancer (mus, inflammation caused by TPA, ID_{50} = 0.4mg/ear; mus skin cancer caused by DMBA and TPA). Source: GUA LOU *Trichosanthes kirilowii*. Ref: 2, 933, 998, 1041.



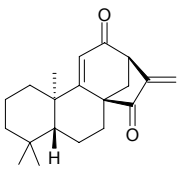
12166 Karounidiol 3-benzoate

Karounidiol 3-*O*-benzoate [118117-32-1] $C_{37}H_{52}O_3$ (544.82). mp 119~122ºC. Pharm: Inhibits promotor of cancer (mus, inflammation caused by TPA of 1μg/ear , ID_{50} = 0.2mg/ear). Source: GUA LOU *Trichosanthes kirilowii*. Ref: 933, 1041.



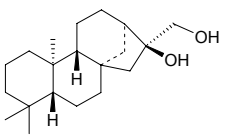
12167 *ent*-9(11),16-Kauradiene-12,15-dione

$C_{20}H_{26}O_2$ (298.43). mp 114~116ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +386.6º (*c* = 0.41, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn leukemia cell line HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.59μmol/L). Source: XIN XI LAN YE TAI *Jungermannia* sp. Ref: 4390.



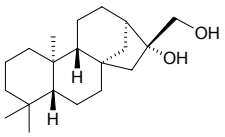
12168 *ent*-Kauran-16*α*,17-diol

[84711-16-0] $C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). mp 174.0~176.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −45.9º (*c* = 0.18, $CHCl_3$). Source: HU BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria hupehensis*, ZI HUA E BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria ebeiensis* var. *purpurea*, ZHE BEI MU *Fritillaria verticillata* var. *thunbergii* [Syn. *Fritillaria thunbergii*]. Ref: 2182.



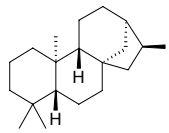
12169 *ent*-Kauran-16*β*,17-diol

[16836-31-0] $C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). mp 187~190ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −48.2º (*c* = 0.23, $CHCl_3$). Source: HU BEI BEI MU *Fritillaria hupehensis*, ZHE BEI MU *Fritillaria verticillata* var. *thunbergii* [Syn. *Fritillaria thunbergii*]. Ref: 2182.



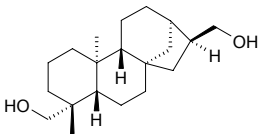
12170 Kaurane

$C_{20}H_{34}$ (274.49). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor)[4415]. Source: SAN JIAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia triangularis*. Ref: 1521, 4415.



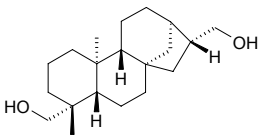
12171 16*αH*-17,19-*ent*-Kauranediol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Pharm: Antiproliferative and cytotoxic (*in vitro*, L-929, GI_{50} = 12.8μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 13.6μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 35.7μg/mL; control Paclitaxel, L-929, GI_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL). Source: MU LAN(3) *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (stem: yield = 0.00011%). Ref: 4770.



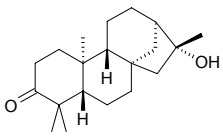
12172 16*βH*-17,19-*ent*-Kauranediol

[74365-75-6] $C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Source: SI MIAN MAO JIA MI YE ZE LAN *Eupatorium tinifolium* Ref: 1521.



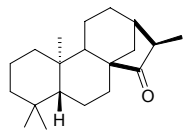
12173 *ent*-Kauran-16*β*-ol-3-one

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 155~160ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −65.2º (*c* = 0.32, $CHCl_3$). Source: HAI QI *Excoecaria agallocha* (root: yield = 0.00063%dw). Ref: 4613.



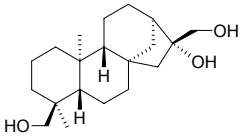
12174 (16*R*)-*ent*-Kauran-15-one

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Source: JIE XING YE TAI *Jungermannia truncata*. Ref: 4201.



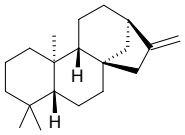
12175 *ent*-Kauran-16*β*,17,18-triol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_3$ (322.49). Source: XIAN GENG XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis* var. *pubescens* [Syn. *Siegesbeckia pubescens*]. Ref: 660.



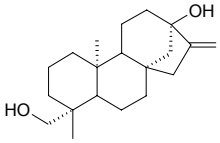
12176 Kaurene

Podocarprene $C_{20}H_{32}$ (272.48). mp (+) 49ºC, (−) 50ºC, (±) 44~47ºC. Source: LUO HAN SONG YE *Podocarpus macrophyllus*, LIU SHAN *Cryptomeria fortunei*. Ref: 6.



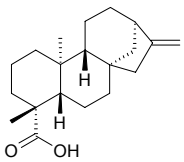
12177 16-*ent*-Kaurene-13,19-diol

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Pharm: Antiproliferative and cytotoxic (*in vitro*, L-929, GI_{50} = 50μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 50μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 50μg/mL; control Paclitaxel, L-929, GI_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL). Source: MU LAN(3) *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (stem: yield = 0.00012%). Ref: 4770.



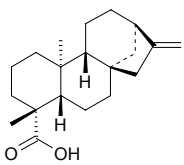
12178 *L*-Kaur-16-en-19-oic acid

Kaurenoic acid; Cunabic acid [6730-83-2] $C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Colorless crystals, mp 171~172ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −109.6º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$); mp 179~181ºC; white cubic crystals, mp 176~178 ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −97.0º (*c* = 0.55, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Platelet aggregation selected inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, 200μmol/L: 100μmol/L AA induced, InRt = 24.8%; 10μg/mL collagen induced, InRt = 100%; 1ng/mL PAF induced, InRt = 12.6%; 0.05U/mL thrombin induced, InRt = 5.6%)[4654]; antioxidant (inhibits superoxide anion generation, fMLP/CB, IC_{50} = (96.28±4.32)μg/mL, p<0.001, control DPI, IC_{50} = (0.13±0.06)μg/mL, p<0.001)[4950]; COX-1 inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 0.15 mmol/L)[4957]; Na^+,K^+-ATP inhibitor (crude enzyme Na^+,K^+-ATPase from rat brain, IC_{50} = 22μmol/L)[5404]. Source: TU DANG GUI *Aralia cordata*, FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa* (stem: 2.00%fw)[4654], CI SAN JIA *Acanthopanax trifoliatus* (stem cortex), GAO SHAN HUO RONG CAO *Leontopodium alpinum* (root), GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*]. Ref: 6, 4654, 4950, 4957, 5037, 5404.



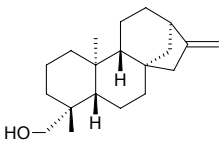
12179 *ent*-Kaur-16-en-19-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Lu1, Col2, KB, LNCaP, hTERT-RPE1, HUVEC; control Taxol, ED_{50} = 0.002μg/mL, 0.003μg/mL, 0.0005μg/mL, 0.001μg/mL, 0.004μg/mL, 0.008μg/mL, respectively). Source: *Parinari sprucei* (leaf). Ref: 4991.



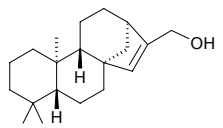
12180 (−)-Kaur-16-en-19-ol

16-*ent*-Kauren-19-ol $C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). White solid, mp 133~134ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −51.6º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antiproliferative and cytotoxic (*in vitro*, L-929, GI_{50} = 18.2μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 6.80μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 32.8μg/mL; control Paclitaxel, L-929, GI_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL)[4770]; Na^+,K^+-ATP inhibitor (crude enzyme Na^+,K^+-ATPase from rat brain, IC_{50} = 500μmol/L)[5404]. Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*] (semi-synthetic derivative), MU LAN(3) *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (stem: yield = 0.00016%). Ref: 4770, 5404.



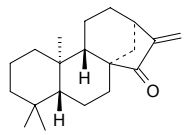
12181 *ent*-Kaur-15-en-17-ol

[14696-33-4] $C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). mp 136~137ºC. Source: AN HUI BEI MU *Fritillaria anhuiensis*, ZHE BEI MU *Fritillaria verticillata* var. *thunbergii* [Syn. *Fritillaria thunbergii*]. Ref: 660, 2182.



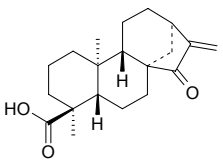
12182 *ent*-16-Kauren-15-one

$C_{20}H_{30}O$ (286.46). Source: JIE XING YE TAI *Jungermannia truncata*. Ref: 4201.



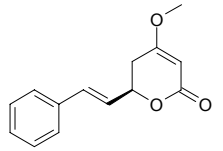
12183 *ent*-Kaur-16-en-15-one 18-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). Source: DONG JIN BA DOU *Croton tonkinensis* (leaf). Ref: 4444.



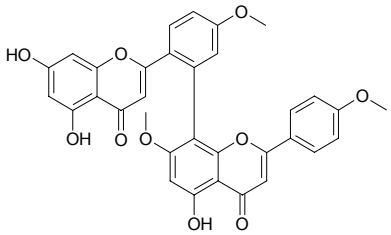
12184 Kawain

[500-64-1] $C_{14}H_{14}O_3$ (230.27). Pharm: Antifungal; anti-inflammatory; antispasmodic; detumescent; local anesthetic. Source: KA WA HU JIAO *Piper methysticum*. Ref: 658.



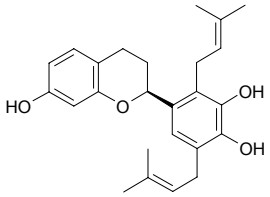
12185 Kayaflavone

[481-45-8] $C_{33}H_{24}O_{10}$ (580.55). mp 335ºC (dec). Source: LIU SHAN *Cryptomeria fortunei*. Ref: 6.



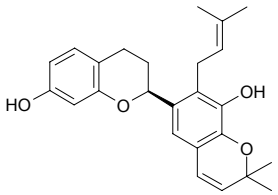
12186 Kazinol A

$C_{25}H_{30}O_4$ (394.52). Source: GOU SHU BAI PI *Broussonetia papyrifera*. Ref: 660.



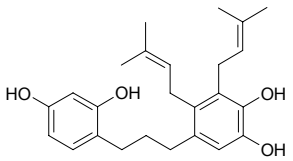
12187 Kazinol B

$C_{25}H_{28}O_4$ (392.50). Source: GOU SHU BAI PI *Broussonetia papyrifera*. Ref: 660.



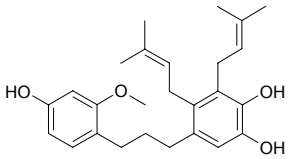
12188 Kazinol F

$C_{25}H_{32}O_4$ (396.53). Colorless needles, mp 108~109ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, MTT Method, A549, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL; HCT8, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL). Source: XIAO GOU SHU *Broussonetia kazinoki* (leaf). Ref: 3085.



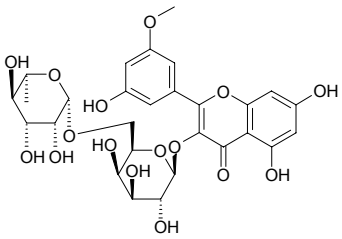
12189 Kazinol J

$C_{26}H_{34}O_4$ (410.56). Colorless needles. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, MTT Method, A549, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL; HCT8, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} > 10μg/mL). Source: XIAO GOU SHU *Broussonetia kazinoki* (leaf). Ref: 3085.



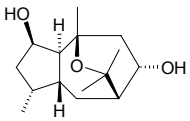
12190 Keioside

[53584-69-3] $C_{28}H_{32}O_{16}$ (624.56). mp 183~186ºC. Source: LING LAN *Convallaria keiskei* [Syn. *Convallaria majalis*]. Ref: 6.



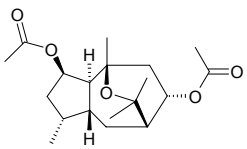
12191 Kessoglycol

[6894-57-1] $C_{15}H_{26}O_3$ (254.37). mp 128ºC. Source: KUO YE XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 6.



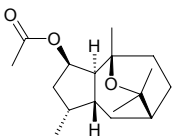
12192 Kessoglycol diacetate

$C_{19}H_{30}O_5$ (338.45). mp 117ºC. Source: KUO YE XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 6.



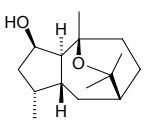
12193 Kessyl acetate

$C_{17}H_{28}O_3$ (280.41). mp 60~61ºC. Source: KUO YE XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 6.



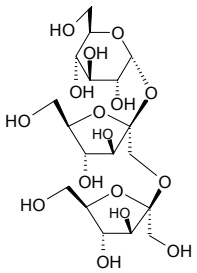
12194 Kessyl alcohol

[3321-65-1] $C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). mp 85ºC. Source: KUO YE XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 6.



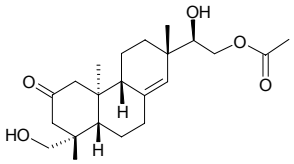
12195 1-Kestose

[470-69-9] $C_{18}H_{32}O_{16}$ (504.45). Source: GE CONG *Allium victorialis*. Ref: 6.



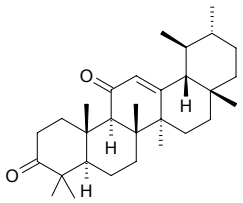
12196 2-Keto-16-acetyl-kirenol

$C_{22}H_{34}O_5$ (378.51). White crystals, mp 223~224ºC. Source: XIAN GENG XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis* var. *pubescens* [Syn. *Siegesbeckia pubescens*]. Ref: 800.



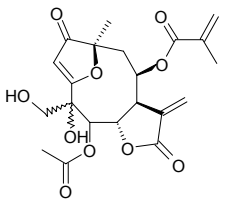
12197 11-Keto-*α*-amyrenone

$C_{30}H_{46}O_2$ (438.70). Source: RU XIANG *Boswellia carterii*. Ref: 660.



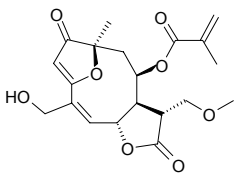
12198 1-Keto-3,10-epoxy-8*β*-*O*-methacryloyl-4,15-dihydroxy-5-acetoxy-2,11-germacradiene,6*α*,12-olide

$C_{21}H_{24}O_{10}$ (436.42). Source: *Viguiera eriophora* ssp. *eriophora* (aerial parts). Ref: 5090.



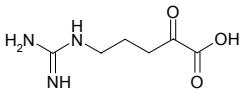
12199 1-Keto-3,10-epoxy-11*α*-methoxymethyl-8*β*-*O*-methacryloyl-15-hydroxy-2,4-germacradiene,6*α*,12-olide

$C_{20}H_{24}O_8$ (392.41). Source: *Viguiera eriophora* ssp. *eriophora* (aerial parts). Ref: 5090.



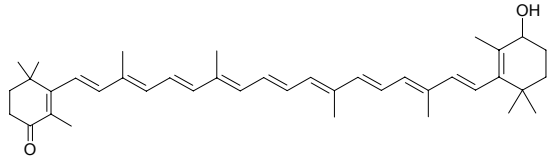
12200 α-Keto-δ-guanidino-valeric acid

[3715-10-4] $C_6H_{11}N_3O_3$ (173.17). Source: XI SHUAI *Gryllulus chinensis*. Ref: 6.



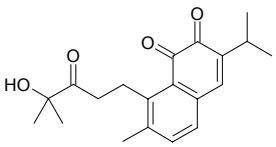
12201 4-Keto-4'-hydroxy-β-carotene

$C_{40}H_{54}O_2$ (566.88). Source: JIN YU *Carassius auratus*. Ref: 6.



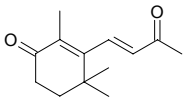
12202 3-Keto-4-hydroxysaprorthoquinone

$C_{20}H_{24}O_4$ (328.41). Red syrup. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HL-60, IC_{50} = 4.6μmol/L; SGC7901, IC_{50} = 0.2μmol/L; MKN28, IC_{50} = 0.3μmol/L). Source: HONG GEN CAO *Salvia prionitis* (root: yield = 0.00030%dw). Ref: 4635.



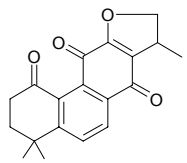
12203 3-Keto-β-ionone

$C_{13}H_{18}O_2$ (206.29). Source: CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*]. Ref: 660.



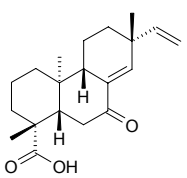
12204 1-Keto-isocryptotanshinone

$C_{19}H_{18}O_4$ (310.35). Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 660.



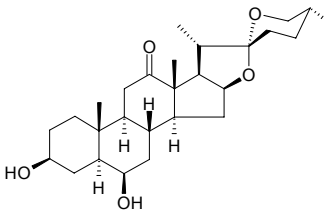
12205 7-Keto-*L*-pimara-8(14),15-dien-19-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). mp 241~245ºC. Source: TU DANG GUI *Aralia cordata*. Ref: 6.



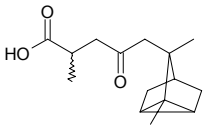
12206 12-Ketoporrigenin

$C_{27}H_{42}O_5$ (426.63). Pharm: Cytotoxic (inhibits cancer cell proliferation, *in vitro*). Source: JIU CONG *Allium porrum*. Ref: 2165.



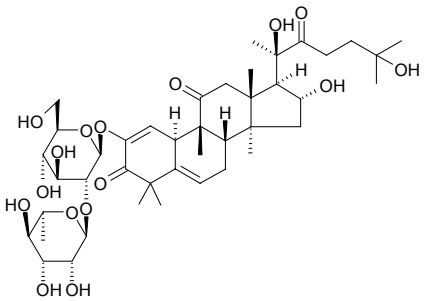
12207 Ketosantalic acid

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Source: TAN XIANG *Santalum album*. Ref: 660.



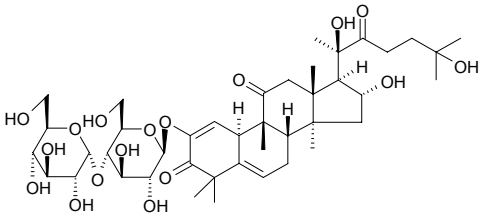
12208 Khekadaengoside A

Cucurbitacin L 2-*O*-α-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-β-glucopyranoside $C_{42}H_{64}O_{16}$ (824.97). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -109.4º$ (*c* = 3.1, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



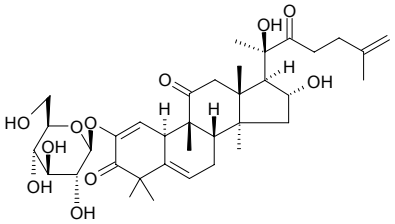
12209 Khekadaengoside B

Cucurbitacin L 2-*O*-α-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-β-glucopyranoside $C_{42}H_{64}O_{17}$ (840.97). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -37.0º$ (*c* = 2.7, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



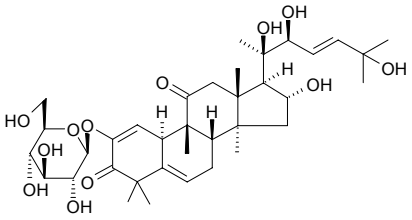
12210 Khekadaengoside C

$C_{36}H_{52}O_{11}$ (660.81). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -42.3º$ (*c* = 4.9, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



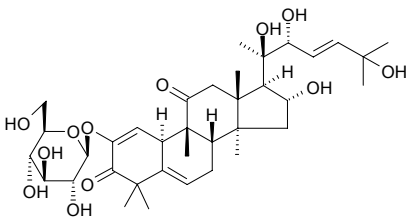
12211 Khekadaengoside D

$C_{36}H_{54}O_{12}$ (678.82). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -71.1°$ (c = 0.6, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



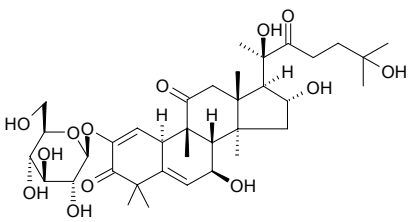
12212 Khekadaengoside E

$C_{36}H_{54}O_{12}$ (678.82). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -43.8°$ (c = 3.7, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



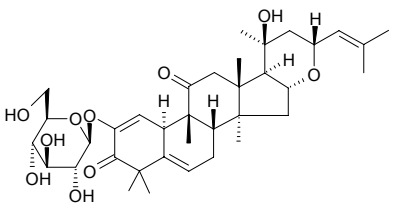
12213 Khekadaengoside F

$C_{36}H_{54}O_{13}$ (694.82). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -12.7°$ (c = 0.8, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



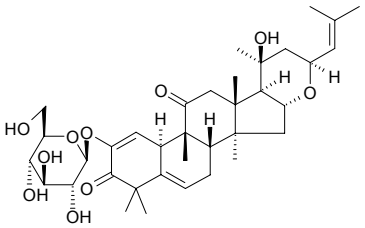
12214 Khekadaengoside G

Aoibaclyin;
2,20(*S*)-dihydroxy-16*α*,23(*R*)-epoxycucurbita-5,24-diene-3,11-dione 2-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{36}H_{52}O_{10}$ (644.81). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -31.2°$ (c = 2.5, MeOH); pale yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D = +3.5°$ (c = 0.78, $CHCl_3$). Source: FENG GUA *Gymnopetalum integrifolium* (fruit), SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982, 4189.



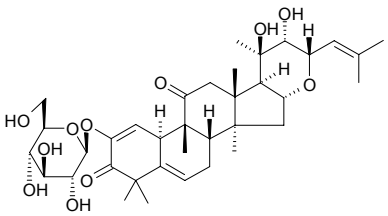
12215 Khekadaengoside H

2,20(*S*)-dihydroxy-16*α*,23(*S*)-epoxycucurbita-5,24-diene-3,11-dione 2-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{36}H_{52}O_{10}$ (644.81). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +5.4°$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



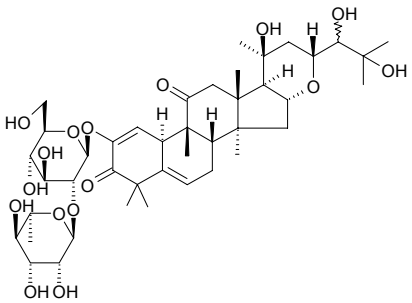
12216 Khekadaengoside I

2,20(*S*),22-trihydroxy-16*α*,23(*S*)-epoxycucurbita-5,24-diene-3,11-dione 2-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{36}H_{52}O_{11}$ (660.81). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -10.5°$ (c = 0.5, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



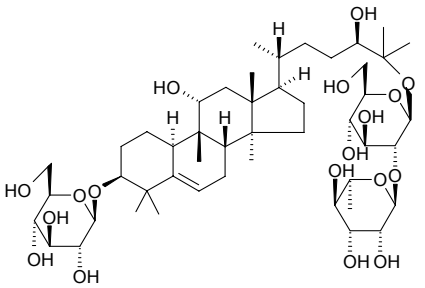
12217 Khekadaengoside J

2,20*S*,24*ξ*-Trihydroxy-16*α*,23*R*-epoxycucurbita-5-ene-3,11-dione 2-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{42}H_{64}O_{16}$ (824.97). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -38.9°$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



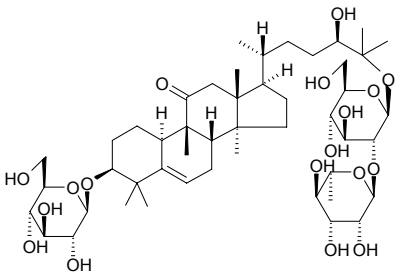
12218 Khekadaengoside M

Mogrol 3-*O*-*β*-glucopyranosyl-26-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{48}H_{82}O_{18}$ (947.18). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +6.4°$ (c = 1.7, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



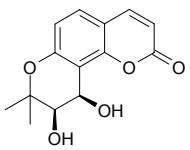
12219 Khekadaengoside N

Bryodulcosigenin 3-*O*-*β*-glucopyranosyl-26-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{48}H_{80}O_{18}$ (945.16). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +26.1º (*c* = 2.8, MeOH). Source: SAN YING JIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes tricuspidata*. Ref: 1982.



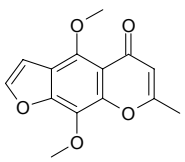
12220 Khellactone

$C_{14}H_{14}O_5$ (262.26). Pharm: Antineoplastic (Raji cells, antitumor promotor, *in vivo*, inhibits TPA-induced EBV-EA activation, compound concentration = 500mol ratio/32 pmol TPA: EBV-EA-positive cells = (36.9±1.2)% (viability > 80%), *β*-Carotene, EBV-EA-positive cells = (34.3±1.1)% (viability >80), Curcumin, EBV-EA-positive cells = (22.8±1.8)% (viability > 80%), compound IC_{50} = 341mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, Curcumin, IC_{50} = 341mol ratio/32 pmol TPA). Source: LI HUA JU *Citrus tachibana*. Ref: 5048.



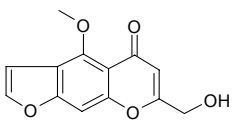
12221 Khellin

[82-02-0] $C_{14}H_{12}O_5$ (260.25). Crystals (methanol), bitter, mp 154~155ºC, bp 180~200ºC/0.05mmHg. Pharm: Anthelmintic; anti-phage (phage T4, phage M13); antispasmodic; phototoxic (virus); coronary vasodilator; LD_{50} (rat, orl) = 80mg/kg. Source: CHI A MI *Ammi visnaga*. Ref: 661.



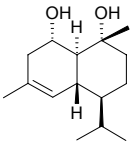
12222 Khellol

[478-79-5] $C_{13}H_{10}O_5$ (246.22). mp 176~178ºC. Source: YE SHENG MA *Cimicifuga simplex*. Ref: 6.



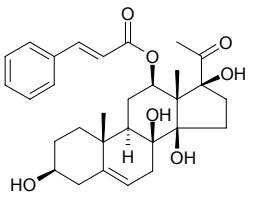
12223 Khusinodiol

4-Cadinene-2*α*,10*α*-diol $C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Source: TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (root). Ref: 4371.



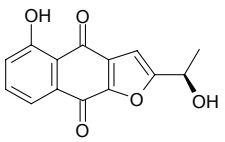
12224 Kidjolanin

[38395-01-6] $C_{30}H_{38}O_7$ (510.63). mp 148~149ºC. Source: BAI SHOU WU *Cynanchum bungei*. Ref: 6.



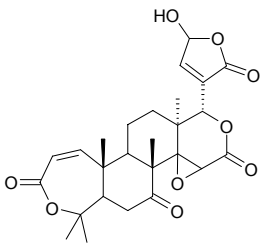
12225 Kigelinone

[80931-34-6] $C_{14}H_{10}O_5$ (270.25). Pharm: Cytotoxic. Source: DIAO DENG SHU *Kigelia pinnata*, PAO DAN GUO *Crescentia cujete*. Ref: 658.



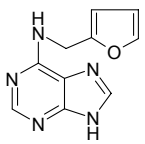
12226 Kihadanin B

[73793-68-7] $C_{26}H_{30}O_9$ (486.52). White granular solid, soluble in hot acetone, mp 268~269ºC. Source: BAI XIAN PI *Dictamnus dasycarpus*, HUANG BAI *Phellodendron amurense*. Ref: 1521, 4825.



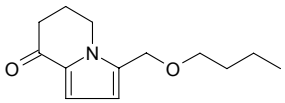
12227 Kinetin

6-Furfurylaminopurine $C_{10}H_9N_5O$ (215.22). mp 266~267ºC. Pharm: Plant growth regulator. Source: BAN LAN GEN *Isatis indigotica*. Ref: 6, 658.



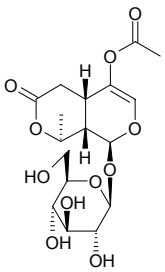
12228 Kinganone

$C_{13}H_{19}NO_2$ (221.30). Yellow oil. Pharm: Antifungal (*Penicillium avellaneum* UC-4376, MIA = 100.0μg/disk, control Amphotericin B, MIA = 0.08μg/disk); antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIA = 300.0μg/disk, control Rifampicin, MIA = 1.0μg/disk; *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIA = 200.0μg/disk, Rifampicin, MIA = 1.0μg/disk; *Streptococcus oneumonia*, MIA = 200.0μg/disk, Rifampicin, MIA = 1.0μg/disk). Source: DIAN HUANG JING *Polygonatum kingianum* (dried rhizome). Ref: 5484.



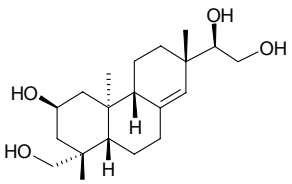
12229 Kingiside

[25406-67-1] $C_{17}H_{24}O_{11}$ (404.37). $[\alpha]_D = -91°$ (c = 0.7, ethanol); tetra-acetate, mp 165~166ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -80°$ (c = 1, chloroform). Pharm: Stomachic. Source: MO LUO SHI REN DONG *Lonicera morrowii* (the compound was separated from the plant by I. Souzu et al. in 1969)[5505]. Ref: 658, 5505.



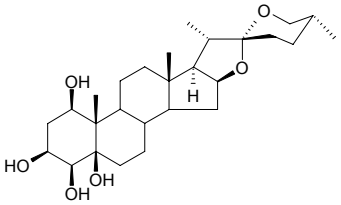
12230 Kirenol

[52659-56-0] $C_{20}H_{34}O_4$ (338.49). mp 190~192ºC. Source: XIAN GENG XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis* var. *pubescens* [Syn. *Siegesbeckia pubescens*], XI XIAN *Siegesbeckia orientalis* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00018%)[4764]. Ref: 6, 377, 660, 4764.



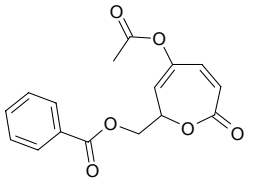
12231 Kitigenin

$C_{27}H_{44}O_6$ (464.65). Source: JI XIANG CAO *Reineckea carnea*. Ref: 660.



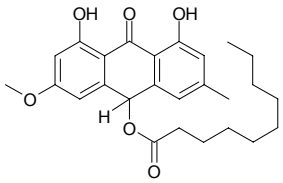
12232 Klaivanolide

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Colorless powder. Pharm: Antileishmanial (*in vitro*, inhibits both sensitive and amphotericin B-resistant promastigote formation of *Leishmania donovani*, IC_{50} = 1.75mmol/L and 3.12 mmol/L, respectively); antitrypanosomal (*in vitro*, inhibits trypomastigote formation of *Trypanosoma brucei brucei* GVR 35). Source: JIA PENG ZI YU PAN *Uvaria klaineana*. Ref: 2027.



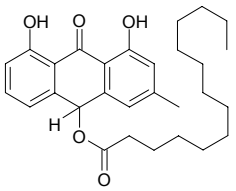
12233 Kleinioxanthrone 1

1,8-Dihydroxy-3-methyl-6-methoxy-9(10*H*)-anthracenone-10-oxydecanoate $C_{26}H_{32}O_6$ (440.54). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -5.6°$ (c = 1.04, $CHCl_3$). Source: KE LEI NI JUE MING *Cassia kleinii* (aerial parts). Ref: 5154.



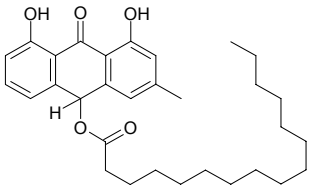
12234 Kleinioxanthrone 2

1,8-Dihydroxy-3-methyl-9(10*H*)-anthracenone-10-oxytetradecanoate $C_{29}H_{38}O_5$ (466.62). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -16°$ (c = 1.40, $CHCl_3$). Source: KE LEI NI JUE MING *Cassia kleinii* (aerial parts). Ref: 5154.



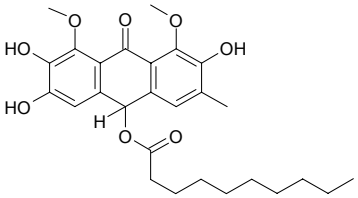
12235 Kleinioxanthrone 3

1,8-Dihydroxy-3-methyl-9(10*H*)-anthracenone-10-oxyhexadecanoate $C_{31}H_{42}O_5$ (494.68). Yellow needles (hexane), mp 177~178ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -8°$ (c = 1.20, $CHCl_3$). Source: KE LEI NI JUE MING *Cassia kleinii*. Ref: 1993.



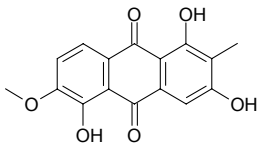
12236 Kleinioxanthrone 4

2,6,7-Trihydroxy-1,8-dimethoxy-3-methyl-9(10*H*)-anthracenone-10-oxydecan oate $C_{27}H_{34}O_8$ (486.57). Orangeneedles mp 196~198ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -21.5º$ (*c* = 1.01, $CHCl_3$). Source: KE LEI NI JUE MING *Cassia kleinii*. Ref: 1993.



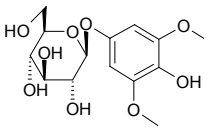
12237 Knoxiadin

1,3,5-Trihydroxy-2-methyl-6-methoxyanthraquinone $C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Yellow acicular crystals, mp > 310ºC. Source: HONG YA DA JI *Knoxia valerianoides*. Ref: 35.



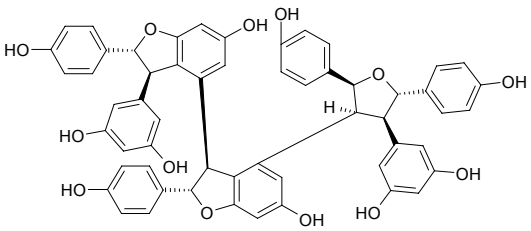
12238 Koaburaside

$C_{14}H_{20}O_9$ (332.31). Source: DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*. Ref: 2.



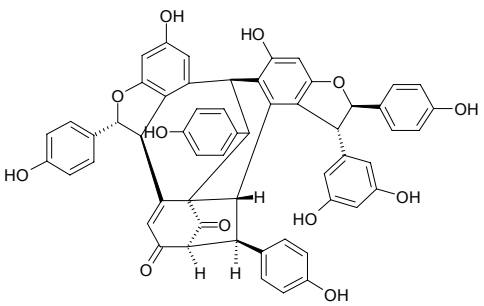
12239 Kobophenol A

[124027-58-3] $C_{56}H_{44}O_{13}$ (924.97). Pale yellow oil or a morphour solid, mp 233.5~235ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +227º$ (*c* = 0.17, MeOH). Source: SHA ZUAN TAI CAO *Carex kobomugi*, XIA YE JIN JI ER *Caragana stenophylla*. (root). Ref: 2557, 2558.



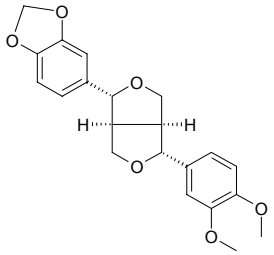
12240 Kobophenol B

$C_{56}H_{40}O_{12}$ (904.94). Pale-yellow needles. Pharm: Ecdysteroid antagonist (*Drosophila melanogaster* B_{II} cell line, IC_{50} = 37μmol/L). Source: XIA CHUI TAI CAO *Carex pendula* (seed). Ref: 5141.



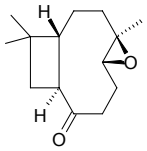
12241 Kobusin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_6$ (370.41). Source: ZHOU YE MU LAN *Magnolia praecocissima* (seed). Ref: 4181.



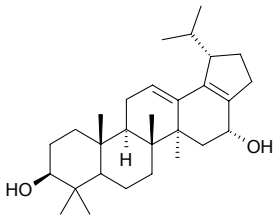
12242 Kobusone

[24173-71-5] $C_{14}H_{22}O_2$ (222.33). Source: XIANG FU *Cyperus rotundus*. Ref: 6.



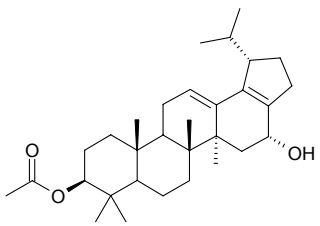
12243 Koelpinin A

28-Nor-lup-12,17-dien-3*β*,16*α*-diol $C_{29}H_{46}O_2$ (426.69). mp 235~237ºC (MeOH-C_6H_6), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +21.2º$. Source: XIE WEI JU *Koelpinia linearis* (aerial parts). Ref: 3912.



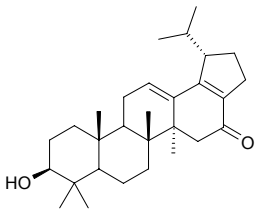
12244 Koelpinin B

3*β*-Acetoxy-28-nor-lup-12,17-dien-16*α*-ol $C_{31}H_{48}O_3$ (468.73). mp 222~223ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +13.8º$. Source: XIE WEI JU *Koelpinia linearis* (aerial parts). Ref: 3912.



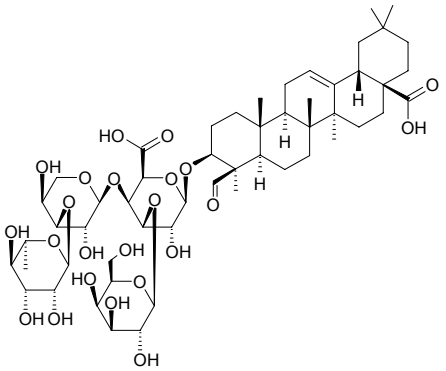
12245 Koelpinin C

28-Nor-lup-12,17-dien-3*β*-ol-16-one $C_{29}H_{44}O_2$ (424.67). mp 208~209ºC (C_6H_6-MeOH), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +6.5º$. Source: XIE WEI JU *Koelpinia linearis* (aerial parts). Ref: 3912.



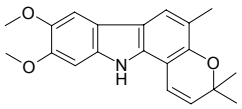
12246 Koelreuteriasaponin B

$C_{53}H_{82}O_{23}$ (1087.23). Source: LUAN HUA *Koelreuteria paniculata*. Ref: 6.



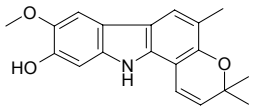
12247 Koenigicine

Koenidine [24123-92-0] $C_{20}H_{21}NO_3$ (323.4). Source: YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*. Ref: 11.



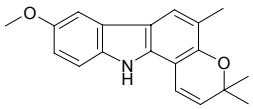
12248 Koenigine

[28513-33-9] $C_{19}H_{19}NO_3$ (309.37). Source: YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*. Ref: 11, 4681.



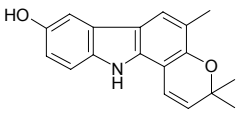
12249 Koenimbine

[21087-98-9] $C_{19}H_{19}NO_2$ (293.37). Source: YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*. Ref: 11.



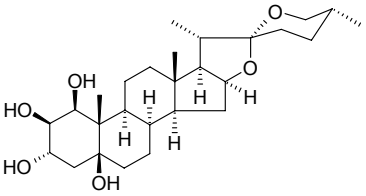
12250 Koenine

[28200-63-7] $C_{18}H_{17}NO_2$ (279.34). Source: YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*. Ref: 11.



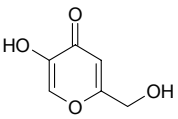
12251 Kogagenin

Spirostane-1,2,3,5-tetrol [639-93-0] $C_{27}H_{44}O_6$ (464.65). mp 318~322ºC (dec). Source: SHAN BI XIE *Dioscorea tokoro*. Ref: 6, 660.



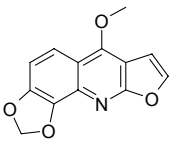
12252 Kojic acid

[501-30-4] $C_6H_6O_4$ (142.11). mp 152ºC. Pharm: Tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 235.2μmol/L; IC_{50} = (16.67±0.52)μmol/L; IC_{50} = 7.7μmol/L; IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L[5409]). Source: JIANG *Glycine max*. Ref: 6, 2544, 4233, 4457, 5409.



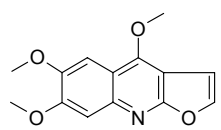
12253 Kokusagine

[482-32-6] $C_{13}H_9NO_4$ (243.22). mp 195~197ºC. Pharm: NO production inhibitor inactive (RAW264.7 cells, LPS/IFN-γ-induced, 30μmol/L)[4774]. Source: CHOU SHAN YANG *Orixa japonica* (stem: yield = 0.019%dw)[4774]. Ref: 6, 4774.



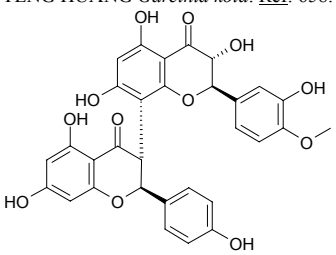
12254 Kokusaginine

[484-08-2] $C_{14}H_{13}NO_4$ (259.26). mp 171ºC. Pharm: Increases level of arterenol and dopamine (murine cerebra); insect antifeedant; phototoxic (*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, *Candida albicans*); photo-activated antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*)[4989]; photo-activated antifungal (*Candida albicans* weak)[4989]; photo-activated DNA binding (16 restriction enzymes)[4989]; cytotoxic (P_{388} cell line, ED_{50} = 12.0μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} = 16.8μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.07μg/mL; A549, ED_{50}= 1.4μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL)[5405]. Source: CHOU CAO *Ruta graveolens*, CHOU SHAN YANG *Orixa japonica*, SI ROU TUO GUO YE MI ZHU YU *Melicope semecarpifolia*, *Orixa* sp., *Acronychia* sp., *Evodia* sp., *Haplophyllum* sp., *Melicope* sp., *Sarcomelicope glauca*. Ref: 6, 658, 4989, 5405.



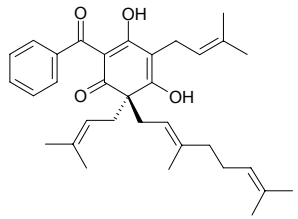
12255 Kolaflavanone

[68705-66-8] $C_{31}H_{24}O_{12}$ (588.53). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory; hypoglycemic (rat, caused by alloxan); reduces blood capillary brittleness. Source: KE LE TENG HUANG *Garcinia kola*. Ref: 658.



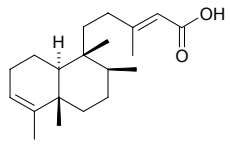
12256 Kolanone

$C_{33}H_{42}O_4$ (502.70). Pharm: Antimicrobial (broad spectrum). Source: KE LE TENG HUANG *Garcinia kola*. Ref: 658.



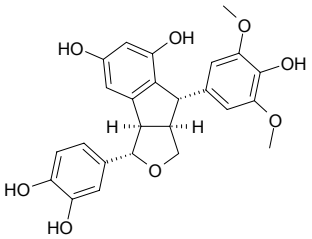
12257 Kolavenic acid

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). Source: BIAN ZHONG CHANG YE AN LUO *Polyalthia longifolia* var. *pendula*. Ref: 5386.



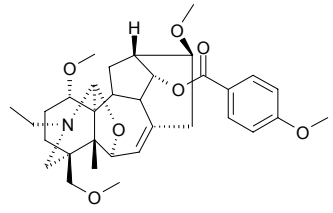
12258 Kompasinol A

Maackolin [170663-51-1] $C_{25}H_{24}O_8$ (452.47). Pharm: Antioxidant (superoxide anion scavenger, IC_{50} = (2.99±0.05)μmol/L, control (+)-Catechin, IC_{50} = (3.67±0.14)μmol/L)[4514]. Source: CHAO XIAN HUAI *Maackia amurensis*, MAO CI JIN JI ER *Caragana tibetica* (stem). Ref: 1521, 4514.



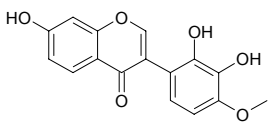
12259 Kongboendine

$C_{33}H_{45}NO_7$ (567.73). White amorphous powder, mp 68~70ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -35º$ (c = 0.50, $CHCl_3$). Source: GONG BU WU TOU *Aconitum kongboense*. Ref: 2207.



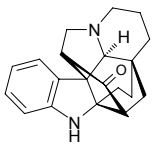
12260 Koparin

[65048-75-1] $C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 716.



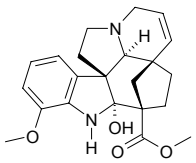
12261 Kopsanone

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O$ (306.41). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



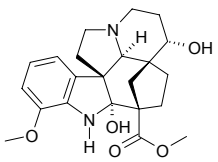
12262 Kopsifoline A

$C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (382.46). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



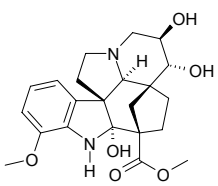
12263 Kopsifoline B

$C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_5$ (400.48). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



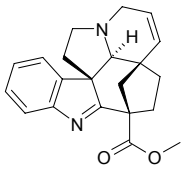
12264 Kopsifoline C

$C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_6$ (416.48). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



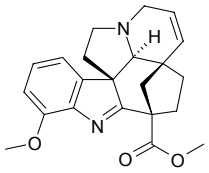
12265 Kopsifoline D

$C_{21}H_{22}N_2O_2$ (334.42). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



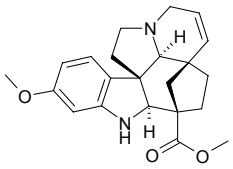
12266 Kopsifoline E

$C_{22}H_{24}N_2O_3$ (364.45). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



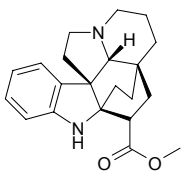
12267 Kopsifoline F

$C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_3$ (366.46). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



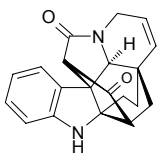
12268 Kopsinine

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_2$ (338.45). Source: CHANG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia longiflora*, CU SHENG HUA DUO GUO SHU *Pleiocarpa pycnantha* var. *tubicina*, DA CHANG CHUN HUA *Vinca herbacea* [Syn. *Vinca major*], DUO GUO SHU *Pleiocarpa mutica*, DUO HUA BAI JIAN MU *Aspidosperma multiflorum*, HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf), LA BA ZHUANG DUO GUO SHU *Pleiocarpa tubicina*, SI YANG SHU YE BAI JIAN MU *Aspidosperma populifolium*, YIN DU YA JIAO SHU *Alstonia venenata*, ZHI LI CHANG CHUN HUA *Vinca erecta*, ZI LAN SHU *Hunteria zeylanica*, *Hunteria elliotii*. Ref: 1521, 3830.



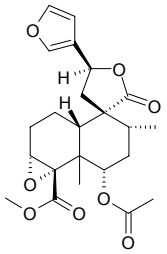
12269 Kopsorinine

$C_{20}H_{18}N_2O_2$ (318.38). Light yellowish oil, $[\alpha]_D = +14°$ ($c = 0.35$, $CHCl_3$). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



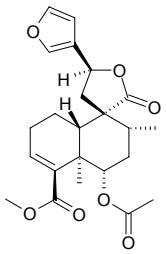
12270 Korberin A

[152220-99-0] $C_{23}H_{28}O_8$ (432.47). Source: LAI KE BA DOU *Croton lechleri*. Ref: 4552.



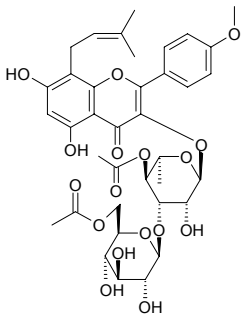
12271 Korberin B

$C_{23}H_{28}O_7$ (416.48). Source: LAI KE BA DOU *Croton lechleri*. Ref: 4552.



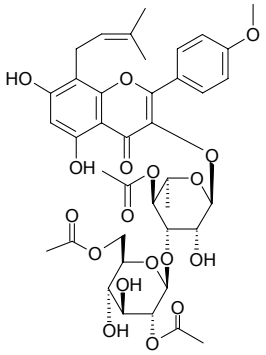
12272 Korepimedoside A

Anhydroicaritin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6-acetyl) glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-(4-acetyl) rhamnopyranoside $C_{37}H_{44}O_{17}$ (760.75). Yellow powder, mp 170~171ºC. Source: CHAO XIAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium koreanum*. Ref: 361.



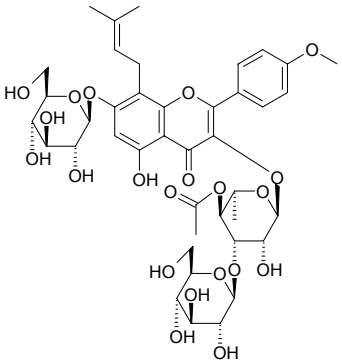
12273 Korepimedoside B

Anhydroicaritin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-(2,6-diacetyl)glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-(4-acetyl) rhamnopyranoside-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl $C_{39}H_{46}O_{18}$ (802.79). Yellow powder, mp 170~171ºC. Source: CHAO XIAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium koreanum*. Ref: 361.



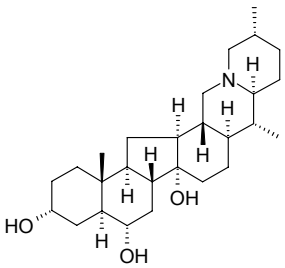
12274 Korepimedoside C

$C_{41}H_{52}O_{21}$ (880.86). Yellow powder. Source: CHAO XIAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium koreanum*. Ref: 417.



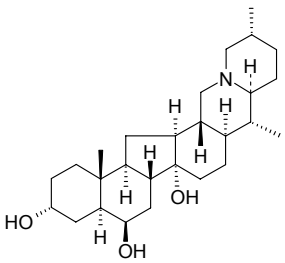
12275 Korseveramine

[30506-67-9] $C_{27}H_{45}NO_3$ (431.66). Source: CHUAN BEI MU *Fritillaria cirrhosa*. Ref: 6.



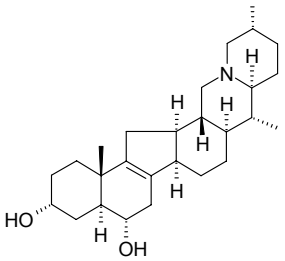
12276 Korseveriline

[21851-05-8] $C_{27}H_{45}NO_3$ (431.66). mp 240~242ºC. Source: CHUAN BEI MU *Fritillaria cirrhosa*. Ref: 6.



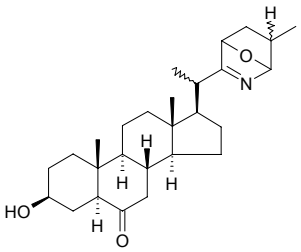
12277 Korseverinine

[36506-64-6] $C_{27}H_{43}NO_2$ (413.65). Source: CHUAN BEI MU *Fritillaria cirrhosa*. Ref: 6.



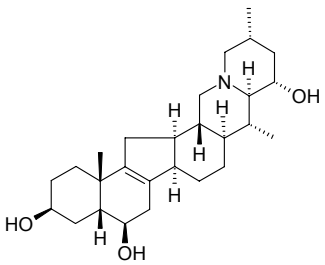
12278 Korsevinine

[27336-00-1] $C_{27}H_{41}NO_3$ (427.63). mp 224~245ºC. Source: CHUAN BEI MU *Fritillaria cirrhosa*. Ref: 6.



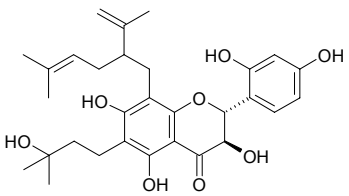
12279 Korsine

[20321-59-9] $C_{27}H_{43}NO_3$ (429.65). Source: CHUAN BEI MU *Fritillaria cirrhosa*. Ref: 6.



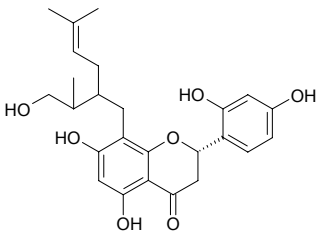
12280 Kosamol A

[182556-80-5] $C_{30}H_{38}O_8$ (526.63). Yellowish amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +36º (*c* = 1.0, methanol). Pharm: Phospholipase Cγ_1 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 10.2μmol/L); tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 36.9μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L)[5409]. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 1135, 1156, 5409.



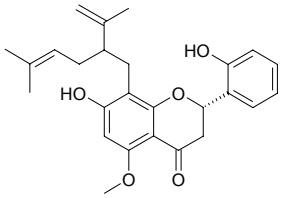
12281 Kosamol Q

$C_{25}H_{30}O_7$ (442.51). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



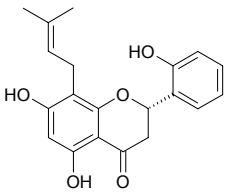
12282 Kosamol R

$C_{26}H_{30}O_5$ (422.53). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



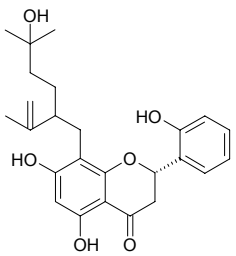
12283 Kosamol S

$C_{20}H_{20}O_5$ (340.38). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



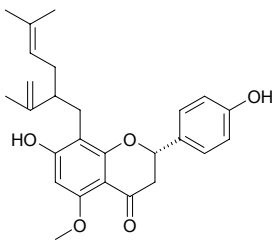
12284 Kosamol T

$C_{25}H_{30}O_6$ (426.51). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



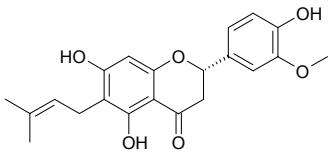
12285 Kosamol U

$C_{26}H_{30}O_5$ (422.53). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



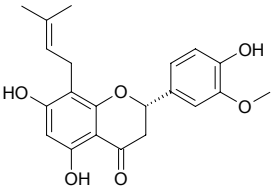
12286 Kosamol V

$C_{21}H_{22}O_6$ (370.41). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



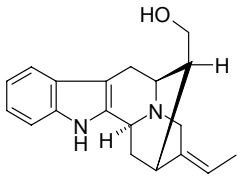
12287 Kosamol W

$C_{21}H_{22}O_6$ (370.41). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



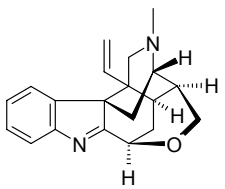
12288 Koumidine

[1358-75-4] $C_{19}H_{22}N_2O$ (294.40). mp 200~201ºC. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



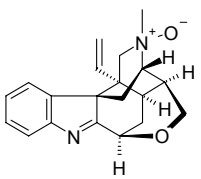
12289 Koumine

(−)-Koumine [1358-76-5] $C_{20}H_{22}N_2O$ (306.41). mp 170ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -254º$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14, 1521.



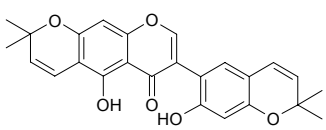
12290 Koumine *N*-oxide

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_2$ (322.41). mp 111~113ºC. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



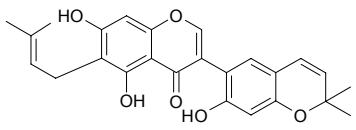
12291 Kraussianone 1

5,2'-Dihydroxy-[(6",6"-dimethylpyrano(2",3":4',5')][(6'",6'"-dimethylpyrano(2"',3'":7,6)]-isoflavone $C_{25}H_{22}O_6$ (418.45). Yellow crystals mp 185~187ºC. Pharm: Treatment of impotence (the erectile dysfunction test on rabbit penile smooth muscle, 78ng/mL, activity of 85% of that found in Viagra). Source: NAN FEI JI TOU SHU *Eriosema kraussianum*. Ref: 2034.



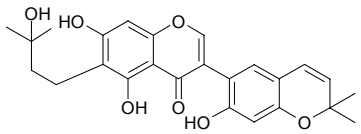
12292 Kraussianone 2

5,7,2'-Trihydroxy-6-(3,3-dimethylallyl)-[(6",6"-dimethylpyrano(2",3":4',5')]-isoflavone $C_{25}H_{24}O_6$ (420.47). White crystals, mp 162~168ºC. Pharm: Treatment of impotence (the erectile dysfunction test on rabbit penile smooth muscle, 78ng/mL, activity of 65% of that found in Viagra). Source: NAN FEI JI TOU SHU *Eriosema kraussianum*. Ref: 2034.



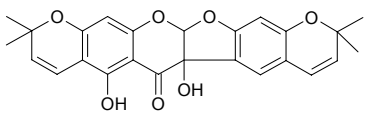
12293 Kraussianone 3

5,7,2'-Trihydroxy-6-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbutyl)-[(6",6"-dimethylpyrano(2",3":4',5')]-isoflavone $C_{25}H_{26}O_7$ (438.48). Orange yellow crystals, softening 156ºC, melting 218~220ºC. Source: NAN FEI JI TOU SHU *Eriosema kraussianum*. Ref: 2034.



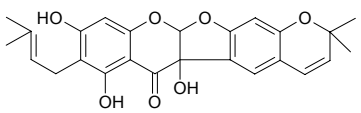
12294 Kraussianone 4

5b,7-Dihydroxy-2,2,10,10-tetramethyl-5b,13a-dihydro-2*H*,6*H*,10*H*-chromeno[6',7':4,5]furo[2,3-b]pyrano[3,2-g]chromene-6-one $C_{25}H_{22}O_7$ (434.45). Pale yellow oil. Source: NAN FEI JI TOU SHU *Eriosema kraussianum*. Ref: 2034.



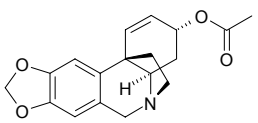
12295 Kraussianone 5

5b,7,9-Trihydroxy-2,2-dimethyl-8-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-5b,11a-dihydro-2*H*,6*H*-chromeno[6',7':4,5]furo[2,3*b*]chromen-6-one $C_{25}H_{24}O_7$ (436.47). Oil. Source: NAN FEI JI TOU SHU *Eriosema kraussianum*. Ref: 2034.



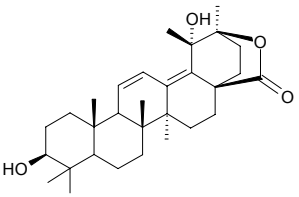
12296 Krepowine

$C_{18}H_{19}NO_4$ (313.36). Source: GUAN MU WEN SHU LAN *Crinum macowanii* (bulb). Ref: 4000.



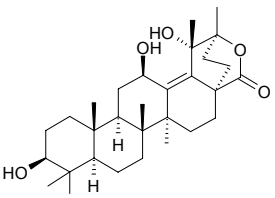
12297 *α*-Kudinlactone

$C_{30}H_{44}O_4$ (468.68). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5503.



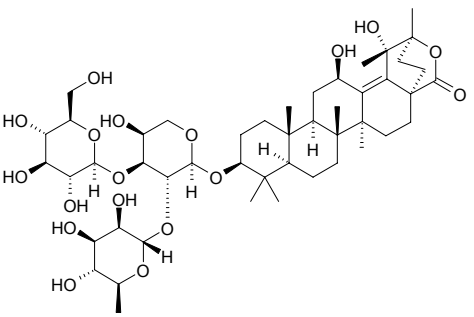
12298 *β*-Kudinlactone

[173792-60-4] $C_{30}H_{46}O_5$ (486.70). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5503.



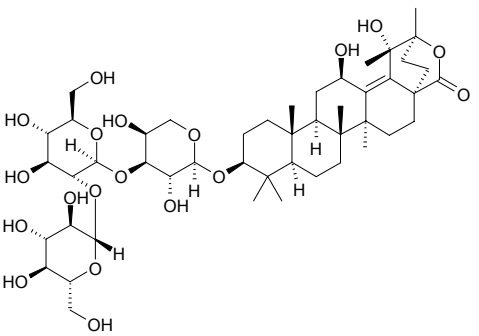
12299 Kudinoside A

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-*β*-kudinlactone [181362-75-4] $C_{47}H_{74}O_{18}$ (927.1). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 705.



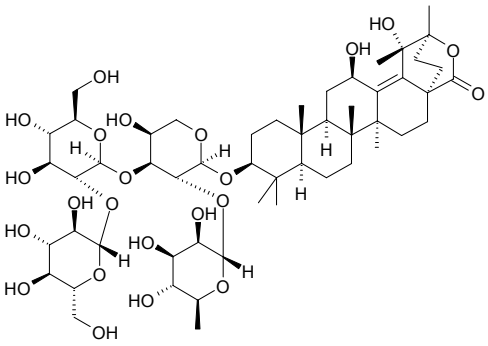
12300 Kudinoside B

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-*β*-kudinlactone [181362-76-5] $C_{47}H_{74}O_{19}$ (943.1). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 705.



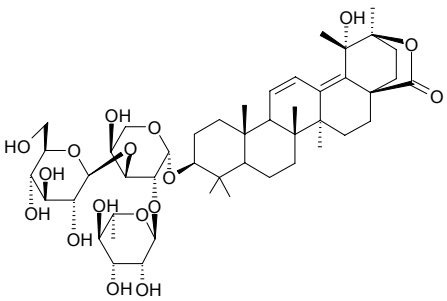
12301 Kudinoside C

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-*β*-kudinlactone [181362-77-6] $C_{53}H_{84}O_{23}$ (1089.25). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 705.



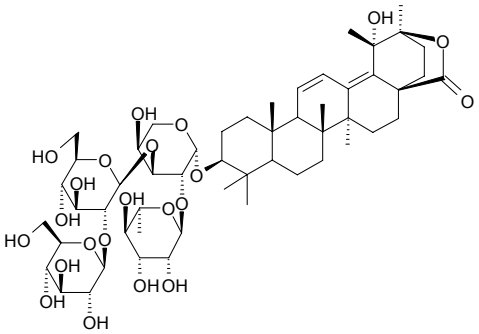
12302 Kudinoside D

$C_{47}H_{72}O_{17}$ (909.09). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5503.



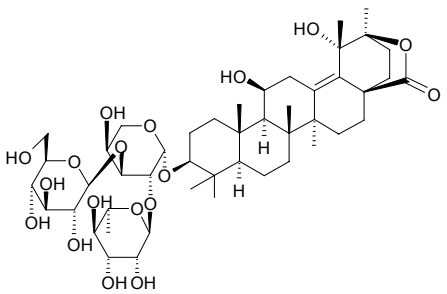
12303 Kudinoside E

$C_{53}H_{82}O_{22}$ (1071.23). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5503.



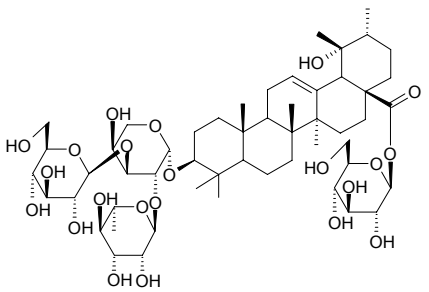
12304 Kudinoside F

[173792-63-7] $C_{47}H_{74}O_{18}$ (927.10). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5503.



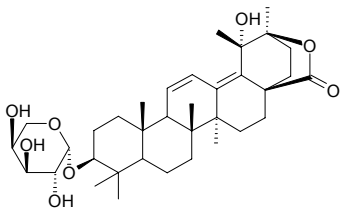
12305 Kudinoside G

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5503.



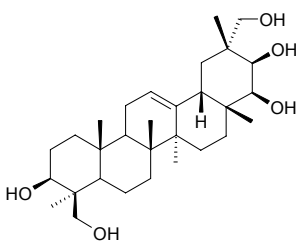
12306 Kudinoside J

$C_{35}H_{52}O_8$ (600.80). Source: KU DING CHA DONG QING *Ilex kudingcha*. Ref: 5503.



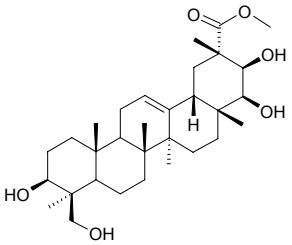
12307 Kudzusapogenol A

$C_{30}H_{50}O_5$ (490.73). Source: JI GU CAO *Abrus fruticulosus* [Syn. *Abrus cantoniensis*]. Ref: 660.



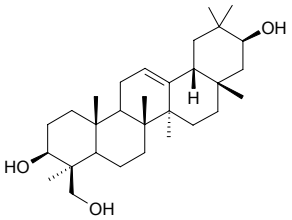
12308 Kudzusapogenol B methyl ester

$C_{31}H_{50}O_6$ (518.74). Source: GE GEN *Pueraria lobata* [Syn. *Pueraria thunbergiana*; *Pueraria pseudohirsuta*]. Ref: 660.



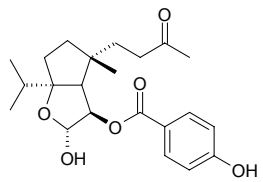
12309 Kudzusapogenol C

$C_{30}H_{50}O_3$ (458.73). Source: GE GEN *Pueraria lobata* [Syn. *Pueraria thunbergiana*; *Pueraria pseudohirsuta*]. Ref: 660.



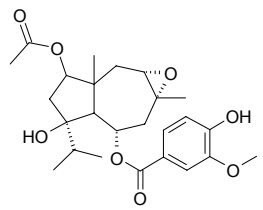
12310 Kuhistaferone

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). Yellowish oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +10.1º (*c* = 0.77, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HCT116, IC_{50} = 181μmol/L); antibacterial inactive (methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* MRSA and methicillin-sensitive *Staphylococcus aureus* MSSA). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (fruit: yield = 0.0016%dw). Ref: 4650.



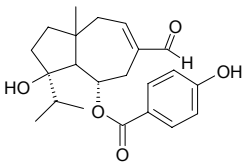
12311 Kuhistanicaol A

$C_{25}H_{34}O_8$ (462.54). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +82.6º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3977.



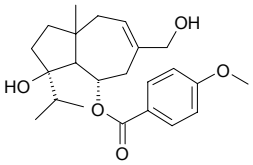
12312 Kuhistanicaol B

$C_{22}H_{28}O_5$ (372.47). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +123.6º (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3977.



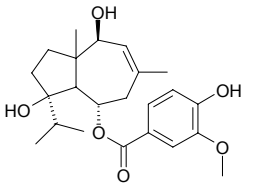
12313 Kuhistanicaol C

$C_{23}H_{32}O_5$ (388.51). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +29.3º (*c* = 0.45, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3977.



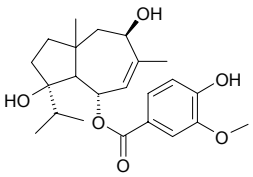
12314 Kuhistanicaol D

$C_{23}H_{32}O_6$ (404.51). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −26.3º (*c* = 1.2, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3977.



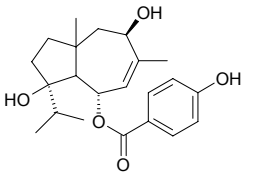
12315 Kuhistanicaol E

$C_{23}H_{32}O_6$ (404.51). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +17.2º (*c* = 1.2, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (stem). Ref: 3977.



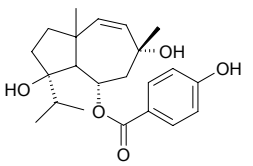
12316 Kuhistanicaol F

$C_{23}H_{32}O_5$ (388.51). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +87.1º (*c* = 1.1, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (stem). Ref: 3977.



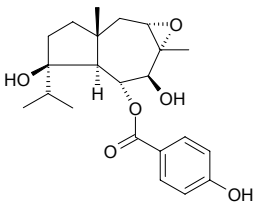
12317 Kuhistanicaol G

$C_{22}H_{30}O_5$ (374.48). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −68.9º (*c* = 0.8, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3977.



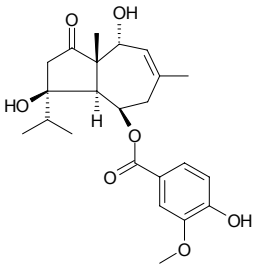
12318 Kuhistanicaol H

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +115.6º (*c* = 0.30, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (fruit). Ref: 5207.



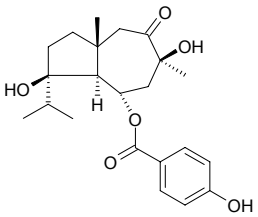
12319 Kuhistanicaol I

$C_{23}H_{30}O_7$ (418.49). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +44.3º (*c* = 0.50, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (fruit). Ref: 5207.



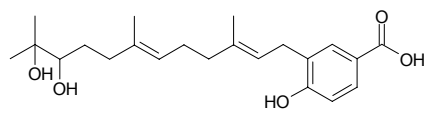
12320 Kuhistanicaol J

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +41.6º (*c* = 0.30, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (fruit). Ref: 5207.



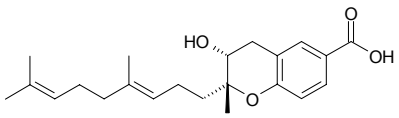
12321 Kuhistanol A

$C_{22}H_{32}O_5$ (376.50). Pharm: Antibacterial (MSSA, MIC = 63μg/mL, control Ampicillin, MIC = 1μg/mL; MRSA, MIC = 63μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis* IFO 3762, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC < 0.125μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* ATCC 21212, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 1μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis* IFO 3134, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC < 0.125μg/mL; *Salmonella typhimurium* IFO 13245, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 1μg/mL; *Proteus mirabilis* IFO 3849, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Escherichia coli* NIHJ JC-2, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 4μg/mL). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root and stem). Ref: 5207.



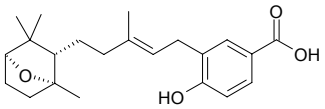
12322 Kuhistanol D

$C_{22}H_{30}O_4$ (358.48). Pharm: Antibacterial (MSSA, MIC = 31μg/mL, control Ampicillin, MIC = 1μg/mL; MRSA, MIC = 63μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis* IFO 3762, MIC = 125μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC < 0.125μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* ATCC 21212, MIC = 125μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 1μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis* IFO 3134, MIC = 63μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC < 0.125μg/mL; *Salmonella typhimurium* IFO 13245, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 1μg/mL; *Proteus mirabilis* IFO 3849, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Escherichia coli* NIHJ JC-2, MIC > 250μg/mL, Ampicillin, MIC = 4μg/mL). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root and stem). Ref: 5207.



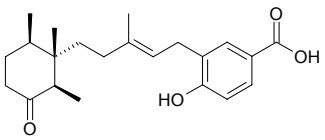
12323 Kuhistanol E

$C_{22}H_{30}O_4$ (358.48). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 4.4º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3534.



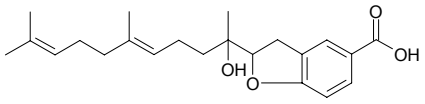
12324 Kuhistanol F

$C_{22}H_{30}O_4$ (358.48). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 4.7º (*c* = 0.7, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3534.



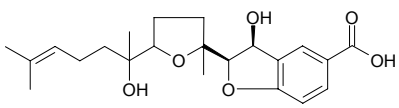
12325 Kuhistanol G

$C_{22}H_{30}O_4$ (358.48). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.8, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3534.



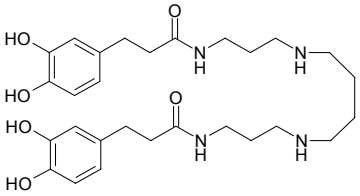
12326 Kuhistanol H

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.6, MeOH). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3534.



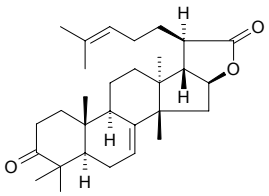
12327 Kukoamine A

[75288-96-9] $C_{28}H_{42}N_4O_6$ (530.67). Pharm: Antihypertensive (rat, iv, 5mg/kg, strong action). Source: GOU QI GEN PI *Lycium chinense*. Ref: 2, 1700, 5501.



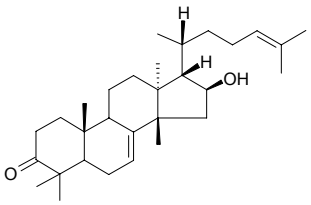
12328 Kulactone

[22611-36-5] $C_{30}H_{44}O_3$ (452.68). mp 163.0~164.5ºC. Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 6.



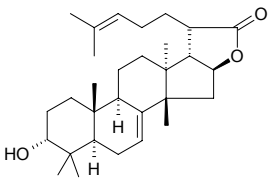
12329 Kulinone

[21688-61-9] $C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). mp 138ºC. Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 6.



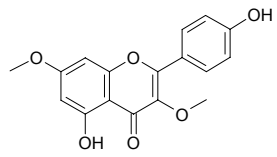
12330 Kulolactone

$C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 6.



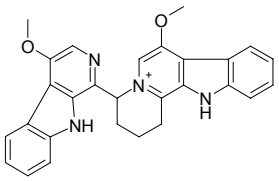
12331 Kumatakenin

4',5-Dihydroxy-3,7-dimethoxyflavone [3301-49-3] $C_{17}H_{14}O_6$ (314.30). mp 246ºC. Source: HUANG QI *Astragalus membranaceus*, NAN CHUAN GUAN CHUN HUA *Microtoena prainiana* (stem: yield = 0.00001%dw)[4752], TU SHA REN *Alpinia japonica*, *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 2, 6, 2431, 4752.



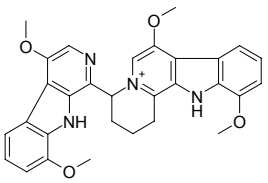
12332 Kumujansine A

[116064-72-3] $C_{28}H_{25}N_4O_2^+$ (449.54). Yellowish granular crystals, mp 249~250ºC (dec). Source: KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 101.



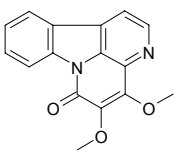
12333 Kumujansine B

Picrasidine S [112503-87-4] $C_{30}H_{29}N_4O_4^+$ (509.59). Yellowish granular crystals, mp 270ºC (dec); yellowish acicular crystals (methanol), mp 215~217ºC (dec). Pharm: cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor (*in vitro*, hydrochloride IC_{50} = 30μmol/L). Source: KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 101, 1011, 1521.



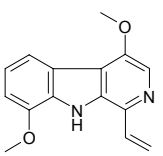
12334 Kumujian D

Methylnigakinone; 4,5-Dimethoxycanthin-6-one $C_{16}H_{12}N_2O_3$ (280.29). Yellowish needle crystals, mp 148~149ºC; mp 145~146ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*in vitro*, *Diplococcus pneumoniae*, *Bacillus subtilis*, EC = 1mg/mL). Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.000011%dw)[4728], KU MU *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*] (powder: content scope of 5 origins = 0.005%~0.167%, mean content = 0.053%[5508]), KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 6, 12, 658, 4728, 5501, 5508.



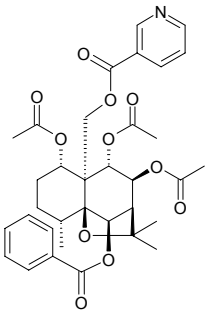
12335 Kumujian G

1-Vinyl-4,8-dimethoxy-*β*-carboline [65236-62-6] $C_{15}H_{14}N_2O_2$ (254.29). Yellowish prismatic crystals (methanol), mp 158~159ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* and its drug-resistant strain, *in vitro*). Source: KU MU *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*] (powder: content scope of 5 origins = 0.002%~0.033%, mean content = 0.016%[5508]; content scope = 0.0%~2.72%[5501]), KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 12, 661, 5501, 5508.



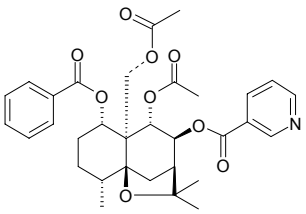
12336 Kupitengester 1

[135063-89-7] $C_{34}H_{39}NO_{11}$ (637.68). Rhombic crystals (petroleum ether–ethyl acetate), mp 238ºC. Pharm: Insect antifeedant. Source: DIAO GAN MA *Celastrus angulatus*. Ref: 1185, 1205.



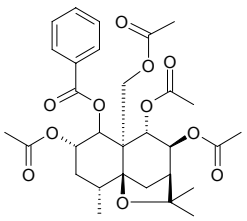
12337 Kupitengester 2

[149183-64-2] $C_{32}H_{37}NO_9$ (579.65). Rhombic crystals, mp 185~187ºC. Pharm: Insect antifeedant. Source: DIAO GAN MA *Celastrus angulatus*. Ref: 1205.



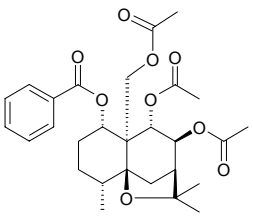
12338 Kupitengester 3

[149252-08-4] $C_{30}H_{38}O_{11}$ (574.62). Rhombic crystals, mp 224ºC. Pharm: Insect antifeedant. Source: DIAO GAN MA *Celastrus angulatus*. Ref: 1205.



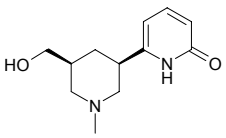
12339 Kupitengester 4

[132185-62-7] $C_{28}H_{36}O_9$ (516.59). Rhombic crystals, mp 214ºC. Pharm: Insect antifeedant Source: DIAO GAN MA *Celastrus angulatus*. Ref: 1205.



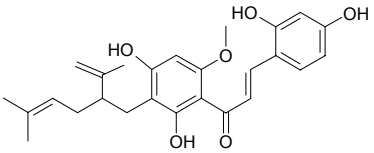
12340 Kuraramine

[In DNP] $C_{12}H_{18}N_2O_2$ (222.29). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



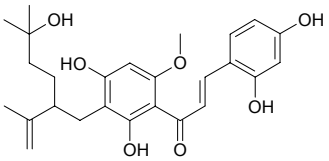
12341 Kuraridin

$C_{26}H_{30}O_6$ (438.53). Pharm: Tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 0.6μmol/L)[4430]; tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 1.1μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L)[5409]; DGAT inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 9.8μmol/L)[4951]. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430, 4951, 5409.



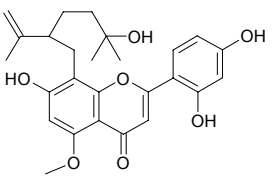
12342 Kuraridinol

[52482-98-1] $C_{26}H_{32}O_7$ (456.54). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



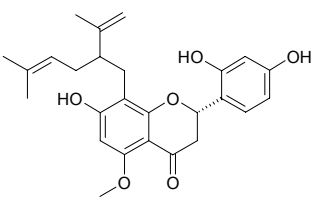
12343 Kurarinol

[52482-99-2] $C_{26}H_{30}O_7$ (454.52). Pharm: DGAT inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 8.6μmol/L)[4951]; tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 10.6μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L)[5409]. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2, 4951, 5409.



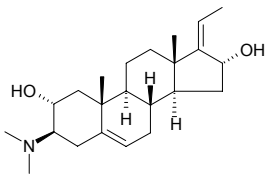
12344 Kurarinone

[34981-26-5] $C_{26}H_{30}O_6$ (438.53). Pharm: Estrogenic (yeast screen, EC_{50} = 4.6μmol/L; Ishikawa Var-I assay, EC_{50} = 1.66μmol/L)[4776]; cytotoxic (*in vitro* sulforhodamine-B assay, MCF7/6, IC_{50} = 22.2μmol/L)[4776]; cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 25μmol/L); antifungal (various saprobic mold, 12.5μg/mL, *Cladosporium cucumerinum* and *Candida albicans*, minimum dose on TLC chromatoplate = 5μg); DGAT inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 10.9μmol/L)[4951]; tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 1.3μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L)[5409]. Source: QIN JIAO *Gentiana macrophylla*, KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*][4776]. Ref: 707, 1007, 1333, 4776, 4951, 5409.



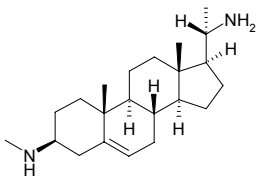
12345 Kurchaline

3-Aminopregna-5,17(20)-diene-2,16-diol [In DNP] $C_{23}H_{37}NO_2$ (359.56). mp 185ºC. Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6.



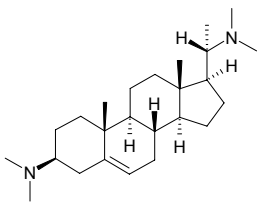
12346 Kurchamine

[3734-04-1] $C_{22}H_{38}N_2$ (330.56). mp 115~117ºC. Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 1521.



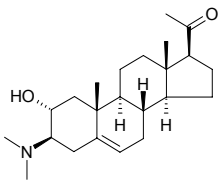
12347 Kurchessine

[6869-45-0] $C_{25}H_{44}N_2$ (372.64). mp 140~141ºC. Pharm: Antiamebic (treatment of amebic dysentery). Source: DUAN ROU MAO ZHI XIE MU *Holarrhena pubescens*, ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 658.



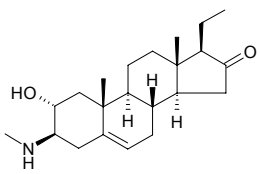
12348 Kurchiline

3*β*-Dimethylamino-2*α*-hydroxypregn-5-en-20-one [In DNP] $C_{23}H_{37}NO_2$ (359.56). Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6.



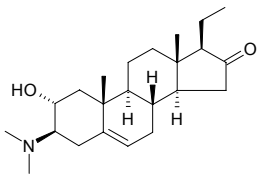
12349 Kurchiphyllamine

2*α*-Hydroxy-3*β*-methylaminopregn-5-en-16-one $C_{22}H_{35}NO_2$ (345.53). mp 161ºC. Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6.



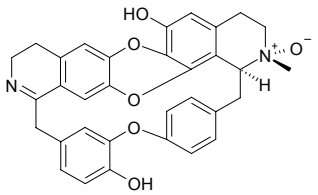
12350 Kurchiphylline

2*α*-Hydroxy-3*β*-dimethylaminopregn-5-en-16-one $C_{23}H_{37}NO_2$ (359.56). mp 184ºC. Source: ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6.



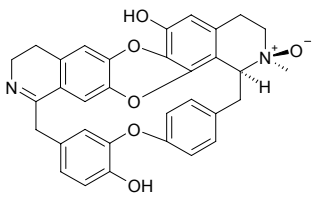
12351 Kurramine-2'-*α*-*N*-oxide

$C_{33}H_{28}N_2O_6$ (548.60). Yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +50º (*c* = 0.012, MeOH). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (150.0±2.5)μmol/L, control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.001)μmol/L). Source: CHUI MU FANG JI *Cocculus pendulus*. Ref: 4051.



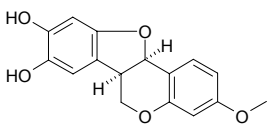
12352 Kurramine-2'-*β*-*N*-oxide

$C_{33}H_{28}N_2O_6$ (548.60). Yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +60º (*c* = 0.01, MeOH). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (10.0±0.5)μmol/L, control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.001)μmol/L). Source: CHUI MU FANG JI *Cocculus pendulus*. Ref: 4051.



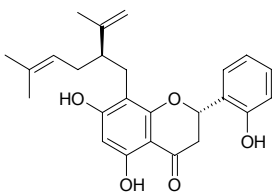
12353 Kushenin

[99217-66-0] $C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



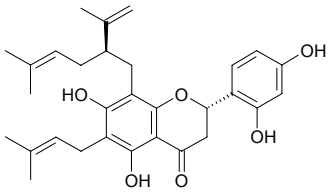
12354 Kushenol A

[99217-63-7] $C_{25}H_{28}O_5$ (408.50). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



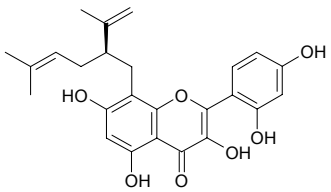
12355 Kushenol B

[99217-64-8] $C_{30}H_{36}O_6$ (492.61). Yellowish acicular crystals (benzene–acetone), mp 147~150ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -40.2º$ (c = 0.39, methanol). Pharm: cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 31μmol/L); phospholipase Cγ_1 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 7.5μmol/L); tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 38.3μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L)[5409]. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2, 972, 1007, 1135, 1156, 5409.



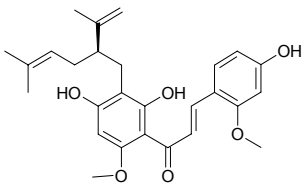
12356 Kushenol C

[99119-73-0] $C_{25}H_{26}O_7$ (438.48). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



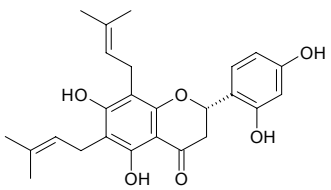
12357 Kushenol D

[99217-65-9] $C_{27}H_{32}O_6$ (452.55). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



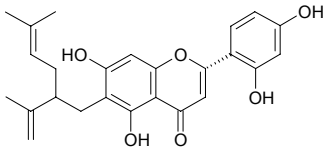
12358 Kushenol E

Flemiphilippinin D [99119-72-9] $C_{25}H_{28}O_6$ (424.50). White solid, mp 161~163ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -15.2º$ (c = 0.5, ethanol), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -47º$ (c = 0.21, MeOH). Pharm: cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 40μmol/L); phospholipase Cγ_1 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 11.8μmol/L); tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 55.4μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L)[5409]. Source: MAN XING QIAN JIN BA *Flemingia philippinensis* [Syn. *Moghania philippinensis*], KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2, 179, 900, 5409.



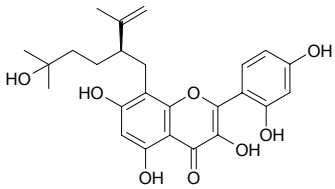
12359 Kushenol F

[99211-14-0] $C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



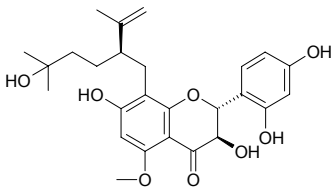
12360 Kushenol G

[99119-71-8] $C_{25}H_{28}O_8$ (456.50). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



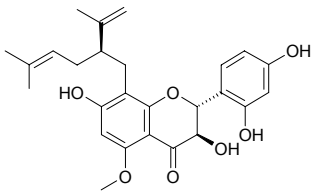
12361 Kushenol H

[99119-70-7] $C_{26}H_{32}O_8$ (472.54). Pharm: DGAT inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 142.0μmol/L)[4951]; tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 40.0μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L)[5409]. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2, 4951, 5409.



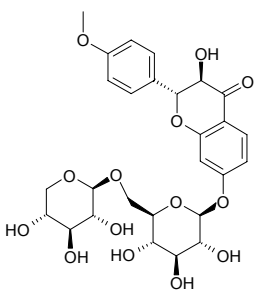
12362 Kushenol I

[99119-69-4] $C_{26}H_{30}O_7$ (454.53). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



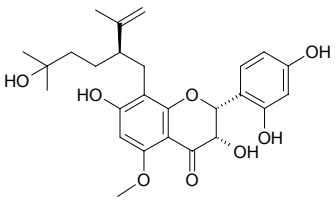
12363 Kushenol J

[101236-48-0] $C_{27}H_{32}O_{14}$ (580.55). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



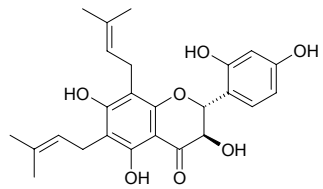
12364 Kushenol K

[101236-49-1] $C_{26}H_{32}O_8$ (472.54). Yellowish amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -81°$ (c = 1.0, methanol). Pharm: Phospholipase Cγ_1 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 34.9μmol/L); DGAT inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 250μmol/L)[4951]. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2, 1135, 1156, 4951.



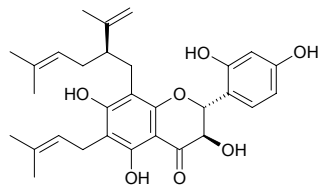
12365 Kushenol L

[101236-50-4] $C_{25}H_{28}O_7$ (440.49). Yellowish amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = +12°$ (c = 0.1, methanol). Pharm: Phospholipase Cγ_1 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 11.6μmol/L); tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 43.3μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L)[5409]. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2, 1135, 1156, 5409.



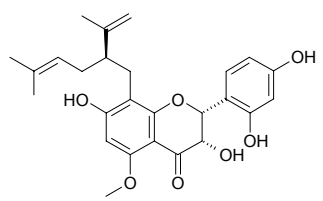
12366 Kushenol M

[101236-51-5] $C_{30}H_{36}O_7$ (508.61). Yellowish amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = +18°$ (c = 0.1, methanol). Pharm: Phospholipase Cγ_1 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 12.2μmol/L); tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 37.5μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L)[5409]. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2, 1135, 1156, 5409.



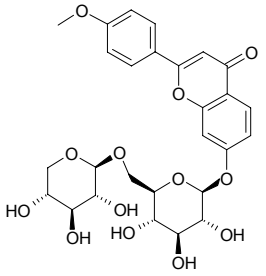
12367 Kushenol N

[102490-65-3] $C_{26}H_{30}O_7$ (454.52). Colorless amorphous, $[\alpha]_D = -52$ (c = 0.1, methanol). Pharm: Phospholipase Cγ_1 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 31.2μmol/L); tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 21.0μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L)[5409]. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2, 1135, 1156, 1196, 5409.



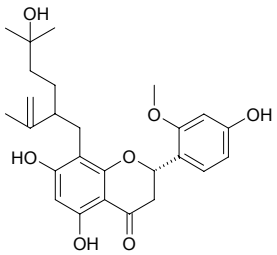
12368 Kushenol O

[102390-91-0] $C_{27}H_{30}O_{13}$ (562.53). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



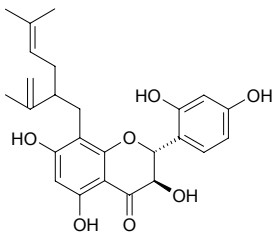
12369 Kushenol P

$C_{26}H_{32}O_7$ (456.54). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



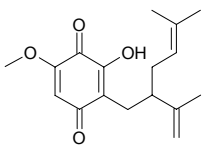
12370 Kushenol X

$C_{25}H_{28}O_7$ (440.50). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



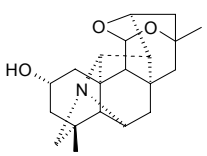
12371 Kushenquinone A

[102390-90-9] $C_{17}H_{22}O_4$ (290.34). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2.



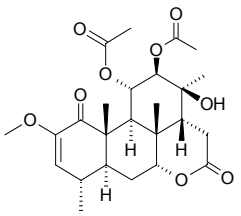
12372 Kusnesoline

$C_{20}H_{27}NO_3$ (329.44). Colorless needle crystals. Source: E MEI CUI QUE HUA *Delphinium omeiense*. Ref: 2190.



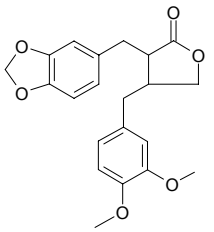
12373 Kusulactone

$C_{25}H_{34}O_9$ (478.54). Source: KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 12.



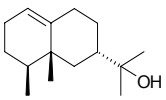
12374 Kusunokinin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_6$ (370.41). Source: JIAN YE YUN XIANG CAO *Haplophyllum acutifolium*. Ref: 5175.



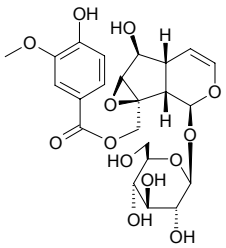
12375 Kusunol

Valerianol [20489-45-6] $C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*, ZHANG MU *Cinnamomum camphora*. Ref: 6, 13 , 660.



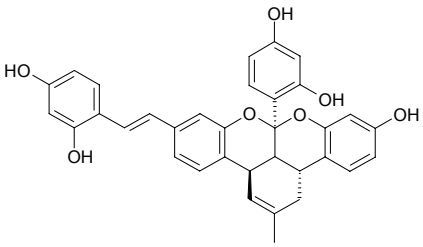
12376 Kutkoside

$C_{23}H_{28}O_{13}$ (512.47). Source: HU HUANG LIAN *Picrorhiza kurrooa*. Ref: 660.



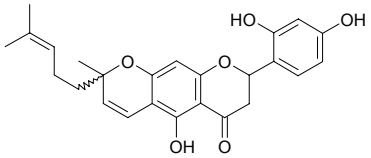
12377 Kuwanol A

$C_{34}H_{28}O_7$ (548.60). Source: CAN SANG *Morus bombycis*. Ref: 2513.



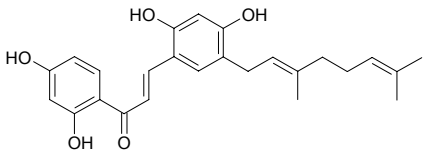
12378 Kuwanol C

$C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.00018%semi-dw). Ref: 3034.



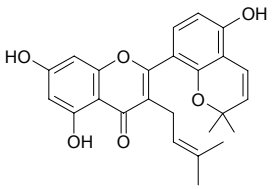
12379 Kuwanol D

[123702-93-2] $C_{25}H_{28}O_5$ (408.50). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 2513.



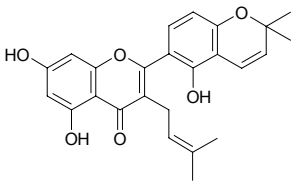
12380 Kuwanon A

$C_{25}H_{24}O_6$ (420.47). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Streptococcus faecalis*, *Mycobacterium smegmatis*). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 2513.



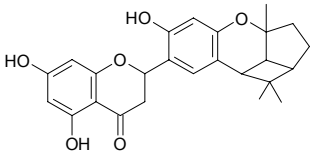
12381 Kuwanon B

$C_{25}H_{24}O_6$ (420.47). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 660.



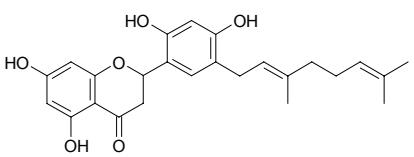
12382 Kuwanon D

$C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 660.



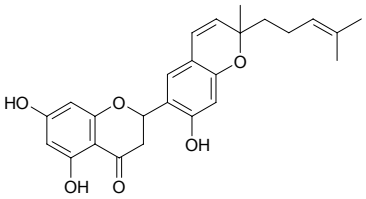
12383 Kuwanon E

$C_{25}H_{28}O_6$ (424.50). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 660.



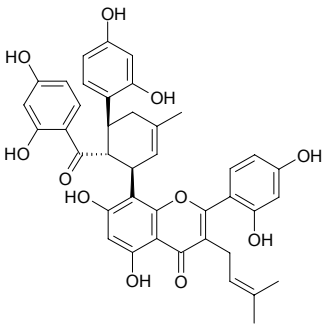
12384 Kuwanon F

$C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 660.



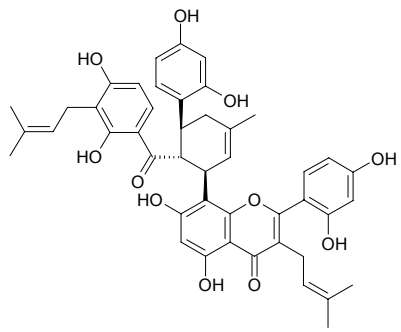
12385 Kuwanon G

Moracenin B; Albanin F [75629-19-5] $C_{40}H_{36}O_{11}$ (692.73). Pharm: Antihypertensive (rbt, 1.0mg/kg iv). Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.0014%semi-dw), SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 658, 3034.



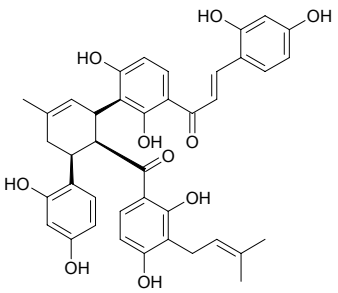
12386 Kuwanon H

Moracenin A; Albanin G [76472-87-2] $C_{45}H_{44}O_{11}$ (760.85). Pharm: Antihypertensive. Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.0036%semi-dw)[3034], SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 658, 3034.



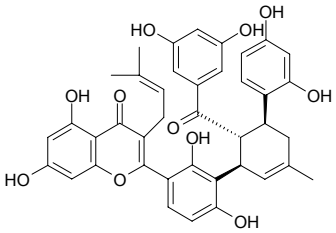
12387 Kuwanon I

$C_{40}H_{38}O_{10}$ (678.74). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 660.



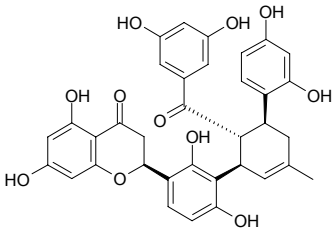
12388 Kuwanon K

$C_{40}H_{36}O_{11}$ (692.73). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 660.



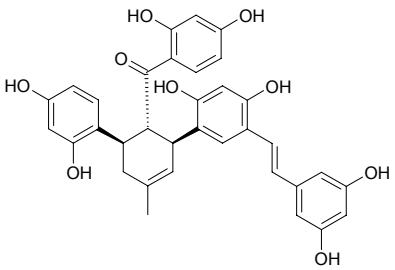
12389 Kuwanon L

$C_{35}H_{30}O_{11}$ (626.62). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Streptococcus faecalis*, *Mycobacterium smegmatis*)[2513]. Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 660, 2513.



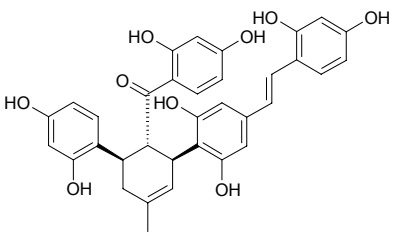
12390 Kuwanon P

$C_{34}H_{30}O_9$ (582.61). $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -451.9°$ (c = 0.12, MeOH). Source: NAI SANG *Morus macroura* (stem cortex). Ref: 5013.



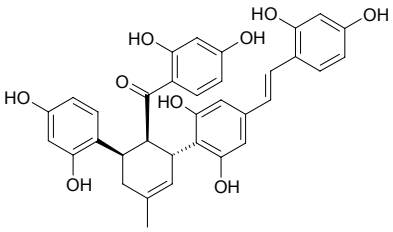
12391 Kuwanon X

$C_{34}H_{30}O_9$ (582.61). $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -351.6°$ (c = 0.11, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (100μmol/L, InRt of MDA = 101.7%, control Vitamin E, InRt of MDA = 81.5%; 10μmol/L, InRt of MDA = 80.8%, Vitamin E, InRt of MDA = 33.9%). Source: NAI SANG *Morus macroura* (stem cortex). Ref: 5013.



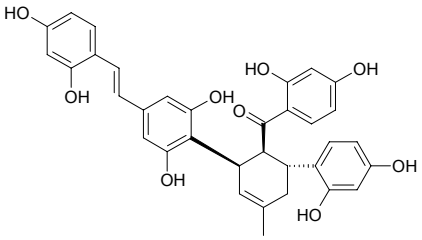
12392 Kuwanon Y

$C_{34}H_{30}O_9$ (582.61). $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = +211.0º (*c* = 0.12, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (100μmol/L, InRt of MDA = 94.5%, control Vitamin E, InRt of MDA = 81.5%; 10μmol/L, InRt of MDA = 70.9%, Vitamin E, InRt of MDA = 33.9%). Source: NAI SANG *Morus macroura* (stem cortex). Ref: 5013.



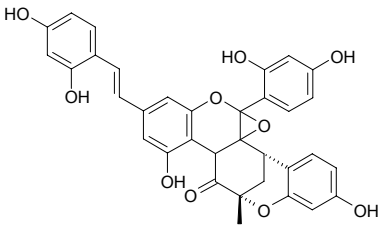
12393 Kuwanon Y

$C_{34}H_{30}O_9$ (582.61). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 660.



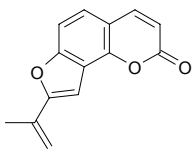
12394 Kuwanon Z

$C_{34}H_{26}O_{10}$ (594.58). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 660.



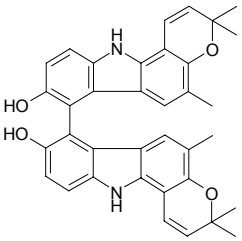
12395 Kvannin

Oroselone [1760-27-6] $C_{14}H_{10}O_3$ (226.23). Crystals, mp 188~189ºC, 170~174ºC. Source: YUAN DANG GUI *Angelica archangelica*. Ref: 2071.



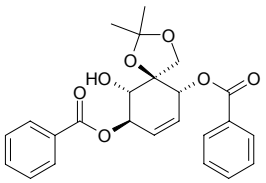
12396 Kwangsine

$C_{36}H_{32}N_2O_4$ (556.67). Yellow crystals, mp 263~273ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = −33.3º (*c* = 0.101, $CHCl_3$). Source: GUANG XI JIU LI XIANG *Murraya kwangsiensis*. Ref: 863.



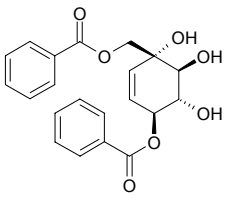
12397 Kweichowenol A

$C_{24}H_{24}O_7$ (424.45). White needles, mp 51~53ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −95.8º (*c* = 0.011, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (MTT assay, A549 bronchogenic carcinoma cell, IC_{50} = 65μg/mL, SK-MES-1 bronchogenic carcinoma cell, IC_{50} = 56μg/mL, NCI-H446 bronchogenic carcinoma cell, IC_{50} = 50μg/mL). Source: LIU GUO ZI YU PAN *Uvaria kweichowensis* (leaf). Ref: 4480.



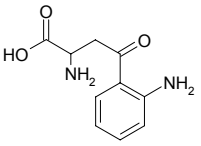
12398 Kweichowenol B

$C_{21}H_{20}O_7$ (384.39). White solid, mp 166~167ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −5.78º (*c* = 0.019, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (MTT assay, A549 bronchogenic carcinoma cell, IC_{50} = 20μg/mL, SK-MES-1 bronchogenic carcinoma cell, IC_{50} = 18μg/mL, NCI-H446 bronchogenic carcinoma cell, IC_{50} = 23μg/mL). Source: LIU GUO ZI YU PAN *Uvaria kweichowensis* (leaf). Ref: 4480.



12399 Kynurenine

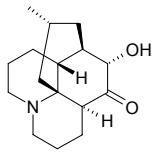
$C_{10}H_{12}N_2O_3$ (208.22). mp (+) 191ºC, (−) 191ºC, (±) 219ºC (dec). Source: FENG RU *Apis cerana*, MO GU *Agaricus campestris*. Ref: 6.



L

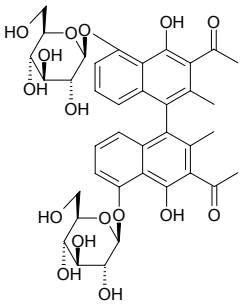
12400 L20

$C_{16}H_{25}NO_2$ (263.38). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4388.



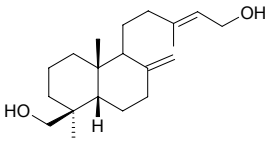
12401 Labadoside

4,4"-Binaphthalene-8,8"-*O*,*O*-di-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{38}H_{42}O_{16}$ (754.75). Amorphous. Source: NIU XI XI *Rumex patientia*. Ref: 5138.



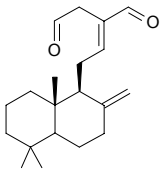
12402 Labdadiene

15,19-Dihydroxyl 8(17)-13(*E*)-labdatriene $C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). White powder, mp 93~94ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -36.2º$ (*c* = 0.20, $CHCl_3$). Source: CI BAI *Juniperus formosana* (fruit). Ref: 4581.



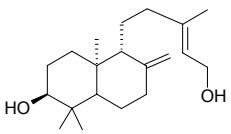
12403 (*E*)-Labda-8(17),12-diene-15,16-dial

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Pharm: NO production Inhibitor (*in vitro*, LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, IC_{50} = 22μmol/L; control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 28μmol/L); *β*-hexosaminidase release inhibitor (RBL-2H3 Cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = 42.0%; control Curcumin, InRt = 62.6%). Source: YI ZHI REN *Alpinia oxyphylla* (fruit: yield = 0.0011%dw). Ref: 4655.



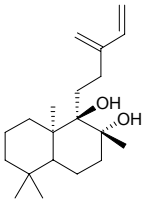
12404 Labda-8(17),13*E*-diene-3*β*,15-diol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 158~159ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -24.3º$ (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: HAI QI *Excoecaria agallocha* (root). Ref: 5114.



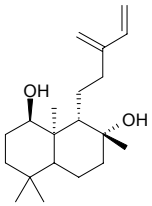
12405 *ent*-Labda-13(16),14-diene-8*α*,9*β*-diol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -2.8º$ (*c* = 0.51, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIE MAO TAI *Blepharostoma trichophyllum*. Ref: 3843.



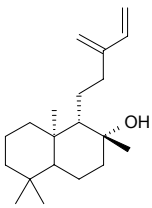
12406 *ent*-Labda-13(16),14-diene-1*β*,8*α*-diol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_2$ (306.49). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -14.7º$ (*c* = 0.21, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIE MAO TAI *Blepharostoma trichophyllum*. Ref: 3843.



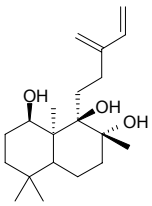
12407 *ent*-Labda-13(16),14-diene-8*α*-ol

$C_{20}H_{34}O$ (290.49). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -15.7º$ (*c* = 0.19, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIE MAO TAI *Blepharostoma trichophyllum*. Ref: 3843.



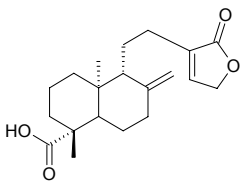
12408 *ent*-Labda-13(16),14-diene-1*β*,8*α*,9*β*-triol

$C_{20}H_{34}O_3$ (322.49). Colorless needles, mp 114ºC (*n*-hexane), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -58.8º$ (*c* = 0.16, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIE MAO TAI *Blepharostoma trichophyllum*. Ref: 3843.



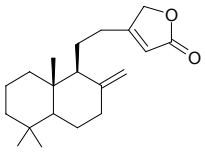
12409 8(17),13-*ent*-Labdadien-15→16-lactone-19-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{28}O_4$ (332.44). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -33.0º$ (*c* = 0.74, MeOH). Pharm: Angicidal (inhibits growth of alga *Raphidocelis subcapitata*, 72h IC_{50} = 47.1μmol/L). Source: BI CHI YAN ZI CAI *Potamogeton pectinatus (whole herb)*. Ref: 3488.



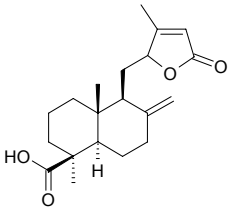
12410 Labda-8(17),13(14)-dien-15,16-olide

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Source: TU QIANG HUO *Hedychium coronarium* (rhizome). Ref: 4221.



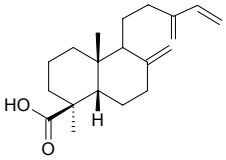
12411 8(17),13-Labdadien-12,15-olid-19-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{28}O_4$ (332.44). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +8.1º (*c* = 0.32, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN MU *Cunninghamia konishii* (wood). Ref: 4176.



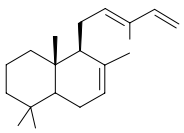
12412 Labdatriene

19-Carboxy 8(17)-13(16)-14-labdatriene $C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Yellowish solid, mp 107~108ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −19.1º (*c* = 0.30, $CHCl_3$). Source: CI BAI *Juniperus formosana* (fruit). Ref: 4581.



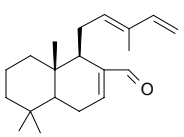
12413 Labda-7,12(*E*),14-triene

$C_{20}H_{32}$ (272.48). Viscous transparent oil, $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = +3.77º (*c* = 1.76, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BT474, CHAGO, HepG2, Kato3, SW620: > 10μg/mL). Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*]. Ref: 1903, 5363.



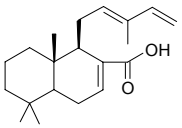
12414 Labda-7,12(*E*),14-triene-17-al

$C_{20}H_{30}O$ (286.46). Colorless needle crystals, mp 72~748ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = +37.48º (*c* = 1.51, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BT474, IC_{50} = 5.0μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 0.08μg/mL; CHAGO, IC_{50} = 4.8μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 2.3μg/mL; HepG2, IC_{50} = 5.2μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 0.9μg/mL; Kato3, IC_{50} = 4.2μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL; SW620, IC_{50} = 5.5μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 1.1μg/mL). Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*]. Ref: 1903, 5363.



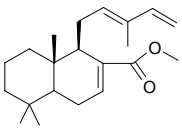
12415 Labda-7,12(*E*),14-triene-17-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Colorless needle crystals, mp 118~120ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = −15.93º (*c* = 1.67, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BT474, CHAGO, HepG2, Kato3, SW620: > 10μg/mL)[5363]. Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*]. Ref: 1903, 5363.



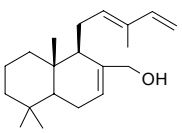
12416 Labda-7,12(*E*),14-triene-17-oic acid methyl ester

$C_{21}H_{32}O_2$ (316.49). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BT474, CHAGO, HepG2, Kato3, SW620: > 10μg/mL). Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*]. Ref: 5363.



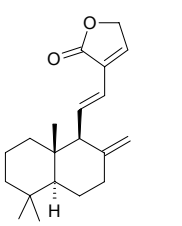
12417 Labda-7,12(*E*),14-triene-17-ol

$C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Colorless needle crystals, mp 90~92ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = +12.02º (*c* = 1.63, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BT474, IC_{50} = 5.4μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 0.08μg/mL; CHAGO, IC_{50} = 5.8μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 2.3μg/mL; HepG2, IC_{50} = 6.3μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 0.9μg/mL; Kato3, IC_{50} = 5.8μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL; SW620, IC_{50} = 5.7μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 1.1μg/mL)[5363]. Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*]. Ref: 1903, 5363.



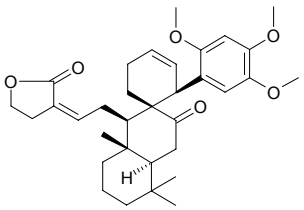
12418 Labda-8(17),11,13-trien-15(16)-olide

$C_{20}H_{28}O_2$ (300.44). Colorless needles, mp 118~120ºC. Source: YUAN BAN JIANG HUA *Hedychium forrestii* (root). Ref: 4886.



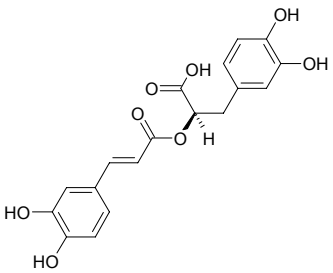
12419 *rel*-Labd-12-en-15(16)-olid-7-one-8*R*-spiro-1′-[2*S*-(2,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-3-cyclohexene]

$C_{33}H_{44}O_6$ (536.72). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -107.1°$ ($c = 0.10$, $CHCl_3$). Source: SHAN SHAN JIANG *Alpinia flabellata* (leaf: yield = 0.00017%dw). Ref: 3051.



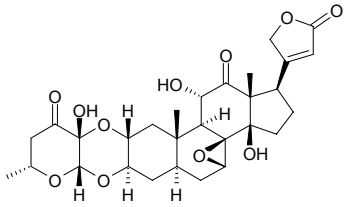
12420 Labiatenic acid

Rosmarinic acid [537-15-5] $C_{18}H_{16}O_8$ (360.32). Crystals, $+2H_2O$, mp 204ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +145°$. Pharm: Antithrombotic (rat, *in vivo*, inhibits venous thrombosis); platelet aggregation inhibitor (rat, *in vivo*, induced by collagen); anti-inflammatory; stimulates fibrinolysis; antiviral (herpes simplex virus); antioxidant (lipid peroxidization inhibitor, microsome of murine cerebral, hepatic and renal cells, induced by vitamin C-nicotinamide ADP and Fe^{2+}-cysteine, superoxide anion scavenger); antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 0.0801mmol/L, control Propyl gallate, IC_{50} = 0.03mol/L; superoxide radical inhibitor, IC_{50} = 0.282mmol/L, control Propyl gallate, IC_{50} = 0.106mmol/L; iron chelating assay, IC_{50} = 0.034mmol/L, control Propyl gallate, IC_{50} = 0.064mmol/L)[4533]; antioxidant (*in vitro*, Cu^{2+} induced LDL peroxidation assay, IC_{50} = 1.81μmol/L; control Probucol, IC_{50} = 4.7μmol/L)[4628]; antioxidant (enzyme-independent lipid peroxidation, IC_{50} = 4.40μmol/L; enzyme-dependent lipid peroxidation, IC_{50} = 0.39μmol/L)[5494]; inhibits pathogenic bacteria; adenyl cyclase inhibitor. Source: BO HE *Mentha haplocalyx* [Syn. *Mentha canadaensis*; *Mentha arvensis* var. *haplocalyx*; *Mentha arvensis*], DA XING QIN *Astrantia major*, DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza* (dried root: content = 0.166%[5508]), HUI HUI SU GENG *Perilla frutescens* var. *crispa*, JIAN ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *acuta* [Syn. *Perilla frutescens* var. *purpurascens*], LA BO HE *Mentha piperita*, LIN SHI CAN *Teucrium scorodonia*, MI DIE XIANG *Rosmarinus officinalis*, MING XIAN HUA ZHU CHANG ZHU LIU LI CAO *Lindelofia stylosa* (地上部分), SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris*, XI MEN FEI CAO *Symphytum officinale*, XIANG FENG HUA *Melissa officinalis*, YAO YONG DAN SHEN *Salvia officinalis*, ZI DAN TENG *Tournefortia sarmentosa* (stem: yield = 0.0625%)[4628], *Anethum* sp., *Levisticum* sp., *Sanicula* sp. Ref: 2, 658, 660, 1521, 2592, 4533, 4628, 5494, 5508.



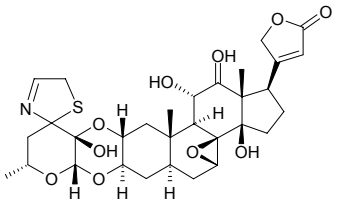
12421 Labriformidin

[66419-08-7] $C_{29}H_{36}O_{11}$ (560.60). Powder, mp 206~210ºC. Pharm: Toxin (vertebrate); LD_{50} (male Swiss Webster mus, ip) = 3.1mg/kg. Source: MAO GUO MA LI JIN *Asclepias eriocarpa*. Ref: 658.



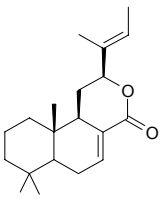
12422 Labriformine

[66419-07-6] $C_{31}H_{39}NO_{10}S$ (617.72). Crystals (Me_2CO–hexane), mp 222~225ºC, mp 213~215ºC. Pharm: Toxin (vertebrate); LD_{50} (male Swiss Webster mus, ip) = 9.2mg/kg. Source: MAO GUO MA LI JIN *Asclepias eriocarpa*. Ref: 658, 1521.



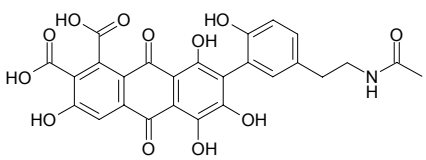
12423 Labta-7,13(*E*)-diene-17,12-olide

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). mp 104~106ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -9.836°$ ($c = 1.2$, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BT474, IC_{50} = 4.9μg/mL, control Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 0.08μg/mL; CHAGO, IC_{50} = 6.4μg/mL, Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 2.3μg/mL; HepG2, IC_{50} = 6.0μg/mL, Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 0.9μg/mL; Kato3, IC_{50} = 4.6μg/mL, Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL; SW620, IC_{50} = 5.0μg/mL, Doxorubicin hydrochloride, IC_{50} = 1.1μg/mL). Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*]. Ref: 5363.



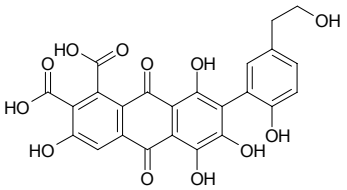
12424 Laccaic acid A

$C_{26}H_{19}NO_{12}$ (537.44). Source: SHENG QI *Rhus verniciflua* [Syn. *Toxicadendron verniciflum*]. Ref: 660.



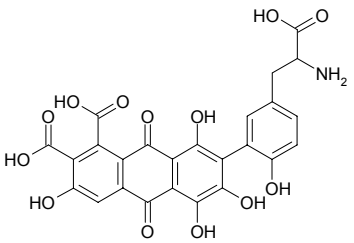
12425 Laccaic acid B

$C_{24}H_{16}O_{12}$ (496.39). Source: SHENG QI *Rhus verniciflua* [Syn. *Toxicadendron verniciflum*]. Ref: 660.



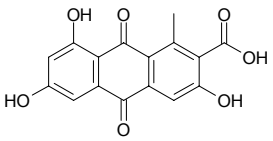
12426 Laccaic acid C

$C_{25}H_{17}NO_{13}$ (539.41). Source: SHENG QI *Rhus verniciflua* [Syn. *Toxicadendron verniciflum*]. Ref: 660.



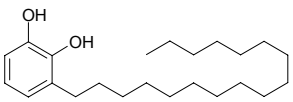
12427 Laccaic acid D

$C_{16}H_{10}O_7$ (314.25). Source: SHENG QI *Rhus verniciflua* [Syn. *Toxicadendron verniciflum*]. Ref: 660.



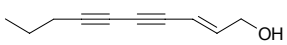
12428 Laccol

$C_{23}H_{40}O_2$ (348.57). mp 23ºC. Source: LIN BEI ZI *Toxicodendron succedaneum* [Syn. *Rhus succedanea*]. Ref: 6.



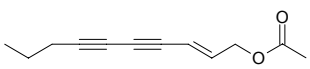
12429 Lachnophyllol

[23180-62-3] $C_{10}H_{12}O$ (148.21). Crystals (petroleum ether), mp 39~40ºC. Source: ZI WAN *Aster tataricus*. Ref: 6.



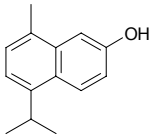
12430 Lachnophyllol acetate

$C_{12}H_{14}O_2$ (190.24). bp 90ºC/0.001mmHg. Source: ZI WAN *Aster tataricus*. Ref: 6.



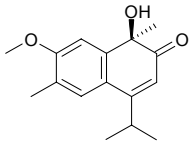
12431 Lacinilene A

$C_{14}H_{16}O$ (200.28). Source: LANG YU PI *Ulmus parvifolia*. Ref: 660.



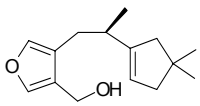
12432 Lacinilene C 7-methyl ether

$C_{16}H_{20}O_3$ (260.34). Source: LU DI MIAN *Gossypium hirsutum* [Syn. *Gossypium mexicanum*]. Ref: 658.



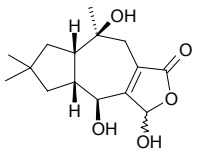
12433 Lactarol

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Source: RONG BAI RU GU *Lactarius vellereus*. Ref: 660.



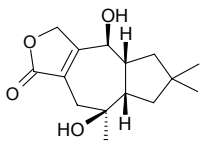
12434 Lactarolide A

$C_{15}H_{22}O_5$ (282.34). Source: MEI WEI HONG GU *Russula delica* (sporocarp). Ref: 4374.



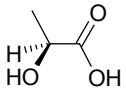
12435 Lactarorufin A

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Source: RONG BAI RU GU *Lactarius vellereus*. Ref: 660.



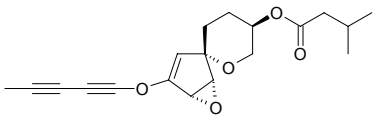
12436 Lactic acid

2-Hydroxypropanoic acid [50-21-5] $C_3H_6O_3$ (90.08). Pharm: Antiseptic (*L*-Lactic acid). Source: KUAN YE XIANG PU *Typha latifolia*, LU HUI *Aloe vera* [Syn. *Aloe barbadensis*], MAO DI HUANG *Digitalis purpurea*. Ref: 2, 658, 660.



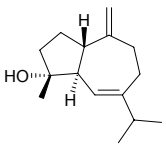
12437 Lactiflorasyne

$C_{19}H_{22}O_5$ (330.38). White granular crystals, mp 92.5~93.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = +3º (*c* = 0.37, chloroform). Source: YA JIAO AI *Artemisia lactiflora*. Ref: 66.



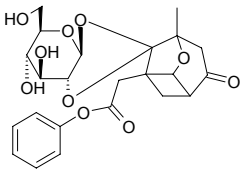
12438 Lactifloreol

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +15.8º (*c* = 0.09, ethanol). Pharm: Antiasthmatic; antibacterial; antispasmodic. Source: YA JIAO AI *Artemisia lactiflora*. Ref: 661.



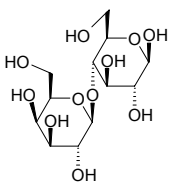
12439 Lactiflorin

$C_{23}H_{26}O_{10}$ (462.46). Crystals ($CHCl_3$–MeOH), mp 207~209ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +37.2º (*c* = 0.01, EtOH). Source: CHI SHAO *Paeonia lactiflora* wild. Ref: 2, 1521.



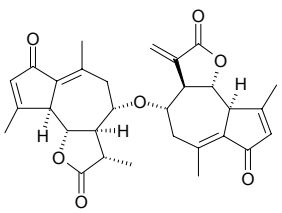
12440 Lactose

$C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$ (342.30). Pharm: Treatment of hepatic coma and constipation. Source: LIAN QIAO *Forsythia suspensa*. Ref: 658.



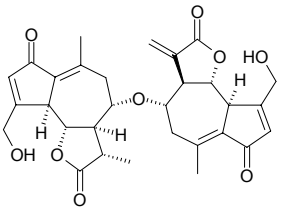
12441 Lactucain A

$C_{30}H_{32}O_7$ (504.59). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −20.5º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: SHAN WO JU *Lactuca indica* (Fresh whole herb: yield = 0.0027%fw). Ref: 4689.



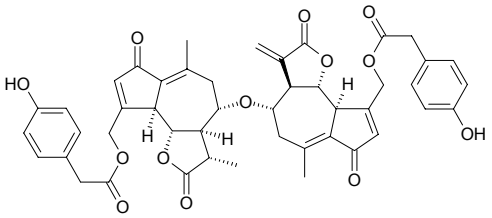
12442 Lactucain B

$C_{30}H_{32}O_9$ (536.58). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −68.6º (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: SHAN WO JU *Lactuca indica* (Fresh whole herb: yield = 0.00027%fw). Ref: 4689.



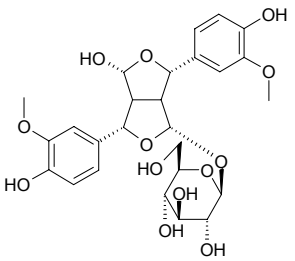
12443 Lactucain C

$C_{46}H_{44}O_{13}$ (804.86). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +38.0º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Pharm: Antidiabetic (STZ-induced diabetic rats *in vivo*, antihyperglycemic test, 1mmol/kg, Δ = (−22.74±12.53)%). Source: SHAN WO JU *Lactuca indica* (Fresh whole herb: yield = 0.0025%fw). Ref: 4689.



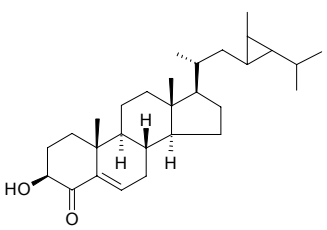
12444 Lactucaside

9'*α*-Hydroxy-9*α*-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosylpinoresinol $C_{26}H_{32}O_{13}$ (552.54). Off-white amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −44.3º (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Pharm: Antidiabetic (STZ-induced diabetic rats *in vivo*, antihyperglycemic test, 1mmol/kg, Δ = (−17.95±5.63)%). Source: SHAN WO JU *Lactuca indica* (Fresh whole herb: yield = 0.0018%fw). Ref: 4689.



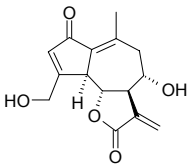
12445 Lactucasterol

$C_{29}H_{46}O_2$ (426.69). White powder, mp 148~150ºC. Source: SHI CHUN *Ulva lactuca*. Ref: 837.



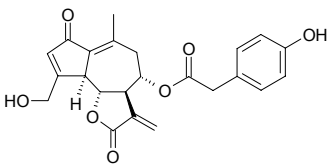
12446 Lactucin

8*β*,15-Dihydroxy-2-oxo-guaia-1(10),3,11(13)-trien-5*α*,6*β*,7*αH*-12,6-olide [1891-29-8] $C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). Crystals (Me_2CO), mp 224~228ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +49º (*c* = 0.9, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn, *in vitro*, PC3 prostate cancer cells, IC_{50} = 10.7μg/mL)[2527]; cytotoxic (hmn tumor cells HeLa); antitussive; sedative; LD (mus, orl) = 800~1000mg/kg, (mus, sc) = 50mg/kg, (mus, iv) = 15mg/kg. Source: DU WO JU *Lactuca virosa*, JU QU *Cichorium intybus*, SHAN KU MAI *Ixeris chinensis*, SA LI LA WO JU *Lactuca sariola*, SUI BIAN WO JU *Lactuca laciniata*, WO JU *Lactuca sativa*. Ref: 5, 658, 2527.



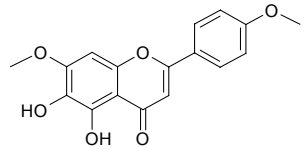
12447 Lactucopicrin

[65725-11-3] $C_{23}H_{22}O_7$ (410.43). Pharm: Hypoglycemic Source: DU WO JU *Lactuca virosa*, JIA NA DA WO JU *Lactuca canadensis*, JU QU *Cichorium intybus*, YE WO JU *Lactuca serriola*. Ref: 6, 658.



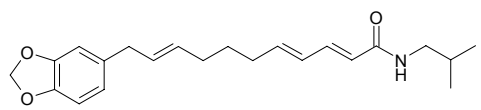
12448 Ladanein

5,6-Dihydroxy-7,4'-dimethoxyflavone $C_{17}H_{14}O_6$ (314.30). Pale yellow powder, mp 213~216ºC. Pharm: PFTase inhibitor (100μg/mL, InRt = 63%)[5378]; cytotoxic inactive (hmn breast cancer cell lines: MDA-MB-231, MCF7, T47D, 20μg/mL)[5378]; angiogenesis inhibitor inactive (chicken embryo chorioallantoic membrane (CAM) assay, 10μg)[5378]. Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*, XIONG RUI ZHUANG ZHI GUAN CAO *Orthosiphon stamineus* [Syn: *Orthosiphon aristatus*; *Orthosiphon grandiflorus*; *Orthosiphon spicatus*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.0058%dw). Ref: 3053, 5378.



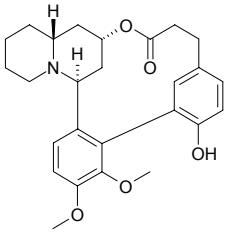
12449 Laetispicine

$C_{22}H_{29}NO_3$ (355.48). White needles, mp 93~94ºC. Source: DA YE JU *Piper laetispicum*. Ref: 4865.



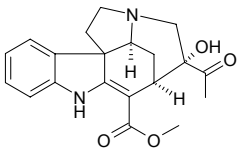
12450 Lagerstremine

Lagerstroemine [10247-53-7] $C_{26}H_{31}NO_5$ (437.54). mp 226~228ºC. Source: ZI WEI YE *Lagerstroemia indica*. Ref: 6.



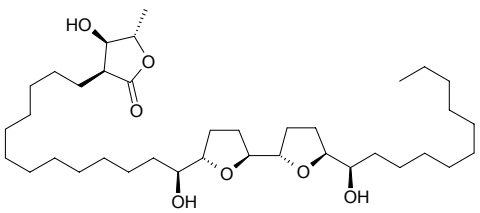
12451 Lagumicine

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_4$ (354.41). Light yellowish oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = −552º (*c* = 0.07, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIA YE JI GU CHANG SHAN *Alstonia angustifolia* (leaf). Ref: 3780.



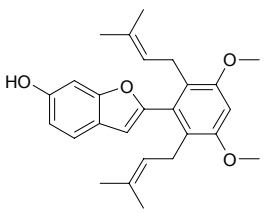
12452 Laherradurin

$C_{37}H_{68}O_7$ (624.95). Pharm: Mitochondrial complex I selective inhibitor (NADH oxidase IC_{50} = (0.18±0.02)nmol/L, *p*<0.001, control Rotenone, IC_{50} = (5.10±0.09)nmol/L). Source: MAO YE FAN LI ZHI *Annona cherimolia* (seed). Ref: 5024.



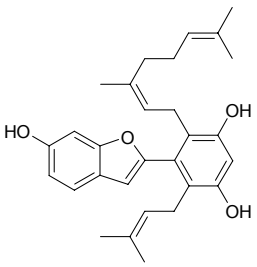
12453 Lakoochin A

$C_{26}H_{30}O_4$ (406.53). Off-white semisolid. Pharm: Antitubercular (*in vitro*, *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Ra, MIC = 12.5μg/mL); cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BC, IC_{50} = 6.1μg/mL; KB, inactive at 20μg/mL). Source: LA KOU SHA MIAN BAO GUO *Artocarpus lakoocha* (root: yield = 0.00050%dw). Ref: 3017.



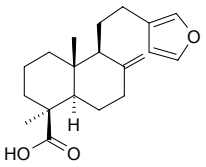
12454 Lakoochin B

$C_{29}H_{34}O_4$ (446.59). Off-white semisolid. Pharm: Antitubercular (*in vitro*, *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Ra, MIC = 50μg/mL); cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BC, IC_{50} = 3.1μg/mL; KB, IC_{50} = 6.1μg/mL). Source: LA KOU SHA MIAN BAO GUO *Artocarpus lakoocha* (root: yield = 0.0011%dw). Ref: 3017.



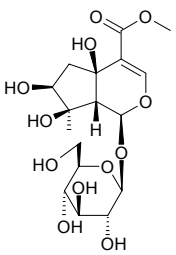
12455 Lambertianic acid

[4966-13-6] $C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). Colorless oil, mp 126.5~127.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +53º (*c* = 0.26, $CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +55º (*c* = 0.69, EtOH). Pharm: Antimalarial (*in vitro*, *Plasmodium falciparum* strain 3D7, IC_{50} = (41.2±4)μg/mL ((130.2±12.6)μmol/L))[3022]. Source: CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*], HAI SONG ZI *Pinus koraiensis*. Ref: 6, 3022.



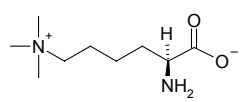
12456 Lamiide

[27856-54-8] $C_{17}H_{26}O_{12}$ (422.39). Source: BAO GAI CAO *Lamium amplexicaule*, TIAN SHE CAO *Lippia dulcis* (aerial parts). Ref: 6, 4508.



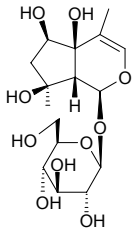
12457 Laminine

6-*N*-Trimethyl-*L*-lysine betaine [2408-79-9] $C_9H_{20}N_2O_2$ (188.27). Source: KUN BU *Laminaria japonica*. Ref: 5, 6, 5501.



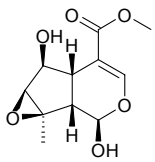
12458 Lamiol

[30987-52-1] $C_{16}H_{26}O_{10}$ (378.38). Source: BAO GAI CAO *Lamium amplexicaule*. Ref: 6.



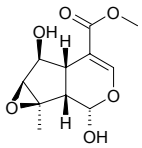
12459 Lamiophlomiol A

[134107-56-5] $C_{11}H_{14}O_6$ (242.23). Colorless prismatic crystals (acetic ester–methanol), mp 159~163ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +43.2º (*c* = 1.325, methanol). Source: DU YI WEI *Lamiophlomis rotata* [Syn. *Phlomis rotata*]. Ref: 178.



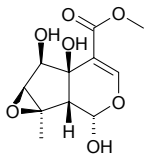
12460 Lamiophlomiol B

$C_{11}H_{14}O_6$ (242.23). Source: DU YI WEI *Lamiophlomis rotata* [Syn. *Phlomis rotata*]. Ref: 178.



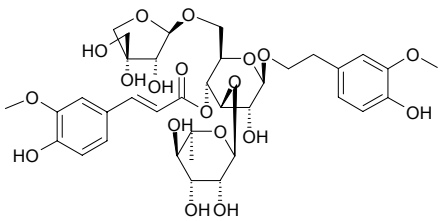
12461 Lamiophlomiol C

$C_{11}H_{14}O_7$ (258.23). Colorless prismatic crystals, mp 155~157ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +66.7º (*c* = 2.11, methanol). Source: DU YI WEI *Lamiophlomis rotata* [Syn. *Phlomis rotata*]. Ref: 223.



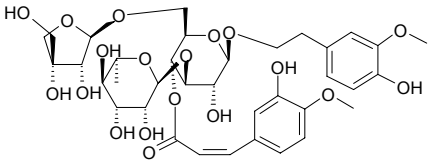
12462 Lamiophlomioside A

3-Methoxy-4-hydroxy-phenethyl-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamno-pyranosyl-(1→3)]-*O*-[*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)]-4-*O*-feruloyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyanoside $C_{36}H_{48}O_{19}$ (784.77). Yellowish powder, mp 107~108ºC. Source: DU YI WEI *Lamiophlomis rotata* [Syn. *Phlomis rotata*]. Ref: 323.



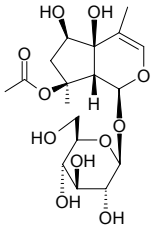
12463 *cis*-Lamiophlomiside A

[239467-64-2] $C_{36}H_{48}O_{19}$ (784.77). Off-white amorphous powder. Source: DU YI WEI *Lamiophlomis rotata* [Syn. *Phlomis rotata*]. Ref: 2318.



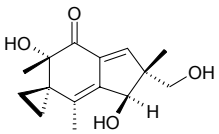
12464 Lamioside

[19228-19-4] $C_{18}H_{28}O_{11}$ (420.42). Source: BAO GAI CAO *Lamium amplexicaule*, YE ZHI MA *Lamium barbatum*. Ref: 6.



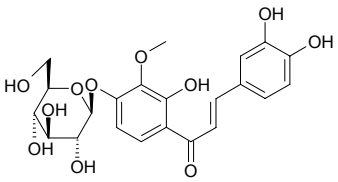
12465 Lampterol

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). mp 124~125ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic. Source: RI BEN CE ER *Lamptreomyces japonicus* (the compound was isolated from the plant by Masaru Tada et al. in 1964). Ref: 5505.



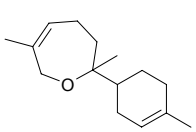
12466 Lanceolin

[64181-95-9] $C_{22}H_{24}O_{11}$ (464.43). mp 215~220ºC. Source: XIAN YE JIN JI JU *Coreopsis lanceolata*. Ref: 6.



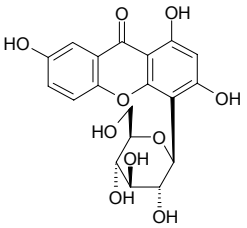
12467 Lanceoloxide

1,5-Dimethyl-1-(4-methylhexenyl)-4-cycloheptenylether $C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Colorless oil. Source: XIAO HUA SHA ZHEN *Osyris tenuifolia* (essential oil). Ref: 3821.



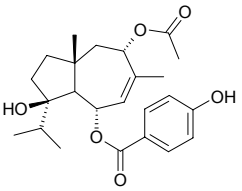
12468 Lancerin

[81991-99-3] $C_{19}H_{18}O_{10}$ (406.35). Amorphous powder. Pharm: CNS stimulant (rat, sc, strengthens ephedrine-induced spontaneous motion). Source: XI BO LI YA YUAN ZHI *Polygala sibirica*. Ref: 691, 1829.



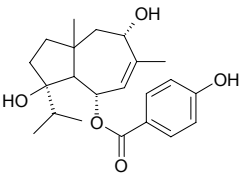
12469 Lancerotriol 9-acetate-6-*p*-hydroxybenzoate

$C_{24}H_{32}O_6$ (416.52). Source: *Ferula sinaica* (leaf). Ref: 5145.



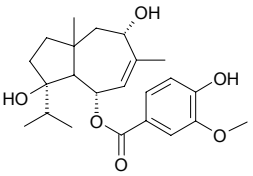
12470 Lancerotriol 9*α*-(*p*-hydroxybenzoate)

$C_{22}H_{30}O_5$ (374.48). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root), YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (fruit). Ref: 3977, 5207.



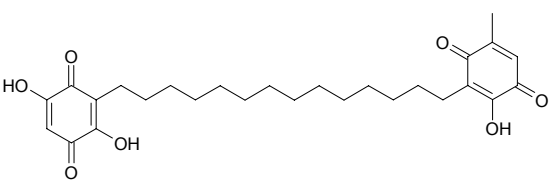
12471 Lancerotriol 6-vanillate

$C_{23}H_{32}O_6$ (404.51). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3977.



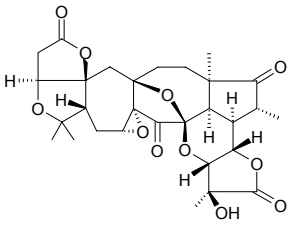
12472 Lanciaquinone

$C_{27}H_{36}O_7$ (472.58). Yellow brown crystals (MeOH), mp 141~143ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +29º (*c* = 0.5, CH_2C1_2). Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata* (fruit). Ref: 3464.



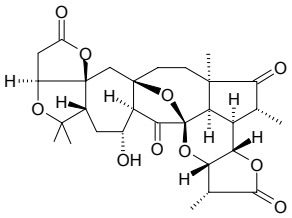
12473 Lancifodilactone B

$C_{29}H_{34}O_{11}$ (558.59). Colorless needles (acetone), mp 222~224ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +55.12º (*c* = 0.25, C_5H_5N). Source: XIA YE WU WEI ZI *Schisandra lancifolia* (stem and leaf: yield = 0.00068%dw). Ref: 3006.



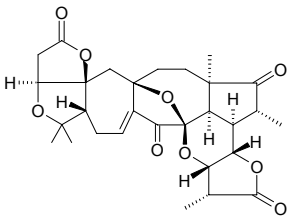
12474 Lancifodilactone C

$C_{29}H_{36}O_{10}$ (544.6). Colorless prisms (MeOH), mp 209~211ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +47.74º (*c* = 0.20, C_5H_5N). Source: XIA YE WU WEI ZI *Schisandra lancifolia* (stem and leaf: yield = 0.00095%dw). Ref: 3006.



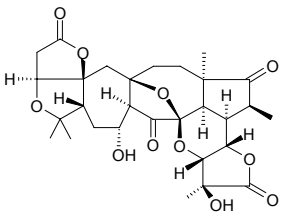
12475 Lancifodilactone D

$C_{29}H_{34}O_9$ (526.59). Colorless prisms (MeOH), mp 230~232ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +80.77º (*c* = 0.26, C_5H_5N). Source: XIA YE WU WEI ZI *Schisandra lancifolia* (stem and leaf: yield = 0.0018%dw). Ref: 3006.



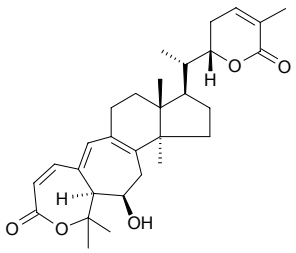
12476 Lancifodilactone E

21*β*-Methyl-20,22-dideoxy-25-hydroxymicrandilactone A $C_{29}H_{36}O_{11}$ (560.6). Colorless prisms (acetone), mp 200ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ +70.42º (*c* = 0.21, MeOH). Source: XIA YE WU WEI ZI *Schisandra lancifolia* (stem and leaf: yield = 0.00074%dw). Ref: 3006.



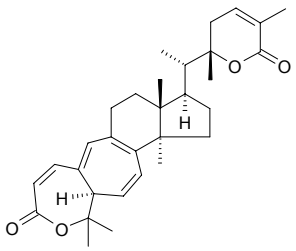
12477 Lancilactone A

[218915-15-2] $C_{30}H_{40}O_5$ (480.65). Source: PI ZHEN YE NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura lancilimba*. Ref: 2436.



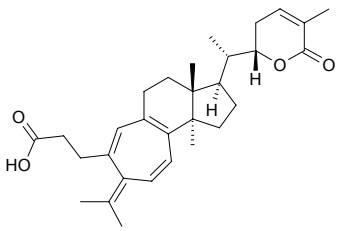
12478 Lancilactone B

[218915-16-3] $C_{30}H_{38}O_4$ (462.63). Source: PI ZHEN YE NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura lancilimba*. Ref: 2436.



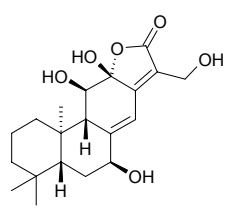
12479 Lancilactone C

$C_{30}H_{40}O_4$ (464.65). Pharm: Anti-HIV (inhibits HIV replication). Source: PI ZHEN YE NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura lancilimba*. Ref: 928, 2268.



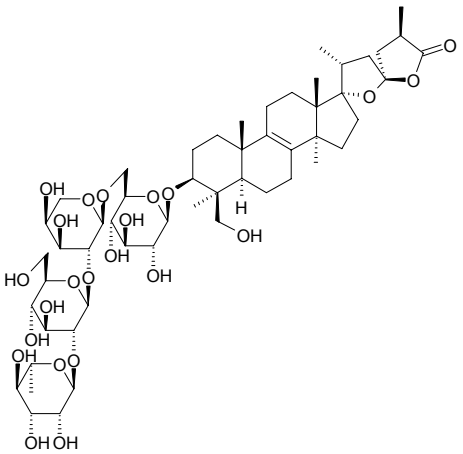
12480 Langduin B

$C_{20}H_{28}O_6$ (364.44). Colorless crystals, mp 220~222ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −143º (*c* = 0.002, EtOH). Source: LANG DU DA JI *Euphorbia fischeriana*. Ref: 2350.



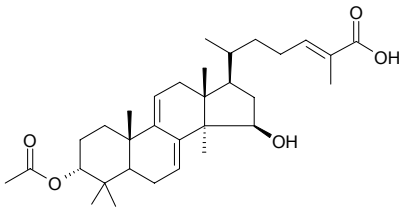
12481 Lanostane glycoside

$C_{53}H_{84}O_{23}$ (1089.25). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2 hmn oral squamous cell carcinoma cells, IC_{50} = 42μg/mL, control Etoposide, IC_{50} = 24μg/mL). Source: QI YI PU TAO FENG XIN ZI *Muscari paradoxum* (bulb). Ref: 3495.



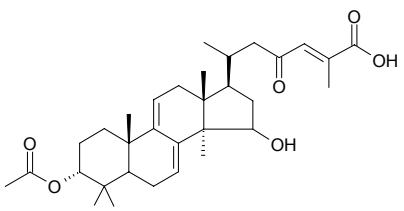
12482 Lanosta-7,9(11),24-trien-3*α*-acetoxy-15*α*,22*β*-dihydroxy-26-oic acid

$C_{32}H_{48}O_5$ (512.74). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



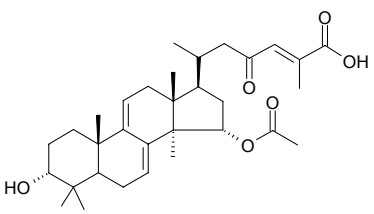
12483 Lanosta-7,9(11),24-trien-3*α*-acetoxy-15*α*-hydroxy-23-oxo-26-oic acid

$C_{32}H_{46}O_6$ (526.72). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



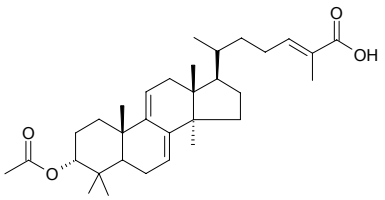
12484 Lanosta-7,9(11),24-trien-15*α*-acetoxy-3*α*-hydroxy-23-oxo-26-oic acid

$C_{32}H_{46}O_6$ (526.72). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



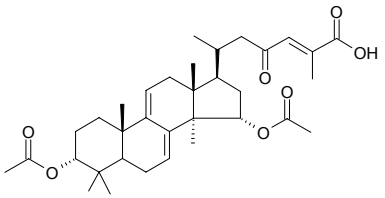
12485 Lanosta-7,9(11),24-trien-3*α*-acetoxy-26-oic acid

$C_{32}H_{48}O_4$ (496.74). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



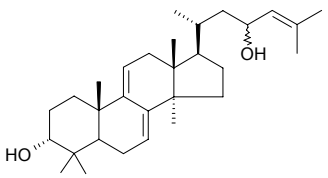
12486 Lanosta-7,9(11),24-trien-3*α*,15*α*-diacetoxy-23-oxo-26-oic acid

$C_{34}H_{48}O_7$ (568.76). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



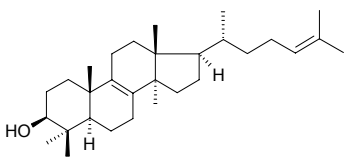
12487 5*α*-Lanosta-7,9(11),24-triene-3*α*,23-diol

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 105ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −20º (*c* = 0.01, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antileishmanial (*Leishmania donovani* promastigotes, IC_{50} = 20μmol/L, SI = 1.06, control Pentamidine, IC_{50} = 0.40μmol/L, SI = 0.42, amastigotes, IC_{50} = 20μmol/L, SI = 1.06, control Pentostam, IC_{50} = 9.75μg/mL, SI = 34.90); antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* K1, IC_{50} = 69.6μmol/L, SI = 0.30; control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = 0.59μmol/L, SI = 272.20); antitrypanosomal (*Trypanosoma brucei brucei* blood stream trypomastigotes, IC_{50} = 1.75μmol/L, SI = 12.11, control Pentamidine, IC_{50} = 0.00034μmol/L, SI = 500); cytotoxic (KB cells, IC_{50} = 21.2μmol/L, control Pentamidine, IC_{50} = 0.17μmol/L). Source: *Guarea rhopalocarpa* (leaf). Ref: 5127.



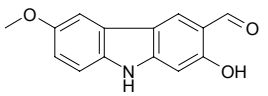
12488 Lanosterol

Lanosta-8,24-dien-3*β*-ol [79-63-0] $C_{30}H_{50}O$ (426.73). mp 140~141ºC. Pharm: Precursor to biosynthesis of sterol (in animals and in non-photosynthetic plants). Source: GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*, HOU PI SHU *Lannea grandis* [Syn. *Lannea coromandelica*], YI PIN HONG *Euphorbia pulcherrima*, A LI HONG *Fomes officinalis*, GUA JIN DENG *Physalis alkekengi* var. *franchetii*, LUO TUO PENG ZI *Peganum harmala*, QIE ZI *Solanum melongena*, SAN JIAO YE SHU YU *Dioscorea deltoidea*, TIAN QIE ZI *Solanum indicum*, YOU GAN LAN *Olea europaea*, YU MI HEI MEI *Ustilago maydis*, ZHANG LIU TOU *Costus speciosus*. Ref: 6, 658, 660.



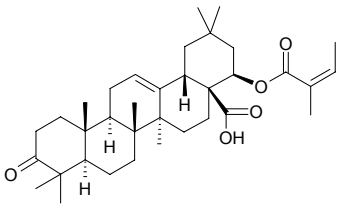
12489 Lansine

$C_{14}H_{11}NO_3$ (241.25). Yellow needles. Pharm: Antitubercular (MIC = (31.5±0.2)μg/mL, control Rifampin, MIC = (0.040±0.017)μg/mL); cytotoxic (vero, IC_{50} > 102μg/mL, Rifampin, IC_{50} = 100μg/mL). Source: YING MAO XIAO YUN MU *Micromelum hirsutum* (stem cortex). Ref: 5072.



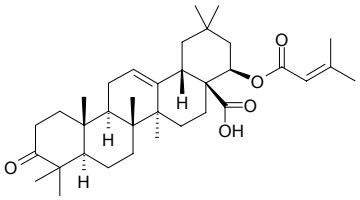
12490 Lantadene A

[467-81-2] $C_{35}H_{52}O_5$ (552.80). mp 282~286ºC. Pharm: Anti-androgenic (testosterone 5*α*-reductase inhibitor, 50μg/mL, InRt = 75.08%, control Glabridine, 50μg/mL, InRt = 48.20%)[4106]. Source: DUO SUI PO BU MU *Cordia multispicata* (leaf), WU SE MEI *Lantana camara*. Ref: 6, 253, 4106.



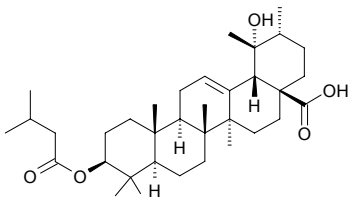
12491 Lantadene B

[467-82-3] $C_{35}H_{52}O_5$ (552.80). mp 295~300ºC (dec). Pharm: Anti-androgenic (testosterone 5*α*-reductase inhibitor, 50μg/mL, InRt = 72.49%, control Glabridine, 50μg/mL, InRt = 48.20%)[4106]. Source: DUO SUI PO BU MU *Cordia multispicata* (leaf), WU SE MEI *Lantana camara*. Ref: 6, 253, 4106.



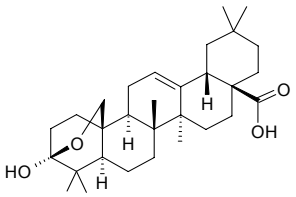
12492 Lantaiursolic acid

$C_{35}H_{56}O_5$ (556.83). Source: WU SE MEI *Lantana camara*. Ref: 254.



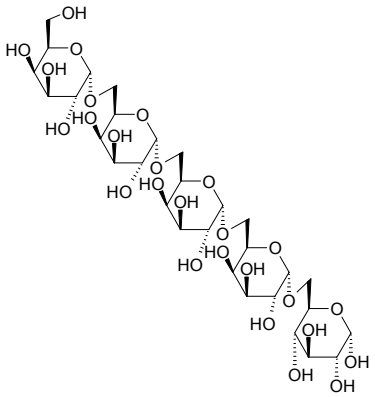
12493 Lantanolic acid

[32303-26-7] $C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). mp 306~309ºC. Pharm: Anti-androgenic (testosterone 5*α*-reductase inhibitor, 50μg/mL, InRt = 95.83%, control Glabridine, 50μg/mL, InRt = 48.20%)[4106]. Source: DUO SUI PO BU MU *Cordia multispicata* (leaf), WU SE MEI *Lantana camara*. Ref: 6, 254, 4106, 4309.



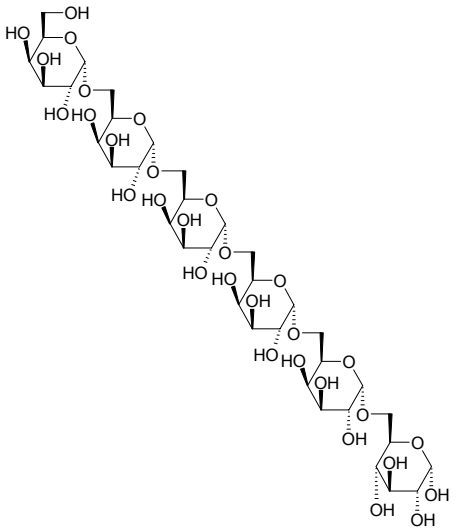
12494 Lantanose A

$C_{30}H_{52}O_{26}$ (828.73). White powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +166 (*c* = 1.04, H_2O). Source: WU SE MEI *Lantana camara*. Ref: 234.



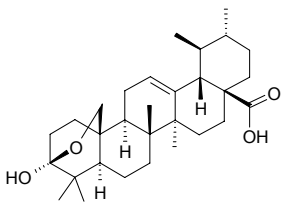
12495 Lantanose B

$C_{36}H_{62}O_{31}$ (990.88). White powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +114.2º (*c* = 1.06, H_2O). Source: WU SE MEI *Lantana camara*. Ref: 234.



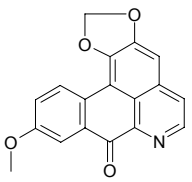
12496 Lantic acid

[22626-26-2] $C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Crystals, mp 256~259ºC $[\alpha]_D^{35}$ = +152º ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-androgenic (testosterone 5*α*-reductase inhibitor, 50μg/mL, InRt = 86.16%, control Glabridine, 50μg/mL, InRt = 48.20%)[4106]. Source: DUO SUI PO BU MU *Cordia multispicata* (leaf), WU SE MEI *Lantana camara*. Ref: 6, 1521, 4106.



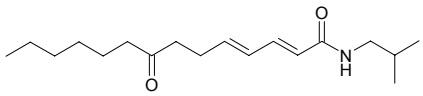
12497 Lanuginosine

[23740-25-2] $C_{18}H_{11}NO_4$ (305.29). mp 302~303ºC (dec). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor inactive (rat blood: 2~5μmol/L ADP-induced, IC_{50} > 1000μmol/L, control Acetylsalicylic acid, IC_{50} > 1000μmol/L; 2~5μg/mL collagen-induced, IC_{50} > 500μmol/L, Acetylsalicylic acid, IC_{50} = 420μmol/L; 1~4μmol/L epinephrine-induced with threshold concentration of collagen (0.8~1.0μg/mL), IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, Acetylsalicylic acid, IC_{50} = 53μmol/L; 10~40μmol/L AA-induced with threshold concentration of collagen (0.8~1.0μg/mL), IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, Acetylsalicylic acid, IC_{50} = 66μmol/L; 1~5μmol/L U46619-induced with threshold concentration of collagen (0.8~1.0μg/mL), IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, Acetylsalicylic acid, IC_{50} = 340μmol/L)[5381]; antitrypanosomal (inhibits trypomastigote form of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, strain Y, IC_{50} > 250μg/mL, IC_{90} > 250μg/mL)[3976]. Source: RI BEN HOU PO *Magnolia obovata* (leaf), XIN YI *Magnolia liliflora*, *Guatteria boliviana* (stem cortex). Ref: 6, 3976, 5381.



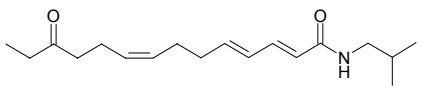
12498 Lanyuamide I

$C_{18}H_{31}NO_2$ (293.45). Colorless oil. Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor. Source: QUAN YUAN YE HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum integrifoliolum*. Ref: 2176, 2360.



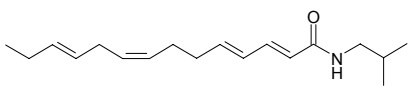
12499 Lanyuamide II

$C_{18}H_{29}NO_2$ (291.44). Colorless oil. Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor. Source: QUAN YUAN YE HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum integrifoliolum*. Ref: 2176, 2360.



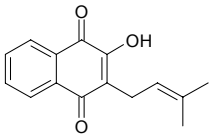
12500 Lanyuamide III

$C_{18}H_{29}NO$ (275.44). Colorless oil. Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor. Source: QUAN YUAN YE HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum integrifoliolum*. Ref: 2176, 2360.



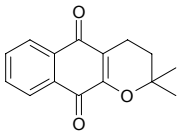
12501 Lapachol

Greenhartin [84-79-7] $C_{15}H_{14}O_3$ (242.28). mp 140ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (rat Walker sarcoma and mus P_{388}); antimalarial; antitrypanosomal; cytotoxic (high dose); immunoenhancer (low dose); herbicide (*Chlorella fysca*)[4467]; antifungal (*Ustilago violacea*)[4467]; antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria *Bacillus megaterium*)[4467]. Source: DIAO DENG SHU *Kigelia pinnata*, FEI ZHOU ZI WEI *Newbouldia laevis* (seed, root cortex and stem cortex), HUANG JIN *Hibiscus tiliaceus*. Ref: 5, 658, 4467.



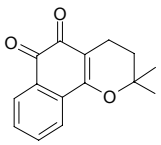
12502 *α*-Lapachone

[4707-33-9] $C_{15}H_{14}O_3$ (242.28). mp 117ºC. Source: ZI MU *Catalpa ovata*. Ref: 6.



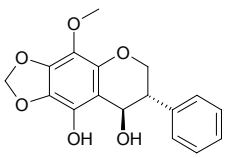
12503 *β*-Lapachone

[4707-32-8] $C_{15}H_{14}O_3$ (242.28). Pharm: Antimicrobial; reverse transcriptase inhibitor; antineoplastic. Source: YOU MU *Tectona grandis*. Ref: 658.



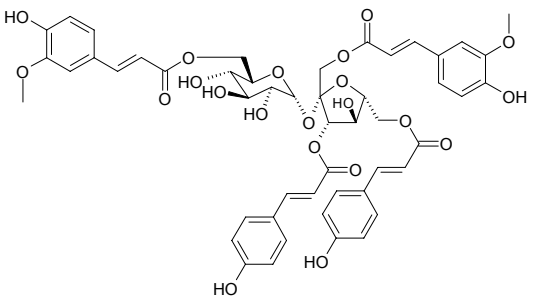
12504 Lapathinol

$C_{17}H_{16}O_6$ (316.31). Source: YU LIAO *Polygonum lapathifolium*. Ref: 660.



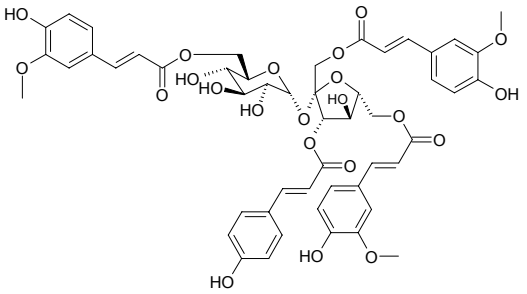
12505 Lapathoside A

$C_{50}H_{50}O_{21}$ (986.94). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = 22.68º (*c* = 0.26, MeOH). Source: YU LIAO *Polygonum lapathifolium* (aerial parts). Ref: 3091.



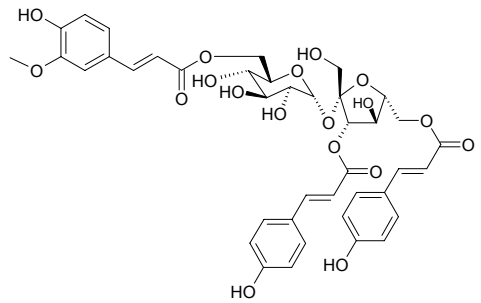
12506 Lapathoside B

$C_{51}H_{52}O_{22}$ (1016.97). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = 18.56°$ ($c = 0.20$, MeOH). Source: YU LIAO *Polygonum lapathifolium* (aerial parts). Ref: 3091.



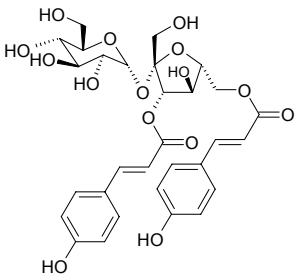
12507 Lapathoside C

$C_{40}H_{42}O_{18}$ (810.77). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -14.66°$ ($c = 0.23$, MeOH). Source: YU LIAO *Polygonum lapathifolium* (aerial parts). Ref: 3091.



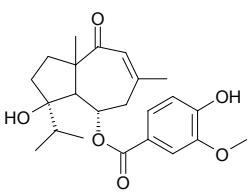
12508 Lapathoside D

$C_{30}H_{34}O_{15}$ (634.6). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = 10.30°$ ($c = 0.15$, MeOH). Source: YU LIAO *Polygonum lapathifolium* (aerial parts). Ref: 3091.



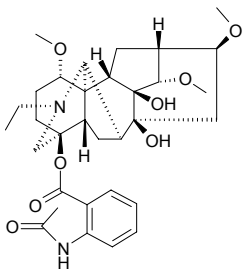
12509 Lapidol vanillate

$C_{23}H_{30}O_6$ (402.49). Source: YI LANG A WEI *Ferula kuhistanica* (root). Ref: 3977.



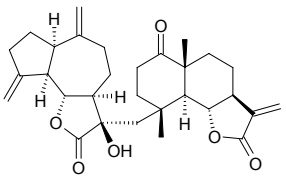
12510 Lappaconitine

$C_{32}H_{44}N_2O_8$ (584.72). White columnar crystals (acetone), mp 224~225ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +29.90°$ ($c = 0.7$, chloroform). Pharm: Analgesic (hot plate model, murine writhing model and murine tail-swing model); antiarrhythmic (rat, caused by 0.07mg/kg 3-acetylaconitine, ED = 0.5mg/kg); anti-inflammatory (rat, caused by formaldehyde); antipyretic (mus with artificial fever by triad-vaccine); local anesthetic; anti-inflammatory (modified assay of Berridge, 100μg/mL, InRt = 29.34%)[5271]; tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = (93.33±0.16)μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = (16.67±0.52)μmol/L, *L*-Mimosine, IC_{50} = (3.68±0.02)μmol/L)[5271]; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 1μmol/L, ScRt = 12.0%; control 3-*t*-Butyl-4-hydroxyanisole, 1μmol/L, ScRt = 92.5%)[5271]; LD_{50} (mus, iv) = 6.9mg/kg, (mus, ip) = 9.1mg/kg, (mus, orl) = 20mg/kg. Source: BEI FANG WU TOU *Aconitum septentrionale*, GAN WAN WU TOU *Aconitum finetianum*, GAO JIA SUO WU TOU *Aconitum orientale*, GAO WU TOU *Aconitum sinomontanum*, KE SHEN MI ER CUI QUE *Delphinium cashmerianum*, NIU BIAN *Aconitum barbatum* var. *puberulum* [Syn. *Aconitum ochranthum*], ZI HUA GAO WU TOU *Aconitum excelsum*, *Aconitum leave* (aerial parts). Ref: 658, 660, 846, 5271.



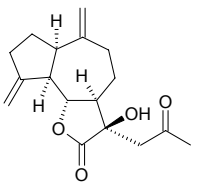
12511 Lappadilactone

$C_{30}H_{38}O_6$ (494.63). Colorless needles, mp 260ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +32.2°$ (c = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, $HepG_2$, CD_{50} = 2.4μg/mL; HeLa, CD_{50} = 1.8μg/mL; OVCAR-3, CD_{50} = 2.5μg/mL; control Cisplatin, $HepG_2$, CD_{50} = 2.8μg/mL; HeLa, CD_{50} = 5.2μg/mL; OVCAR-3, CD_{50} = 3μg/mL; without significant antibacterial effect). Source: MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*] (root: yield = 0.0002%dw). Ref: 4720.



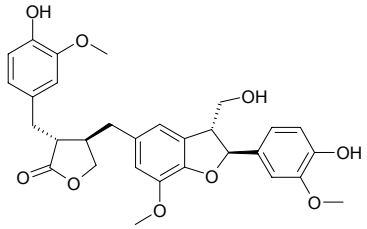
12512 Lappalone

$C_{17}H_{22}O_4$ (290.36). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, $HepG_2$, CD_{50} > 100μg/mL; HeLa, CD_{50} > 100μg/mL; OVCAR-3, CD_{50} > 100μg/mL; control Cisplatin, $HepG_2$, CD_{50} = 2.8μg/mL; HeLa, CD_{50} = 5.2μg/mL; OVCAR-3, CD_{50} = 3μg/mL). Source: MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*] (root: yield = 0.00018%dw). Ref: 4720.



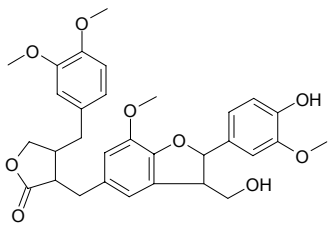
12513 Lappaol A

$C_{30}H_{32}O_9$ (536.58). Source: NIU BANG ZI *Arctium lappa* (dried ripe fruit: content scope of 11 origins = 0.024%~0.389%, mean content = 0.205%[5508]). Ref: 660, 5508.



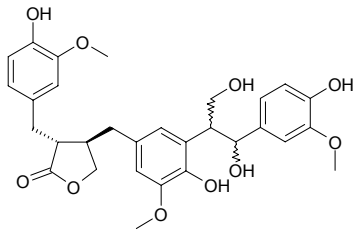
12514 Lappaol B

$C_{31}H_{34}O_9$ (550.61). Source: NIU BANG ZI *Arctium lappa*. Ref: 660.



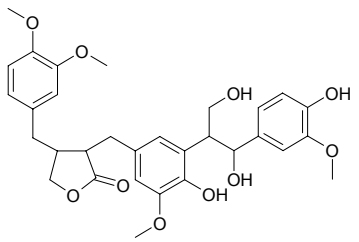
12515 Lappaol C

$C_{30}H_{34}O_{10}$ (554.60). Source: NIU BANG ZI *Arctium lappa*. Ref: 660.



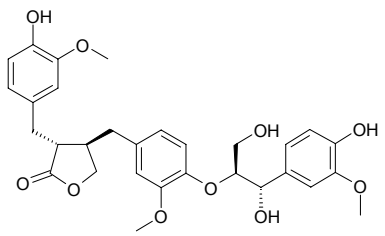
12516 Lappaol D

$C_{31}H_{36}O_{10}$ (568.63). Source: NIU BANG ZI *Arctium lappa*. Ref: 660.



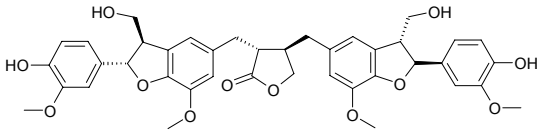
12517 Lappaol E

$C_{30}H_{34}O_{10}$ (554.60). Source: NIU BANG ZI *Arctium lappa*. Ref: 660.



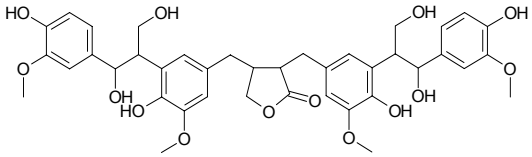
12518 Lappaol F

$C_{40}H_{42}O_{12}$ (714.77). Source: NIU BANG ZI *Arctium lappa* (dried ripe fruit: content scope of 11 origins = 0.004%~0.226%, mean content = 0.094%[5508]). Ref: 660, 5508.



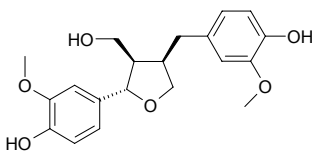
12519 Lappaol H

$C_{40}H_{46}O_{14}$ (750.80). Source: NIU BANG ZI *Arctium lappa*. Ref: 660.



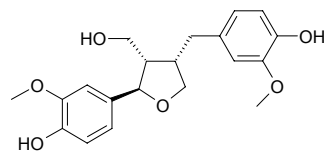
12520 (+)-Lariciresinol

(7'*S*,8*R*,8'*R*)-(+)-Lariciresinol [27003-73-2] $C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Colorless amorphous powder. Pharm: NO production inhibitor (*in vitro*, LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, 3μmol/L, 10μmol/L, 30μmol/L, 100μmol/L, InRt = 3%, 5.5%, −8.2%, 11.9%, respectively; control *L*-NMMA, 3μmol/L, 10μmol/L, 30μmol/L, 100μmol/L, InRt = 10.3%, 15%, 34.1%, 63.1%, respectively)[4691]; *β*-hexosaminidase release inhibitor (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (14.0±4.8)%)[4347]. Source: HONG HAI JIAO *Capsicum annuum* (stem and root: yield = 0.00014%dw)[4779], MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*, XIAO HONG SHEN *Rubia yunnanensis* (root: yield = 0.018%dw)[4691], YI YE TIE SHAN *Tsuga heterophylla* (sapwood), ZHAI YE NAN YANG SHAN *Araucaria angustifolia*. Ref: 660, 3965, 4347, 4691, 4779.



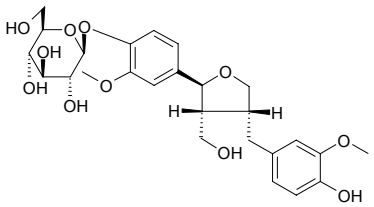
12521 (−)-Lariciresinol

$C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Source: RUI XIANG GEN *Daphne odora*, SHAN GAN RUI XIANG *Daphne tangutica*, *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 1521, 4556.



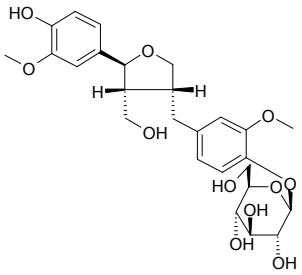
12522 (+)-1-Lariciresinol-4'-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{26}H_{34}O_{11}$ (522.55). Amorphous powder. Source: FENG MAO JU *Saussurea japonica*. Ref: 2179.



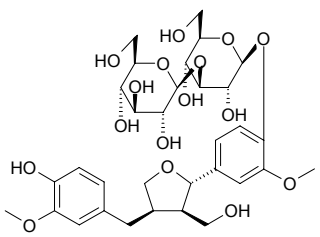
12523 (+)-Laricresinol-4-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{26}H_{34}O_{11}$ (522.55). Yellowish amorphous powder. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (modulator of cytokine network: inhibits LPS-activated production of TNF-*α* in RAW264.7 cells, IC_{50} = 50~100μmol/L)[4416]. Source: FENG MAO JU *Saussurea japonica*, RI BEN HUANG LIAN *Coptis japonica* (rhizome). Ref: 2179, 4416.



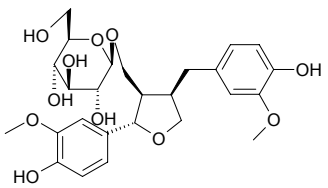
12524 (+)-Laricresinol-4'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{32}H_{44}O_{16}$ (684.70). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −20.0º (*c* = 0.252, MeOH). Source: BAO MA ZI *Syringa amurensis* [Syn. *Syringa reticulata* var. *amurensis*] (leaf). Ref: 4363.



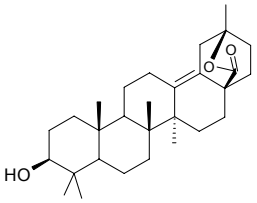
12525 Laricresinol-9-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{26}H_{34}O_{11}$ (522.55). Source: WU GONG CAO *Pteris vittata*, YI DA LI JIASNG NAN XING *Arum italicum* Ref: 660, 1521.



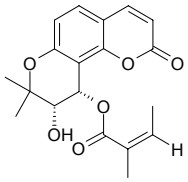
12526 Larreagenin A

$C_{29}H_{44}O_3$ (440.67). Source: JI CHA KAI LA RUI A *Larrea divaricata*, LUO KUI SHU *Anredera cordifolia* [Syn. *Baussingaultia cordifolia*; *Baussingaultia gracilis* f. *pseudobaselloides*; *Baussingaultia gracilis* var. *pseudobaselloides*] Ref: 660.



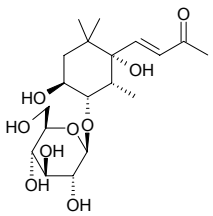
12527 D-Laserpitin

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). Yellowish hyaloid, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +92.3º (*c* = 0.53, $CHCl_3$). Source: QIAN HU *Angelica decursiva* [Syn. *Peucedanum decursivum*]. Ref: 9.



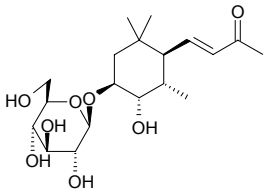
12528 Lasianthionoside A

$C_{19}H_{32}O_9$ (404.46). Colorless needles, mp 209~210ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −76º (*c* = 0.87, C_5H_5N). Source: *Lasianthus fordii* (leaf). Ref: 3774.



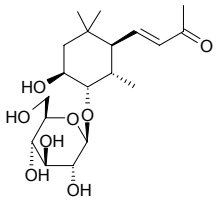
12529 Lasianthionoside B

$C_{19}H_{32}O_8$ (388.46). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −54.0º (*c* = 0.55, MeOH). Source: *Lasianthus fordii* (leaf). Ref: 3774.



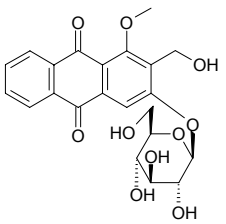
12530 Lasianthionoside C

(3*S*,4*S*,6*S*,7*E*)-3,4-Dihydroxymegastigman-7-en-9-one-4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{19}H_{32}O_8$ (388.46). Colorless needles, mp 180~181ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −55.7º (*c* = 0.26, MeOH). Source: *Lasianthus fordii* (leaf). Ref: 3774.



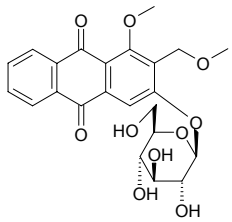
12531 Lasianthuoside A

3-Hydroxy-1-methoxy-2-hydroxymethyl-9,10-anthraquinone-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{22}H_{22}O_{10}$ (446.41). Yellow needles, mp 223~225ºC (MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn OVCAR-2780 Cells, IC_{50} = 0.84μg/mL); TNF-*α* release inhibitor (cultured mouse peritoneal macrophages, IC_{50} > 10μg/mL). Source: CHANG WEI CU YE MU *Lasianthus acuminatissimus* (root: yield = 0.00073%dw). Ref: 1605.



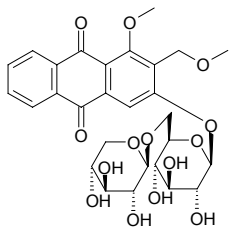
12532 Lasianthuoside B

3-Hydroxy-1-methoxy-2-methoxymethylanthraquinone-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{23}H_{24}O_{10}$ (460.44). Yellow needles, mp 224~226ºC (MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn OVCAR-2780 Cells, IC_{50} = 1μg/mL); TNF-*α* release inhibitor (cultured mouse peritoneal macrophages, IC_{50} > 10μg/mL). Source: CHANG WEI CU YE MU *Lasianthus acuminatissimus* (root: yield = 0.00055%dw). Ref: 1605.



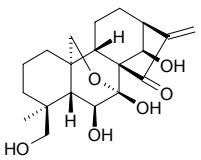
12533 Lasianthuoside C

3-Hydroxy-1-methoxy-2-methoxymethylanthraquinone-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-primeveroside $C_{28}H_{32}O_{14}$ (592.56). Yellow needles, mp 238~240ºC (MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn OVCAR-2780 Cells, IC_{50} < 0.1μg/mL); TNF-*α* release inhibitor (cultured mouse peritoneal macrophages, IC_{50} > 10μg/mL). Source: CHANG WEI CU YE MU *Lasianthus acuminatissimus* (root: yield = 0.00025%dw). Ref: 1605.



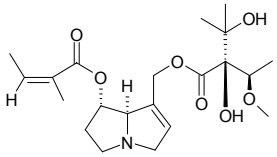
12534 Lasiocarpanin

$C_{20}H_{28}O_6$ (364.44). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −59.4º (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Source: CU GUO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lasiocarpa*. Ref: 4067.



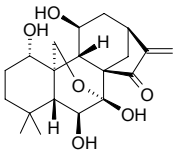
12535 Lasiocarpine

[303-34-4] $C_{21}H_{33}NO_7$ (411.50). mp 95ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (rat, Walker carcinoma, liver cancer and sarcoma S45); antispasmodic (gpg, inhibits ileal contraction caused by $BaCl_2$ and *N*-formyl sinkaline); carcinogen (rat liver, skin, and small intestine); mutagen (Ames, drosophila, DNA recondition, cell culture experiments). Source: CU XI MEN FEI CAO *Symphytum asperum*, DA BAI DING CAO *Senecio oryzetorum*, MAO GUO TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium lasiocarpum*, OU ZHOU TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium europaeum*, XI MEN FEI CAO *Symphytum officinale*, YAN TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium curassavicum*, YAO YONG DAO TI HU *Cynoglossum officinale*, YING MAO TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium hirsutum*, ZHONG JIAN HE SHI *Lappula intermedia*. Ref: 5, 6, 658.



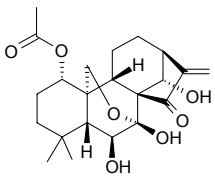
12536 Lasiodonin

[38602-52-7] $C_{20}H_{28}O_6$ (364.44). mp 252~254ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{17}$ = −100º (*c* = 1.0, C_5H_5N). Pharm: Cytotoxic (K562, IC_{50} = 5.35μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 3.84μmol/L; Bcap37, IC_{50} = 112.53μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 1.54μmol/L) [4353]. Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis* (leaf), CU GUO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lasiocarpa*. Ref: 4067, 4353.



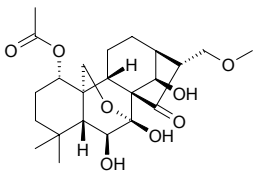
12537 Lasiokaurin

[28957-08-6] $C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 237~241ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −57º (*c* = 0.2, EtOH); mp 223~226ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −68º (*c* = 0.05, EtOH); mp 226~229ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (DNA-damaging activity, mutant yeast strain RAD 52Y, IC_{12} = 90μg/mL, control Streptonigrin, IC_{12} = 0.4μg/mL; wild type yeast strain RAD+, IC_{12} > 100μg/mL, control Streptonigrin, IC_{12} = 1.0μg/mL)[5348]; antineoplastic (EAC *in vivo*, 10mg/(kg·d), 7 days ip, biotic prolonged rate = 70.6%; HAC *in vivo*, 10mg/(kg·d), 7 days ip, biotic prolonged rate = 109.7%); antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 15.6μg/mL; *Sarcina gamboge*, MIC = 7.8μg/mL; *Bacillus coli*, MIC ≥ 250μg/mL; *Bacillus termo*, MIC ≥ 250μg/mL); LD_{50} (mus, ip) > 70mg/kg. Source: MAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon japonica* [Syn. *Rabdosia japonica*], MIAN MAO GUO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lasiocarpus*, XIAN MAI XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia nervosa*, ZHOU YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rugosus* [Syn. *Rabdosia rugosa*]. Ref: 4, 504, 661, 5348.



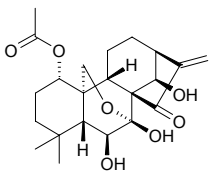
12538 Lasiokaurinin

$C_{23}H_{34}O_8$ (438.52). mp 219~222ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −14º (*c* = 0.032, MeOH). Source: CU GUO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lasiocarpa*. Ref: 4067.



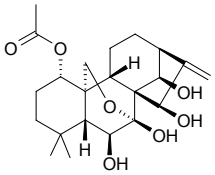
12539 Lasiokaurin (Lasiodin)

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). mp 228~229ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{17}$ = −94º (*c* = 1.0, C_5H_5N). Source: CU GUO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lasiocarpa*. Ref: 4067.



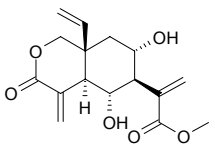
12540 Lasiokaurinol

$C_{22}H_{32}O_7$ (408.50). mp 143~147ºC, 218~221ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -12°$ (c = 0.085, MeOH). Source: CU GUO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lasiocarpa*. Ref: 4067.



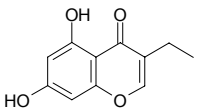
12541 Lasiopulide

$C_{16}H_{20}O_6$ (308.33). mp 141ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +56.3°$ (c = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, hmn colon carcinoma cell lines HCT15, IC_{50} = (109.79±4.06)μmol/L, control 5-Fluorouracil, IC_{50} = 66μmol/L; colon carcinoma HT29, IC_{50} = (6.5±0.3)μmol/L, control 5-Fluorouracil, IC_{50} = 49μmol/L; breast carcinoma T47D, IC_{50} = (43.5±1.7)μmol/L, control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 0.075μmol/L; cervix carcinoma SiHa, 97.4μmol/L, InRt = 18%, control 5-Fluorouracil, IC_{50} = 0.034μmol/L). Source: *Vernonia lasiopus*. Ref: 5359.



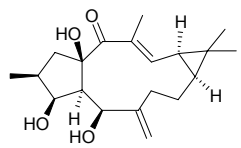
12542 Lathodoratin

[76693-50-0] $C_{11}H_{10}O_4$ (206.20). Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium herbarum*). Source: XIANG WAN DOU *Lathyrus odoratus*. Ref: 658.



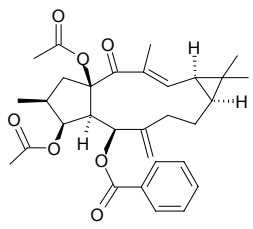
12543 Lathyrol

[34420-19-4] $C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). Pharm: Carcinogen; irritant. Source: QIAN JIN ZI *Euphorbia lathyris*. Ref: 658.



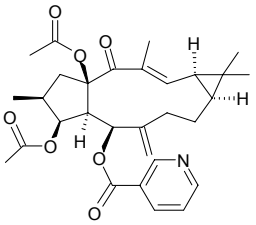
12544 Lathyrol-3,15-diacetate-5-benzoate

$C_{31}H_{38}O_7$ (522.64). Source: QIAN JIN ZI *Euphorbia lathyris*. Ref: 660.



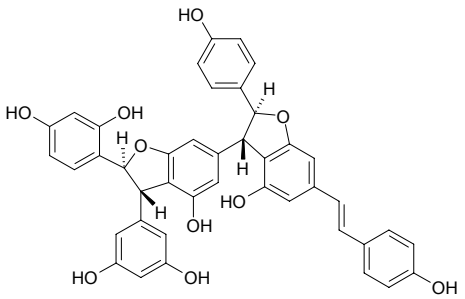
12545 Lathyrol-3,15-diacetate-5-nicotinate

$C_{30}H_{37}NO_7$ (523.63). Source: QIAN JIN ZI *Euphorbia lathyris*. Ref: 660.



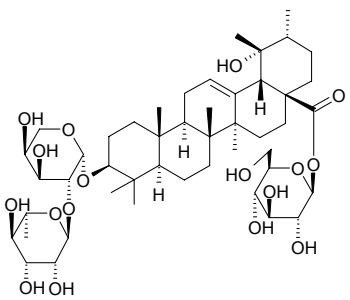
12546 Latifolol

$C_{42}H_{32}O_{10}$ (692.72). Brown amorphous powder. Source: KUAN YE MAI MA TENG *Gnetum latifolium*. Ref: 1940.



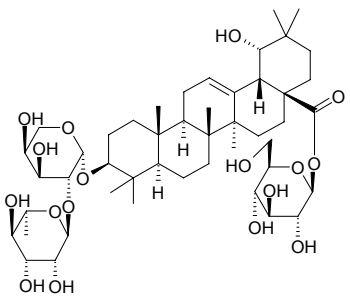
12547 Latifoloside A

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{17}$ (913.12). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia*. Ref: 2160.



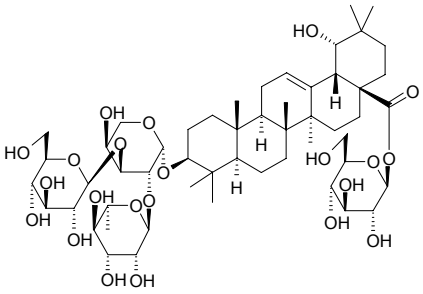
12548 Latifoloside B

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{17}$ (913.12). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia*. Ref: 2160.



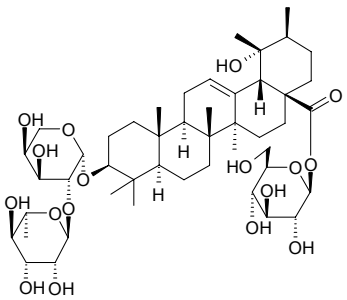
12549 Latifoloside C

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia*. Ref: 2160.



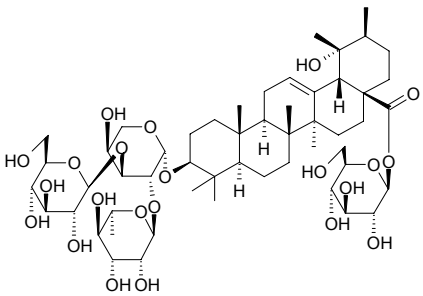
12550 Latifoloside D

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{17}$ (913.12). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia*. Ref: 2160.



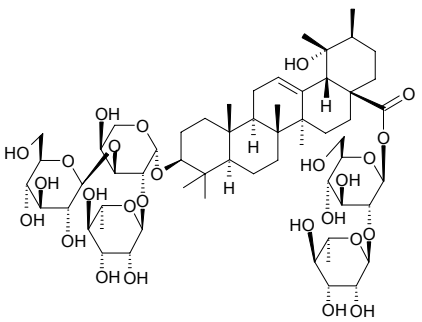
12551 Latifoloside E

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia*. Ref: 2160.



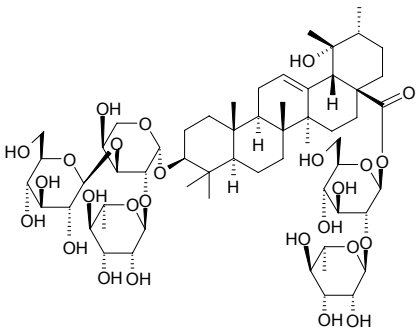
12552 Latifoloside F

$C_{59}H_{96}O_{26}$ (1221.41). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia*. Ref: 2160.



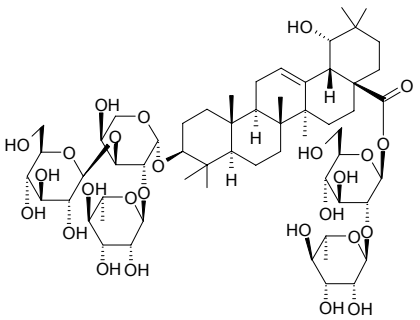
12553 Latifoloside G

$C_{59}H_{96}O_{26}$ (1221.41). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia*. Ref: 2160.



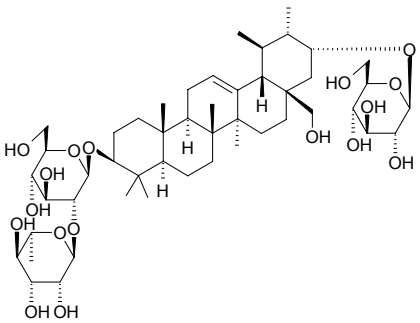
12554 Latifoloside H

$C_{59}H_{96}O_{26}$ (1221.41). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia*. Ref: 2160.



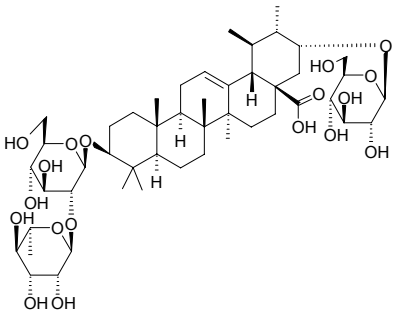
12555 Latifoloside I

3-*O*-*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-3*β*,21*α*,28-trihydroxy urs-12-ene 21-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{48}H_{80}O_{17}$ (929.16). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +36.7º (*c* = 0.21, MeOH). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia* (bark). Ref: 3511.



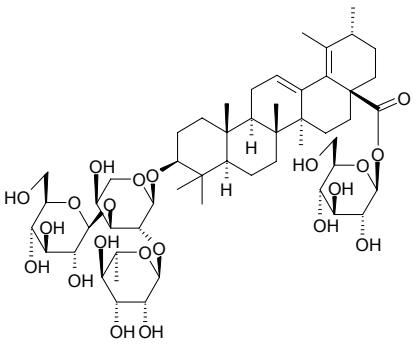
12556 Latifoloside J

3-*O*-*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-3*β*,21*α*-dihydroxy-urs olic acid 21-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{48}H_{78}O_{18}$ (943.15). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +7.4º (*c* = 0.67, MeOH). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia* (bark). Ref: 3511.



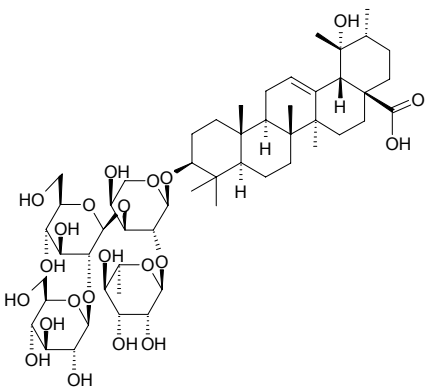
12557 Latifoloside K

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*α*-*L*-arabino pyranosyl 3*β*-hydroxy-urs-12,18-dien-28-oic acid 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{53}H_{84}O_{21}$ (1057.25). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +0.74º (*c* = 0.78, MeOH). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia* (bark). Ref: 3540.



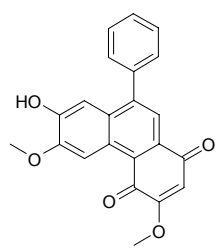
12558 Latifoloside L

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyr anosyl-(1→2)]-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl 3*β*,19*α*-dihydroxyursolic acid $C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +7.46º (*c* = 0.35, MeOH). Source: DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia* (bark). Ref: 3540.



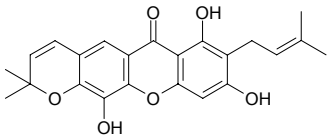
12559 Latinone

$C_{22}H_{16}O_5$ (360.37). Pharm: Testosterone 5*α*-reductase inhibitor (25μg/mL, InRt = 42.8%, 50μg/mL, InRt = 52.0%, 100μg/mL, InRt = 65.6%; control Glycyrrhetinic acid, 25μg/mL, InRt = 31.7%, 50μg/mL, InRt = 64.7%, 100μg/mL, InRt = 87.1%). Source: JIAO ZHI HUANG TAN *Dalbergia cochinchinensis* (stem: yield = 0.0014%dw). Ref: 4716.



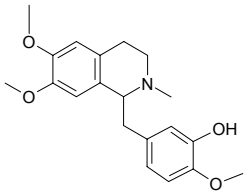
12560 Latisxanthone D

$C_{23}H_{22}O_6$ (394.43). Source: HEI XIAN TIAO TENG HUANG *Garcinia nigrolineata* (stam bark). Ref: 3482.



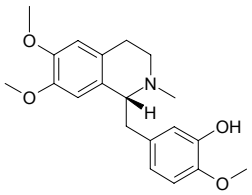
12561 *dl*-Laudanidine

$C_{20}H_{25}NO_4$ (343.43). Source: YING SU *Papaver somniferum*, CU GUO TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum dasycarpum*. Ref: 658.



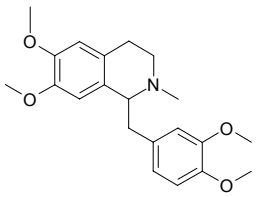
12562 Laudanidine

[301-21-3] $C_{20}H_{25}NO_4$ (343.43). mp 181~182ºC, mp 184~185ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = −101º (EtOH). Pharm: Causes convulsion and paralysis (L-isomer, high dose). Source: YA PIAN *Papaver somniferum*. Ref: 6, 1521.



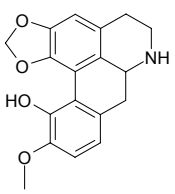
12563 Laudanosine

[2688-77-9] $C_{21}H_{27}NO_4$ (357.45). mp (+) 89ºC. Pharm: Supertoxic agent (strong, tetanic spasm activity). Source: YING SU *Papaver somniferum*, YA PIAN *Papaver somniferum*. Ref: 6, 658.



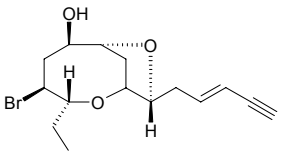
12564 Launobine

[20497-21-6] $C_{18}H_{17}NO_4$ (311.34). mp 214~215ºC (dec). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (rbt, 100μg/mL, induced by ADP, arachidonic acid, collagen and PAF); inhibits growth of green algae (< 10mmol/L). Source: DIAO ZHANG GEN PI *Lindera umbellata* [Syn. *Lindera erythrocarpa*], YUE GUI ZI *Laurus nobilis*, ZHEN CAI *Litsea pungens*. Ref: 6, 1751, 1752.



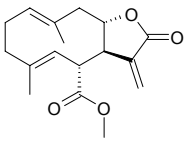
12565 Laurencin

$C_{15}H_{21}BrO_3$ (329.24). Source: HUANG SE AO DING ZAO *Laurencia nipponica* (the compound was isolated from the plant by E.Fukuzawa, et al. in 1973). Ref: 5505.



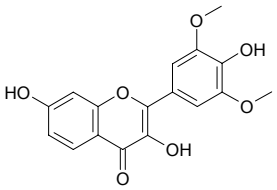
12566 Laurenobiolide

$C_{17}H_{22}O_4$ (290.36). Source: YUE GUI YE *Laurus nobilis*, YUE GUI ZI *Laurus nobilis*. Ref: 660.



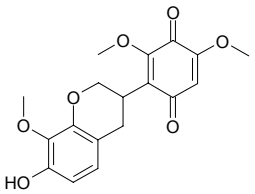
12567 Laurentinol

3,7,4'-Trihydroxy-3',5'-dimethoxyflavone $C_{17}H_{14}O_7$ (330.30). Green prisms, mp 206~208ºC. Source: *Millettia laurentii*. Ref: 2319.



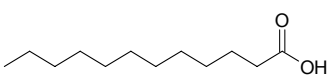
12568 Laurentiquinone

3',6'-Diketo-7-hydroxy-8,2',4'-trimethoxyisoflavan $C_{18}H_{18}O_7$ (346.34). Orange prisms (acetone), mp 205~207ºC. Source: *Millettia laurentii*. Ref: 2319.



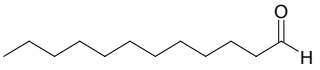
12569 Lauric acid

Lauric acid [143-07-7] $C_{12}H_{24}O_2$ (200.32). Pharm: Raw material for flavorant. Source: BA DOU *Croton tiglium*, BAN WEN LU HUI *Aloe vera* var. *chinensis*, BING LANG *Areca catechu*, CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*, DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, FU LING *Poria cocos*, GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*], GUA LOU *Trichosanthes kirilowii*, HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*, JI GUAN ZI *Celosia cristada* (seed), SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*], YE ZI RANG *Cocos nucifera*, YIN MIAN YU *Holoptelea integrifolia*, YOU ZONG *Elaeis guineensis*. Ref: 2, 658, 660.



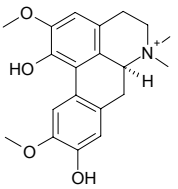
12570 Lauric aldehyde

Dodecanal [112-54-9] $C_{12}H_{24}O$ (184.32). mp 44.5ºC, bp 184~185ºC/100mmHg. Source: YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata*. Ref: 6.



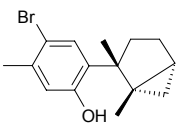
12571 Laurifoline

[7224-61-5] $C_{20}H_{24}NO_4^+$ (342.42). Pharm: Ganglionic blocker (curariform action); LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 14mg/kg. Source: HENG ZHOU WU YAO *Cocculus laurifolius*, CHU YE HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum ailanthoides*, HOU PI HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum elephantiasis*, CHU YE HUA JIAO PI *Zanthoxylum ailanthoides*. Ref: 6, 658.



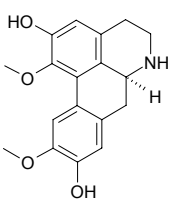
12572 Laurinterol

$C_{15}H_{19}BrO$ (295.22). Pharm: Antibacterial (marine bacteria: *Alteromonas* sp., MIC = 5μg/disc; *Azomonas agilis*, MIC = 5μg/disc; *Azotobacter beijerinckii*, MIC = 15μg/disc; *Erwinia amylovora*, MIC = 5μg/disc; *Escherichia coli*, MIC = 5μg/disc; *Alcaligenes aquamarinus*, *Halobacterium* sp., *Halococcus* sp., no inhibition). Source: CHAO AO DING CAO *Laurencia nidifica*. Ref: 5191.



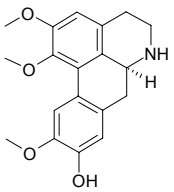
12573 Laurolitsine

(+)-Norboldine [5890-18-6] $C_{18}H_{19}NO_4$ (313.36). Maple amorphous powder, mp 113~115ºC, 138~140ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +101º (*c* = 0.69, ethanol). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 250μg/mL); antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* D_2, IC_{50} = 1240ng/mL; W_2, IC_{50} = 1680ng/mL); anti-HIV-1 (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} = 7.7μmol/L; positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L)[4224]; antimalarial (antiplasmodial, *Plasmodium falciparum* PoW, IC_{50} = 3.1μg/mL; *Plasmodium falciparum* Dd2, IC_{50} = 5.4μg/mL). Source: CHENG QIE ZI *Litsea cubeba*, DIAO ZHANG GEN PI *Lindera umbellata* [Syn. *Lindera erythrocarpa*], WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*], ZHANG MU *Cinnamomum camphora*, DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root), SHAO HUA XI PA MU *Siparuna pauciflora*. Ref: 6, 900, 1521, 3376, 4224.



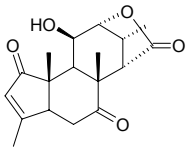
12574 Laurotetanine

[128-76-7] $C_{19}H_{21}NO_4$ (327.38). mp 125ºC. Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (rbt, 100μg/mL, strongly inhibits platelet aggregation induced by ADP); vasodilator (relaxes blood vessels, rat, 100μg/mL, inhibits aortal contraction induced by 80mmol/L potassium ion and 3μmol/L arterenol); antihypertensive (normal rat, 1.0μg/kg, blood pressure lowers by 29% in average, action holds 2min). Source: BI BA *Piper longum*, WU YE TENG *Cassytha filiformis*, ZHEN CAI *Litsea pungens*. Ref: 6, 1749, 1750.



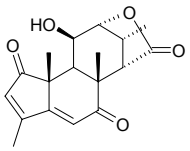
12575 Laurycolactone A

$C_{18}H_{22}O_5$ (318.37). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



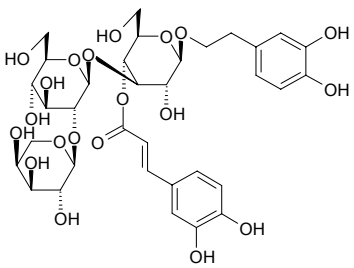
12576 Laurycolactone B

$C_{18}H_{20}O_5$ (316.36). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



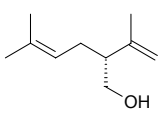
12577 Lavandulifolioside

$C_{34}H_{44}O_{20}$ (772.72). Source: A LA BO PO PO NA *Veronica persica* (aerial parts), CHANG YE CHE QIAN *Plantago lanceolata*. Ref: 4211, 5020.



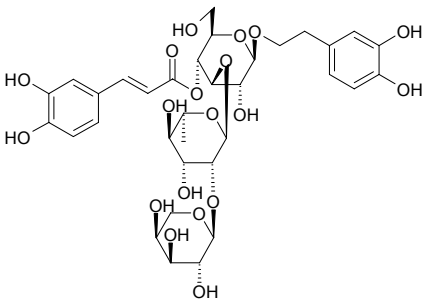
12578 Lavandulol

$C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). Source: GAO BEN *Ligusticum sinense*. Ref: 660.



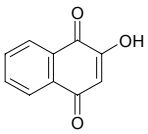
12579 Lavansulifoliside

$C_{34}H_{44}O_{19}$ (756.72). Amorphous powder. Source: HUI BAI YI MU CAO *Leonurus glaucescens*. Ref: 2499.



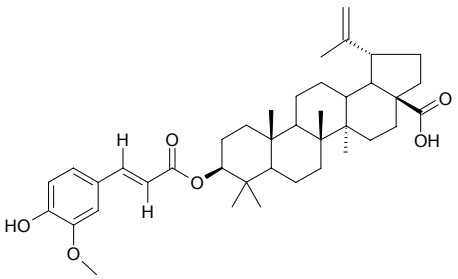
12580 Lawsone

2-Hydroxy-1,4-naphthalenedione [83-72-7] $C_{10}H_6O_3$ (174.16). mp 192ºC. Pharm: Antifungal; hemostatic; stimulates cerebra. Source: BAI SAN MO HUA *Lawsonia alba*, FENG XIAN HUA *Impatiens balsamina*, JI XING ZI *Impatiens balsamina*, ZHI JIA HUA YE *Lawsonia inermis*. Ref: 6, 658.



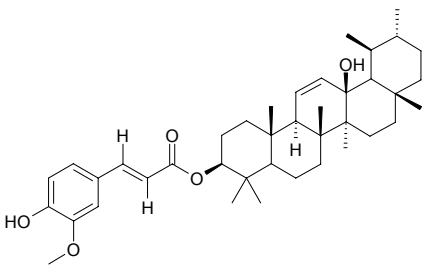
12581 Lawsonic acid

3*α*-*E*-Ferulyloxy-lup-20(29)-en-28-oic acid $C_{40}H_{56}O_6$ (632.89). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +7.8º (*c* = 0.76, MeOH). Source: BAI SAN MO HUA *Lawsonia alba* (aerial parts). Ref: 5230.



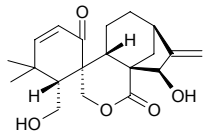
12582 Lawsonin

3*α*-*E*-Ferulyloxy-urs-11-en-13*β*-ol $C_{40}H_{58}O_5$ (618.91). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +36.4º (*c* = 0.245, MeOH). Source: BAI SAN MO HUA *Lawsonia alba* (aerial parts). Ref: 5230.



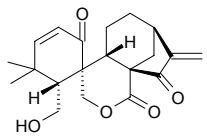
12583 Laxiflorin A

$C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). mp 165~167ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +71.3º (*c* = 0.06, MeOH). Source: SHU HUA MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon eriocalyx* var. *laxiflora*. Ref: 4067.



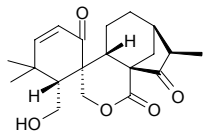
12584 Laxiflorin B

$C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). mp 171~173ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +75.3º (*c* = 0.09, MeOH). Source: SHU HUA MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon eriocalyx* var. *laxiflora*. Ref: 4067.



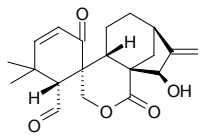
12585 Laxiflorin C

$C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). mp 178~180ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +95.9º (*c* = 0.14, MeOH). Source: SHU HUA MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon eriocalyx* var. *laxiflora*. Ref: 4067.



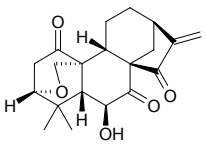
12586 Laxiflorin D

$C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). mp 242~244ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23.0}$ = +137.6º (*c* = 0.616, C_5H_5N). Source: SHU HUA MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon eriocalyx* var. *laxiflora*. Ref: 899, 4067.



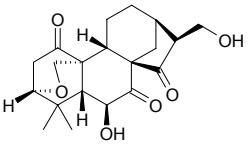
12587 Laxiflorin J

6*β*-Hydroxy-3*α*,20-epoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-en-1,7,15-trione $C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). Colorless crystals(Me_2CO), mp 180.5~182.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23.9}$ = −167.93º (*c* = 0.40, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, K562, IC_{50} = 0.47μg/mL; A549, IC_{50} = 49.1μg/mL; T24, IC_{50} = 0.314μg/mL; control cis-Platin: K562, IC_{50} = 2.02μg/mL; A549, IC_{50} = 11.94μg/mL; T24, IC_{50} = 1.16μg/mL). Source: SHU HUA MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon eriocalyx* var. *laxiflora* (leaf: yield = 0.00021%dw). Ref: 4668.



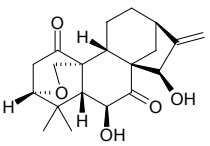
12588 Laxiflorin K

16(*S*)-6*β*,17-Dihydroxy-3*α*,20-epoxy-*ent*-kaur-1,7,15-trione $C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{11.7}$ = −65.17º (*c* = 0.29, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, K562, IC_{50} = 11.9μg/mL; T24, IC_{50} = 1753μg/mL; control cis-Platin: K562, IC_{50} = 2.02μg/mL; T24, IC_{50} = 1.16μg/mL). Source: SHU HUA MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon eriocalyx* var. *laxiflora* (leaf: yield = 0.000048%dw). Ref: 4668.



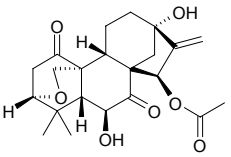
12589 Laxiflorin L

6*β*,15*β*-Dihydoxy-3*α*,20-epoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-en-1,7-dione $C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). Colorless needles (Me_2CO), mp 302.5~304ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{15.1}$ = −131.84º (*c* = 0.20, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, K562, IC_{50} = 1.13μg/mL; A549, IC_{50} = 24.7μg/mL; T24, IC_{50} = 5.16μg/mL; control cis-Platin: K562, IC_{50} = 2.02μg/mL; A549, IC_{50} = 11.94μg/mL; T24, IC_{50} = 1.16μg/mL). Source: SHU HUA MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon eriocalyx* var. *laxiflora* (leaf: yield = 0.000092%dw). Ref: 4668.



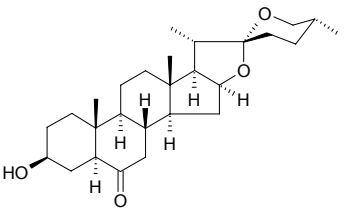
12590 Laxiflorin M

15*β*-Acetoxy-6*β*,13*α*-dihydroxy-3*α*,20-epoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-en-1,7-dione $C_{22}H_{28}O_7$ (404.46). Colorless needles (Me_2CO), mp 179.5~180.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{15.2}$ = −56º (*c* = 0.25, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, K562, IC_{50} = 219μg/mL; control cis-Platin: K562, IC_{50} = 2.02μg/mL). Source: SHU HUA MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon eriocalyx* var. *laxiflora* (leaf: yield = 0.00019%dw). Ref: 4668.



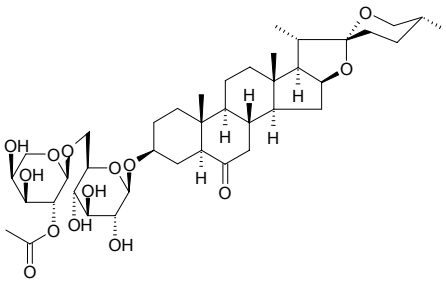
12591 Laxogenin

$C_{27}H_{42}O_4$ (430.63). mp 210ºC. Pharm: Inhibits promotor of cancer (*in vitro*, lung cancer *in vivo*). Source: NIAN YU XU *Smilax sieboldii*, QIAO TOU *Allium chinense*. Ref: 6, 2165.



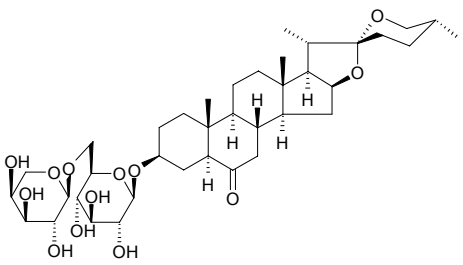
12592 Laxogenin 3-*O*-[*O*-(2-*O*-acetyl-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside)]

$C_{40}H_{62}O_{14}$ (766.93). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{30} = -62.9°$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: QIAO TOU *Allium chinense*. Ref: 710.



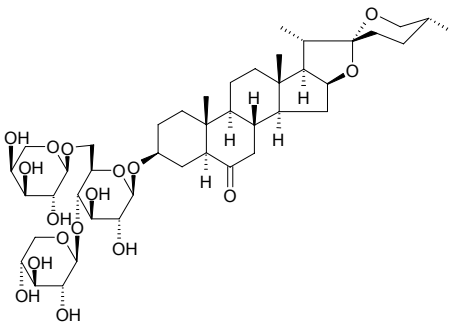
12593 Laxogenin 3-*O*-[*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside]

(25*R*)-3*β*-Hydroxy-5*α*-spirostan-6-one 3-*O*-[*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside] $C_{38}H_{60}O_{13}$ (724.89). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{30} = -98.7°$ (*c* = 0.25, MeOH). Source: QIAO TOU *Allium chinense*. Ref: 710.



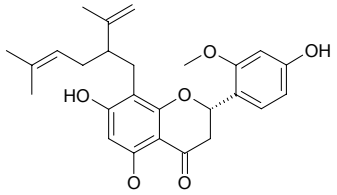
12594 Laxogenin 3-*O*-{*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-(1→4)-*O*-[*α*-*L*-arabino-pyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside]}

$C_{43}H_{68}O_{17}$ (857.01). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -71°$ (*c* = 0.12, MeOH). Source: QIAO TOU *Allium chinense*. Ref: 710.



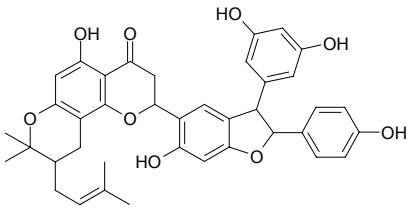
12595 Leachianone A

$C_{26}H_{30}O_6$ (438.53). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HL-60 cells)[4430]. Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*], LI QI HUAI *Sophora leachiana*. Ref: 1521, 4430.



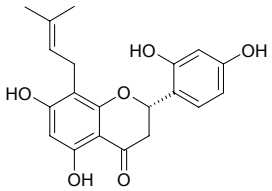
12596 Leachianone C

$C_{39}H_{38}O_9$ (650.73). Source: LI QI HUAI *Sophora leachiana*. Ref: 1521.



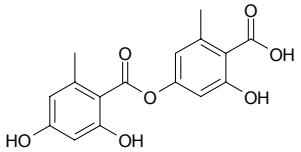
12597 Leachianone G

$C_{20}H_{20}O_6$ (356.38). Pharm: Antibacterial (flabelline-resistance *Staphylococcus aureus*(MSRA), IC_{50} = 12.5μg/mL); cytotoxic (hmn myeloid leukemia HL-60 cells, IC_{50} = 11.3μmol/L; hmn hepatocarcinoma HepG2 cells, IC_{50} = 13.3μmol/L). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



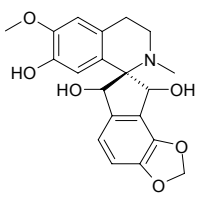
12598 Lecanoric acid

$C_{16}H_{14}O_7$ (318.29). Source: LIAN ZUO GE JUN *Thelephora vialis*, MEI YI *Parmelia tinctorum*, SHI ER *Umbilicaria esculenta* [Syn. *Gyrophora esculenta*]. Ref: 660.



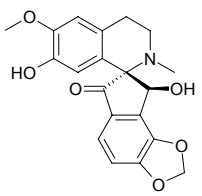
12599 Ledeboridine

Ledebouridine $C_{20}H_{21}NO_6$ (371.39). Source: DUI YE YUAN HU *Corydalis ledebouriana*. Ref: 660.



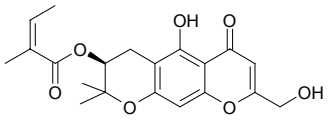
12600 Ledeborine

Lederbourine $C_{20}H_{19}NO_6$ (369.38). Source: DUI YE YUAN HU *Corydalis ledebouriana*. Ref: 660.



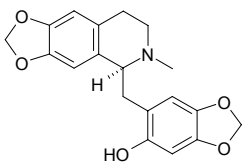
12601 Ledebouriellol

[84272-83-3] $C_{20}H_{22}O_7$ (374.39). Source: FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*]. Ref: 2, 660, 1521.



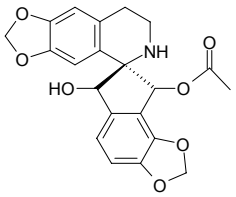
12602 Ledecorine

$C_{19}H_{19}NO_5$ (341.37). Source: DUI YE YUAN HU *Corydalis ledebouriana*, WEI LAN QIU GUO ZI JIN *Fumaria vaillantii*. Ref: 660, 1521.



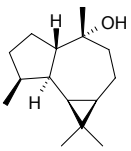
12603 Lederine

$C_{21}H_{19}NO_7$ (397.39). Source: DUI YE YUAN HU *Corydalis ledebouriana*, YI YANG HE BAO MU DAN *Dicentra peregrina*. Ref: 660, 1521.



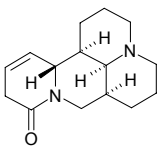
12604 Ledol

[577-27-5] $C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Crystals (petroleum ether), mp 105ºC, bp 282~283ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +8º (EtOH). Source: HONG CHAI HU *Bupleurum scorzonerifolium*, XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis*, YIN DU MA DOU LING *Aristolochia indica*. Ref: 2, 1521.



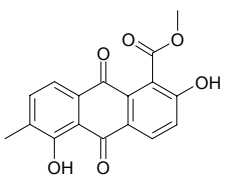
12605 Lehmannine

$C_{15}H_{22}N_2O$ (246.36). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 660.



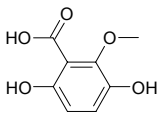
12606 Leiocarpaquinone

$C_{17}H_{12}O_6$ (312.28). Orange yellow lamellar crystals, mp 175~178ºC. Source: YI HE GUO *Ventilago leiocarpa*. Ref: 97.



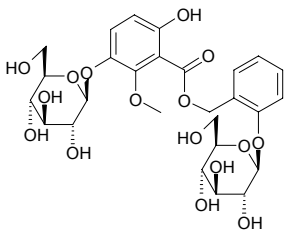
12607 Leiocarpic acid

$C_8H_8O_5$ (184.15). Source: TE SI MAN NI HU TONG BIAN ZHONG *Calophyllum teysmannii* var. *inophylloide* (wood). Ref: 3937.



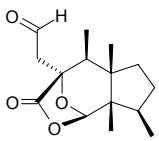
12608 Leiocarposide

$C_{27}H_{34}O_{16}$ (614.56). Pharm: Analgesic; anti-inflammatory. Source: MAO GUO YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago virgaurea*. Ref: 658.



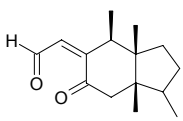
12609 Lejeuneapinguisanolide

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). mp 180~197ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +23º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: YE TAI *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*. Ref: 3909.



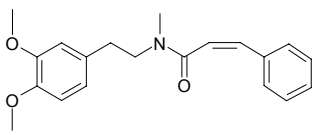
12610 Lejeuneapinguisenone

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Source: YE TAI *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*. Ref: 3909.



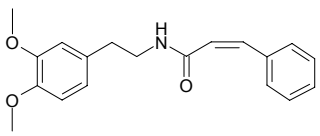
12611 Lemairamide

$C_{20}H_{25}NO_3$ (325.41). Pharm: Anti-PAF. Source: *Zanthoxylum* sp. Ref: 2176.



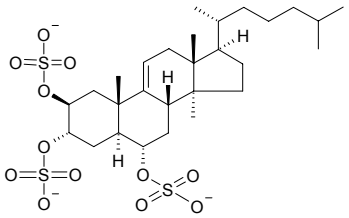
12612 Lemairamin

$C_{19}H_{21}NO_3$ (311.38). Pharm: Anti-PAF. Source: *Zanthoxylum* sp. Ref: 2176.



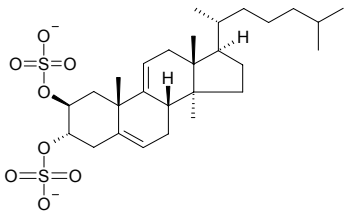
12613 Lembehsterol A

$C_{28}H_{45}O_{12}S_3^{3-}$ (669.86). $[\alpha]_D$ = +50.1º (*c* = 0.41, MeOH). Pharm: Thymidine phosphorylase (TP) inhibitor (IC_{50} = 41μmol/L). Source: *Petrosia strongylata*. Ref: 4202.



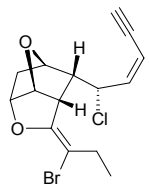
12614 Lembehsterol B

$C_{28}H_{44}O_8S_2^{2-}$ (572.79). $[\alpha]_D$ = +39.0º (*c* = 0.32, MeOH). Pharm: Thymidine phosphorylase (TP) inhibitor (IC_{50} = 45μmol/L). Source: *Petrosia strongylata*. Ref: 4202.



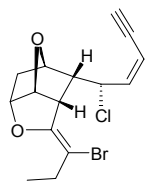
12615 Lembyne A

$C_{15}H_{16}BrClO_2$ (343.65). mp 95~96ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +197.6º (*c* = 0.70, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Chromobacterium violaceum*, *Clostridium cellobioparum*, *Flavobacterium helmiphilum*, *Proteus mirabilis*, *Vibrio parahaemolyticus*, MIC = 40~60μg/disc; *Clostridium fallax*, *Clostridium novyi*, *Clostridium sordellii*, *Enterobacter aerogenes*, *Escherichia coli*, *Shigella flexneri*, *Vibrio cholerae*, *Vibrio vulnificus*, no inhibition). Source: *Laurencia* sp. Ref: 5183.



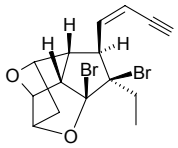
12616 (12*E*)-Lembyne A

$C_{15}H_{16}BrClO_2$ (343.65). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +42º (*c* = 0.02, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (marine bacteria: *Alcaligenes aquamarinus*, MIC = 20μg/disc; *Azomonas agilis*, MIC = 30μg/disc; *Erwinia amylovora*, MIC = 30μg/disc; *Escherichia coli*, MIC = 30μg/disc; *Alteromonas* sp., *Azobacter beijerinckii*, *Halobacterium* sp., *Halococcus* sp., no inhibition). Source: *Laurencia mariannensis*. Ref: 5191.



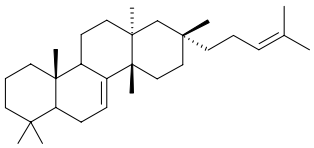
12617 Lembyne B

$C_{15}H_{16}Br_2O_2$ (388.10). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +157.1º (*c* = 0.10, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Laurencia* sp. Ref: 5183.



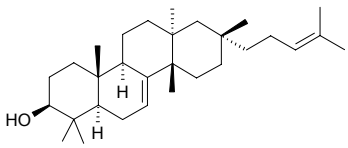
12618 Lemmaphylla-7,21-diene

$C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Source: DAO LUAN YE FU SHI JUE *Lemmaphyllum microphyllum* var. *obovatum*. Ref: 660.



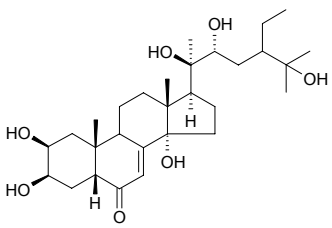
12619 Lemmaphylla-7,21-dien-3*β*-ol

$C_{30}H_{50}O$ (426.73). Pharm: Antineoplastic (EBV-EA induced by TPA, mol ratio/TPA = 1000, relative percentage of EBV-EA = 2.2% (positive control value 32pmol, 20ng TPA =100%), viability of Raji cells = 70%; reference compound *β*-Carotene, relative percentage = 8.6%). Source: HUO YANG LE *Euphorbia antiquorum* (latex). Ref: 4606.



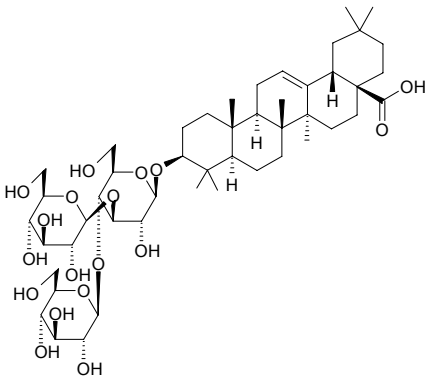
12620 Lemmasterone

Makisterone C [19974-41-5] $C_{29}H_{48}O_7$ (508.70). mp 263~265ºC (dec). Source: LUO YAN CAO *Lemmaphyllum microphyllum*, LUO HAN SONG YE *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6.



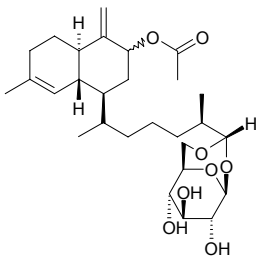
12621 Lemmatoxin

$C_{48}H_{78}O_{18}$ (943.15). Pharm: Spermaticidal (50mg/L); molluscacide (*Biomphalaria glabrata* snail, 1.5mg/L, 90% killed). Source: SHI ER RUI SHANG LU *Phytolacca dodecandra*. Ref: 658.



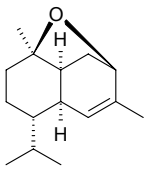
12622 Lemnabourside D

$C_{28}H_{44}O_8$ (508.66). Yellowish solid. Pharm: Cytotoxic (HepA IC_{50} = 39.3μg/mL, $S_{180}A$ IC_{50} = 39.3μg/mL, EAC IC_{50} = 30.4μg/mL). Source: BO LUN LIN HUA RUAN SHAN HU *Lemnalia bournei*. Ref: 2505.



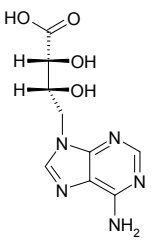
12623 Lentideusether

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Source: BAO PI GU *Lentinus lepideus*. Ref: 660.



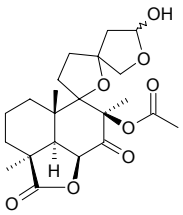
12624 Lentysine

[23918-98-1] $C_9H_{11}N_5O_4$ (253.22). mp 261~263ºC (dec). Pharm: Antihepatotoxin (liver toxicosis due to $CeCl_3$); antihypercholesterolemic (rat, reduces the level of cholesterol in serum). Source: XIANG XUN *Lentinus edodes*. Ref: 6, 658.



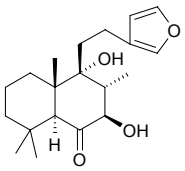
12625 Leocardin

$C_{22}H_{30}O_8$ (422.48). Crystals. Source: WEI YI MU CAO *Leonurus cardiaca*. Ref: 2499.



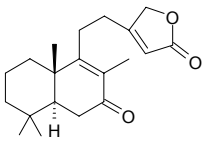
12626 Leoheterin

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). White powder. Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*]. Ref: 2499, 4493.



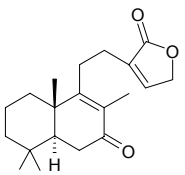
12627 Leoheteronin A

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +8.4º (*c* = 1.19, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4493.



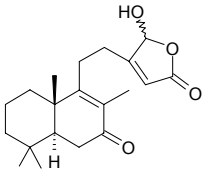
12628 Leoheteronin B

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −10.7º (*c* = 1.77, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4493.



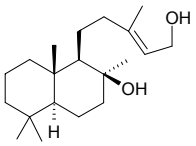
12629 Leoheteronin C

$C_{20}H_{28}O_4$ (332.44). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +57.8º (*c* = 1.35, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4493.



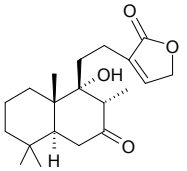
12630 Leoheteronin D

$C_{20}H_{36}O_2$ (308.51). Colorless needles, mp 134~135ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0.0º$ (c = 0.20, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4493.



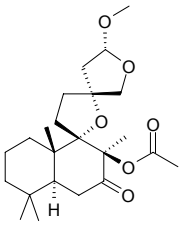
12631 Leoheteronin E

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -9.3º$ (c = 2.91, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4493.



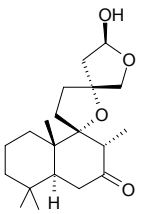
12632 Leoheteronone A

$C_{23}H_{36}O_6$ (408.54). Yellowish oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -42.5º$ (c = 3.51, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4534.



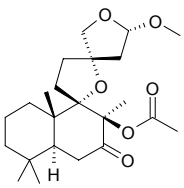
12633 Leoheteronone B

$C_{20}H_{32}O_4$ (336.48). White amorphous powder. Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4534.



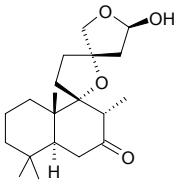
12634 Leoheteronone C

$C_{23}H_{36}O_6$ (408.54). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +24.1º$ (c = 0.83, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4534.



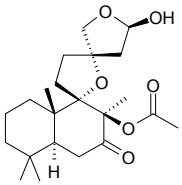
12635 Leoheteronone D

$C_{20}H_{32}O_4$ (336.48). White amorphous powder. Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4534.



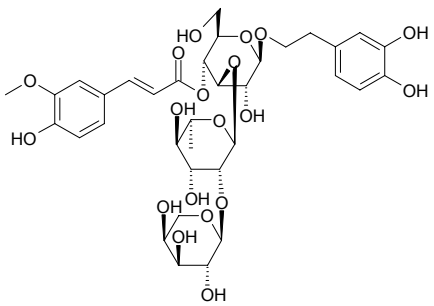
12636 Leoheteronone E

$C_{22}H_{34}O_6$ (394.51). White amorphous powder. Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 4534.



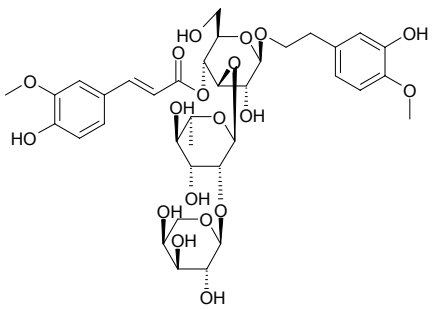
12637 Leonoside A

$C_{35}H_{46}O_{19}$ (770.75). Amorphous powder. Source: HUI BAI YI MU CAO *Leonurus glaucescens*. Ref: 2499.



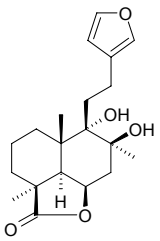
12638 Leonoside B

$C_{36}H_{48}O_{19}$ (784.77). Amorphous powder. Source: HUI BAI YI MU CAO *Leonurus glaucescens*. Ref: 2499.



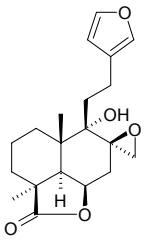
12639 Leonotin

$C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). Pharm: Cytotoxic (leukemia cells L_{1210} in tissue culture, IC_{50} = 50~60μg/mL). Source: XI YE YI MU CAO *Leonurus sibiricus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4328.



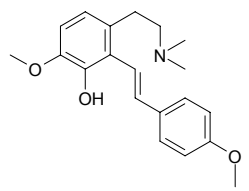
12640 Leonotinin

$C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). Pharm: Cytotoxic (leukemia cells L_{1210} in tissue culture, IC_{50} = 50~60μg/mL). Source: XI YE YI MU CAO *Leonurus sibiricus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4328.



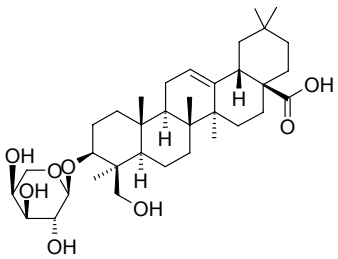
12641 Leonticine

$C_{20}H_{25}NO_3$ (327.43). Source: BANG ZHUANG ZI JIN *Corydalis claviculata*, HUA BAN SHI ZU CAO *Leontice leontopetalum*, YAN HU SUO *Corydalis yanhusuo* [Syn. *Corydalis turtschaninovii* f. *yanhusuo*], *Alphonsea sclerocarpa*. Ref: 660, 1521.



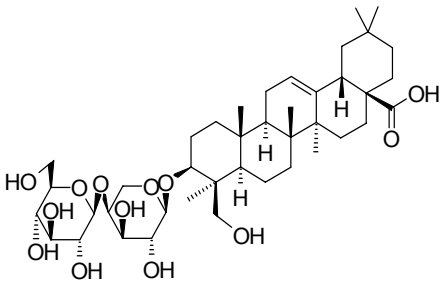
12642 Leontoside A

Scabioside A $C_{35}H_{56}O_8$ (604.83). mp 216~219ºC. Source: HUANG HUA BAI JIANG *Patrinia scabiosaefolia*, XING AN BAI TOU WENG *Pulsatilla dahurica*, ZHONG E BAI TOU WENG *Pulsatilla campanella*, *Akebia* spp., *Fatsia* spp., *Caulophyllum* spp., *Patrinia* spp., *Phytolacca* spp., *Schefflera* spp., *Hedera* spp., *Leontice* spp., *Koelreuteria* spp. Ref: 2, 6, 660, 1521.



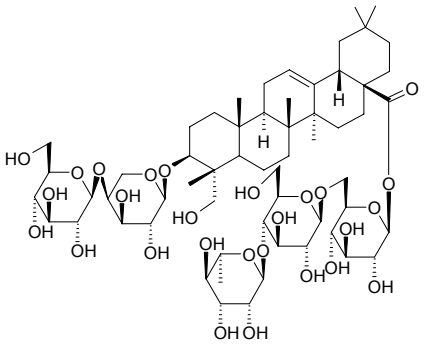
12643 Leontoside B

Scabioside C $C_{41}H_{66}O_{13}$ (766.98). mp 216~219ºC. Source: HUANG HUA BAI JIANG *Patrinia scabiosaefolia*, ZHONG E BAI TOU WENG *Pulsatilla campanella*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521.



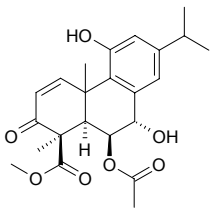
12644 Leontoside D

$C_{59}H_{96}O_{27}$ (1237.41). Source: XING AN BAI TOU WENG *Pulsatilla dahurica*. Ref: 660, 1521.



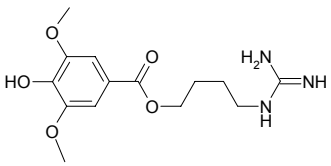
12645 Leonubiastrin

$C_{23}H_{28}O_7$ (416.48). Crystals. Source: XI YE YI MU CAO *Leonurus sibiricus*. Ref: 2499.



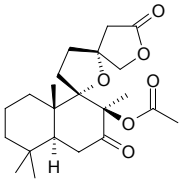
12646 Leonurine

[24697-74-3] $C_{14}H_{21}N_3O_5$ (311.34). mp 238ºC (dec). Pharm: Uterine stimulant (rat, *in vitro*, 0.4g/mL); Antihypertensive. Source: XI YE YI MU CAO *Leonurus sibiricus* (the compound was isolated from the plant by Natsuki Kato et al. in 1962)[5505], YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (dried aerial parts: content = 0.218%[5508]). Ref: 4, 658, 5505, 5508.



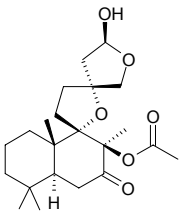
12647 Leopersin A

$C_{22}H_{32}O_6$ (392.50). White powder. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



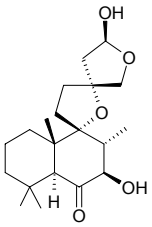
12648 Leopersin B

$C_{22}H_{34}O_6$ (394.51). White powder. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*, YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 2499, 4534.



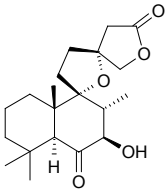
12649 Leopersin C

$C_{20}H_{32}O_5$ (352.48). Oil liquid. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*, YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*] (aerial parts). Ref: 2499, 4534.



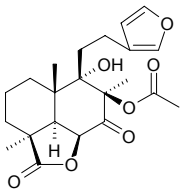
12650 Leopersin D

$C_{20}H_{30}O_5$ (350.46). White powder. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



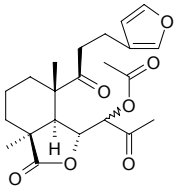
12651 Leopersin E

$C_{22}H_{38}O_7$ (404.46). White powder. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



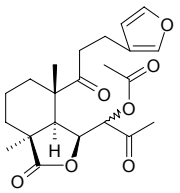
12652 7-epi-Leopersin F

$C_{22}H_{38}O_7$ (404.46). Oil liquid. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



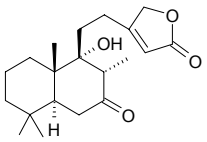
12653 Leopersin F

$C_{22}H_{38}O_7$ (404.46). White powder. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



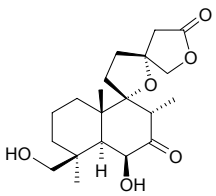
12654 Leopersin G

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). Oil liquid. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 1521, 2499.



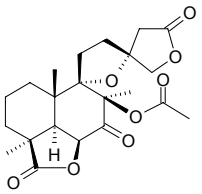
12655 Leopersin H

$C_{20}H_{30}O_6$ (366.46). White powder. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



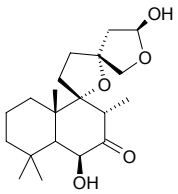
12656 Leopersin I

$C_{20}H_{28}O_8$ (420.46). Oil liquid. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



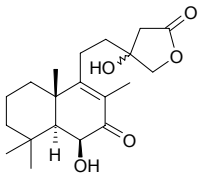
12657 Leopersin J

$C_{20}H_{32}O_5$ (352.48). Oil liquid. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



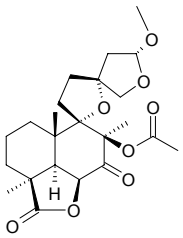
12658 Leopersin L

$C_{20}H_{30}O_5$ (350.46). Oil liquid. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



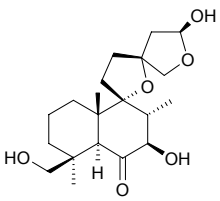
12659 Leopersin N

$C_{23}H_{32}O_8$ (436.51). Oil liquid. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



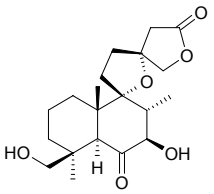
12660 Leopersin O

$C_{20}H_{32}O_6$ (368.47). Oil liquid. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



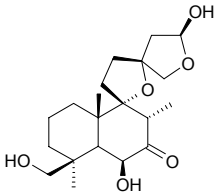
12661 Leopersin P

$C_{20}H_{30}O_6$ (366.46). White powder. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



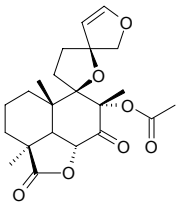
12662 Leopersin Q

$C_{20}H_{32}O_6$ (368.47). Oil liquid. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



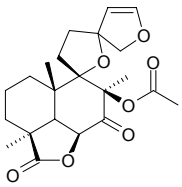
12663 (+)-Leosibiricin

$C_{22}H_{28}O_7$ (404.46). Source: XI YE YI MU CAO *Leonurus sibiricus*. Ref: 660.



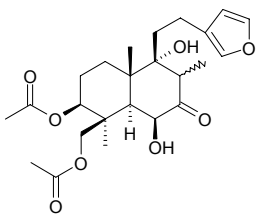
12664 Leosibiricin

[86575-85-1] $C_{22}H_{28}O_7$ (404.46). Oil liquid, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = +33°$ (c = 0.09, $CHCl_3$). Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*. Ref: 2499.



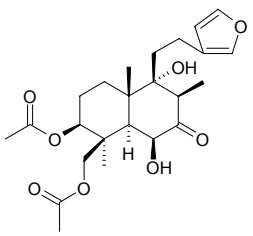
12665 Leosibirin

$C_{24}H_{32}O_8$ (450.53). Source: XI YE YI MU CAO *Leonurus sibiricus*. Ref: 660.



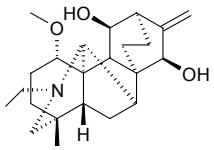
12666 Leosibirin

[86575-87-3] $C_{24}H_{34}O_8$ (450.53). Oil liquid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.7°$ (c = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: XI YE YI MU CAO *Leonurus sibiricus*. Ref: 2499.



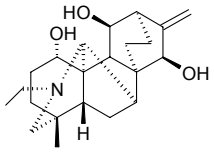
12667 Lepedine

$C_{23}H_{35}NO_3$ (373.54). Source: LEI BO WU TOU *Aconitum pseudohuiliense*. Ref: 660.



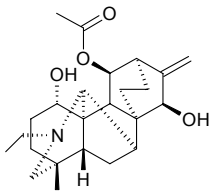
12668 Lepenine

$C_{22}H_{33}NO_3$ (359.51). Colorless needles, mp 203~204ºC (acetone). Source: BAI HOU WU TOU *Aconitum leucostomum*, BEI WU TOU *Aconitum kusnezoffii*, JI LIN WU TOU *Aconitum kirinense*, LEI BO WU TOU *Aconitum pseudohuiliense*. Ref: 660, 1521, 2515.



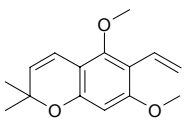
12669 Lepetine

$C_{24}H_{35}NO_4$ (401.55). Colorless needles, mp 134~136ºC (acetone). Source: JI LIN WU TOU *Aconitum kirinense*, LEI BO WU TOU *Aconitum pseudohuiliense*. Ref: 660, 2515.



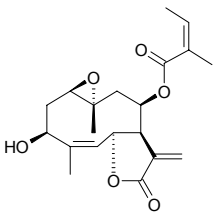
12670 Leptene B

$C_{15}H_{18}O_3$ (246.31). Yellowish oleaginous substances. Source: SAN CHA KU *Evodia lepta* [Syn. *Ilex lepta*]. Ref: 393.



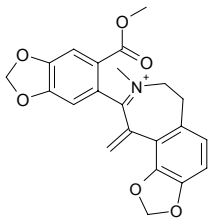
12671 Leptocarpin

$C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). Source: *Viguiera eriophora* ssp. *eriophora* (aerial parts), *Viguiera puruana* (aerial parts). Ref: 5090.



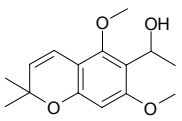
12672 Leptocarpinine

$C_{22}H_{20}NO_6^+$ (394.41). Amorphous powder, mp > 350ºC (MeOH). Source: XI GUO JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum leptocarpum*. Ref: 1899.



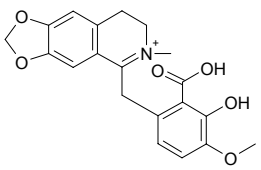
12673 Leptol B

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Colorless oleaginous substances, $[\alpha]_D^{26} =^{o} \sim 0.6$ (c = 1.12, Me_2CO). Source: SAN CHA KU *Evodia lepta* [Syn. *Ilex lepta*]. Ref: 393.



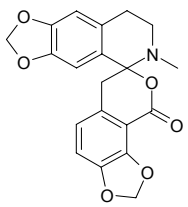
12674 Leptopidine

$C_{20}H_{20}NO_6^+$ (370.39). Yellow powder, mp. 235~239ºC (MeOH). Source: XI GUO JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum leptocarpum*. Ref: 1899.



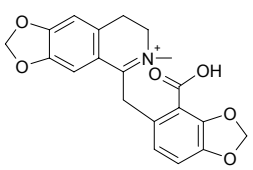
12675 Leptopidinine

$C_{20}H_{17}NO_6$ (367.36). Yellow needles (MeOH–$CHCl_3$), mp. 345~350ºC ($CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0^{o}$ (c = 1.5, MeOH). Source: XI GUO JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum leptocarpum*. Ref: 1899.



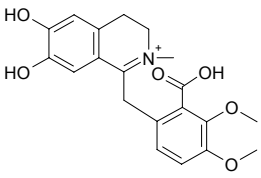
12676 Leptopine

$C_{20}H_{18}NO_6^+$ (368.37). Yellow cubic crystals, mp. 158~161ºC (MeOH). Source: XI GUO JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum leptocarpum*. Ref: 1899.



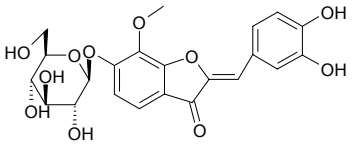
12677 Leptopinine

$C_{20}H_{22}NO_6^+$ (372.40). Yellow powder. mp. 207~210ºC (MeOH). Source: XI GUO JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum leptocarpum*. Ref: 1899.



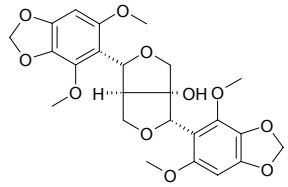
12678 Leptosin

[486-23-7] $C_{22}H_{22}O_{11}$ (462.41). Orange needles, mp 229~231ºC (dec). Source: XIAN YE JIN JI JU *Coreopsis lanceolata*. Ref: 6.



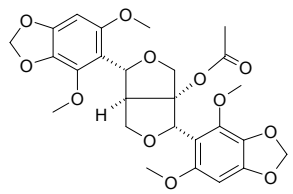
12679 Leptostachyol

$C_{24}H_{26}O_{11}$ (490.47). Source: TOU GU CAO *Speranskia tuberculata*. Ref: 660.



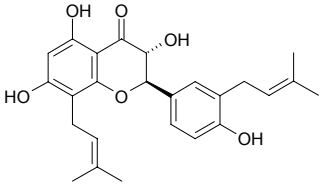
12680 Leptostachyol acetate

$C_{26}H_{28}O_{12}$ (532.51). Source: LAO PO ZI ZHEN XIAN *Phryma leptostachya*. Ref: 6.



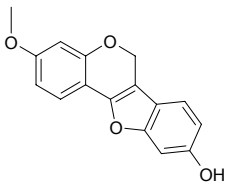
12681 (2*R*,3*R*)-Lespedezaflavanone C

Anticancer Flavonoid PMV70P691-99 $C_{25}H_{28}O_6$ (424.50). Pharm: Aromatase inhibitor inactive (*in vitro*, IC_{50} > 40μmol/L; control Aminoglutethimide, IC_{50} = 6.4μmol/L)[3090]; cytotoxic (cyclooxygenase-1 inhibitor)[5038]. Source: GOU SHU *Broussonetia papyrifera*. Ref: 3090, 5038.



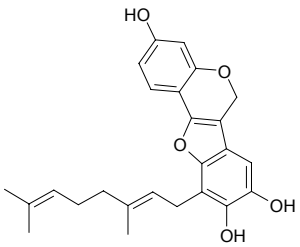
12682 Lespedezol A_1

$C_{16}H_{12}O_4$ (268.27). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.2μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2356.



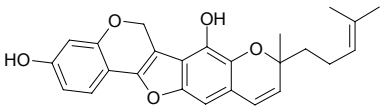
12683 Lespedezol A_2

$C_{25}H_{26}O_5$ (406.48). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.2μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L); Antiallergic (50mg/kg, InRt = 39.9%, control EGCg, InRt = 12.8%). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2356.



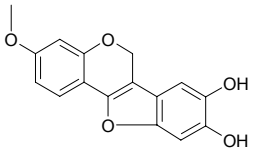
12684 Lespedezol A_3

$C_{25}H_{24}O_5$ (404.47). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.3μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2356.



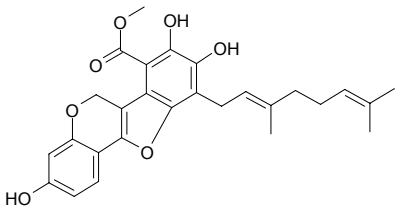
12685 Lespedezol A_4

$C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.2μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



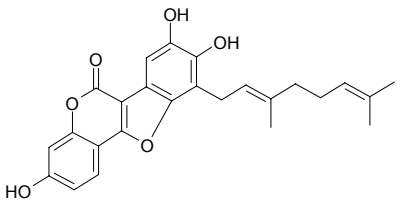
12686 Lespedezol A_5

$C_{27}H_{28}O_7$ (464.52). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.4μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



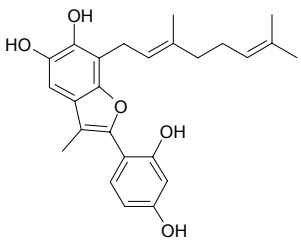
12687 Lespedezol A_6

$C_{25}H_{24}O_6$ (420.47). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.4μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



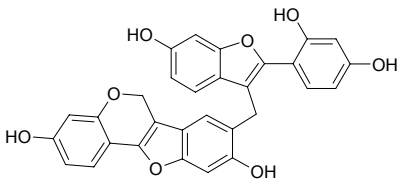
12688 Lespedezol B_1

$C_{25}H_{28}O_5$ (408.50). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.3μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2356.



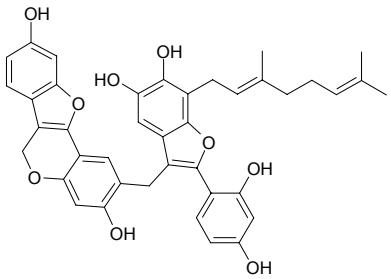
12689 Lespedezol B_2

$C_{30}H_{20}O_8$ (508.49). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.2μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2356.



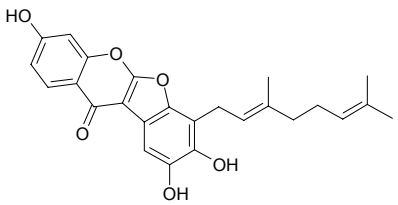
12690 Lespedezol B_3

$C_{40}H_{36}O_9$ (660.73). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.3μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2356.



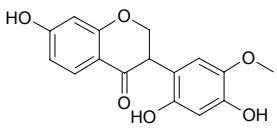
12691 Lespedezol C_1

$C_{25}H_{24}O_6$ (420.47). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.3μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2356.



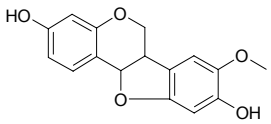
12692 Lespedezol D

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = 0° (*c* = 0.71, MeOH). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



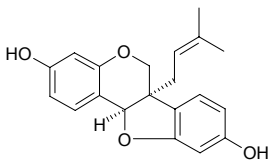
12693 Lespedezol D_1

$C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −97.1° (*c* = 0.46, MeOH). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



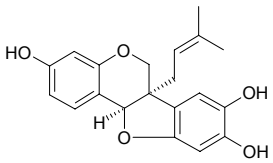
12694 Lespedezol D_2

$C_{20}H_{20}O_4$ (324.38). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −136.9° (*c* = 0.16, MeOH). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



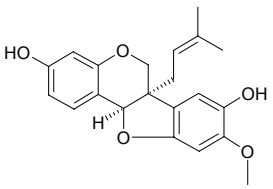
12695 Lespedezol D_3

$C_{20}H_{20}O_5$ (340.38). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -113.2°$ (c = 0.70, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.5μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



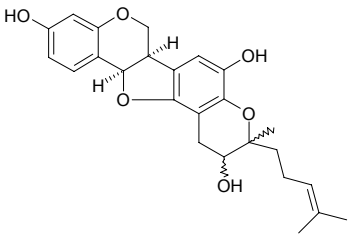
12696 Lespedezol D_4

$C_{21}H_{22}O_5$ (354.41). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -156.9°$ (c = 0.88, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.1μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



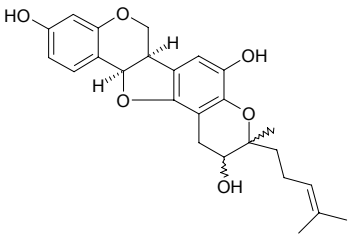
12697 Lespedezol D_5

$C_{25}H_{28}O_6$ (424.50). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -49.9°$ (c = 1.03, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.2μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



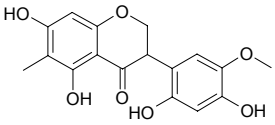
12698 Lespedezol D_6

$C_{25}H_{28}O_6$ (424.50). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -120.90°$ (c = 1.23, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.1μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



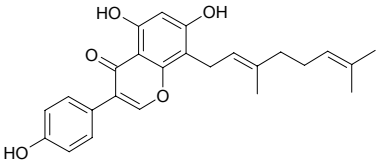
12699 Lespedezol E

$C_{17}H_{16}O_7$ (332.31). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = 0°$ (c = 1.21, MeOH). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



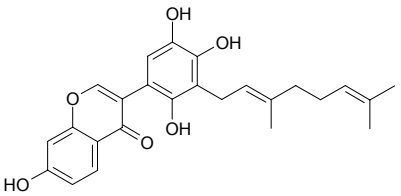
12700 Lespedezol E_1

$C_{25}H_{26}O_5$ (406.48). Amorphous powder. Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



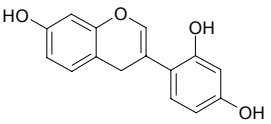
12701 Lespedezol E_2

$C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.4μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



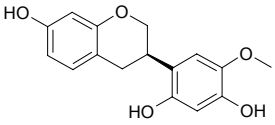
12702 Lespedezol F_1

$C_{15}H_{12}O_4$ (256.26). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (rat brain homogenate lipid peroxidation test, IC_{50} = 0.4μmol/L, control EGCg, IC_{50} = 0.07μmol/L). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



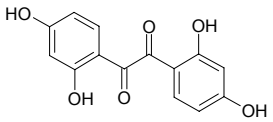
12703 Lespedezol G_1

$C_{16}H_{16}O_5$ (288.30). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -16.7°$ (c = 0.98, MeOH). Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



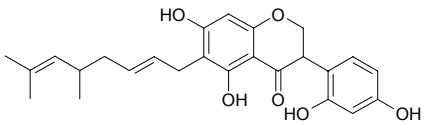
12704 Lespedezol H_1

$C_{14}H_{10}O_6$ (274.23). Amorphous powder. Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba*. Ref: 2357.



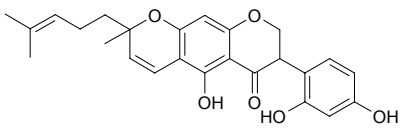
12705 Lespedol A

$C_{25}H_{28}O_6$ (424.50). mp 146.5~150ºC. Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba* (the compound was isolated from the plant by Akira Ueno et al. in 1973). Ref: 5505.



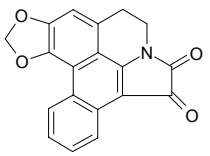
12706 Lespedol B

$C_{25}H_{28}O_6$ (422.48). mp 165~166ºC. Source: TONG XING LIE PIAN HU ZHI ZI *Lespedeza homoloba* (the compound was isolated from the plant by Akira Ueno et al. in 1973). Ref: 5505.



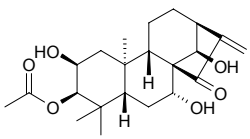
12707 Lettowianthine

$C_{19}H_{11}NO_4$ (317.30). Dark red solid, mp 314~317ºC (dec, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Lettowianthus stellatus* (root cortex). Ref: 3944.



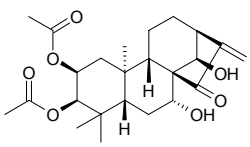
12708 Leucamenin A

$C_{22}H_{32}O_6$ (392.50). mp 228~230ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -63.8º$ (c = 1.04, MeOH). Source: KA MEI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon kameba*. Ref: 4067.



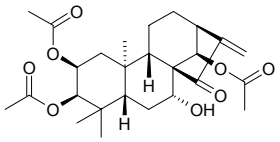
12709 Leucamenin B

$C_{24}H_{34}O_7$ (434.53). mp 240~241ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -32.5º$ (c = 1.17, $CHCl_3$). Source: KA MEI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon kameba*. Ref: 4067.



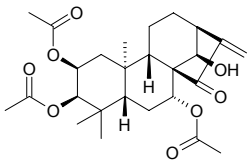
12710 Leucamenin C

$C_{26}H_{36}O_8$ (476.57). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -21.2º$ (c = 0.90, $CHCl_3$). Source: KA MEI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon kameba*. Ref: 4067.



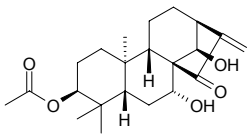
12711 Leucamenin D

$C_{26}H_{36}O_8$ (476.57). mp 182~184ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -27.3º$ (c = 1.32, $CHCl_3$). Source: KA MEI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon kameba*. Ref: 4067.



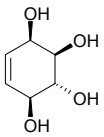
12712 Leucamenin E

$C_{22}H_{32}O_5$ (376.50). mp 148~149ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -55.8º$ (c = 0.39, MeOH). Source: KA MEI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon kameba*, YIN DI KUAN YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon umbrosa* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 4067.



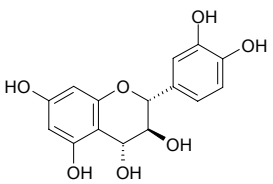
12713 Leucanthemitol

$C_6H_{10}O_4$ (146.14). Source: BAI SHOU WU *Cynanchum bungei*. Ref: 660.



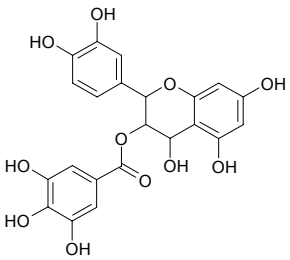
12714 Leucocyanidin

[480-17-1] $C_{15}H_{14}O_7$ (306.27). Monohydrate crystals (ethyl acetate–petroleum ether), mp 355ºC; mp (+) > 355ºC. Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor; aldose reductase inhibitor (eye lens); similar action with vitamin P. Source: A LA BO JIN HE HUAN *Acacia arabica*, BAI FAN DOU *Phaseolus vulgaris*, CHANG YE AN LUO *Polyalthia longifolia*, FAN SHI LIU GAN *Psidium guajava*, FAN SHI LIU PI *Psidium guajava*, FAN SHI LIU YE *Psidium guajava*, HOU PI SHU *Lannea grandis* [Syn. *Lannea coromandelica*], JI YE SUAN MO *Rumex hastatus*, LUO HUA SHENG *Arachis hypogaea*, MO E SUAN MO *Rumex hymenosepalus*, OU *Nelumbo nucifera*, PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*, SHAN ZHA YE *Crataegus pinnatifida*. Ref: 661.



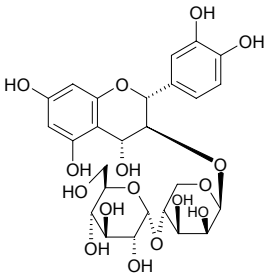
12715 (+)-Leucocyanidin gallate

$C_{22}H_{18}O_{11}$ (458.38). Source: A LA BO JIAO JIN HE HUAN *Acacia nilotica*. Ref: 5375.



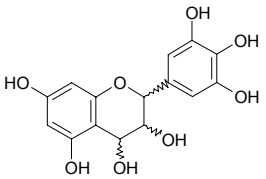
12716 Leucocyanidin-3-*O*-*α*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*O*-*β*-*D*-arabinopyranoside

$C_{26}H_{32}O_{16}$ (600.54). Source: DUI YE RONG *Ficus hispida*. Ref: 660.



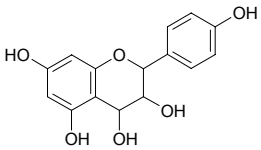
12717 Leucodelphinidin

[491-52-1] $C_{15}H_{14}O_8$ (322.27). Source: MA HUANG *Ephedra sinica*. Ref: 2.



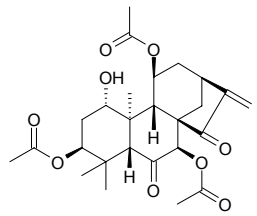
12718 Leucopelargonidin

[520-17-2] $C_{15}H_{14}O_6$ (290.28). Source: BAI FAN DOU *Phaseolus vulgaris*. Ref: 6.



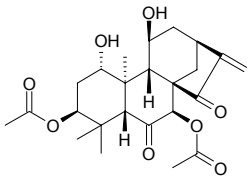
12719 Leucophyllin A

$C_{26}H_{34}O_9$ (490.56). mp 287~289ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12} = -47.5º$ (c = 0.58, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon leucophyllus*. Ref: 4067.



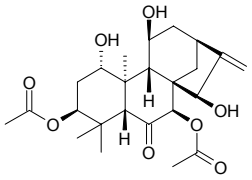
12720 Leucophyllin B

$C_{24}H_{32}O_8$ (448.52). mp 241~243ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12} = -36.3º$ (c = 0.40, Me_2CO). Source: BAI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon leucophyllus*. Ref: 4067.



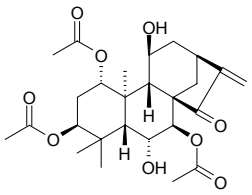
12721 Leucophyllin C

$C_{24}H_{34}O_8$ (450.53). mp 244~246ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12} = +27.4º$ (c = 0.19, Me_2CO). Source: BAI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon leucophyllus*. Ref: 4067.



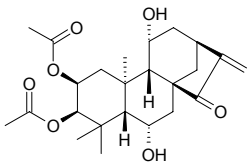
12722 Leucophyllin D

$C_{26}H_{36}O_9$ (492.57). mp 231~233ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12} = +2.3º$ (c = 0.51, Me_2CO). Source: BAI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon leucophyllus*. Ref: 4067.



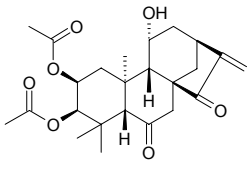
12723 Leucophyllin E

$C_{24}H_{34}O_7$ (434.53). mp 218~220ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12} = -53.6º$ (c = 0.60, Me_2CO). Source: BAI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon leucophyllus*. Ref: 4067.



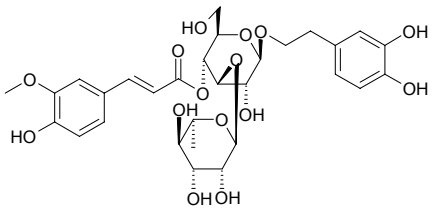
12724 Leucophyllin F

$C_{24}H_{32}O_7$ (432.52). mp 236~238ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12} = -55.2º$ (c = 0.58, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon leucophyllus*. Ref: 4067.



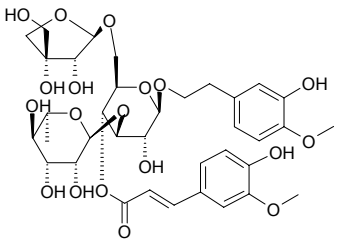
12725 Leucosceptoside A

$C_{30}H_{38}O_{15}$ (638.63). Yellow powder. Source: BO SI YI MU CAO *Leonurus persicus*, CHANG YE CHE QIAN *Plantago lanceolata*, *Sideritis ozturkii* (aerial parts), CHE QIAN *Plantago asiatica*, DA YE ZUI YU CAO *Buddleja davidii*, SONG HAO *Phtheirospermum japonicum* [Syn. *Geradia japonica*]. Ref: 660, 2499, 5020 3827.



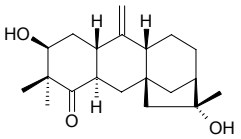
12726 Leucosceptoside B

$C_{36}H_{48}O_{19}$ (784.77). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -82°$ ($c = 0.1$, MeOH). Source: ZI HUA GUAN MAO RUI HUA *Verbascum wiedemannianum*. Ref: 5449.



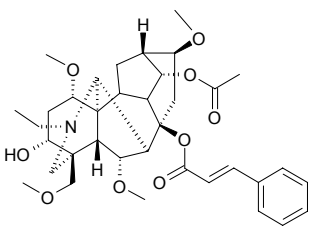
12727 Leucothol A

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). White solid. Source: JIN YE ZI *Craibiodendron yunnanese* (leaf). Ref: 4575.



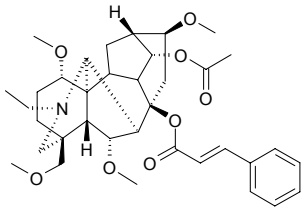
12728 Leueantine A

$C_{36}H_{49}NO_9$ (639.79). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +13.4° ($c = 0.5$, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHUA KUI GUA YE WU TOU *Aconitum hemsleyanum* var. *leueanthus* (root: yield = 0.0036%dw). Ref: 4678.



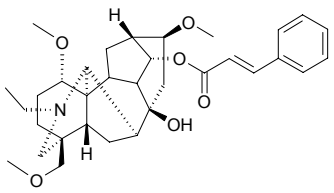
12729 Leueantine B

$C_{36}H_{49}NO_8$ (623.79). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +19°$ ($c = 0.5$, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHUA KUI GUA YE WU TOU *Aconitum hemsleyanum* var. *leueanthus* (root: yield = 0.0027%dw). Ref: 4678.



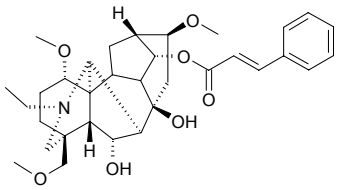
12730 Leueantine C

$C_{33}H_{45}NO_6$ (551.73). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +34.6°$ ($c = 0.5$, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHUA KUI GUA YE WU TOU *Aconitum hemsleyanum* var. *leueanthus* (root: yield = 0.00040%dw). Ref: 4678.



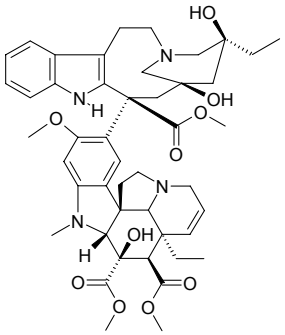
12731 Leueantine D

$C_{33}H_{45}NO_7$ (567.73). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +34.0°$ ($c = 0.5$, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHUA KUI GUA YE WU TOU *Aconitum hemsleyanum* var. *leueanthus* (root: yield = 0.0025%dw). Ref: 4678.



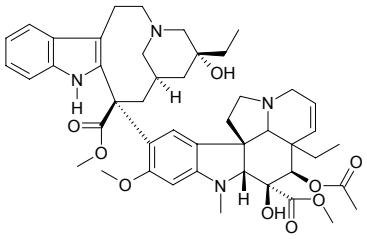
12732 Leurocolumbine

14'-Hydroxyvincaleukoblastine [56974-17-5] $C_{46}H_{58}N_4O_{10}$ (827.00). Pharm: Antineoplastic; antimitotic agent. Source: CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



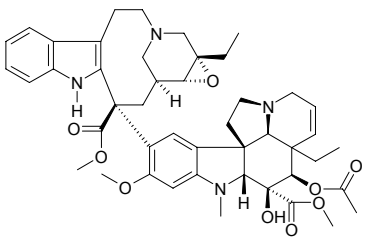
12733 Leurosidine

Inrosidine; Vinrosidine [15228-71-4] $C_{46}H_{58}N_4O_9$ (811.00). mp 208~211ºC (dec). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus, transplanted leukemia P1534, EAC); antiviral (poliomyelitis virus *in vitro*, vaccinia virus *in vitro*). Source: CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*]. Ref: 2, 5, 658, 1521.



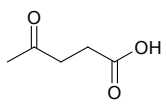
12734 Leurosine

Vinleurosine [23360-92-1] $C_{46}H_{56}N_4O_9$ (808.98). Octa-hydrate: white crystals (nitrile–ethyl or methanol), mp 202~205ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ =º +72 (chloroform), Sulfate: mp 238~242ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −8.3º (methanol). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388}, 45mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 39%, hmn chorion cell carcinoma, lymphatic dyscrasia and EAC); hypoglycemic; LD_{50} (rat, ip) = 15.2mg/kg, (mus, ip) = 80mg/kg, (mus, iv) = 10.5mg/kg. Source: CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*], CHANG YE CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus longifolius*, JIAN ZHUANG CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus lanceus*, LUAN YUAN CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus ovalis*, XI XIAO CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus pusillus*. Ref: 661, 1521.



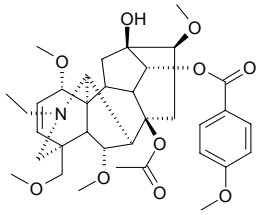
12735 Levulinic acid

4-Oxopentanoic acid [123-76-2] $C_5H_8O_3$ (116.12). mp 33~35ºC, bp 245~246ºC. Source: HEI DA DOU PI *Glycine max*. Ref: 6.



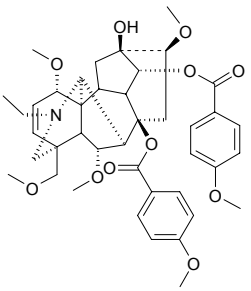
12736 Liaconitine A

N-Ethyl-1α,6α,16β,18-tetramethoxy-13β-ol-2,3-dehydroaconitane-8-acetate-1 4-anisoylate $C_{35}H_{47}NO_{10}$ (641.77). Source: *Aconitum* sp. Ref: 1900.



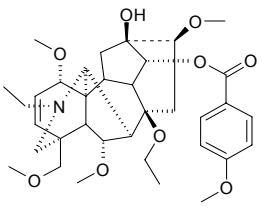
12737 Liaconitine B

N-Ethyl-1α,6α,16β,18-tetramethoxy-13β-ol-2,3-dehydroaconitane-8,14-dianisoylate $C_{41}H_{51}NO_{11}$ (733.86). Source: *Aconitum* sp. Ref: 1900.



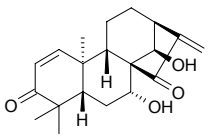
12738 Liaconitine C

N-Ethyl-1α,6α,16β,18-tetramethoxy-8-ethoxy-13β-ol-2,3-dehydroaconitane-1 4-anisoylate $C_{35}H_{49}NO_9$ (627.78). Source: *Aconitum* sp. Ref: 1900.



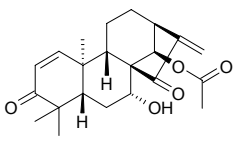
12739 Liangshanin A

$C_{20}H_{26}O_4$ (330.43). mp 238~240ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −192.5º (*c* = 0.517, MeOH). Source: LIANG SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon liangshanica*. Ref: 4067.



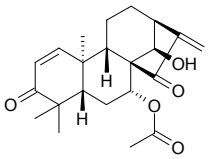
12740 Liangshanin B

$C_{22}H_{28}O_5$ (372.47). mp 204~210ºC. Source: LIANG SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon liangshanica*. Ref: 4067.



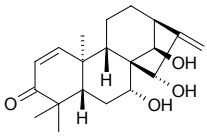
12741 Liangshanin C

$C_{22}H_{28}O_5$ (372.47). mp 204~210ºC. Source: LIANG SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon liangshanica*. Ref: 4067.



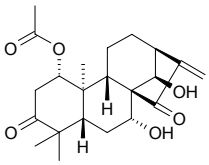
12742 Liangshanin D

$C_{20}H_{28}O_4$ (332.44). mp 302~305ºC. Source: LIANG SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon liangshanica*. Ref: 4067.



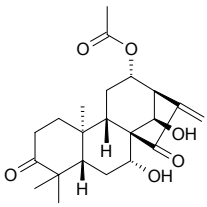
12743 Liangshanin E

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). mp 138~140ºC. Source: LIANG SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon liangshanica*. Ref: 4067.



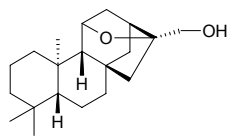
12744 Liangshanin F

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). mp 220~222ºC. Source: LIANG SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon liangshanica*. Ref: 4067.



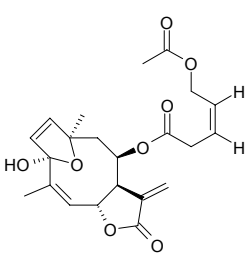
12745 Liangshanin G

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). mp 146~151ºC. Source: LIANG SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon liangshanica*. Ref: 4067.



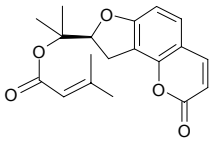
12746 Liatrin

$C_{22}H_{26}O_8$ (418.45). Colorless acicular crystals (dichloromethane cyclohexane), mp 130~132ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -142º$ (c = 1.93, chloroform). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388}, 5mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 57%); cytotoxic (KB). Source: CHA SHI SHE BIAN JU *Liatris champmanii*. Ref: 661.



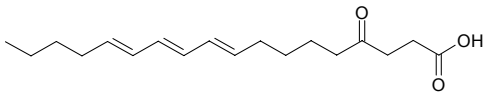
12747 Libanorin

$C_{19}H_{20}O_5$ (328.37). Crystals (pet. ether), mp 79ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +197º$ (c = 1.66, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antispasmodic; coronary vasodilator. Source: SHAN QIAN HU *Peucedanum oreoselinum*. Ref: 658, 1521.



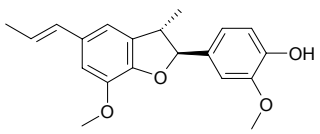
12748 Licanic acid

$C_{18}H_{28}O_3$ (292.42). Source: YI KOU KE MEI *Chrysobalanus icaco*. Ref: 658.



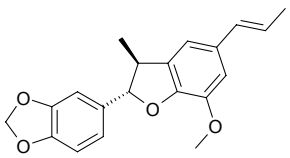
12749 Licarin A

$C_{20}H_{22}O_4$ (326.40). Pharm: Antimicrobial; neuroprotective (glutamate-induced neurotoxicity in primary cultures of cortical cells, 0.1μmol/L, protection rate = (45.3±3.6)%, p<0.01, MK-801: 1.0μmol/L, protection rate = (83.6±2.0)%, p<0.001, CNQX: 1.0μmol/L, protection rate = (70.5±1.5)%, p<0.001)[4927]. Source: DA MA DOU LING *Aristolochia maxima*, HONG NAN PI *Machilus thunbergii*, ROU DOU KOU *Myristica fragrans*. Ref: 658, 4927.



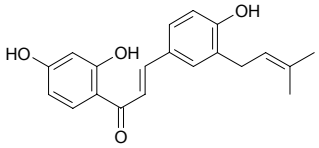
12750 Licarin B

$C_{20}H_{20}O_4$ (324.38). Source: ROU DOU KOU *Myristica fragrans*, YU LAN *Magnolia denudata* [Syn. *Magnolia heptapata*]. Ref: 660, 4439.



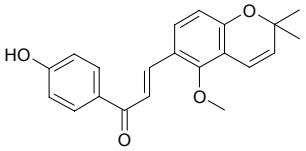
12751 Licoagrochalcone A

Licoagrochalcone; 2',4,4'-Trihydroxy-3-prenylchalcone $C_{20}H_{20}O_4$ (324.38). Pharm: Antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* D6, IC_{50} = (12.7±3.2)μg/mL, control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = (0.009±0.002)μg/mL, Quinine, IC_{50} = (0.04±0.01)μg/mL; *Plasmodium falciparum* W2, IC_{50} = (12.0±2.6)μg/mL, Chloroquine, IC_{50} = (0.08±0.003)μg/mL, Quinine, IC_{50} = (0.21±0.01)μg/mL)[3879]; antimalarial (antiplasmodial in *vitro*, *Plasmodium falciparum*, W2 strain, IC_{50} = (12.8±2.5)μmol/L, control Quinine, IC_{50} = (0.21±0.01)μmol/L; D6 strain, IC_{50} = (19.5±1.2)μmol/L, Quinine, IC_{50} = (0.042±0.002)μmol/L)[5420]. Source: A BI XI NI YA CI TONG *Erythrina abyssinica* (stem cortex), GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*, *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 1521, 2431, 3879, 5420.



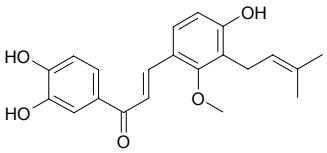
12752 Licoagrochalcone B

$C_{21}H_{20}O_4$ (336.39). Yellow powder. Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 761.



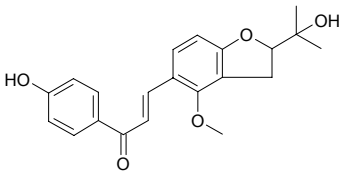
12753 Licoagrochalcone C

$C_{21}H_{22}O_5$ (354.41). Yellow powder. Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 761.



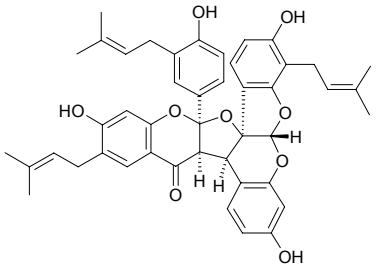
12754 Licoagrochalcone D

$C_{21}H_{22}O_5$ (354.41). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -8.7°$ (c = 0.23, $CHCl_3$). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 761.



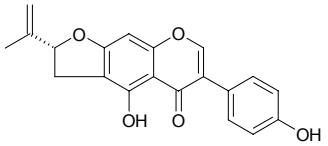
12755 Licoagrodin

$C_{45}H_{44}O_9$ (728.85). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = 0°$ (c = 1.12, MeOH). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 761.



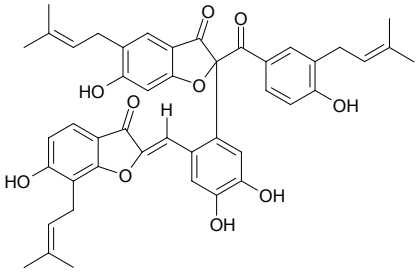
12756 Licoagroisoflavone

$C_{20}H_{16}O_5$ (336.35). Pale yellow powder, mp 196~198ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -68.1°$ (c = 0.81, MeOH). Source: CI GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza pallidiflora* (root), *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 2431, 5200.



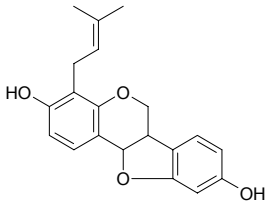
12757 Licoagrone

$C_{45}H_{42}O_{10}$ (742.83). Orange powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = \pm 0.13°$ (c = 1.01, MeOH). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 1856.



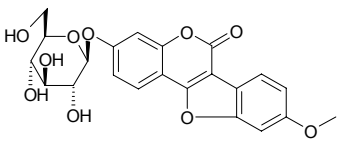
12758 Licoagropin

$C_{20}H_{20}O_4$ (324.38). Source: *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 2431.



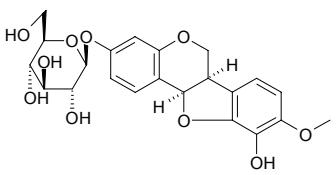
12759 Licoagroside C

Licoagroside $C_{22}H_{20}O_{10}$ (444.40). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 245~247ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -23.1°$ (c = 0.40, MeOH). Source: CI GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza pallidiflora* (root), *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 2431, 5200.



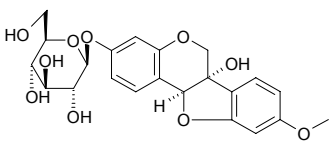
12760 Licoagroside D

$C_{22}H_{24}O_{10}$ (448.43). Powder, $[\alpha]_D = -117.4°$ (c = 1.09, MeOH, 22ºC). Source: CI GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza pallidiflora*. Ref: 1954.



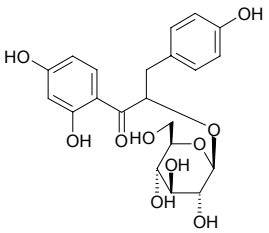
12761 Licoagroside E

$C_{22}H_{24}O_{10}$ (448.43). Powder, $[\alpha]_D = -176.4°$ (c = 0.66, MeOH). Source: CI GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza pallidiflora*. Ref: 1954.



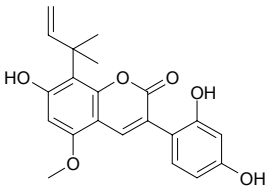
12762 Licoagroside F

$C_{21}H_{24}O_{10}$ (436.42). Powder, $[\alpha]_D = 2.6°$ (*c*=0.91, MeOH). Source: CI GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza pallidiflora*. Ref: 1954.



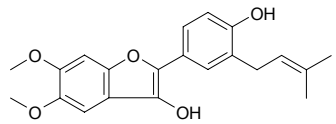
12763 Licoarylcoumarin

$C_{21}H_{20}O_6$ (368.39). Source: *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 2431.



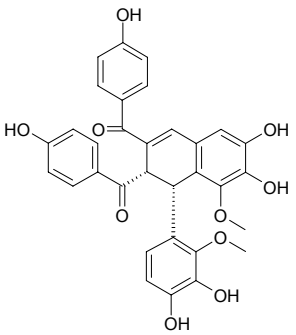
12764 Licobenzofuran

Liconeolignan [82209-75-4] $C_{21}H_{22}O_5$ (354.41). White lamellar crystals, mp 80~81ºC, 109~110ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* 20, 50, 109, 295μg/mL). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 658, 660.



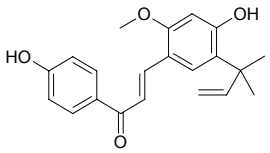
12765 Licobichalcone

$C_{32}H_{26}O_{10}$ (570.56). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = 0°$ (*c* = 0.7, MeOH). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis* (root). Ref: 4382.



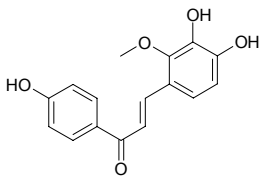
12766 Licochalcone A

[58749-22-7] $C_{21}H_{22}O_4$ (338.41). Yellow needles, mp 101~102ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (HT1080 cell line, IC_{50} = 57.0μmol/L)[4470]; anti-inflammatory (mus, 0.5mg/ear, inhibits edema on ears induced by TPA and arachidonic acid); antineoplastic (mus, *in vitro* inhibits TPA-induced ^{32}P combines with phospholipid in HeLa cells, ID_{50} = 5.3μg/mL; *in vivo* inhibits papillary epithelioma induced by DMBA and TPA); anti-HIV (20μg/mL, inhibits HIV-induced formation of giant-cell); antiallergic (inhibits synthesis of leukotriene in polymorphonuclear neutrocyte); xanthinoxidase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 56μmol/L); antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 1.95μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIC = 3.91μg/mL; methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* MIC = 0.01μg/mL); antioxidant (antihemolysis induced by H_2O_2, free radical scavenger); anticoagulant (hmn platelet, inhibits formation of COX metabolite TXB_2 induced by arachidonic acid, IC_{50} = 3.9μmol/L; 12(*S*)-HETE Production inhibitor (IC_{50} = 82.3μmol/L); antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* strain 3D7, Dd2 *in vitro*; mouse, ip or orl, 3-6d, against *P. yoelii* plasmodial lethal infection). Source: ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*, HUANG GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza kansuensis*. Ref: 2, 591, 1521, 1679, 1681, 1690, 1691, 1692, 1693, 1694, 1695, 1696, 4470.



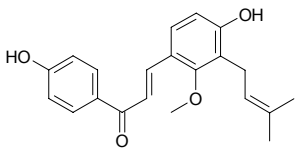
12767 Licochalcone B

[58749-23-8] $C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Yellow needles, mp 195~197ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* MIC = 31.3μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis* MIC = 31.3μg/mL); xanthinoxidase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 30μmol/L); antiallergic (hmn, inhibits synthesis of leukotriene in polymorphonuclear neutrocyte, enhances level of cAMP); platelet aggregation inhibitor; inhibits activation of leucocyte; used in treatment of arteriosclerosis, hyperlipidemia, thrombus and coronary heart disease. Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*, ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 2, 1521, 1681, 1691, 1695, 1842.



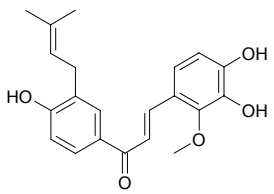
12768 Licochalcone C

$C_{21}H_{22}O_4$ (338.41). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HT1080 cell line, IC_{50} = 72.8μmol/L)[4470]. Source: ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 660, 2431, 4470.



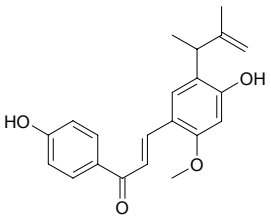
12769 Licochalcone D

$C_{21}H_{22}O_5$ (354.41). Source: ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 2431.



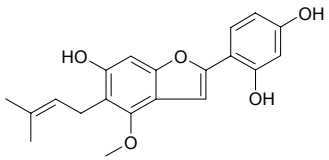
12770 Licochalcone E

$C_{21}H_{22}O_4$ (338.41). amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -10.0°$ (c = 0.2, acetone). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HT1080 cell line, IC_{50} = 45.2μmol/L). Source: ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata* (root). Ref: 4470.



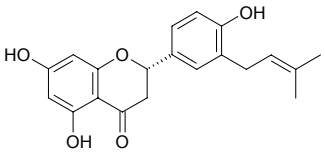
12771 Licocoumarone

[118524-14-4] $C_{20}H_{20}O_5$ (340.38). Needles (EtOH aq.), mp 183~185ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Streptococcus* sp. MIC = 12.5μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* MIC = 6.25μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis* MIC = 6.25μg/mL; microzyme MIC = 25μg/mL); antioxidant; xanthinoxidase inhibitor; monoamine oxidase inhibitor. Source: CU MAO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza aspera*, GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 1521, 1681, 1682, 1701.



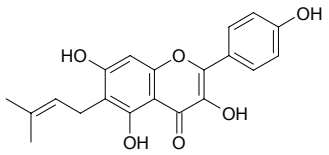
12772 Licoflavanone

$C_{20}H_{20}O_5$ (340.38). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2431.



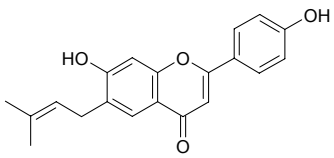
12773 Licoflavonal

$C_{20}H_{18}O_6$ (354.36). Source: *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 2431.



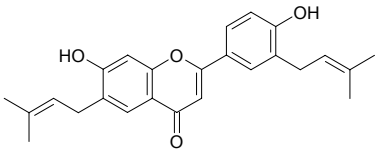
12774 Licoflavone A

Licoflavone [61153-77-3] $C_{20}H_{18}O_4$ (322.36). Source: JI GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza echinata* (cultured cell), ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521.



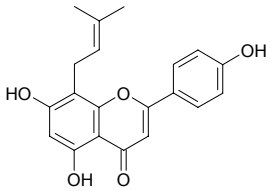
12775 Licoflavone B

$C_{25}H_{26}O_4$ (390.48). Source: CU MAO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza aspera*. Ref: 2431.



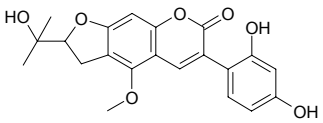
12776 Licoflavone C

$C_{20}H_{18}O_5$ (338.36). Source: ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 2431.



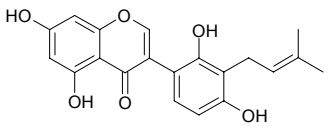
12777 Licofuranocoumarin

$C_{21}H_{20}O_7$ (384.39). Pale-yellow acicular crystals, mp 242ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -4.2°$ (c = 1, EtOH). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 748.



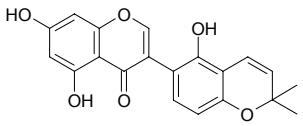
12778 Licoisoflavone

Licoisoflavone A [66056-19-7] $C_{20}H_{18}O_6$ (354.36). Pale-yellow prisms. Pharm: Antifungal. Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 658, 1521.



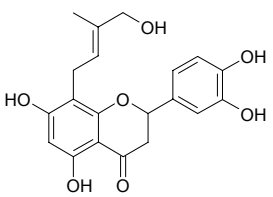
12779 Licoisoflavone B

$C_{20}H_{16}O_6$ (352.35). Source: *Glycyrrhiza* spp. Ref: 2431.



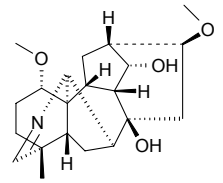
12780 Licoleafol

$C_{20}H_{20}O_7$ (372.38). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -34°$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis* (leaf). Ref: 4387.



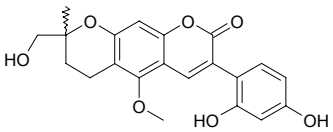
12781 Liconosine A

$C_{21}H_{31}NO_4$ (361.49). Source: LI JIANG WU TOU *Aconitum forrestii* [Syn. *Aconitum likiangense*]. Ref: 660.



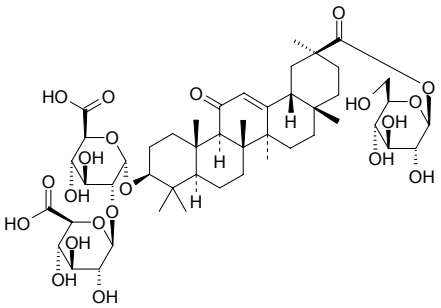
12782 Licopyranocoumarin

[117038-80-9] $C_{21}H_{20}O_7$ (384.39). Yellow crystals, mp 137ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +14º (*c* = 1, Me_2CO). Pharm: Anti-HIV (hmn, 20μg/mL, inhibits formation of giant-cell without cytotoxicity); monoamine oxidase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 140μmol/L). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 1521, 1679, 1682.



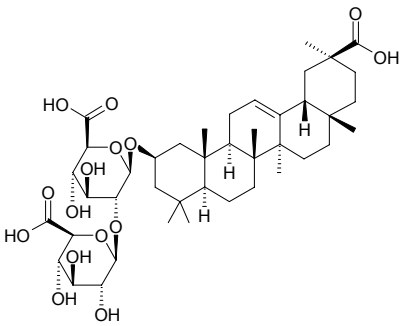
12783 Licoricesaponin A_3

[118325-22-7] $C_{48}H_{72}O_{21}$ (985.10). Trihydrate, mp 196~199cebtigrade, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +69º (MeOH). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 2, 1521.



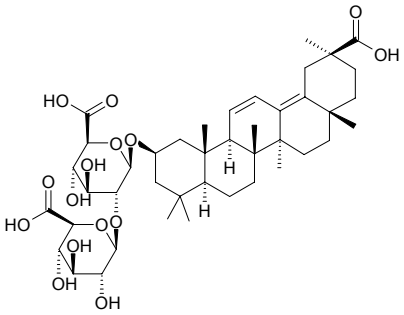
12784 Licoricesaponin B_2

[118536-86-0] $C_{42}H_{64}O_{15}$ (808.97). Monohydrate, mp 209~210ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = +54º (MeOH). Pharm: Antihepatotoxin (rat, *in vivo* and *in vitro*, liver damage caused by CCl_4). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 1521, 1781, 1782.



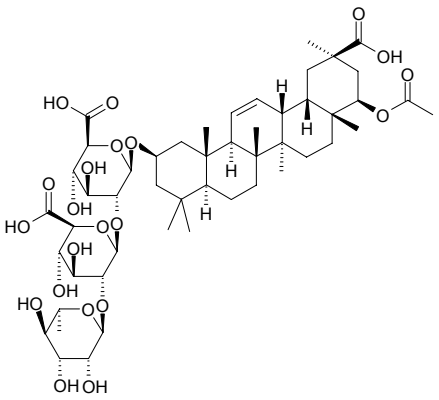
12785 Licoricesaponin C_2

[120711-08-2] $C_{42}H_{62}O_{15}$ (806.95). Trihydrate, mp 249~251ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −120º (MeOH). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



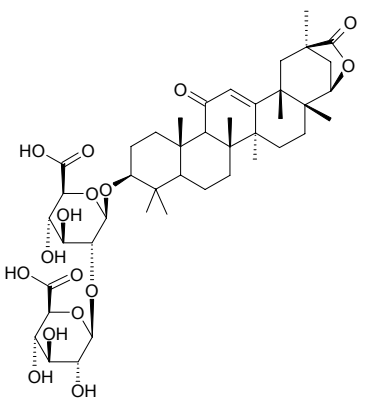
12786 Licoricesaponin D_3

[118536-87-1] $C_{50}H_{76}O_{21}$ (1013.15). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −5º (MeOH). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



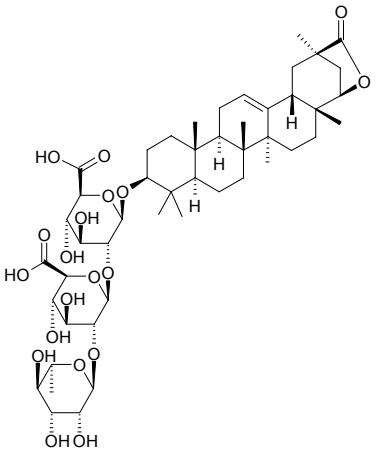
12787 Licoricesaponin E_2

$C_{42}H_{60}O_{16}$ (820.94). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 660.



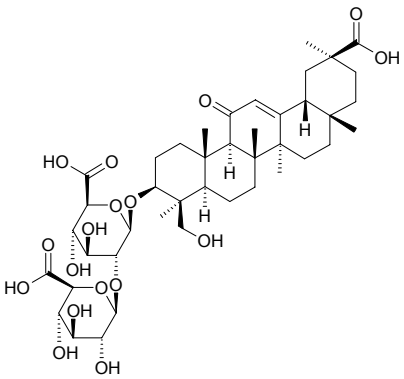
12788 Licoricesaponin F_3

$C_{48}H_{72}O_{19}$ (953.10). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2.



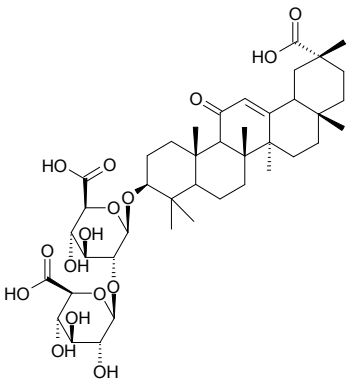
12789 Licoricesaponin G_2

$C_{42}H_{62}O_{17}$ (838.95). mp 229~230ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +34º (MeOH). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 2, 1521.



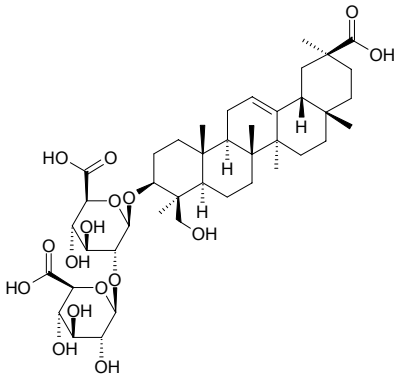
12790 Licoricesaponin H_2

$C_{42}H_{62}O_{16}$ (822.95). mp 209~210ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +31º (MeOH). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 2, 1521.



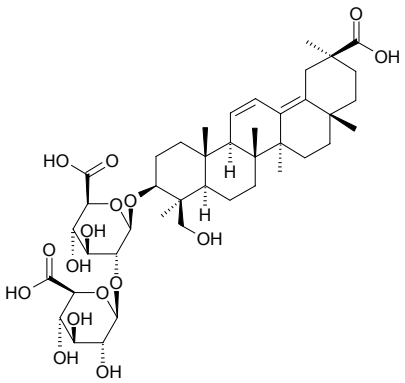
12791 Licoricesaponin J_2

$C_{42}H_{64}O_{16}$ (824.97). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2.



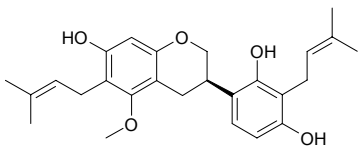
12792 Licoricesaponin K_2

$C_{42}H_{62}O_{16}$ (822.95). mp 207~209ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +28º (MeOH). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



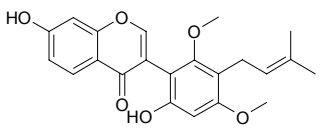
12793 Licoricidin

[30508-27-1] $C_{26}H_{32}O_5$ (424.54). Crystals ($CHCl_3$–Et_2O), mp 154~156ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22.5}$ = +20º (*c* = 1, MeOH). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2, 1521.



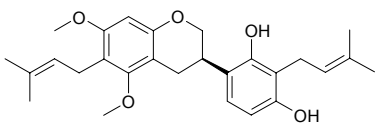
12794 Licoricone

$C_{22}H_{22}O_6$ (382.42). mp 250~251ºC. Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



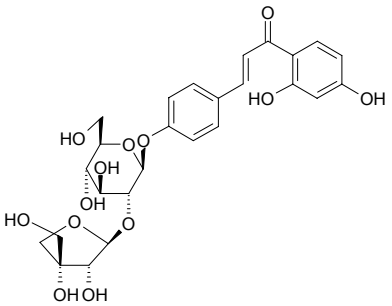
12795 Licorisoflavan A

5-*O*-Methyl licoricidin $C_{27}H_{34}O_5$ (438.57). Source: CU MAO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza aspera*, GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 660.



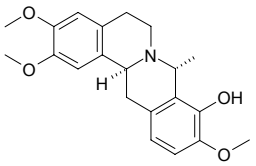
12796 Licuroside

$C_{26}H_{30}O_{13}$ (550.52). Source: *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 2431.



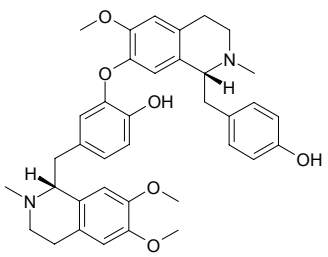
12797 Lienkonine

$C_{21}H_{25}NO_4$ (355.44). Source: HUANG ZI JIN *Corydalis ochotensis*. Ref: 660.



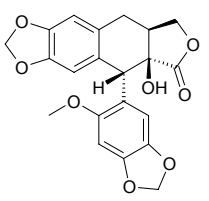
12798 Liensinine

[2586-96-1] $C_{37}H_{42}N_2O_6$ (610.76). mp 95~99ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{31}$ = +15.85º (*c* = 0.883, Me_2CO). Pharm: Antihypertensive; antiarrhythmic (gpg, 3mg/kg); LD_{50} = (mus, iv) = (34.9±5.5)mg/kg. Source: LIAN ZI *Nelumbo nucifera*, LIAN ZI XIN *Nelumbo nucifera* (dried plumule and radicle in seed: mean content of 7 origins = 0.793%[5508]). Ref: 6, 658, 1521, 5501, 5508.



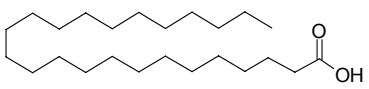
12799 Lignan from *Justicia heterocarpa*

$C_{21}H_{18}O_8$ (398.37). Colorless crystals; mp 215 ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +75.0º (*c* = 0.33, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Justicia heterocarpa*. Ref: 4282.



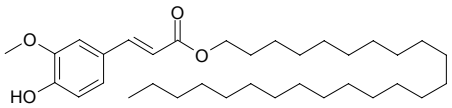
12800 Lignoceric acid

n-Tetracosanoic acid [557-59-5] $C_{24}H_{48}O_2$ (368.65). Crystals (AcOH), mp 87.5~88ºC. Source: CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, DANG GUI *Angelica sinensis*, FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*], GUA LOU *Trichosanthes kirilowii*, HAI HONG DOU *Adenanthera pavonina*, LI JIANG QIAN HU *Peucedanum govanianum* var. *bicolo*, MAO ZHU MA QIAN *Strychnos nitida*, QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*, YI ZHI REN *Alpinia oxyphylla* (fruit: yield = 0.040%dw)[4655]. Ref: 2, 557, 576, 658, 1521, 4655.



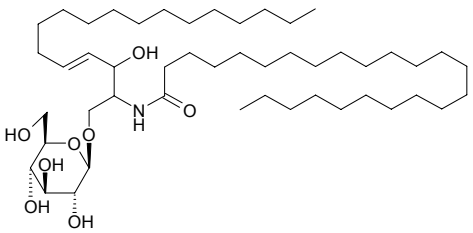
12801 Lignoceryl ferulate

$C_{34}H_{58}O_4$ (530.84). Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



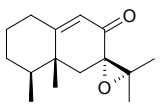
12802 *N*-Lignoceryl sphingosyl glucose

$C_{48}H_{93}NO_8$ (812.28). Pharm: Reagent used in biochemistry research. Source: JING MI *Oryza sativa*. Ref: 6, 658.



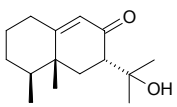
12803 Ligudicin A

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Colorless oil. Source: WANG MAI TOU WU *Ligularia dictyoneura* [Syn. *Senecio dictyoneurus*]. Ref: 2478.



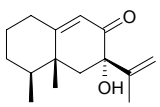
12804 Ligudicin C

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Colorless oleaginous liquid. Source: WANG MAI TOU WU *Ligularia dictyoneura* [Syn. *Senecio dictyoneurus*]. Ref: 2478.



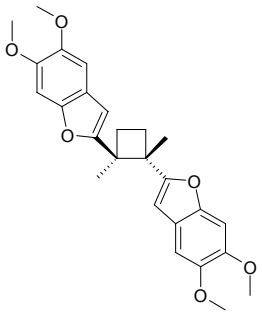
12805 Ligudicin D

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Colorless oleaginous liquid. Source: WANG MAI TOU WU *Ligularia dictyoneura* [Syn. *Senecio dictyoneurus*]. Ref: 2478.



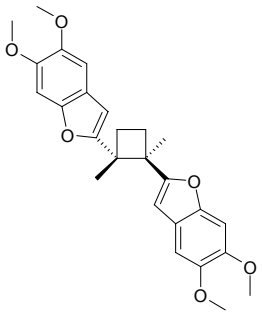
12806 (+)-(10*S*,10'*S*)-Ligulacephalin A

$C_{26}H_{28}O_6$ (436.51). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +146.1°$ ($c = 0.05$, MeOH).
Source: ZHAI TOU TUO WU *Ligularia stenocephala* (root). Ref: 4536.



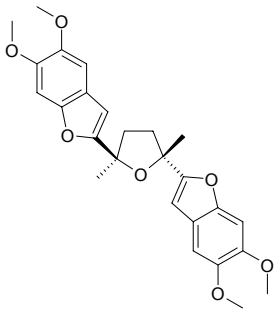
12807 (−)-(10*R*,10'*R*)-Ligulacephalin A

$C_{26}H_{28}O_6$ (436.51). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -151.2°$ ($c = 0.05$, MeOH).
Source: ZHAI TOU TUO WU *Ligularia stenocephala* (root). Ref: 4536.



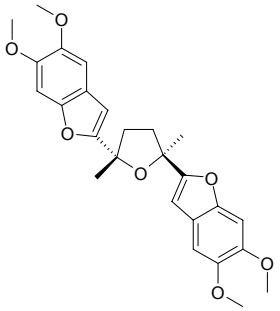
12808 (+)-(10*R*,10'*R*)-Ligulacephalin B

$C_{26}H_{28}O_7$ (452.51). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +65.5°$ ($c = 0.06$, MeOH).
Source: ZHAI TOU TUO WU *Ligularia stenocephala* (root). Ref: 4536.



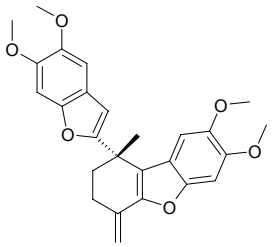
12809 (−)-(10*S*,10'*S*)-Ligulacephalin B

$C_{26}H_{28}O_7$ (452.51). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -67.6°$ ($c = 0.05$, MeOH).
Source: ZHAI TOU TUO WU *Ligularia stenocephala* (root). Ref: 4536.



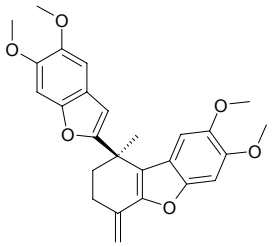
12810 (+)-(10*S*)-Ligulacephalin C

$C_{26}H_{26}O_6$ (434.49). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +89.3°$ ($c = 0.06$, MeOH).
Source: ZHAI TOU TUO WU *Ligularia stenocephala* (root). Ref: 4536.



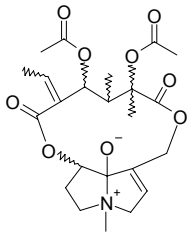
12811 (−)-(10*S*)-Ligulacephalin C

$C_{26}H_{26}O_6$ (434.49). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -80.8°$ ($c = 0.05$, MeOH).
Source: ZHAI TOU TUO WU *Ligularia stenocephala* (root). Ref: 4536.



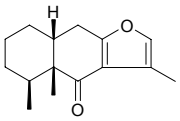
12812 Ligularine

[34429-54-4] $C_{23}H_{31}NO_9$ (465.50). Noncrystal, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -34°$ ($c = 0.82$, $CHCl_3$). Source: CHI YE TUO WU *Ligularia dentata*, HU LU QI *Ligularia fischeri*, YA ZHI TUO WU *Ligularia elegans*. Ref: 6, 1521.



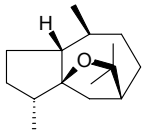
12813 Ligularone

[4234-94-0] $C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ (232.33). mp 64~65ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -57.7°$ ($c = 1$, $CHCl_3$).
Source: FENG DOU CAI *Petasites japonicus*, HU LU QI *Ligularia fischeri*, XI BO LI YA TOU WU *Ligularia sibirica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



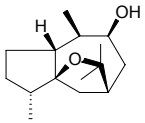
12814 Liguloxide

[21764-22-7] $C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Crystals, mp 36ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -58.2°$ ($c = 1$, $CHCl_3$). Source: HU LU QI *Ligularia fischeri*. Ref: 6, 1521.



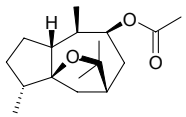
12815 Liguloxidol

[21764-23-8] $C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -36.8°$ (c = 1, $CHCl_3$). Source: HU LU QI *Ligularia fischeri*. Ref: 6, 1521.



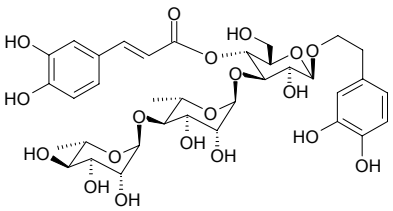
12816 Liguloxidol acetate

[18680-79-0] $C_{17}H_{28}O_3$ (280.41). mp 85ºC. Source: HU LU QI *Ligularia fischeri*. Ref: 6.



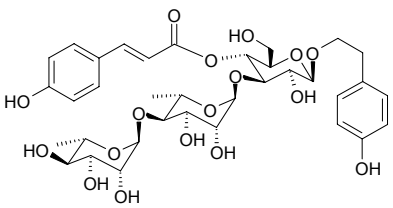
12817 Ligupurpuroside A

[147396-01-8] $C_{35}H_{46}O_{19}$ (770.75). Pharm: Antioxidant (antihemolysis, *in vitro*, AAPH-induced hemolysis of RBC, IC_{50} = 26.3μmol/L; control Trolox, IC_{50} = 101μmol/L). Source: CU ZHUANG NV ZHEN *Ligustrum robustum* (leaf: yield = 0.124%dw). Ref: 4698.



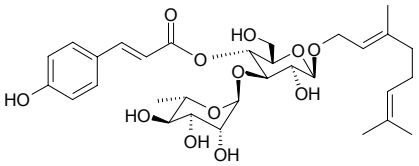
12818 Ligupurpuroside B

$C_{35}H_{46}O_{17}$ (738.75). Pharm: Antioxidant (antihemolysis, *in vitro*, AAPH-induced hemolysis of RBC, IC_{50} = 80.4μmol/L; control Trolox, IC_{50} = 101μmol/L). Source: CU ZHUANG NV ZHEN *Ligustrum robustum* (leaf: yield = 0.019%dw). Ref: 4698.



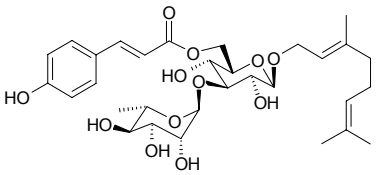
12819 LigurobustosideC

$C_{31}H_{44}O_{12}$ (608.69). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (antihemolysis inactive, *in vitro*, AAPH-induced hemolysis of RBC; control Trolox, IC_{50} = 101μmol/L). Source: CU ZHUANG NV ZHEN *Ligustrum robustum* (leaf: yield = 0.594%dw). Ref: 4698.



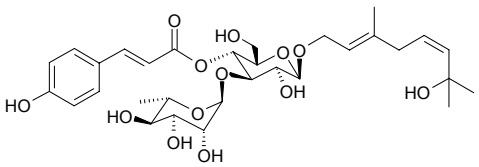
12820 LigurobustosideE

$C_{31}H_{44}O_{12}$ (608.69). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (antihemolysis inactive, *in vitro*, AAPH-induced hemolysis of RBC; control Trolox, IC_{50} = 101μmol/L). Source: CU ZHUANG NV ZHEN *Ligustrum robustum* (leaf: yield = 0.013%dw). Ref: 4698.



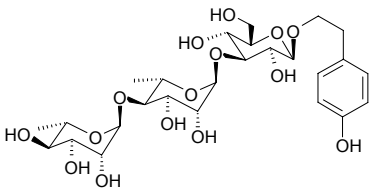
12821 Ligurobustoside I

$C_{31}H_{44}O_{13}$ (624.69). Pharm: Antioxidant (antihemolysis, *in vitro*, AAPH-induced hemolysis of RBC, IC_{50} = 340.1μmol/L; control Trolox, IC_{50} = 101μmol/L). Source: CU ZHUANG NV ZHEN *Ligustrum robustum* (leaf: yield = 0.032%dw). Ref: 4698.



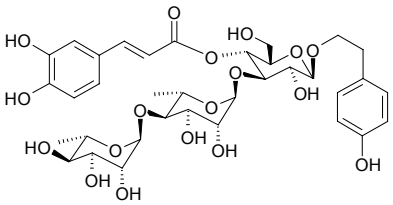
12822 LigurobustosideM

$C_{26}H_{40}O_{15}$ (592.6). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -67.4°$ (c = 0.03, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (antihemolysis, *in vitro*, AAPH-induced hemolysis of RBC, IC_{50} = 134.1μmol/L; control Trolox, IC_{50} = 101μmol/L). Source: CU ZHUANG NV ZHEN *Ligustrum robustum* (leaf: yield = 0.020%dw). Ref: 4698.



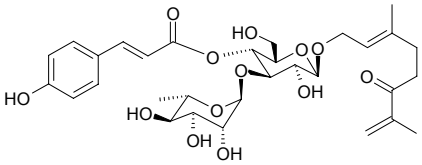
12823 LigurobustosideN

$C_{35}H_{46}O_{18}$ (754.75). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -109°$ (c = 0.06, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (antihemolysis, *in vitro*, AAPH-induced hemolysis of RBC, IC_{50} = 21.8μmol/L; control Trolox, IC_{50} = 101μmol/L). Source: CU ZHUANG NV ZHEN *Ligustrum robustum* (leaf: yield = 0.260%dw). Ref: 4698.



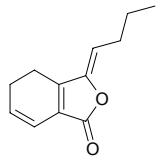
12824 Ligurobustoside O

$C_{31}H_{42}O_{13}$ (622.67). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -77.3°$ (c = 0.05, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (antihemolysis inactive, *in vitro*, AAPH-induced hemolysis of RBC; control Trolox, IC_{50} = 101μmol/L). Source: CU ZHUANG NV ZHEN *Ligustrum robustum* (leaf: yield = 0.028%dw). Ref: 4698.



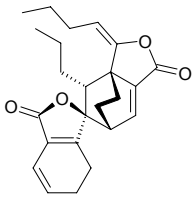
12825 Ligustilide

[4431-01-0] $C_{12}H_{14}O_2$ (190.24). Pharm: Anticholinergic; the strongest active component in Chinese Angelica, DANG GUI, *Angelica sinensis*; uterine relaxant (mus, caused by $PGF_{2\alpha}$). Source: CHUAN XIONG *Ligusticum chuanxiong* [Syn. *Ligusticum wallichii*] (root and rhizome: content = 1.233%[5508]), DANG GUI *Angelica sinensis* (root: content = 0.5%)[5501], DONG DANG GUI *Angelica acutiloba* [Syn. *Ligusticum acutilobum*], DUAN PIAN GAO BEN *Ligusticum brachylobum* (root and rhizome: content = 0.05%)[5508], GAO BEN *Ligusticum sinense* (root and rhizome: content = 0.04%)[5508], LIAO GAO BEN *Ligusticum jeholense* (root and rhizome: content = 0.87%[5508]), OU DANG GUI *Levisticum officinale*, YAO YONG SHE CHUANG *Cnidium officinale* [Syn. *Ligusticum officinale*] (the highest content found), XIN JIANG GAO BEN *Conioselinum vaginatum* (root and rhizome: content = 0.48%)[5508]. Ref: 2, 343, 601, 658, 5501, 5508.



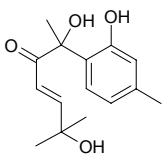
12826 Ligustilide dimer

$C_{24}H_{28}O_4$ (380.49). Source: CHUAN XIONG *Ligusticum chuanxiong* [Syn. *Ligusticum wallichii*] (root and rhizome: content = 0.15%)[5508], DANG GUI *Angelica sinensis*, LIAO GAO BEN *Ligusticum jeholense* (root and rhizome: content = 0.15%)[5508], OU DANG GUI *Levisticum officinale*, XIN JIANG GAO BEN *Conioselinum vaginatum* (root and rhizome: content = 0.03%)[5508]. Ref: 660, 5508.



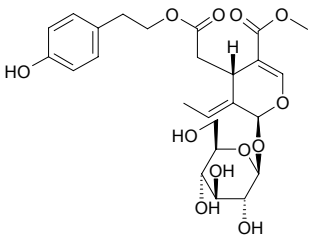
12827 Ligustilone

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Pharm: Immunosuppressant. Source: GAO BEN *Ligusticum sinense* (root and rhizome: content = 0.166%[5508]). Ref: 5501, 5508.



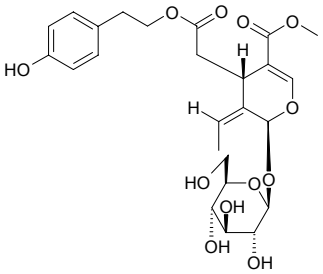
12828 (8*E*)-Ligustroside

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{12}$ (524.53). Pharm: Antiviral (Hep2 cells, Para-3, IC_{50} = 15.6μg/mL, TI = 24.0; MDCK cells, Flu-A, inactive; Vero cells, HSV-1, inactive)[4141]; anti-hemolysis inactive (rat, red blood cell *in vitro*, AAPH-induced, IC_{50} > 200μmol/L, control Trolox, IC_{50} = 55.0μmol/L)[4141]. Source: NV ZHEN ZI *Ligustrum lucidum*. Ref: 660, 3545, 4141.



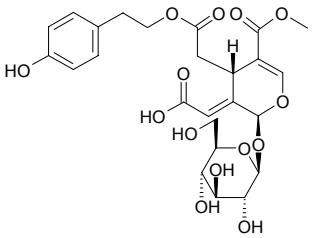
12829 (8*Z*)-Ligustroside

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{12}$ (524.53). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -81.3°$ (c = 0.2, MeOH). Source: BAO MA ZI *Syringa amurensis* [Syn. *Syringa reticulata* var. *amurensis*] (leaf). Ref: 4175.



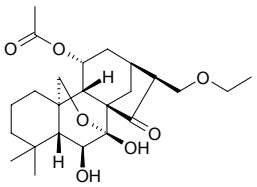
12830 Ligustrosidic acid

$C_{25}H_{30}O_{14}$ (554.51). Source: NV ZHEN ZI *Ligustrum lucidum*. Ref: 660.



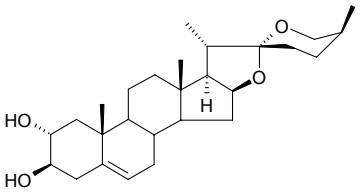
12831 Lihsienin A

$C_{24}H_{36}O_7$ (436.55). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -76.9°$ (c = 0.09, MeOH). Source: LI XIAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lihsienensis*. Ref: 4067.



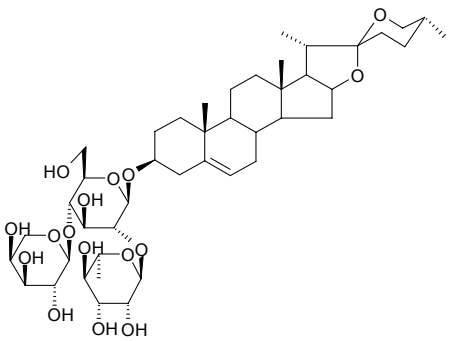
12832 Lilagenin

[469-99-8] $C_{27}H_{42}O_4$ (430.63). Source: HU LU BA *Trigonella foenum-graecum*. Ref: 2458.



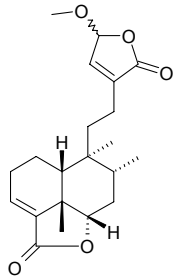
12833 Lililancifoloside A

$C_{44}H_{70}O_{16}$ (855.04). White powder. Source: JUAN DAN *Lilium tigrinum* [Syn. *Lilium lancifolium*]. Ref: 2243.



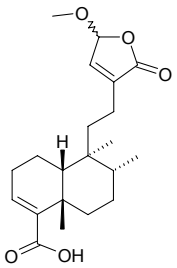
12834 Limbatolide A

$C_{21}H_{28}O_5$ (360.45). Gummy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -85.79°$ ($c = 0.25$, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (38.5±0.2)μmol/L, positive control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.1)μmol/L); BChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (22.3±0.5)μmol/L, positive control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (8.5±0.1)μmol/L). Source: YOU YAN AO TUO SI TE CAO *Otostegia limbata* (root). Ref: 4453.



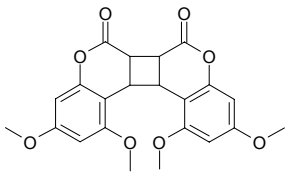
12835 Limbatolide B

$C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). Gummy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -32.80°$ ($c = 0.16$, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (47.2±0.3)μmol/L, positive control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (0.5±0.1)μmol/L); BChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (17.5±0.6)μmol/L, positive control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (8.5±0.1)μmol/L). Source: YOU YAN AO TUO SI TE CAO *Otostegia limbata* (root). Ref: 4453.



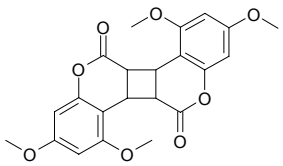
12836 (*cis*-head-to-head)-Limettin dimer

$C_{22}H_{20}O_8$ (412.40). Source: FO SHOU *Citrus medica* var. *sarcodactylis*. Ref: 660.



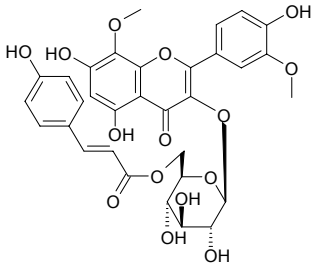
12837 (*cis*-head-to-tail)-Limettin dimer

$C_{22}H_{20}O_8$ (412.40). Source: FO SHOU *Citrus medica* var. *sarcodactylis*. Ref: 660.



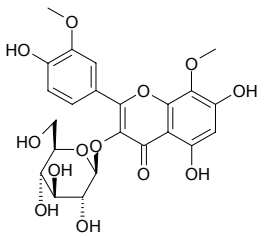
12838 Limocitrin-3-*O*-(6''-*O*-*p*-coumaryl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{32}H_{30}O_{15}$ (654.59). Source: DONG NAN JING TIAN *Sedum alfredii* [Syn. *Sedum formosanum*]. Ref: 660.



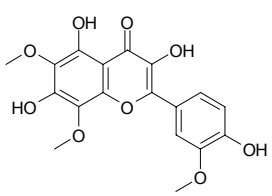
12839 Limocitrin-*β*-*D*-glucoside

[38836-51-0] $C_{23}H_{24}O_{13}$ (508.44). Crystals (H_2O), mp 150ºC. Pharm: Antihypertensive. Source: NING MENG *Citrus limon*, TIAN CHENG *Citrus sinensis*. Ref: 6, 1521.



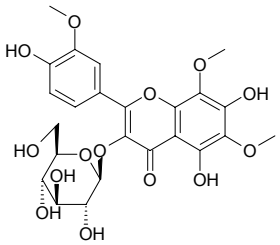
12840 Limocitrol

6-Hydroxy-limocitrin $C_{18}H_{16}O_9$ (376.32). Source: *Citrus* spp. Ref: 660.



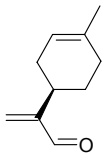
12841 Limocitrol-*β*-*D*-glucoside

[77133-42-7] $C_{24}H_{26}O_{14}$ (538.47). mp 163ºC, 203~204ºC. Source: NING MENG *Citrus limon*. Ref: 6, 1521.



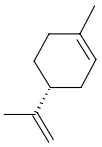
12842 Limonene-10-al

$C_{10}H_{14}O$ (150.22). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +88º (*c* = 0.03, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, MLC = 3.1μmol/L, control Gentian violet, MLC = 6.2μmol/L). Source: YI LANG QING LAN *Dracocephalum kotschyi*. Ref: 2579.



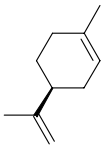
12843 *D*-Limonene

(*R*)-(+)-Limonene [5989-27-5] $C_{10}H_{16}$ (136.24). bp 178ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Diplococcus pneumoniae*, *Diplococcus catarrhal*, *Staphylococcus aureus* and α-Streptococcus); antitussive (dispels phlegm); irritant (to skin); sedative; antineoplastic (mus, skin cancer, lung cancer). Source: BAI PI SONG *Pinus bungeana*, BO HE *Mentha haplocalyx* [Syn. *Mentha canadaensis*; *Mentha arvensis* var. *haplocalyx*; *Mentha arvensis*], CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, DA YE XIANG RU *Mosla dianthera*, DONG LING CAO *Rabdosia rubescens*, FENG XIANG SHU *Liquidambar formosana* [Syn. *Liquidambar taiwaniana*], GAN JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, GANG SONG *Baeckea frutescens*, GE LU ZI *Carum carvi*, HAI SONG ZI *Pinus koraiensis*, HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*, HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*, HUA DONG LAN CI TOU *Echinops grijsii*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*, HUI HUI SU GENG *Perilla frutescens* var. *crispa*, HUI XIANG *Foeniculum vulgare*, HUO XIANG *Agastache rugosus*, JIAN ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *acuta* [Syn. *Perilla frutescens* var. *purpurascens*], JING JIE *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* [Syn. *Nepeta tenuifolia*], JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], JU PI *Citrus reticulata*, JU YUAN *Citrus medica*, KUAN YE QIANG HUO *Notopterygium forbesii* [Syn. *Notopterygium franchetii*], KUO YE XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis* var. *latifolia*, LIAN QIAO *Forsythia suspensa*, LIAO XI XIN *Asarum heterotropoides* var. *mandshuricum*, LU DOU LE HUA *Pandanus tectorius*, MU XU *Medicago sativa*, NAN HE SHI *Daucus carota*, OU ZHOU LENG SHAN *Abies alba*, QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*, RU XIANG *Boswellia carterii*, SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens*, WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*, WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*, XI XIN *Asarum sieboldii*, XIAO YE PI PA *Rhododendron anthopogonoides*, YA ER QIN *Cryptotaenia japonica*, YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*, ZHI ZHU XIANG *Valeriana jatamansii* [Syn. *Valeriana wallichii*], *Mentha* sp., occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 11, 658, 660, 1582, 5501.



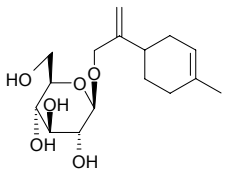
12844 *L*-Limonene

(*S*)-(−)-Limonene [5989-54-8] $C_{10}H_{16}$ (136.24). Source: ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *arguta*. Ref: 2.



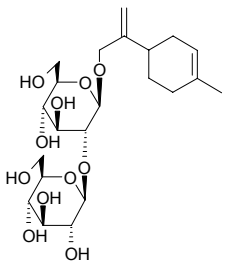
12845 Limonene-10-ol 10-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{26}O_6$ (314.38). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −7.6º (*c* = 0.26, MeOH). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal inactive (epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 400μmol/L). Source: YI LANG QING LAN *Dracocephalum kotschyi*. Ref: 2579.



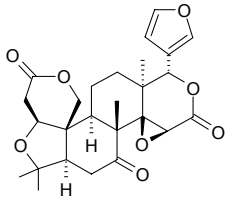
12846 Limonene-10-ol 10-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{22}H_{36}O_{11}$ (476.53). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −8.3º (*c* = 0.03, MeOH). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal inactive (epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 400μmol/L). Source: YI LANG QING LAN *Dracocephalum kotschyi*. Ref: 2579.



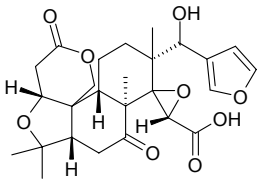
12847 Limonin

[1180-71-8] $C_{26}H_{30}O_8$ (470.52). White needles (EtOAc), mp 272~274ºC. Pharm: Tyrosinase inhibitor (333μmol/L, InRt = 3.6%; control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 125μmol/L)[4722]; Anti-HIV-1 (40μmol/L, InRt = (61±9)%, control Indinavir, 100nmol/L, InRt = 100%)[5462]. Source: BEI CANG ZHU *Atractylodes chinensis*, SU DA QI GAN JU *Citrus sudachii* (seed), TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.00039%dw)[4722], YIN DU LIAN *Azadiractica indica*, CHENG ZI *Citrus junos*, CHENG ZI HE *Citrus junos*, HUANG LIAN *Coptis chinensis*, JU PI *Citrus reticulata*, ZHI SHI *Citrus aurantium*, *Citrus* spp., *Dictamnus* spp., *Evodia* spp., *Luvunga* spp. Ref: 660, 1521, 2510, 3532, 4722, 5462.



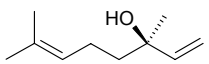
12848 Limonoic acid A ring lactone

$C_{26}H_{32}O_9$ (488.54). Source: TIAN CHENG *Citrus sinensis*. Ref: 6.



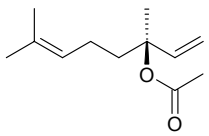
12849 Linalool

[78-70-6] $C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). Pharm: Antibacterial; antifungal; antiviral (chicken ES4 virus, 1mg/day, orl, *in vivo*, biotic prolonged rate = (50~80)%); antiseptic; sedative (mus, orl, inhibits spontaneous movement). Source: CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*, HUI HUI SU GENG *Perilla frutescens* var. *crispa*, HUO XIANG *Agastache rugosus*, JIAN ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *acuta* [Syn. *Perilla frutescens* var. *purpurascens*], JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, JU PI *Citrus reticulata*, LIAN QIAO *Forsythia suspensa*, MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*], MU XU *Medicago sativa*, NAN HE SHI *Daucus carota*, SHAN XING REN *Prunus armeniaca* var. *ansu*, SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*, XING REN *Prunus armeniaca*, YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata*, ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *arguta*. Ref: 2, 638, 658, 660.



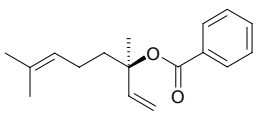
12850 Linalyl acetate

Linalool acetate [115-95-7] $C_{12}H_{20}O_2$ (196.29). bp 115~116ºC/25mmHg. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mouse S_{180}, 1mg/kg ip, InRt = 45.3%). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*, HU TAO REN *Juglans regia*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*, JU YUAN *Citrus medica*, NING MENG *Citrus limon*, SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris*, YE HUA JIAO YE *Zanthoxylum simulans*. Ref: 2, 6, 658, 660.



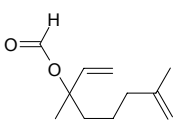
12851 Linalyl benzoate

[126-64-7] $C_{17}H_{22}O_2$ (258.36). Source: MO LI HUA *Jasminum sambac*. Ref: 6.



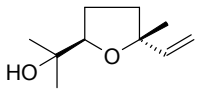
12852 Linalylformate

$C_{11}H_{18}O_2$ (182.26). Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 660.



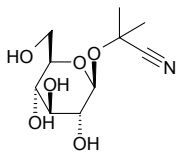
12853 Linalyl oxide

Epoxylinalool [60047-17-8] $C_{10}H_{18}O_2$ (170.25). Source: GUI HUA *Osmanthus fragrans*, JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, MA HUA *Cannabis sativa*, PI PA YE *Eriobotrya japonica*, XIANG YE *Pelargonium graveolens*. Ref: 6, 660.



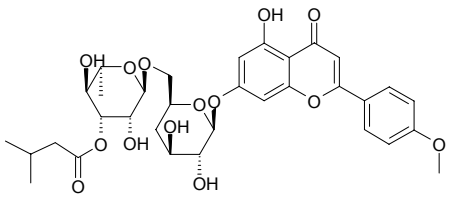
12854 Linamarin

[554-35-8] $C_{10}H_{17}NO_6$ (247.25). mp 142~143ºC. Pharm: Toxin (main active component in Cassave). Source: MU SHU DI SHANG BU FEN *Manihot esculenta*, YA MA *Linum usitatissimum*, YA MA ZI *Linum usitatissimum,* Ref: 6, 658, 5509.



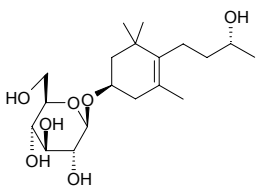
12855 Linarin isovalerate

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{14}$ (660.68). mp 138~140ºC. Source: ZHI ZHU XIANG *Valeriana jatamansii* [Syn. *Valeriana wallichii*]. Ref: 6.



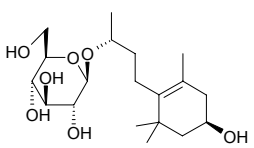
12856 Linarionoside A

[160169-57-3] $C_{19}H_{34}O_7$ (374.48). White powder, mp 108~110ºC. Source: HAI BIN LIU CHUAN YU *Linaria japonica*, XI YANG SHEN *Panax quinquefolium*. Ref: 445, 652.



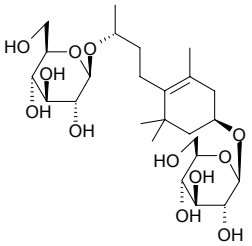
12857 Linarionoside B

[160169-58-4] $C_{19}H_{34}O_7$ (374.48). Source: HAI BIN LIU CHUAN YU *Linaria japonica*. Ref: 652.



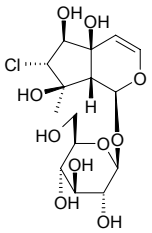
12858 Linarionoside C

[160098-75-9] $C_{25}H_{44}O_{12}$ (536.62). Source: HAI BIN LIU CHUAN YU *Linaria japonica*. Ref: 652.



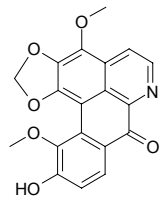
12859 Linarioside

$C_{15}H_{23}ClO_{10}$ (398.80). Source: HAI BIN LIU CHUAN YU *Linaria japonica* (the compound was isolated from the plant by I.Kitagawa et al. in 1972). Ref: 5505.



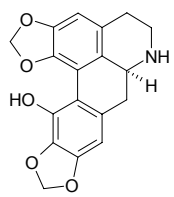
12860 Lindechunine A

$C_{19}H_{13}NO_6$ (351.32). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} = 21.1μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L). Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root). Ref: 4224.



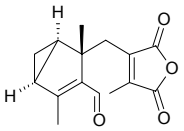
12861 Lindechunine B

$C_{18}H_{15}NO_5$ (325.32). Grayish amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26.5}$ = +43.0º (*c* = 0.01, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L). Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root). Ref: 4224.



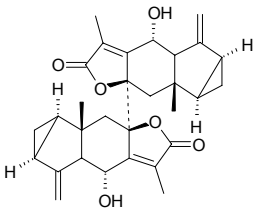
12862 Lindenanolide E

$C_{15}H_{16}O_4$ (260.29). Colorless needles (hexane–acetone), mp 151~153cetigrade, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −70.1º (*c* = 1.01, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L). Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root). Ref: 4224.



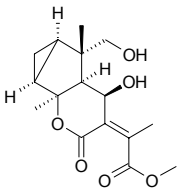
12863 Lindenanolide F

$C_{30}H_{34}O_6$ (490.60). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −303.5º (*c* = 0.21, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L). Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root). Ref: 4224.



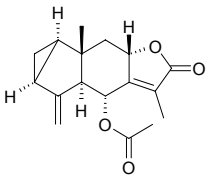
12864 Lindenanolide G

$C_{16}H_{22}O_6$ (310.35). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −250º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L). Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root). Ref: 4224.



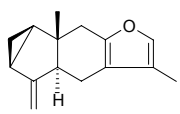
12865 Lindenanolide H

$C_{17}H_{20}O_4$ (288.35). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L). Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root). Ref: 4224.



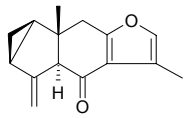
12866 Lindenene

[24173-83-9] $C_{15}H_{18}O$ (214.31). Source: WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*]. Ref: 6.



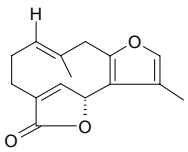
12867 Lindenenone

[26379-19-1] $C_{15}H_{16}O_2$ (228.29). mp 108ºC. Source: WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



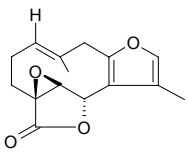
12868 Linderalactone

Neolinderalactone [728-61-0] $C_{15}H_{16}O_3$ (244.29). mp 140ºC. Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L)[4224]. Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root), WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*] (root: content scope of 10 origins = 0.0198%~0.1460%, mean content = 0.0624%)[5508]. Ref: 6, 1521, 4224, 5508.



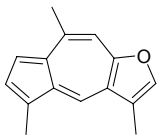
12869 Linderane

[13476-25-0] $C_{15}H_{16}O_4$ (260.29). mp 190~191ºC (dec). Source: WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*] (root: content scope of 39 origins = 0.0283%~0.222%, mean content = 0.083%[5508]). Ref: 6, 5508.



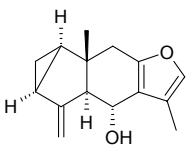
12870 Linderazulene

[489-79-2] $C_{15}H_{14}O$ (210.28). mp 106~107ºC. Source: WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*]. Ref: 6.



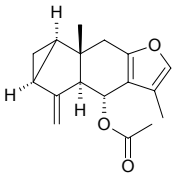
12871 Linderene

Lindeneol [26146-27-0] $C_{15}H_{18}O_2$ (230.31). mp 145ºC. Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L)[4224]. Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root), WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*]. Ref: 6, 1521, 4224.



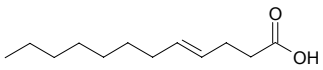
12872 Linderene acetate

Lindeneyl acetate $C_{17}H_{20}O_3$ (272.35). mp 82ºC. Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L)[4224]. Source: WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*], DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root). Ref: 6, 660, 4224.



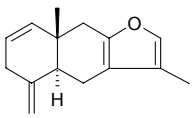
12873 Linderic acid

$C_{12}H_{22}O_2$ (198.31). Source: MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*]. Ref: 2.



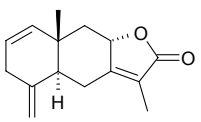
12874 Lindestrene

[2221-88-7] $C_{15}H_{18}O$ (214.31). bp 100~102ºC/2mmHg. Source: WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*]. Ref: 6.



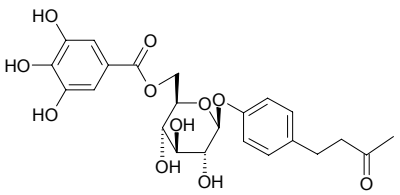
12875 Lindestrenolide

[20267-90-7] $C_{15}H_{18}O_2$ (230.31). bp 100~105ºC/0.2mmHg. Source: WU YAO *Lindera strychnifolia* [Syn. *Lindera aggregata*]. Ref: 6.



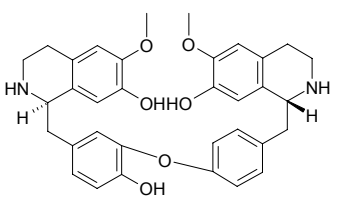
12876 Lindleyin

[59282-56-3] $C_{23}H_{26}O_{11}$ (478.46). Source: TANG GU TE DA HUANG *Rheum tanguticum*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521.



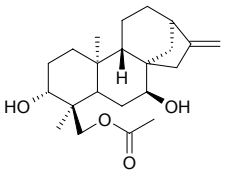
12877 Lindoldhamine

$C_{34}H_{36}N_2O_6$ (568.68). Source: HEI KE NAN *Lindera megaphylla*. Ref: 660.



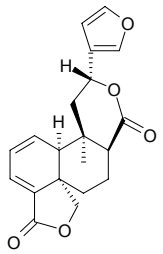
12878 Linearol

$C_{22}H_{34}O_4$ (362.51). Colorless needles ($CHCl_3$). Source: *Sideritis ozturkii* (aerial parts). Ref: 3827.



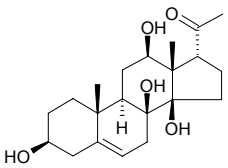
12879 Linearolactone

$C_{20}H_{20}O_5$ (340.38). Source: DUO SUI SHU WEI CAO *Salvia polystachya* (aerial parts), TIAO WEN SHU WEI CAO *Salvia lineata*. Ref: 1521, 3901.



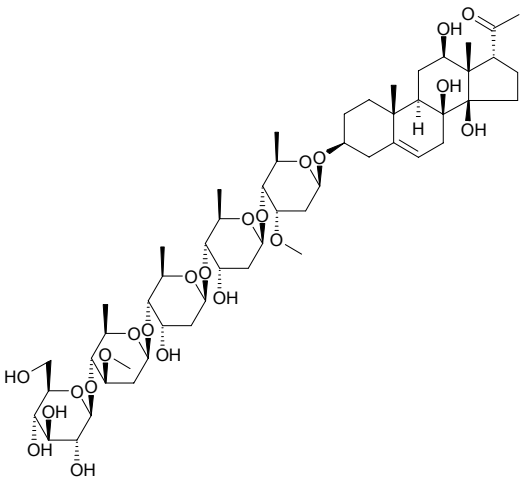
12880 Lineolone

Deacylcynanchogenin $C_{21}H_{32}O_5$ (364.49). mp 240~244ºC. Source: BAI SHOU WU *Cynanchum bungei*, FU SHOU CAO *Adonis amurensis*, LUO MO *Metaplexis japonica*, XU CHANG QING *Cynanchum paniculatum*, ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 6, 1521, 3925.



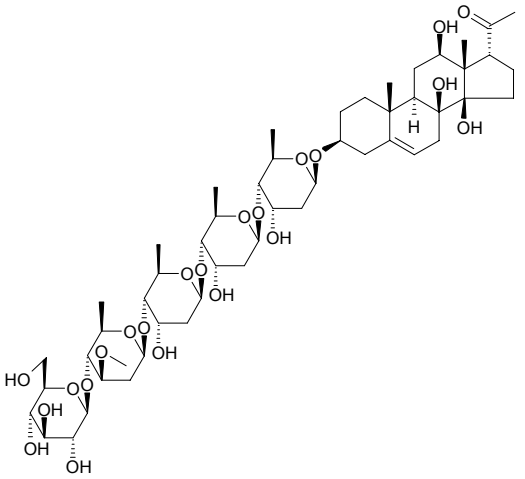
12881 Lineolon-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +18.7º (*c* = 0.78, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



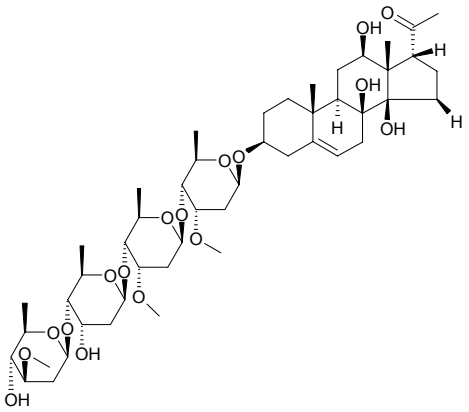
12882 Lineolon-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside

$C_{52}H_{84}O_{22}$ (1061.24). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +6.5º (*c* = 0.73, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



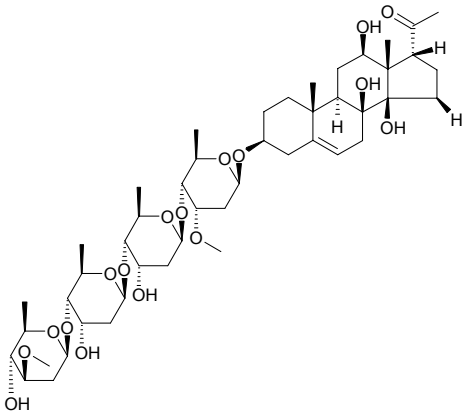
12883 Lineolon-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{48}H_{78}O_{17}$ (927.15). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +14.2º (*c* = 0.46, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



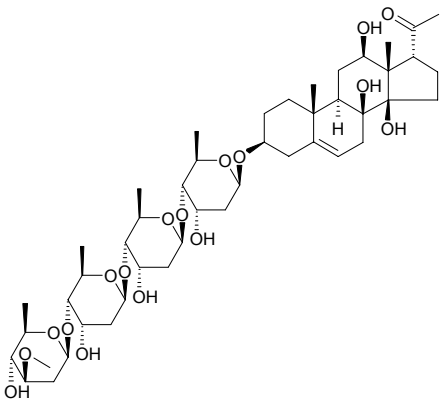
12884 Lineolon-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{17}$ (913.12). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +8.9º (*c* = 0.97, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



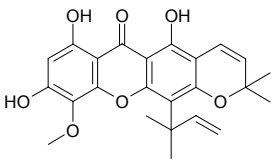
12885 Lineolon-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside

$C_{46}H_{74}O_{17}$ (899.09). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +3.2º (*c* = 1.24, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



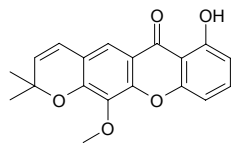
12886 Linixanthone A

$C_{24}H_{24}O_7$ (424.45). Light yellow needles (*n*-hexane–EtOAc), mp 174~176ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} ED_{50} = 4.88μg/mL, control Mithramycin ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL, HT29 ED_{50} = 5.34μg/mL, control Mithramycin ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL). Source: TAI WAN LV DAO TENG HUANG *Garcinia linii*. Ref: 4094.



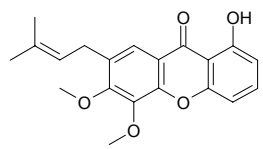
12887 Linixanthone B

$C_{19}H_{16}O_5$ (324.34). Colorless needles (EtOAc), mp 171~172ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} ED_{50} = 1.43μg/mL, control Mithramycin ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL, HT29 ED_{50} = 3.14μg/mL, control Mithramycin ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL). Source: TAI WAN LV DAO TENG HUANG *Garcinia linii*. Ref: 4094.



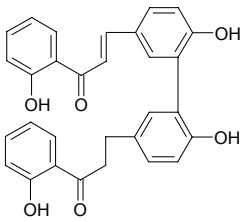
12888 Linixanthone C

$C_{20}H_{20}O_5$ (340.38). Light yellow needles (*n*-hexane–acetone), mp 127~129ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} ED_{50} = 1.44μg/mL, control Mithramycin ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL, HT29 ED_{50} = 1.54μg/mL, control Mithramycin ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL). Source: TAI WAN LV DAO TENG HUANG *Garcinia linii*. Ref: 4094.



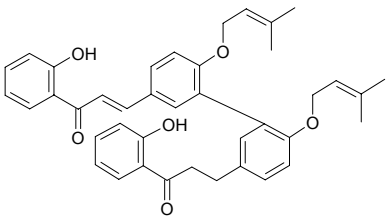
12889 3-3''Linked-(2'-hydroxy-4-hydroxychalcone)-(2'''-hydroxy-4''-hydroxy dihydrochalcone)

$C_{30}H_{24}O_6$ (480.52). mp 107~109ºC, hydrolysis product. Pharm: MAO-A inhibitor (rat brain mitochondrial enzyme, IC_{50} = 12.5μg/mol/L); MAO-B inhibitor (rat brain mitochondrial enzyme, IC_{50} = 6.2μg/mol/L). Source: HUANG LONG DAN *Gentiana lutea*. Ref: 3838.



12890 3-3''Linked-(2'-hydroxy-4-*O*-isoprenylchalcone)-(2'''-hydroxy-4''-*O*-isoprenyl dihydrochalcone)

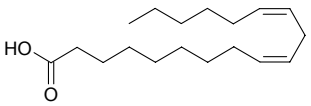
$C_{40}H_{40}O_6$ (616.76). Yellow needles (MeOH), mp 86~89ºC. Pharm: MAO-A inhibitor (rat brain mitochondrial enzyme, IC_{50} > 100μg/mol/L); MAO-B inhibitor (rat brain mitochondrial enzyme, IC_{50} = 48.7μg/mol/L). Source: HUANG LONG DAN *Gentiana lutea*. Ref: 3838.



12891 *cis*-9,*cis*-12-Linoleic acid

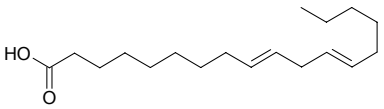
cis-9,*cis*-12-Octadecadienoic acid [60-33-3] $C_{18}H_{32}O_2$ (280.45). Yellowish oil, insoluble in water, soluble in absolute alcohol, diethyl ether, etc. Pharm: Antiallergic (rat, passive skin allergy, 300mg/kg orl, InRt = 60.9%); antihypercholesterolemic; nutrient; inhibits cancer cell invasion (MM1 cells, *in vitro*, 10μg/mL, InRt = 15.7%)[4329]; COX-1 and COX-2 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 3.9-180μmol/L, lacking selectivity)[4415]. Source: BAI GUO *Ginkgo biloba*, BAN WEN LU HUI *Aloe vera* var. *chinensis*, BING LANG *Areca catechu*, CHUAN XIONG *Ligusticum chuanxiong* [Syn. *Ligusticum wallichii*], CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*, DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major*, DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba*, DONG CHONG XIA CAO *Cordyceps sinensis*, DU HENG *Asarum forbesii*, GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*], GOU QI GEN PI *Lycium chinense*, GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*, GUA LOU *Trichosanthes kirilowii*, HEI ZI LI GUO JI SHENG *Scurrura atropurpurea*, HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*, HUA DONG LAN CI TOU *Echinops grijsii*, JI GUAN ZI *Celosia cristada* (seed), JIAN YE YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium sagittatum*, MAN JING ZI *Vitex trifolia*, MAN TUO LUO ZI *Datura metel*, MAO MAN TUO LUO ZI *Datura innoxia*, MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*, MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*], QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*, REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*], SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*, SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*], SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*], TIAN HUA FEN *Trichosanthes kirilowii*, XI YANG SHEN *Panax quinquefolium*, XING REN *Prunus armeniaca*, YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus*

javanica], YA MA *Linum usitatissimum*, YAO YONG PU GONG YING *Taraxacum officinale*, YI ZHI REN *Alpinia oxyphylla* (fruit: yield = 0.020%dw)[4655], YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*, YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata*, ZI SU *Perilla frutescens* var. *arguta*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 500, 660, 900, 4329, 4415, 4655.



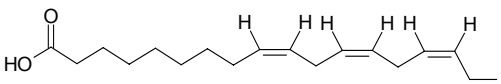
12892 *trans*-9,*trans*-12-Linoleic acid

trans,*trans*-Linoleic acid [506-21-8] $C_{18}H_{32}O_2$ (280.45). mp −5ºC, bp 229~232ºC/16mmHg. Source: LUO HUA SHENG *Arachis hypogaea*, XIANG RI KUI ZI *Helianthus annuus*. Ref: 6.



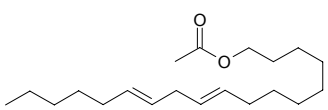
12893 Linolenic acid

(*Z*,*Z*,*Z*)-9,12,15-Octadecatrienoic acid [463-40-1] $C_{18}H_{30}O_2$ (278.44). Pharm: Nutrient; inhibits cancer cell invasion (MM1 cells, *in vitro*, 10μg/mL, InRt = 19.3%)[4329]; 5α-reductase inhibitor (IC_{50} = (160.3±24.6)μmol/L; control Finasteride, IC_{50} = (0.38±0.06)μmol/L)[5398]. Source: BA DOU *Croton tiglium*, BAN WEN LU HUI *Aloe vera* var. *chinensis*, CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*, DONG CHONG XIA CAO *Cordyceps sinensis*, GOU QI GEN PI *Lycium chinense*, GUA LOU *Trichosanthes kirilowii*, HEI ZI LI GUO JI SHENG *Scurrura atropurpurea*, HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*, JI GUAN ZI *Celosia cristada* (seed), MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*, SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*, SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*], TIAN HUA FEN *Trichosanthes kirilowii*, WU JIA PI *Acanthopanax gracilistylus*, XING REN *Prunus armeniaca*, YA MA *Linum usitatissimum*, YI ZHI REN *Alpinia oxyphylla* (fruit: yield = 0.0015%dw)[4655], YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium brevicornum*, ZI SU *Perilla frutescens* var. *arguta*, ZI SU GENG *Perilla frutescens* var. *arguta*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 658, 660, 4329, 4655, 5398.



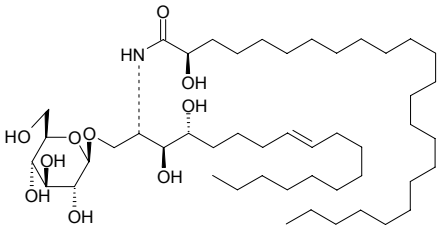
12894 Linoleyl acetate

[18266-22-3] $C_{20}H_{36}O_2$ (308.51). Source: QI ZHOU YI ZHI HAO *Conyza canadensis* [Syn. *Erigeron canadensis*]. Ref: 6.



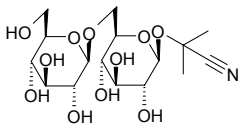
12895 Linum cerebroside

$C_{48}H_{93}NO_{10}$ (844.28). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = +5.0º (*c* = 0.002, MeOH-C_5H_5N). Source: YA MA *Linum usitatissimum* (root). Ref: 4562.



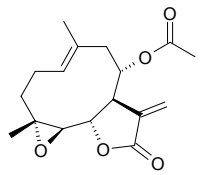
12896 Linustatin

[72229-40-4] $C_{16}H_{27}NO_{11}$ (409.39). Pharm: Toxin. Source: YA MA *Linum usitatissimum*. Ref: 658.



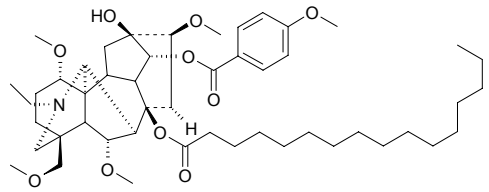
12897 Lipiferolide

[41059-80-7] $C_{17}H_{22}O_5$ (306.36). Crystals (ethanol–propane), mp 118~119ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −125º (*c* = 0.06, methanol). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 0.16μg/mL); insect antifeedant. Source: BEI MEI E ZHANG QIU *Liriodendron tulipifera*. Ref: 661.



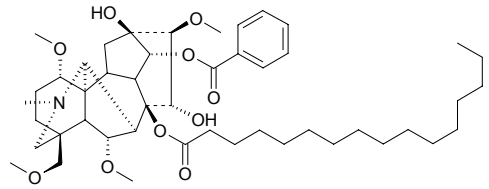
12898 Lipo-14-*O*-anisoylbikhaconine

$C_{49}H_{77}NO_{10}$ (840.16). Colorless oil (MeOH), $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +18.7º (*c* = 0.135, $CHCl_3$). Source: FU ZI *Aconitum carmichaeli* (tuber). Ref: 4373.



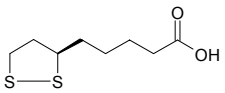
12899 Lipohypaconitine

$C_{47}H_{73}NO_{10}$ (812.11). Source: FU ZI *Aconitum carmichaeli* (tuber). Ref: 4373.



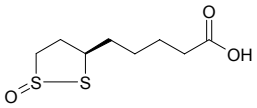
12900 *α*-Lipoic acid

[62-46-4] $C_8H_{14}O_2S_2$ (206.33). mp (+) 46~48ºC, (−) 45.0~47.5ºC, (±) 59~61ºC. Source: ZI CAI *Porphyra tenera*. Ref: 6.



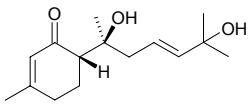
12901 *β*-Lipoic acid

[6992-30-9] $C_8H_{14}O_3S_2$ (222.33). Source: ZI CAI *Porphyra tenera*. Ref: 6.



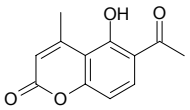
12902 Lippidulcine A

$C_{15}H_{24}O_3$ (252.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{31}$ = +123.6º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: TIAN SHE CAO *Lippia dulcis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4508.



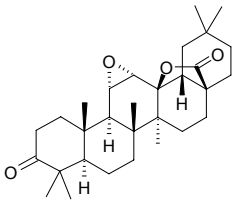
12903 Liqcoumarin

6-Acetyl-5-hydroxy-4-methyl coumarin [36695-19-9] $C_{12}H_{10}O_4$ (218.21). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 660.



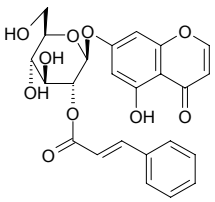
12904 Liquidambaric lactone

$C_{30}H_{44}O_4$ (468.68). White acicular crystals, mp > 300ºC. Source: LU LU TONG *Liquidambar formosana* [Syn. *Liquidambar taiwaniana*]. Ref: 356, 1521.



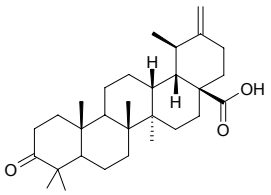
12905 Liquidamboside

$C_{24}H_{22}O_{10}$ (470.44). Yellowish needles (Me_2CO), mp 210~212ºC. Source: FENG XIANG JI SHENG *Viscum articulatum* (whole herb). Ref: 4864.



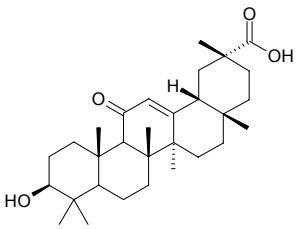
12906 Liquidambronovic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). Source: LU LU TONG *Liquidambar formosana* [Syn. *Liquidambar taiwaniana*] (resin). Ref: 660.



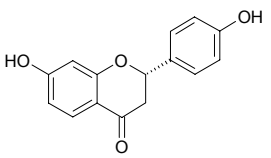
12907 Liquiritic acid

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory. Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 660, 1521.



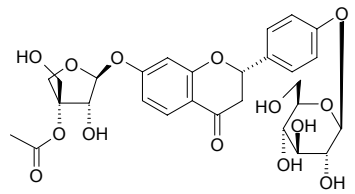
12908 Liquiritigenin

4,7-Dihydroxyflavanone [578-86-9] $C_{15}H_{12}O_4$ (256.26). White powder, mp 210~212ºC. Pharm: Antispasmodic (releases intestinal spasm induced by histamine, acetylcholine and $BaCl_2$); antiulcerative (inhibits ulcer in pylorus-ligated rat); CNS activity; monoamine oxidase inhibitor (mitochondria in rat hepatic cells, *in vitro*). Source: CHAO XIAN YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium koreanum*, CI HUAI HUA *Robinia pseudoacacia*, GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*, HUI HUI DOU *Cicer arietinum*, JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*, MAO MAN TUO LUO YE *Datura innoxia*, SI TE WEN HUANG TAN *Dalbergia stevensonii*, ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*, *Cicer* spp., *Dalbergia* spp., *Glycyrrhiza* spp., *Medicago* spp., *Myroxylon* spp., *Onobrychis* spp. Ref: 2, 458, 658, 660, 1521.



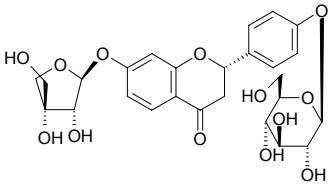
12909 Liquiritigenin-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-(3-*O*-acetyl)-apiofuranosyl-4'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{32}O_{14}$ (592.56). White powder, mp 201~202ºC. Source: ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 376.



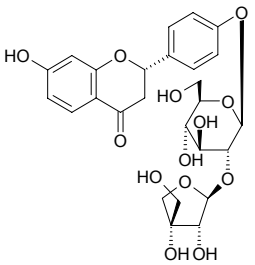
12910 Liquiritigenin-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl)-4'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{26}H_{30}O_{13}$ (550.52). White powder, mp 214~215ºC. Source: ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata*. Ref: 376.



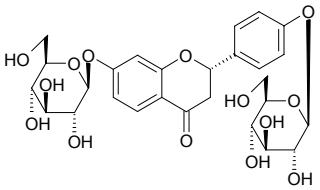
12911 Liquiritigenin 4'-*O*-*β*-*D*-apio-*D*-furanosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{26}H_{30}O_{13}$ (550.52). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 660.



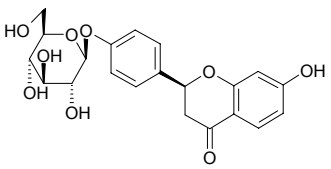
12912 Liquiritigenin-7,4'-diglucoside

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{14}$ (580.55). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 660.



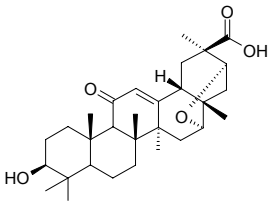
12913 Liquiritin

[551-15-5] $C_{21}H_{22}O_9$ (418.40). Source: CU MAO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza aspera*, GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis* (root and rhizome: content = 0.492%[5508]), GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra* (root and rhizome: content = 0.220%)[5508], HUANG GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza kansuensis*, ZHANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza inflata* (root and rhizome: content = 0.915%[5508]). Ref: 2, 660, 5508.



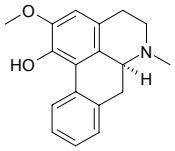
12914 Liquoric acid

$C_{30}H_{44}O_5$ (484.68). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 2, 660.



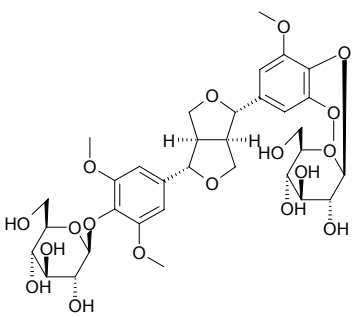
12915 Lirinidine

$C_{18}H_{19}NO_2$ (281.36). Source: HE YE *Nelumbo nucifera*. Ref: 660.



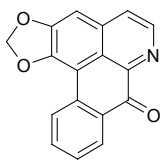
12916 Liriodendrin

(+)-Syringaresinol-di-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside [573-44-4] $C_{34}H_{46}O_{18}$ (742.73). Crystals (EtOH), mp 269~270ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -18.5º$ (*c* = 0.2, pyridine). Pharm: Calcium antagonist (frog, single heart cell); cytotoxic; Gonad stimulating principle; tonicity (mus, extends swimming time); inhibits fatigue and promotes interferon inducing formation; angiotensin I-converting enzyme inhibitor; antihepatotoxin; analgesic (mus, acetic acid-induced writhing model); antitrypanosomal (*Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense*, IC_{50} = 34.4μg/mL, control Melarsoprol, IC_{50} = 0.00098μg/mL; *Trypanosoma cruzi*, IC_{50} > 90μg/mL, control Benznidazole, IC_{50} = 1.06μg/mL)[5009]; antileishmanial (*Leishmania donovani*, IC_{50} = 11.6μg/mL, control Miltefosine, IC_{50} = 0.102μg/mL)[5009]; antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum*, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, control Artemisinin, IC_{50} = 0.0022μg/mL)[5009]; cytotoxic (L6, IC_{50} > 90μg/mL, control Podophyllotoxin, IC_{50} = 0.008μg/mL)[5009]; anti-inflammatory (*in vivo*, carrageenan-induced edema of the hind paw in rats, 5mg/kg, 90min, InRt = 40%); analgesic (mouse *in vivo*, acetic acid-induced writhing and hotplate method, 5mg/kg)[5425]. Source: CI WU JIA *Acanthopanax senticosus* [Syn. *Eleutherococcus senticosus*], DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*, LIU CHUAN YU *Linaria vulgaris*, ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche deserticola*, ZONG KUI CAO SU *Phlomis brunneogaleata*. Ref: 2, 660, 1521, 1711, 1712, 1713, 1714, 1715, 1716, 1717, 4237, 5009, 5425.



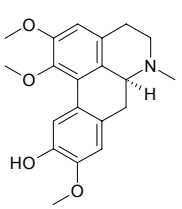
12917 Liriodenine

Oxoushinsunine; Spermatheridine [475-75-2] $C_{17}H_9NO_3$ (275.27). Green acicular crystals ($CHCl_3$), mp 275~277ºC; Yellow solid, mp 280~281ºC ($CHCl_3$); mp 289ºC (dec). Pharm: Antifungal; cytotoxic (KB); platelet aggregation inhibitor (rat blood: 2-5μmol/L ADP-induced, IC_{50} > 1000μmol/L, control Acetylsalicylic acid, IC_{50} > 1000μmol/L; 2-5μg/mL collagen-induced, IC_{50} > 1000μmol/L, Acetylsalicylic acid, IC_{50} = 420μmol/L; 1-4μmol/L epinephrine-induced with threshold concentration of collagen (0.8-1.0μg/mL), IC_{50} = 67μmol/L, Acetylsalicylic acid, IC_{50} = 53μmol/L; 10-40μmol/L AA-induced with threshold concentration of collagen (0.8-1.0μg/mL), IC_{50} = 44μmol/L, Acetylsalicylic acid, IC_{50} = 66μmol/L; 1-5μmol/L U46619-induced with threshold concentration of collagen (0.8-1.0μg/mL), IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, Acetylsalicylic acid, IC_{50} = 340μmol/L)[5381]; cytotoxic (inhibits growth of yeasts: values of RS321NYCp50(gal), IC_{50} = 0.6μg/mL; RS321NpRAD52(gal), IC_{50} = 1.5μg/mL; RS321NpRAD52(glu), IC_{50} = 0.5μg/mL; Did not show selective DNA-damaging activity in the yeast assay)[5457]; Reduces isolation-induced aggression (mouse). Source: BAI LAN HUA *Michelia alba*, BAI YE GUA FU MU *Fissistigma glaucescens* [Syn. *Melodorum glaucescens*], BEI MEI E ZHANG QIU *Liriodendron tulipifera* (heartwood; the compound was isolated from the plant by M.A.Buchanan et al. in1961)[5505], CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*, DING KE LA QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania dinklagei* (stem), FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa* (root), GUAN GUANG MU *Tsoongiodendron odorum*, HE HUA YU LAN *Magnolia grandiflora*, HE YE *Nelumbo nucifera*, HUA JIAO LE *Zanthoxylum cuspidatum*, HUANG MIAN GUI *Michelia champaca*, LIAN ZI *Nelumbo nucifera*, NIU XIN FAN LI ZHI *Annona reticulata*, RI BEN HOU PO *Magnolia obovata*, RI BEN HOU PO *Magnolia obovata* (leaf), RU DI JIN NIU *Zanthoxylum nitidum*, TAI WAN GE NA XIANG *Goniothalamus amuyon* (fresh leaf: yield = 0.00027%fw)[4686], YE HE HUA *Magnolia coco*, YING ZHAO *Artabotrys hexapetalus* [Syn. *Annona hexapetalus*], YOU GOU YING ZHAO *Artabotrys uncinatus* (root, stem and leaf)[3083], *Lettowianthus stellatus* (root cortex), occurs in many plants. Ref: 6, 658, 660, 2177, 1521, 3083, 3944, 4686, 5381, 5457, 5505.



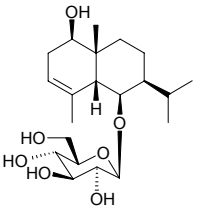
12918 Lirioferine

$C_{20}H_{23}NO_4$ (341.41). Source: YAN HU SUO *Corydalis yanhusuo* [Syn. *Corydalis turtschaninovii* f. *yanhusuo*]. Ref: 660.



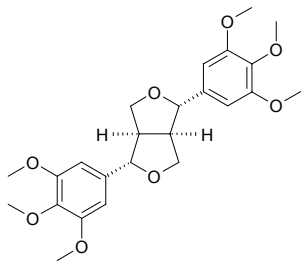
12919 Liriopeoside A

1*β*,6*β*-Dihydroxy-*cis*-eudesm-3-ene-6-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{21}H_{36}O_7$ (400.52). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 169~171ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −7.3º (*c* = 1.00, MeOH). Source: DUAN TING SHAN MAI DONG *Liriope muscari* (tuber: yield = 0.000064%). Ref: 4772.



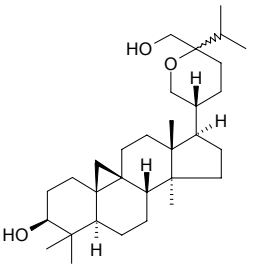
12920 Lirioresinol B dimethyl ether

Yangambin $C_{24}H_{30}O_8$ (446.50). mp 122~123ºC. Source: WANG CHUN YU LAN *Magnolia biondii* [Syn. *Magnolia fargesii*], ZHONG YA KU HAO *Artemisia absinthium*. Ref: 6, 543, 658.



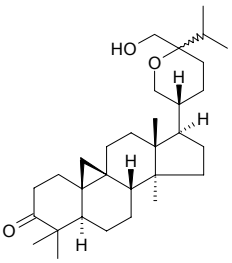
12921 Lithocarpdiol

[54300-84-4] $C_{31}H_{52}O_3$ (472.76). mp 179~180ºC. Source: DUO SUI SHI KE YE *Lithocarpus polystachyus*. Ref: 6.



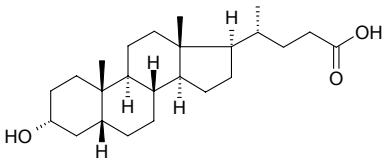
12922 Lithocarpolone

[54300-83-3] $C_{31}H_{50}O_3$ (470.74). mp 190~192ºC. Source: DUO SUI SHI KE YE *Lithocarpus polystachyus*. Ref: 6.



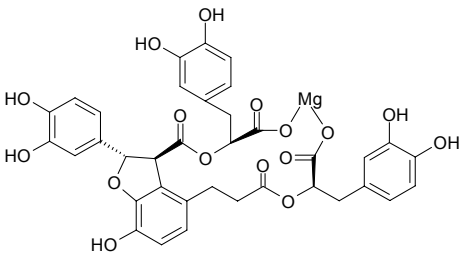
12923 Lithocholic acid

3α-Hydroxy-5β-cholan-24-oic acid [434-13-9] $C_{24}H_{40}O_3$ (376.58). Prisms (EtOH aq.), mp 186ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +33.7º (*c* = 1.5, EtOH). Source: NIU HUANG *Bos taurus domesticus*; *Bubalus bubalis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



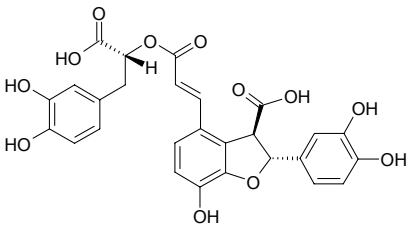
12924 Lithospermate B

[122021-74-3] $C_{36}H_{30}MgO_{16}$ (742.94). $[\alpha]_D$ = +130.9º (*c* = 0.1, 50% aqueous MeOH). Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 724.



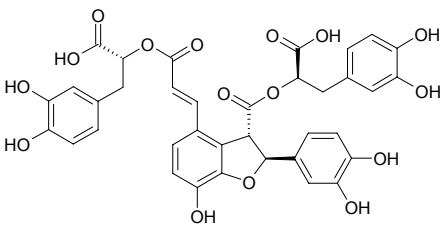
12925 Lithospermic acid

[28831-65-4] $C_{27}H_{22}O_{12}$ (538.47). Pharm: Antioxidant (*in vitro*, Cu^{2+} induced LDL peroxidation assay, IC_{50} = 1µmol/L; control Probucol, IC_{50} = 4.7µmol/L)[4628]; contraceptive. Source: BAI GUO ZI CAO *Lithospermum officinale*, FU JI NI YA DI SUN *Lycopus virginicus*, LAN JI *Echium vulgare*, LU BIAN ZI CAO *Lithospermum ruderale*, OU DI SUN *Lycopus europaeus*, YAO YONG NIU SHE CAO *Anchusa officinalis*, ZI DAN TENG *Tournefortia sarmentosa* (stem: yield = 0.625%)[4628]. Ref: 658, 4628.



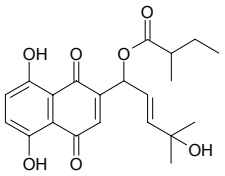
12926 Lithospermic acid B

$C_{36}H_{30}O_{16}$ (718.63). Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza* (dried root: content = 2.87%[5508]). Ref: 660, 5508.



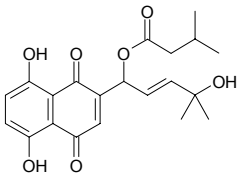
12927 Lithospermidin A

$C_{21}H_{24}O_7$ (388.42). Source: ZI CAO *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*. Ref: 2.



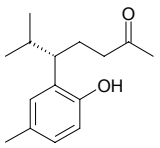
12928 Lithospermidin B

$C_{21}H_{24}O_7$ (388.42). Source: ZI CAO *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*. Ref: 2.



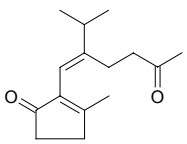
12929 Litseachromolaevane A

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +6.7º (*c* = 0.23, $CHCl_3$). , Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (*in vitro*, HOG.R5). Source: DIE DA LAO *Litsea verticillata* (leaf and twig: yield = 0.00012%dw). Ref: 4688.



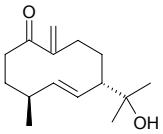
12930 Litseachromolaevane B

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +0º (*c* = 0.05, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (HIV-1 replication inhibitor *in vitro*, HOG.R5, IC_{50} = 28µg/mL (120µmol/L), cytotoxic, 20µg/mL, inactive). Source: DIE DA LAO *Litsea verticillata* (leaf and twig: yield = 0.00002%dw). Ref: 4688.



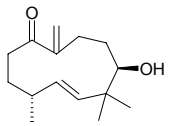
12931 Litseagermacrane

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +11.1º (*c* = 0.14, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (HIV-1 replication inhibitor *in vitro*, HOG.R5, IC_{50} = 6.5µg/mL (27.5µmol/L), cytotoxic, CC_{50} = 15.9µg/mL (63.4µmol/L)). Source: DIE DA LAO *Litsea verticillata* (leaf and twig: yield = 0.00008%dw). Ref: 4688.



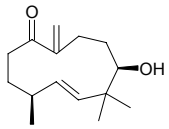
12932 Litseahumulane A

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -34.1°$ (c = 0.09, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (*in vitro*, HOG.R5). Source: DIE DA LAO *Litsea verticillata* (leaf and twig: yield = 0.00003%dw). Ref: 4688.



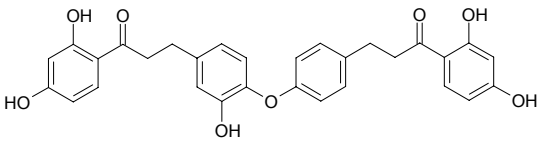
12933 Litseahumulane B

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -23.8°$ (c = 0.02, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (*in vitro*, HOG.R5). Source: DIE DA LAO *Litsea verticillata* (leaf and twig: yield = 0.00002%dw). Ref: 4688.



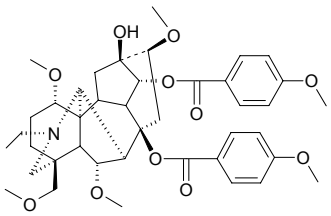
12934 Littorachalcone

2',4',3",2'",4'"-Pentahydroxy-4-*O*-4"-tetrahydrobichalcone $C_{30}H_{26}O_8$ (514.54). Yellow powder (MeOH), mp 178~180ºC. Pharm: Neurite outgrowth enhancer (PC12D cells, NGF-mediated neurite outgrowth, to enhance the ability of NGF, may be useful in the treatment of neurological disorders, such as Parkinson's disease (PD), Alzheimer's disease (AD), Huntington's disease (HD), amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), and hmn immunodeficiency virus associated dementia (HAD)). Source: HAI BIAN MA BIAN CAO *Verbena littoralis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4361.



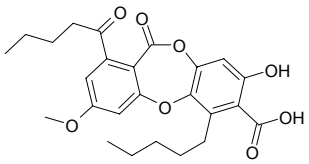
12935 Liwaconitine

$C_{41}H_{53}NO_{11}$ (735.88). Source: LI JIANG WU TOU *Aconitum forrestii* [Syn. *Aconitum likiangense*]. Ref: 660.



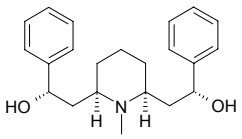
12936 Lobaric acid

$C_{25}H_{28}O_8$ (456.50). Pharm: 5-LOX inhibitor (porcine leucocytes, *in vitro*, IC_{50} = 7.3μmol/L, control Zileuton, IC_{50} = 0.4μmol/L, LOX has been implicated in carcinogenesis in various types); 12-LOX inhibitor (hmn platelet, *in vitro*); cytotoxic (acute promyelocytic leukemia (HL-60), EC_{50} = (52.1±9.9)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} = (38.8±12.3)μg/mL; colorectal adenocarcinoma (WiDr), EC_{50} = (63.9±2.2)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} > 80μg/mL; *erythro*-leukemia (K562), EC_{50} = (19.7±1.2)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} = (38.5±5.4)μg/mL; gastric adenocarcinoma (AGS), EC_{50} = (38.5±2.7)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} = (70.5±3.1)μg/mL; mammary carcinoma (T47D), EC_{50} = (21.4±9.8)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} = (23.9±4.1)μg/mL; ovarian adenocarcinoma (OVCAR-3), EC_{50} = (36.7±10.5)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} = (53.1±7.7)μg/mL; pancreas cancer (Capan1), EC_{50} = (15.2±3.5)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} = (12.9±11.7)μg/mL; pancreas cancer (Capan2), EC_{50} = (34.4±2.5)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} > 80μg/mL; pancreas cancer (PANC1), EC_{50} = (35.9±7.7)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} = (46.6±5.4)μg/mL; prostatic cancer PC3, EC_{50} = (28.0±5.6)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} = (49.9±9.0)μg/mL; small cell lung cancer (NCI-H1417), EC_{50} = (27.5±3.8)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} > 80μg/mL; T-cell leukemia (Jurkat-T), EC_{50} = (35.5±9.4)μg/mL, Zileuton, EC_{50} = (78.3±5.0)μg/mL). Source: Lichen *Stereocaulon alpinum*. Ref: 4082.



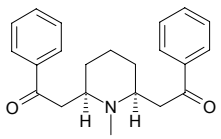
12937 Lobelanidine

[552-72-7] $C_{22}H_{29}NO_2$ (339.48). Pharm: Toxin. Source: BAN BIAN LIAN *Lobelia chinensis* [Syn. *Lobelia radicans*], BEI MEI ZHOU SHAN GENG CAI *Lobelia inflata*, HA SHI SHAN GENG CAI *Lobelia hassleri*, TAI JING TIAN *Sedum acre*, TONG BAN CAO *Isotoma longiflora* [Syn. *Laurentia longiflora*]. Ref: 2, 658.



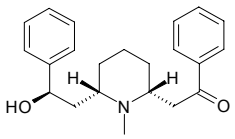
12938 Lobelanine

[579-21-5] $C_{22}H_{25}NO_2$ (335.45). Source: BAN BIAN LIAN *Lobelia chinensis* [Syn. *Lobelia radicans*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



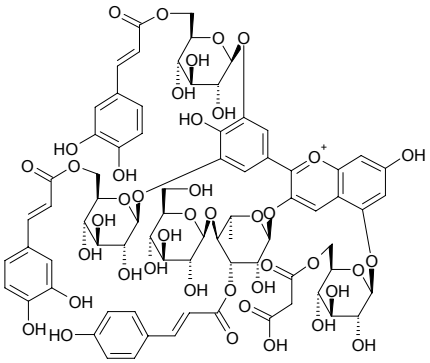
12939 Lobeline

Inflatine; *α*-Lobeline [90-69-7] $C_{22}H_{27}NO_2$ (337.47). Acicular crystals, mp 130~131ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = -42.85°$ (ethanol), slightly soluble in water, petroleum ether, soluble in hot ethanol, benzene, ether, chloroform.[5507] Pharm: Central stimulant (due to reflectivity, used in treatment of newbron asphyxia, toxicosis from opium, barbital, carbon monoxide, and respiratory failure induced by pneumonia and diphtheria). Source: BAN BIAN LIAN *Lobelia chinensis* [Syn. *Lobelia radicans*], BEI MEI ZHOU SHAN GENG CAI *Lobelia inflata* (in 1921, isolated from the plant for the first time[5507]), FENG LING CAO *Campanula medium*, HA SHI SHAN GENG CAI *Lobelia hassleri*, YAN CAO HUA SHAN GENG CAI *Lobelia nicotianaefolia*. Ref: 2, 4, 658, 5501, 5507.



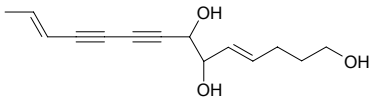
12940 Lobelinin A

[127201-68-7] $C_{75}H_{81}O_{42}^{+}$ (1654.46). Source: BAN BIAN LIAN *Lobelia chinensis* [Syn. *Lobelia radicans*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



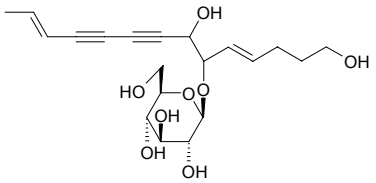
12941 Lobetyol

$C_{14}H_{18}O_3$ (234.30). Source: TONG CHUI YU DAI CAO *Pratia nummularia* Ref: 3362.



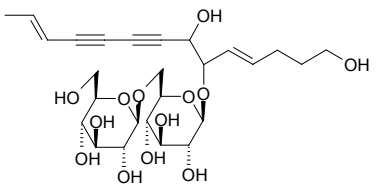
12942 Lobetyolin

$C_{20}H_{28}O_8$ (396.44). Source: TONG CHUI YU DAI CAO *Pratia nummularia* Ref: 3362.



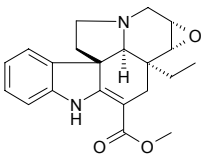
12943 Lobetyolinin

$C_{26}H_{38}O_{13}$ (558.58). Source: TONG CHUI YU DAI CAO *Pratia nummularia* Ref: 3362.



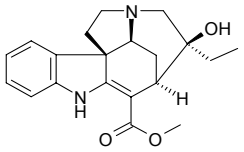
12944 Lochnericine

[72058-36-7] $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_3$ (352.44). mp 188~191ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +473º (*c* = 0.37, EtOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, strong). Source: CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



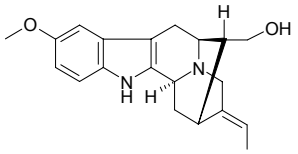
12945 Lochneridine

[5980-01-8] $C_{20}H_{24}N_2O_3$ (340.43). Source: CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



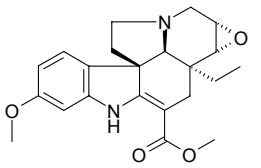
12946 Lochnerine

[482-68-8] $C_{20}H_{24}N_2O_2$ (324.43). Source: CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



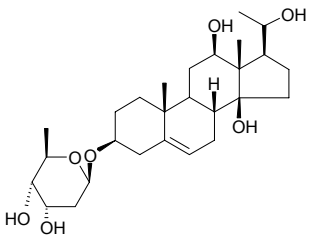
12947 Lochnerinine

[22255-04-5] $C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (382.46). Source: CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



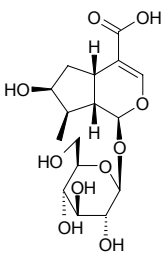
12948 Locin

[102071-99-8] $C_{27}H_{44}O_7$ (480.65). mp 110~115ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +20º. Source: QING SHE TENG *Periploca calophylla*. Ref: 2498.



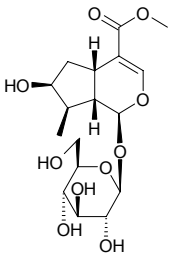
12949 Loganic acid

$C_{16}H_{24}O_{10}$ (376.36). $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −72.7º (*c* = 0.55, MeOH). Source: CU JING QIN JIAO *Gentiana crassicaulis*(root: mean content = 1.53%)[5534], JI ZI MU *Sinoadina Racemosa* [Syn. *Adina racemosa*] (dried leaf, flower and twig: yield = 0.015%dw)[3014], JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, LIU QIU SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza liukiuensis* (whole herb), LONG DAN *Gentiana scabra*, RI BEN SHUANG HU DIE *Tripterospermum japonicum*. Ref: 2, 638, 3014, 3533, 4527, 5534.



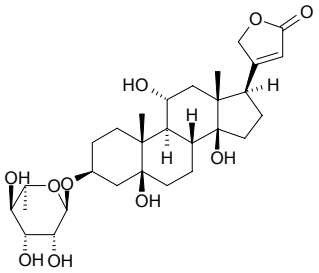
12950 loganin

Loganoside [18524-94-2] $C_{17}H_{26}O_{10}$ (390.39). Pharm: Laxative. Source: BAI JIANG *Patrinia villosa*, CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*], CHUAN XU DUAN *Dipsacus asperoides*, JI ZI MU *Sinoadina Racemosa* [Syn. *Adina racemosa*] (leaf,flower and twig: yield = 0.0157%dw)[4723], JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, LIU QIU SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza liukiuensis* (whole herb), LV SONG GUO *Strychnos ignatii*, MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*, SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*] (dried ripe fruit: mean content of 16 origins = 0.66%[5508]), SHUI CAI *Menyanthes trifoliata* (the compound was isolated from the plant by Battersby et al. in 1968)[5505], WU SHI REN DONG *Lonicera quinquelocularis* (root), *Hydrangea* sp. Ref: 2, 638, 658, 660, 3926, 4527, 4723, 5505, 5508.



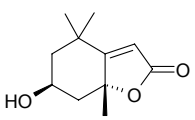
12951 Lokundjoside

[6869-51-8] $C_{29}H_{44}O_{10}$ (552.67). Pharm: Toxin (vertebrate). Source: YANG JIAO AO ZI *Strophanthus divaricatus*, *Strophanthus* sp. Ref: 658, 1521.



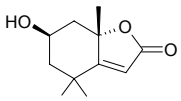
12952 (6*S*,7*αR*)-Loliolide

Digiprolactone $C_{11}H_{16}O_3$ (196.25). mp 149ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (inhibits EBV-EA induction strongly). Source: BAI MAO XIA KU CAO *Ajuga decumbens*, DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major* (leaf), KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*, MAO DI HUANG *Digitalis purpurea*, MAO HUA MAO DI HUANG *Digitalis lanata*, MI HUA MEI DENG MU *Maytenus confertiflorus*, QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*, QUN DAI CAI *Undaria pinnatifida* (dried thallus: yield = 0.0014%)[4602], SHUI CAI *Menyanthes trifoliata*, XIANG RI KUI HUA *Helianthus annuus*, YA ZHI CAO *Commelina communis*, YAO YONG QIU GUO ZI JIN *Fumaria officinalis*, YIN XING CAO *Siphonostegia chinensis*. Ref: 6, 660, 693, 1521, 4602.



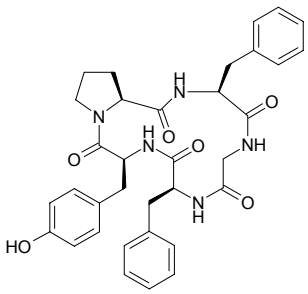
12953 Loliolide isomer

Anticancer Monoterpene PMV70P691-127 $C_{11}H_{16}O_3$ (196.25). Pharm: Cytotoxic (quinone reductase induction assay in cultured Hepa1c1c7 mouse hepatoma cells). Source: HUANG HUA REN *Sida acuta*. Ref: 5038.



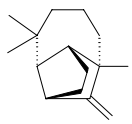
12954 Longicalycinin A

$C_{34}H_{37}N_5O_6$ (611.70). Pale-yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -12°$ (c = 0.01, MeCN). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn hepatocellular carcinoma HepG2 cancer cell line, IC_{50} = 13.52μg/mL). Source: CHANG E QU MAI *Dianthus superbus* var. *longicalycinus*. Ref: 4450.



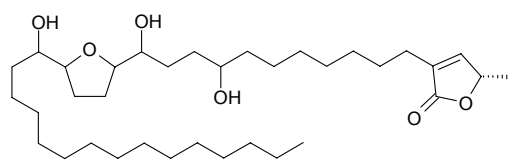
12955 Longifolene

[1*S*-(1*α*,3*β*,4*α*,8*β*)]-Decahydro-9-methylene-4,8,8-trimethyl-1,4-methanoazulene [475-20-7] $C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Source: CHANG YE SONG *Pinus palustris* , CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*, *Pinus* sp. Ref: 2.



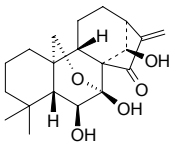
12956 Longifolicin

$C_{35}H_{64}O_6$ (580.9). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +8.3°$ (c = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.000404μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.0049μg/mL; control Adriamycin, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.241μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed). Ref: 3067.



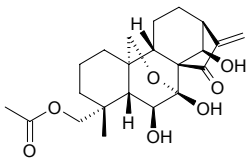
12957 Longikaurin A

[75207-67-9] $C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). mp 223~225ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -91.1º$ (c = 0.21, C_5H_5N). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 12.5μg/mL; *Bacillus coli*, MIC > 200μg/mL); cytotoxic (mammary cancer cells in rat, *in vitro*, 1μg/mL, InRt = 74%). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 5, 658, 4067.



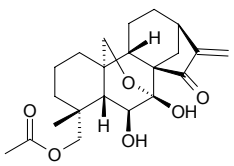
12958 Longikaurin B

[75207-66-8] $C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). mp 238~239.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -115.9º$ (c = 0.12, C_5H_5N). Pharm: Cytotoxic (K562, IC_{50} = 0.30μg/mL, control Mitoxantrone, IC_{50} = 0.29μg/mL; HL-60, IC_{50} = 0.44μg/mL, Mitoxantrone, IC_{50} = 0.29μg/mL; HCT, IC_{50} = 8.61μg/mL, Mitoxantrone, IC_{50} = 1.54μg/mL; MKN28, IC_{50} = 0.46μg/mL, Mitoxantrone, IC_{50} = 0.02μg/mL)[5182]; cytotoxic (rat mammary cancer cells *in vitro*); antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 25μg/mL; *Bacillus coli*, MIC ≥ 200μg/mL). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*, HAN SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon xerophilus* (leaf). Ref: 5, 658, 4067, 5182.



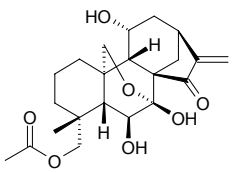
12959 Longikaurin C

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). mp 248~250ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -137.5º$ (c = 0.12, C_5H_5N). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



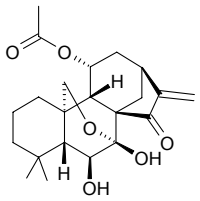
12960 Longikaurin D

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). mp 225~227ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -150.0º$. Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



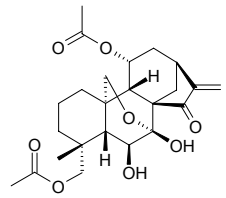
12961 Longikaurin E

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). mp 251~253ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -76º$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



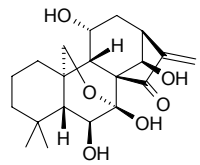
12962 Longikaurin F

$C_{24}H_{32}O_8$ (448.52). mp 249~251ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -120.4º$ (c = 0.11, C_5H_5N). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



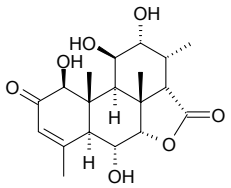
12963 Longikaurin G

$C_{20}H_{28}O_6$ (364.44). mp 281~282ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -82.0º$ (c = 0.85, MeOH). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



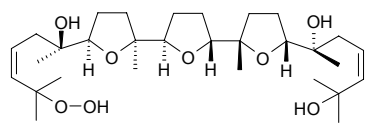
12964 Longilactone

$C_{19}H_{26}O_7$ (366.41). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, IC_{50} = 3.4μg/mL; P_{388}, IC_{50} = 1.3μg/mL; A549, remarkable activity)[4556]; plant growth inhibitor (Cucumber seedling, root growth, IC_{50} = (66±10)μmol/L; shoot growth, IC_{50} = (95.0±1.0)μmol/L; Rice seedling, root growth, IC_{50} > 200μmol/L; shoot growth, IC_{50} > 200μmol/L)[5215]. Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (leaf), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 5215.



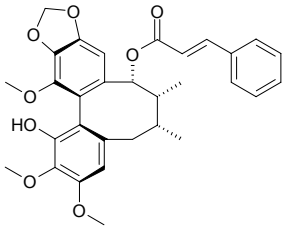
12965 Longilene peroxide

$C_{30}H_{52}O_8$ (540.74). Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia*. Ref: 1521, 4556.



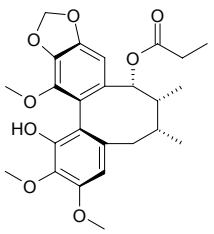
12966 Longipedunin A

$C_{31}H_{32}O_8$ (532.60). Colorless prisms (MeOH); mp 176~178ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = 52.2º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Pharm: HIV-1 protease inhibitor (100mg/mL, InRt = (77.8±3.3)%, IC_{50} = 50μg/mL; control Acetyl pepstatin, InRt = 100%, IC_{50} = 0.15μg/mL). Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*] (stem and root: yield = 0.00023%dw). Ref: 918.



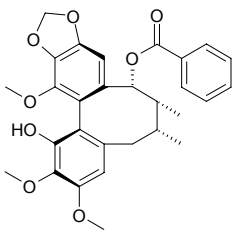
12967 Longipedunin B

$C_{25}H_{30}O_8$ (458.51). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = 8.3º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: HIV-1 protease inhibitor (100mg/mL, InRt = (40.1±12.6)%, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; control Acetyl pepstatin, InRt = 100%, IC_{50} = 0.15μg/mL). Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*] (stem and root: yield = 0.00005%dw). Ref: 918.



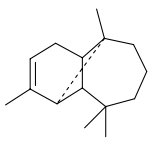
12968 Longipedunin C

$C_{29}H_{30}O_8$ (506.56). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = 25.4º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Pharm: HIV-1 protease inhibitor (100mg/mL, InRt = (47.3±1.4)%, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; control Acetyl pepstatin, InRt = 100%, IC_{50} = 0.15μg/mL). Source: CHANG GENG NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura peltigera* [Syn. *Kadsura longipedunculata*] (stem and root: yield = 0.00008%dw). Ref: 918.



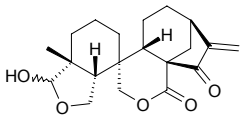
12969 *α*-Longipinene

[5989-08-2] $C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Source: CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



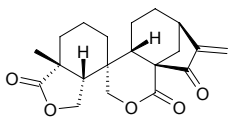
12970 Longirabdacetal

$C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). mp 202~208ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22.5}$ = −160.6º (*c* = 1.23, MeOH). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



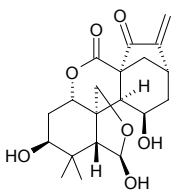
12971 Longirabdolactone

$C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). mp 244~246ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −121.6º (*c* = 0.51, MeOH). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



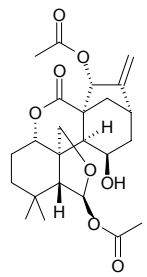
12972 Longirabdolide C

$C_{20}H_{26}O_7$ (378.43). mp 204~206ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −120.6º (*c* = 0.80, MeOH). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



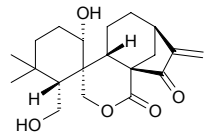
12973 Longirabdolide D

$C_{24}H_{32}O_8$ (448.52). mp 257~260ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −156.3º (*c* = 0.45, $CHCl_3$). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



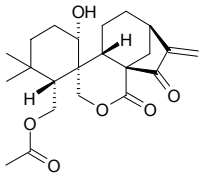
12974 Longirabdolide E

$C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). mp 258~260ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +24.8º (*c* = 1.02, C_5H_5N). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



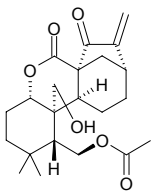
12975 Longirabdolide F

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



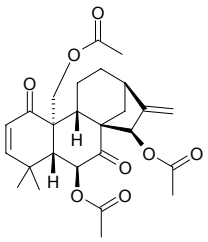
12976 Longirabdolide G

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



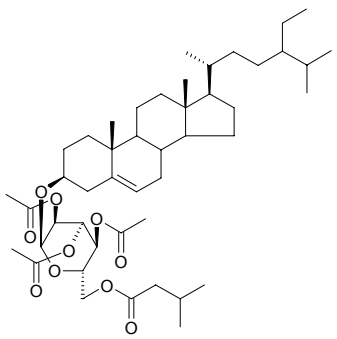
12977 Longirabdosin

$C_{26}H_{32}O_8$ (472.54). $[\alpha]_D = -150°$ (MeOH). Source: CHANG GUAN XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia longituba*. Ref: 4067.



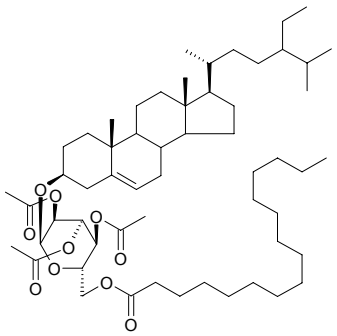
12978 Longiside A

$C_{46}H_{74}O_{10}$ (787.10). $[\alpha]_D = +79.90°$ (c = 0.082, chloroform). Source: OU BO HE *Mentha longifolia*. Ref: 2012.



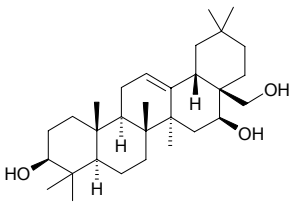
12979 Longiside B

$C_{57}H_{96}O_{10}$ (941.39). $[\alpha]_D = +61.9°$ (c = 0.069, chloroform). Source: OU BO HE *Mentha longifolia*. Ref: 2012.



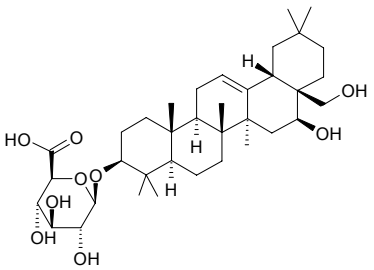
12980 Longispinogenin

[465-94-1] $C_{30}H_{50}O_3$ (458.73). Crystals (Me_2CO), mp 247~249ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +51°$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



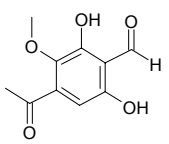
12981 Longispinogenin 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranoside

$C_{36}H_{58}O_9$ (634.86). Amorphous powder, mp 198~202ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 16°$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Source: CHI GENG TENG *Gymnema sylvestre*. Ref: 766.



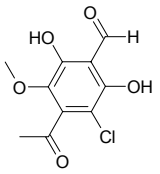
12982 Longissiminone A

$C_{10}H_{10}O_5$ (210.19). White amorphous solid, mp 132ºC. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (modified assay of Tan and Berridge, 400μg/mL, InRt = 72.13%, IC_{50} = (165.1±0.8)μg/mL; control Aspirin, InRt = 70.45%, IC_{50} = (50.30±4.42)μg/mL); cell viability (hmn isolated neutrophils, 12.5μg/mL, cell viability = 89.68%, 50μg/mL, cell viability = 90.05%, 100μg/mL, cell viability = 52.91%). Source: SONG LUO *Usnea longissima*. Ref: 5316.



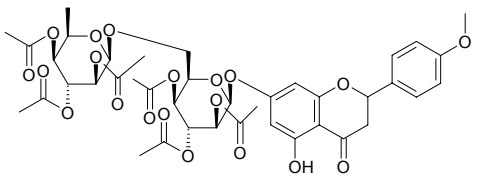
12983 Longissiminone B

$C_{10}H_9ClO_5$ (244.63). White amorphous material, mp 113ºC. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (modified assay of Tan and Berridge, 400μg/mL, InRt = 34.34%, control Aspirin, InRt = 70.45%); cell viability (hmn isolated neutrophils, 12.5μg/mL, cell viability = 78.81%, 50μg/mL, cell viability = 100%, 200μg/mL, cell viability = 68.85%). Source: SONG LUO *Usnea longissima*. Ref: 5316.



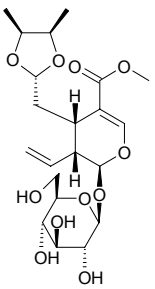
12984 Longitin

$C_{40}H_{46}O_{20}$ (846.80). $[\alpha]_D$ = +81º (*c* = 0.071, chloroform). Source: OU BO HE *Mentha longifolia*. Ref: 2012.



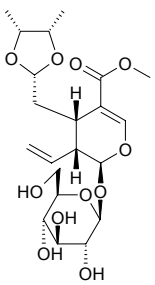
12985 Loniceracetalide A

$C_{21}H_{32}O_{11}$ (460.48). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −106º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 747.



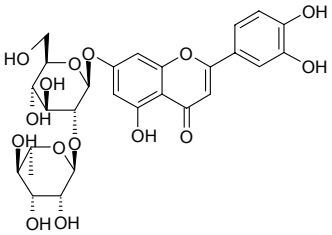
12986 Loniceracetalide B

$C_{21}H_{32}O_{11}$ (460.48). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −115º (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 747.



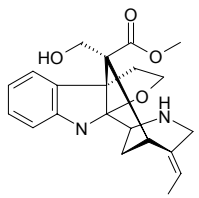
12987 Lonicerin

Luteolin-7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside [25694-72-8] $C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). Crystals (MeOH), mp 249~251ºC. Pharm: Xanthinoxidase inhibitor (50μg/mL, InRt = 20.1%); aldose reductase inhibitor (rat eye lens, 10μmol/L InRt = 91.5%, 1μmol/L InRt = 55.6%); anti-inflammatory (activity matches with aspirin). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, ZHAN LONG JIAN *Veronicastrum sibiricum*, ZHI SHI *Citrus aurantium*, JU HUA *Chrysanthemum morifolium* [Syn. *Dendranthema morifolium*], REN DONG TENG *Lonicera japonica*, SHUI MU XUE LIAN HUA *Saussurea medusa*, XIANG MAO *Cymbopogon citratus*. Ref: 2, 660, 1632, 1631, 1671.



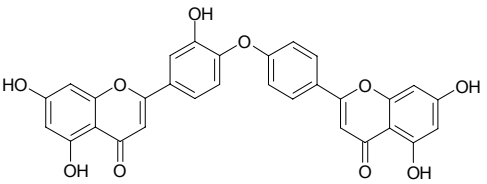
12988 Lonicerine

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (370.45). Source: HONG HUA RUI MU *Kopsia fruticosa* (leaf). Ref: 3830.



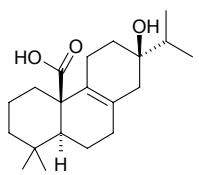
12989 Loniflavone

5,5",7,7",3'-Pentahydroxy 4',4"'-biflavonyl ether $C_{30}H_{18}O_{10}$ (538.47). Yellowish powder, mp 212~214ºC. Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica* (leaf). Ref: 5335.



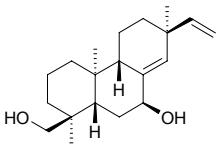
12990 Lophanic acid

$C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). mp 163.0~165.0ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +260.26º (*c* = 0.54, MeOH). Source: XIAN WEN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lophanthoides*. Ref: 4067.



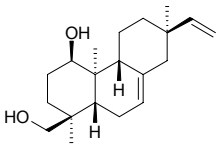
12991 Lophanthin A

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). mp 79~81ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -4.1°$ ($c = 0.98$, C_5H_5N). Source: XIA JI XIAN WEN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lophanthoides* var. *gerardiana*. Ref: 4067.



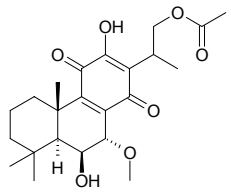
12992 Lophanthin B

$C_{20}H_{32}O_2$ (304.48). mp 174~176ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -37.5°$ ($c = 0.8$, C_5H_5N). Source: XIA JI XIAN WEN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lophanthoides* var. *gerardiana*. Ref: 4067.



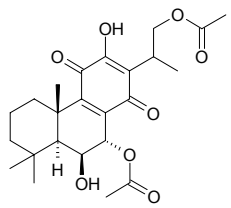
12993 Lophanthoidin A

$C_{23}H_{32}O_7$ (420.51). mp 198~202ºC. Source: XI HUA XIAN WEN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lophanthoides* [Syn. *Rabdosia lophanthoides*; *Hyssopus lophanthoides*; *Plectranthus striatus*; *Isodon striatus*]. Ref: 660, 4067.



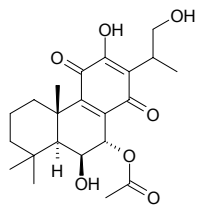
12994 Lophanthoidin B

$C_{24}H_{32}O_8$ (448.52). mp 138~139ºC. Source: XI HUA XIAN WEN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lophanthoides* [Syn. *Rabdosia lophanthoides*; *Hyssopus lophanthoides*; *Plectranthus striatus*; *Isodon striatus*]. Ref: 660, 4067.



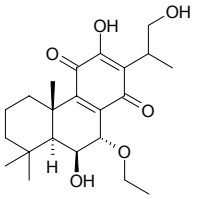
12995 Lophanthoidin C

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). mp 167~169.5ºC. Source: XI HUA XIAN WEN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lophanthoides* [Syn. *Rabdosia lophanthoides*; *Hyssopus lophanthoides*; *Plectranthus striatus*; *Isodon striatus*]. Ref: 660, 4067.



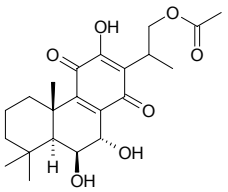
12996 Lophanthoidin D

$C_{22}H_{32}O_6$ (392.50). mp 205~210ºC. Source: XI HUA XIAN WEN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lophanthoides* [Syn. *Rabdosia lophanthoides*; *Hyssopus lophanthoides*; *Plectranthus striatus*; *Isodon striatus*]. Ref: 660, 4067.



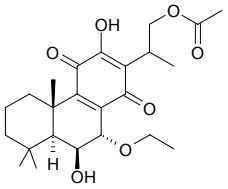
12997 Lophanthoidin E

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). mp 152.5~154ºC. Source: XI HUA XIAN WEN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lophanthoides* [Syn. *Rabdosia lophanthoides*; *Hyssopus lophanthoides*; *Plectranthus striatus*; *Isodon striatus*]. Ref: 660, 4067.



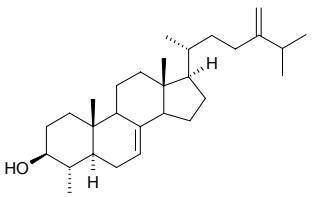
12998 Lophanthoidin F

6β-Hydroxy-7-α-ethoxy-16-acetoxy royleanone $C_{24}H_{34}O_7$ (434.53). Yellow crystals, mp 184~185ºC. Source: XI HUA XIAN WEN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lophanthoides* [Syn. *Rabdosia lophanthoides*; *Hyssopus lophanthoides*; *Plectranthus striatus*; *Isodon striatus*]. Ref: 646, 660, 4067.



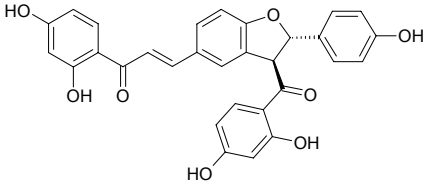
12999 24-Lophenolmethylene

$C_{29}H_{48}O$ (412.71). Source: DUO ZU JUE *Polypodium vulgare*. Ref: 660.



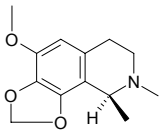
13000 Lophirone C

$C_{30}H_{22}O_8$ (510.51). Yellow crystals, mp 190~191ºC (Me_2CO), mp 191~193ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -16.4°$ ($c = 0.5$, Me_2CO). Source: *Ochna afzelii* (stem cortex). Ref: 5153.



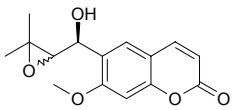
13001 Lophophorine

[17627-78-0] $C_{13}H_{17}NO_3$ (235.29). Oil, bp 140~145ºC/0.05mmHg, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −47.3º ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Eclamptogenic; respiratory stimulant; LD_{50} (rbt, iv) = 15~20mg/kg. Source: AN LU LONG SHE LAN *Lophophora williamsii*. Ref: 658.



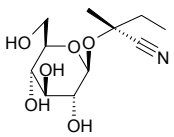
13002 Lophopterol

$C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). Pharm: Antineoplastic (Raji cells, antitumor promotor, *in vivo*, inhibits TPA-induced EBV-EA activation, compound concentration = 500mol ratio/32 pmol TPA: EBV-EA-positive cells = (17.9±2.1)% (viability > 80%), *β*-Carotene, EBV-EA-positive cells = (34.3±1.1)% (viability >80), Curcumin, EBV-EA-positive cells = (22.8±1.8)% (viability > 80%), compound IC_{50} = 205mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, Curcumin, IC_{50} = 341mol ratio/32 pmol TPA). Source: PU TAO YOU DA HONG JU ZA JIAO ZHONG *Citrus paradisi* x *Citrus tangerina*. Ref: 5048.



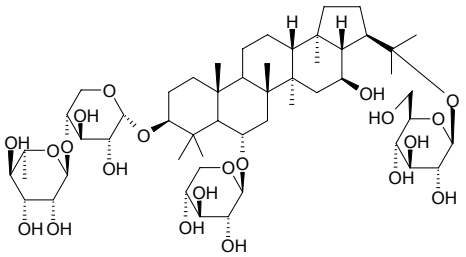
13003 Lotaustralin

[534-67-8] $C_{11}H_{19}NO_6$ (261.28). mp 121ºC. Pharm: Similar action with linamarin. Source: AO ZHOU BAI MAI GEN *Lotus australis*, DAN LI XIAO MAI *Triticum monococcum*, SAN XIAO CAO *Trifolium repens*, XIA YE HONG JING TIAN *Rhodiola kirilowii*, YA MA *Linum usitatissimum*, *Passiflora* sp., *Triticum* sp. Ref: 516, 658.



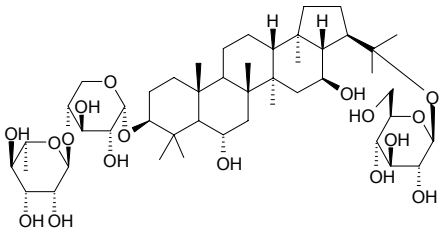
13004 Lotoideside A

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl (1→2)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-6*α*-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-22-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-16*β*-hydroxy hopane $C_{52}H_{88}O_{21}$ (1049.27). White amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27.6}$ = −7.5º (*c* = 3.9, MeOH). Source: XING SU CAO *Glinus lotoides* [Syn. *Mollugo lotoides*] (whole herb). Ref: 5258.



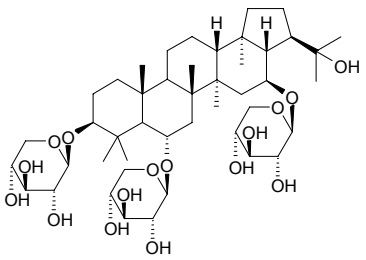
13005 Lotoideside B

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl (1→2)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-22*β*-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-6*α*,16*β*-dihydroxyhopane $C_{47}H_{80}O_{17}$ (917.15). White amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27.6}$ = −10.4º (*c* = 1.18, MeOH). Source: XING SU CAO *Glinus lotoides* [Syn. *Mollugo lotoides*] (whole herb). Ref: 5258.



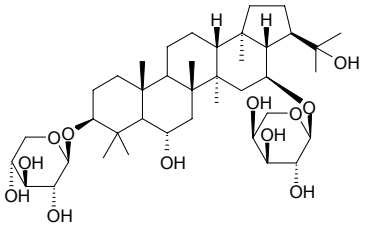
13006 Lotoideside C

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl-6*α*-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-16*β*-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-22*β*-hydroxyhopane $C_{45}H_{76}O_{16}$ (873.10). White crystalline solid, mp 240ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27.6}$ = +6.4º (*c* = 1.00, pyridine). Source: XING SU CAO *Glinus lotoides* [Syn. *Mollugo lotoides*] (whole herb). Ref: 5258.



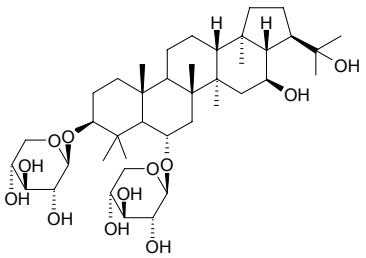
13007 Lotoideside D

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl-16*β*-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-6*α*,22*β*-dihydroxyhopane $C_{40}H_{68}O_{12}$ (740.98). White crystalline solid, mp 222~223ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27.6}$ = +15.5º (*c* = 1.42, MeOH). Source: XING SU CAO *Glinus lotoides* [Syn. *Mollugo lotoides*] (whole herb). Ref: 5258.



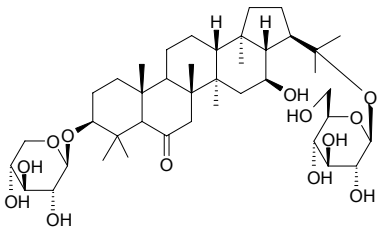
13008 Lotoideside E

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl-6*α*-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl-16*β*,22*β*-dihydroxyhopane $C_{40}H_{68}O_{12}$ (740.98). White crystalline solid, mp 225~226ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27.6}$ = +17.5º (*c* = 0.73, MeOH). Source: XING SU CAO *Glinus lotoides* [Syn. *Mollugo lotoides*] (whole herb). Ref: 5258.



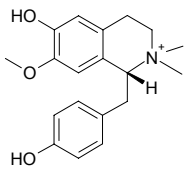
13009 Lotoideside F

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl-22*β*-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-16*β*-hydroxyhopan-6-on e $C_{41}H_{68}O_{13}$ (768.99). White crystalline solid, mp 205~206ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27.6}$ = −22.3º (*c* = 1.19, pyridine). Source: XING SU CAO *Glinus lotoides* [Syn. *Mollugo lotoides*] (whole herb). Ref: 5258.



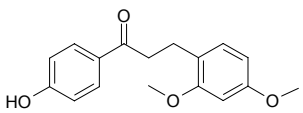
13010 Lotusine

[6871-67-6] $C_{19}H_{24}NO_3$ (314.41). Source: LIAN ZI XIN *Nelumbo nucifera*. Ref: 6.



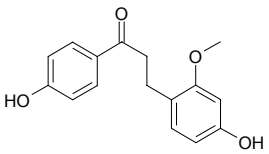
13011 Loureirin A

[119425-89-7] $C_{17}H_{18}O_4$ (286.33). Yellow rhombus crystals (chloroform–methanol), mp 124ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.082, ethanol). Pharm: Antifungal. Source: JIAN YE LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena cochinchinensis*. Ref: 904, 1046.



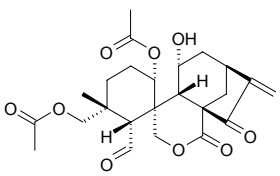
13012 Loureirin C

$C_{16}H_{16}O_4$ (272.30). Source: LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena draco* (stem cortex). Ref: 4696.



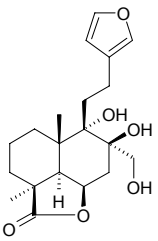
13013 Loxothyrin A

$C_{24}H_{30}O_9$ (462.50). mp 242~244ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −76.3º (*c* = 0.05, MeOH). Source: WAN ZHUI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon loxothyrsa*. Ref: 4067.



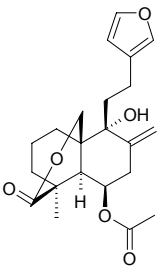
13014 LS-1(furanoditerpenelactone)

$C_{20}H_{28}O_6$ (364.44). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +22.0º (*c* = 0.6, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (leukemia cells L_{1210} in tissue culture, IC_{50} = 50~60μg/mL). Source: XI YE YI MU CAO *Leonurus sibiricus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4328.



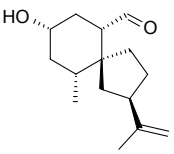
13015 LS-2(furanoditerpenelactone)

$C_{22}H_{28}O_6$ (388.46). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +18.0º (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (leukemia cells L_{1210} in tissue culture, IC_{50} = 50~60μg/mL). Source: XI YE YI MU CAO *Leonurus sibiricus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4328.



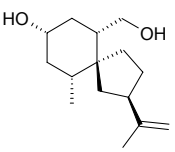
13016 Lubimin

[35951-50-9] $C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Pharm: Antifungal. Source: MA LING SHU *Solanum tuberosum*, QIE ZI *Solanum melongena*. Ref: 658.



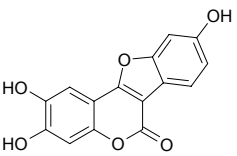
13017 Lubiminol

$C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Source: HONG HAI JIAO *Capsicum annuum* (stem and root: yield = 0.0003%dw). Ref: 4779.



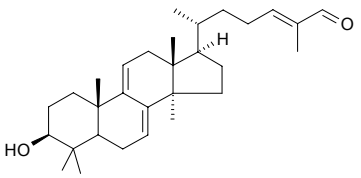
13018 Lucernol

[15402-22-9] $C_{15}H_8O_6$ (284.23). mp > 350ºC. Source: MU XU *Medicago sativa*. Ref: 6, 1521.



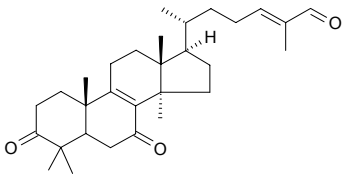
13019 Lucialdehyde A

(24*E*)-3*β*-Hydroxy-5*α*-lanosta-7,9(11),24-trien-26-al $C_{31}H_{46}O_2$ (438.70). Amorphous powder (MeOH-H_2O), $[\alpha]_D$ = +32º (*c* = 0.097, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (mus lung carcinoma LLC cell, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; hmn carcinoma T-47D, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; mus sarcoma S_{180}, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; mus sarcoma Meth-A, ED_{50} = 10.4μg/mL; control Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL, 0.02μg/mL, 0.11μg/mL, 0.13μg/mL, respectively). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 4204.



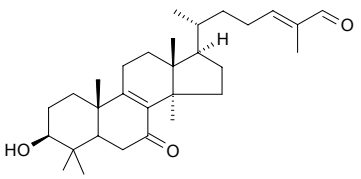
13020 Lucialdehyde B

(24*E*)-3,7-Dioxo-5*α*-lanosta-8,24-dien-26-al $C_{30}H_{44}O_3$ (452.68). Amorphous powder (MeOH-H2O), $[\alpha]_D$ = +31º (*c* = 0.105, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (mus lung carcinoma LLC cell, ED_{50} = 14.3μg/mL; hmn breast carcinoma T47D, ED_{50} = 15.0μg/mL; mus sarcoma S_{180}, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; mus sarcoma Meth-A, ED_{50} = 4.0μg/mL; control Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL, 0.02μg/mL, 0.11μg/mL, 0.13μg/mL, respectively). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 4204.



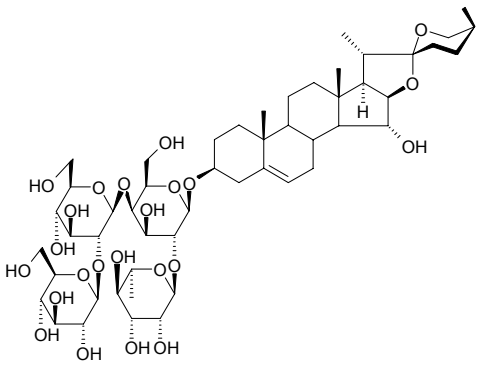
13021 Lucialdehyde C

(24*E*)-3*β*-Hydroxy-7-oxo-5*α*-lanosta-8,24-dien-26-al $C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). Amorphous powder (MeOH-H_2O), $[\alpha]_D$ = +18º (*c* = 0.092, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (mus lung carcinoma LLC cell, ED_{50} = 10.7μg/mL; hmn breast carcinoma T47D, ED_{50} = 4.7μg/mL; mus sarcoma S_{180}, ED_{50} = 7.1μg/mL; mus sarcoma Meth-A, ED_{50} = 3.8μg/mL; control Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL, 0.02μg/mL, 0.11μg/mL, 0.13μg/mL, respectively). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 4204.



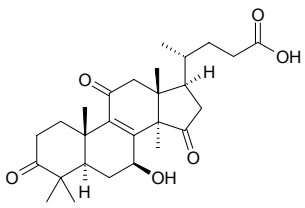
13022 Luciamin

(22*R*,25*S*)-Spirost-5-en-3*β*,15*α*-diol 3-*O*-{*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl (1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside} $C_{51}H_{82}O_{23}$ (1063.21). Pale yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −65º (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Pharm: Insecticidal (aphid *Schizaphis graminum*). Source: XI SHU QIE *Solanum laxum* (aerial parts). Ref: 5086.



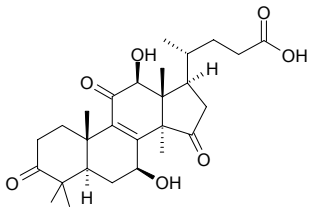
13023 Lucidenic acid A

$C_{27}H_{38}O_6$ (458.60). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.164nmol/L; Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.205nmol/L; KB, IC_{50} = 17μmol/L; CCM2, IC_{50} = 27.5μmol/L; P_{388}, IC_{50} = 0.017μmol/L)[3081]; EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells, *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 280mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA)[4737]. Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: mean content of 2 origins = 0.06%[5508]). Ref: 660, 3081, 4737, 5508.



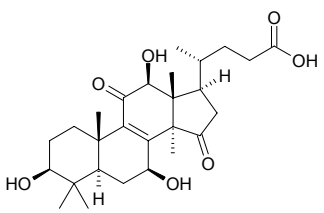
13024 Lucidenic acid B

$C_{27}H_{38}O_7$ (474.60). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



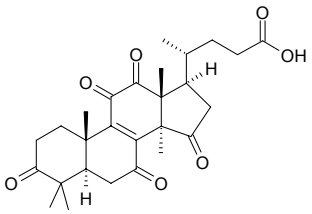
13025 Lucidenic acid C

$C_{27}H_{40}O_7$ (476.62). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells, *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 284mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA)[4737]. Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.011%dw). Ref: 660, 3081, 4737.



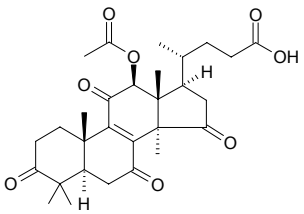
13026 Lucidenic acid D_1

$C_{27}H_{34}O_7$ (470.57). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



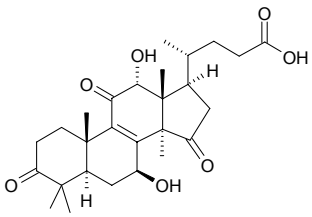
13027 Lucidenic acid D_2

Lucidenic acid D $C_{29}H_{38}O_8$ (514.62). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells, *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 287mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control β-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA)[4737]. Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.054%dw). Ref: 660, 4737.



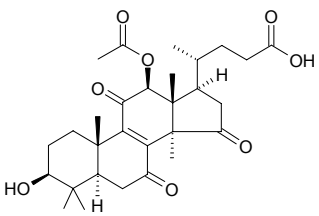
13028 Lucidenic acid E_1

$C_{27}H_{38}O_7$ (474.60). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



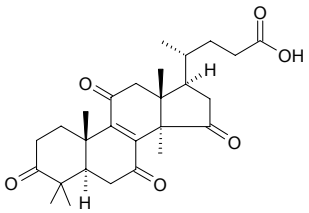
13029 Lucidenic acid E_2

$C_{29}H_{40}O_8$ (516.64). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells, *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 280mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control β-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA)[4737]. Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.034%dw). Ref: 660, 4737.



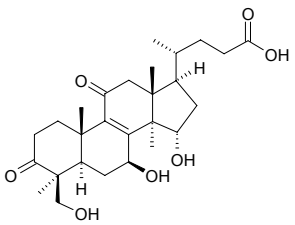
13030 Lucidenic acid F

$C_{27}H_{36}O_6$ (456.58). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.0033%dw). Ref: 660, 4737.



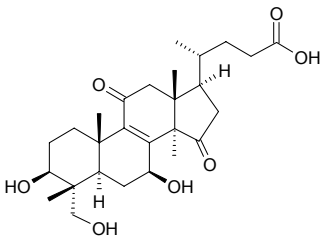
13031 Lucidenic acid G

$C_{28}H_{42}O_7$ (490.64). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



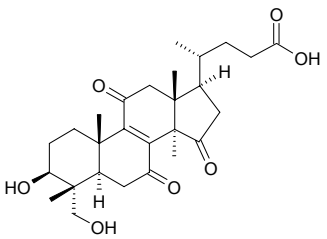
13032 Lucidenic acid H

$C_{27}H_{40}O_7$ (476.62). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



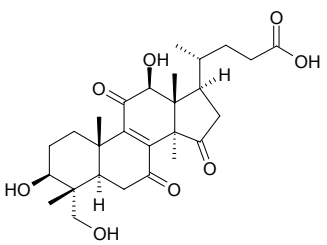
13033 Lucidenic acid I

$C_{27}H_{38}O_7$ (474.60). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



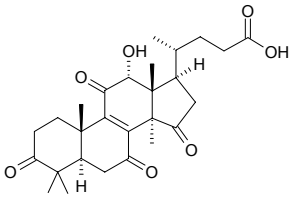
13034 Lucidenic acid J

$C_{27}H_{38}O_8$ (490.60). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



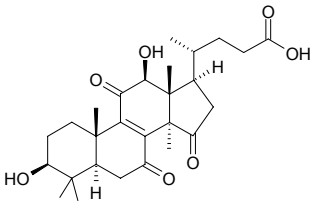
13035 Lucidenic acid K

$C_{27}H_{36}O_7$ (472.58). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



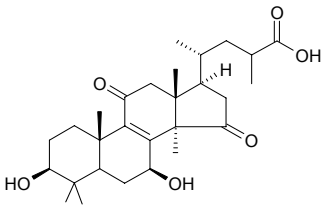
13036 Lucidenic acid L

$C_{27}H_{38}O_7$ (474.60). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



13037 Lucidenic acid LM_1

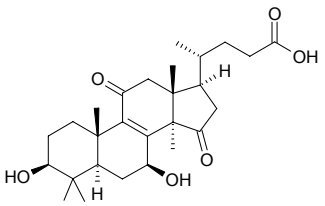
$C_{28}H_{42}O_6$ (474.64). mp 130~131ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +140º. Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 2235.



13038 Lucidenic acid LW_1

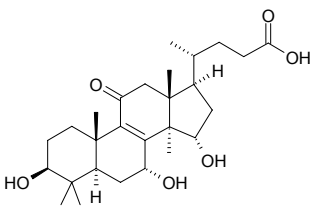
3*β*,7*β*-Dihydroxy-4,4,14*α*-trimethyl-11,15-dioxo-5*α*-chol-8-en-24-oic acid

$C_{27}H_{40}O_6$ (460.62). White amorphous mp 130~131ºC (Me_2CO), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +140º (*c* = 0.014 , Me_2CO); Colorless powder (CHCl3), mp 202~204ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +119.5º (*c* = 0.23, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.206nmol/L; Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 1.66nmol/L; KB, IC_{50} = 26.7μmol/L; CCM2, IC_{50} = 35.5μmol/L; P_{388}, IC_{50} = 0.012μmol/L)[3081]. Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 2123, 3081.



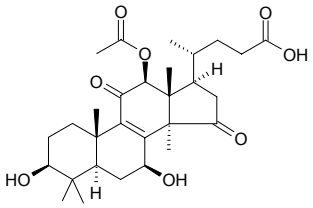
13039 Lucidenic acid M

$C_{27}H_{42}O_6$ (462.63). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



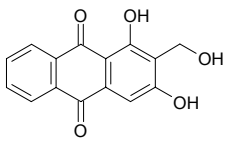
13040 Lucidenic acid P

$C_{29}H_{42}O_8$ (518.65). Colorless needles (acetone–MeOH), mp 135~137ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +14.7º (*c* = 0.38, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells, *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 286mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 4737.



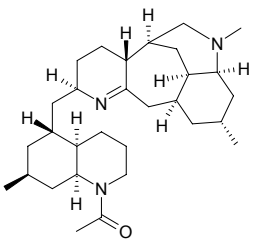
13041 Lucidin

[478-08-0] $C_{15}H_{10}O_5$ (270.24). mp > 330ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Salmonella typhimurium*); cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.12μg/mL; Hep3B, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.14μg/mL; Colon205, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.10μg/mL; HeLa, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.11μg/mL)[4369]. Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem), TU LIAN QIAO *Hymenodictyon excelsum*, XIANG CHE YE CAO *Asperula odorata*, YANG JIAO TENG *Morinda umbellata*, YANG QIAN CAO *Rubia tinctorum*, *Galium* sp. Ref: 6, 658, 4369.



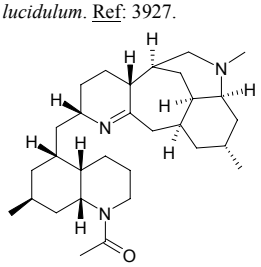
13042 Lucidine A

$C_{30}H_{49}N_3O$ (467.74). Source: GUANG LIANG SHI SONG *Lycopodium lucidulum*. Ref: 3927.



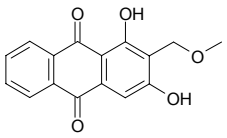
13043 Lucidine B

$C_{30}H_{49}N_3O$ (467.74). Source: GUANG LIANG SHI SONG *Lycopodium lucidulum*. Ref: 3927.



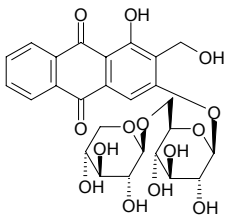
13044 Lucidin *ω*-methyl ether

$C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* leukemia). Source: BAI YAN TENG *Morinda parvifolia*. Ref: 658.



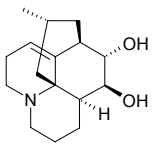
13045 Lucidin primeveroside

$C_{26}H_{28}O_{14}$ (564.50). Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem). Ref: 4369.



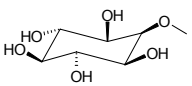
13046 Lucidioline

$C_{16}H_{25}NO_2$ (263.38). Source: GUANG LIANG SHI SONG *Lycopodium lucidulum*, QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 660, 1521, 4388.



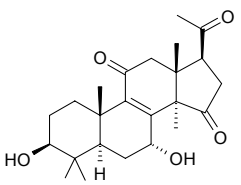
13047 Lucidol

1*β*-Methoxy-2*β*,3*α*,4*β*,5*α*,6*β*-pentahydroxycyclohexane $C_7H_{14}O_6$ (194.19). White amorphous crystals, white amorphous crystals (MeOH). Source: LI BING JIN FEN JUE *Onychium lucidum*. Ref: 881.



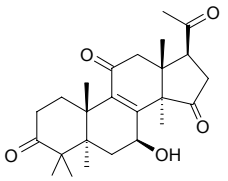
13048 Lucidone A

$C_{24}H_{34}O_5$ (402.54). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.00025%). Ref: 660, 4603.



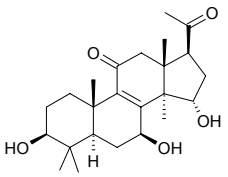
13049 Lucidone B

$C_{24}H_{32}O_5$ (400.52). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



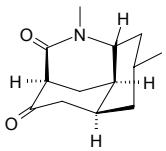
13050 Lucidone C

$C_{24}H_{36}O_5$ (404.55). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 660.



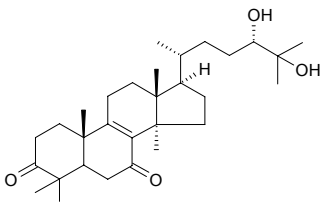
13051 Lucidulinone

$C_{13}H_{19}NO_2$ (221.30). $[\alpha]_D^{21.5}$ = +185.0º (*c* = 1.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: GUANG LIANG SHI SONG *Lycopodium lucidulum*. Ref: 3927.



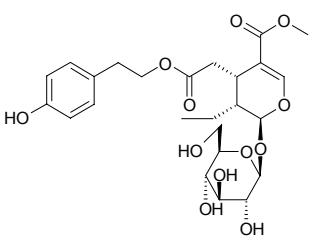
13052 Lucidumol A

$C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). mp 185~187ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +35º. Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*. Ref: 2235.



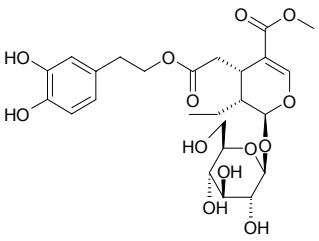
13053 Lucidumoside A

$C_{25}H_{34}O_{12}$ (526.54). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = −90º (*c* = 0.41, MeOH). Pharm: Antiviral (Hep2 cells, Para-3, IC_{50} = 41.7μg/mL, TI = 6.0; MDCK cells, Flu-A, inactive; Vero cells, HSV-1, inactive)[4141]; anti-hemolysis inactive (rat, red blood cell *in vitro*, AAPH-induced, IC_{50} > 200μmol/L, control Trolox, IC_{50} = 55.0μmol/L)[4141]. Source: NV ZHEN ZI *Ligustrum lucidum*. Ref: 757, 4141.



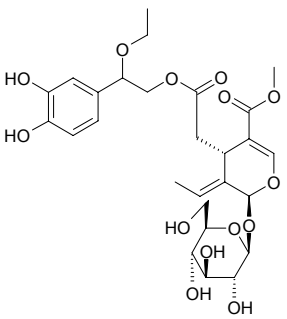
13054 Lucidumoside B

$C_{25}H_{34}O_{13}$ (542.54). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = -103°$ (c = 0.21, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (against hemolysis of red blood cells induced by free radicals). Source: NV ZHEN ZI *Ligustrum lucidum*. Ref: 757, 3545.



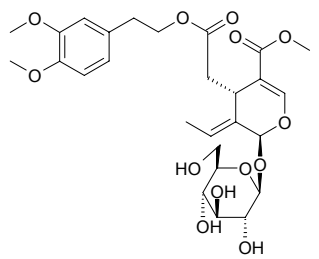
13055 Lucidumoside C

$C_{27}H_{36}O_{14}$ (584.58). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = -112°$ (c = 0.22, MeOH). Pharm: Antiviral (Hep2 cells, Para-3, IC_{50} = 20.8μg/mL, TI = 12.0; MDCK cells, Flu-A, inactive; Vero cells, HSV-1, inactive)[4141]; anti-hemolysis (rat, red blood cell *in vitro*, AAPH-induced, IC_{50} = 9.3μmol/L, control Trolox, IC_{50} = 55.0μmol/L)[4141]; anti-hemolysis (against hemolysis of red blood cells induced by AAPH free radicals, IC_{50} = 9.3μmol/L)[3545]. Source: NV ZHEN ZI *Ligustrum lucidum*. Ref: 3545, 4141.



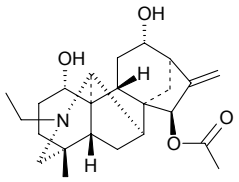
13056 Lucidumoside D

$C_{27}H_{36}O_{13}$ (568.58). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = -143°$ (c = 0.32, MeOH). Source: NV ZHEN ZI *Ligustrum lucidum*. Ref: 3545.



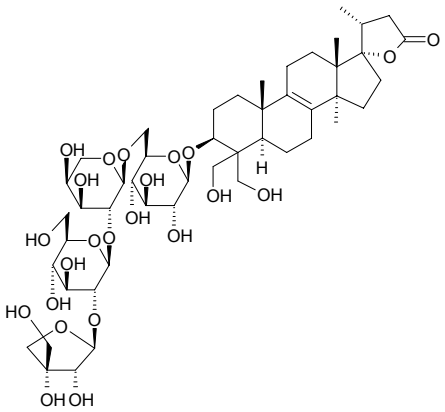
13057 Lucidusculine

$C_{24}H_{35}NO_4$ (401.55). Lamellar crystals (methanol), mp 170~171ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −95.5º (chloroform); hydrochloride crystals, containing 3.5 hydrous water, mp 98~115ºC, absolute substance mp 245~265ºC (dec). Pharm: Anti-diuretic (caused by purine group). Source: GUANG ZE WU TOU *Aconitum luciduscul*um. Ref: 6, 658.



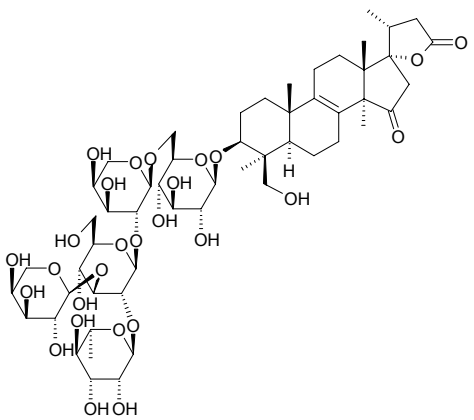
13058 Lucilianoside C

3*β*-[(*O*-*β*-*D*-Apiofuranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)oxy]-28,29-dihydroxy-24,25,26,27-tetranorlanost-8-en-17*α*,23-olide $C_{48}H_{76}O_{23}$ (1021.13). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = 48.0º (c = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (HSC-2 hmn oral squamous cell carcinoma cells, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; control Etoposide, IC_{50} = 24μg/mL). Source: QI YI PU TAO FENG XIN ZI *Muscari paradoxum* (bulb). Ref: 3495.



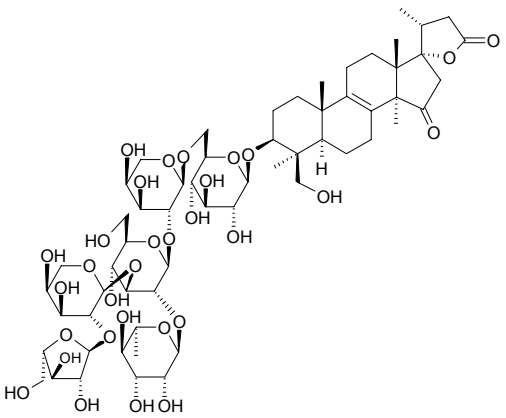
13059 Lucilianoside D

3*β*-[(*O*-*α*-*L*-Arabinopyranosyl-(1→3)-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)oxy]-29-hydroxy-15-oxo-24,25,26,27-tetranorlanost-8-en-17*α*,23-olide $C_{54}H_{84}O_{27}$ (1165.26). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = 32.0º(c = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (HSC-2 hmn oral squamous cell carcinoma cells, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; control Etoposide, IC_{50} = 24μg/mL). Source: QI YI PU TAO FENG XIN ZI *Muscari paradoxum* (bulb). Ref: 3495.



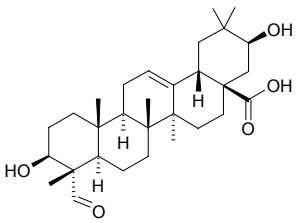
13060 Lucilianoside E

3*β*-[(*O*-*α*-*L*-Arabinofuranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-*α*-l-arabinopyranosyl-(1→3)-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)oxy]-29-hydroxy-15-oxo-24,25,26,27-tetranorlanost-8-en-17*α*,23-olide $C_{59}H_{92}O_{31}$ (1297.37). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = 38.5º (*c* = 0.13, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (HSC-2 hmn oral squamous cell carcinoma cells, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; control Etoposide, IC_{50} = 24μg/mL). Source: QI YI PU TAO FENG XIN ZI *Muscari paradoxum* (bulb). Ref: 3495.



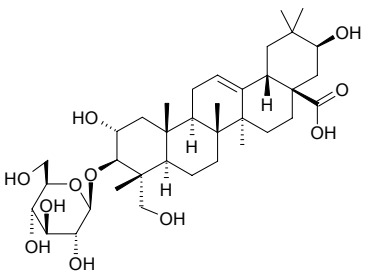
13061 Lucyin

21*β*-Hydroxy-gypsogenin $C_{30}H_{46}O_5$ (486.70). Colorless claviform crystals, mp 240~242ºC. Source: SI GUA *Luffa cylindrica*. Ref: 284.



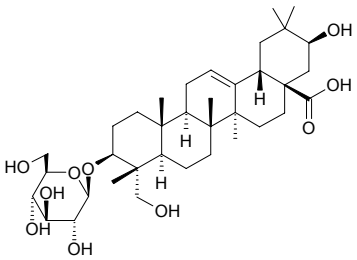
13062 Lucyoside R

2*α*,21*β*-Dihydroxyhederagenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{36}H_{58}O_{11}$ (666.86). Colorless granular crystals, mp 234~236ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +35.7º (*c* = 0.40, methanol). Source: SI GUA *Luffa cylindrica*. Ref: 396.



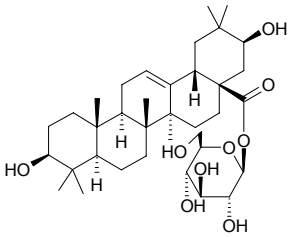
13063 Lucyoside N

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-21-*β*-hydroxyhederangenin $C_{36}H_{58}O_{10}$ (650.86). Colorless granular crystals, mp 221~223ºC. Source: SI GUA *Luffa cylindrica*. Ref: 284.



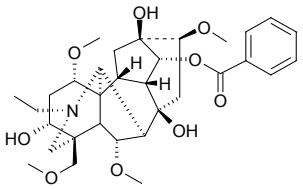
13064 Lucyoside Q

21*β*-Hydroxyloleanoic acid-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{36}H_{58}O_9$ (634.86). White powder, mp 238~240ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = +23.5 (*c* = 0.40, methanol). Source: SI GUA *Luffa cylindrica*. Ref: 346.



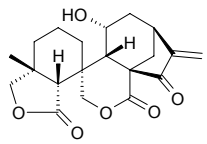
13065 Ludaconitine

[82144-72-7] $C_{32}H_{45}NO_9$ (587.72). White amorphous powder. Source: GONG GA SHAN WU TOU *Aconitum liljestrandii*. Ref: 2191.



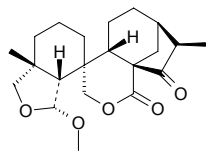
13066 Ludongnin A

$C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). mp 265~267ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12}$ = −94.1º (*c* = 0.68, C_5H_5N). Source: LU SHI DONG LING CAO *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushiensis*. Ref: 4067.



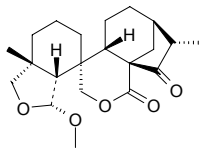
13067 Ludongnin F

(16*R*)-6*α*-Methoxy-6,7-seco-6,19-epoxy-7,20-olide-*ent*-kaur-15-one $C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). Colorless cube crystals (MeOH), mp 214~215ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −281.9º (*c* = 0.26, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, K562, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL; control *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 0.52μg/mL). Source: LU SHI DONG LING CAO *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushiensis* (leaf: yield = 0.00014%dw). Ref: 4732.



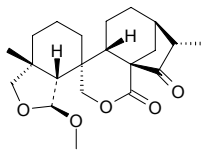
13068 Ludongnin G

(16*S*)-6*α*-Methoxy-6,7-seco-6,19-epoxy-7,20-olide-*ent*-kaur-15-one $C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). Colorless diamond crystals (MeOH), mp 203~204ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -183.6º$ (*c* = 0.31, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, K562, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL; control *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 0.52μg/mL). Source: LU SHI DONG LING CAO *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushiensis* (leaf: yield = 0.00011%dw). Ref: 4732.



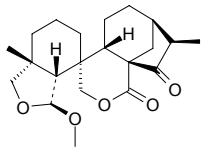
13069 Ludongnin H

(16*S*)-6*β*-Methoxy-6,7-seco-6,19-epoxy-7,20-olide-*ent*-kaur-15-one $C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +2.7º$ (*c* = 0.92, acetone). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, K562, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL; control *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 0.52μg/mL). Source: LU SHI DONG LING CAO *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushiensis* (leaf: yield = 0.000053%dw). Ref: 4732.



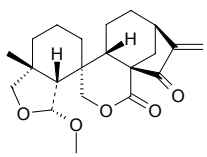
13070 Ludongnin I

(16*R*)-6*β*-Methoxy-6,7-seco-6,19-epoxy-7,20-olide-*ent*kaur-15-one $C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -16.7º$ (*c* = 0.12, acetone). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, K562, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL; control *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 0.52μg/mL). Source: LU SHI DONG LING CAO *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushiensis* (leaf: yield = 0.00004%dw). Ref: 4732.



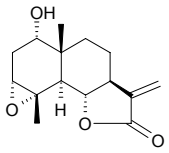
13071 Ludongnin J

6*α*-Methoxy-6,7-seco-6,19-epoxy-7,20-olide-*ent*-kaur-16(17)-en-15-one $C_{21}H_{28}O_5$ (360.45). Colorless cube crystals (MeOH), mp 164~165ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -233.9º$ (*c* = 0.93, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, K562, IC_{50} = 0.18μg/mL; CA, IC_{50} = 0.09μg/mL; HeLa, IC_{50} = 0.7μg/mL; control *cis*-Platin: K562, IC_{50} = 0.52μg/mL; CA, IC_{50} = 0.88μg/mL; HeLa, IC_{50} = 3.6μg/mL). Source: LU SHI DONG LING CAO *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushiensis* (leaf: yield = 0.00026%dw). Ref: 4732.



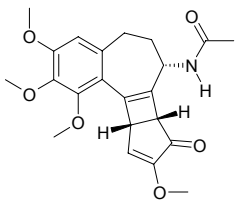
13072 Ludovicin A

[27740-13-2] $C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Crystals (Et_2O–CH_2Cl_2), mp 215ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +128º$ ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic; cytotoxic. Source: LU DE WEI HAO *Artemisia ludoviciana*, MO XI GE HAO *Artemisia mexicana* var. *angustifolia*. Ref: 658.



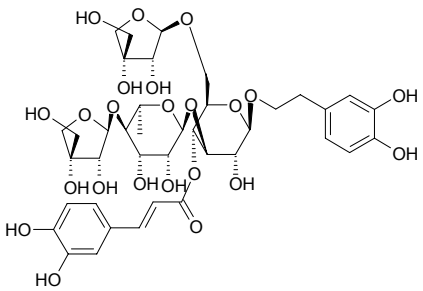
13073 *β*-Lumicolchicine

[6901-13-9] $C_{22}H_{25}NO_6$ (399.45). mp 184~186ºC. Source: CAO BEI MU *Iphigenia indica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



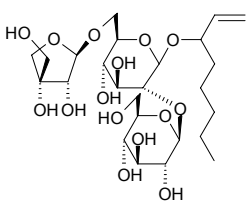
13074 Lunariifolioside

2-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)ethyl *O*-*β*-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*O*-[*O*-*β*-apiofuranosyl-(1→4)-*α*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→3)]-4-*O*-(*E*)-caffeoyl-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{39}H_{52}O_{23}$ (888.84). Amorphous pale yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -88º$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: XIN YUE XING YE CAO SU *Phlomis lunariifolia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3864.



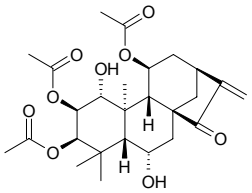
13075 Lunaroside

1-Octen-3-yl *O*-*β*-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*O*-[*β*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-glucopyranoside $C_{25}H_{44}O_{15}$ (584.62). Amorphous colorless solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -54º$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: XIN YUE XING YE CAO SU *Phlomis lunariifolia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3864.



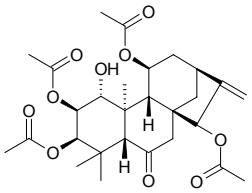
13076 Lungshengenin A

$C_{26}H_{36}O_9$ (492.57). mp 138~140ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -21.9º$ (c = 1.2, C_5H_5N). Pharm: Antineoplastic ($IC_{50} \leq 10\mu g/kg$); cytotoxic (K562). Source: LONG SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lungshengensis*. Ref: 690, 4067.



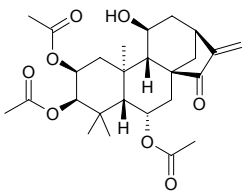
13077 Lungshengenin B

$C_{28}H_{38}O_{10}$ (354.64). Colorless cubes (cyclohexane); mp 166~167ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -66.5º$ (c = 0.57, $CHCl_3$); mp 166.3~167.8ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22.5} = -65.47º$ (c = 0.57, $CHCl_3$). Source: LONG SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lungshengensis*. Ref: 690, 4067.



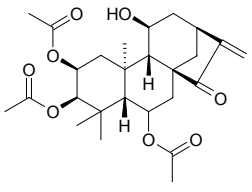
13078 Lungshengenin C

$C_{26}H_{36}O_8$ (476.57). Colorless acicular crystals (Me_2CO); mp 199~201ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -53.7º$ (c = 0.39, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (K562). Source: LONG SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lungshengensis*. Ref: 690.



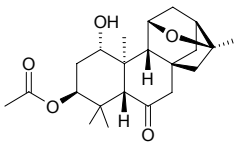
13079 Lungshengenin C

$C_{26}H_{36}O_8$ (476.57). mp 199.3~201.1ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22.5} = -53.71º$ (c = 0.39, $CHCl_3$). Source: LONG SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lungshengensis*. Ref: 4067.



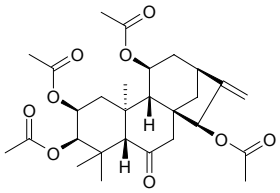
13080 Lungshengenin D

$C_{22}H_{32}O_5$ (376.50). Colorless prisms (Me_2CO); mp 199~200ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +26.4º$ (c = 0.27, $CHCl_3$). Source: LONG SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lungshengensis*. Ref: 690, 4067.



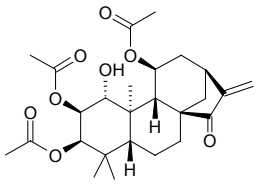
13081 Lungshengenin E

$C_{28}H_{38}O_9$ (518.61). Colorless cubes, mp 241~243, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -44.5º$ (c = 0.25, MeOH). Source: LONG SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lungshengensis*. Ref: 690.



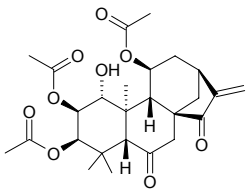
13082 Lungshengenin F

$C_{26}H_{36}O_8$ (476.57). Colorless cubes, mp 95~96ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -94.9º$ (c = 0.47, $CHCl_3$); mp 94.7~96.1ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +26.42º$ (c = 0.27, $CHCl_3$). Source: LONG SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lungshengensis*. Ref: 690, 4067.



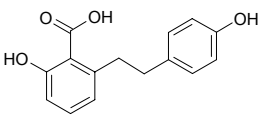
13083 Lungshengenin G

$C_{26}H_{34}O_9$ (490.56). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -80.4º$ (c = 0.34, MeOH). Pharm: Antineoplastic ($IC_{50} \leq 10\mu g/kg$); cytotoxic (K562). Source: LONG SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lungshengensis*. Ref: 690, 4067.



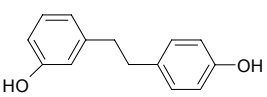
13084 Lunularic acid

[23255-59-6] $C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). mp 192ºC. Pharm: Controls growth of *Hepatica lunularia*; dormancy factor; germination inhibitor (fungi spores); used to resist aridity in agriculture. Source: BA XIAN HUA *Hydrangea macrophylla*, *Marchantia* sp. Ref: 6, 658.



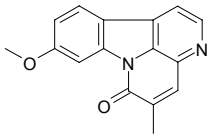
13085 Lunularin

[37116-80-6] $C_{14}H_{14}O_2$ (214.27). Pharm: Antifungal (*Uromyces fabae*, germination inhibitor of spore). Source: BA XIAN HUA *Hydrangea macrophylla,* PING HUA SANG *Morus laevigata*. Ref: 658.



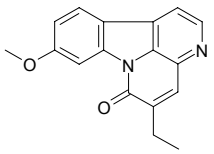
13086 Luotonin C

$C_{16}H_{12}N_2O_2$ (264.29). Pale yellow needles (acetone), mp 166~168ºC. Source: LUO TUO HAO *Peganum nigellastrum* (aerial parts). Ref: 3945.



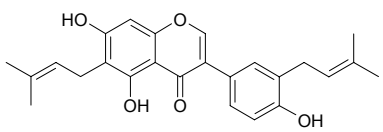
13087 Luotonin D

$C_{17}H_{14}N_2O_2$ (278.31). Pale yellow needles (acetone), mp 141~143ºC. Source: LUO TUO HAO *Peganum nigellastrum* (aerial parts). Ref: 3945.



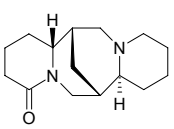
13088 Lupalbigenin

5,7,4'-Trihydroxy-6,5'-diprenylisoflavone $C_{25}H_{26}O_5$ (406.48). Pale yellow amorphous. Pharm: Antifungal (dermatophyte *Trichophyton mentagrophytes*, 250μg/mL)[2347]; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, ScRt = 26.32%; control BHT, ScRt = 71.5%)[3810]; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 20%; control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%)[5319]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, MIC = 2μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 0.5μg/mL; MRSA SK1, MIC = 4μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 1.0μg/mL)[3810]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, MIC = 8μg/mL, control Vancomycin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* MRSA SK1, MIC = 8μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 2μg/mL)[5319]; anti-Inflammatory (inhibit brain liposomal peroxidation, 50μg/mL, optical density of DMSO control = (19.3±0.3)%, p<0.001; positive control Propyl gallate, 7.5μmol/mL, optical density of DMSO control = (20.6±0.2)%)[4984]. Source: BAI YU SHAN DOU *Lupinus albus*, KU TAN ZI *Millettia pachycarpa*, PAN YUAN YU TENG *Derris scandens* (stem), TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (fruit). Ref: 1521, 2347, 3810, 4984, 5319.



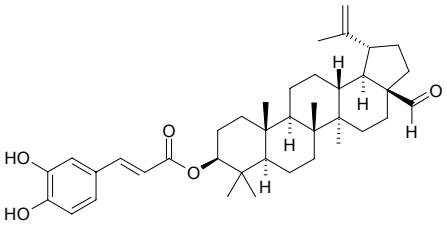
13089 Lupanine

[550-90-3] $C_{15}H_{24}N_2O$ (248.37). mp (+) 44ºC, (−) 44ºC. Pharm: Antiarrhythmic; antihypertensive; uterine stimulant (rbt, *in vitro*); MLD (gpg, ip) = 200~225mg/kg. Source: BAI YU SHAN DOU *Lupinus albus*, JIN QUE ER *Cytisus scoparius* [Syn. *Spartium scoparium*], HONG MAO QI *Leontice robustum*, KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*], MU MA DOU *Thermopsis lanceolata*. Ref: 2, 6, 658.



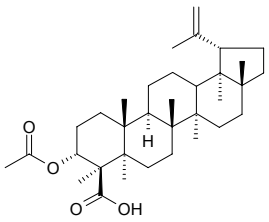
13090 Lup-20(29)en-28-al-3*β*-yl-caffeate

Betulinaldehyde-3*β*-yl-caffeate $C_{39}H_{54}O_5$ (602.86). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +48º (c = 1.0, MeOH). Source: NAN SHE TENG GEN *Celastrus orbiculatus* [Syn. *Celastrus articulatus*], *Celastrus stephanotifolius*. Ref: 2310, 2511.



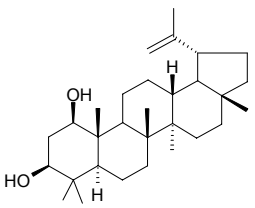
13091 Lup-20(29)-ene-3*α*-acetoxy-24-oic acid

$C_{32}H_{50}O_4$ (498.75). Colorless needles, mp 271~173ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = +15.5º (c = 0.12, CH_3OH). Source: RU XIANG *Boswellia carterii*. Ref: 2238.



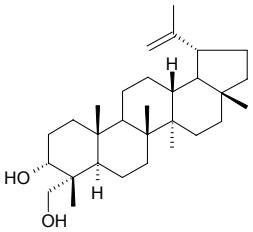
13092 Lup-20(29)-ene-1*β*,3*β*-diol

$C_{30}H_{50}O_2$ (442.73). mp 245~246.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +11º (c = 0.25, $CHCl_3$); mp 248~249ºC (hexane), $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +30.2º (c = 0.7g/100mL, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic (EBV-EA induced by TPA, IC_{50} = 300(mol ratio/32pmol TPA); control Curcumin IC_{50} = 343(mol ratio/32pmol TPA))[4099]; cytotoxic (inhibition growth of hmn tumor cell lines, MCF7 (breast), GI_{50} = (79.2±2.4)μmol/L, control Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (42.8±8.2)μmol/L; NCI-H460 (lung), GI_{50} > 100μmol/L, Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (94.0±8.7)μmol/L; SF268(CNS), GI_{50} > 100μmol/L, Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (93.0±7.0)μmol/L)[5065]. Source: CHUI ZHU SUAN PAN ZI *Glochidion zeylanicum* (stem cortex), MAO GUO SUAN PAN ZI *Glochidion eriocarpum* (root and stem wood). Ref: 4099, 5065.



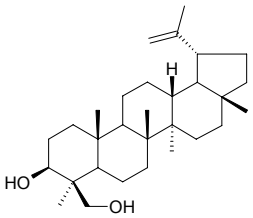
13093 Lup-20(29)-ene-3*α*,23-diol

$C_{30}H_{50}O_2$ (442.73). mp 213~214ºC (hexane), $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +16.3º (*c* = 0.6g/100mL, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (inhibition growth of hmn tumor cell lines, MCF7 (breast), GI_{50} = (12.7±1.6)μmol/L, control Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (42.8±8.2)μmol/L; NCI-H460 (lung), GI_{50} = (17.9±1.1)μmol/L, Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (94.0±8.7)μmol/L; SF268(CNS), GI_{50} = (17.9±0.5)μmol/L, Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (93.0±7.0)μmol/L). Source: MAO GUO SUAN PAN ZI *Glochidion eriocarpum* (root and stem wood). Ref: 5065.



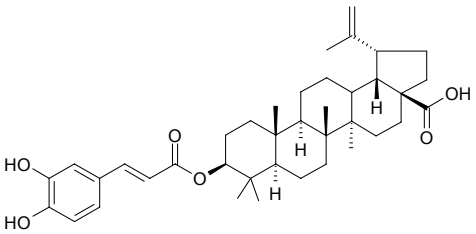
13094 Lup-20(29)-ene-3*β*,24-diol

$C_{30}H_{50}O_2$ (442.73). mp 249~250ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +41º (*c* = 0.58, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic (EBV-EA induced by TPA, IC_{50} = 350(mol ratio/32pmol TPA); control Curcumin IC_{50} = 343(mol ratio/32pmol TPA)). Source: LUO E YE XIA ZHU *Phyllanthus flexuosus* (stem cortex). Ref: 4099.



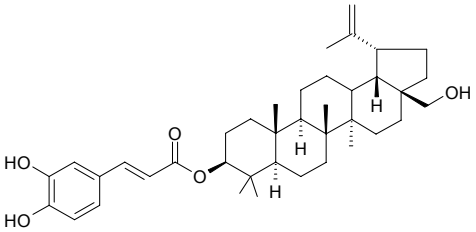
13095 Lup-20(29)-en-28-oic-3*β*-yl caffeate

$C_{39}H_{54}O_6$ (618.86). Source: NAN SHE TENG GEN *Celastrus orbiculatus* [Syn. *Celastrus articulatus*]. Ref: 2511.



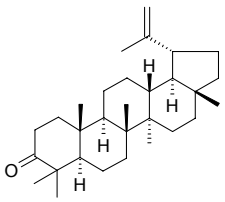
13096 Lup-20(29)-en-28-ol-3*β*-yl caffeate

$C_{39}H_{56}O_5$ (604.88). Source: NAN SHE TENG GEN *Celastrus orbiculatus* [Syn. *Celastrus articulatus*]. Ref: 2511.



13097 Lupenone

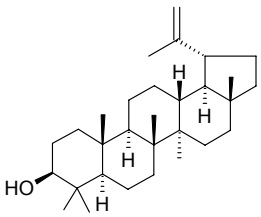
$C_{30}H_{48}O$ (424.72). mp 170ºC; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +60.6º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (NSCLC-N6 cell line)[3806]; cytotoxic inactive (A2780 ovarian cancer cell line, IC_{50} = 30.8mg/mL)[5379]; 15-Lipoxygenase inhibitor (IC_{50} = (22±3)μmol/L)[4953]; tyrosinase inhibitor (333μmol/L, InRt = −2.4%; control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 125μmol/L)[4722]. Source: CHI YANG *Alnus japonica*, DU HUI MAO DOU *Tephrosia toxicaria* (stem: yield = 0.00074%dw)[4718], JU MI JIN HE HUAN *Acacia mellifera* (stem cortex), MU SHU DI SHANG BU FEN *Manihot esculenta*, RI BEN HUANG BAI *Phellodendron japonicum* (leaf), SHUI LIU DOU *Pongamia pinnata* (stem cortex: yield = 0.00053%)[4721], TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.055%dw)[4722], WU TONG BAI PI *Firmiana simplex*, XIAO HUA MU LAN GUO *Bruguiera parviflora*, XI CHANG NAN MEI DOU *Anadenanthera colubrine* (aerial parts). Ref: 6, 2532, 3806, 4502, 4718, 4721, 4722, 4953, 5379.



13098 Lupeol

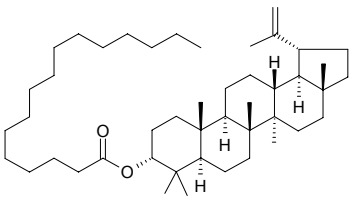
[545-47-1] $C_{30}H_{50}O$ (426.73). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 214~216ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = +20º (*c* = 0.101, $CHCl_3$); white amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +23º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +26.4º (*c* = 1, $CHCl_3$). mp 212~214ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +28º (*c* = 0.55, $CHCl_3$); mp 199~200ºC (EtOH), $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +14.2º (*c* = 0.08g/mL, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic (rat W_{256}); cytotoxic (hmn fibrosarcoma cells HT1080, ED_{50} = 16.7μg/mL; control Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.1μg/mL)[4437]; antihypertensive; hypoglycemic; anti-HSV-1 (EC_{50} = 11.7μmol/L, IC_{50} = 49.3μmol/L, SI = 4.20, control Acyclovir, EC_{50} = 1.72μmol/L, IC_{50} = 15860μmol/L, SI = 9220)[2577]; 15-Lipoxygenase inhibitor (IC_{50} = (35±9)μmol/L)[4953]; antineoplastic (EBV-EA induced by TPA, IC_{50} = 380(mol ratio/32pmol TPA), control Curcumin IC_{50} = 343(mol ratio/32pmol TPA))[4099]; anti-inflammatory (mouse, inhibits TPA-induced ear oedema; myeloperoxidase inhibitor)[4415]; cytotoxic (inhibition growth of hmn tumor cell lines, MCF7 (breast), GI_{50} = (75.6±11.7)μmol/L, control Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (42.8±8.2)μmol/L; NCI-H460 (lung), GI_{50} = (86.1±12.4)μmol/L, Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (94.0±8.7)μmol/L; SF268(CNS), GI_{50} = (80.9±2.6)μmol/L, Doxorubicin, GI_{50} = (93.0±7.0)μmol/L)[5065]; platelet aggregation inhibitor (100μmol/L AA-induced, 20μg/mL, InRt = (12.2±4.5)%, control Aspirin, 50μg/mL, InRt = (100±0.0)%; 10μg/mL collagen-induced, 20μg/mL, InRt = (10.3±3.0)%, p<0.001, Aspirin, 50μg/mL, InRt = (12.2±1.7)%; 2nmol/L PAF-induced, 20μg/mL, InRt = (3.1±2.1)%, p<0.001, Aspirin, 50μg/mL, InRt = (9.6±1.2)%; 0.1μg/mL thrombin-induced, 20μg/mL, InRt = (0.5±0.3)%); cytotoxic (NSCLC-N6 cell line, IC_{50} > 30μg/mL)[3806]; cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HeLa, Vero, K562, Raji, Wish, and Calu1 tumor cell lines, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L)[3057]. Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica*, BAI JIANG CAN *Bombyx mori*, BO TE LAN DA JI *Euphorbia portlandica* (whole herb), CAN JIAN *Bombyx mori*, DA YE DONG QING *Ilex latifolia*, *Fagara xanthoxyloides*, GOU GU SHU PI *Ilex cornuta*, GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*, GUI GAI *Coprinus atramentarius*, HUANG LONG DAN *Gentiana*

lutea (rhizome and root), HUO YAN HUA *Phlogacanthus curviflorus* (root: yield = 0.0231%dw)[4799], JIAN YE TOU WU GEN *Ligularia sagitta*, JU MI JIN HE HUAN *Acacia mellifera* (stem cortex), JUN QIAN ZI *Diospyros lotus*, KU DI DAN *Elephantopus scaber*, LIE WEI LIE LAN *Bursera graveolens* (stem), LUO E YE XIA ZHU *Phyllanthus flexuosus* (stem cortex), MA LAN GEN *Baphicacanthus cusia* [Syn. *Strobilanthes cusia*], MAO GUO SUAN PAN ZI *Glochidion eriocarpum* (root and stem wood), QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.00069%dw)[4783], SANG JI SHENG *Loranthus parasiticus* [Syn. *Loranthus chinenis*; *Taxillus chinensis*], SANG YE *Morus alba*, SHAN DOU GEN *Sophora subprostrata* [Syn. *Sophora tonkinensis*], SHAN REN YE *Rhodomyrtus tomentosa*, SHUI LIU DOU *Pongamia pinnata* (stem cortex: yield = 0.0028%)[4721], TAI WAN FENG DOU CAI *Petasites formosanus*, WU HUA GUO *Ficus carica*, WU HUA GUO YE *Ficus carica*, XI CHANG NAN MEI DOU *Anadenanthera colubrine* (aerial parts), XIAO HUA MU LAN GUO *Bruguiera parviflora*, YANG MEI *Myrica rubra*, YI HE GUO *Ventilago leiocarpa* (stem)[3057], YOU GAN GEN *Phyllanthus emblica*, YOU GAN MU PI *Phyllanthus emblica*, YOU GAN YE *Phyllanthus emblica*, YUAN CAN SHA *Bombyx mori*, YUN SHI *Caesalpinia decapetala* (leaf), occurs in many plants (*Ficus* spp.; *Achras* spp.; *Raucheria* spp.). Ref: 6, 453, 658, 660, 2377, 2532, 2577, 3806, 4099, 4307, 4415, 4437, 4456, 4953, 5019, 5065, 5382, 5385.



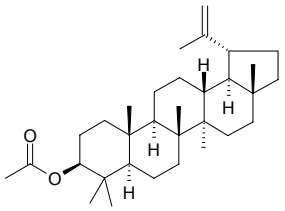
13099 Lupeol palmitate

Balanophorin B [32214-80-5] $C_{46}H_{80}O_2$ (665.15). White amorphous powder (Me2CO), mp 68~69ºC. Source: YIN DU SHE GU *Balanophora indica* [Syn. *Langodorffia indica*]. Ref: 633.



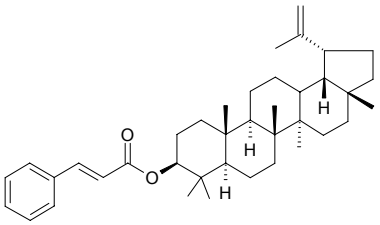
13100 Lupeol acetate

Lupenyl acetate $C_{32}H_{52}O_2$ (468.77). Crystals, mp 206~209ºC, mp 217~218ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic; hypoglycemic; inhibitory activity against NFAT Transcription (IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Cyclosporin A, IC_{50} = (0.29±0.01)μmol/L)[2536]. Source: HUA CHA BIAO *Ribes fasciculatum* var. *chinense*, HUANG HUA JIA ZHU TAO *Thevetia neriifolia* [Syn. *Thevetia peruviana*], KU DI DAN *Elephantopus scaber*, MANG GUO SHU PI *Mangifera indica*, SU KU BA DOU HUA *Himatanthus sucuuba*, WU LOU ZI *Phoenix dactylifera*, XIANG PI MU *Alstonia scholaris*. Ref: 6, 658, 2536, 4143.



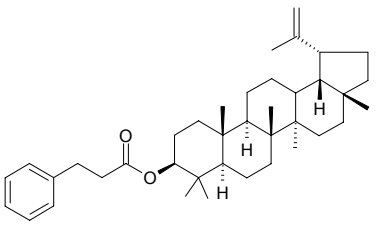
13101 Lupeol cinnamate

$C_{39}H_{56}O_2$ (556.88). Amorphous solid. Source: SU KU BA DOU HUA *Himatanthus sucuuba*. Ref: 4143.



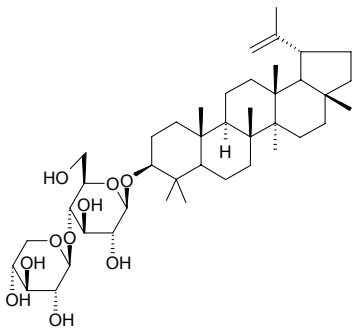
13102 Lupeol *β*-phenyl propionate

$C_{39}H_{58}O_2$ (558.90). Amorphous solid. Source: SU KU BA DOU HUA *Himatanthus sucuuba*. Ref: 4143.



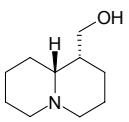
13103 Lupeol-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl(1→4)-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{41}H_{68}O_{10}$ (720.99). Source: YANG DAO DOU *Canavalia ensiformis*. Ref: 660.



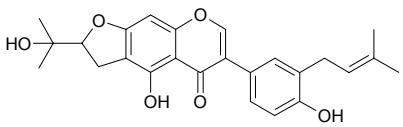
13104 Lupinine

$C_{10}H_{19}NO$ (169.27). Pharm: Insect antifeedant; insect growth inhibitor (grasshoppers). Source: WU YE JIA MU ZEII *Anabasis aphylla*, HUANG YU SHAN DOU *Lupinus luteus*. Ref: 658.



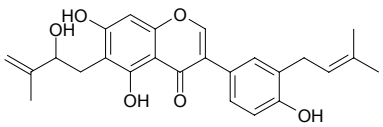
13105 Lupinisoflavone G

$C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). Pale yellow amorphous, $[\alpha]_D = -8.2°$ ($c = 0.14$, EtOH). Pharm: Antifungal (dermatophyte *Trichophyton mentagrophytes*, 500~1000μg/mL). Source: PAN YUAN YU TENG *Derris scandens*. Ref: 2347.



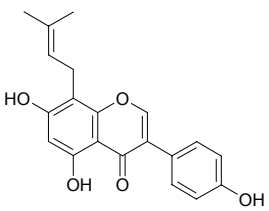
13106 Lupinisol A

$C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). Pale yellow amorphous, $[\alpha]_D = +36.1°$ ($c = 0.056$, EtOH). Pharm: Antifungal (dermatophyte *Trichophyton mentagrophytes*, 500~1000μg/mL). Source: PAN YUAN YU TENG *Derris scandens*. Ref: 2347.



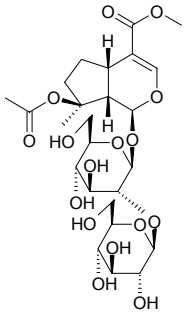
13107 Lupiwighteone

5,7,4′-Trihydroxy-8-prenylisoflavone [104691-86-3] $C_{20}H_{18}O_5$ (338.36). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Escherichia coli*, MIA = 10.0μg, control Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.001μg; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIA = 0.50μg, Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.001μg; *Staphylococcus aureus*, MIA = 0.5μg, Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.001μg)[3785]; antifungal (*Candida mycoderma*, MIA = 0.05μg, Miconazole, MIA = 0.0001μg)[3785]; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, TLC detection limit = 1.0μg, IC_{50} = 670μg/mL; control Quercetin, TLC detection limit < 0.05μg, IC_{50} = 7μg/mL; Gallic acid, TLC detection limit < 0.05μg, IC_{50} = 4μg/mL; Ascorbic acid, TLC detection limit < 0.10μg, IC_{50} = 18μg/mL)[3785]; antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, ScRt = 15.79%, control BHT, ScRt = 71.5%)[3810]. Source: CHI DOU *Vigna angularis* [Syn. *Dolichus angularis*; *Phaseolus angularis*], GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*, HUANG YU SHAN DOU *Lupinus luteus*, *Bolusanthus speciosus* (root wood), PAN YUAN YU TENG *Derris scandens* (stem). Ref: 660, 1521, 3785, 3810.



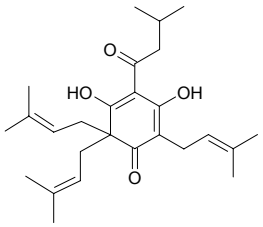
13108 Lupulinoside

$C_{25}H_{38}O_{16}$ (594.57). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -41.6°$ ($c = 0.125$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (vero cells); COX-2 inhibitor inactive. Source: HUA YE JIA DU JUAN *Barleria lupulina* (flower). Ref: 5456.



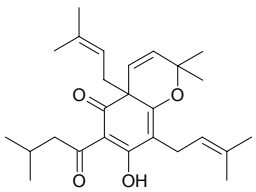
13109 Lupulone

β-Bitter acid [468-28-0] $C_{26}H_{38}O_4$ (414.59). Prismatic crystals (90% methanol), mp 92~94ºC. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor, *in vitro*, macrophage RAW264.7 cells, induced by LPS/IFN-*γ*, IC_{50} = 17μmol/L, but with very strong cytotoxicity)[4795]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 0.60~1.25μg/mL; *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, IC = 1~10μg/mL; gram-positive bacteria, *Bacillus subtilis*); LD_{50} (rat, orl) = 1.8g/kg. Source: LV CAO *Humulus japonicus* [Syn. *Humulus scandens*], PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile)[4795]. Ref: 4, 6, 661, 4795.



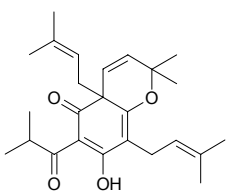
13110 Lupulone A

$C_{26}H_{36}O_4$ (412.57). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0°$ ($c = 0.3$, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor, *in vitro*, macrophage RAW264.7 cells, induced by LPS/IFN-*γ*, IC_{50} = 20μmol/L, but with very strong cytotoxicity). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile). Ref: 4795.



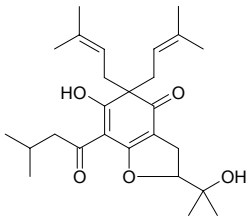
13111 Lupulone B

$C_{25}H_{34}O_4$ (398.55). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0°$ ($c = 0.4$, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor, *in vitro*, macrophage RAW264.7 cells, induced by LPS/IFN-*γ*, IC_{50} = 14μmol/L, but with very strong cytotoxicity). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile). Ref: 4795.



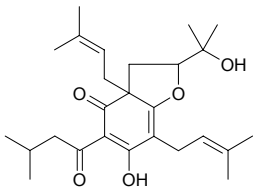
13112 Lupulone C

$C_{26}H_{38}O_5$ (430.59). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0°$ ($c = 0.4$, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor, *in vitro*, macrophage RAW264.7 cells, induced by LPS/IFN-γ, $IC_{50} = 63\mu mol/L$, but with very strong cytotoxicity). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile). Ref: 4795.



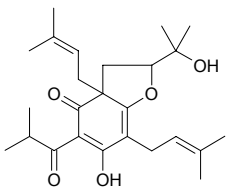
13113 Lupulone D

$C_{26}H_{38}O_5$ (430.59). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0°$ ($c = 0.4$, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor, *in vitro*, macrophage RAW264.7 cells, induced by LPS/IFN-γ, $IC_{50} = 11\mu mol/L$, but with very strong cytotoxicity, 2μmol/L, 80% < cell viability < 95%). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile). Ref: 4795.



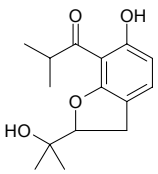
13114 Lupulone E

$C_{25}H_{36}O_5$ (416.56). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0°$ ($c = 0.5$, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor, *in vitro*, macrophage RAW264.7 cells, induced by LPS/IFN-γ, $IC_{50} = 15\mu mol/L$, but with very strong cytotoxicity, 2μmol/L, 80% < cell viability < 95%). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile). Ref: 4795.



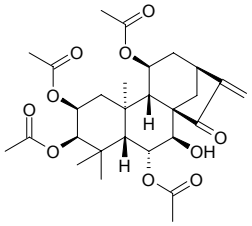
13115 Lupulone F

$C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0°$ ($c = 0.7$, MeOH). Pharm: NO production Inhibitor inactive (*in vitro*, macrophage RAW264.7 cells, induced by LPS/IFN-γ, $IC_{50} > 100\mu mol/L$). Source: PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus* (strobile). Ref: 4795.



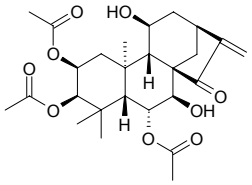
13116 Lushanrubescensin A

$C_{28}H_{38}O_{10}$ (534.61). mp 185~186ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -49.10°$ ($c = 0.54$, MeOH). Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis*. Ref: 4067.



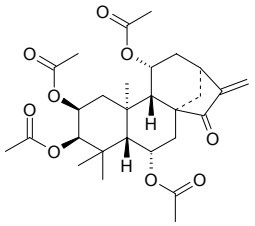
13117 Lushanrubescensin B

$C_{26}H_{36}O_9$ (492.57). mp 182~184ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -78.5°$ ($c = 0.52$, MeOH). Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis*. Ref: 4067.



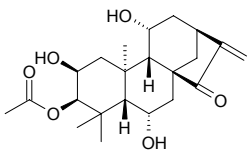
13118 Lushanrubescensin C

[110325-78-5] $C_{28}H_{38}O_9$ (518.61). mp 190~192ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -51.25°$ ($c = 0.17$, MeOH). Source: LONG SHENG XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon lungshengensis*, LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis*. Ref: 690, 1521, 4067.



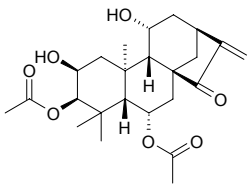
13119 Lushanrubescensin D

$C_{22}H_{32}O_6$ (392.50). mp 238ºC. Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis*. Ref: 4067.



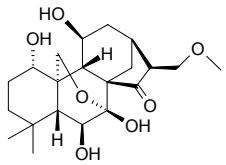
13120 Lushanrubescensin E

$C_{24}H_{34}O_7$ (434.53). mp 215~217.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -77.5°$ ($c = 0.1$, MeOH). Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis*. Ref: 4067.



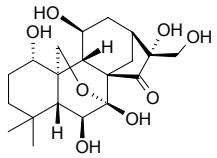
13121 Lushanrubescensin F

$C_{21}H_{32}O_7$ (396.48). Colorless needles, mp 202~203ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -77.3º$ (c = 0.11, acetone). Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis* (leaf). Ref: 4353.



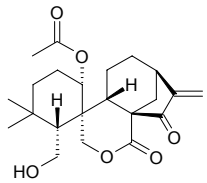
13122 Lushanrubescensin G

$C_{20}H_{30}O_8$ (398.46). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -40.2º$ (c = 0.06, acetone). Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis* (leaf). Ref: 4353.



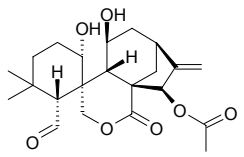
13123 Lushanrubescensin H

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). Colorless needles, mp 201~202ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +31.8º$ (c = 0.32, acetone). Pharm: Cytotoxic (K562, IC_{50} = 3.56μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 3.84μmol/L; Bcap37, IC_{50} = 13.42μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 1.54μmol/L; BGC823, IC_{50} = 8.91μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 2.54μmol/L; CA, IC_{50} = 8.25μmol/L, control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 0.88μmol/L; HeLa, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L , control Cisplatin IC_{50} = 3.60μmol/L). Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis* (leaf). Ref: 4353.



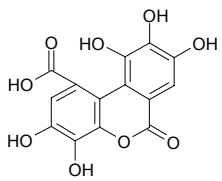
13124 Lushanrubescensin I

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +45.2º$ (c = 1.99, MeOH). Source: LU SHAN XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon rubescens* var. *lushanensis* (leaf). Ref: 4353.



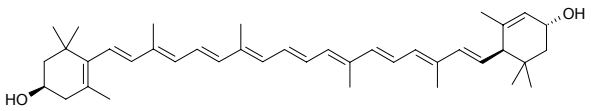
13125 Luteic acid

$C_{14}H_8O_9$ (320.21). mp 338~342ºC (dec). Source: FAN SHI LIU PI *Psidium guajava*. Ref: 6.



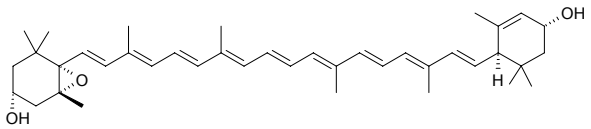
13126 Lutein

[127-40-2] $C_{40}H_{56}O_2$ (568.89). mp 196ºC. Source: DA TU SI ZI *Cuscuta japonica*, DAO CAO *Oryza sativa*, FENG LI *Ananas comosus*, HAI XIA *Penaeus orientalis*, HUO SUO MA *Helicteres isora*, JI ZI BAI *Gallus gallus domesticus*, JI ZI HUANG *Gallus gallus domesticus*, JIA LIAN QIAO YE *Duranta repens*, JIN YU *Carassius auratus*, JING MI *Oryza sativa*, LI MENG *Citrus limonia*, LI MENG YE *Citrus limonia*, LI YU PI *Cyprinus carpio*, MEI ZHOU SUAN GUO LUO *Vaccinium macrocarpon*, NAN FANG TU SI ZI *Cuscuta australis*, NING MENG *Citrus limon*, SU MI *Setaria italica*, SUAN SHUI CAO *Potamogeton perfoliatus*, WAN SHOU JU *Tagetes erecta*, YAO YONG PU GONG YING *Taraxacum officinale*, YUN NAN SUI HUA SHAN *Amentotaxus yunnanensis* (twig and leaf: yield = 0.00015%dw)[4707], ZI CAI *Porphyra tenera*, *Citrus* sp., *Prunus* sp., *Malus* sp., occurs in many plants. Ref: 6, 660, 4707.



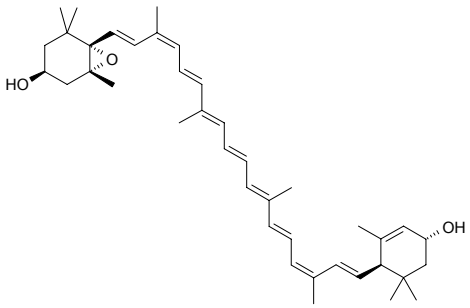
13127 Lutein epoxide

Taraxanthin $C_{40}H_{56}O_3$ (584.89). mp 184~185ºC. Source: DAO CAO *Oryza sativa*, KUAN DONG HUA *Tussilago farfara*, NAN FANG TU SI ZI *Cuscuta australis*, NI TAN XIAN *Sphagnum palustre* [Syn. *Sphagnum obtusifolium*; *Sphagnum cymbifolium*], SHUI JIN FENG *Impatiens nolitangere*, WENG CAI *Ipomoea aquatica* [Syn. *Convolvulus repens*; *Ipomoea reptans*], XIANG YUAN *Citrus wilsonii*, YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*. Ref: 6, 660.



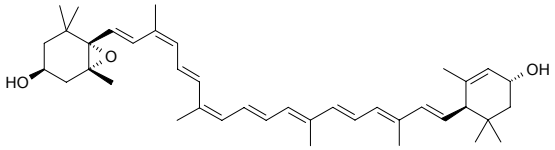
13128 (9*Z*,9'*Z*)-Lutein-5,6-epoxide

$C_{40}H_{56}O_3$ (584.89). Source: DA HUA JU *Dendranthema grandiflorum* (petal). Ref: 3865.



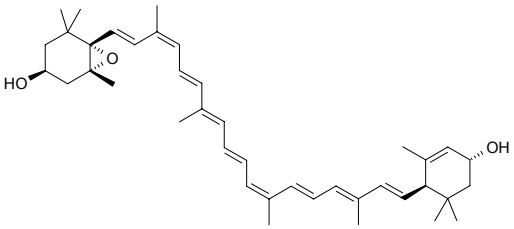
13129 (9*Z*,13*Z*)-Lutein-5,6-epoxide

$C_{40}H_{56}O_3$ (584.89). Source: DA HUA JU *Dendranthema grandiflorum* (petal). Ref: 3865.



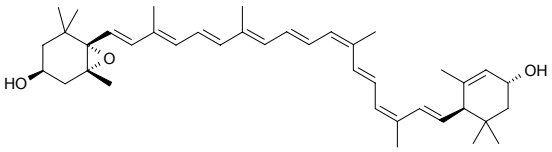
13130 (9*Z*,13'*Z*)-Lutein-5,6-epoxide

$C_{40}H_{56}O_3$ (584.89). Source: DA HUA JU *Dendranthema grandiflorum* (petal). Ref: 3865.



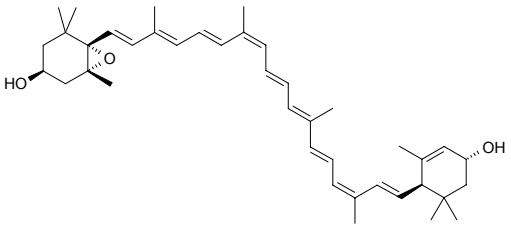
13131 (9'*Z*,13'*Z*)-Lutein-5,6-epoxide

$C_{40}H_{56}O_3$ (584.89). Source: DA HUA JU *Dendranthema grandiflorum* (petal). Ref: 3865.



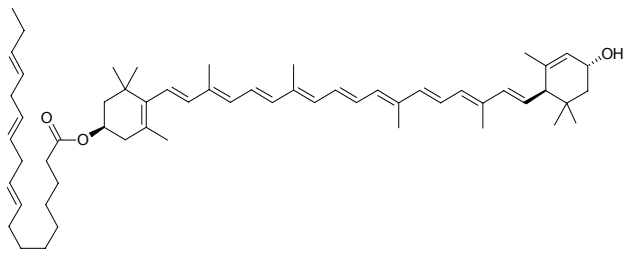
13132 (13*Z*,9'*Z*)-Lutein-5,6-epoxide

$C_{40}H_{56}O_3$ (584.89). Source: DA HUA JU *Dendranthema grandiflorum* (petal). Ref: 3865.



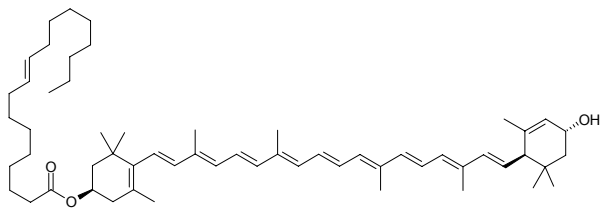
13133 Lutein-3-linolenate

$C_{58}H_{84}O_3$ (829.31). Source: XIANG RI KUI YE *Helianthus annuus*. Ref: 6.



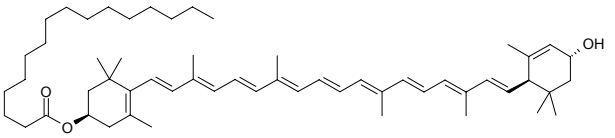
13134 Lutein oleic acid ester

$C_{58}H_{88}O_3$ (833.35). Source: DI TANG HUA *Kerria japonica*. Ref: 6.



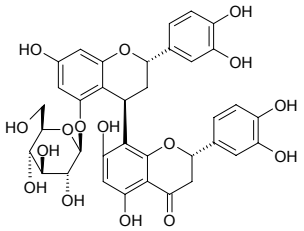
13135 Lutein-3-palmitate

$C_{56}H_{86}O_3$ (807.31). Source: XIANG RI KUI YE *Helianthus annuus*. Ref: 6.



13136 Luteoliflavan-(4*β*→8)-eriodictyol-5-glucoside

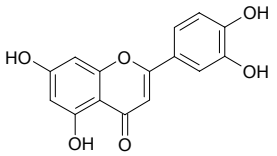
$C_{36}H_{36}O_{16}$ (724.66). Pharm: Tanning agent. Source: GAO LIANG *Sorghum vulgare*. Ref: 658.



13137 Luteolin

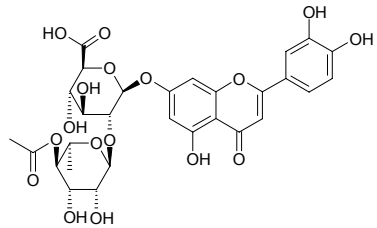
5,7,3',4'-Tetrahydroxyflavone [491-70-3] $C_{15}H_{10}O_6$ (286.24). Yellow needles, mp 328~330ºC (dec). Pharm: Antiallergic; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* and *Bacillus subtilis*, EC = 1:35000, *Diplococcus pneumoniae*, *Coccus catarrhal*, *Bacillus typhosus*, *Bacillus dysenteriae*, *Bacillus pyocyaneus* and *Bacillus termo*); antifungal (*Candida albicans*); cytotoxic (NK/LY ascites cancer *in vitro*); anti-inflammatory (rat, caused by woolball-embedding, 20mg/(kg·d), 7 days); antispasmodic (rbt intestine *in vitro*, gpg trachea smooth muscle and ileum); antitussive (inhibits coughing center); dispels phlegm (rat capillary tube method, mus P.S.P. method); antiviral (*H. suis* virus); enhances arterial tension and lowers intravenous tension (dog heart *in vitro*, 5~10mg); enhances blood capillary permeability (rat, 0.5g/kg sc); immunoenhancer; increases coronary flow; dihydrocoenzyme I (NADH) oxidase inhibitor; iodine-induced thyronine deiodinase inhibitor; aldose reductase inhibitor (eye lens, IC_{50} = 0.45μmol/L, control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L)[4214,4530]; protein kinase C inhibitor; succinic oxidase inhibitor; antihypercholesterolemic (rbt, reduces the level of cholesterol and triglyceride in serum); anti-inflammatory (modulator of cytokine network: inhibits LPS-stimulated TNF-*α* and IL-6 release in RAW264.7 macrophages, IC_{50} < 1μmol/L)[4416]; anti-inflammatory (*in vivo*, inhibits production of TNF-*α* and decreases both PMA and oxazolone-induced allergic ear oedema)[4416]; anti-inflammatory (significantly reduces LPS-stimulated ICAM-1 expression in liver of LPS-treated mouse)[4416]; anti-inflammatory (treatment of airway bronchoconstriction and bronchial hyperreactivity, reduces level of both IL-4 and IL-5, a suggested lead compound to treat asthma)[4416]; anti-inflammatory (IL-5 inhibitor, concentration-dependent manner, mean IC_{50} = 18.7μmol/L)[4416]; anti-inflammatory (COX-2 inhibitor, rat renal medulla, moderate activity)[4415]; 15-lipoxygenase inhibitor[4415]; anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor)[4415]; anti-HIV; LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 180mg/kg. Source: DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major*, DAN HUANG MU XI CAO *Reseda luteola* (first isolated in 1832), HEI SHUI XIE CAO *Valeriana amurensis*, HUANG HE MAO REN DONG *Lonicera fulvotomentosa*, HUANG HUA HAO

Artemisia annua, JI YAN CAO *Kummerowia striata*, JIA MA CHI XIAN *Bacopa monniera* (whole herb: yield = 0.0001%fw)[4664], JIN FEI CAO *Inula japonica*, JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica* (flower bud: content scope = 0.45%~5.18%), JING JIE *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* [Syn. *Nepeta tenuifolia*], JU HUA *Chrysanthemum morifolium* [Syn. *Dendranthema morifolium*] (dried capitulum: content scope of 24 origins = 0.002%~0.105%, mean content = 0.0563%[5508]), LANG PA CAO *Bidens tripartita* (whole herb: mean content = 0.171%)[5508], LUO HUA SHENG *Arachis hypogaea*, MI MENG HUA *Buddleja officinalis*, NAN CHUAN GUAN CHUN HUA *Microtoena prainiana* (stem: yield = 0.00007%dw)[4752], SHAN WO JU *Lactuca indica* (fresh whole herb: yield = 0.0024%fw)[4689], SHI SHENG BIAN LEI *Gentianopsis paludosa*, SHUI MU XUE LIAN HUA *Saussurea medusa* (whole herb), WU JU LOU DOU CAI *Aquilegia ecalcarata* (whole herb: yield = 0.00017%dw)[3029], XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*, XIONG RUI ZHUANG SHU WEI CAO *Salvia staminea*, YAO YONG PU GONG YING *Taraxacum officinale*, YE JU HUA *Chrysanthemum indicum*, YUAN HUA *Daphne genkwa* (dried bud: mean content of 19 origins = 0.048%)[5535], occurs in many plants (Fabaceae spp., Resedaceae spp., Euphorbiaceae spp., Apiaceae spp., Scrophulariaceae spp., Asteraceae spp., Cistaceae spp. and Passifloraceae spp.). Ref: 2, 4, 369, 602, 658, 660, 1521, 3029, 4214, 4415, 4416, 4530, 4664, 4689, 4752, 5400, 5501, 5508, 5535.



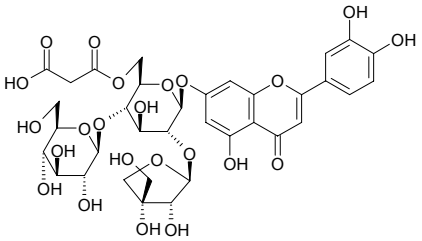
13138 Luteolin 7-*O*-[2''-*O*-(4'''-*O*-acetyl-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranoside

$C_{29}H_{30}O_{17}$ (650.55). Amorphous yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -87°$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Source: XIN YUE XING YE CAO SU *Phlomis lunariifolia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3864.



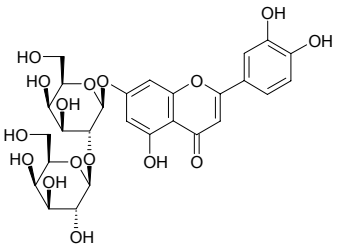
13139 Luteolin 7-*O*-[2-(*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl)-4-(*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)-6-malonyl]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{35}H_{40}O_{23}$ (828.70). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: HONG HAI JIAO *Capsicum annuum* (fruit). Ref: 3419.



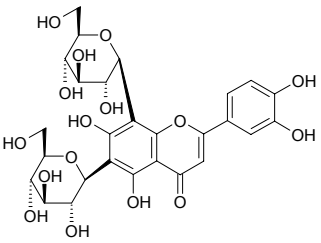
13140 Luteolin-7-*O*-digalactoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{16}$ (610.53). Source: REN DONG TENG *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 660.



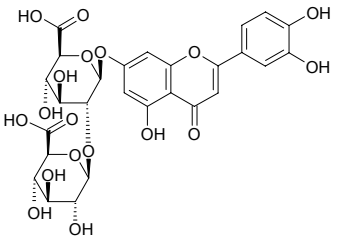
13141 Luteolin-6,8-*C*-diglucoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{16}$ (610.53). Source: BAI CHANG *Acorus calamus*. Ref: 660.



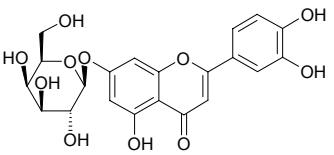
13142 Luteolin-7-*O*-diglucuronide

$C_{27}H_{26}O_{18}$ (638.50). Source: HUI HUI SU GENG *Perilla frutescens* var. *crispa*. Ref: 660.



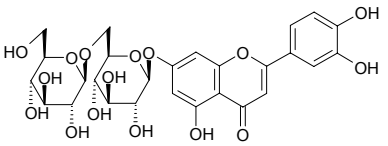
13143 Luteolin 7-*O*-*β*-*D*-galactoside

$C_{21}H_{20}O_{11}$ (448.39). Source: NIU SHE TOU *Sonchus arvensis*, YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*]. Ref: 2, 521.



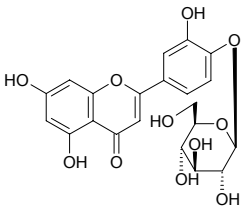
13144 Luteolin-7-*O*-gentiobioside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{16}$ (610.53). Source: LUO SHI TENG *Trachelospermum jasminoides*. Ref: 660.



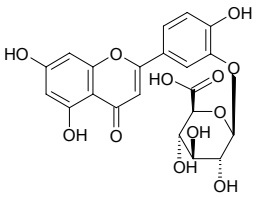
13145 Luteolin-4'-*O*-glucoside

[6920-38-3] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{11}$ (448.39). mp 168~178ºC. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (IL-5 inhibitor, concentration-dependent manner, mean IC_{50} = 3.7μmol/L)[4416]; Xanthinoxidase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 2.0μmol/L); cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 79μmol/L); aldose reductase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 4.8μmol/L, control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L)[4530]. Source: JI YAN CAO *Kummerowia striata*, LUO SHI TENG *Trachelospermum jasminoide*s, MU DI XIANG WAN DOU *Lathyrus pratensis*, SHU QU CAO *Gnaphalium affine* [Syn. *Gnaphalium multiceps*], SHUI MU XUE LIAN HUA *Saussurea medusa* (whole herb). Ref: 6, 660, 1652, 1699, 4416, 4530.



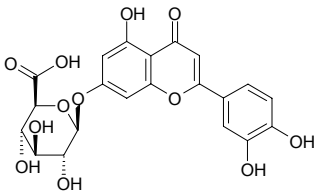
13146 Luteolin-3'-*O*-glucuronide

$C_{21}H_{18}O_{12}$ (462.37). Source: MI DIE XIANG *Rosmarinus officinalis*, SHE TAI *Conocephalum conicum*. Ref: 660.



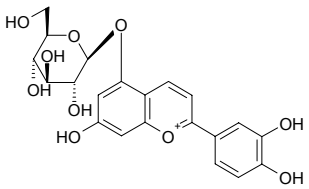
13147 Luteolin-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucuronide

Luteolin 7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosiduronic acid $C_{21}H_{18}O_{12}$ (462.37). mp 182~182ºC. Source: SHAN WO JU *Lactuca indica* (Fresh whole herb: yield = 0.0030%fw)[4689], WO JU *Lactuca sativa*, YE JU HUA *Chrysanthemum indicum*. Ref: 6, 4214, 4689.



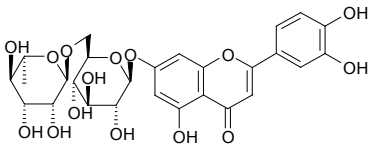
13148 Luteolinidin-5-glucoside

$C_{21}H_{21}O_{10}^{+}$ (433.40). Source: MAN JIANG HONG *Azolla imbricata* [Syn. *Salvinia imbricata*] Ref: 660.



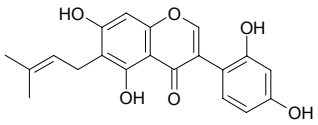
13149 Luteolin-7-rutinoside

Luteolin 7-*O*-rutinoside $C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 0.92μmol/L, control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L)[4530]. Source: JI CAI *Capsella bursa-pastoris*, SHUI MU XUE LIAN HUA *Saussurea medusa* (whole herb). Ref: 6, 4530.



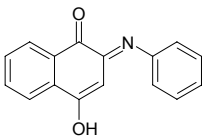
13150 Luteone

[41743-56-0] $C_{20}H_{18}O_6$ (354.36). Pharm: Antifungal. Source: BAI YU SHAN DOU *Lupinus albus*. Ref: 658.



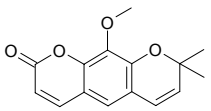
13151 Lutine

2-Anilino-1,4-naphthoquinone [66855-47-8] $C_{16}H_{11}NO_2$ (249.27). Source: DAN HUANG MU XI CAO *Reseda luteola*, NAN CHUAN GUAN CHUN HUA *Microtoena prainiana* (stem: yield = 0.00001%dw). Ref: 1521, 4752.



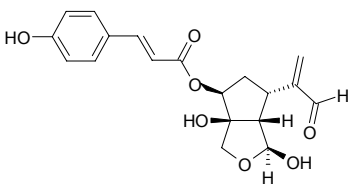
13152 Luvangetin

[483-92-1] $C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). mp 108~109ºC. Source: YAN JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora*. Ref: 2495.



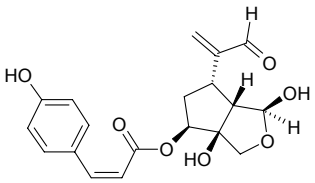
13153 Luzonial A

$C_{19}H_{20}O_7$ (360.37). Yellow oil; $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -7.1°$ (*c* = 1.04, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa-S3 cancer cells, moderate, IC_{50} = 3.5μmol/L, control 5-Fluorouracil IC_{50} = 5.4μmol/L, Cisplatin IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum*. Ref: 2538.



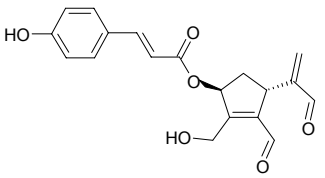
13154 Luzonial B

$C_{19}H_{20}O_7$ (360.37). Yellow oil; $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -1.9°$ (c = 1.17, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa-S3 cancer cells, moderate, IC_{50} = 1.93μmol/L, control 5-Fluorouracil IC_{50} = 5.4μmol/L, Cisplatin IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum*. Ref: 2538.



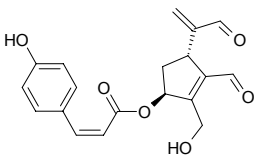
13155 Luzonidial A

$C_{19}H_{18}O_6$ (342.35). Yellow oil; $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -183.4°$ (c = 0.94, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa-S3 cancer cells, moderate, IC_{50} = 24.5μmol/L, control 5-Fluorouracil IC_{50} = 5.4μmol/L, Cisplatin IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum*. Ref: 2538.



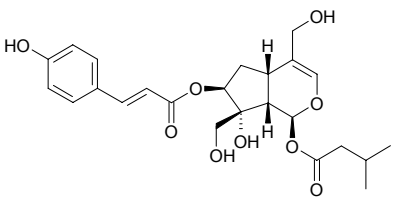
13156 Luzonidial B

$C_{19}H_{18}O_6$ (342.35). Yellow oil; $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -32.4°$ (c = 0.54, $CHCl_3$). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum*. Ref: 2538.



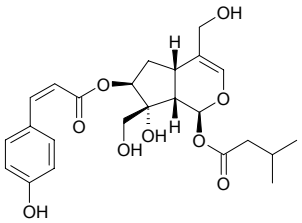
13157 Luzonoid A

$C_{24}H_{30}O_9$ (462.5). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +41.0°$ (c = 0.64, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa-S3, IC_{50} = 2.89μmol/L; control Cisplatin, IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.0033%). Ref: 4777.



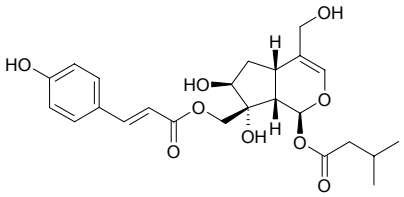
13158 Luzonoid B

$C_{24}H_{30}O_9$ (462.5). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -53.7°$ (c = 2.11, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa-S3, IC_{50} = 3.11μmol/L; control Cisplatin, IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.0020%). Ref: 4777.



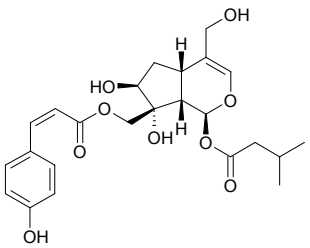
13159 Luzonoid C

$C_{24}H_{30}O_9$ (462.5). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -54.1°$ (c = 0.35, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa-S3, IC_{50} = 3.57μmol/L; control Cisplatin, IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.00069%). Ref: 4777.



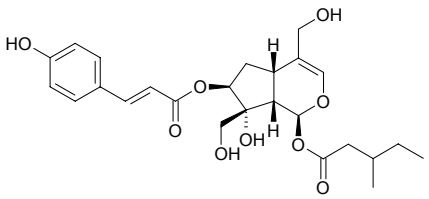
13160 Luzonoid D

$C_{24}H_{30}O_9$ (462.5). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -43.3°$ (c = 1.03, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa-S3, IC_{50} = 4.56μmol/L; control Cisplatin, IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.00026%). Ref: 4777.



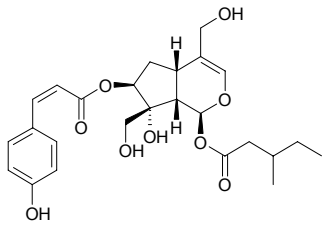
13161 Luzonoid E

1-*O*-Deisovaeroyl-1-*O*-3-methylvaleroylluzonoid A $C_{25}H_{32}O_9$ (476.53). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +54.1°$ (c = 0.21, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa-S3, IC_{50} = 7.4μmol/L; control Cisplatin, IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.00061%). Ref: 4777.



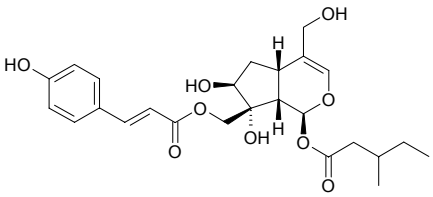
13162 Luzonoid F

$C_{25}H_{32}O_9$ (476.53). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -32.1°$ (c = 2.10, MeOH). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.00012%). Ref: 4777.



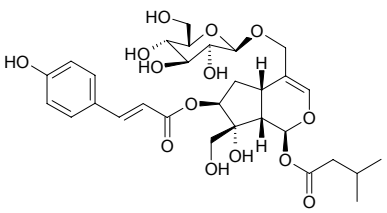
13163 Luzonoid G

$C_{25}H_{32}O_9$ (476.53). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -36.1°$ (c = 0.80, MeOH). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.00011%). Ref: 4777.



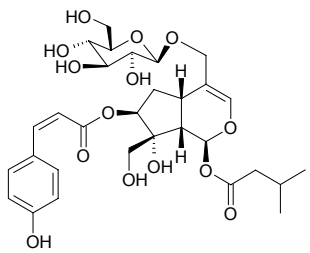
13164 Luzonoside A

7-*O*-(*E*)-*p*-Coumaroylsuspensolide F $C_{30}H_{40}O_{14}$ (624.64). Yellow paste, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -18.6°$ (c = 0.60, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa-S3, IC_{50} = 3.39μmol/L; control Cisplatin, IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.00016%). Ref: 4777.



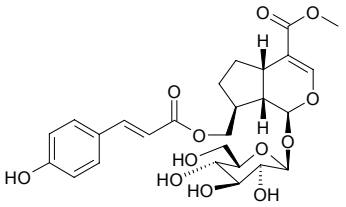
13165 Luzonoside B

7-*O*-(*Z*)-*p*-Coumaroylsuspensolide F $C_{30}H_{40}O_{14}$ (624.64). Yellow paste, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -41.1°$ (c = 0.45, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa-S3, IC_{50} = 4.67μmol/L; control Cisplatin, IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.00022%). Ref: 4777.



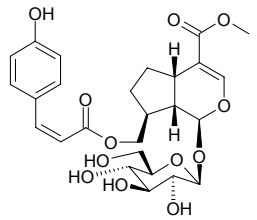
13166 Luzonoside C

10-*O*-(*E*)-*p*-Coumaroyladoxoside $C_{26}H_{32}O_{12}$ (536.54). Yellow paste, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -9.6°$ (c = 0.31, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa-S3, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; control Cisplatin, IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.00021%). Ref: 4777.



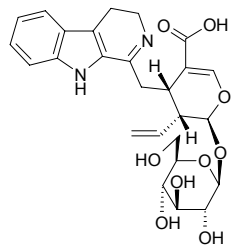
13167 Luzonoside D

10-*O*-(*Z*)-*p*-Coumaroyladoxoside $C_{26}H_{32}O_{12}$ (536.54). Yellow paste, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +32.6°$ (c = 0.27, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HeLa-S3, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; control Cisplatin, IC_{50} = 2.46μmol/L). Source: LV SONG JIA MI *Viburnum luzonicum* (leaf: yield = 0.00021%). Ref: 4777.



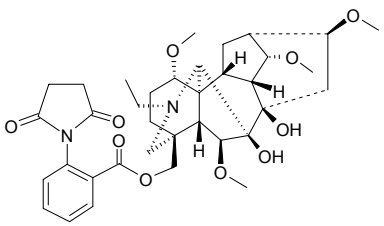
13168 Lyalosidic acid

$C_{26}H_{30}N_2O_9$ (514.54). Source: LIU QIU SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza liukiuensis* (whole herb). Ref: 4527.



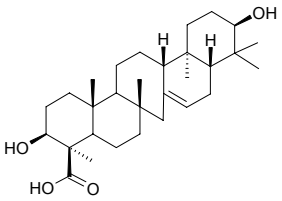
13169 Lycaconitine

[25867-19-0] $C_{36}H_{48}N_2O_{10}$ (668.79). Pharm: Increases blood pressure (anesthetic rbt, dose > 0.25mg/kg, blood pressure rises slightly). Source: KE SHEN MI ER CUI QUE *Delphinium cashmerianum*, LANG DU WU TOU *Aconitum lycoctonum*, NIU BIAN *Aconitum barbatum* var. *puberulum* [Syn. *Aconitum ochranthum*]. Ref: 658, 660.



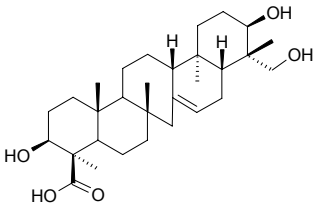
13170 Lycernuic acid A

$C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Colorless powder, mp 322~324ºC (MeOH/$CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −21.0º (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Source: PU DI WU GONG *Lycopodium cernuum* (root, stem and leaf: yield = 0.0030%dw). Ref: 660, 4633.



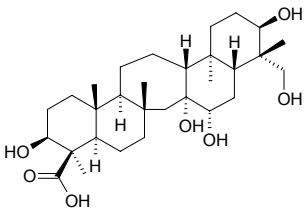
13171 Lycernuic acid B

$C_{30}H_{48}O_5$ (488.71). Colorless powder, mp 304~305ºC (MeOH/$CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −31.0º (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Source: PU DI WU GONG *Lycopodium cernuum* (root, stem and leaf: yield = 0.0013%dw). Ref: 660, 4633.



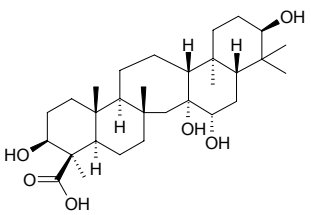
13172 Lycernuic acid C

$C_{30}H_{50}O_7$ (522.73). Colorless powder, mp 265~266ºC (MeOH/$CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −42.0º (*c* = 0.20, MeOH). Source: PU DI WU GONG *Lycopodium cernuum* (root, stem and leaf: yield = 0.0022%dw). Ref: 4633.



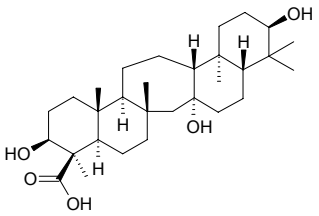
13173 Lycernuic acid D

$C_{30}H_{50}O_6$ (506.73). Colorless powder, mp 289~290ºC (MeOH/$CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −35.0º (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Source: PU DI WU GONG *Lycopodium cernuum* (root, stem and leaf: yield = 0.00058%dw). Ref: 4633.



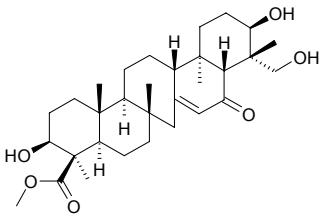
13174 Lycernuic acid E

$C_{30}H_{50}O_5$ (490.73). Colorless powder, mp 245~246ºC (MeOH/$CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −46.0º (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Source: PU DI WU GONG *Lycopodium cernuum* (root, stem and leaf: yield = 0.00067%dw). Ref: 4633.



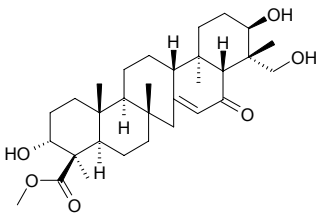
13175 Lycernuic ketone A

$C_{31}H_{48}O_6$ (516.72). Colorless powder, mp 176~177ºC (MeOH/$CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −22.5º (*c* = 0.20, MeOH). Source: PU DI WU GONG *Lycopodium cernuum* (root, stem and leaf: yield = 0.00067%dw). Ref: 4633.



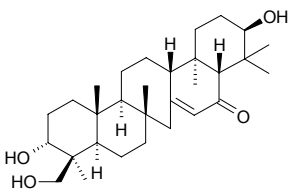
13176 Lycernuic ketone B

$C_{31}H_{48}O_6$ (516.72). Colorless powder, mp 189~190ºC (MeOH/$CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +51.7º (*c* = 0.30, MeOH). Source: PU DI WU GONG *Lycopodium cernuum* (root, stem and leaf: yield = 0.0027%dw). Ref: 4633.



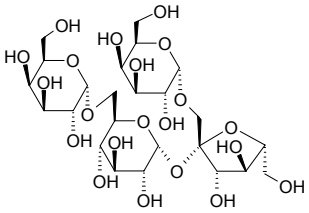
13177 Lycernuic ketone C

3*α*,21*β*,24-Trihydroxyserrat-14-en-16-one $C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Colorless powder, mp 235~236ºC (MeOH/$CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +28.3º (*c* = 0.30, MeOH). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00017%dw), PU DI WU GONG *Lycopodium cernuum* (root,stem and leaf: yield = 0.0031%dw). Ref: 4633, 4729.



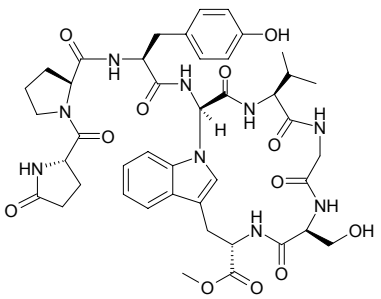
13178 Lychnose

$C_{24}H_{42}O_{21}$ (666.59). Source: BAI NIU XI *Cucubalus baccifer*. Ref: 6.



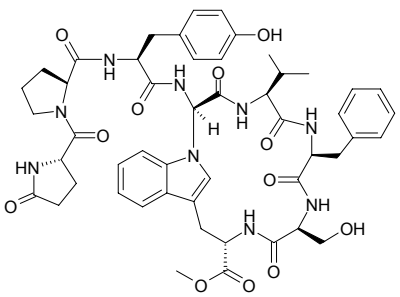
13179 Lyciumin A methylate

$C_{43}H_{53}N_9O_{12}$ (887.95). Source: QIANG XIANG *Celosia argentea* (seed: yield = 0.00001%). Ref: 4771.



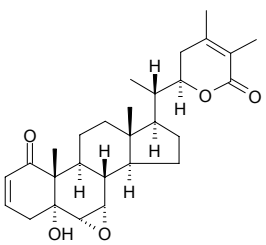
13180 Lyciumin C methylate

$C_{50}H_{59}N_9O_{12}$ (978.08). Source: QIANG XIANG *Celosia argentea* (seed: yield = 0.00003%). Ref: 4771.



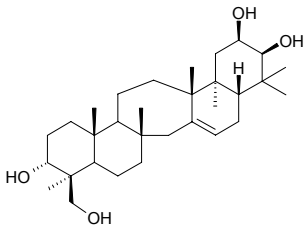
13181 Lycium substance B

$C_{28}H_{38}O_5$ (454.61). Source: CUI MIAN SHUI QIE *Withania somnifera* (root). Ref: 4198.



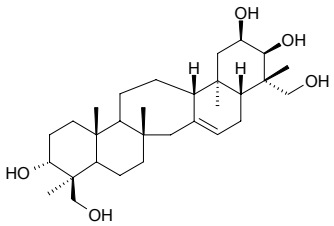
13182 Lyclaninol

$C_{30}H_{50}O_4$ (474.73). Source: SHEN JIN CAO *Lycopodium japonicum* [Syn. *Lycopodium clavatum*]. Ref: 660.



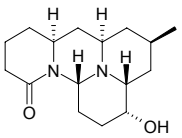
13183 Lyclanitin

$C_{30}H_{50}O_5$ (490.73). Source: GUO JIANG LONG *Lycopodium complanatum*. Ref: 660.



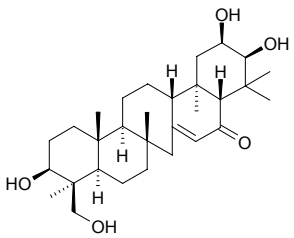
13184 Lycocernuine

[6871-55-2] $C_{16}H_{26}N_2O_2$ (278.40). mp 230ºC. Source: PU DI WU GONG *Lycopodium cernuum*. Ref: 6, 1521.



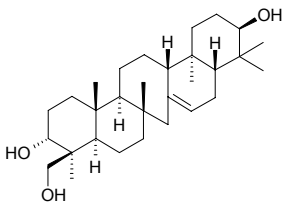
13185 Lycoclavanin

[27832-90-2] $C_{30}H_{48}O_5$ (488.71). mp 344~346ºC. Source: SHEN JIN CAO *Lycopodium japonicum* [Syn. *Lycopodium clavatum*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



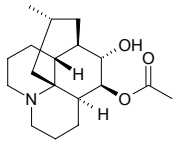
13186 Lycoclavanol

[13956-51-9] $C_{30}H_{50}O_3$ (458.73). mp 308~310ºC. Source: SHEN JIN CAO *Lycopodium japonicum* [Syn. *Lycopodium clavatum*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



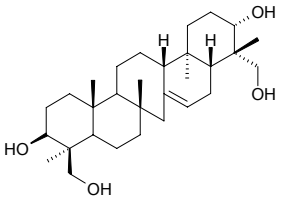
13187 Lycoclavine

$C_{18}H_{29}NO_3$ (307.44). Source: GAO SHAN BIAN ZHI SHI SONG *Lycopodium alpinum* [Syn. *Diphasiastrum alpinum*], QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 660.



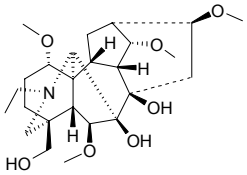
13188 Lycocryptol

$C_{30}H_{50}O_4$ (474.73). Source: MA WEI SHAN *Phlegmariurus phlegmaria* [Syn. *Lycopodium phlegmaria*]. Ref: 660.



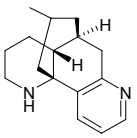
13189 Lycoctonine

Methyl-1-cyclohexen-1-yl-1,3,5,7,9,11,13-tetradecaheptaene [26000-17-9] $C_{25}H_{41}NO_7$ (476.61). Pharm: Antihypertensive (cat, iv, 2~5mg/kg; anesthetic cat, iv, 5~15mg/kg). Source: E MEI CUI QUE HUA *Delphinium omeiense*, LANG DU WU TOU *Aconitum lycoctonum*, QIANG GU FEI YAN CAO *Delphinium consolida*, XI MA XUAN FU HUA *Inula royleana*, XUE SHANG YI ZHI HAO *Aconitum brachypodum*. Ref: 618, 658, 2190.



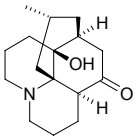
13190 Lycodine

[20316-18-1] $C_{16}H_{22}N_2$ (242.37). mp 118ºC. Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 6.



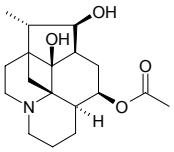
13191 Lycodoline

[6900-92-1] $C_{16}H_{25}NO_2$ (263.38). mp 180ºC; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -123°$ (MeOH). Source: DONG BEI SHI SHAN *Huperzia miyoshiana*, QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*], SHEN JIN CAO *Lycopodium japonicum* [Syn. *Lycopodium clavatum*], XIAO JIE JIN CAO *Huperzia selago* [Syn. *Lycopodium selago*]. Ref: 6, 5412.



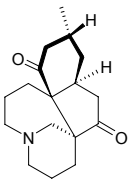
13192 Lycofawcine

$C_{18}H_{27}NO_4$ (321.42). Source: DAN SUI SHI SONG *Lycopodium annotinum*. Ref: 660.



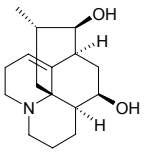
13193 Lycoflexine

Lycobergine $C_{17}H_{25}NO_2$ (275.39). Source: MA WEI SHAN *Phlegmariurus phlegmaria* [Syn. *Lycopodium phlegmaria*]. Ref: 660.



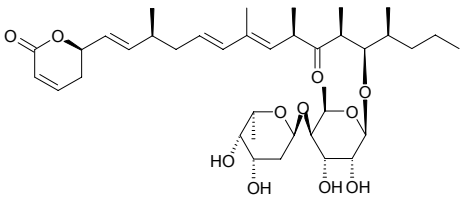
13194 Lycofoline

$C_{16}H_{25}NO_2$ (263.38). Source: YU BAI SHI SONG *Lycopodium obscurum*. Ref: 660.



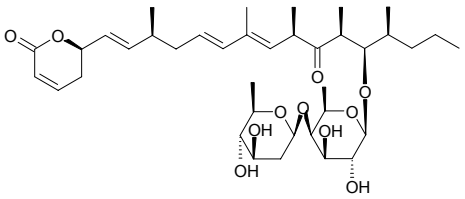
13195 Lycogalinoside A

$C_{38}H_{60}O_{11}$ (692.90). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -19°$ (*c* = 0.09, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria: 10μg sample were applied on 6.35mm paper disks, *Staphylococcus aureus*, DIZ = 52mm; *Bacillus subtilis*, DIZ = 12mm; *Escherichia coli*, DIZ = 8mm); antifungal (*Candida albicans*, DIZ = 2mm; *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, DIZ = 7mm). Source: FEN LIU JUN *Lycogala epidendrum*. Ref: 3427.



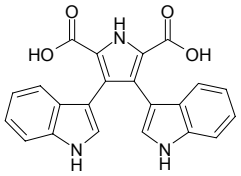
13196 Lycogalinoside B

$C_{38}H_{60}O_{11}$ (692.90). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -41°$ (*c* = 0.08, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria: 10μg sample were applied on 6.35mm paper disks, *Staphylococcus aureus*, DIZ = 6.4mm; *Bacillus subtilis*, DIZ = 1.6mm, *Escherichia coli*, DIZ = 2mm); antifungal (*Candida albicans*, DIZ = 9mm; *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, DIZ = 32mm). Source: FEN LIU JUN *Lycogala epidendrum*. Ref: 3427.



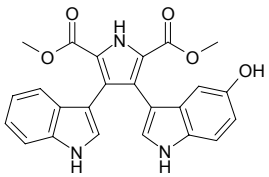
13197 Lycogaric acid A

$C_{22}H_{15}N_3O_4$ (385.38). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (HeLa cells, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL). Source: FEN LIU JUN *Lycogala epidendrum* (wild sporocarp). Ref: 4465.



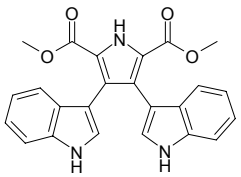
13198 Lycogarubi B

$C_{24}H_{19}N_3O_5$ (429.44). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (HeLa cells, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL). Source: FEN LIU JUN *Lycogala epidendrum* (wild sporocarp). Ref: 4465.



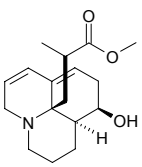
13199 Lycogarubin C

$C_{24}H_{19}N_3O_4$ (413.44). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa cells, IC_{50} = 24.0μg/mL). Source: FEN LIU JUN *Lycogala epidendrum* (wild sporocarp). Ref: 4465.



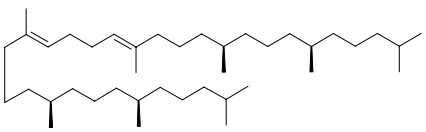
13200 Lyconnotine

$C_{17}H_{25}NO_3$ (291.39). Source: DAN SUI SHI SONG *Lycopodium annotinum*. Ref: 660.



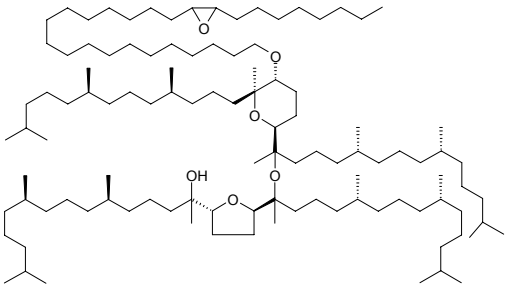
13201 Lycopadiene

$C_{40}H_{78}$ (559.07). Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



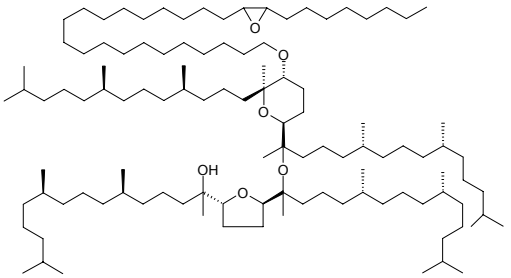
13202 Lycopanerol B1

$C_{108}H_{212}O_6$ (1606.89). Clear oil. Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



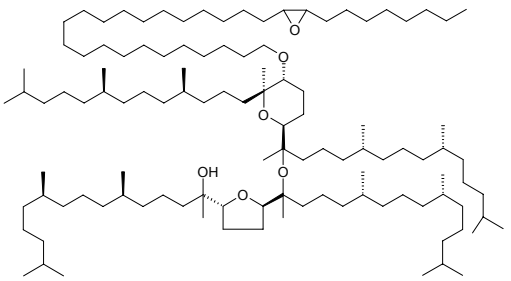
13203 Lycopanerol B_2

$C_{110}H_{216}O_6$ (1634.94). Clear oil. Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



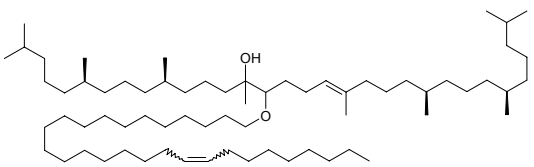
13204 Lycopanerol B_3

$C_{112}H_{220}O_6$ (1663.00). Clear oil. Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



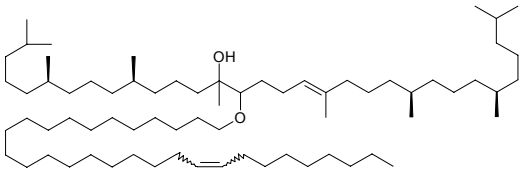
13205 Lycopanerol C_1

$C_{68}H_{134}O_2$ (983.82). Clear oil. Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



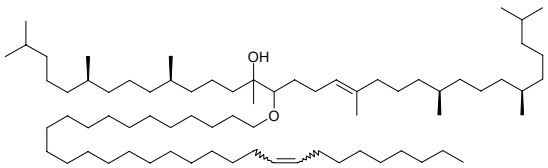
13206 Lycopanerol C_2

$C_{70}H_{138}O_2$ (1011.88). Clear oil. Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



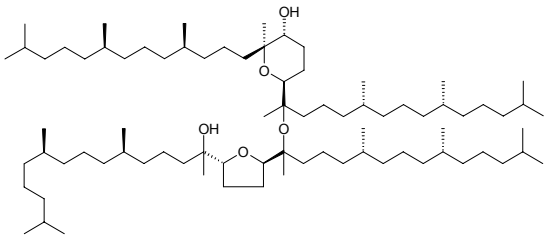
13207 Lycopanerol C_3

$C_{72}H_{142}O_2$ (1039.93). Clear oil. Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



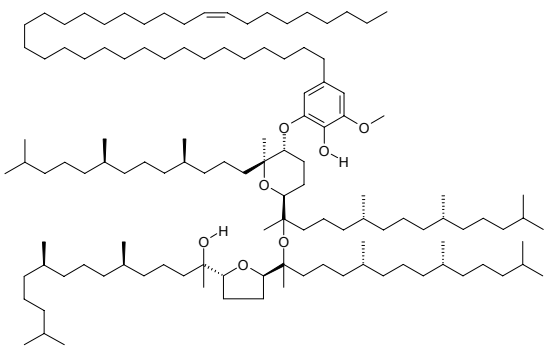
13208 Lycopanerol D

$C_{80}H_{158}O_5$ (1200.15). Clear oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -1.7°$ (c = 7.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



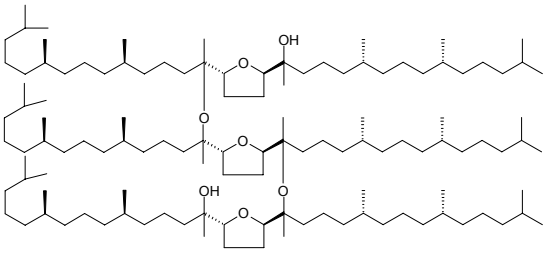
13209 Lycopanerol E

$C_{122}H_{232}O_7$ (1811.21). Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



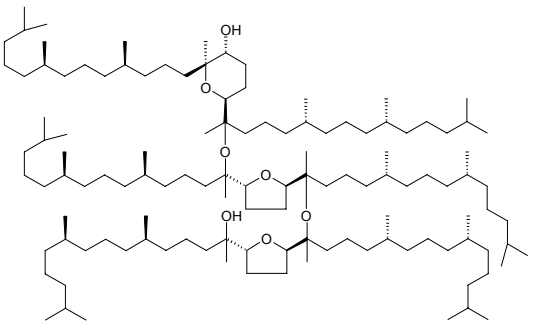
13210 Lycopanerol F

$C_{120}H_{236}O_7$ (1791.21). Clear oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -2.4°$ (c = 5, $CHCl_3$). Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



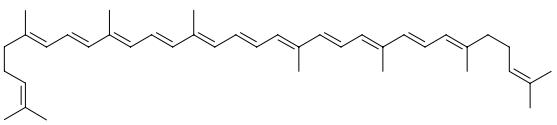
13211 Lycopanerol G

$C_{120}H_{236}O_7$ (1791.21). Clear oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -7.4°$ (c = 6.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: CONG LI ZAO *Botryococcus braunii*. Ref: 3964.



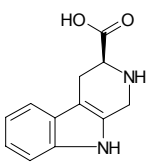
13212 Lycopene

[502-65-8] $C_{40}H_{56}$ (536.89). Pharm: Antioxidant (LDL oxidation inhibitor, free radical scavenger); cytotoxic (*in vitro*, *in vivo*); anti-atherosclerotic; used in treatment of sterilitas virilis (sterile male, orl, 2mg/d for three weeks, effective rate = 60%); antineoplastic (mus B6C3F1, bladder carcinoma). Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum*, JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis*, KU GUA *Momordica charantia*, NAN HE SHI *Daucus carota*, QUAN CHI QIANG WEI *Rosa canina*, RUI DIAN GAN LAN *Brassica rutabaga*, SHI DI *Diospyros kaki*, *Citrus* sp. Ref: 658, 1582, 1834, 1835, 1836, 1837, 1838, 1839, 1840.



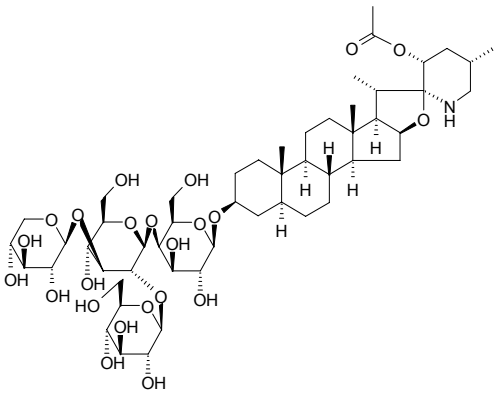
13213 Lycoperodine 1

$C_{12}H_{12}N_2O_2$ (216.24). Pale yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -30.3°$ (c = 0.26, MeOH). Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum* (ripe fruit: yield = 0.0003%fw). Ref: 3018.



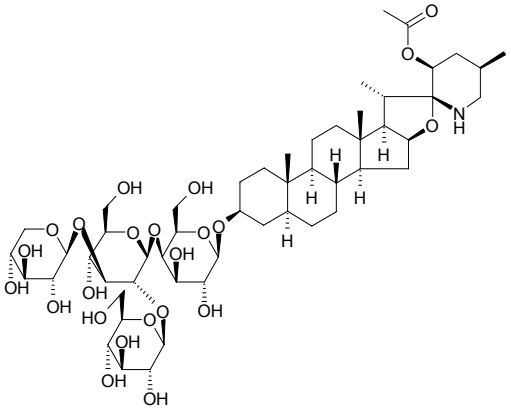
13214 Lycoperoside A

23*R*-Acetoxytomatine [23R-Acetoxytomatine] $C_{52}H_{85}NO_{23}$ (1092.25). Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum* (ripe fruit: yield = 0.00005%fw). Ref: 3018.



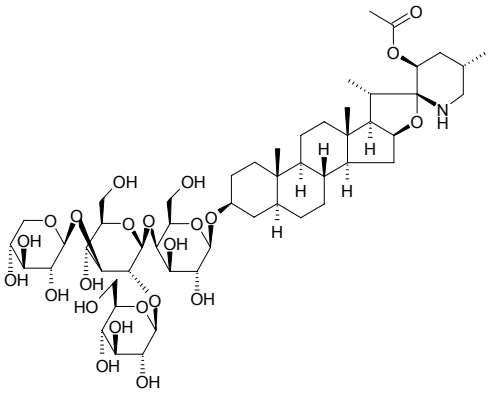
13215 Lycoperoside B

$C_{52}H_{85}NO_{23}$ (1092.25). Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum* (ripe fruit: yield = 0.00015%fw). Ref: 3018.



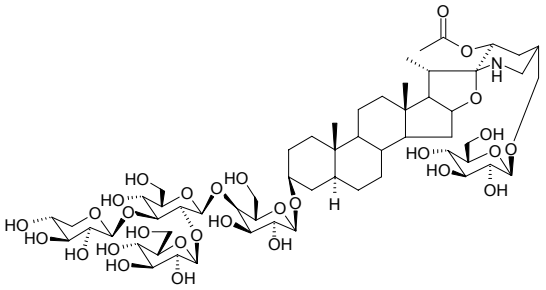
13216 Lycoperoside C

$C_{52}H_{85}NO_{23}$ (1092.25). Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum* (ripe fruit: yield = 0.00045%fw). Ref: 3018.



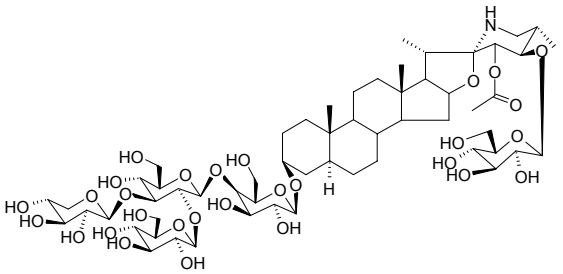
13217 Lycoperoside F

3-*O*-*β*-Lycotetraosyl-23(*R*)-23-acetoxy-27-hydroxy-27-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl tomatidine $C_{58}H_{95}NO_{29}$ (1270.39). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -38.5°$ (*c* = 0.80, MeOH). Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum* (ripe fruit: yield = 0.00013%fw). Ref: 3018.



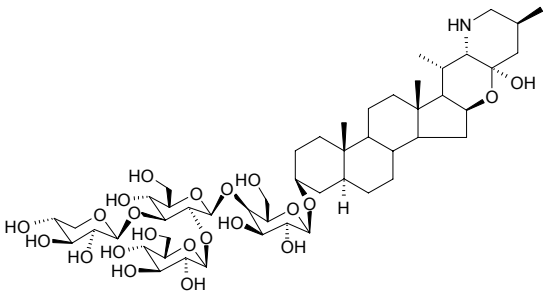
13218 Lycoperoside G

3-*O*-*β*-Lycotetraosyl-(23*S*,24*R*)-23-acetoxy-24-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosylsoladulcidine-24-ol $C_{58}H_{95}NO_{29}$ (1270.39). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -44.1°$ (*c* = 0.68, MeOH). Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum* (ripe fruit: yield = 0.00011%fw). Ref: 3018.



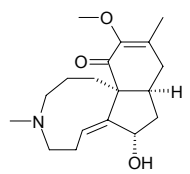
13219 Lycoperoside H

3-*O*-*β*-Lycotetraosyl-22-isopimpifolidine $C_{50}H_{83}NO_{22}$ (1050.21). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -29.8°$ (*c* = 1.20, MeOH). Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum* (ripe fruit: yield = 0.0006%fw). Ref: 3018.



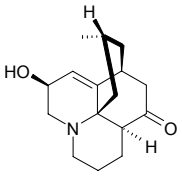
13220 Lycophlegmarine

$C_{18}H_{27}NO_3$ (305.42). Source: MA WEI SHAN *Phlegmariurus phlegmaria* [Syn. *Lycopodium phlegmaria*]. Ref: 660.



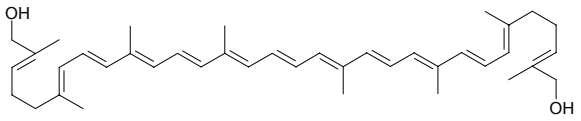
13221 Lycophlegmine

$C_{16}H_{23}NO_2$ (261.37). Source: MA WEI SHAN *Phlegmariurus phlegmaria* [Syn. *Lycopodium phlegmaria*]. Ref: 660.



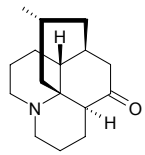
13222 Lycophyll

[19891-75-9] $C_{40}H_{56}O_2$ (568.89). mp 179ºC. Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum*, QIAN NIAN BU LAN XIN *Solanum dulcamara*. Ref: 6, 660, 1521.



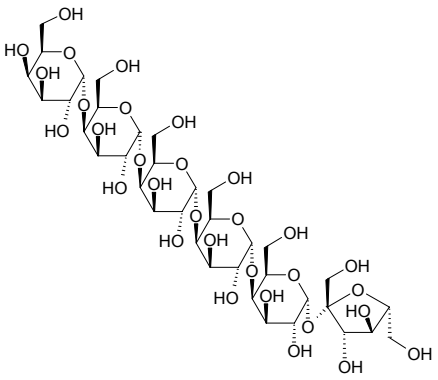
13223 Lycopodine

[466-61-5] $C_{16}H_{25}NO$ (247.38). mp 116ºC, bp 125ºC/0.2mmHg; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -26º$ (MeOH). Pharm: Uterine stimulant; paralysis (frog); promotes small intestinal motion (rbt, rat and gpg); treatment of dermatosis. Source: DONG BEI SHI SHAN *Huperzia miyoshiana*, GUO JIANG LONG *Lycopodium complanatum*, SHEN JIN CAO *Lycopodium japonicum* [Syn. *Lycopodium clavatum*], XIAO JIE JIN CAO *Huperzia selago* [Syn. *Lycopodium selago*]. Ref: 6, 658, 5412.



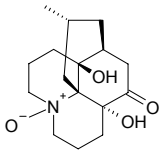
13224 Lycopose

$C_{36}H_{62}O_{31}$ (990.88). mp 270ºC. Source: ZE LAN GEN *Lycopus lucidus*, ZE LAN *Lycopus lucidus*. Ref: 6.



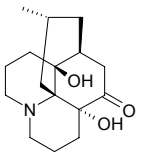
13225 Lycoposerramine F

Miyoshianine A $C_{16}H_{25}NO_4$ (295.38). Colorless prisms, mp >300ºC (MeOH–AcOEt), $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -15.2º$ (c = 0.06, MeOH); colorless prisms (Me_2CO–CH_3OH), mp 216~218ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -85º$ (c = 0.083, CH_3OH). Source: DONG BEI SHI SHAN *Huperzia miyoshiana*, QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 5412, 4388.



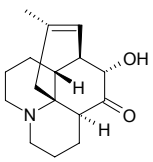
13226 Lycoposerramine G

$C_{16}H_{25}NO_3$ (279.38). Colorless amorphous powder. Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4388.



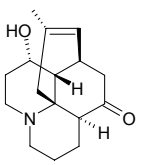
13227 Lycoposerramine H

$C_{16}H_{23}NO_2$ (261.37). Colorless prisms, mp 227~228ºC. Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4388.



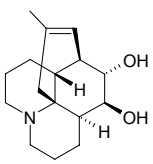
13228 Lycoposerramine I

$C_{16}H_{23}NO_2$ (261.37). Colorless amorphous powder. Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4388.



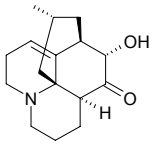
13229 Lycoposerramine J

Miyoshianine B $C_{16}H_{25}NO_2$ (263.38). Colorless prisms (Me_2CO-CH_3OH), mp 264~266ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -117º$ (c = 0.250, CH_3OH); colorless solid, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -67.7º$ (c = 0.11, $CHCl_3$). Source: DONG BEI SHI SHAN *Huperzia miyoshiana*, QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4388, 5412.



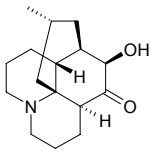
13230 Lycoposerramine K

$C_{16}H_{23}NO_2$ (261.37). Colorless amorphous powder. Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4388.



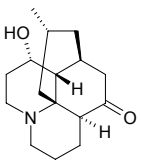
13231 Lycoposerramine L

$C_{16}H_{25}NO_2$ (263.38). Yellowish amorphous powder. Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4388.



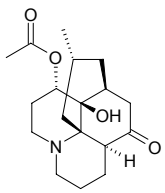
13232 Lycoposerramine M

$C_{16}H_{25}NO_2$ (263.38). Colorless solid. Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4388.



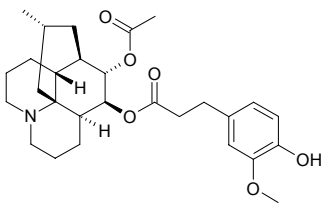
13233 Lycoposerramine N

$C_{18}H_{27}NO_4$ (321.42). Colorless amorphous powder. Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4388.



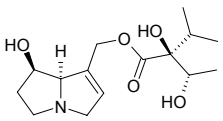
13234 Lycoposerramine O

$C_{28}H_{39}NO_6$ (485.63). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -27.8°$ (c = 0.06, $CHCl_3$). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 4388.



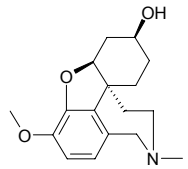
13235 Lycopsamine

[10285-07-1] $C_{15}H_{25}NO_5$ (299.37). Pharm: Hepatotoxin. Source: E GUO XI MEN FEI CAO *Symphytum* x *uplandicum*, FU YE ZE LAN *Eupatorium compositifolium*, LIU LI JU *Borago officinalis*, SI SHI TIAN JIE CAI *Heliotropium steudneri*. Ref: 658.



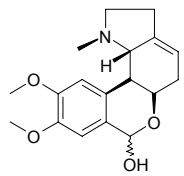
13236 Lycoramine

[21133-52-8] $C_{17}H_{23}NO_3$ (289.38). mp 121ºC. Pharm: Cholinesterase inhibitor; LD_{50} (mus, orl) = 131mg/kg, (mus, sc) = 112mg/kg, (mus, ip) = 103mg/kg, (mus, iv) = 16.65mg/kg. Source: BAI SHUI XIAN *Narcissus papyraceus*, DA YI ZHI JIAN *Lycoris aurea*, SHI SUAN *Lycoris radiata* [Syn. *Amaryllis radiata*], SHUI XIAN GEN *Narcissus tazetta* var. *chinensis*, TIE SE JIAN *Lycoris sanguinea*. Ref: 4, 658.



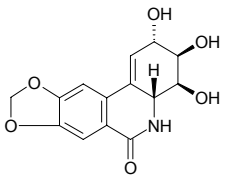
13237 Lycorenine

[477-19-0] $C_{18}H_{23}NO_4$ (317.39). mp 198~200ºC. Pharm: Insect antifeedant (*Eurema hecabe mandarina*); bidirectional action to heart (toad heart, *in vitro*, first stimulates and then inhibits); increases blood pressure (dog, iv); antihypertensive (anesthetic rat, iv); vasodilator (rbt ear, perfusion); smooth muscle stimulant (rbt small intestinal, *in vitro*); uterine stimulant (gpg and rbt, *in vivo* and *in vitro*); LD_{50} (mus, sc) = 270mg/kg. Source: DA YI ZHI JIAN *Lycoris aurea*, SHI SUAN *Lycoris radiata* [Syn. *Amaryllis radiata*], XIA XUE PIAN LIAN *Leucojum aestivum*. Ref: 6, 658.



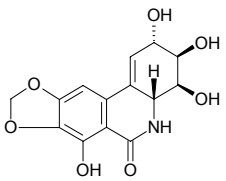
13238 Lycoricidine

Margetine [19622-83-4] $C_{14}H_{13}NO_6$ (291.26). mp 214.5~215.5ºC. Pharm: Insect antifeedant (*Eurema hecabe mandarina*); cytotoxic (EAC cells); plant growth inhibitor. Source: SHI SUAN *Lycoris radiata* [Syn. *Amaryllis radiata*], TIE SE JIAN *Lycoris sanguinea*. Ref: 5, 658.



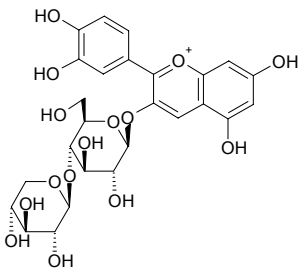
13239 Lycoricidinol

Narciclasine [29477-83-6] $C_{14}H_{13}NO_7$ (307.26). mp 260ºC (dec). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Bacillus coli*, IC_{50} = 5μg/mL); antineoplastic (HeLa and EAC *in vivo*); insect antifeedant (larva of *Eurema hecabe mandarina*); prevents cell division, (inhibits mitosis by immediately stopping protein synthesis in eukaryotic cells); antiviral (inhibits biosynthesis of RNA in endomyocarditis virus); LD_{50} (mus) = 5mg/kg. Source: HUANG SHUI XIAN *Narcissus pseudonarcissus*, SHI SUAN *Lycoris radiata* [Syn. *Amaryllis radiata*], TIE SE JIAN *Lycoris sanguinea*. Ref: 5, 658.



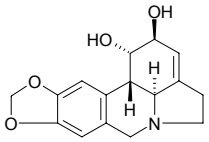
13240 Lycoricyanin

$C_{26}H_{29}O_{15}^+$ (581.51). Source: SHI SUAN *Lycoris radiata* [Syn. *Amaryllis radiata*], SHUI MA TIAO *Polygonum thunbergii*. Ref: 660.



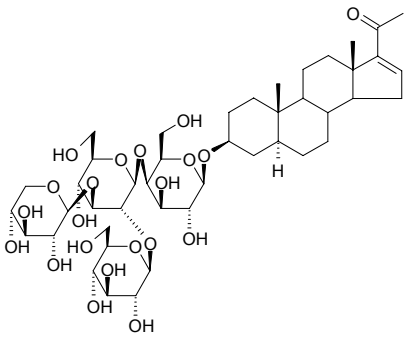
13241 Lycorine

Amarylline; Belamarine; Narcissine; Galanthidine [476-28-8] $C_{16}H_{17}NO_4$ (287.32). Colorless prismatic crystals (ethanol), mp 275~278ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = −129º (*c* = 0.16, 98%ethanol), slightly soluble in ethanol, chloroform, petroleum ether, almost insoluble in water.[5507] Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, inhibits a number of hmn tumor cell lines including LXFL529L, Molt4, HL-60, K562, U937, GXF251L, and CXF94L)[5369]; cytotoxic (Meth-A cell, ED_{50} = 0.3μg/mL, control Adriamycin, ED_{50} < 0.09μg/mL; LLC cell, ED_{50} = 0.5μg/mL, control Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.1μg/mL)[4125]; antineoplastic (mus, *in vivo*, LLC tumer, number of mouse = 6, control tumer size = (9089±545)mm^3; dose = 10mg/(kg·d), tumer size = (7321±587)mm^3 (on day 19), T/C = 80.5%, p<0.05; positive control Adriamycin, dose = 2mg/(kg·d), tumer size = (3566±168)mm^3, p<0.001); antineoplastic (mus, ascites lymphoma and sarcoma S37, rat lymphatic sarcoma and hepatocarcinoma, HeLa, S_{180}, EAC, ascites liver cancer and Kichita sarcoma); antiviral (poliomyelitis virus, Coxsackie virus and herpes virus A); inhibits mitosis of plant cells; uterine stimulant (rat, gpg and rbt, *in vivo* and *in vitro*, slow and persistent action); emetic; AChE inhibitor (IC_{50} = (213±1)μmol/L, control Galanthamine, IC_{50} = (1.9±0.2)μmol/L)[4952]; antiretroviral and cytotoxic (ID_{50} = 0.4μg/mL, TC_{50} = 0.75μg/mL, TI_{50} (TC_{50}/ID_{50}) = 1.9)[5026]; antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* strain NF-54, stage IEF, IC_{50} = 0.34μg/mL)[4000]; antiplasmodial (strain D10, IC_{50} = 0.6μg/mL, control Hamayne, IC_{50} = 15.6μg/mL, Chloroquine, IC_{50} = 0.002μg/mL; strain FAC8, IC_{50} = 0.7μg/mL, Hamayne, IC_{50} = 18.2μg/mL, Chloroquine, IC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; cytotoxic, BL6, IC_{50} = 1.8μg/mL, Hamayne, IC_{50} = 9.4μg/mL, Chloroquine, IC_{50} = 20.9μg/mL, Daunomycin, IC_{50} = 0.43μg/mL)[3931]; antifungal (Candida albicans, IZD = 40mm, MIC = 39μg/mL)[3829]; toxin (in genus *Narcissus* plants); LD_{50} (dog) = 41mg/kg, (mouse, orl) = 230mg/kg, (mouse, sc) = 145mg/kg, (mouse, ip) = 117mg/kg, (mouse, iv) = 123mg/kg. Source: DA YI ZHI JIAN *Lycoris aurea*, GAN FENG CAO *Zephyranthes candida*, JUN ZI LAN *Clivia miniata*, RI BEN WEN SHU LAN *Crinum asiaticum* var. *japonicum* (bulb), SHI SUAN *Lycoris radiata* [Syn. *Amaryllis radiata*], SHUI GUI JIAO YE *Hymenocallis littoralis* [Syn. *Hymenocallis americana*; *Pancratium littoralis*], SHUI XIAN GEN *Narcissus tazetta* var. *chinensis*, SHUI XIAN HUA *Narcissus tazetta* var. *chinensis*, WEN SHU LAN *Crinum asiaticum* var. *sinicum*, GU TING HUA *Amaryllis belladonna* (bulb)[3829], GUAN MU WEN SHU LAN *Crinum macowanii* (bulb), XI NAN WEN SHU LAN *Crinum latifolium*[5507], XIAN MAO *Curculigo orchioides*, XUE PIAN LIAN *Leucojum vernum* (bulb), *Ammocharis coranica* (bulb). Ref: 4, 658, 3829, 3931, 3952, 4000, 4125, 4952, 5026, 5369, 5501, 5507.



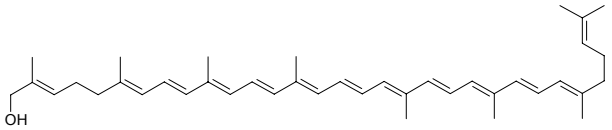
13242 3-*O*-*β*-Lycotetraosyl 3*β*-hydroxy-5*α*-pregn-16-en-20-one

$C_{44}H_{70}O_{21}$ (935.04). Source: YING TAO FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum* var. *cerasiforme* (fruit). Ref: 4463.



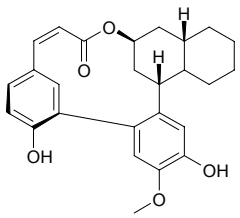
13243 Lycoxanthin

[19891-74-8] $C_{40}H_{56}O$ (552.89). mp 168ºC. Pharm: Pigment. Source: FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum*, JIANG GUO SHU YU *Tamus communis*, QIAN NIAN BU LAN XIN *Solanum dulcamara*. Ref: 6, 658.



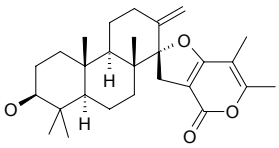
13244 Lyfoline

$C_{26}H_{28}O_5$ (420.51). Source: DAN SUI SHI SONG *Lycopodium annotinum*. Ref: 660.



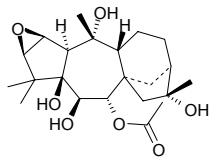
13245 Lygodinolide

$C_{27}H_{38}O_4$ (426.60). Source: QU ZHOU HAI JIN SHA *Lygodium flexuosum* [Syn. *Lygodium pinnatifidum*; *Ophioglossum flexuosum*]. Ref: 660.



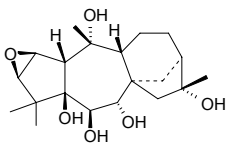
13246 Lyoniol A

[31136-61-5] $C_{22}H_{34}O_7$ (410.51). mp 250~253ºC. Pharm: Antihypertensive (rat, 2mg/kg iv); spasmogenic (produces spasm in rbt, iv, leads to Parkinson's disease in sheep orl, causes muscular tremor in mus, ip, causes ileal contraction in gpg iv *in vivo*); used in treatment of tinea and sarcoptidosis (main effective component in *Lyonia ovalifolia* LI MU); LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 3.01mg/kg. Source: XIAO GUO NAN ZHU *Lyonia ovalifolia* var. *elliptica*, LI MU *Lyonia ovalifolia*. Ref: 6, 658.



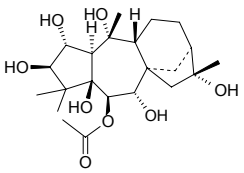
13247 Lyoniol B

[28894-74-8] $C_{20}H_{32}O_6$ (368.47). mp 280~283ºC. Pharm: Used in treatment of tinea and sarcoptidosis (main effective component in *Lyonia ovalifolia* LI MU); LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 0.61mg/kg. Source: XIAO GUO NAN ZHU *Lyonia ovalifolia* var. *elliptica*, LI MU *Lyonia ovalifolia*. Ref: 6, 658.



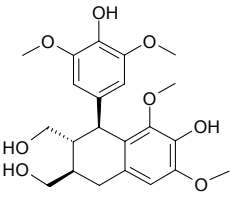
13248 Lyoniol D

$C_{22}H_{36}O_8$ (428.53). Source: LI MU *Lyonia ovalifolia*, XIAO GUO NAN ZHU *Lyonia ovalifolia* var. *elliptica*. Ref: 660.



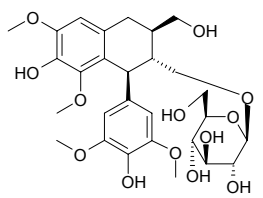
13249 (+)-Lyoniresinol

$C_{22}H_{28}O_8$ (420.46). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, for 40μmol/L DPPH radical, SC_{50} = 6.6μmol/L). Source: SUO LA MU *Salacia prinoides* [Syn. *Salacia chinensis*] (stem). Ref: 4378.



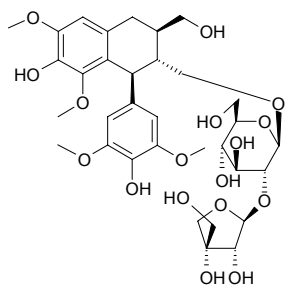
13250 (+)-Lyoniresinol-2*α*-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside (D_4)

(+)-9-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl lyoniresinol $C_{28}H_{38}O_{13}$ (582.61). White granular crystals, mp 119~120ºC; white amorphous powder (MeOH), $[\alpha]_D$ = +24.8º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = (42.6±3.1)μmol/L, control BHT, IC_{50} = (15.3±0.6)μmol/L; superoxide radical inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control BHT, IC_{50} = (48.9±2.5)μmol/L; lipid peroxidation scavenger, IC_{50} = (39.1±3.1)μmol/L, control BHT, IC_{50} = (0.11±0.02)μmol/L)[4402]; anti-HSV-1 inactive (EC_{50} > 172μmol/L)[2577]. Source: BAI ZHU SHU *Gaultheria leucocarpa* var. *cumingiana* (root: content = 0.142%)[5508], DIAN BAI ZHU SHU *Gaultheria yunnanensis* (root: content scope of 3 origins = 0.022%~0.082%, mean content = 0.047%[5508]), FANG XIANG BAI ZHU *Gaultheria fragrantissima* (root: content = 0.356%)[5508], MA LAN GEN *Baphicacanthus cusia* [Syn. *Strobilanthes cusia*], MAO MAI LIAO *Pleuropterus ciliinervis* (root), SI LIE BAI ZHU *Gaultheria tetramera* (root: content = 0.061%)[5508], WEI YE BAI ZHU *Gaultheria griffithiana* (root: content = 0.014%)[5508]. Ref: 664, 2577, 4402, 5508.



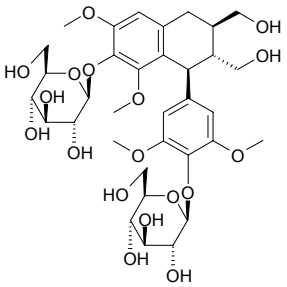
13251 (+)-Lyoniresinol-3*α*-*O*-*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{46}O_{17}$ (714.72). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −2.5º (MeOH). Pharm: Anti-HSV-1 inactive (EC_{50} > 172μmol/L). Source: MA LAN GEN *Baphicacanthus cusia* [Syn. *Strobilanthes cusia*]. Ref: 2577.



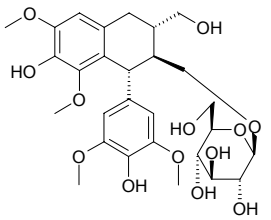
13252 (+)-Lyoniresinol-4,4'-bis-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{34}H_{48}O_{18}$ (744.75). Colorless gummy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +18.2º (*c* = 0.21, MeOH). Pharm: Lipoxygenase inhibitor (lipoxygenase (1.13.11.12) type I-B, IC_{50} = (41.5±1.7)μmol/L, control Baicalein, IC_{50} = (22.6±0.1)μmol/L). Source: YI HUA MU LAN *Indigofera heteranthazha* (Whole plant). Ref: 4442.



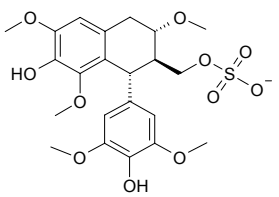
13253 (−)-Lyoniresinol-3*α*-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{38}O_{13}$ (582.61). White amorphous powder (MeOH), $[\alpha]_D$ = −23.4º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = (45.7±4.0)μmol/L, control BHT, IC_{50} = (15.3±0.6)μmol/L; superoxide radical inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, control BHT, IC_{50} = (48.9±2.5)μmol/L; lipid peroxidation scavenger, IC_{50} = (37.4±2.1)μmol/L, control BHT, IC_{50} = (0.11±0.02)μmol/L). Source: MAO MAI LIAO *Pleuropterus ciliinervis* (root). Ref: 4402.



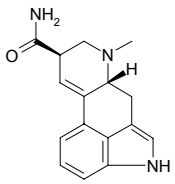
13254 (−)-Lyoniresinol-2a-sulfate

(−)-1*R*-3-Hydroxymethyl-1-(4'-hydroxy-3',5'-dimethoxyphenyl)-7-hydroxy-6, 8-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-2-naphthalenylmethanol sulfate $C_{22}H_{27}O_{11}S$ (499.52). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −17.0 º(*c* = 0.13, MeOH). Source: HU ZHANG *Polygonum cuspidatum*. Ref: 4186.



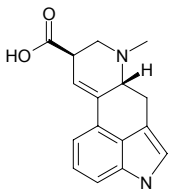
13255 Lysergamide

$C_{16}H_{17}N_3O$ (267.33). Prismatic crystals (methanol), mp 242ºC (dec). Pharm: 5-HT inhibitor; hallucinogen; cholinesterase inhibitor (hmn serum); CNS stimulant (causes mania); toxin (embryo of gravid mus). Source: QING ZI QIAN NIU *Ipomoea violacea*, SAN SE QIAN NIU *Ipomoea tricolor*, YIN YE SHU *Ipomoea argyrophylla*. Ref: 658.



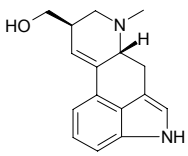
13256 Lysergic acid

$C_{16}H_{16}N_2O_2$ (268.32). Source: MAI JIAO *Claviceps purpurea*. Ref: 660.



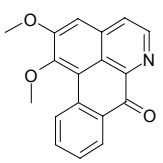
13257 Lysergol

[602-85-7] $C_{16}H_{18}N_2O$ (254.33). Source: QIAN NIU ZI *Pharbitis nil*. Ref: 6.



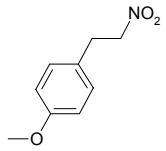
13258 Lysicamine

[15444-20-9] $C_{18}H_{13}NO_3$ (291.31). Source: BEI MA DOU LING GEN *Aristolochia contorta*, SUAN ZAO REN *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa*, TAI WAN GE NA XIANG *Goniothalamus amuyon* (fresh leaf: yield = 0.00010%fw)[4686]. Ref: 583, 660, 4686.



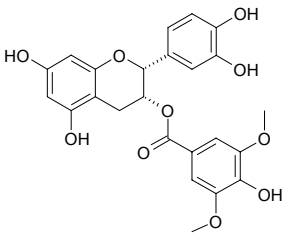
13259 Lysichitalexin

2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-nitroethane $C_9H_{11}NO_3$ (181.19). Pale yellow oil. Pharm: Antifungal (TLC, *Candida albicans*, 31.4μg/cm^2, IZD = 0mm; *Fusarium oxysporum*, 31.4μg/cm^2, IZD = 9mm, 15.7μg/cm^2, IZD = 9mm, 7.9μg/cm^2, slight inhibition; *Cladosporium herbarum*, 31.4μg/cm^2, IZD < 9mm, 15.7μg/cm^2, IZD < 9mm, 7.9μg/cm^2, slight inhibition); antibacterial inactive (TLC, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Escherichia coli*, 31.4μg/cm^2). Source: MEI ZHOU GUAN YIN LIAN *Lysichitum americanum* (leaf). Ref: 3897.



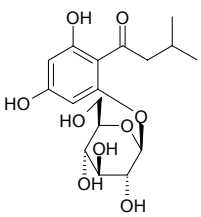
13260 Lysidicichin

$C_{24}H_{22}O_{10}$ (470.44). Yellow powder, mp 138~141ºC; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -173.1º$ (c = 0.5, C_2H_5OH). Pharm: Vasodilator (rat aortic rings, inhibits Phenylephrine (Phe)-induced vasoconstriction in the presences of Indomethacin (Indo) and N$^{\omega}$-*L*-nitroarginine (*L*-NA) at 10μmol/L Ach, 10μmol/L, relaxation = (39±1)%, control Sodium nitroprusside, relaxation = (109±5)%). Source: YI HUA *Lysidice rhodostegia* (root). Ref: 4086.



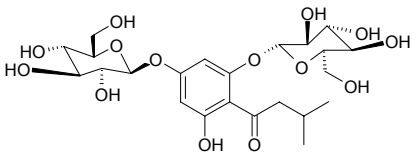
13261 Lysidiside A

2-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyloxy-4,6-dihydroxyisovalerophenone; 1-[(3-Methylbutanoyl)phloroglucinyl]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{17}H_{24}O_9$ (372.38). Light yellow amorphous powder, mp 112~115ºC; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -63.48º$ (c = 0.1, Me_2CO); $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -55º$ (c = 0.14, MeOH); colorless gummy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -62.2º$ (c = 0.11, MeOH). Pharm: Vasodilator (rat aortic rings, inhibits Phenylephrine (Phe)-induced vasoconstriction in the presences of Indomethacin (Indo) and N$^{\omega}$-*L*-nitroarginine (*L*-NA) at 10μmol/L Ach, 10μmol/L, relaxation = (78±1)%, control Sodium nitroprusside, relaxation = (109±5)%)[4086]; CYP3A4 inhibitor (hmn CYP3A4, enzyme activity was monitored by nifedipine oxidation, IC_{50} = 120μmol/L)[4778]; lipoxygenase inhibitor (lipoxygenase (1.13.11.12) type I-B, IC_{50} = (45.5±0.3)μmol/L, control Baicalein, IC_{50} = (22.6±0.1)μmol/L)[4442]. Source: CAO MEI *Fragaria ananassa* (fruit: yield = 0.00013%), YI HUA *Lysidice rhodostegia* (root), YI HUA MU LAN *Indigofera heteranthazha* (Whole plant). Ref: 4086, 4442, 4778.



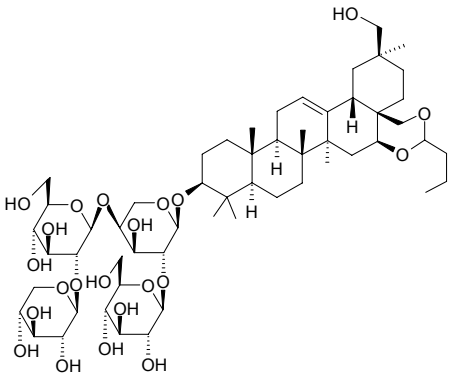
13262 Lysidiside B

$C_{23}H_{34}O_{14}$ (534.52). Yellow amorphous powder, mp 142~144ºC; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -86.0º$ (c = 0.3, Me_2CO). Pharm: Vasodilator (rat aortic rings, inhibits Phenylephrine (Phe)-induced vasoconstriction in the presences of Indomethacin (Indo) and N$^{\omega}$-*L*-nitroarginine (*L*-NA) at 10μmol/L Ach, 10μmol/L, relaxation = (66±5)%, control Sodium nitroprusside, relaxation = (109±5)%). Source: YI HUA *Lysidice rhodostegia* (root). Ref: 4086.



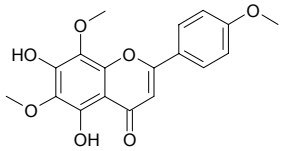
13263 Lysimachoside

$C_{56}H_{92}O_{22}$ (1117.34). White powder. Source: JU HUA GUO LU HUANG *Lysimachia congestiflora*. Ref: 834.



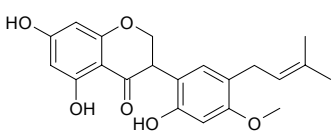
13264 Lysionotin

Nevadensin [10176-66-6] $C_{18}H_{16}O_7$ (344.32). mp 195~196ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 20μg/mL, *in vitro* and *in vivo*); antitussive (dispels phlegm); antihypertensive (dog, iv); treatment of bronchitis, scrofula, pulmonary tuberculosis and basal tuberculosis. Source: AI XIANG RI KUI *Helianthus pumilus*, CI SAN JIA *Acanthopanax trifoliatus*, JIAO ZHI ZI *Gardenia gummifera*, SHI DIAO LAN *Lysionotus pauciflorus*, XIANG RI KUI YE *Helianthus annuus*, ZHANG NAO LUO LE *Ocimum canum*. Ref: 4, 658, 660.



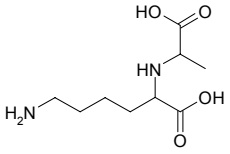
13265 Lysisteisoflavanone

5,7,2'-Trihydroxy-4'-methoxy-5'-(3"-methylbut-2"-enyl)isoflavanone $C_{21}H_{22}O_6$ (370.41). Dark yellow amorphous solid, mp 98ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0.0º$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Source: AI JI ZAI PEI CI TONG *Erythrina lysistemon*. Ref: 1971.



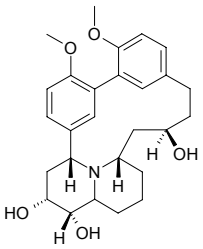
13266 Lysopine

[34522-31-1] $C_9H_{18}N_2O_4$ (218.25). Source: DI JIN *Parthenocissus tricuspidata*. Ref: 6.



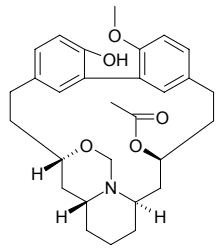
13267 Lythracine I

$C_{27}H_{35}NO_5$ (453.58). Source: RI BEN QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum anceps* (the compound was isolated from the plant by Japanese scientists in 1971). Ref: 5505.



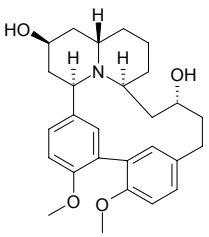
13268 Lythramine

$C_{29}H_{37}NO_5$ (479.62). Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



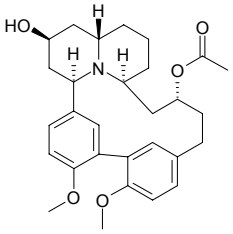
13269 Lythrancepine I

[32209-75-9] $C_{27}H_{35}NO_4$ (437.58). mp 149~151ºC. Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



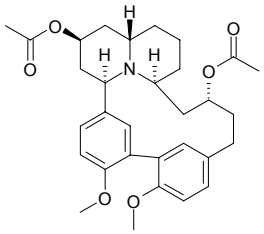
13270 Lythrancepine II

[32209-76-0] $C_{29}H_{37}NO_5$ (479.62). mp 187~189ºC. Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



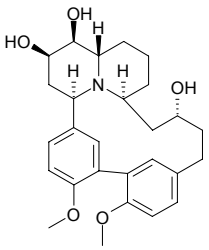
13271 Lythrancepine III

[32209-77-1] $C_{31}H_{39}NO_6$ (521.66). mp 174~178ºC. Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



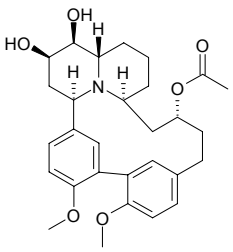
13272 Lythrancine I

[32209-71-5] $C_{27}H_{35}NO_5$ (453.58). Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



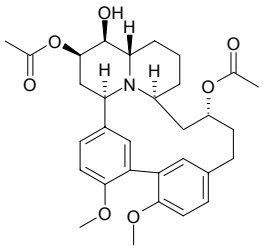
13273 Lythrancine II

[32209-72-6] $C_{29}H_{37}NO_6$ (495.62). mp 274~275ºC. Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



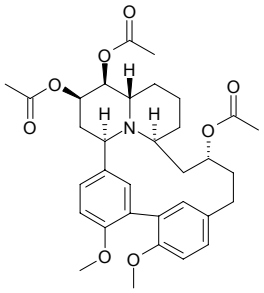
13274 Lythrancine III

[32209-73-3] $C_{31}H_{39}NO_7$ (537.66). mp 134~136ºC. Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



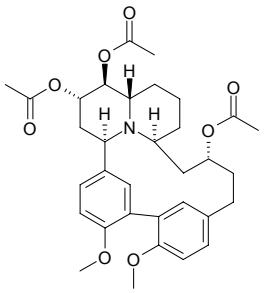
13275 Lythrancine IV

[32209-74-8] $C_{33}H_{41}NO_8$ (579.70). mp 237~238ºC. Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



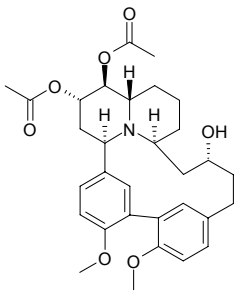
13276 Lythrancine V

[40179-98-4] $C_{33}H_{41}NO_8$ (579.70). mp 133~134ºC. Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



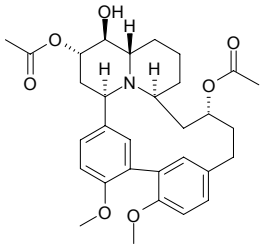
13277 Lythrancine VI

[40175-99-5] $C_{31}H_{39}NO_7$ (537.66). Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



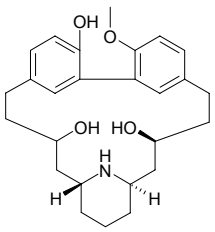
13278 Lythrancine VII

[40180-00-5] $C_{31}H_{39}NO_7$ (537.66). Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



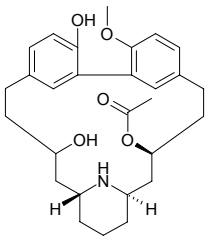
13279 Lythranidine

[17812-78-1] $C_{26}H_{35}NO_4$ (425.57). Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



13280 Lythranine

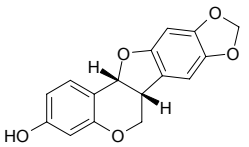
[32420-54-5] $C_{28}H_{37}NO_5$ (467.61). Source: QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*. Ref: 6.



M

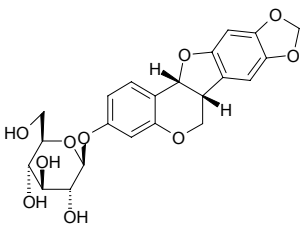
13281 Maackiain

[2035-15-6] $C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). mp (−) 195~196ºC, (±) 199~200ºC. Pharm: Antifungal (EC = 10μg/mL); hepatoprotective (mus primary cultured hepatocytes, antihepatotoxin induced by *D*-galactosamine (GalN), 100μmol/L, InRt = (35.2±3.0)%, weak, control Silybin, 100μmol/L, InRt = (77.0±5.5)%)[4095]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, MIC > 512μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 0.5μg/mL; MRSA SK1, MIC > 512μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 1.0μg/mL)[3810]; increases blood pressure (anesthetized rats, increases in mean arterial blood pressure, 0.4mg/kg, 8.3mmHg)[3810]. Source: CHAO XIAN HUAI *Maackia amurensis*, GUANG BU DING GONG TENG *Erycibe expansa*, HUAI GEN *Sophora japonica* (the compound was isolated from the plant by Shoji Kuwada, et al. in 1962)[5505], KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*] (dried root: content scope of 7 origins = 0.01%~0.15%, mean content = 0.06%)[5508], LING NAN HUAI SHU *Sophora tomentosa*, PAN YUAN YU TENG *Derris scandens* (stem), SHAN DOU GEN *Sophora subprostrata* [Syn. *Sophora tonkinensis*], WU CI KE YA SHU *Andira inermis*, *Glycyrrhiza* sp. Ref: 6, 658, 2431, 3810, 4095, 5505, 5508.



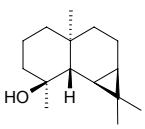
13282 *α*-Maackiain-*β*-*D*-glucoside

Trifolirhizin [6807-83-6] $C_{22}H_{22}O_{10}$ (446.41). mp 202~204ºC (dec); mp 142~144ºC (dec). Source: HONG CHE ZHOU CAO *Trifolium pratense*, HUAI GEN *Sophora japonica*, KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*] (dried root: content scope of 7 origins = 0.04%~0.28%, mean content = 0.13%[5508]), SHAN DOU GEN *Sophora subprostrata* [Syn. *Sophora tonkinensis*]. Ref: 5, 6, 5508.



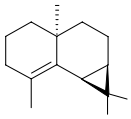
13283 Maalialcohol

Maaliol [527-90-2] $C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). Crystals (EtOH), mp 103.5~105.0ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +18.4º (*c* = 1.1, EtOH). Source: SHI YE GAN SONG *Nardostachys jatamansi*, XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis*, ZHI ZHU XIANG *Valeriana jatamansii* [Syn. *Valeriana wallichii*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



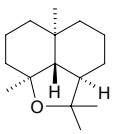
13284 *β*-Maaliene

$C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Source: CANG ZHU *Atractylodes lancea*, HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*, REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 2, 660.



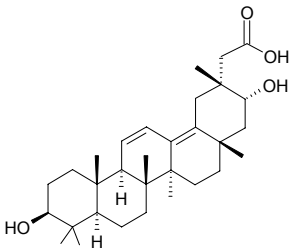
13285 (+)-Maalioxide

$C_{15}H_{26}O$ (222.37). mp 66ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +33.3º (*c* = 4, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI ZHU XIANG *Valeriana jatamansii* [Syn. *Valeriana wallichii*]. Ref: 1521.



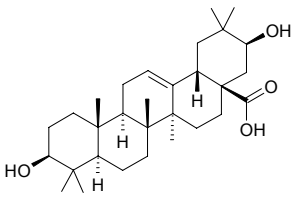
13286 Macedonic acid

[39022-00-9] $C_{31}H_{48}O_4$ (484.73). mp 340~343ºC. Source: CI GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza pallidiflora*, YUN NAN GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza yunnanensis*, YA DAN ZI *Brucea javanica* [Syn. *Brucea sumatrana*; *Rhus javanica*]. Ref: 660, 1222, 1521.



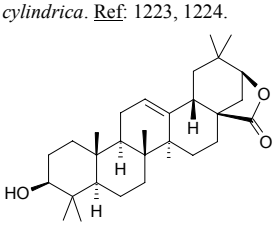
13287 Machaerinic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Source: JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis* (flower). Ref: 3551.



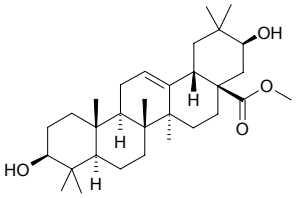
13288 Machaerinic acid lactone

$C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*, SI GUA *Luffa cylindrica*. Ref: 1223, 1224.



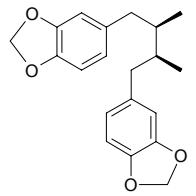
13289 Machaerinic acid methyl ester

$C_{31}H_{50}O_4$ (486.74). Source: HE HUAN PI *Albizzia julibrissin*. Ref: 1225.



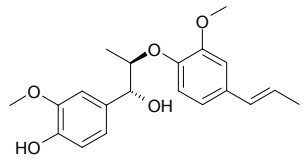
13290 Machilin A

$C_{20}H_{22}O_4$ (326.40). Pharm: Neuroprotective (glutamate-induced neurotoxicity in primary cultures of cortical cells, 0.1μmol/L, protection rate = (15.1±4.1)%, MK-801: 1.0μmol/L, protection rate = (83.6±2.0)%, p<0.001, CNQX: 1.0μmol/L, protection rate = (70.5±1.5)%, p<0.001). Source: HONG NAN PI *Machilus thunbergii*. Ref: 4927.



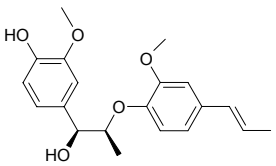
13291 Machilin C

$C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). Colorless amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -30°$ (c = 0.07, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger). Source: FENG CHAO CAO *Leucas aspera* (whole herb). Ref: 4344.



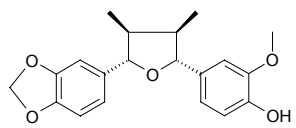
13292 Machilin D

$C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -88°$ (c = 4.0, $CHCl_3$); colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = -160°$ (c = 0.7, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antioxidant (*in vitro*, low-density lipoprotein peroxidation, IC_{50} = 2.9μmol/L; control Probucol, IC_{50} = 1.3μmol/L)[3096]. Source: SAN BAI CAO *Saururus chinensis*. (underground part). Ref: 3096, 4122.



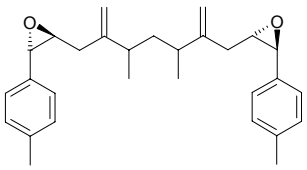
13293 Machilin F

[114488-90-3] $C_{20}H_{22}O_5$ (342.40). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (mus, macrophage-like cell line RAW264.7 activated by LPS/IFN, IC_{50} = 85.9μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = 26.8μmol/L)[2537]. Source: HAI FENG TENG *Piper kadsura* [Syn. *Piper futokadsura*], HONG NAN PI *Machilus thunbergii*. Ref: 1521, 2537.



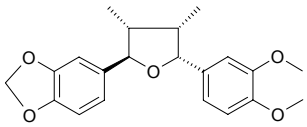
13294 Machillene

$C_{29}H_{36}O_2$ (416.61). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22.2°$ (c = 0.094, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, 20μg/mL, NUGC-3 cell line, survival percent = 0%, HONE-1 cancer cell line, survival percent = 5%). Source: TAI WAN RUI FANG RUN NAN *Machilus zuihoensis* (stem wood). Ref: 5287.



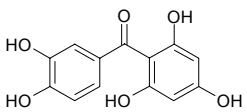
13295 (−)-Machilusin

[61989-57-9] $C_{21}H_{24}O_5$ (356.42). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (mus, macrophage-like cell line RAW264.7 activated by LPS/IFN, IC_{50} = 39.2μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = 26.8μmol/L)[2537]. Source: HAI FENG TENG *Piper kadsura* [Syn. *Piper futokadsura*], RI BEN NAN *Machilus japonica*. Ref: 1521, 2537.



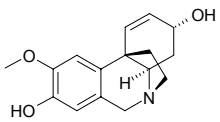
13296 Maclurin

2,3',4,4',6-Pentahydroxy benzophenone [519-34-6] $C_{13}H_{10}O_6$ (262.22). Yellowish prisms (H_2O), mp 220~222ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (BST, LD_{50} = 43.1μmol/L; control Berberine, LD_{50} = 67μmol/L); antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 5.3μmol/L; control Catechin, IC_{50} = 2.53μmol/L)[4708]. Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana*, JIA HONG SHU *Laguncularia racemosa*, SANG YE *Morus alba*, SANG ZHI *Morus alba*, SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia multiflora* (stem: yield = 0.000083%dw)[4708], HUANG YAN MU *Chlorophora tinctoria*, *Acacia* sp. Ref: 6, 1521, 4708.



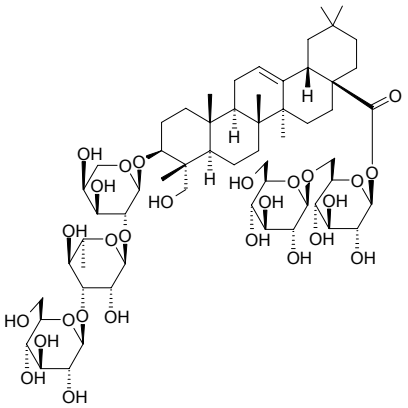
13297 Macowine

$C_{16}H_{19}NO_3$ (273.33). mp 115~117ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -34°$ (c = 0.235, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (*Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense* strain STIB-900, stage trypomastigotes); antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum* strain NF-54, stage IEF). Source: GUAN MU WEN SHU LAN *Crinum macowanii* (bulb). Ref: 4000.



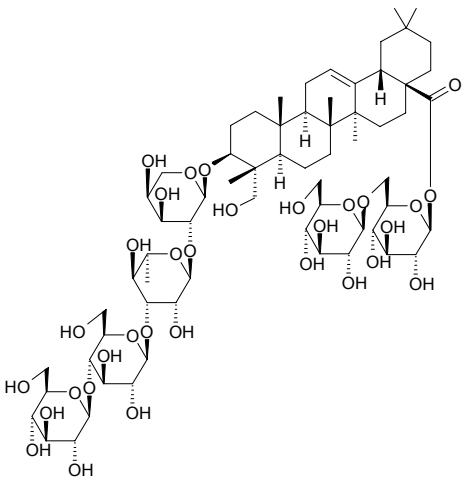
13298 Macranthoidin A

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl hederagenin 28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{59}H_{96}O_{27}$ (1237.41). White clustered crystals, mp 229~232ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{16} = -12.0º$ (*c* = 3.2, MeOH); white granular Crystals (methanol), mp 218~220ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -3.3º$ (*c* = 0.3, pyridine). Source: CHUAN XU DUAN *Dipsacus asperoides*, JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*, HUI ZHAN MAO REN DONG *Lonicera macranthoides*. Ref: 211, 263, 638.



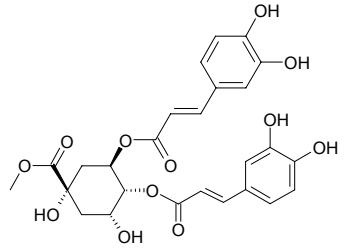
13299 Macranthoidin B

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranosyl-hederagenin-28-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{65}H_{106}O_{32}$ (1399.55). White acicular crystals, mp 230~233ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -13.4º$ (*c* = 1.5, MeOH); white powder, mp 223~225ºC. Source: HUI ZHAN MAO REN DONG *Lonicera macranthoides*, JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 263, 638, 895.



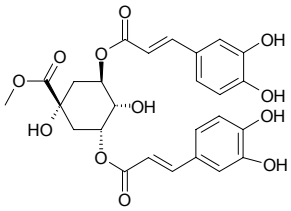
13300 Macranthoin F

$C_{26}H_{26}O_{12}$ (530.49). Yellowish powder, mp 115~116ºC. Source: HUI ZHAN MAO REN DONG *Lonicera macranthoides*. Ref: 311.



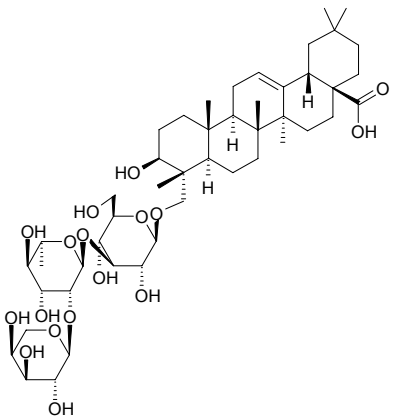
13301 Macranthoin G

$C_{26}H_{26}O_{12}$ (530.49). Yellowish powder, mp 123~124ºC. Source: HUI ZHAN MAO REN DONG *Lonicera macranthoides*. Ref: 311.



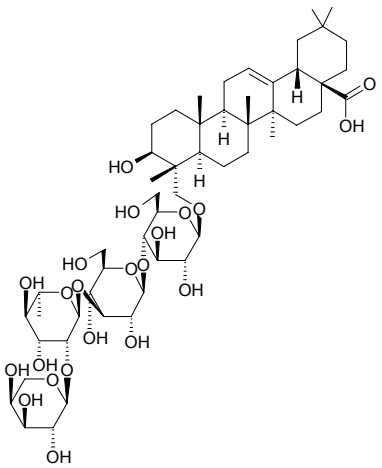
13302 Macranthoside A

$C_{47}H_{76}O_{17}$ (913.12). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 638.



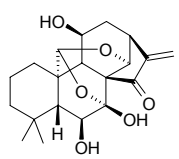
13303 Macranthoside B

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 638.



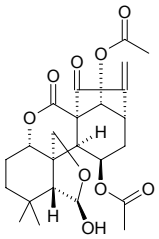
13304 Macrocalin B

$C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). mp 208~210ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12.5} = -42.5º$ (*c* = 1.0, C_5H_5N). Source: DA E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



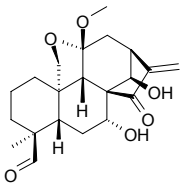
13305 Macrocalyxin A (Macrocalin A)

$C_{24}H_{30}O_9$ (462.50). mp 316~318ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -189.97º$ (c = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: DA E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



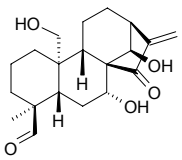
13306 Macrocalyxin B

$C_{21}H_{28}O_6$ (376.45). mp > 300ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -62.8º$ (c = 0.07, MeOH). Source: DA E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



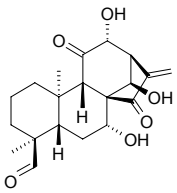
13307 Macrocalyxin D

$C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). mp 237~238ºC. Source: DA E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



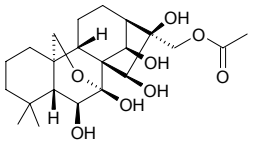
13308 Macrocalyxin E

$C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). mp 232~234ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +17.75º$ (c = 0.50, EtOH). Source: DA E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



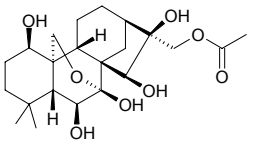
13309 Macrocalyxin G

$C_{22}H_{34}O_8$ (426.51). mp 130~133ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -38.66º$ (c = 0.45, MeOH). Source: DA E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



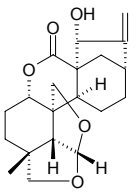
13310 Macrocalyxin H

$C_{22}H_{34}O_8$ (426.51). mp 230ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -41.8º$ (c = 0.22, MeOH). Source: DA E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



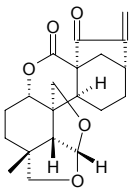
13311 Macrocalyxoformin A

$C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). mp 273~275ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -79.8º$ (c = 0.30, C_5H_5N). Source: DA E BIAN XING XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



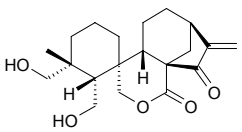
13312 Macrocalyxoformin B

$C_{20}H_{24}O_5$ (344.41). mp 320~323ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{16} = -164.9º$ (c = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: DA E BIAN XING XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



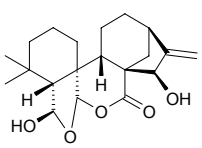
13313 Macrocalyxoformin D

$C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). mp 194~196ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -20.4º$ (c = 4.7, $CHCl_3$). Source: DA E BIAN XING XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



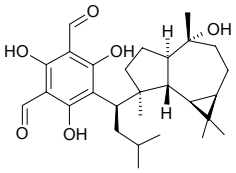
13314 Macrocalyxoformin E

$C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). mp 298~300ºC. Source: DA E BIAN XING XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon macrocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



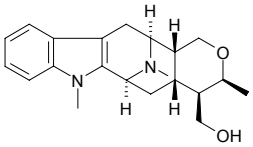
13315 Macrocarpal A

[132951-90-7] $C_{28}H_{40}O_6$ (472.63). Colorless crystals, mp 191~192ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −61.7º (*c* = 1.1, ethanol). Pharm: Antibacterial (pathogenic bacteria in mouth, MIC = 0.39~6.25μg/mL); aldose reductase inhibitor; glucose transferase inhibitor (10μg/mL, InRt = 75.4%, 100μg/mL, InRt = 97.1%); HIV reverse transcriptase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 10.0μmol/L). Source: AN YE *Eucalyptus globulus*. Ref: 944, 1074, 1176.



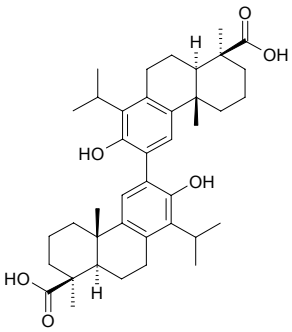
13316 Macrocarpine A

$C_{21}H_{28}N_2O_2$ (340.47). Source: DA YE TANG JIAO SHU *Alstonia macrophylla* (leaf: yield = 0.0002%). Ref: 3020.



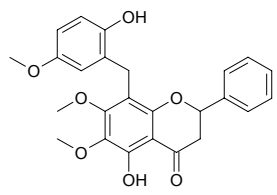
13317 Macrophyllic acid

[2785-58-2] $C_{40}H_{54}O_6$ (630.87). mp 237~238ºC (dec). Source: LUO HAN SONG YE *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6.



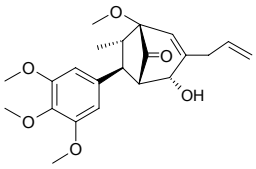
13318 Macrophyllin

$C_{25}H_{24}O_7$ (436.47). Yellow plate crystals, mp 132~133ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +4.92 (*c* = 0.06, MeOH). Source: DA YE ZI YU PAN *Uvaria macrophylla*. Ref: 2220.



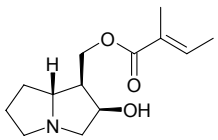
13319 Macrophyllin B

[74944-98-2] $C_{22}H_{28}O_6$ (388.46). Source: MAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon japonica* [Syn. *Rabdosia japonica*]. Ref: 575.



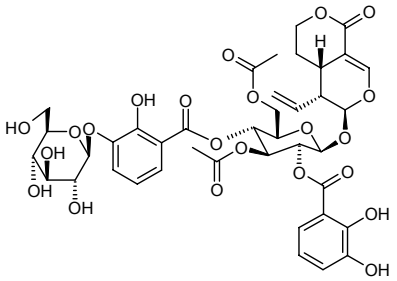
13320 Macrophylline

[27814-97-0] $C_{13}H_{21}NO_3$ (239.32). mp 42~44ºC, bp 100ºC/0.2mmHg. Source: HUANG WAN *Senecio nemorensis*. Ref: 6.



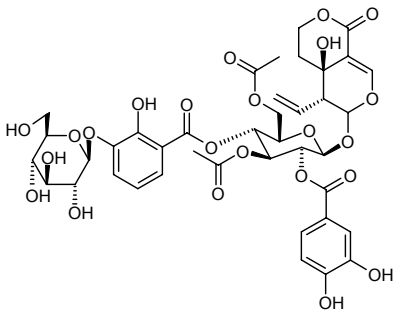
13321 Macrophylloside A

[179457-66-0] $C_{40}H_{44}O_{22}$ (876.78). Source: XI ZANG QIN JIAO *Gentiana tibetica*. Ref: 702.



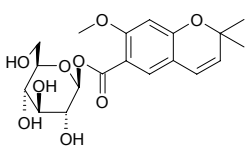
13322 Macrophylloside B

[179457-67-1] $C_{40}H_{44}O_{23}$ (892.78). Amorphous powder, mp 127~133ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −9º (*c* = 0.385, MeOH). Source: QIN JIAO *Gentiana macrophylla*. Ref: 707.



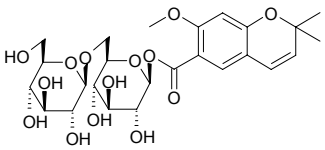
13323 Macrophylloside C

[179457-68-2] $C_{19}H_{24}O_9$ (396.40). Amorphous powder, mp 72~75ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −23º (*c* = 0.037, MeOH). Source: QIN JIAO *Gentiana macrophylla*. Ref: 707.



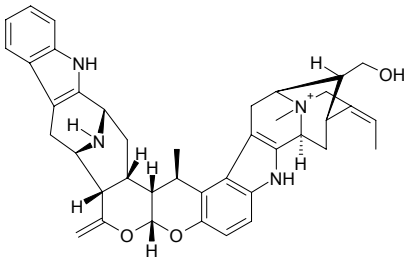
13324 Macrophylloside D

[179457-69-3] $C_{25}H_{34}O_{14}$ (558.54). Amorphous powder, mp 132~134ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -4º$ (c = 0.511, MeOH). Source: QIN JIAO *Gentiana macrophylla*. Ref: 707.



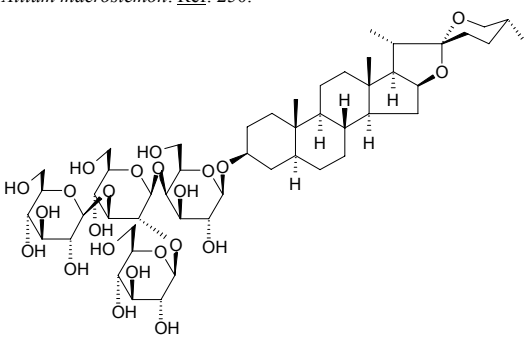
13325 Macrospegatrine

[113775-81-8] $C_{40}H_{45}N_4O_3$ (629.83). Colorless rhomboid crystals, mp 300ºC (changing into black), $[\alpha]_D^{17} = +215º$ (chloroform). Source: HAI NAN LUO FU MU *Rauvolfia verticillata* var. *hainanensis*. Ref: 89.



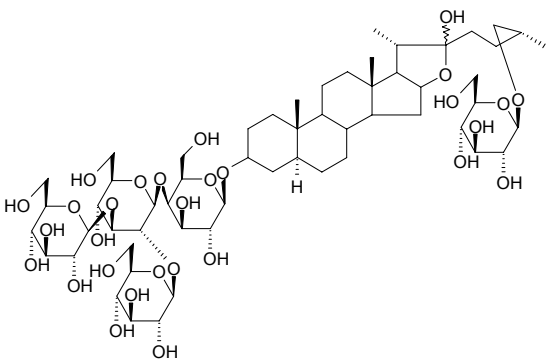
13326 Macrostemonoside A

Tigogenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside $C_{51}H_{84}O_{23}$ (1065.22). White powder, mp 276~278ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0º$ (c = 0.1, pyridine). Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 250.



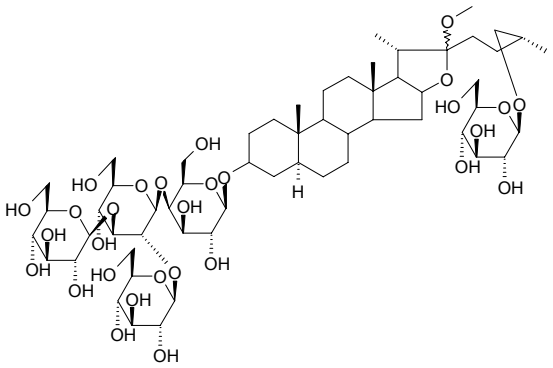
13327 Macrostemonoside B

$C_{57}H_{96}O_{29}$ (1245.38). White powder. Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 4897.



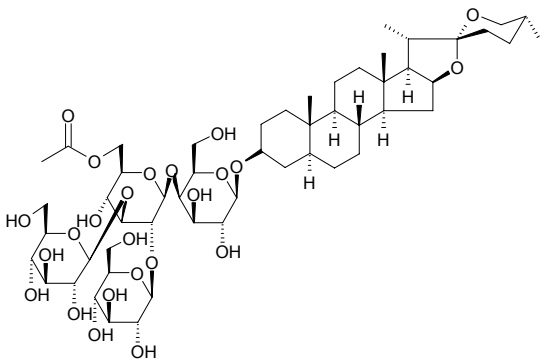
13328 Macrostemonoside C

$C_{58}H_{98}O_{29}$ (1257.44). White powder. Pharm: Cytotoxic (SF268 cells, EC = 25μg/mL, NCI-H460 cells, EC = 25μg/mL, HepG2 cells, inactive). Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 4897.



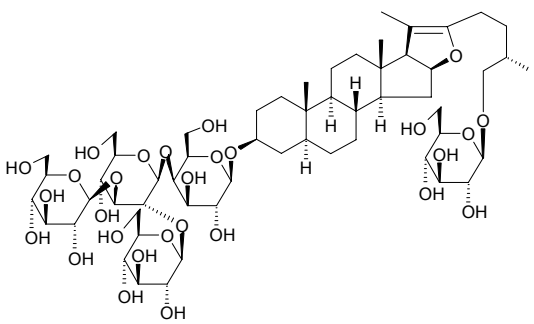
13329 Macrostemonoside D

Tigogenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)(6-*O*-acetyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)]-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside $C_{53}H_{86}O_{24}$ (1107.26). White powder, mp 270~273ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0º$ (c = 0.1, pyridine). Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 250.



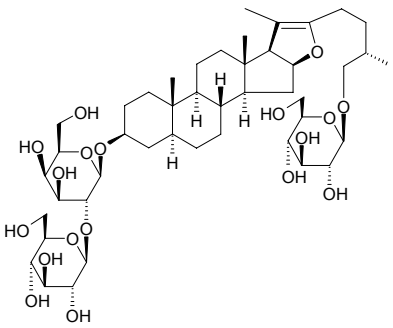
13330 Macrostemonoside E

[151140-39-5] $C_{57}H_{94}O_{28}$ (1227.37). White amorphous powder, mp 227.5~230.0ºC, mp 209~212ºC $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -32.7º$ (c = 0.101, H_2O). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (hmn *in vitro*, induced by ADP, IC_{50} = 0.417mmol/L). Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 273, 4897.



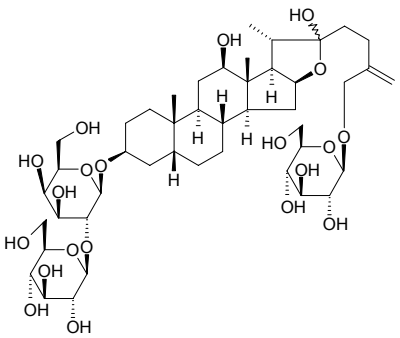
13331 Macrostemonoside F

[151215-11-1] $C_{45}H_{74}O_{18}$ (903.08). White amorphous powder, mp 196.0~198.5ºC; white powder, mp 180~184ºC $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -22.9º$ (c = 0.131, H_2O). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (hmn *in vitro*, induced by ADP, IC_{50} = 0.020mmol/L); free radical scavenger (·OH free radical). Source: ZHI MU *Anemarrhena asphodeloides*, XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 273, 2165, 4897.



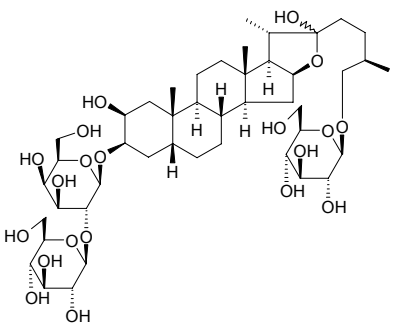
13332 Macrostemonoside G

[162413-62-9] $C_{45}H_{74}O_{20}$ (935.08). White amorphous powder, mp 198~200ºC. Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (hmn *in vitro*, induced by ADP, IC_{50} = 0.871mmol/L). Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 1153.



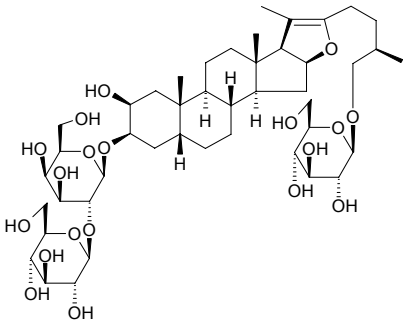
13333 Macrostemonoside J

(25*R*)-26-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-22-hydroxy-5*β*-furost-2*β*,3*β*,26-triol-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside $C_{45}H_{76}O_{20}$ (937.10). White amorphous powder, mp 230~232ºC. Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 309.



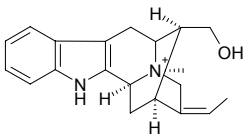
13334 Macrostemonoside L

(25*R*)-26-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-22-methoxy-5*β*-furost-2*β*,3*β*,26-triol-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside $C_{45}H_{74}O_{19}$ (919.08). White amorphous powder, mp 206~208ºC. Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 309.



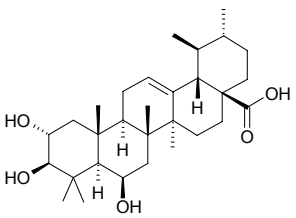
13335 Macusine B

$C_{20}H_{25}N_2O$ (309.44). Source: *Strychnos guianensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 3943.



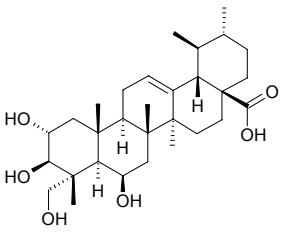
13336 Madasiatic acid

[26532-66-1] $C_{30}H_{48}O_5$ (488.71). Crystals, mp 248~250ºC (dec). Source: JI XUE CAO *Centella asiatica*. Ref: 6.



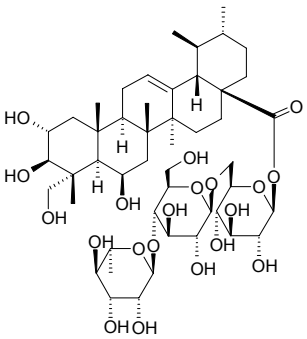
13337 Madecassic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_6$ (504.71). Pharm: Induces gene expression changes (hmn fibroblast, IC_{90} = (175±20)μg/mL)[5430]. Source: JI XUE CAO *Centella asiatica* (dried whole herb: content scope of 3 origins = 0.26%~0.72%, mean content = 0.454%[5508]). Ref: 5430, 5508.



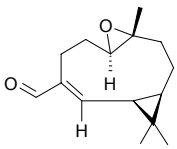
13338 Madecassoside

$C_{48}H_{78}O_{20}$ (975.14). Pharm: Induces gene expression changes (hmn fibroblast, IC_{90} > 400μg/mL)[5430]. Source: JI XUE CAO *Centella asiatica* (dried whole herb: content scope of 9 origins = trace~1.59%, mean content = 0.603%[5508]). Ref: 6, 4135, 5430, 5508.



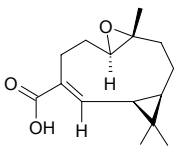
13339 Madolin A

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.0019%dw). Ref: 3026.



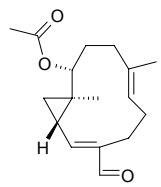
13340 Madolin B

$C_{15}H_{22}O_3$ (250.34). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.00031%dw). Ref: 3026.



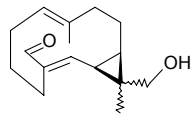
13341 Madolin H

$C_{17}H_{24}O_3$ (276.38). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.0012%dw). Ref: 3026.



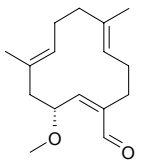
13342 Madolin K

$C_{16}H_{24}O_2$ (248.37). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.00031%dw). Ref: 3026.



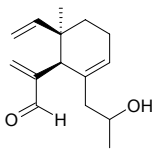
13343 Madolin M

$C_{16}H_{24}O_2$ (248.37). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.0012%dw). Ref: 3026.



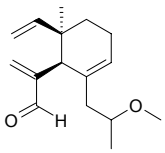
13344 Madolin R

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = -63°$ (c = 0.07, $CHCl_3$). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.00062%dw). Ref: 3026.



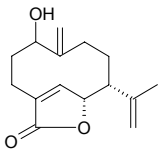
13345 Madolin S

$C_{16}H_{24}O_2$ (248.37). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = -41.7°$ (c = 0.06, $CHCl_3$). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.00062%dw). Ref: 3026.



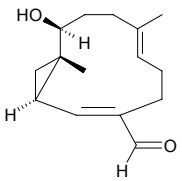
13346 Madolin U

$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = +84.9°$ (c = 0.08, $CHCl_3$). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.00092%dw). Ref: 3026.



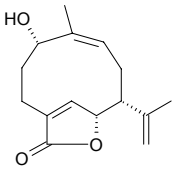
13347 Madolin W

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (234.34). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = -83.4°$ (c = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.0012%dw). Ref: 3026.



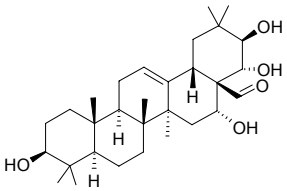
13348 Madolin X

$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +32.6º (*c* = 0.05, $CHCl_3$). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.00062%dw). Ref: 3026.



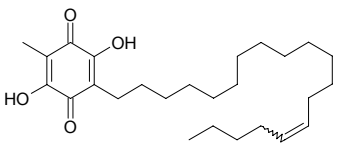
13349 Maesagenin A

$C_{30}H_{48}O_5$ (488.71). White acicular crystals, mp 248~250ºC. Source: JI YU DAN *Maesa perlarius*. Ref: 840.



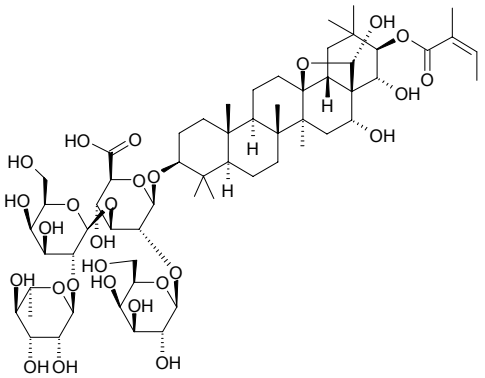
13350 Maesaquinone

[19833-20-6] $C_{26}H_{42}O_4$ (418.62). mp 123ºC. Source: DU JING SHAN *Maesa japonica*, LIANG MIAN QING *Maesa indica*. Ref: 6, 1521.



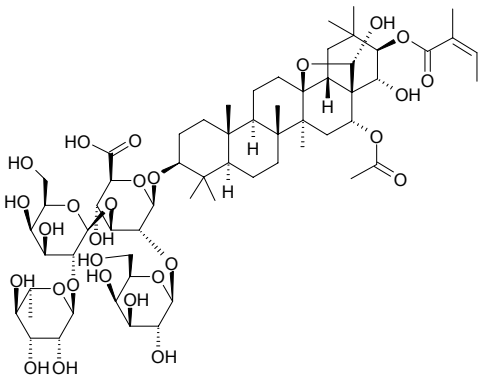
13351 Maesasaponin I

3*β*-*O*-{[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-[*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl}-21-angeloyloxy-13,28-oxoolean-16*α*,22*α*,28*α*-triol $C_{59}H_{94}O_{27}$ (1235.39). $[\alpha]_D^{31.4}$ = −27.7º (*c* = 0.84, pyridine). Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 2386.



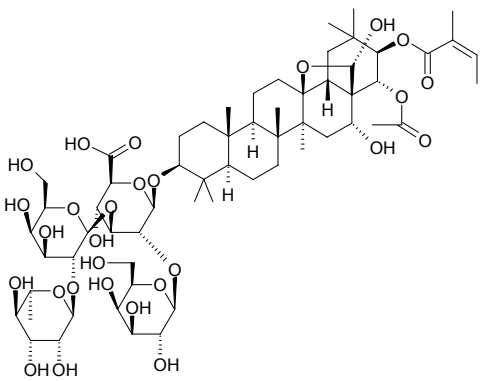
13352 Maesasaponin II

3*β*-*O*-{[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-[*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl}-16*α*-acetoxy-21*β*-angeloyloxy-13*β*,28-oxidoolean-22*α*,28*α*-diol $C_{61}H_{96}O_{28}$ (1277.43). $[\alpha]_D^{32.5}$ = −29.7º (*c* = 0.69, pyridine). Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 2386.



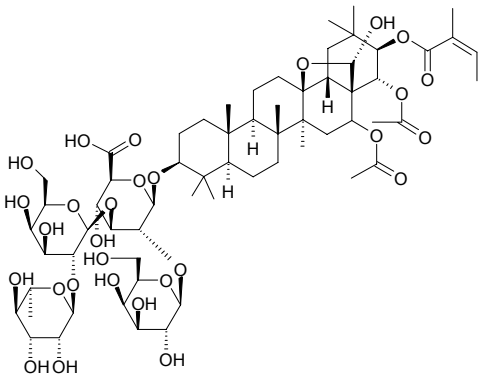
13353 Maesasaponin III

3*β*-*O*-{[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-[*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl}-22*α*-acetoxy-21*β*-angeloyloxy)-13*β*,28-oxidoolean-16*α*,28*α*-diol $C_{61}H_{96}O_{28}$ (1277.43). $[\alpha]_D^{33.7}$ = −45.5º (*c* = 1.0, pyridine). Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 2386.



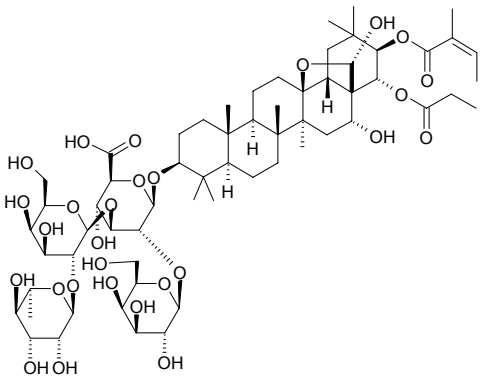
13354 Maesasaponin IV$_2$

3*β*-*O*-{[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-[*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl}-16*α*,22*α*-diacetoxy-21*β*-angeloyloxy)-13*β*,28-oxidoolean-28*α*-ol $C_{63}H_{98}O_{29}$ (1319.47). $[\alpha]_D^{35}$ = −19.5º (*c* = 1.0, pyridine). Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 2386.



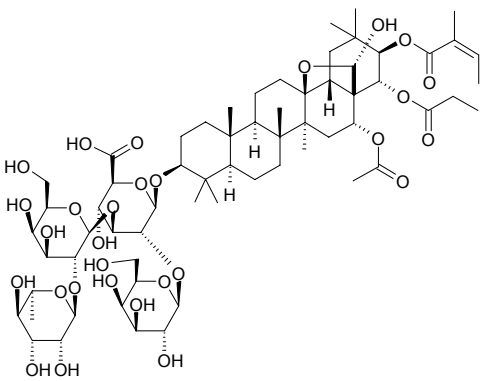
13355 Maesasaponin IV$_3$

3*β*-*O*-{[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-[*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl}-21*β*-angeloyloxy-22*α*-propanoyloxy-13*β*,28-oxidoolean-16*α*,28*α*-diol $C_{62}H_{98}O_{28}$ (1291.46). $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -41.5°$ (*c* = 1.0, pyridine). Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 2386.



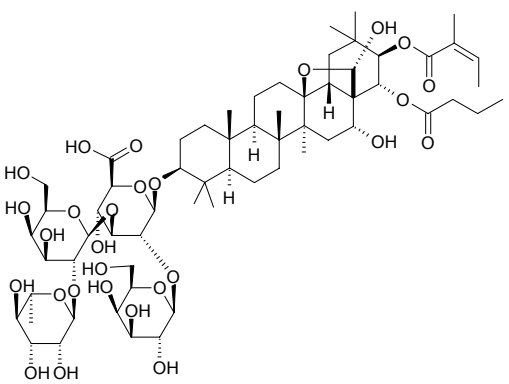
13356 Maesasaponin V$_2$

3*β*-*O*-{[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-[*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl}-21*β*-angeloyloxy-22*α*-butanoyloxy-13*β*,28-oxidoolean-16*α*,28*α*-diol $C_{64}H_{100}O_{29}$ (1333.49). $[\alpha]_D^{32} = -30.0°$ (*c* = 0.5, pyridine). Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 2386.



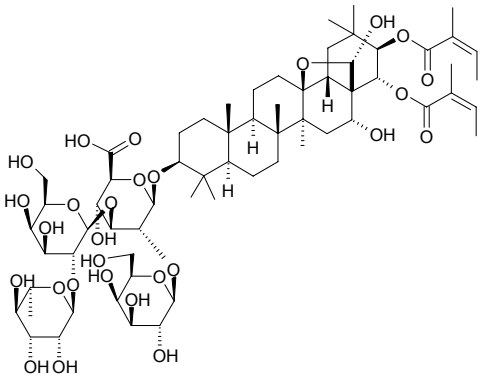
13357 Maesasaponin V$_3$

3*β*-*O*-{[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-[*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl}-16*α*-acetoxy-21*β*-angeloyloxy-22*α*-propanoyloxy-13*β*,28-oxidoolean-28*α*-ol $C_{63}H_{100}O_{28}$ (1305.48). $[\alpha]_D^{29.5} = -47.0°$ (*c* = 1.0, pyridine). Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 2386.



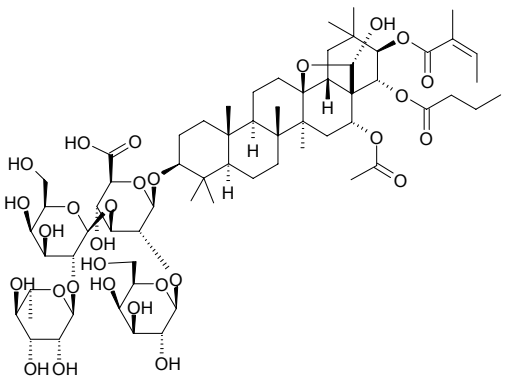
13358 Maesasaponin VI$_2$

Maesaponin; 3*β*-*O*-{[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-[*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl}-21*β*,22*α*-diangeloyloxy-13*β*,28-oxidoolean-16*α*,28*α*-diol $C_{64}H_{100}O_{28}$ (1317.49). Yellow powder, mp 250ºC; $[\alpha]_D^{33} = -33.0°$ (*c* = 1.0, pyridine). Source: JI YU DAN *Maesa perlarius*, PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 840, 2386.



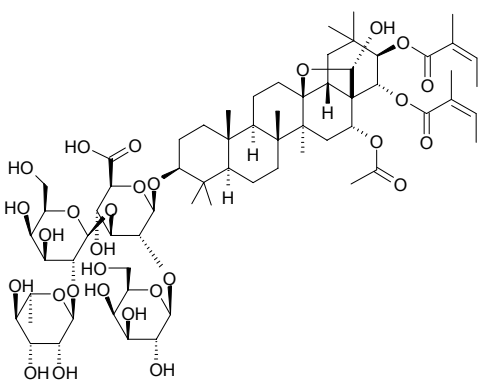
13359 Maesasaponin VI$_3$

3*β*-*O*-{[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-[*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl}-16*α*-acetoxy-21*β*-angeloyloxy-22*α*-butanoyloxy-13*β*,28-oxidoolean-28*α*-ol $C_{65}H_{102}O_{29}$ (1347.52). $[\alpha]_D^{34} = -44.5°$ (*c* = 1.0, pyridine). Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 2386.



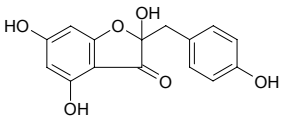
13360 Maesasaponin VII$_1$

3*β*-*O*-{[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)]-[*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl}-16*α*-acetoxy-21*β*,22*α*-diangeloyloxy-13*β*,28-oxidoolean-28*α*-ol $C_{66}H_{102}O_{29}$ (1359.53). $[\alpha]_D^{34.5} = -41.5°$ (*c* = 0.59, pyridine). Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 2386.



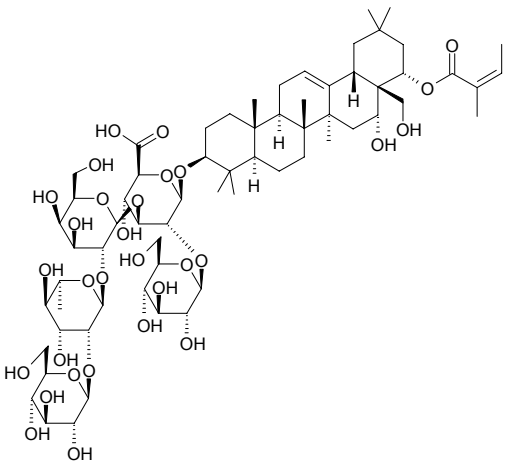
13361 Maesopsin

$C_{15}H_{12}O_6$ (288.26). Whitegranular substance ($CHCl_3$–acetone), mp 184~185ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH radical scavenger, IC_{50} = 5.3μg/mL; control Ascorbic acid, IC_{50} = 3.9μg/mL)[4711]. Source: AI DA HUANG *Rheum nanum*, ZANG BIAN DA HUANG *Rheum emodi* [Syn. *Rheum australe*] (root: yield = 0.0067%dw)[4711]. Ref: 4711, 4807.



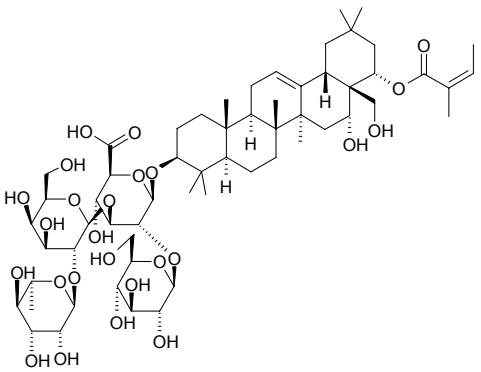
13362 Maetenoside A

3-*O*-[*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galacto-pyranosyl-(1→3)][*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl camelliagenin A 22-*O*-angelate $C_{65}H_{104}O_{30}$ (1365.54). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −15.0º (*c* = 0.7, MeOH). Source: RUAN RUO DU JING SHAN *Maesa tenera* (aerial parts). Ref: 3539.



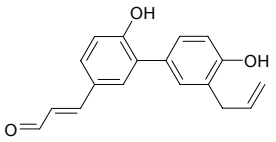
13363 Maetenoside B

3-*O*-[*α*-*L*-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-(1→3)][*β*-*D*-gluco pyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl camelliagenin A 22-*O*-angelate $C_{59}H_{94}O_{25}$ (1203.39). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −21.3º (*c* = 0.6, MeOH). Source: RUAN RUO DU JING SHAN *Maesa tenera* (aerial parts). Ref: 3539.



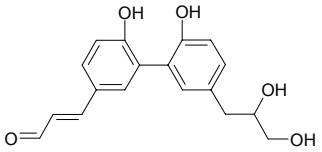
13364 Magnaldehyde B

$C_{18}H_{16}O_3$ (280.33). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2.



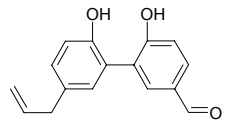
13365 Magnaldehyde C

$C_{18}H_{18}O_5$ (314.34). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2.



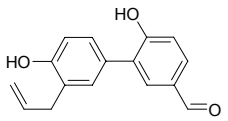
13366 Magnaldehyde D

[93753-33-4] $C_{16}H_{14}O_3$ (254.29). Pale yellow needles ($CHCl_3$–C_6H_6), mp 140~143ºC. Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2.



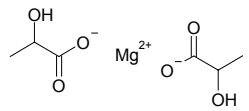
13367 Magnaldehyde E

[138591-09-9] $C_{16}H_{14}O_3$ (254.29). Pale yellow needles ($CHCl_3$–C_6H_6), mp 160~162ºC. Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2.



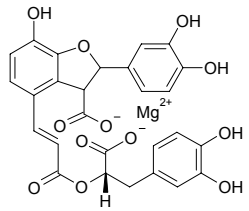
13368 Magnesium lactate

[18917-93-6] $C_6H_{10}M_gO_6$ (202.46). Source: LU HUI *Aloe vera* [Syn. *Aloe barbadensis*]. Ref: 2.



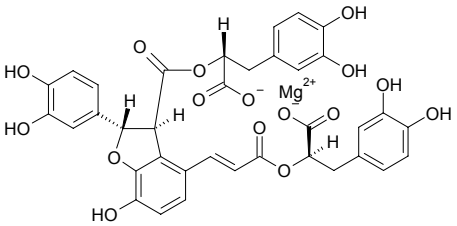
13369 Magnesium lithospermate

$C_{27}H_{20}MgO_{12}$ (560.76). Pharm: Anti-HIV (non-competitively inhibits enzymatic substrates). Source: YOU CI PO BU MU *Cordia spinescens*. Ref: 2268.



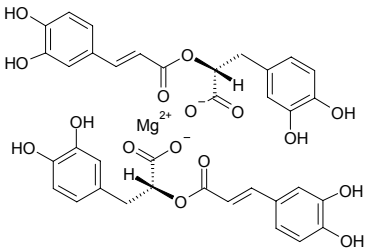
13370 Magnesium lithospermate B

$C_{36}H_{28}MgO_{16}$ (740.92). Pharm: Antioxydant. Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 4933.



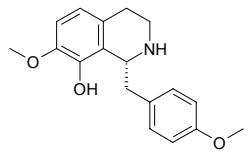
13371 Magnesium rosmarinate

$C_{36}H_{30}MgO_{16}$ (742.95). Source: YOU CI PO BU MU *Cordia spinescens*. Ref: 2268.



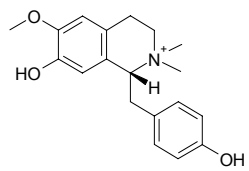
13372 Magnococline

$C_{18}H_{21}NO_3$ (299.37). Source: YE HE HUA *Magnolia coco*. Ref: 6.



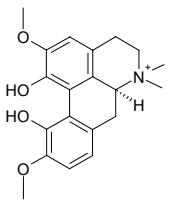
13373 Magnocurarine

[6801-40-7] $C_{19}H_{24}NO_3^+$ (314.41). mp (+)(S) 198~199ºC (dec), (−)(R) 199~200ºC. Pharm: Ganglionic blocker (curariform action, rbt, nutation experiment, ED_{50} = 6mg/kg); antihypertensive (anesthetic dog, cat, and rbt); LD_{50} (mus ip) = 3mg/kg. Source: CHENG QIE ZI *Litsea cubeba*, DA YE HOU PO *Magnolia rostrata*, HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*, RI BEN HOU PO *Magnolia obovata*, WU DANG MU LAN *Magnolia sprengeri*. Ref: 2, 4, 6, 625, 658.



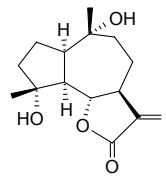
13374 Magnoflorine

Escholine; Thalictrine [2141-09-5] $C_{20}H_{24}NO_4$ (342.42). mp 169~170ºC. Pharm: Ganglionic blocker (curariform action); antihypertensive (rodents and anesthetic cat, 2mg/kg iv, reduces blood pressure by (30~50)% for 90~120min, renal hypertensive dog, 6mg/kg iv, particularly diastolic pressure). Source: BEI JIA ER TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum baicalense*, BEI MA DOU LING *Aristolochia contorta*, BEI MA DOU LING GEN *Aristolochia contorta*, CU GUO TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum dasycarpum*, DONG YA TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum minus* var. *hypoleucum*[5507], FAN BAI CAO *Potentilla discolor*[5507], GUAN MU TONG *Aristolochia manshuriensis*, GUANG FANG JI *Aristolochia fangchi*, HAN FANG JI *Aristolochia heterophylla*, HE HUA YU LAN *Magnolia grandiflora*, HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*, HUA NAN GONG LAO MU *Mahonia japonica*, HUA NAN GONG LAO YE *Mahonia japonica*, HUAI TONG *Aristolochia moupinensis*, HUANG BAI *Phellodendron amurense*, HUANG LIAN *Coptis chinensis*, HUANG PI SHU *Phellodendron chinense*, KA MING BA DOU *Croton cumingii*, MA DOU LING *Aristolochia debilis* [Syn. *Aristolochia longa*], MA TI YE *Caltha palustris*, MA WEI LIAN *Thalictrum foliolosum*, MU FANG JI *Cocculus trilobus* [Syn. *Cocculus sarmentosus*], OU ZHOU MA DOU LING *Aristolochia sipho*[5507], QING FENG TENG *Sinomenium acutum*, QING MU XIANG *Aristolochia debilis* [Syn. *Aristolochia longa*], RI BEN XIAO BO *Berberis thunbergii*, SAN JIAO YE HUANG LIAN *Coptis deltoidea*, TAI WAN XIAO BO *Berberis kawakamii*[5507], TU YE HUANG PI SHU *Phellodendron chinense* var. *glabriusculum*, XI YE GONG LAO MU *Mahonia fortunei*, XI YE GONG LAO YE *Mahonia fortunei*, XIANG TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum foetidum*, XIAO BO *Berberis amurensis*, XIAO TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum minus*[5507], YAN GUO CAO *Thalictrum thunbergii*, YIN YANG HUO *Epimedium brevicornum*, YU LAN *Magnolia denudata* [Syn. *Magnolia heptapata*], YUN NAN HUANG LIAN *Coptis teetoides* [Syn. *Coptis teeta*], occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 4, 6, 306, 625, 658, 660, 5501, 5507.



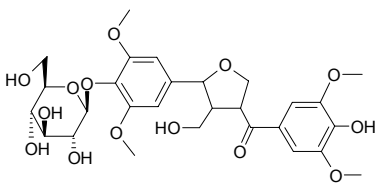
13375 Magnograndiolide

[92618-98-9] $C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Prisms, mp 176~177ºC. Source: HE HUA YU LAN *Magnolia grandiflora*. Ref: 1226.



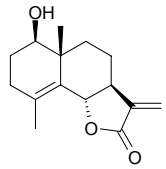
13376 Magnolenin C

[66779-67-7] $C_{28}H_{36}O_{14}$ (596.59). Source: HE HUA YU LAN *Magnolia grandiflora*. Ref: 1228.



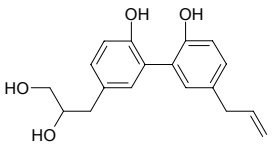
13377 Magnolialide

[72145-13-2] $C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Crystals (hexane–Et_2O), mp 152~153ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +74º (*c* = 0.23, EtOH). Source: JU QU *Cichorium intybus*, HE HUA YU LAN *Magnolia grandiflora*. Ref: 736, 1229, 1521.



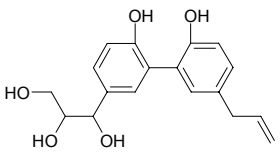
13378 Magnolignan A

[93673-81-5] $C_{18}H_{20}O_4$ (300.36). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17}$ = −0.8º (*c* = 1.5, MeOH). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2, 6, 1521.



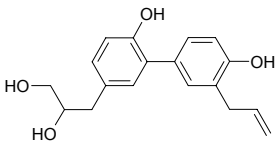
13379 Magnolignan B

[138591-07-8] $C_{18}H_{20}O_5$ (316.36). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +0.3º (*c* = 2.5, MeOH). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2, 6, 1521.



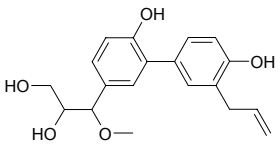
13380 Magnolignan C

[93697-42-8] $C_{18}H_{20}O_4$ (300.36). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −6.8º (*c* = 0.9, MeOH). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2, 6, 1521.



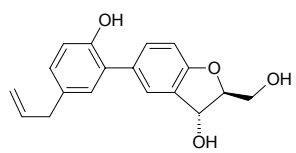
13381 Magnolignan D

[138749-67-4] $C_{19}H_{22}O_5$ (330.38). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17}$ = +3.0º (*c* = 0.9, MeOH). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



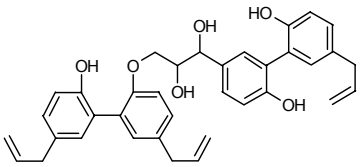
13382 Magnolignan E

[138591-08-9] $C_{18}H_{18}O_4$ (298.34). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = −2.0º (*c* = 2.1, MeOH). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



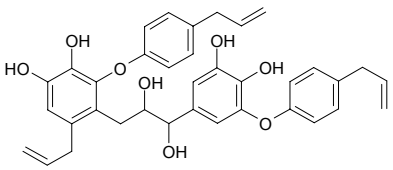
13383 Magnolignan F

[138591-10-3] $C_{36}H_{36}O_6$ (564.68). Pale brown powder, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = −1.5º (*c* = 1.04, MeOH). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



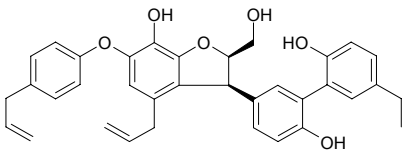
13384 Magnolignan G

[138591-11-4] $C_{36}H_{36}O_8$ (596.68). Pale brown powder, $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = +0.1º (*c* = 1.25, MeOH). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



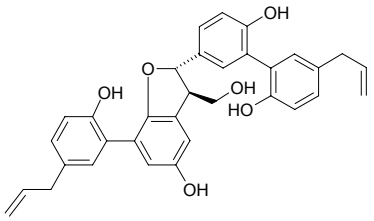
13385 Magnolignan H

[138591-12-5] $C_{35}H_{34}O_6$ (550.66). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



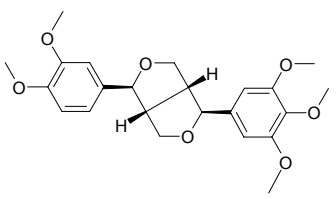
13386 Magnolignan I

[138591-13-6] $C_{33}H_{30}O_6$ (522.60). Pale brown powder, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +2.1º (*c* = 1, MeOH). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



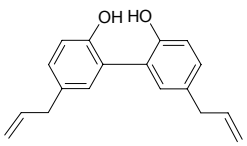
13387 Magnolin

[31008-18-1] $C_{23}H_{28}O_7$ (416.48). mp 96~97ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +55.7º ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (induced by PAF, IC_{50} = 10μmol/L, PAF receptor antagonist, ED_{50} = 4.4μmol/L). Source: WANG CHUN YU LAN *Magnolia biondii* [Syn. *Magnolia fargesii*], XIN YI *Magnolia liliflora*. Ref: 6, 543, 1577.



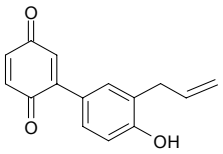
13388 Magnolol

[528-43-8] $C_{18}H_{18}O_2$ (266.34). Crystals (Et_2O–hexane), mp 101.5~102ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Streptococcus* sp., MIC = 0.63μg/mL); antiulcerative (rat, prevents stress ulcer due to waterlogging, 5~20mg/kg); muscle relaxant (MED = 90mg/kg); hepatoprotective (inhibits cellular leakage of LDH and AST, and cell death, induced by 1.5μmol/L tBH for 1h, effective dose = 40μmol/L; induced by 30μmol/L GalN, effective dose = 1, 5, and 20μmol/L)[5344]; Hepatoprotective (inhibits tBH-induced lipid peroxidation, primary cultured rat hepatocytes, thiobarbituric acid reactive substance (TBARS) assay, effective dose = 20 and 40μmol/L)[5344]; Hepatoprotective (inhibits GSH depletion, GSH concentration in tBH-treated hepatocytes was significantly reduced to 17 % of that of normal hepatocytes, effective dose = 20, and 40μmol/L; induced by GalN, effective dose = 5 and 20μmol/L)[5344]. Source: DA YE HOU PO *Magnolia rostrata*, HE HUA YU LAN *Magnolia grandiflora*, HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis* (bark: content scope = 2.622%~6.415%[5501]; content scope of 5 origins = 3.25%~6.13%, mean content= 4.96%[5508]), RI BEN HOU PO *Magnolia obovata*, TAI WAN CHA MU *Sassafras randainense*. Ref: 4, 625, 658, 660, 5344, 5501, 5508.



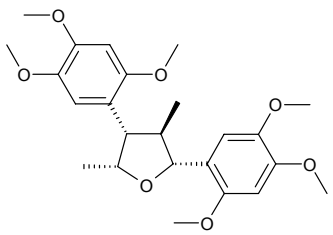
13389 Magnoquinone

$C_{15}H_{12}O_3$ (240.26). Red powder, mp 73~76ºC. Source: DA YE HOU PO *Magnolia rostrata*. Ref: 2134.



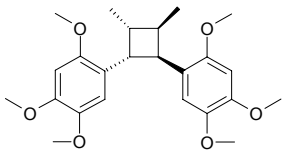
13390 Magnosalicin

[93376-03-5] $C_{24}H_{32}O_7$ (432.52). Crystals (MeOH), mp 134.5~135ºC. Pharm: PAF antagonist; used in treatment of allergy and empyema in nose. Source: LIU YE MU LAN *Magnolia salicifolia*. Ref: 658, 1521.



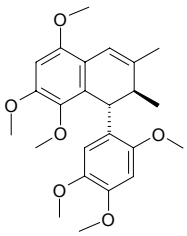
13391 Magnosalin

[81861-74-7] $C_{24}H_{32}O_6$ (416.52). Crystals (Et_2O–hexane), mp 98~99ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = 0º ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-angiogenic (rat, inhibits formation of vaso-endothelial cell induced by fetal bovine serum FBS and IL-1α); Anti-inflammatory (mus, 50μg/d, remarkably reduces weight of granuloma and volume of diffulate in granulation gasbag); antirheumatic (remarkably inhibits IL-1α-induced proliferation of synovia cells); CYP3A4 inhibitor and CYP2D6 inhibitor (*in vitro*, CYP3A4, IC_{50} = 85.4μmol/L; CYP2D6, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; control Ketoconazole, CYP3A4, IC_{50} = 0.72μmol/L; control Quinidine, CYP2D6, IC_{50} = 0.082μmol/L)[4797]. Source: SHI JI NING *Mosla scabra* [Syn. *Mosla punctata*], BI CHENG QIE *Piper cubeba* (fruit: yield = 0.00011%dw)[4797]. Ref: 740, 1208, 1744, 1745, 1746, 4797.



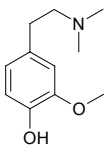
13392 Magnoshinin

[86702-02-5] $C_{24}H_{30}O_6$ (414.50). Crystals (Et_2O), mp 113.5~115ºC. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory; sedative; treatment of headache and diseases of the nasal cavity. Source: LIU YE MU LAN *Magnolia salicifolia*. Ref: 658, 1521.



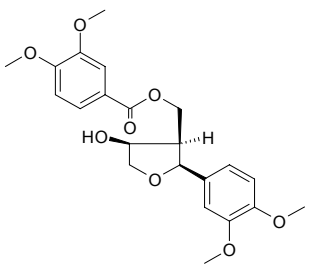
13393 Magnosprengerine

[35266-63-8] $C_{11}H_{17}NO_2$ (195.26). mp 258~260ºC. Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*, WU DANG MU LAN *Magnolia sprengeri*. Ref: 625, 1521.



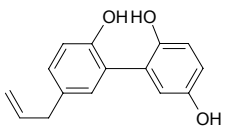
13394 Magnostellin B

$C_{22}H_{26}O_8$ (418.45). Source: ZHOU YE MU LAN *Magnolia praecocissima* (seed). Ref: 4181.



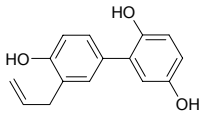
13395 Magnotriol A

[87562-14-9] $C_{15}H_{14}O_3$ (242.28). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2, 1521.



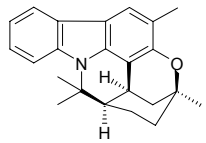
13396 Magnotriol B

$C_{15}H_{14}O_3$ (242.28). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2.



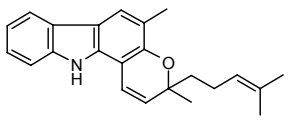
13397 Mahanimbidine

Murrayazoline $C_{23}H_{25}NO$ (331.46). Needles (Me_2CO), mp 276~278ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +2.25º (*c* = 0.4, $CHCl_3$). Source: DOU YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya euchrestifolia* [Syn. *Clausena euchrestifolia*], JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 11, 1339, 1521.



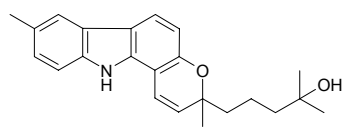
13398 (+)-Mahanimbine

[21104-28-9] $C_{23}H_{25}NO$ (331.46). Crystals (hexane), mp 94~95ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +40.6º (*c* = 2.1, $CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D$ = +52º ($CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 50μg/mL, MIC =0.151μmol/L, control Kanamycin, MIC = 3.13μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIC = 25μg/mL, MIC =0.076μmol/L, Kanamycin, MIC = 6.25μg/mL; *Escherichia coli*, MIC = 50μg/mL, MIC =0.151μmol/L, Kanamycin, MIC = 12.5μg/mL; *Proteus vulgaris*, MIC = 25μg/mL, MIC =0.076μmol/L, Kanamycin, MIC = 12.5μg/mL)[5299]; antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*, MIC = 50μg/mL, MIC =0.151μmol/L; *Candida albicans*, MIC = 100μg/mL, MIC =0.392μmol/L, control Fluconazole, MIC = 25μg/mL, MIC = 0.082μmol/L)[5299]. Source: DOU YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya euchrestifolia* [Syn. *Clausena euchrestifolia*], XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*, YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*, ZHONG HUA JIU LI XIANG *Murraya exotica*. Ref: 11, 1211, 1212, 5299.



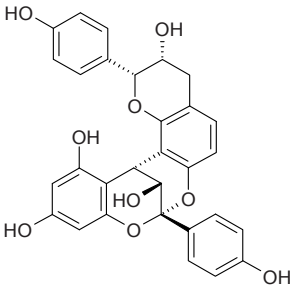
13399 Mahanimbinine

$C_{22}H_{25}NO_2$ (335.45). Source: YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*, XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 11, 1212.



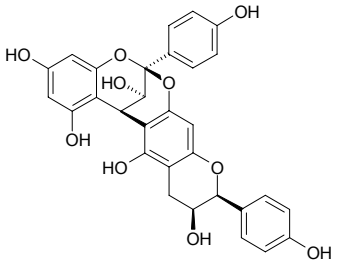
13400 Mahuangnin B

$C_{30}H_{24}O_9$ (528.52). Source: MA HUANG GEN *Ephedra sinica*. Ref: 1230.



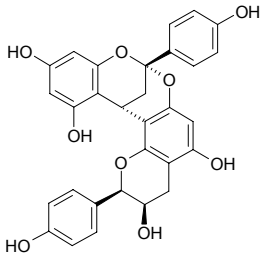
13401 Mahuangnin C

$C_{30}H_{24}O_{10}$ (544.52). Source: MA HUANG GEN *Ephedra sinica*. Ref: 1230.



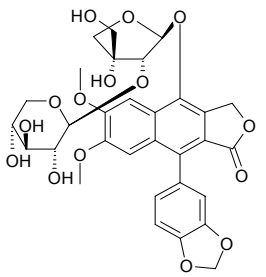
13402 Mahuangnin D

ent-Apigeniflavan-(2*α*→7,4*α*→8)-epiafzelechin $C_{30}H_{24}O_9$ (528.52). Pharm: Tanning agent. Source: MA HUANG GEN *Ephedra sinica*. Ref: 1230.



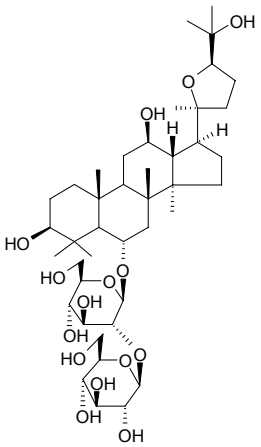
13403 Majidine

$C_{31}H_{32}O_{15}$ (644.59). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn LoVo Cell Line *in vitro*, IC_{50} = (20.22±1.88)μl/mL). Source: *Haplophyllum patavinum* (shoot). Ref: 4206.



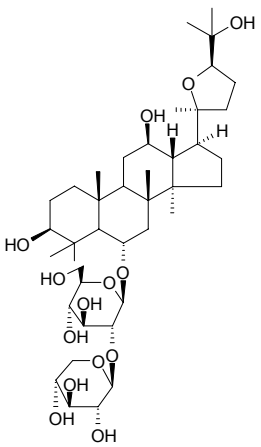
13404 Majonoside R_1

[81534-62-5] $C_{42}H_{72}O_{15}$ (817.03). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = +1.0°$ (*c* = 1.13, MeOH). Source: YU YE SAN QI *Panax japonicus* var. *bipinnatifidus*, QIN LING ZHU ZI SHEN *Panax japonicus* var. *major*. Ref: 660, 1521.



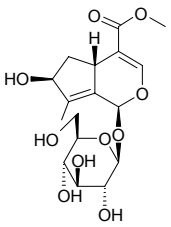
13405 Majonoside R_2

[81534-63-6] $C_{41}H_{70}O_{14}$ (787.01). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = -2.4°$ (*c* = 1.13, MeOH). Source: QIN LING ZHU ZI SHEN *Panax japonicus* var. *major*, YU YE SAN QI *Panax japonicus* var. *bipinnatifidus*, ZHU JIE SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *japonicus* (underground part: yield = 0.26%dw)[4610]. Ref: 660, 1521, 4610.



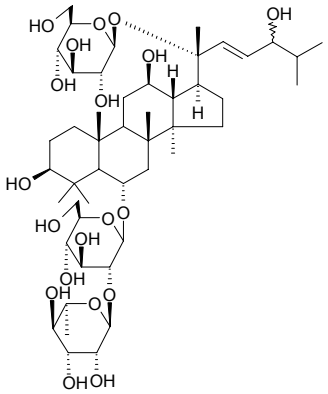
13406 Majoroside

[134140-02-6] $C_{17}H_{24}O_{10}$ (388.37). Source: DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major*. Ref: 1231.



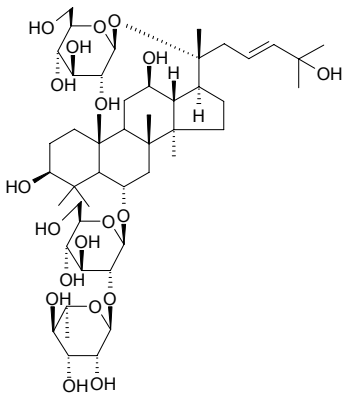
13407 Majoroside F_5

Dammar-22(32)-ene-3*β*,6*α*,12*β*,20*S*,24*ξ*-pentaol-(20-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-6-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside) [125309-99-1] $C_{48}H_{82}O_{19}$ (963.18). White powder, mp 192~194ºC. Source: QIN LING ZHU ZI SHEN *Panax japonicus* var. *major*. Ref: 137.



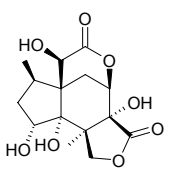
13408 Majoroside F_6

Dammar-23(24)-ene-3*β*,6*α*,12*β*,20(*S*),25-pentaol-(20-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-6-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside) $C_{48}H_{82}O_{19}$ (963.18). White powder, mp 182.5~184.0ºC. Source: QIN LING ZHU ZI SHEN *Panax japonicus* var. *major*. Ref: 137.



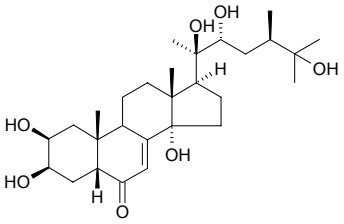
13409 Majucin

$C_{15}H_{20}O_8$ (328.32). Source: JIA DI FENG PI *Illicium jiadifengpi* (pericarp). Ref: 4621.



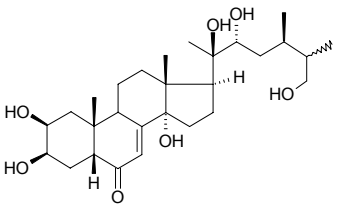
13410 Makisterone A

[20137-14-8] $C_{28}H_{46}O_7$ (494.67). Crystals, mp 263~265ºC (dec). Source: LUO HAN SONG YE *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6, 408, 1521.



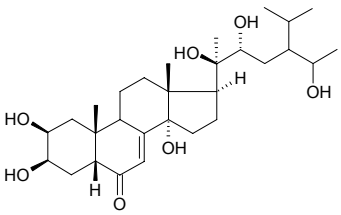
13411 Makisterone B

[20512-31-6] $C_{28}H_{46}O_7$ (494.67). Crystals, mp 172~173ºC (dec). Pharm: Insect ecdysone (Steroidal compound). Source: CANG BAI CHENG GOU FENG *Diploclisia glaucescens*, HUANG JIN GU CAO *Ajuga chamaepitys*, LUO HAN SONG SHI *Podocarpus macrophyllus*, LUO HAN SONG YE *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6, 658, 1521.



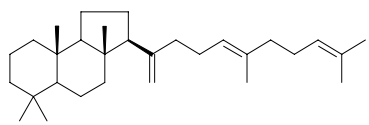
13412 Makisterone D

[20137-11-5] $C_{29}H_{48}O_7$ (508.70). Noncrystals. Source: LUO HAN SONG YE *Podocarpus macrophyllus*. Ref: 6, 1521.



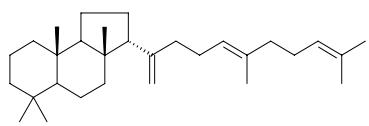
13413 13*αH*-Malabaricatriene

$C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Source: DAO LUAN YE FU SHI JUE *Lemmaphyllum microphyllum* var. *obovatum*. Ref: 1232.



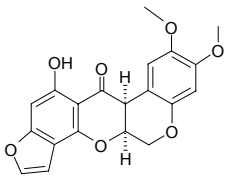
13414 13*βH*-Malabaricatriene

$C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Source: DAO LUAN YE FU SHI JUE *Lemmaphyllum microphyllum* var. *obovatum*. Ref: 1232.



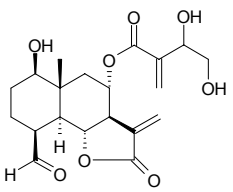
13415 (+)-Malaccol

[478-07-9] $C_{20}H_{16}O_7$ (368.35). Yellow prisms or acicular crystals ($CHCl_3$–EtOH), mp 225ºC, mp 249ºC (double mp), $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = +190º (*c* = 1.02, $CHCl_3$). Source: MA LIU JIA YU TENG *Derris malaccensis*. Ref: 1521.



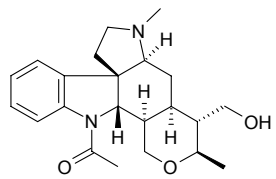
13416 Malacitanolide

$C_{20}H_{26}O_8$ (394.43). Pharm: Antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, control Miconazole, MIC = 1.5μg/mL; *Aspergillus ochraceus*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 1.5μg/mL; *Aspergillus versicolor*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Aspergillus flavus*, MIC = 0.25μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.5μg/mL; *Penicillium ochrochloron*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Penicillium funiculosum*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Trichoderma viride*, MIC = 1μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.03μg/mL; *Alternaria alternata*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL, Miconazole, MIC = 0.5μg/mL). Source: *Centaurea attica* ssp. *attica* (aerial parts). Ref: 5115.



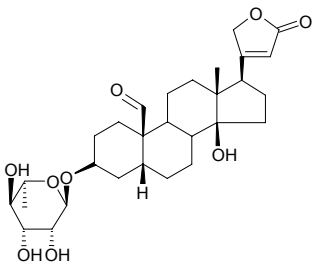
13417 Malagashanol

$C_{22}H_{30}N_2O_3$ (370.50). Crystals (EtOAc–*n*-hexane which char without melting), $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +23.3º (*c* = 0.3, CH_2Cl_2). Source: *Strychnos myrtoides*. Ref: 2297.



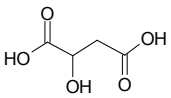
13418 Malayoside

$C_{29}H_{42}O_9$ (534.65). Needles (MeOH–Et_2O), mp 220~230ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −44.2º (MeOH). Source: JIAN XUE FENG HOU *Antiaris toxicaria* [Syn. *Ambora toxicaria*], HUANG HUA JIA ZHU TAO *Thevetia neriifolia* [Syn. *Thevetia peruviana*]. Ref: 1233, 1234.



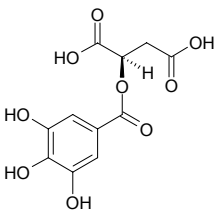
13419 Malic acid

Hydroxysuccinic acid; Hydroxybutanedioic acid $C_4H_6O_5$ (134.09). mp (+) 98~99ºC, (−) 100ºC, (±) 133ºC, 125~126ºC. Source: BAI BU *Stemona tuberosa*, CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*, DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba*, DUO ZU JUE *Polypodium vulgare*, HU ZHANG YE *Polygonum cuspidatum*, JU YUAN *Citrus medica*, KUAN YE XIANG PU *Typha latifolia*, MU ZEI MA HUANG *Ephedra equisetina*, REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*], SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*], WU MEI *Prunus mume* (closing-ripe fruit: content = 8.84%)[5508], YE SHAN ZHA *Crataegus cuneata*, YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica.* Ref: 2, 660, 5508.



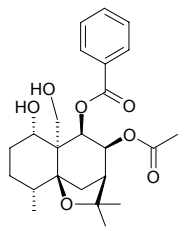
13420 *L*-Malic acid 2-*O*-gallate

$C_{11}H_{10}O_9$ (286.20). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -0.4º$(*c* = 0.24, MeOH). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



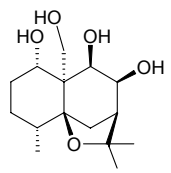
13421 Malkangunin

[52691-06-2] $C_{24}H_{32}O_7$ (432.52). Crystals (Et_2O–petroleum ether), mp 240~245ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -58.8º$ (*c* = 1, $CHCl_3$). Source: DENG YOU TENG ZI *Celastrus paniculatus*. Ref: 1235, 1521.



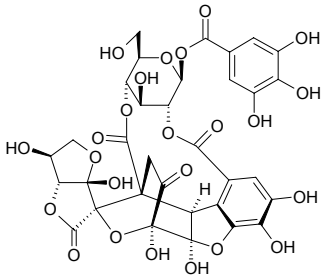
13422 Malkanguniol

[41719-36-8] $C_{15}H_{26}O_5$ (286.37). Crystals, mp 171~172ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -32.94º$ (*c* = 3, dioxane). Source: DENG YOU TENG ZI *Celastrus paniculatus*. Ref: 1236, 1521.



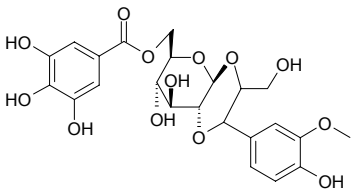
13423 Mallonin

$C_{33}H_{28}O_{24}$ (808.58). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice, leaf, branch). Ref: 3094.



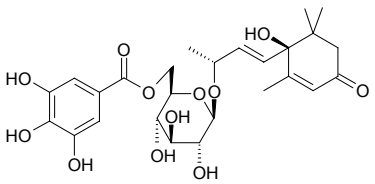
13424 Mallophenol A

$C_{23}H_{26}O_{13}$ (510.46). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +19.4º$ (*c* = 0.968, MeOH). Source: *Mallotus furetianus* (leaf). Ref: 4301.



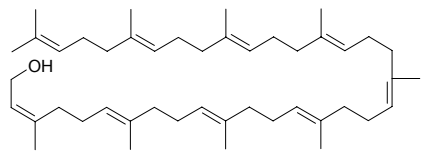
13425 Mallophenol B

$C_{26}H_{34}O_{12}$ (538.55). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +54.1º$ (*c* = 1.127, MeOH). Source: *Mallotus furetianus* (leaf). Ref: 4301.



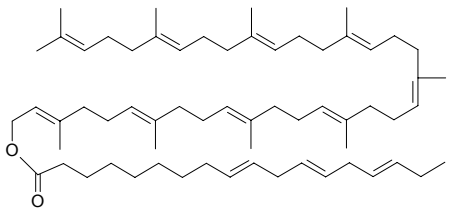
13426 Malloprenol

$C_{45}H_{74}O$ (631.09). Source: YE WU TONG *Mallotus japonicus*. Ref: 6.



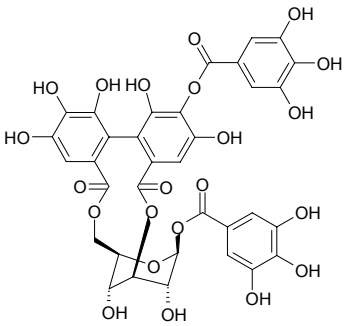
13427 Malloprenyl linolenate

$C_{63}H_{102}O_2$ (891.51). Source: YE WU TONG *Mallotus japonicus*. Ref: 6.



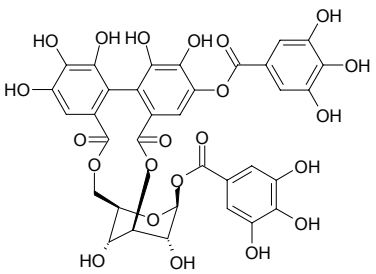
13428 Mallorepanin

$C_{34}H_{26}O_{22}$ (786.57). Pale brown. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Erwinia carotovora*, IZD = 15mm/100μg, control Quercetin sulfate, IZD = 21mm/10μg; *Staphylococcus aureus*, IZD = 10mm/100μg, Quercetin sulfate, IZD = 14mm/10μg; *Corynebacterium accolens*, IZD = 10mm/100μg, Quercetin sulfate, IZD = 28mm/10μg); antifungal (*Candida albicans*, IZD = 10mm/100μg, control Nystatin, IZD = 11mm/20μg); xanthine oxidase inhibitor (IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; control Quercetin, IC_{50} = 3.4μg/mL, IC_{50} = 10μmol/L). Source: DA YE KU NUO NI *Cunonia macrophylla* (leaf). Ref: 5250.



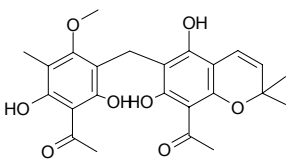
13429 Mallotinic acid

$C_{34}H_{26}O_{22}$ (786.57). Pale brown. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Erwinia carotovora*, IZD = 13mm/100μg, control Quercetin sulfate, IZD = 21mm/10μg; *Staphylococcus aureus*, IZD = 9mm/100μg, Quercetin sulfate, IZD = 14mm/10μg; *Corynebacterium accolens*, IZD = 9mm/100μg, Quercetin sulfate, IZD = 28mm/10μg); antifungal (*Candida albicans*, IZD = 9mm/100μg, control Nystatin, IZD = 11mm/20μg); xanthine oxidase inhibitor (IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; control Quercetin, IC_{50} = 3.4μg/mL, IC_{50} = 10μmol/L). Source: DA YE KU NUO NI *Cunonia macrophylla* (leaf). Ref: 5250.



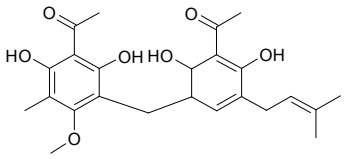
13430 Mallotochromene

[98569-62-1] $C_{24}H_{26}O_8$ (442.47). Yellow crystals (MeOH), mp 216~218ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −0.74º (*c* = 1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic (leukemia); cytotoxic (KB). Source: YE WU TONG *Mallotus japonicus*. Ref: 658.



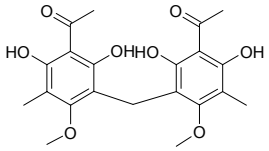
13431 Mallotojaponin

$C_{24}H_{30}O_7$ (359.32). Pharm: Anti-HIV (HIV-RT inhibitor). Source: YE WU TONG *Mallotus japonicus*. Ref: 2268.



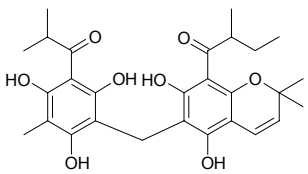
13432 Mallotophenone

$C_{21}H_{24}O_8$ (404.42). Yellow crystals (MeOH), mp 223~225ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (mus L5178Y and KB cells, *in vitro*). Source: YE WU TONG *Mallotus japonicus*. Ref: 658.



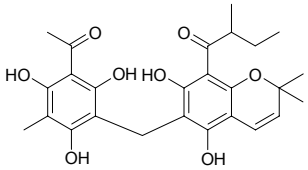
13433 Mallotophilippen A

1-[5,7-Dihydroxy-2,2-dimethyl-6-(2,4,6-trihydroxy-3-isobutyryl-5-methyl-benzyl)-2*H*-chromen-8-yl]-2-methyl-butan-1-one $C_{28}H_{34}O_8$ (498.58). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor, murine macrophage-like cell line RAW264.7, IC_{50} = 4.2μmol/L, inhibits NO production and inducible NO synthase (iNOS) gene expression activated by LPS and recombinant mus interferon-*γ* (IFN-*γ*), furthermore, inhibits histamine release from rat peritoneal mast cells). Source: CU KANG CHAI *Mallotus philippinensis* (fruit). Ref: 4251.



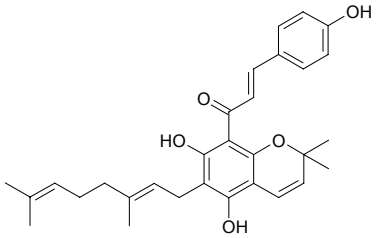
13434 Mallotophilippen B

1-[6-(3-Acetyl-2,4,6-trihydroxy-5-methyl-benzyl)-5,7-dihydroxy-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-chromen-8-yl]-2-methyl-butan-1-one $C_{26}H_{30}O_8$ (470.52). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor, murine macrophage-like cell line RAW264.7, IC_{50} = 3.2μmol/L, inhibits NO production and inducible NO synthase (iNOS) gene expression activated by LPS and recombinant mus interferon-*γ* (IFN-*γ*), furthermore, inhibits histamine release from rat peritoneal mast cells). Source: CU KANG CHAI *Mallotus philippinensis* (fruit). Ref: 4251.



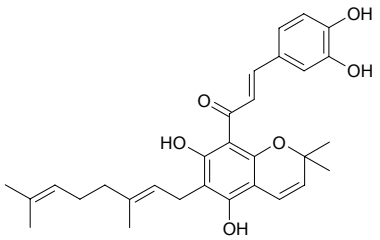
13435 Mallotophilippen C

1-[6-(3,7-Dimethyl-octa-2,6-dienyl)-5,7-dihydroxy-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-chromen-8-yl]-3-(4-hydroxy-phenyl)-propenone $C_{30}H_{34}O_5$ (474.60). Reddish-yellow plate. Pharm: NO production inhibitor (mus, macrophage-like cell line, RAW264.7, activated by LPS and recombinant mouse IFN-γ, IC_{50} = 7.6μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = 26.8μmol/L); inhibits the inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS) gene expression; downregulates cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) gene expression; downregulates interleukin-6 (IL-6) gene expression; downregulates interleukin-1b (IL-1b) gene expression; anti-inflammatory; immunomodulator. Source: LV SONG QIU MAO *Mallotus philippinensis*. Ref: 2556.



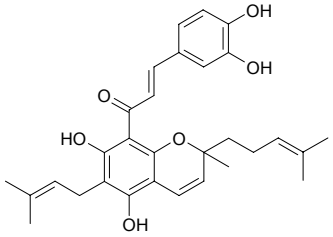
13436 Mallotophilippen D

3-(3,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-1-[6-(3,7-dimethyl-octa-2,6-dienyl)-5,7-dihydroxy-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-chromen-8-yl]-propenone $C_{30}H_{34}O_6$ (490.60). Reddish- yellow plate. Pharm: NO production inhibitor (mus, macrophage-like cell line, RAW264.7, activated by LPS and recombinant mouse IFN-γ, IC_{50} = 9.5μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = 26.8μmol/L); inhibits the inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS) gene expression; downregulates cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) gene expression; downregulates interleukin-6 (IL-6) gene expression; downregulates interleukin-1b (IL-1b) gene expression; anti-inflammatory; immunomodulator. Source: LV SONG QIU MAO *Mallotus philippinensis*. Ref: 2556.



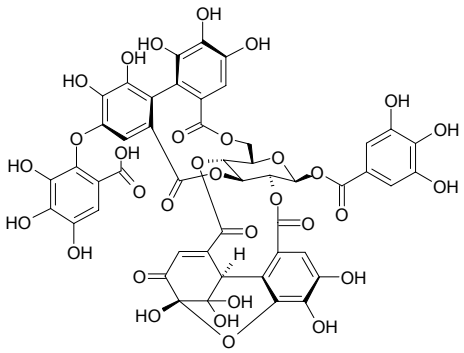
13437 Mallotophilippen E

1-[5,7-Dihydroxy-2-methyl-6-(3-methyl-but-2-enyl)-2-(4-methyl-pent-3-enyl)-2*H*-chromen-8-yl]-3-(3,4-dihydroxy-phenyl)-propenone $C_{30}H_{34}O_6$ (490.60). Reddish-yellow plate, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = \pm 0°$ (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (mus, macrophage-like cell line, RAW264.7, activated by LPS and recombinant mouse IFN-γ, IC_{50} = 38.6μmol/L, control Quercetin, IC_{50} = 26.8μmol/L); inhibits the inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS) gene expression; downregulates cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) gene expression; downregulates interleukin-6 (IL-6) gene expression; downregulates interleukin-1b (IL-1b) gene expression; anti-inflammatory; immunomodulator. Source: LV SONG QIU MAO *Mallotus philippinensis*. Ref: 2556.



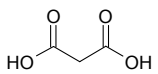
13438 Mallotusinic acid

[66421-47-4] $C_{48}H_{32}O_{32}$ (1120.77). Pharm: Antioxidant (lipid peroxidization inhibitor, rat microsome in liver cells); promotes lipolysis (rat fat cells, induced by adrenal cortex hormone). Source: HONG BEI SHAN MA GAN *Alchornea trewioides*, TONG YOU *Aleurites cordata* [Syn. *Aleurites fordii*], YE WU TONG *Mallotus japonicus*, *Euphorbia* spp. Ref: 658.



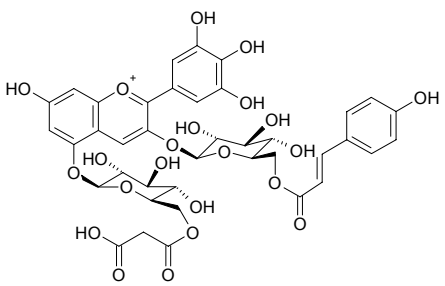
13439 Malonic acid

Propanedioic acid [141-82-2] $C_3H_4O_4$ (104.06). mp 135.6ºC. Pharm: Irritant. Source: DUO HUA CAI DOU *Phaseolus coccineus*, HAN QIN *Apium graveolens*, JIAO GU LAN *Gynostemma pentaphyllum*, MAI YA *Hordeum vulgare*, TIAN CAI *Beta vulgaris*. Ref: 2, 658.



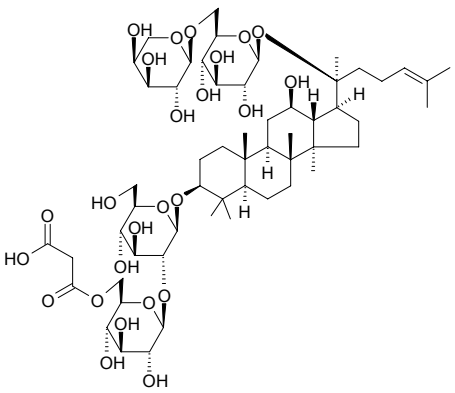
13440 Malonylawobanin

[88399-23-9] $C_{39}H_{39}O_{22}^+$ (859.73). Source: YA ZHI CAO *Commelina communis*. Ref: 658.



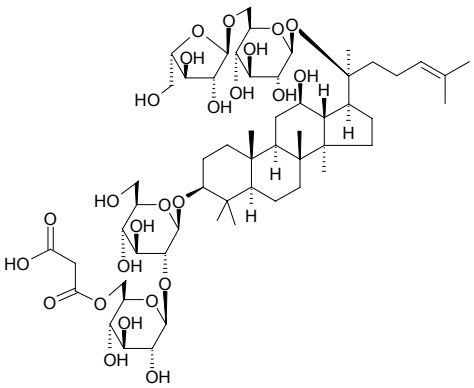
13441 Malonylginsenoside Rb_2

$C_{56}H_{92}O_{25}$ (1165.34). mp 148~150ºC. Source: REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*] (rhizome: content = 0.42%[5508]), XI YANG SHEN *Panax quinquefolium* (rhizome: content = 0.21%)[5508]. Ref: 2, 524, 5508.



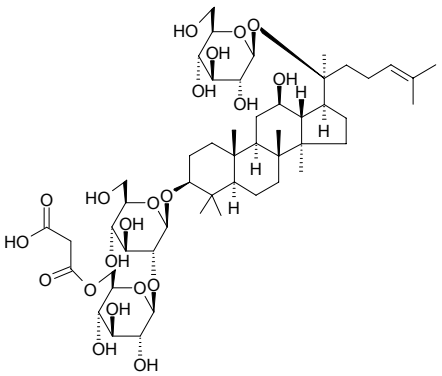
13442 Malonylginsenoside Rc

$C_{56}H_{92}O_{25}$ (1165.34). Source: REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 2.



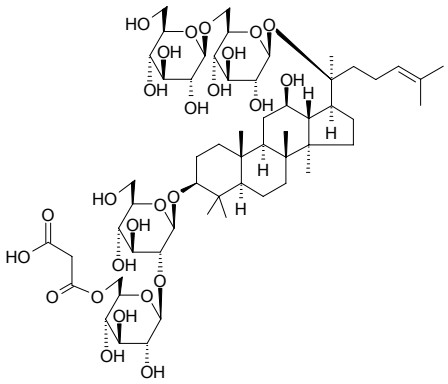
13443 Malonylginsenoside Rd

$C_{51}H_{84}O_{21}$ (1033.23). Source: JIAO GU LAN *Gynostemma pentaphyllum,* REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*] (rhizome: content = 0.35%)[5508], XI YANG SHEN *Panax quinquefolium* (rhizome: content = 0.27%)[5508], ZHU JIE SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *japonicus* (rhizome: content ≈ 0.001%)[5508]. Ref: 2, 524, 5508.



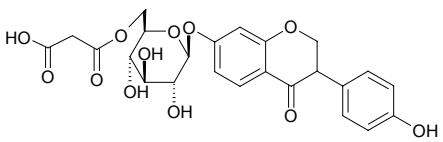
13444 6''-Malonylginsenoside Rd_1

Malonylginsenoside Rb_1 $C_{57}H_{94}O_{26}$ (1195.37). mp 150~152ºC. Source: JIAO GU LAN *Gynostemma pentaphyllum*, REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*], XI YANG SHEN *Panax quinquefolium*, JIAO GU LAN *Gynostemma pentaphyllum*. Ref: 2, 524, 613.



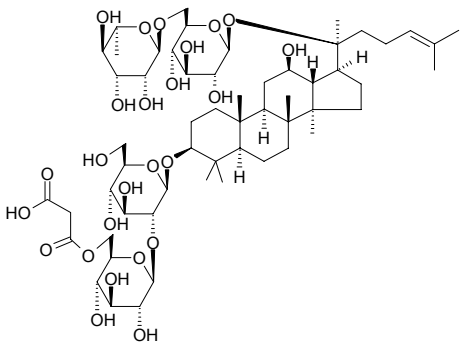
13445 7-(6-*O*-Malonyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyransyloxy)-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one

$C_{24}H_{24}O_{12}$ (504.45). Source: GE GEN *Pueraria lobata* [Syn. *Pueraria thunbergiana*; *Pueraria pseudohirsuta*]. Ref: 2.



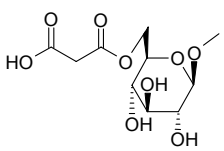
13446 6''-Malonylgypenoside V

$C_{57}H_{94}O_{25}$ (1179.37). Source: JIAO GU LAN *Gynostemma pentaphyllum*. Ref: 2.



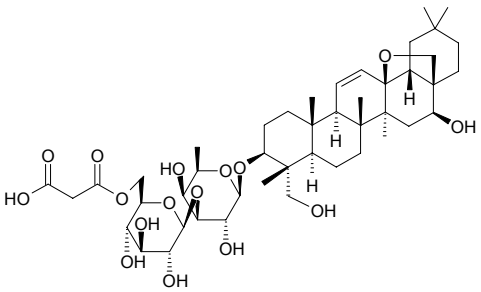
13447 6-*O*-malonyl-*β*-methyl-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{10}H_{16}O_9$ (280.23). Source: DUN YE SUAN MO *Rumex obtusifolius*. Ref: 660.



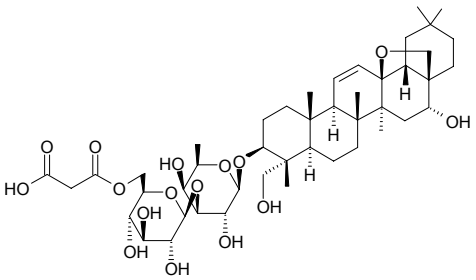
13448 Malonylsaikosaponin A

$C_{45}H_{70}O_{16}$ (867.05). Source: ZI HU *Bupleurum falcatum*. Ref: 2247.



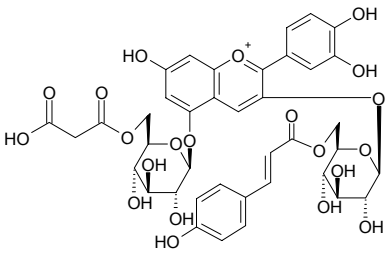
13449 Malonylsaikosaponin D

$C_{45}H_{70}O_{16}$ (867.05). Source: ZI HU *Bupleurum falcatum*. Ref: 2247.



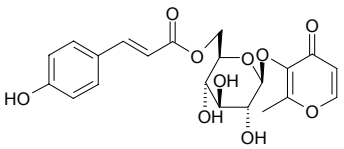
13450 Malonyl shisonin

3-*O*-(6-*O*-*p*-coumaryl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)-5-*O*-(6-*O*-malonyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)cyanidin $C_{39}H_{39}O_{21}^{+}$ (843.73). Source: HUI HUI SU GENG *Perilla frutescens* var. *crispa*. Ref: 1237.



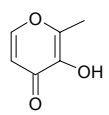
13451 Malto-3-*O*-[6'-*O*-(4''-hydroxy-*trans*-cinnamoyl)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{10}$ (434.40). Source: HUAI *Sophora japonica* (bud). Ref: 4823.



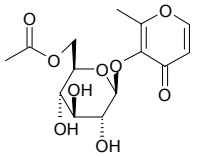
13452 Maltol

Larixinic acid [118-71-8] $C_6H_6O_3$ (126.11). Source: JIN JI WEI BA CAO GEN *Macrothelypteris oligophlebia*. Ref: 1238.



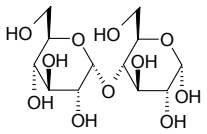
13453 Maltol-(6-*O*-acetyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{14}H_{18}O_9$ (330.29). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -31.9°$ (*c* = 0.27, MeOH). Source: SHUAN CHI QIN *Prangos pabularia*. Ref: 2004.



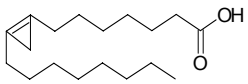
13454 Maltose

4-*O*-*α*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-*D*-glucose; *D*-(+)-Maltose; *D*-Maltose; Finetose; Maltobiose; Maltodiose [69-79-4] $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$ (342.30). Source: REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 2.



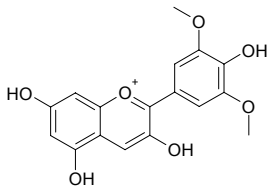
13455 Malvic acid

Malvalic acid [503-05-9] $C_{18}H_{32}O_2$ (280.45). Oil, mp 10.3~10.5ºC. Source: MU JIN ZI *Hibiscus syriacus*. Ref: 6.



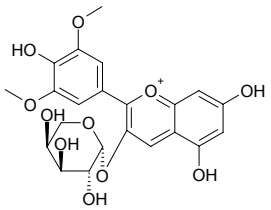
13456 Malvidin

[10463-84-0] $C_{17}H_{15}O_7$ (331.30). Pharm: Pigment (amaranth phytochrome). Source: FENG XIAN HUA *Impatiens balsamina*, JIU Liquor, MU XU *Medicago sativa*, PU[(3)] TAO *Syzygium jambos*. Ref: 6, 658.



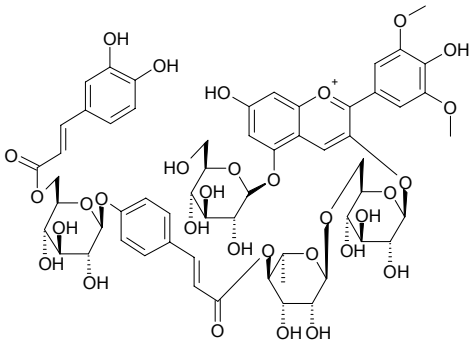
13457 Malvidin-3-arabinoside

[28500-04-1] $C_{22}H_{23}O_{11}^{+}$ (463.42). Source: ZI BEI TIAN KUI CAO *Senecio nudicaulis*. Ref: 6.



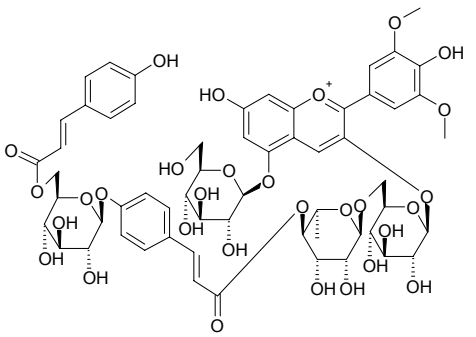
13458 Malvidin 3-*O*-(6-*O*-(4-*O*-(4-*O*-(6-*O*-caffeoyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)-*E*-*p*-coumaroyl)-*α*-rhamnosyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside)-5-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{59}H_{67}O_{31}^+$ (1272.17). Source: BI DONG QIE *Petunia hybrida* (flower). Ref: 5240.



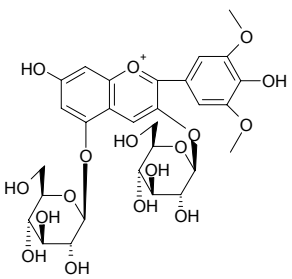
13459 Malvidin 3-*O*-(6-*O*-(4-*O*-(4-*O*-(6-*O*-*E*-*p*-coumaroyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)-*E*-*p*-coumaroyl)-*α*-rhamnosyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside)-5-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{59}H_{67}O_{30}^+$ (1256.17). Source: BI DONG QIE *Petunia hybrida* (flower). Ref: 5240.



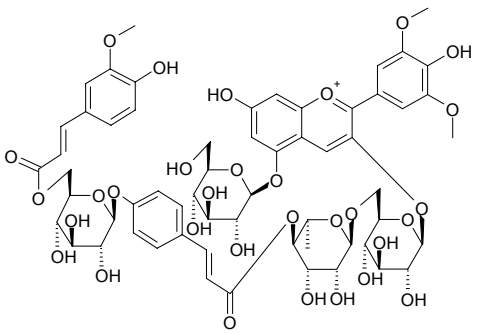
13460 Malvidin-3,5-diglucoside

Malvin [16727-30-3] $C_{29}H_{35}O_{17}^+$ (655.59). mp 165ºC. Pharm: Pigment (amaranth phytochrome). Source: DU JUAN HUA *Rhododendron simsii*, OU JIN KUI *Malva sylvestris*, QIAN QU CAI *Lythrum salicaria*, *Vitis* sp. Ref: 6, 658, 1239.



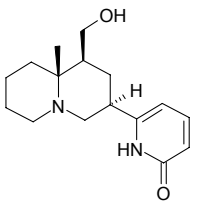
13461 Malvidin 3-*O*-(6-*O*-(4-*O*-(4-*O*-(6-*O*-feruloyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)-*E*-*p*-coumaroyl)-*α*-rhamnosyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside)-5-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{60}H_{69}O_{31}^+$ (1286.20). Source: BI DONG QIE *Petunia hybrida* (flower). Ref: 5240.



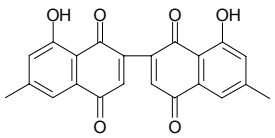
13462 Mamanine

[60394-92-5] $C_{15}H_{22}N_2O_2$ (262.35). mp 100ºC (remelts 171~172ºC), $[\alpha]_D$ = +31.7º (*c* = 2.32, EtOH). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



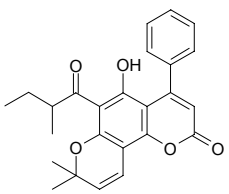
13463 Mamegakinone

[17734-93-9] $C_{22}H_{14}O_6$ (374.35). mp 253ºC (dec). Source: JUN QIAN ZI *Diospyros lotus* (the compound was isolated from the plant by K.yoshihira, et al. in 1970)[5505]. Ref: 6, 5505.



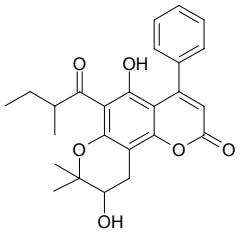
13464 Mammea A/AB cyclo D

$C_{25}H_{24}O_5$ (404.47). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, control Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} = 15.1μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.54μg/mL; Col2, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.60μg/mL; Lu1, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; BCA-1, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.52μg/mL)[5478]. Source: FEI ZHOU HUANG GUO MU *Mammea africana*, *Mammea harmandii* (leaf and twig), *Mesua thwaitesii*. Ref: 1521, 5478.



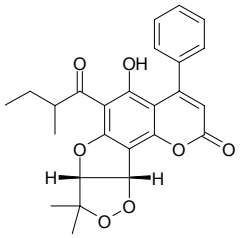
13465 Mammea A/AB cyclo E

9,10-Dihydro-5,9-dihydroxy-8,8-dimethyl-6-(2-methyl-1-oxobutyl)-4-phenyl-2*H*,8*H*-benzo[1,2-*b*:5,6-*b'*]-dipyran-2-one $C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0°$ (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: BU DENG HONG HOU KE *Calophyllum dispar* (fruit and stem cortex). Ref: 5196.



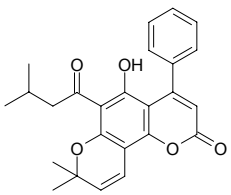
13466 Mammea A/AB dioxalanocyclo F

7*a*,10*a*-Dihydro-5-hydroxy-8,8-dimethyl-6-(2-methyl-1-oxobutyl)-4-phenyl-2*H*-8*H*-[1,2]-dioxolano[4",5":4',5']furo[2',3':5,6]benzo[1,2-*b*]pyran-2-one $C_{25}H_{24}O_7$ (436.47). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 0°$ (*c* = 0.06, $CHCl_3$). Source: BU DENG HONG HOU KE *Calophyllum dispar* (fruit and stem cortex). Ref: 5196.



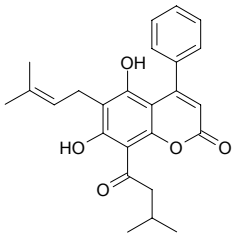
13467 Mammea A/A cyclo D

Mammeigin [2289-11-4] $C_{25}H_{24}O_5$ (404.47). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (P_{388}, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, control Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.54μg/mL; Col2, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.60μg/mL; Lu1, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; BCA-1, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.52μg/mL)[5478]. Source: FEI ZHOU HUANG GUO MU *Mammea africana*, MEI ZHOU MAN MI PING GUO *Mammea americana*, *Mammea harmandii* (leaf and twig), TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea*. Ref: 1240, 1521, 5478.



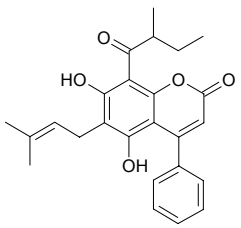
13468 Mammea A/BA

$C_{25}H_{26}O_5$ (406.48). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, ED_{50} = 1.94μg/mL, control Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} = 2.80μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.54μg/mL; Col2, ED_{50} = 3.37μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.60μg/mL; Lu1, ED_{50} = 2.95μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; BCA-1, ED_{50} = 2.99μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.52μg/mL). Source: MEI ZHOU MAN MI PING GUO *Mammea Americana* (seeds), *Mammea harmandii* (leaf and twig). Ref: 1521, 5478.



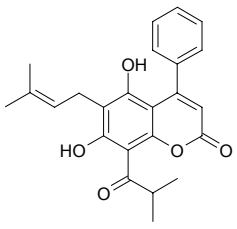
13469 Mammea A/BB

Isomammeisin $C_{25}H_{26}O_5$ (406.48). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, ED_{50} = 2.22μg/mL, control Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} = 2.58μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.54μg/mL; Col2, ED_{50} = 2.99μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.60μg/mL; Lu1, ED_{50} = 2.14μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; BCA-1, ED_{50} = 3.19μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.52μg/mL)[5478]; antibacterial (*Enterococcus faecalis* 18292, MIC = 8μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* 19250, MIC = 8μg/mL)[3870]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* 18268, MIC = 16μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* 17380, MIC = 32μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* 17592, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* 18110, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* 17547, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* 17728, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* 3012, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* 414, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis* 3112, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis* 2515, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Staphylococcus saprophyticus* 3010, MIC = 16μg/mL; *Staphylococcus simulans* 214, MIC = 2μg/mL)[3870]. Source: MEI ZHOU MAN MI PING GUO *Mammea Americana* (seeds), TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea* (blossom), *Mammea harmandii* (leaf and twig). Ref: 1521, 3870, 5478.



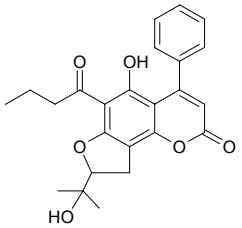
13470 Mammea A/BD

Isomesuol $C_{24}H_{24}O_5$ (392.46). White powder, mp 167~169ºC (CH_2Cl_2–hexane). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, ED_{50} = 2.53μg/mL, control Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} = 2.48μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.54μg/mL; Col2, ED_{50} = 3.42μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.60μg/mL; Lu1, ED_{50} = 2.33μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; BCA-1, ED_{50} = 6.51μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.52μg/mL)[5478]. Source: TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea*, *Mammea harmandii* (leaf and twig). Ref: 1521, 5478.



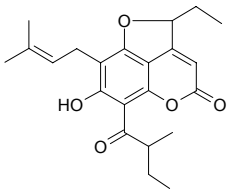
13471 Mammea A/AC cyclo F

$C_{24}H_{24}O_6$ (408.46). Yellow prisms (C_6H_{14}:EtOAc = 9:1), mp 119.0ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = 0º (*c* = 4.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: ZONG ZHUANG TIE LI MU *Mesua racemosa*. Ref: 1871.



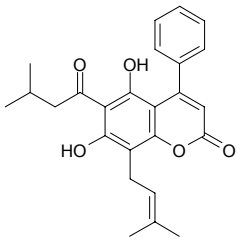
13472 Mammearin A

$C_{22}H_{26}O_5$ (370.45). White powder, mp 110~111ºC (CH_2Cl_2:hexane), $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = +14.0º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, control Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} = 14.49μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.54μg/mL; Col2, ED_{50} = 16.79μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.60μg/mL; Lu1, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.61μg/mL; BCA-1, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL, Ellipticine ED_{50} = 0.52μg/mL). Source: *Mammea harmandii* (leaf and twig). Ref: 5478.



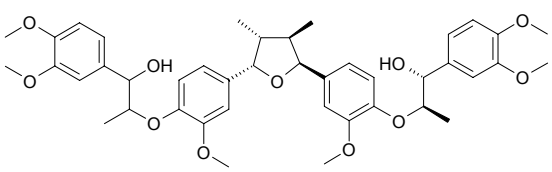
13473 Mammeisin

[18483-64-2] $C_{25}H_{26}O_5$ (406.48). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*). Source: FEI ZHOU HUANG GUO MU *Mammea africana*. Ref: 658.



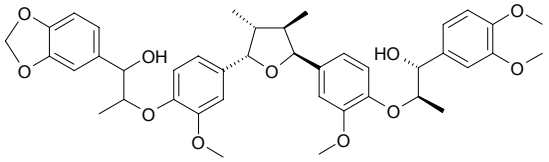
13474 Manassantin A

$C_{42}H_{52}O_{11}$ (732.88). Colorless powder, mp 82~85ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −102.1º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NF-κB inhibitor, IC_{50} = 2.5μmol/L)[3453]; inhibits PMA-induced ICAM-1 expression (MIC = 1.0nmol/L)[5492]. Source: SAN BAI CAO *Saururus chinensis* (root), YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata*, *Saururus* sp. Ref: 3453, 5492, 2428.



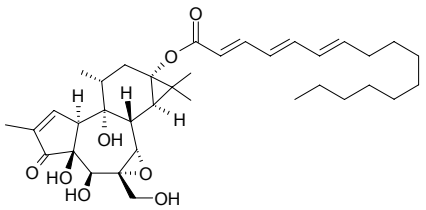
13475 Manassantin B

$C_{41}H_{48}O_{11}$ (716.83). Colorless powder, mp 83~86ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −99.8º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (NF-κB inhibitor, IC_{50} = 2.7μmol/L)[3453]; inhibits PMA-induced ICAM-1 expression (MIC = 5.5nmol/L)[5492]. Source: SAN BAI CAO *Saururus chinensis* (root), YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata*, *Saururus* sp. Ref: 3453, 5492, 2428.



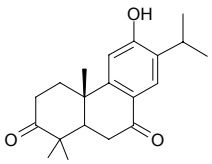
13476 Mancinellin

[57672-76-1] $C_{36}H_{52}O_8$ (612.81). Pharm: Carcinogen promotor; irritant; supertoxic agent. Source: MA FENG MU *Hippomane mancinella*. Ref: 658.



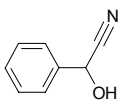
13477 Mandarone A

(5*R*,10*S*)-12-Hydroxy-8,11,13-abietatriene-3,7-dione $C_{20}H_{26}O_3$ (314.43). Yellowish rectangles, mp 212~214ºC ($CHCl_3$). Source: HAI TONG *Clerodendrum mandarinorum*. Ref: 2333.



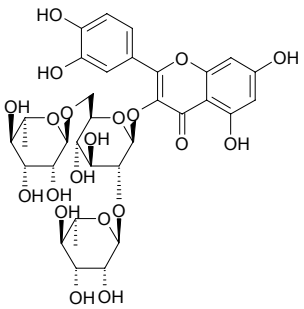
13478 Mandelonitrile

2-Hydroxy-2-phenylacetonitrile [532-28-5] C_8H_7NO (133.15). mp (+) 28.5~29.5ºC. Source: XING REN *Prunus armeniaca*. Ref: 2, 660.



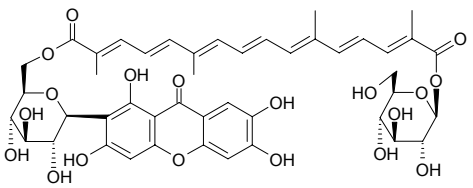
13479 Manghaslin

Quercetin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl (1→2)-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl(1→6)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside [55696-57-6] $C_{33}H_{40}O_{20}$ (756.67). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, SC_{50} = 5.6μmol/L, positive control Vitamin E, SC_{50} = 5.2mmol/L)[4464]; DPPH scavenger (SC_{50} = 13μmol/L)[4247]; antioxidant (superoxide anion radical scavenger, superoxide dismutase method, IC_{50} for Formazan formation activity = 3.9μmol/L)[4247]. Source: JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis* (flower), KUAN YE XIANG PU *Typha latifolia*, LAO YA SHI *Diospyros rhombifolia* (leaf), LV DOU *Onobrychis viciifolia* (leaf), NIU XIN QIE ZI *Cerbera manghas*, PU HUANG *Typha angustata*, XIAN REN ZHANG *Opuntia dillenii* (fresh stem: yield = 0.003%). Ref: 1521, 3551, 4041, 4247, 4464, 5084.



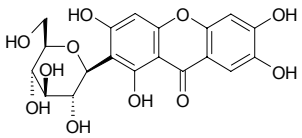
13480 Mangicrocin

[122575-51-3] $C_{45}H_{50}O_{19}$ (894.89). $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +17.5º (*c* = 0.53, MeOH) Source: ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus*. Ref: 1521.



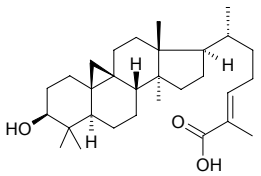
13481 Mangiferin

Chimonin; Euxanthogen; 2-*β*-*D*-Glucosyl-1,3,6,7-tetrahydroxyxanthone [4773-96-0] $C_{19}H_{18}O_{11}$ (422.35). mp 271~273ºC. Pharm: Antihepatotoxin; anti-inflammatory (rat, tampon granuloma model and swollen foot model caused by carrageenan, orl or ip, 50mg/kg); tuberculostatic (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIC = 200μg/mL); antiviral (herpes simplex virus); choleretic and antihepatotoxin (main effective component in Tibet Wormwood, ZANG YIN CHEN, used to treat hepatitis); CNS depressant (rat and mus, 50~200mg/kg ip); antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, for 40μmol/L DPPH radical, SC_{50} = 5.9μmol/L)[4378]. Source: AN SHI JIN SI TAO *Hypericum ancherii*, BEI JING SHI WEI *Pyrrosia davidii*, BIAN TAO *Mangifera persiciformis*, CHUAN XI ZHANG YA CAI *Swertia mussotii*, DI TAO HUA *Urena lobata*, GUANG SHI WEI *Pyrrosia calvata* (dried leaf: content = 11.4%)[5508], LU SHAN SHI WEI *Pyrrosia sheareri* (dried leaf: mean content = 0.16%)[5508], MANG GUO *Mangifera indica*, MANG GUO YE *Mangifera indica* (leaf: mean content of 3 origins = 1.76%)[5508], MU MIAN HUA *Bombax malabaricum* [Syn. *Gossampinus malabarica*], NI GUANG SHI WEI *Pyrrosia pseudocalvata* (dried leaf: content = 0.19%)[5508], SHE GAN *Belamcanda chinensis* (dried rhizome), SHI WEI *Pyrrosia lingua* (dried leaf: content scope = 0.01%~0.34%[5501], mean content = 0.029%[5508]), SUO LA MU *Salacia prinoides* [Syn. *Salacia chinensis*] (stem), YOU BING SHI WEI *Pyrrosia petiolosa* (dried leaf: content = 0.035%)[5508], ZHI MU *Anemarrhena asphodeloides* (dried rhizome: content scope of 8 origins = 0.60%~2.38%, mean content = 1.48%[5508]). Ref: 4, 6, 550, 658, 660, 4378, 5485, 5501, 5508.



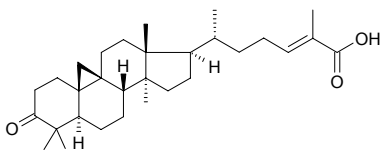
13482 Mangiferolic acid

[4184-34-3] $C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). mp 181~183ºC. Source: DI FENG PI *Illicium difengpi*, MANG GUO SHU PI *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 6, 395.



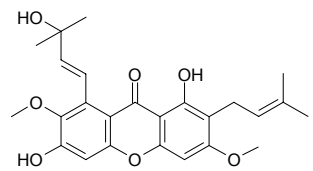
13483 Mangiferonic acid

[13878-90-5] $C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). mp 184~187ºC. Source: DI FENG PI *Illicium difengpi*, MANG GUO *Mangifera indica*, MANG GUO SHU PI *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 6, 395.



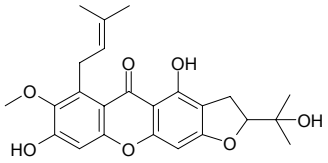
13484 Mangostanin

$C_{25}H_{28}O_7$ (440.50). Yellow solid, mp 215~217ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −0.7º (*c* = 1.17, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB cancer cell lines, inactive; BC-1, inactive; NCI-H187, IC_{50} = 8.04μg/mL Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.39μg/mL)[1619]. Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (young fruit: yield = 0.0021%dw)[1619]. Ref: 1619, 1964.



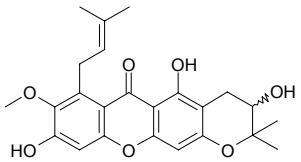
13485 Mangostanin A

$C_{24}H_{26}O_7$ (426.47). Pharm: Antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*,MIC = 25μg/mL). Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (fruit). Ref: 4358.



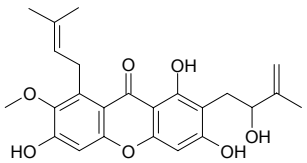
13486 Mangostanol

$C_{24}H_{26}O_7$ (426.47). Pharm: Antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*,MIC = 200μg/mL)[4358]. Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (fruit, fruit hull). Ref: 3066, 4358.



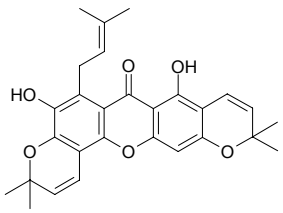
13487 Mangostenol

$C_{24}H_{26}O_7$ (426.47). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB cancer cell lines, inactive; BC-1, inactive; NCI-H187, IC_{50} = 1.15μg/mL Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.39μg/mL)[1619]; antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*,MIC = 100μg/mL)[4358]. Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (young fruit: yield = 0.0030%dw)[1619]. Ref: 1619, 4358.



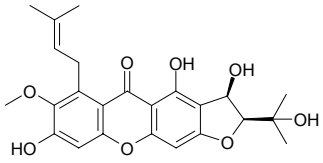
13488 Mangostenone A

$C_{28}H_{28}O_6$ (460.53). Pharm: Antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*,MIC = 25μg/mL). Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (fruit). Ref: 4358.



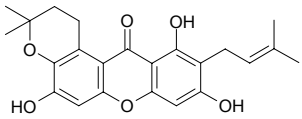
13489 Mangostenone C

$C_{24}H_{26}O_8$ (442.47). Yellow solid, mp 126~127ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −28.3º(*c* = 0.12, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB cancer cell lines, IC_{50} = 2.8μg/mL, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.33μg/mL; BC-1, IC_{50} = 3.53μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.46μg/mL; NCI-H187, IC_{50} = 3.72μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.39μg/mL). Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (young fruit: yield = 0.0014%dw). Ref: 1619.



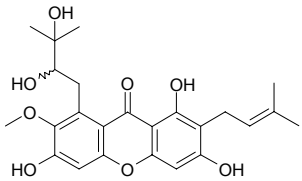
13490 Mangostenone D

$C_{23}H_{24}O_6$ (396.44). Yellow solid, mp 208~210ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB cancer cell lines, IC_{50} = 9.79μg/mL, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.33μg/mL; BC-1, IC_{50} = 3.88μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.46μg/mL; NCI-H187, IC_{50} = 9.07μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.39μg/mL). Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (young fruit: yield = 0.002%dw). Ref: 1619.



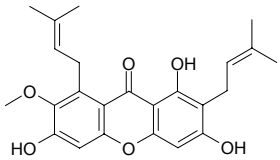
13491 Mangostenone E

$C_{24}H_{28}O_8$ (444.49). Yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = 0.0º (*c* = 0.13, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB cancer cell lines, IC_{50} = 19.96μg/mL, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.33μg/mL; BC-1, IC_{50} = 17.53μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.46μg/mL; NCI-H187, inactive). Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (young fruit: yield = 0.003%dw). Ref: 1619.



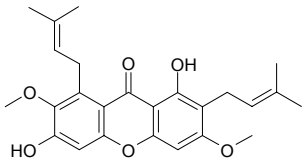
13492 Mangostin

α-Mangostin [6147-11-1] $C_{24}H_{26}O_6$ (410.47). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory; antimicrobial; antiulcerative (*in vitro*); antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 18%, control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%)[5319]; antioxidant inactive (DPPH scavenger, 50μmol/L, ScRt = 5.2%; control BHT, 50μmol/L, ScRt = 51.7%, IC_{50} = 28.9μmol/L)[4423]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, MIC = 4μg/mL, control Vancomycin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* MRSA SK1, MIC = 4μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 2μg/mL)[5319]; antitubercular(*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*,MIC = 6.25μg/mL)[4358]; cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HL-60, IC_{50} = 6.8μmol/L, 10μmol/L, InRt = 100%, through the induction of apoptosis)[4715]; cytotoxic (KB cancer cell lines, IC_{50} = 2.08μg/mL, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.33μg/mL; BC-1, IC_{50} = 0.92μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.46μg/mL; NCI-H187, IC_{50} = 2.87μg/mL Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.39μg/mL)[1619]. Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (young fruit: yield = 2.32%dw)[1619], DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (fruit hull)[3066], DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (pericarp)[4715], HUANG NIU MU *Cratoxylum cochinchinense* (root), TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (fruit), TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (flower). Ref: 658, 1619, 3066, 4358, 4422, 4423, 4715, 5319.



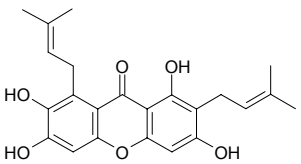
13493 *β*-Mangostin

$C_{25}H_{28}O_6$ (424.50). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB cancer cell lines, IC_{50} = 2.5μg/mL, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.33μg/mL; BC-1, IC_{50} = 2.04μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.46μg/mL; NCI-H187, IC_{50} = 2.88μg/mL Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.39μg/mL)[1619]; cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HL-60, IC_{50} = 7.6μmol/L)[4715]; antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*,MIC = 6.25μg/mL)[4358]; antioxidant inactive (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 2%; control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%, IC_{50} = 19.00μmol/L)[4422]; antioxidant inactive (DPPH scavenger, 50μmol/L, ScRt = 1.7%; control BHT, 50μmol/L, ScRt = 51.7%, IC_{50} = 28.9μmol/L)[4423]. Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (fruit hull), DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (young fruit: yield = 0.0017%dw)[1619], HUANG NIU MU *Cratoxylum cochinchinense* (root), TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (flower). Ref: 1619, 3066, 4358, 4422, 4423, 4715.



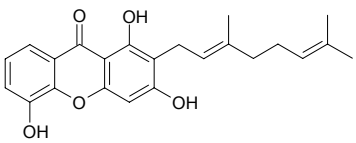
13494 *γ*-Mangostin

$C_{23}H_{24}O_6$ (396.44). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB cancer cell lines, IC_{50} = 4.69μg/mL, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.33μg/mL; BC-1, IC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.46μg/mL; NCI-H187, IC_{50} = 2.55μg/mL Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.39μg/mL)[1619]; cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HL-60, IC_{50} = 6.1μmol/L)[4715]; antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*,MIC = 25μg/mL)[4358]. Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (fruit, fruit hull), DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (young fruit: yield = 0.30%dw)[1619]. Ref: 1619, 3066, 4358, 4715.



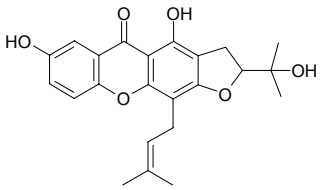
13495 Mangostinone

$C_{23}H_{24}O_5$ (380.44). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB cancer cell lines, IC_{50} = 12.79μg/mL, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.33μg/mL; BC-1, IC_{50} = 7.26μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 1.46μg/mL; NCI-H187, IC_{50} = 17.88μg/mL Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.39μg/mL)[1619]; cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HL-60, IC_{50} = 19.0μmol/L)[4715]; antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*,MIC = 200μg/mL)[4358]. Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (young fruit: yield = 0.0042%dw)[1619], YUN NAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia cowa* (latex). Ref: 1619, 4358, 4715, 5281.



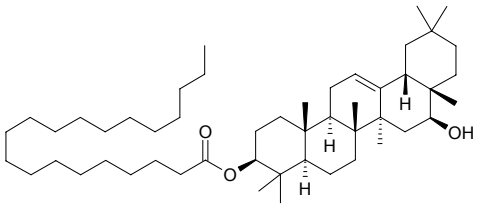
13496 Mangoxanthone

$C_{23}H_{24}O_6$ (396.44). Yellow needles, mp 195~197ºC (acetone~hexane), $[\alpha]_D$ = −40.0º (*c* = 0.62, acetone). Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana* (heartwood). Ref: 5311.



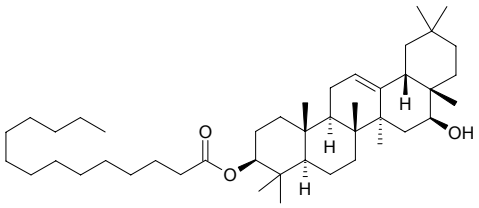
13497 Maniladiol 3-*O*-eicosanoate

$C_{50}H_{88}O_3$ (737.26). mp 93~94ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +39.2º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: SAI ER WEI YA SHI CAO *Achillea alexandri-regis* (dried aerial parts). Ref: 2545.



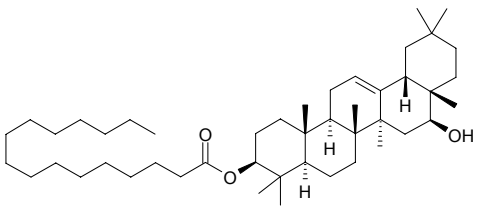
13498 Maniladiol 3-*O*-myristate

$C_{44}H_{76}O_3$ (653.09). Source: SAI ER WEI YA SHI CAO *Achillea alexandri-regis* (dried aerial parts). Ref: 2545.



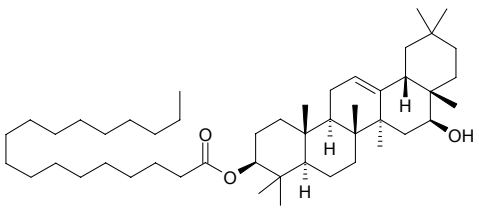
13499 Maniladiol 3-*O*-palmitate

$C_{46}H_{80}O_3$ (681.15). Colorless powder. Source: SAI ER WEI YA SHI CAO *Achillea alexandri-regis* (dried aerial parts). Ref: 2545.



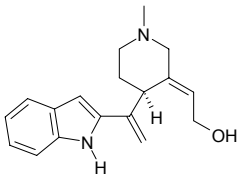
13500 Maniladiol 3-*O*-stearate

$C_{48}H_{84}O_3$ (709.20). Source: SAI ER WEI YA SHI CAO *Achillea alexandri-regis* (dried aerial parts). Ref: 2545.



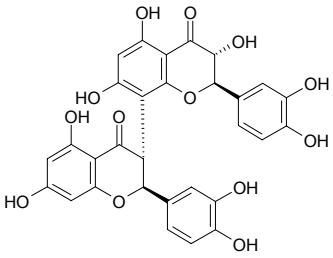
13501 (+)-Manilamine

2-{4-[1-(1*H*-Indol-2-yl)-vinyl]-1-methyl-piperidin-3-ylidene}ethanol $C_{18}H_{22}N_2O$ (282.39). Flesh~colored (beige) amorphous solid, mp 88~92ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +15.5º (*c* = 0.50, MeOH). Source: XIANG PI MU *Alstonia scholaris* (leaf). Ref: 5283.



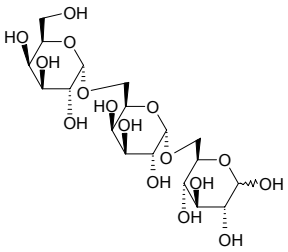
13502 Manniflavanone

[73428-17-8] $C_{30}H_{22}O_{13}$ (590.50). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (eye lens); used in treatment of diseases due to maladjustment of blood capillary permeability. Source: MAN TENG HUANG *Garcinia mannii*. Ref: 658.



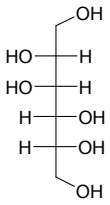
13503 Manninotriose

[13382-86-0] $C_{18}H_{32}O_{16}$ (504.45). Source: XIAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*]. Ref: 1241.



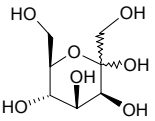
13504 *D*-Mannitol

[69-65-8] $C_6H_{14}O_6$ (182.17). mp (−) 166ºC. Pharm: Diuretic (administered by injection to supplement other diuretics in the treatment of edema, to treat some kidney disorders and to relieve intracranial pressure in brain injuries). Source: DONG CHONG XIA CAO *Cordyceps sinensis* (dried fungal stroma growing on larva of a caterpillar: content scope = 0.37%~14.45%[5501]), FA GUO CHENG LIU *Tamarix gallica*, GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*], HU HUANG LIAN *Picrorhiza kurrooa*, HUA BAI LA SHU *Fraxinus ornus*, KUN BU *Laminaria japonica* (dried thallus: content = 7.21%[5501]), NIU SHE TOU *Sonchus arvensis*, NV ZHEN ZI *Ligustrum lucidum*, PU HUANG *Typha angustata*, SAN TAI HONG HUA *Clerodendron serratum*, SHUI ZHI *Gardenia jasminoides* var. *grandiflora*, TIAN NAN XING *Arisaema consanguineum*, XI ZANG HU HUANG LIAN *Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora*, YA ZHI CAO *Commelina communis*, YI ZHI XIANG *Veronica spuria*, ZHAN LONG JIAN *Veronicastrum sibiricum*, ZHI *Phasianus colchicus*. Ref: 2, 373, 502, 658, 660, 5501.



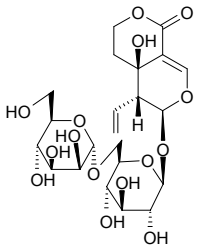
13505 *D*-Mannoheptulose

[3615-44-9] $C_7H_{14}O_7$ (210.19). mp 152ºC. Source: YING SU KE *Papaver somniferum*. Ref: 6, 1521.



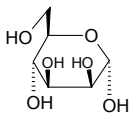
13506 6'-*O*-*α*-*D*-Mannopyranosylswertiamarin

$C_{22}H_{32}O_{15}$ (536.49). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −28.1º (*c* = 0.09, MeOH). Source: RI BEN ZHANG YA CAI *Swertia japonica*. Ref: 2573.



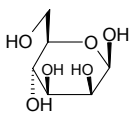
13507 Mannose

$C_6H_{12}O_6$ (180.16). Pharm: Reagent used in biochemistry research. Source: CHUAN DANG SHEN *Codonopsis tangshen*, DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, GUAN HUA DANG SHEN *Codonopsis tubulosa*, HUANG JING *Polygonatum sibiricum*, HUI MAO DANG SHEN *Codonopsis canescens*, LU HUI *Aloe vera* [Syn. *Aloe barbadensis*], QIU HUA DANG SHEN *Codonopsis subglobosa*, REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 2, 658, 660.



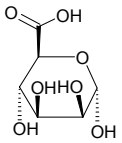
13508 Mannose-b

$C_6H_{12}O_6$ (180.16). Source: LU HUI *Aloe vera* [Syn. *Aloe barbadensis*], REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 2.



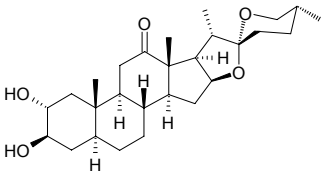
13509 *D*-Mannuronic acid

[6814-36-4] $C_6H_{10}O_7$ (194.14). mp (*α*) 120~130ºC, (*β*) 165~167ºC. Source: LUO LE ZI *Ocimum basilicum*. Ref: 6.



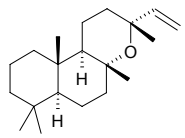
13510 Manogenin

[564-43-2] $C_{27}H_{42}O_5$ (446.63). Crystals (Me_2CO), mp 245~247ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -5º$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: DONG YI HAO JIAN MA *Agave east-one*, DUAN YE LONG SHE LAN *Agave angustifolia*, FAN MA *Agave americana*, WU CI FAN MA *Agave americana* var. *marginata* [Syn. *Agave americana* var. *variegata*], XIA YE LONG SHE LAN *Agave cantala*. Ref: 10.



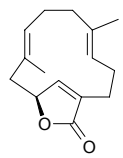
13511 Manoyloxide

$C_{20}H_{34}O$ (290.49). $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +22º$ (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIONG RUI ZHUANG SHU WEI CAO *Salvia staminea*. Ref: 5400.



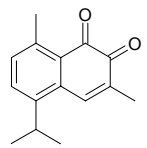
13512 Manshurolide

$C_{15}H_{22}O_2$ (232.33). Source: GUAN MU TONG *Aristolochia manshuriensis*, MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.0049%dw). Ref: 1521, 3026.



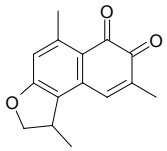
13513 Mansonone C

[5574-34-5] $C_{15}H_{16}O_2$ (228.29). Crystals (hexane), mp 134~138ºC. Pharm: Antifungal; plant antitoxin from seeds and seedling of elm. Source: SHAN YU *Ulmus glabra*, LANG YU PI *Ulmus parvifolia*, YANG YE XIAO JIN *Thespesia populnea* [Syn. *Hibiscus populneus*]. Ref: 6, 658, 660, 2069.



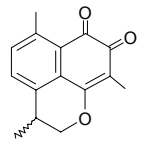
13514 Mansonone D

[5090-86-8] $C_{15}H_{14}O_3$ (242.28). mp 73~75ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (hmn thymocyte MCF7); inhibits cytochrome C and P450; antioxidant, inhibits lipid peroxidization. Source: YANG YE XIAO JIN *Thespesia populnea* [Syn. *Hibiscus populneus*]. Ref: 2069, 2074.



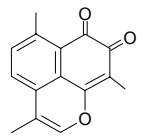
13515 Mansonone E

[5090-87-9] $C_{15}H_{14}O_3$ (242.28). mp 148~149ºC. Source: LANG YU PI *Ulmus parvifolia*, SHAN ZHI MA *Helicteres angustifolia*, TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*, YANG YE XIAO JIN *Thespesia populnea* [Syn. *Hibiscus populneus*]. Ref: 660, 2069, 2529.



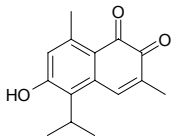
13516 Mansonone F

[5090-88-0] $C_{15}H_{12}O_3$ (240.26). mp 214~215ºC. Source: YANG YE XIAO JIN *Thespesia populnea* [Syn. *Hibiscus populneus*]. Ref: 2069.



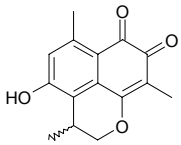
13517 Mansonone G

[7715-96-0] $C_{15}H_{16}O_3$ (244.29). mp 210~213ºC. Source: LANG YU PI *Ulmus parvifolia*. Ref: 6, 660.



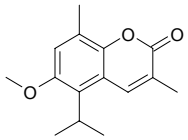
13518 Mansonone H

$C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). Pharm: Anti-HIV (H9 lymphocytic cells, inhibits replication, IC_{50} (concentration that inhibits uninfected H9 cell growth by 50%) > 25μg/mL, EC_{50} (concentration that inhibits viral replication by 50%) = 16.58μg/mL, TI(IC_{50}/EC_{50}) = 1.50, control AZT IC_{50} = 500μg/mL, EC_{50} = 0.0007μg/mL, TI = 740000); cytotoxic (hmn, A549 EC_{50} = 10.5μg/mL, MCF7 EC_{50} = 10.7μg/mL). Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



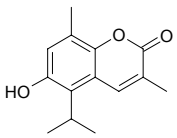
13519 Mansonrin A

3,8-Dimethyl-5-isopropyl-6-methoxycoumarin $C_{15}H_{18}O_3$ (246.31). Pale yellow crystals, mp 135~137ºC. Source: MAN SUO NI YA XIN CAI *Mansonia gagei*. Ref: 1969.



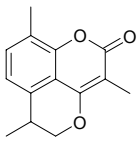
13520 Mansonrin B

3,8-Dimethyl-5-isopropyl-6-hydroxycoumarin $C_{14}H_{16}O_3$ (232.28). Pale yellow crystals, mp 202~204ºC. Source: MAN SUO NI YA XIN CAI *Mansonia gagei*. Ref: 1969.



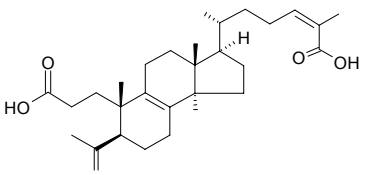
13521 Mansonrin C

2,3-Dihydro-3,6,9-trimethyl naphtho[1,8-bc]pyran-7-oxa-8-one $C_{14}H_{14}O_3$ (230.27). White crystals, mp 150~151ºC. Source: MAN SUO NI YA XIN CAI *Mansonia gagei*. Ref: 1969.



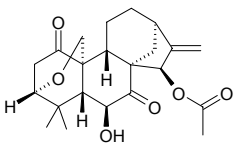
13522 Manwuweizic acid

[116963-87-2] $C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Needles (MeOH), crystals ($CHCl_3$–petroleum ether), mp 182~184ºC, mp 191~193ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{17}$ = +62.7º (*c* = 0.08, $CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = +54.3º (*c* = 0.291, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic. Source: YI XING NAN WU WEI ZI *Kadsura heteroclita* [Syn. *Uvaria heteroclita*], ZHONG JIAN WU WEI ZI *Schisandra propinqua* var. *intermedia*. Ref: 1242, 1521.



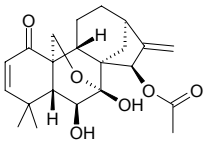
13523 Maoecrystal A

$C_{22}H_{28}O_6$ (388.46). mp 168~170ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = −68º (*c* = 1.0, C_5H_5N). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*, SHU HUA MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon eriocalyx* var. *laxiflora* (leaf: yield = 0.046%dw). Ref: 4067, 4668.



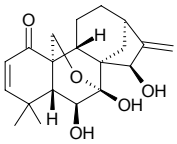
13524 Maoecrystal B

Rabdosianone II $C_{22}H_{28}O_6$ (388.46). mp 196~199ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = −94º (*c* = 1.0, C_5H_5N). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



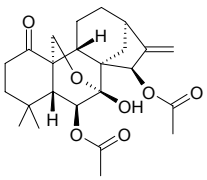
13525 Maoecrystal C

$C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). mp 204~206ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = −95.5º (*c* = 1.0, C_5H_5N). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



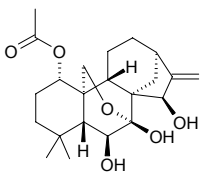
13526 Maoecrystal D

Rabdolongin B $C_{24}H_{32}O_7$ (432.52). mp 178~180ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = +13º (*c* = 1.0, C_5H_5N). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 660, 1521, 4067.



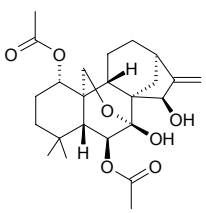
13527 Maoecrystal E

$C_{22}H_{32}O_6$ (392.50). mp 236~238ºC. Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



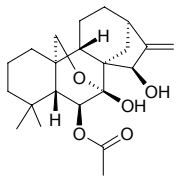
13528 Maoecrystal F

$C_{24}H_{34}O_7$ (434.53). mp 218~219ºC. Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



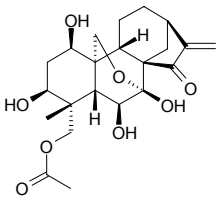
13529 Maoecrystal G

$C_{22}H_{32}O_5$ (376.50). mp 205~207ºC. Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*, SHAN DI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon oresbia* (aerial parts). Ref: 3808, 4067.



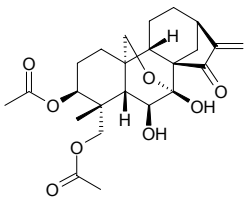
13530 Maoecrystal I

$C_{22}H_{30}O_8$ (422.48). mp 205~206ºC. Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



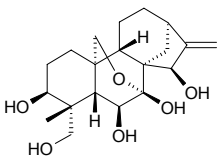
13531 Maoecrystal J

$C_{24}H_{32}O_8$ (448.52). mp 249~250ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -49.2º$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



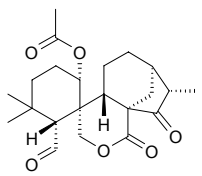
13532 Maoecrystal K

$C_{20}H_{30}O_6$ (366.46). mp 191.5~193ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26.5} = -1.3º$ (c = 1.0, MeOH). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



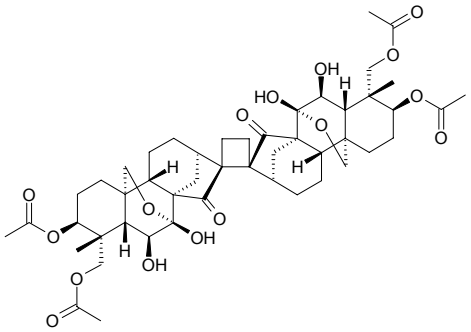
13533 Maoecrystal L

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). mp 217ºC. Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



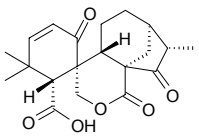
13534 Maoecrystal M

[156250-60-1] $C_{48}H_{64}O_{16}$ (897.04). mp > 300ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +44º$ (c = 0.2, C_5H_5N). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



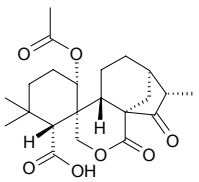
13535 Maoecrystal N

$C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). mp 290~292ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +167.83º$ (c = 0.36, C_5H_5N). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



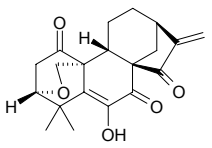
13536 Maoecrystal O

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ (406.48). mp 268.5~270ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -3.66º$ (c = 0.41, $CHCl_3$). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



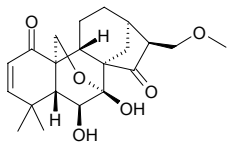
13537 Maoecrystal P

$C_{20}H_{22}O_5$ (342.4). mp 234~236ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -141.7º$ (c = 0.30, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, K562, IC_{50} = 0.132μg/mL; A549, IC_{50} = 69.5μg/mL; T24, IC_{50} = 0.051μg/mL; control *cis*-Platin: K562, IC_{50} = 2.02μg/mL; A549, IC_{50} = 11.94μg/mL; T24, IC_{50} = 1.16μg/mL)[4668]. Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*, SHU HUA MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon eriocalyx* var. *laxiflora* (leaf: yield = 0.00040%dw). Ref: 4067, 4668.



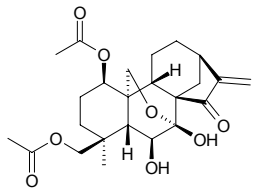
13538 Maoecrystal Q

$C_{21}H_{28}O_6$ (376.45). mp 180.0~182.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -117.5º$ (c = 0.283, $CHCl_3$). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



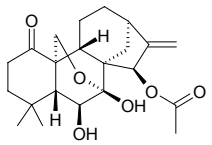
13539 Maoecrystal R

$C_{24}H_{32}O_8$ (448.52). mp 97.5~100ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -22.3º$ (c = 0.382, $CHCl_3$). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



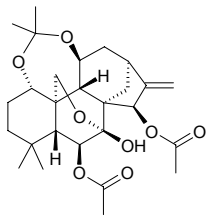
13540 Maoecrystal S

$C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ (390.48). mp 170.5~172.0ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +43.5º$ (c = 0.506, $CHCl_3$). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



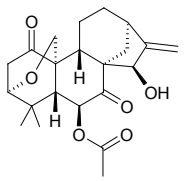
13541 Maoecrystal T

$C_{27}H_{38}O_8$ (490.60). mp 237.5~239ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -129.3º$ (c = 0.379, $CHCl_3$). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



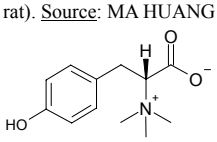
13542 Maoecrystal U

$C_{22}H_{28}O_6$ (388.46). mp 250~252.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -112.9º$ (c = 0.62, $CHCl_3$). Source: MAO E XIANG CHA CAI *Rabdosia eriocalyx*. Ref: 4067.



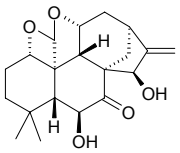
13543 Maokonine

$C_{12}H_{17}NO_3$ (232.27). Colorless prismatic crystals (methanol), mp 257~259ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +68.2º$ (c = 0.44, water). Pharm: Increases blood pressure (anesthetic rat). Source: MA HUANG *Ephedra sinica*. Ref: 661.



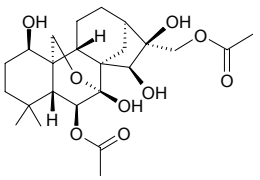
13544 Maoyecrystal I

$C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25.2} = -32.47º$ (c = 0.15, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (K562 cells, IC_{50} = 7.30μg/mL, positive control *cis*-Plantinum, IC_{50} = 1.14μg/mL). Source: MAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon japonica* [Syn. *Rabdosia japonica*]. Ref: 4998.



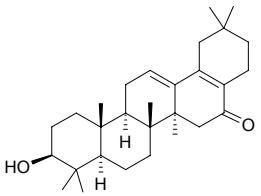
13545 Maoyerabdosin

$C_{24}H_{36}O_9$ (468.55). mp 243~245ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -30º$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Source: MAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon japonica* [Syn. *Rabdosia japonica*]. Ref: 4067.



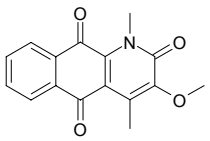
13546 Maragenin II

[71545-20-5] $C_{29}H_{44}O_2$ (424.67). Source: SHAN CHA *Camellia japonica*. Ref: 1243.



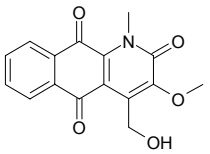
13547 Marcanine B

$C_{16}H_{13}NO_4$ (283.29). Source: *Goniothalamus* sp. Ref: 2447.



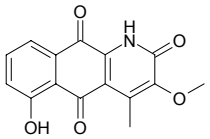
13548 Marcanine C

$C_{16}H_{13}NO_5$ (299.29). Source: *Goniothalamus* sp. Ref: 2447.



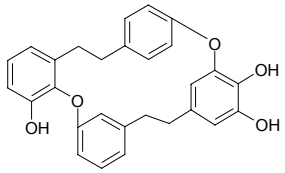
13549 Marcanine D

$C_{15}H_{11}NO_5$ (285.26). Source: *Goniothalamus* sp. Ref: 2447.



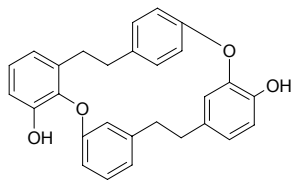
13550 Marchantin A

[88418-46-6] $C_{28}H_{24}O_5$ (440.50). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 1244.



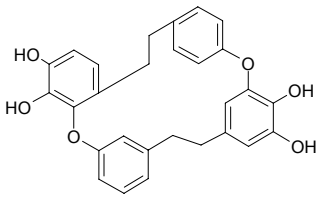
13551 Marchantin B

[88418-47-7] $C_{28}H_{24}O_4$ (424.50). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 1244.



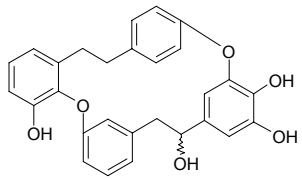
13552 Marchantin C

[88418-48-8] $C_{28}H_{24}O_6$ (456.50). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 1244.



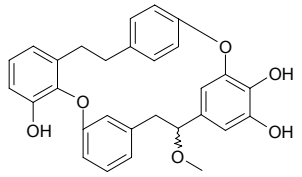
13553 Marchantin D

[98093-92-6] $C_{28}H_{24}O_6$ (456.50). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 1244.



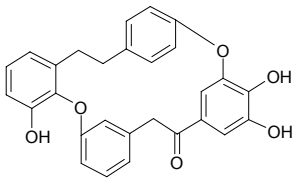
13554 Marchantin E

[98093-91-5] $C_{29}H_{26}O_6$ (470.53). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 1244.



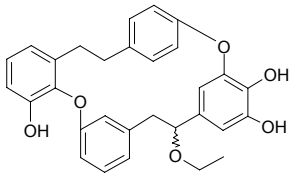
13555 Marchantin G

[98093-89-1] $C_{28}H_{22}O_6$ (454.48). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 1244.



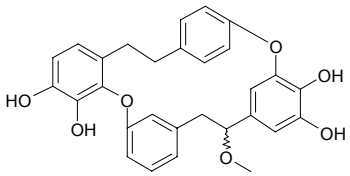
13556 Marchantin J

[107110-23-6] $C_{30}H_{28}O_6$ (484.55). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 1244.



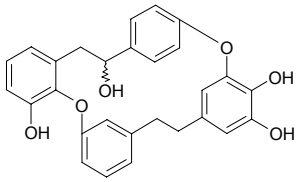
13557 Marchantin K

[107110-24-7] $C_{29}H_{26}O_7$ (486.53). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 1244.



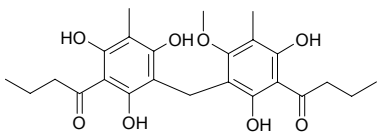
13558 Marchantin L

[107110-25-8] $C_{28}H_{24}O_6$ (456.50). Source: DI SUO LUO *Marchantia polymorpha*. Ref: 1244.



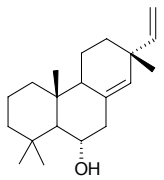
13559 Margaspidin

Margaspidin BB [1867-82-9] $C_{24}H_{30}O_8$ (446.50). Yellowish acicular crystals (ethanol), mp 189~191ºC. Pharm: Anthelmintic; anti-inflammatory (rat, tampon granuloma model, 50mg/kg orl); LD_{50} (mus iv) = 11.8mg/kg. Source: BIAN BAO LIN MAO JUE *Dryopteris marginalis*, BIAN YUAN LIN MAO JUE *Dryopteris marginata*, RI BEN LIN MAO JUE *Dryopteris sacrosancta*, TAI PING YANG LIN MAO JUE *Dryopteris pacifica*. Ref: 661.



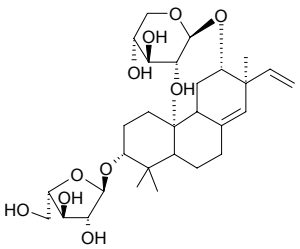
13560 Marginatol

8(14),15-Isopimaradi-ene-6α-ol $C_{20}H_{32}O$ (288.48). Colorless massa crystals mp 77~78ºC. Source: KU SHAN NAI *Kaempferia marginata*. Ref: 861.



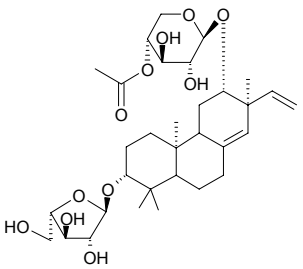
13561 Marginatoside A

$C_{30}H_{48}O_{10}$ (568.71). Source: BIAN YUAN LIN GAI JUE *Microlepia marginata*. Ref: 1245.



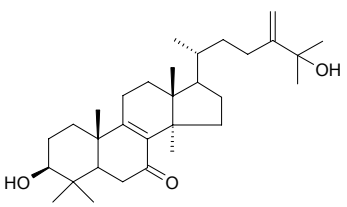
13562 Marginatoside B

$C_{32}H_{50}O_{11}$ (610.75). Source: BIAN YUAN LIN GAI JUE *Microlepia marginata*. Ref: 1245.



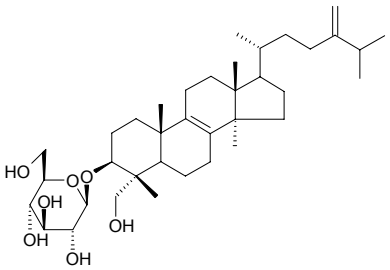
13563 Marianine

$C_{31}H_{50}O_3$ (470.74). Colorless crystals mp 160~161ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 73º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Chymotrypsin inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (9.4±0.02)μmol/L, control Chymostatin, IC_{50} = (7.01±0.1)μmol/L). Source: SHUI FEI JI *Silybum marianum* (whole herb: yield = 0.0025%). Ref: 53.



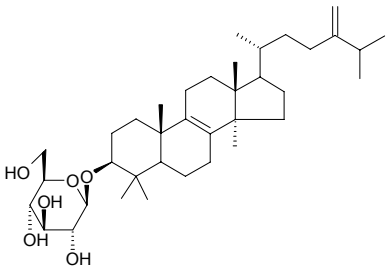
13564 Marianoside A

$C_{37}H_{62}O_7$ (618.90). White amorphous powder, mp 271~273ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −28º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Pharm: Chymotrypsin inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (22.6±0.1)μmol/L, control Chymostatin, IC_{50} = (7.01±0.1)μmol/L). Source: SHUI FEI JI *Silybum marianum* (whole herb: yield = 0.0029%). Ref: 53.



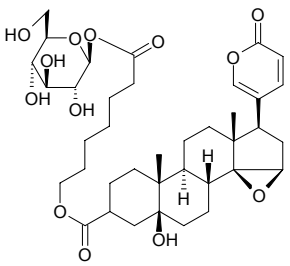
13565 Marianoside B

$C_{37}H_{62}O_6$ (602.90). Amorphous solid, mp 240~242ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −45.5º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Chymotrypsin inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = (28.2±0.8)μmol/L, control Chymostatin, IC_{50} = (7.01±0.1)μmol/L). Source: SHUI FEI JI *Silybum marianum* (whole herb: yield = 0.0037%). Ref: 53.



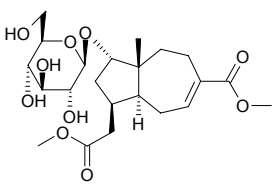
13566 Marinobufagin 3-suberoyl-*L*-glutamine ester

[75093-30-1] $C_{38}H_{54}O_{13}$ (718.85). mp 166~170ºC. Source: CHAN SU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*. Ref: 2.



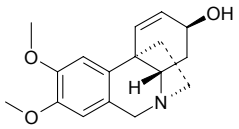
13567 Marioside

[146713-93-1] $C_{22}H_{34}O_{10}$ (458.51). Powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +25.6º (*c* = 1.1, CH_3OH). Source: HAI ZHOU GU SUI BU *Davallia mariesii*. Ref: 1246.



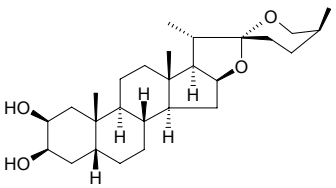
13568 Maritidine

$C_{17}H_{21}NO_3$ (287.36). Source: *Cyrtanthus falcatus*. Ref: 4952.



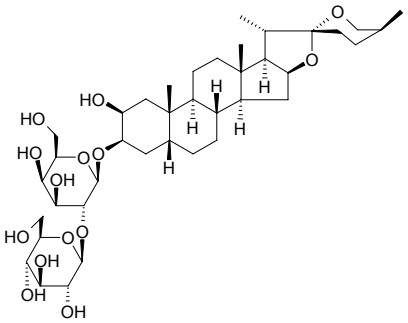
13569 Markogenin

Texogenin; Neosamogenin [562-35-6] $C_{27}H_{44}O_4$ (432.65). Crystals (MeOH), mp 255~257ºC, mp 171~172ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -70.3º$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: ZHI MU *Anemarrhena asphodeloides*. Ref: 2, 1521.



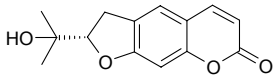
13570 Markogenin3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{39}H_{64}O_{14}$ (756.94). Source: ZHI MU *Anemarrhena asphodeloides*. Ref: 2.



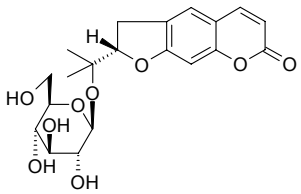
13571 Marmesin

$C_{14}H_{14}O_4$ (246.27). Lamellar crystals (acetone, ethanol, benzene or ethyl acetate), mp 189.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +26.8º$ (chloroform); yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = -15.8º$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH)[3797]. Pharm: Antispasmodic (*in vitro*, rat, intestinal spasm caused by $BaCl_2$); antihypertensive (cat); antileishmanial (*Leishmania major* promastigote, 10μmol/L, survival = (97.7±1.7)%, 1μmol/L, survival = (96.5±1.1)%, control Amphotericin B, 10μmol/L, survival = (0.2±0.04)%, 1μmol/L, survival = (71.9±4.4)%)[3797]; antifungal inactive (silica gel TLC, *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, control Nystatin, MIA = 0.2μg)[3797]; AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 67μmol/L)[3058]; aromatase inhibitor inactive (*in vitro*, IC_{50} > 40μmol/L; control Aminoglutethimide, IC_{50} = 6.4μmol/L)[3090]. Source: A NUO TI HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum arnottianum*, BAI YUN HUA *Heracleum rapula*, BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*], DU HUI MAO DOU *Tephrosia toxicaria* (stem: yield = 0.00023%dw)[4718], GOU SHU *Broussonetia papyrifera*[3090], HOU GUO DANG GUI *Angelica pachycarpa*, JU MAO LEI A WEI *Ferulago capillaries* (root), MU(4) JU *Aegle marmelos*, SHI FANG FENG *Peucedanum terebinthaceum*, BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*], QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*, CHAO XIAN DANG GUI *Angelica gigas* (underground part)[3058], YUN NAN QIANG HUO *Pleurospermum rivulorum*, YUN QIAN HU *Peucedanum rubricaule*, *Thamnosma rhodesica* (root)[3797]. Ref: 2, 177, 551, 661, 1521, 3058, 3090, 3797, 3938, 4718.



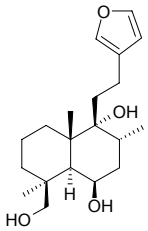
13572 Marmesinin

[495-30-7] $C_{20}H_{24}O_9$ (408.41). Amorphous powder, mp 259~260ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −44º; mp 129ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, EC_{50} > 25μg/mL, 25μg/mL InRt = 24%, control Ascorbic acid, EC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL = 9.1μmol/L)[4154]. Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (underground part), CHOU CAO *Ruta graveolens*, DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 6, 344, 3525, 4154.



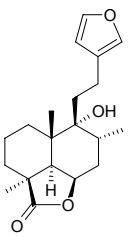
13573 Marrubenol

$C_{20}H_{32}O_4$ (336.48). Pharm: Vascular relaxant (inhibits 100μmol/L KCl-induced contraction of rat aorta, IC_{50} = (7.7±1.9)μmol/L, $P<0.05$). Source: OU XIA ZHI CAO *Marrubium vulgare*. Ref: 5355.



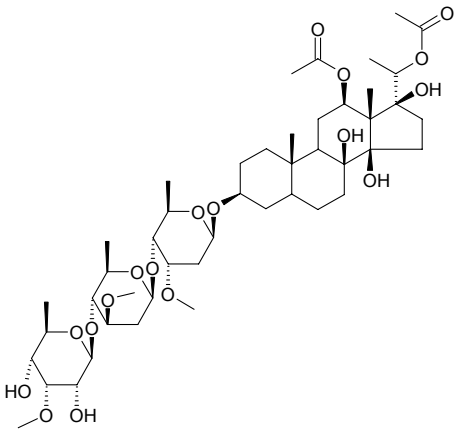
13574 Marrubiin

[465-92-9] $C_{20}H_{28}O_4$ (332.44). Crystals (EtOH), mp 160ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +33.3º$ (*c* = 1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antitussive (dispels phlegm); vascular relaxant (inhibits 100μmol/L KCl-induced contraction of rat aorta, IC_{50} = (24±2)μmol/L, $p<0.05$)[5355]. Source: OU XIA ZHI CAO *Marrubium vulgare*. Ref: 658, 5355.



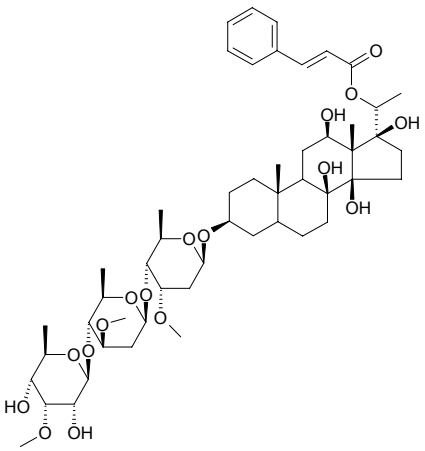
13575 Marsdekoiside C

[139502-16-2] $C_{46}H_{76}O_{18}$ (917.11). White amorphous powder, mp 156~158ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = +25º (*c* = 0.20, methanol). Pharm: Anti-fertility agent (female SD rat, without estrogen's action). Source: DA YE NIU NAI CAI *Marsdenia koi*. Ref: 200.



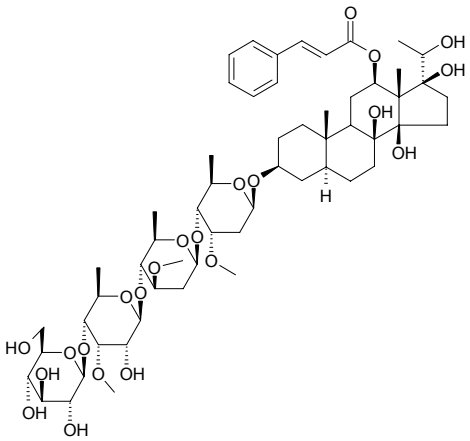
13576 Marsdekoiside E

$C_{51}H_{78}O_{17}$ (963.18). White amorphous powder, mp 154~160ºC. Source: DA YE NIU NAI CAI *Marsdenia koi*. Ref: 449.



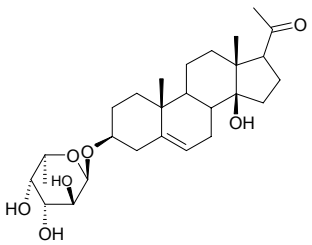
13577 Marsdeoreophiside B

12-*O*-Cinnamyldihydrosarcostin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*O*-3-*O*-methyl-6-deoxy-*β*-*D*-allopyranosyl-(1→4)-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*O*-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside $C_{57}H_{88}O_{22}$ (1125.32). White amorphous powder, mp 183~184ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = +49.2º (*c* = 0.065, methanol). Source: HUI ZHU NIU NAI CAI *Marsdenia oreophila*. Ref: 298.



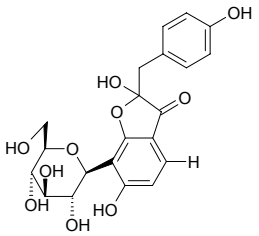
13578 Marsin

Ketocalogenin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-fucopyranoside $C_{27}H_{47}O_7$ (478.63). White amorphous powder, mp 142ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +6.70º(*c* = 0.03, $CHCl_3$). Source: ROU LEI NIU NAI CAI *Marsdenia roylei* (aerial parts). Ref: 3490.



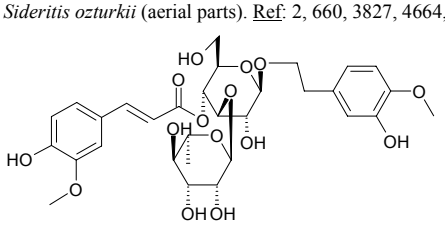
13579 Marsuposide

2-Hydroxy-2-*p*-hydroxybenzyl-3(2*H*)-6-hydroxybenzofuranone-7-*C*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{21}H_{22}O_{10}$ (434.40). Light yellow crystals, mp 156~158ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +8.4º (*c* = 0.225, MeOH). Source: NANG ZHUANG ZI TAN *Pterocarpus marsupium* (heartwood). Ref: 3789.



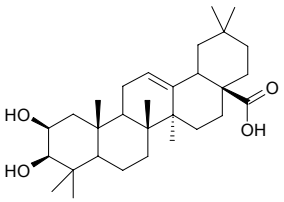
13580 Martynoside

[67884-12-2] $C_{31}H_{40}O_{15}$ (652.66). Source: CHANG YE CHE QIAN *Plantago lanceolata*, GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*], JIA MA CHI XIAN *Bacopa monniera* (whole herb: yield = 0.0010%fw)[4664], MAO PAO TONG *Paulownia tomentosa*, SI CHI SI LENG CAO *Schnabelia tetradonta* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0016%dw)[4665], ZI HUA GUAN MAO RUI HUA *Verbascum wiedemannianum*, *Sideritis ozturkii* (aerial parts). Ref: 2, 660, 3827, 4664, 4665, 5020, 5449.



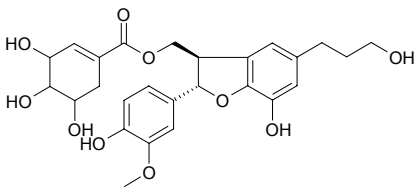
13581 (2*β*,3*β*)-Maslinic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Pharm: Antioxidant (anti-lipid peroxidation, effects on plasma oxidation in basal state and after incubation with Fe^{2+}/H_2O_2: blank, lipid peroxidation(basal) = (2.88±0.71)μmol/L, lipid peroxidation(Fe^{2+}/H_2O_2) = (22.23±2.41)μmol/L; control(1mL/kg CCl_4 to generate $CCl_3^{\bullet-}$), lipid peroxidation(basal) = (9.83±1.37)μmol/L, lipid peroxidation(Fe^{2+}/H_2O_2) = (34.09±8.36)μmol/L; MA(100mg/kg)+CCl_4, lipid peroxidation(basal) = (8.05±0.27)μmol/L, lipid peroxidation(Fe^{2+}/H_2O_2) = (27.51±2.10)μmol/L; MA(50mg/kg)+CCl_4, lipid peroxidation(basal) = (8.15±0.61)μmol/L, lipid peroxidation(Fe^{2+}/H_2O_2) = (31.86±1.81)μmol/L; MA(100mg/kg), lipid peroxidation(basal) = (2.47±0.30)μmol/L, lipid peroxidation(Fe^{2+}/H_2O_2) = (23.71±2.58)μmol/L; MA(50mg/kg), lipid peroxidation(basal) = (2.51±0.16)μmol/L, lipid peroxidation(Fe^{2+}/H_2O_2) = (22.91±1.89)μmol/L; Silymarin(35mg/kg)+CCl_4, lipid peroxidation(basal) = (6.46±0.95)μmol/L, lipid peroxidation(Fe^{2+}/H_2O_2) = (27.06±2.37)μmol/L); antioxidant (anti-lipid peroxidation, effects on Fe^{+3}/ascorbate-induced lipid peroxidation in rat hepatocyte membrane: MA(10mg/mL), InRt = 51%; Silymarin(0.7mg/mL), InRt = 53%). Source: YOU GAN LAN *Ole*^{a} *europaea*. Ref: 5389.



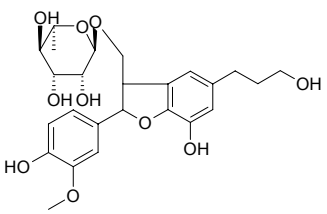
13582 Massonianoid A

(7*S*,8*R*)-3',4,9-Trihydroxy-4-methoxy-9-*O*-shikimoyl-7,8-dihydrobenzofuran-1'-propylneolignan $C_{26}H_{30}O_{10}$ (502.52). Yellow-white cream, mp 124~144ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −60.19º (*c* = 0.05, MeOH). Source: MA WEI SONG YE *Pinus massoniana*. Ref: 2479.



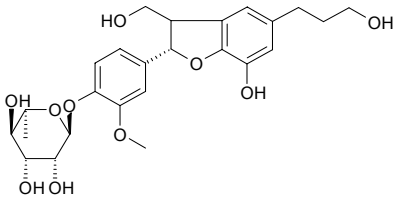
13583 Massonianoside A

(7*S*,8*R*)3,4,9'-Trihydroxyl-3-methyoxyl-7,8-dihydrobenzofunan-1'-propanolne oligan-9-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside $C_{25}H_{32}O_{10}$ (492.53). White-liked amorphous powder, mp 130~131ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −14.8º (*c* = 3.29, CH_3OH). Source: MA WEI SONG YE *Pinus massoniana*. Ref: 2236.



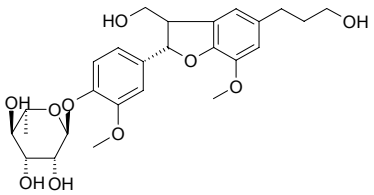
13584 Massonianoside B

(7*S*,8*R*)-3,9,9'-Trihydroxyl-3-methoxyl-7,8-dihydrobenzofunan-1'-propanolne oligan-4-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside $C_{25}H_{32}O_{10}$ (492.53). White-like amorphous powder, mp 127~128ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −26.4º. Source: MA WEI SONG YE *Pinus massoniana*. Ref: 2131.



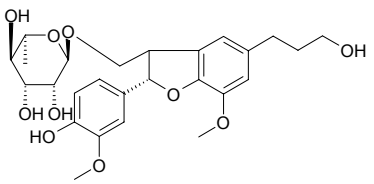
13585 Massonianoside C

(7*S*,8*R*)9,9'-Dihydroxyl-3,3'-dimethyoxyl-7,8-dihydrobenzofunan-1'-propanol neoligan-4-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside $C_{26}H_{34}O_{10}$ (506.55). White-liked amorphous powder, mp 97~99ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −24.5º (*c* = 4.80, CH_3OH). Source: MA WEI SONG YE *Pinus massoniana*. Ref: 2236.



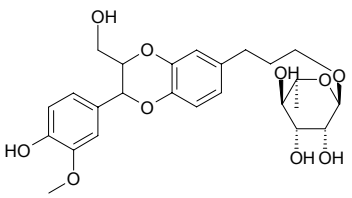
13586 Massonianoside D

(7*S*,8*R*)-4,9'-Dihydroxy-3,3'-dimethyoxyl-7,8-dihydrobenzofunan-1'-propanol neoligan-9-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside $C_{26}H_{34}O_{10}$ (506.55). White-like amorphous powder, soluble in water, methanol and acetone, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −10.3º (*c* = 3.09, MeOH). Source: MA WEI SONG YE *Pinus massoniana*. Ref: 2462.



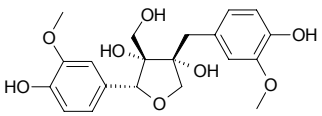
13587 Massonianoside E

3-Methoxyl-9'-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-4':7,5':8-diepoxyneoligan-4,9-diol $C_{25}H_{32}O_{10}$ (492.53). White amorphous powder, mp 146~148ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −41.95º (*c* = 0.18, MeOH). Source: MA WEI SONG YE *Pinus massoniana*. Ref: 4833.



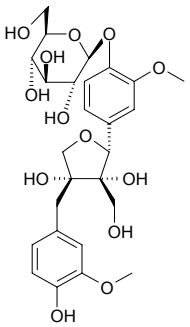
13588 Massoniresinol

Vladinol A [96087-10-4] $C_{20}H_{24}O_8$ (392.41). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -31.4°$ (c = 0.79, MeOH). Source: CHUAN MU XIANG *Vladimiria souliei* [Syn. *Jurinea souliei*], MA WEI SONG YE *Pinus massoniana*. Ref: 1248, 1521.



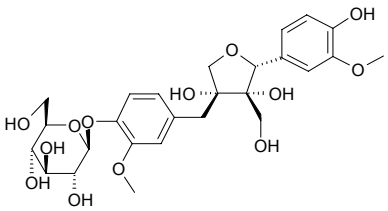
13589 (−)-Massoniresinol 4'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{26}H_{34}O_{13}$ (554.55). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -63.8°$ (c = 0.19, MeOH) Source: LAN SHAI PIAO *Sambucus sieboldiana* (leaf). Ref: 4192.



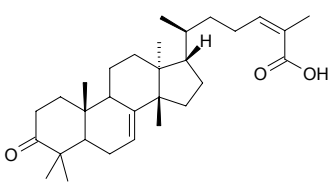
13590 (−)-Massoniresinol 4''-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{26}H_{34}O_{13}$ (554.55). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -70.0°$ (c = 0.20, MeOH). Source: LAN SHAI PIAO *Sambucus sieboldiana* (leaf), XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis* (root: yield = 0.012%dw). Ref: 4192, 4656.



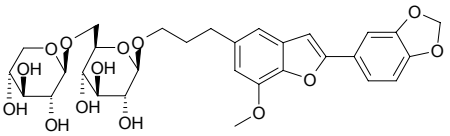
13591 Masticadienonic acid

[514-49-8] $C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). Pharm: Cytotoxic (leukemia cells L_{1210}, IC_{50} = 20μg/mL)[3786]; Anti-inflammatory (*in vivo*, prevents ear oedema formation caused by PMA and synthesis of LOX products, especially LTC_4 and COX metabolites derived from arachidonic acid)[4415]. Source: RU DU XIANG *Pistacia terebinthus*, *Juliania adstringens* (bark). Ref: 3786, 4415.



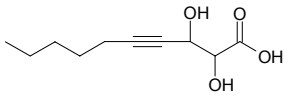
13592 Masutakeside I

$C_{30}H_{36}O_{14}$ (620.61). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -19.9°$ (c = 2.6, MeOH); white amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -41.3°$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Anticomplement activity (IC_{50} = 166μmol/L, control Rosmarinic acid IC_{50} = 182μmol/L)[4096]. Source: RI BEN AN XI XIANG JING PI *Styrax japonica*, ZHU HONG LIU HUANG SE XUN KONG JUN *Laetiporus sulphureus* var. *miniatus*. Ref: 3515, 4096.



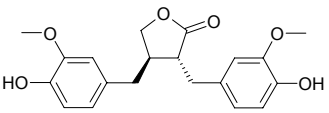
13593 Masutakic acid A

$C_{10}H_{16}O_4$ (200.24). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -13.2°$ (c = 0.7, MeOH). Source: ZHU HONG LIU HUANG SE XUN KONG JUN *Laetiporus sulphureus* var. *miniatus*. Ref: 3515.



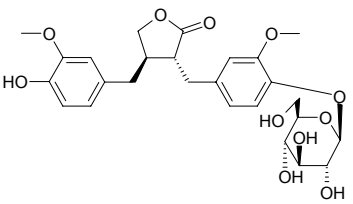
13594 Matairesinol

[580-72-3] $C_{20}H_{22}O_6$ (358.39). Colorless amorphous powder. Pharm: cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor; synergist of pesticides. Source: SUI HUA LUO HAN SONG *Podocarpus spicatus*, YI YE TIE SHAN *Tsuga heterophylla* (sapwood), *Abies* sp., *Picea* sp., *Heliopsis* sp. Ref: 658, 3965.



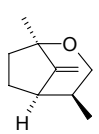
13595 Matairesinoside

[23202-85-9] $C_{26}H_{32}O_{11}$ (520.54). Crystals (EtOAc), mp 93ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{12} = -46°$ (EtOH); White powder, mp mp 93~96ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -46°$ (c = 0.68, alcohol). Source: JIN ZHONG HUA *Forsythia viridissima*, LIAN QIAO *Forsythia suspensa*, RI BEN AN XI XIANG JING PI *Styrax japonica*. Ref: 2, 1521, 2546.



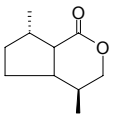
13596 Matatabiether

1,4-Dimethyl-8-methylene-2-oxabicyclo[3.2.1]octane [21700-60-7] $C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). Oil, bp 67ºC/16mmHg, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -147.3°$ (c = 1.03, $CHCl_3$). Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 1249, 1521.



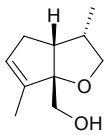
13597 Matatabilactone

$C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 1250.



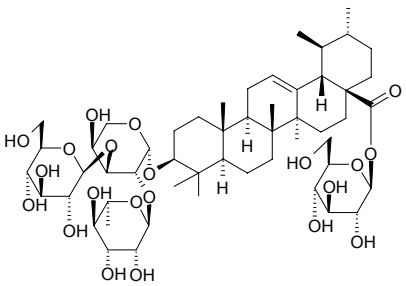
13598 Matatabiol

$C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). Source: MU TIAN LIAO *Actinidia polygama*. Ref: 1251.



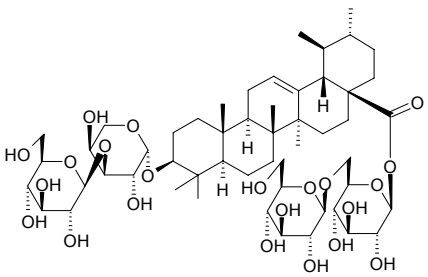
13599 Matesaponin 2

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{21}$ (1059.26). Source: BA LA GUI CHA *Ilex paraguariensis*. Ref: 2160.



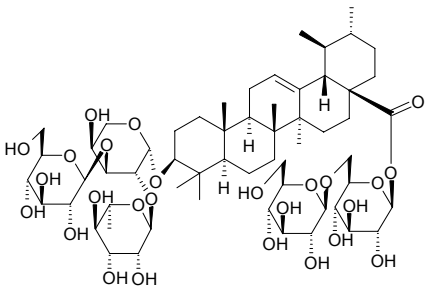
13600 Matesaponin 3

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Source: BA LA GUI CHA *Ilex paraguariensis*. Ref: 2160.



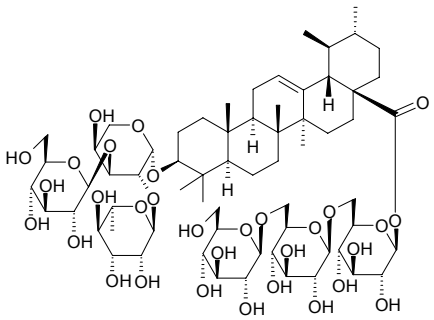
13601 Matesaponin 4

$C_{59}H_{96}O_{26}$ (1221.41). Source: BA LA GUI CHA *Ilex paraguariensis*. Ref: 2160.



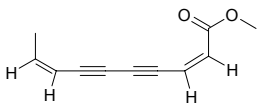
13602 Matesaponin 5

$C_{65}H_{106}O_{31}$ (1383.55). Source: BA LA GUI CHA *Ilex paraguariensis*. Ref: 2160.



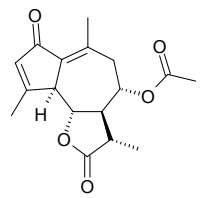
13603 Matricaria ester

Methyl(2*Z*,8*Z*)-decadien-4,6-diynoate [928-36-9] $C_{11}H_{10}O_2$ (174.20). mp 37ºC. Source: QI ZHOU YI ZHI HAO *Conyza canadensis* [Syn. *Erigeron canadensis*], YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago virgaurea* var. *leiocarpa* [Syn. *Solidago decurrens*]. Ref: 6, 1281.



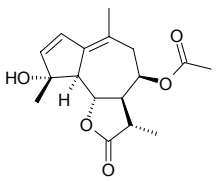
13604 Matricarin

Artilesin A [5989-43-5] $C_{17}H_{20}O_5$ (304.35). mp 193~195ºC. Source: MU[3] JU *Matricaria chamomilla* [Syn. *Matricaria recutita*]. Ref: 6.



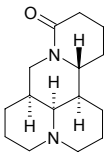
13605 Matricin

Prochamazulene [29041-35-8] $C_{17}H_{22}O_5$ (306.36). mp 158~160ºC. Pharm: Precursor to biosynthesis of chamazulene. Source: MU[3] JU *Matricaria chamomilla* [Syn. *Matricaria recutita*], KA SI HAO *Artemisia caruthii*, *Achillea* sp. Ref: 6, 658.



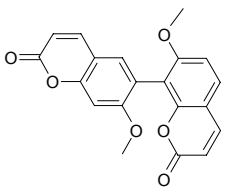
13606 Matrine

cis-Matrine; lupanidine; Sophocarpidine [519-02-8] $C_{15}H_{24}N_2O$ (248.37). mp (α) 76ºC, (β) 87ºC, (δ) 84ºC, bp (γ) 223ºC/6mmHg, $[\alpha]_D$ = +38º (β, ethanol), soluble in water, benzene, chloroform, ether, CS_2, slightly soluble in petroleum spirit.[5507] Pharm: Analgesic (mus, chemical and heat stimulation models); antibacterial (15 strains of dysentery); antineoplastic (mus EAC *in vitro* and *in vivo*, mus Lewis lung cancer, S_{180}); used in treatment of bacillary dysentery (cure rate = (64~95)%); LD_{50} (mus ip) = 150mg/kg, (rat ip) = 125mg/kg. Source: BAI CI HUA *Sophora viciifolia*, HUANG YE HUAI *Sophora chrysophylla*, KU DOU ZI *Sophora alopecuroides* (seed: content = 0.149%[5508]), KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*] (dried root: content scope of 7 origins = trace~0.64%, mean content = 0.20%[5508]), SHAN DOU GEN *Sophora subprostrata* [Syn. *Sophora tonkinensis*] (root and rhizome: mean content of 12 origins = 0.276%[5508]), SI CHI HUAI *Sophora tetraptera.* Ref: 4, 546, 564, 593, 658, 5501, 5507, 5508.



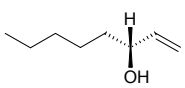
13607 Matsukaze lactone

[3153-73-9] $C_{20}H_{14}O_6$ (350.33). Platelets (MeOH), mp 266.5~267.5ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Bacillus subtilis* ATCC1633 and *Staphylococcus aureus* 209P, EC = 1mg/mL). Source: RI BEN CHOU JIE CAO *Boenninghausenia japonica*, YAN JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora*. Ref: 6, 1521, 1581.



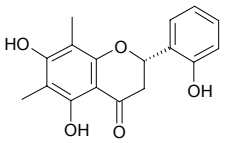
13608 Matsutake alcohol

Matsutakeol; 1-Octen-3-ol [22658-80-6] $C_8H_{16}O$ (128.22). Source: KUN BU *Laminaria japonica*, SHE TAI *Conocephalum conicum*, SHUANG BAO MO GU *Agaricus bisporus*, SONG XUN *Tricholoma matsutake* [Syn. *Armillaria matsutake*], XIANG XUN*Lentinus edodes*. Ref: 660, 1252, 1490, 1491, 1492.



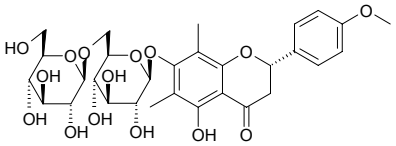
13609 Matteucin

[77744-53-7] $C_{17}H_{16}O_5$ (300.31). mp 198~200ºC. Source: DONG FANG JIA GUO JUE *Matteuccia orientalis*. Ref: 1253.



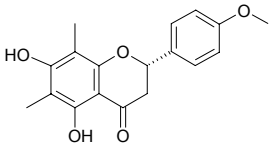
13610 Matteucinin

$C_{30}H_{38}O_{15}$ (638.63). Colorless or yellowish acicular crystals (methanol–water), mp 140~141ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{13}$ = −29.4º (*c* = 0.32, acetone). Pharm: Antitussive (dispels phlegm); treatment of chronic bronchitis. Source: DU JUAN HUA YE *Rhododendron simsii*, DU JUAN HUA *Rhododendron simsii*. Ref: 6, 658.



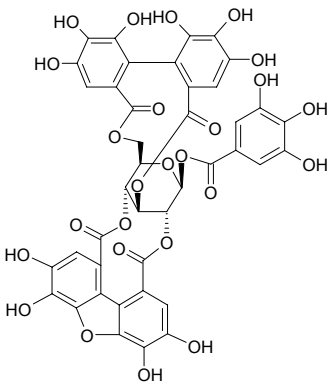
13611 Matteucinol

[489-38-3] $C_{18}H_{18}O_5$ (314.34). mp 173~174ºC. Pharm: Antitussive (dispels phlegm); treatment of chronic bronchitis. Source: DONG FANG JIA GUO JUE *Matteuccia orientalis*, DU JUAN HUA *Rhododendron simsii*. Ref: 658, 1253.



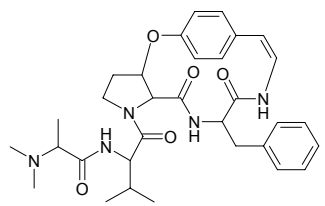
13612 Mauotusinin

$C_{41}H_{26}O_{25}$ (918.65). Source: ZE QI *Euphorbia helioscopia*. Ref: 1254.



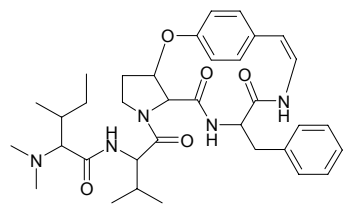
13613 Mauritine A

[38478-72-7] $C_{32}H_{41}N_5O_5$ (575.71). mp 104ºC. Source: MIAN ZAO *Ziziphus mauritiana*. Ref: 6.



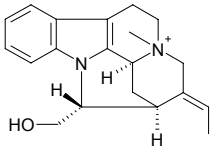
13614 Mauritine B

[38478-73-8] $C_{35}H_{47}N_5O_5$ (617.81). Source: MIAN ZAO *Ziziphus mauritiana*. Ref: 6.



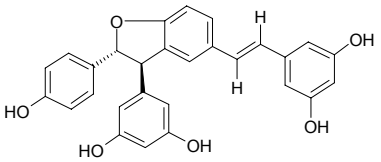
13615 Mavacurine

[6801-19-0] $C_{20}H_{25}N_2O^+$ (309.44). Source: DU MA QIAN *Strychnos toxifera*, FEN CHA MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos divaricans*, MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*, MI SHI MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos mittschelichii*, YA MA XUN MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos amazonica*, *Strychnos guianensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 6, 1521.



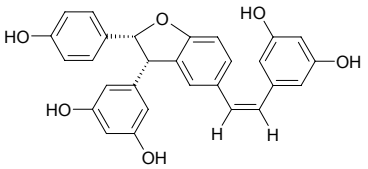
13616 Maximol A

$C_{28}H_{22}O_6$ (454.48). Brown amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -16.3°$ ($c = 0.75$, MeOH). Source: MA SHI DA HUANG *Rheum maximowiczii* (root). Ref: 5136.



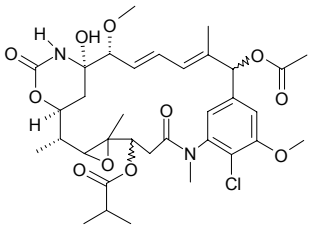
13617 Maximol B

$C_{28}H_{22}O_6$ (454.48). Brown amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +99.4°$ ($c = 0.34$, MeOH). Source: MA SHI DA HUANG *Rheum maximowiczii* (root). Ref: 5136.



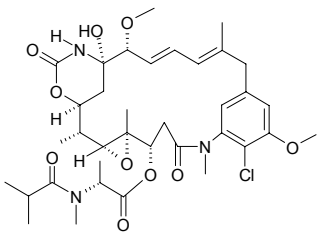
13618 Maytanbutacine

[62414-95-3] $C_{34}H_{45}ClN_2O_{11}$ (693.20). Crystals (dichloromethane–ether), mp 253~255ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{33} = -90°$ ($c = 0.055$, ethanol). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388}, optimum dose 12.5μg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 79%); cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 0.0015ng/mL). Source: CHI YE MEI DENG MU *Maytenus serrata*. Ref: 661.



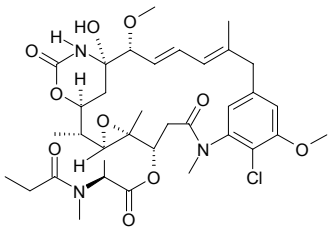
13619 Maytanbutine

[38997-10-3] $C_{36}H_{50}ClN_3O_{10}$ (720.27). mp 170~171ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{30} = -122$ ($c = 0.0492$, chloroform). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388}, optimum dose 0.8mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 90%); cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 0.0036ng/mL). Source: CHI YE MEI DENG MU *Maytenus serrata*, LUAN YE MEI DENG MU *Maytenus ovatus*, BU CHANG NAN MEI DENG MU *Maytenus buchananii*. Ref: 661.



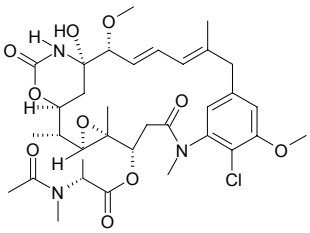
13620 Maytanprine

[38997-09-0] $C_{35}H_{48}ClN_3O_{10}$ (706.24). mp 178ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus, P_{388}, optimum dose 1.6μg/kg *in vivo*, biotic prolonged rate = 54%); cytotoxic (KB *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 0.00014ng/mL). Source: MI HUA MEI DENG MU *Maytenus confertiflorus*, BU CHANG NAN MEI DENG MU *Maytenus buchananii*, YUN NAN MEI DENG MU *Maytenus hookeri*. Ref: 5, 658.



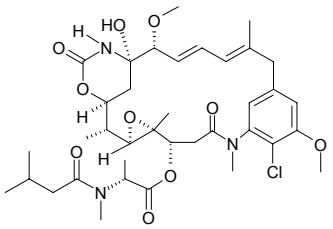
13621 Maytansine

[35846-53-8] $C_{34}H_{46}ClN_3O_{10}$ (692.21). mp 182ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (P_{388} ED_{50} = 6.0μmol/L, KB $ED_{50} = 10^{-5}$μg/mL, mus EAC, 0.01mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 132%, S_{180}, Lewis lung cancer, B16 melanoma, and L_{1210} *in vitro* and *in vivo*); LD (dog) = 0.09~0.12mg/(kg·d) for 3~4 days, leads to death, (monkey) = 0.18~0.24mg/(kg·d) for 5~6 day, leads to death. Source: CHI YE MEI DENG MU *Maytenus serrata*, GUANG XI MEI DENG MU *Maytenus guangsiensis*, LUAN YE MEI DENG MU *Maytenus ovatus* (the compound was isolated from the plant by S.M.Kupchan et al. in 1972)[5505], MI HUA MEI DENG MU *Maytenus confertiflorus*, BU CHANG NAN MEI DENG MU *Maytenus buchananii*, YUN NAN MEI DENG MU *Maytenus hookeri*. Ref: 4, 658, 5505.



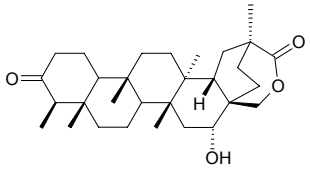
13622 Maytanvaline

[52978-27-5] $C_{37}H_{52}ClN_3O_{10}$ (734.29). mp 175.0~176.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -135°$ (c = 0.950, chloroform). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388}, optimum dose 12.5mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 87%); cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 0.00023ng/mL). Source: BU CHANG NAN MEI DENG MU *Maytenus buchananii*. Ref: 661.



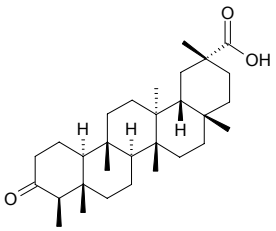
13623 Maytenfolone A

$C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). Source: NAN SHE TENG GEN *Celastrus orbiculatus* [Syn. *Celastrus articulatus*]. Ref: 2511.



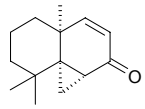
13624 Maytenoic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). Pharm: DPPH scavenger inactive (for 40μmol/L DPPH radical, SC_{50} > 40μmol/L). Source: SUO LA MU *Salacia prinoides* [Syn. *Salacia chinensis*] (stem). Ref: 4378.



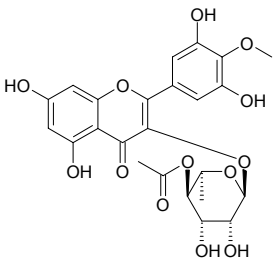
13625 Mayurone

[4677-90-1] $C_{14}H_{20}O$ (204.31). mp 69.5~70.0ºC. Source: CE BAI ZHI JIE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*]. Ref: 6.



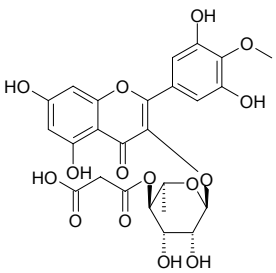
13626 Mearnsetin 3-*O*-(4''-*O*-acetyl)-*α*-*L*-$^1C_4$-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{24}H_{24}O_{13}$ (520.45). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: WU MO *Eugenia jambolana* [Syn. *Syzygium cumin*; *Myrtus cumini*] (leaf). Ref: 5237.



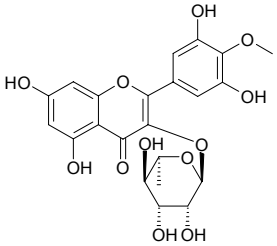
13627 Mearnsetin 3-*O*-(4''-*O*-malonyl)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{25}H_{24}O_{15}$ (564.46). Source: GAO SHAN CHA BIAO *Ribes alpinum* (leaf). Ref: 3541.



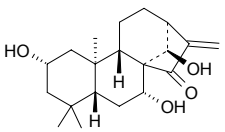
13628 Mearnsitrin

Mearnsetin-3-*O*-*α*-rhamnopyranoside; Myricetin-4'-*O*-methyl ether-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside $C_{22}H_{22}O_{12}$ (478.41). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{23.2}$ = −76.8º (*c* = 0.69, MeOH). Source: WU MO *Eugenia jambolana* [Syn. *Syzygium cumin*; *Myrtus cumini*] (leaf), YANG PU TAO YE *Syzygium samarangense*, *Goniothalamus thwaitesii* (aerial parts). Ref: 4100, 5096, 5237.



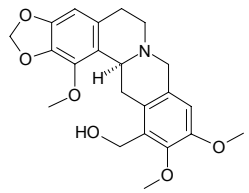
13629 Mebadonin

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). mp 271~273ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D$ = −158º (*c* = 1.0, dioxane). Source: YIN DI KUAN YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon umbrosa* var. *latifolia*. Ref: 4067.



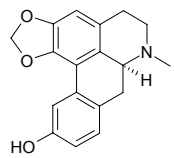
13630 Mecambridine

[31098-60-9] $C_{22}H_{25}NO_6$ (399.45). mp 179~180ºC. Pharm: Analgesic (mus); CNS depressant (mus). Source: HONG HUA LV RONG HAO *Meconopsis punicea*, WEI ER SHI LV RONG HAO *Meconopsis cambrica*. Ref: 1255, 1521.



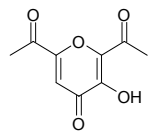
13631 *L*-Mecambroline

$C_{18}H_{17}NO_3$ (295.34). Pharm: Antihypertensive (order *Rodentia*). Source: CHE SHI NAN *Phoebe chemensii*, WEI ER SHI LV RONG HAO *Meconopsis cambrica*, YI XIAN YING SU *Papaver fugax*. Ref: 658.



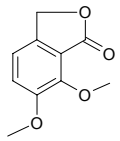
13632 Meconic acid

3-Hydroxy-4-oxo-4*H*-pyran-2,6-dicarboxylic acid [497-59-6] $C_9H_8O_5$ (196.16). mp 120ºC (dec). Source: LI CHUN HUA *Papaver commutatum* [Syn. *Papaver rhoeas*]. Ref: 6.



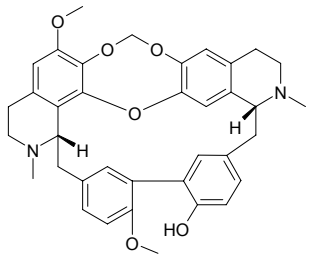
13633 Meconine

[569-31-3] $C_{10}H_{10}O_4$ (194.19). mp 102.5ºC. Source: YA PIAN *Papaver somniferum*. Ref: 6.



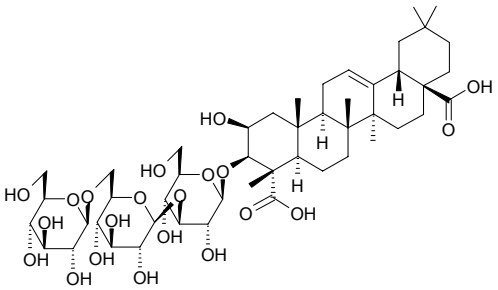
13634 (−)-Medelline

$C_{37}H_{38}N_2O_6$ (606.73). Pharm: Mitochondrial respiratory chain complex I inhibitor (IC_{50} = (2.01±0.29)μmol/L, Rolliniastatin-1, IC_{50} = (0.6±0.04)nmol/L, Rotenone, IC_{50} = (5.10±0.90)nmol/L). Source: GE LUN BI YA MU BAN SHU *Xylopia columbiana* (fruit). Ref: 4954.



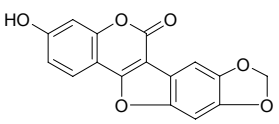
13635 Medicagenic acid 3-*O*-triglucoside

$C_{48}H_{76}O_{21}$ (989.13). Powder, mp 257~258ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +24º (*c* = 0.02, EtOH). Pharm: Hemolytic; inhibits production of *Trichoderma viride*. Source: MU XU *Medicago sativa*. Ref: 658.



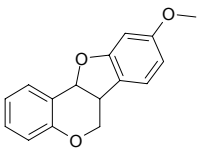
13636 Medicagol

[1983-72-8] $C_{16}H_8O_6$ (296.24). mp 324~325ºC. Source: HUI HUI DOU *Cicer arietinum*. Ref: 6.



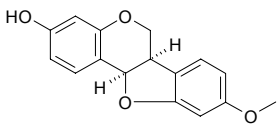
13637 Medicarpan

3-Hydroxy-9-methoxypterocarpan $C_{16}H_{14}O_3$ (254.29). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Escherichia coli*, inactive, control Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.001μg; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIA = 100.0μg, Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.001μg; *Staphylococcus aureus*, MIA = 10.0μg, Chloramphenicol, MIA = 0.001μg); antifungal (*Candida. mycoderma*, MIA = 1.00μg, Miconazole MIA = 0.0001μg); antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, TLC detection limit = 1.0μg, IC_{50} = 1100μg/mL; control Quercetin, TLC detection limit < 0.05μg, IC_{50} = 7μg/mL; Gallic acid, TLC detection limit < 0.05μg, IC_{50} = 4μg/mL; Ascorbic acid, TLC detection limit < 0.10μg, IC_{50} = 18μg/mL). Source: *Bolusanthus speciosus* (root wood). Ref: 3785.



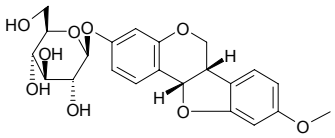
13638 (−)-Medicarpin

L-3-Hydroxy-9-methoxypterocarpan [32383-76-9] $C_{16}H_{14}O_4$ (270.29). Colorless columnar crystals (benzene), mp 131~132ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29}$ = −220º (*c* = 1.4, chloroform), mp 127.5~128.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −226º (chloroform). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Rv *in vitro*, MIC = 10μg/mL, other testing strains, MIC ≥ 50μg/mL); antifungal (*Trichophyton mentagrophytes in vitro*, MIC = 30μg/mL); hepatoprotective (mus primary cultured hepatocytes, antihepatotoxin induced by *D*-galactosamine (GalN), 100μmol/L, InRt = (7.9±0.8)%, inactive, control Silybin, 100μmol/L, InRt = (77.0±5.5)%)[4095]. Source: HONG CHE ZHOU CAO *Trifolium pratense*, HUANG QI *Astragalus membranaceus*, MA DAO SI WO CI DOU *Swartzia madagascariensis*, MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*, SI TE WEN HUANG TAN *Dalbergia stevensonii*, WU CI KE YA SHU *Andira inermis*, YI BIAN HUANG TAN *Dalbergia variabilis*, GUANG BU DING GONG TENG *Erycibe expansa*, *Lathyrus* sp., *Medicago* sp., *Trigonella* sp. Ref: 2, 660, 661, 1521, 4095.



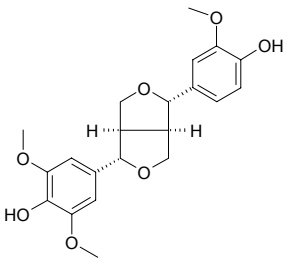
13639 Medicarpin-3-*O*-glucoside

$C_{22}H_{24}O_9$ (432.43). Source: HUANG GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza kansuensis*. Ref: 1256.



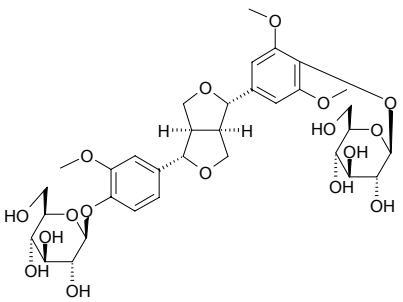
13640 (+)-Medioresinol

Medioresinol [40957-99-1] $C_{21}H_{24}O_7$ (388.42). Colorless granular crystals (CH_3OH), mp 169~171ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +11.30 (*c* = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor and CYP2D6 inhibitor (*in vitro*, CYP3A4, IC_{50} = 13.7μmol/L; CYP2D6, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; control Ketoconazole, CYP3A4, IC_{50} = 0.72μmol/L; control Quinidine, CYP2D6, IC_{50} = 0.082μmol/L)[4797]; plant growth stimulatory or inhibitory activity (radicle length: *Lactuca sativa*, 1μmol/L, StRt = (30~60)%, 10μmol/L, StRt > 61%, 100μmol/L, StRt > 61%, 1mmol/L, StRt > 61%; *Raphanus sativus*, 1μmol/L, StRt = (10~30)%, 10μmol/L, StRt = (30~60)%, 100μmol/L, StRt = (30~60)%, 1mmol/L, StRt = (10~30)%; *Allium cepa*, 1μmol/L, InRt = (10~30)%, 10μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 100μmol/L, StRt or InRt < 10%, 1mmol/L, InRt = (10~30)%)[5217]. Source: BI CHENG QIE *Piper cubeba* (fruit: yield = 0.000056%dw)[4797], DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*, GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem), LEI GONG TENG *Tripterygium wilfordii*, XI YANG JIE GU MU *Sambucus nigra*. Ref: 683, 1209, 4369, 4797, 5217.



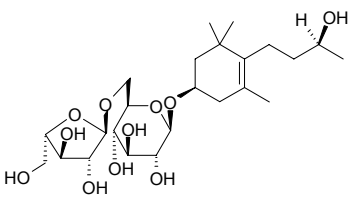
13641 (+)-Medioresinol di-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{44}O_{17}$ (712.71). Source: DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*, CI WU JIA *Acanthopanax senticosus* [Syn. *Eleutherococcus senticosus*]. Ref: 2.



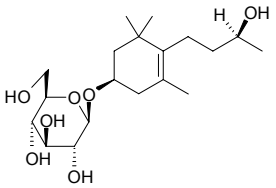
13642 (3*R*,9*S*)-Megastigman-5-en-3,9-diol-3-*O*-[*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl-(1→6)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{24}H_{42}O_{11}$ (506.60). White powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −47.1º (*c* = 0.23, MeOH). Source: OU ZHOU CI BAI BIAN ZHONG *Juniperus communis* var. *depressa* (twig with leaf). Ref: 4477.



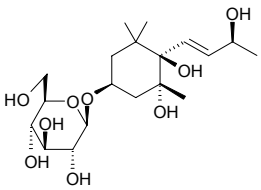
13643 (3*R*,9*S*)-Megastigman-5-en-3,9-diol-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{19}H_{34}O_7$ (374.48). White powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −48.5º (*c* = 1.05, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Helicobacter pylori* NCTC11637, MIC = 50μg/mL, NCTC11916, MIC = 50μg/mL, OCO1, MIC = 50μg/mL, Hinokitiol (Nat. or Syn.), MIC = 100μg/mL, 100μg/mL, 50μg/mL, respectively). Source: OU ZHOU CI BAI BIAN ZHONG *Juniperus communis* var. *depressa* (twig with leaf). Ref: 4477.



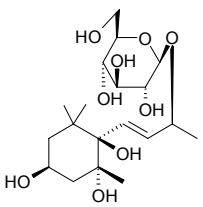
13644 (3*S*,5*R*,6*R*,7*E*,9*S*)-Megastigman-7-ene-3,5,6,9-tetrol-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{19}H_{34}O_9$ (406.48). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −38.0º (*c* = 1.00, MeOH). Source: CHUI ZHU SUAN PAN ZI *Glochidion zeylanicum*, JIAN PU ZHAI GU KE *Erythroxylum cambodianum* (aerial parts), *Alangium premnifolium*. Ref: 2046, 4461.



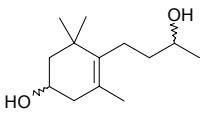
13645 (3*S*,5*R*,6*R*,7*E*,9*S*)-Megastigman-7-ene-3,5,6,9-tetrol-9-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{19}H_{34}O_9$ (406.48). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −56.3º, (*c* = 0.65, MeOH). Source: CHUI ZHU SUAN PAN ZI *Glochidion zeylanicum*, SHENG GU YOU *Staphylea bumalda* (leaf), *Alangium premnifolium*. Ref: 2046, 4478.



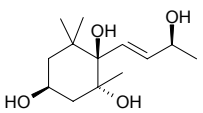
13646 Megastigm-5-ene-3,9-diol

$C_{13}H_{24}O_2$ (212.34). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −33.8º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: HONG GUI *Chamaecyparis formosensis*. Ref: 2315.



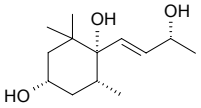
13647 Megastigmenetetrol

$C_{13}H_{24}O_4$ (244.33). Colorless needles, mp 183~185ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −25.7º. Source: YI MU CAO *Leonurus heterophyllus* [Syn. *Leonurus artemisia*]. Ref: 2522.



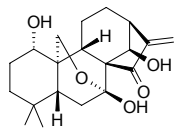
13648 7-Megastigmene-3,6,9-triol

$C_{13}H_{24}O_3$ (228.33). Colorless oil. Source: XIAO YE HONG GUANG SHU *Knema globularia*. Ref: 2209.



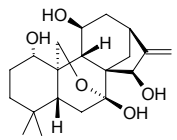
13649 Megathyrin A

$C_{20}H_{28}O_5$ (348.44). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -21.5°$ (c = 0.10, MeOH); mp 180~182ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -22.5°$ (c = 0.082, MeOH). Source: ZI MAO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon enanderianus* (aerial parts), DA ZHUI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon megathyrsus*. Ref: 4067, 5475.



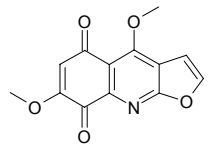
13650 Megathyrin B

$C_{20}H_{30}O_5$ (350.46). mp 224~226ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -36°$ (c = 0.05, MeOH); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -35.2°$ (c = 0.06, MeOH). Source: DA ZHUI XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon megathyrsus*, ZI MAO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon enanderianus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4067, 5475.



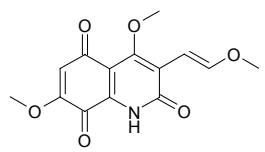
13651 Megistoquinone I

$C_{13}H_9NO_5$ (259.22). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* MIC = 2.35mg/mL, control Amoxysillin, MIC = 2.0μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis* MIC = 2.77mg/mL; *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* MIC = 3.24mg/mL; *Enterobacter cloacae* MIC = 3.12mg/mL; *Klebsiella pneumoniae* MIC = 5.25mg/mL; *Escherichia coli* MIC = 4.75mg/mL). Source: *Sarcomelicope megistophylla* (bark). Ref: 4172.



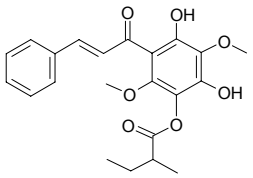
13652 Megistoquinone II

$C_{14}H_{13}NO_6$ (291.26). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* MIC = 0.75mg/mL, control Amoxysillin, MIC = 2.0μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis* MIC = 0.73mg/mL; *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* MIC = 0.97mg/mL; *Enterobacter cloacae* MIC = 0.89mg/mL; *Klebsiella pneumoniae* MIC = 1.23mg/mL; *Escherichia coli* MIC = 1.02mg/mL). Source: *Sarcomelicope megistophylla* (bark). Ref: 4172.



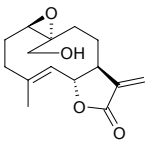
13653 Melafolone

[129724-42-1] $C_{22}H_{24}O_7$ (400.43). Gum. Source: YU LIAO *Polygonum lapathifolium*. Ref: 1257.



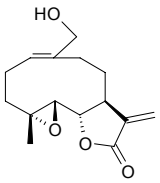
13654 Melampomagnolide A

[93930-16-6] $C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Crystals (Et_2O), mp 177~178cventigrade, $[\alpha]_D = -19°$ (c = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Source: HE HUA YU LAN *Magnolia grandiflora*. Ref: 1258, 1521.



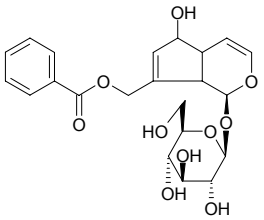
13655 Melampomagnolide B

[93930-15-5] $C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Crystals (Et_2O), mp 174~175cventigrade, $[\alpha]_D = -40°$ (c = 0.18, $CHCl_3$). Source: HE HUA YU LAN *Magnolia grandiflora*. Ref: 1258, 1521.



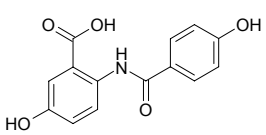
13656 Melampyroside

[55785-60-9] $C_{22}H_{26}O_{10}$ (450.45). Source: DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major*. Ref: 1259.



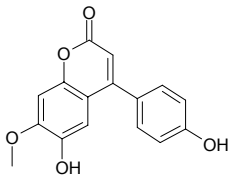
13657 Melandrin

N-p-Hydroxybenzoyl-5-hydroxy anthranilic acid $C_{14}H_{11}NO_5$ (273.25). Source: YING YE NV LOU CAI *Silene firma*. Ref: 1260.



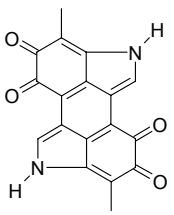
13658 Melanettin

[58115-08-5] $C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Source: FEI ZHOU HUANG TAN *Dalbergia melanoxylon*, JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 716, 1521.



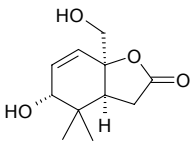
13659 Melanin

$C_{18}H_{10}N_2O_4$ (318.29). Source: SI GUA ZI *Luffa cylindrica*, WANG BU LIU XING *Vaccaria segetalis* [Syn. *Vaccaria pyramidata*], XUE YU *Homo sapiens*, YANG PI *Capra hircus*; *Ovis aries*. Ref: 6.



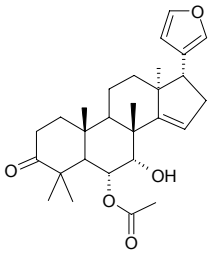
13660 Melazolide A

(−)-(3a*S*,5*R*,7a*R*)-4,4-Dimethyl-7a-hydroxymethyl-5-hydroxy-2,3,3a,4,5,7a-hexahydrobenzo[b]furan-2-one $C_{11}H_{16}O_4$ (212.25). $[\alpha]_D = -94°$ ($c = 0.033$, EtOH). Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 1962.



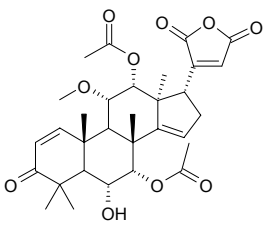
13661 Meldenin

[19865-83-9] $C_{28}H_{38}O_5$ (454.61). Crystals, mp 240~244ºC. Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*, *Melia azadirachta*. Ref: 1261.



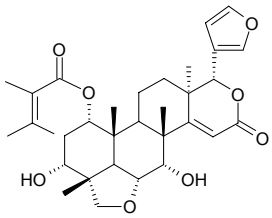
13662 Meliacinanhydride

[24,25,26,27-Tetranorapotirucalla-(apoeupha)-6α-hydroxy,11α-methoxy-7α,12α-diacetoxy,1,14,20(22)-trien-3-one] $C_{31}H_{38}O_{10}$ (570.64). Crystalline, mp 114~115ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -30.0°$ ($c = 0.02$, $CHCl_3$). Source: YIN DU LIAN *Azadiractica indica* (leaf). Ref: 3844.



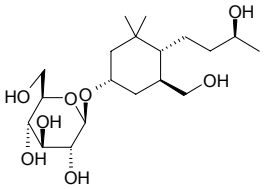
13663 Meliacinol

24,25,26,27-Tetranorapotirucalla-(apoeupha)-1α-trimethylacryloxy-21,23-6α,28-diepoxy-16-oxo-17-oxa-14,20,22-trien-3α,7α-diol $C_{32}H_{42}O_8$ (554.69). Fine needles, mp 178~179ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +7.78°$ ($c = 0.18$, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Insecticidal inactive (*Aedes aegypti*, $LC_{50} > 100$mg/L). Source: YIN DU LIAN *Azadiractica indica* (fresh leaf). Ref: 3914.



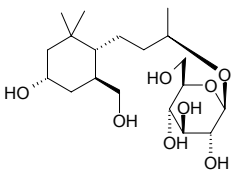
13664 Meliaionoside A

[128533-20-2] $C_{19}H_{36}O_8$ (392.49). Powder (C_6H_6/MeOH), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -35.1°$ ($c = 0.43$, pyridine). Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*, CHUAN LIAN PI *Melia toosendan*. Ref: 1262.



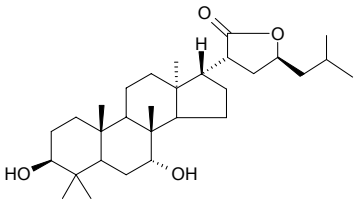
13665 Meliaionoside B

[128533-21-1] $C_{19}H_{36}O_8$ (392.49). Powder (C_6H_6/MeOH), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -9.0°$ ($c = 0.15$, pyridine). Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*, CHUAN LIAN PI *Melia toosendan*. Ref: 1263.



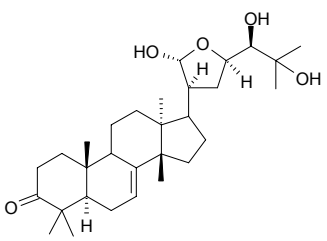
13666 Melialactone

$C_{30}H_{50}O_4$ (474.73). Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 1264.



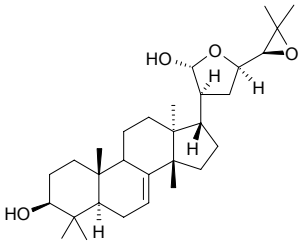
13667 Melianodiol

[32764-64-0] $C_{30}H_{48}O_5$ (488.71). mp 219~220ºC. Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 648.



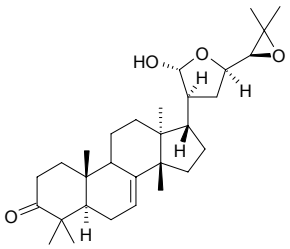
13668 Melianol

[16838-01-0] $C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Crystals (Me_2CO–pentane), mp 194~195ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -38º$ (c = 1, $CHCl_3$). Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 6, 648.



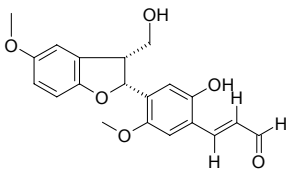
13669 Melianone

[6553-27-1] $C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). mp 223~224ºC (acetone-pentane), 232~233ºC (chloroform–pentane). Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia*, KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*, RI BEN KU LIAN *Melia azedarach* var. *japonica*. Ref: 6, 648, 660.



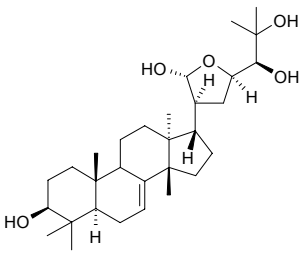
13670 Melianoninol

[136880-81-4] $C_{20}H_{20}O_6$ (356.38). Yellowish prismatic crystals, mp 150~152ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -4.28º$ (c = 0.46, methanol). Pharm: Insect antifeedant (green vegetable worm). Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 648.



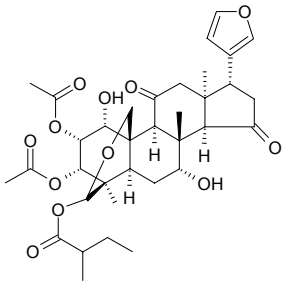
13671 Melianotriol

$C_{30}H_{50}O_5$ (490.73). mp 176~178ºC. Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 6.



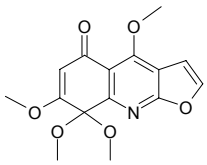
13672 Meliatoxin B_1

$C_{35}H_{46}O_{12}$ (658.75). Pharm: Cytotoxic (inhibits KB cell's growth, IC_{50} > 10μg/mL, control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: CHUAN LIAN PI *Melia toosendan*. Ref: 2314.



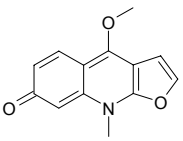
13673 Melicarpine

$C_{15}H_{15}NO_6$ (305.29). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 211~213ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} cell line, ED_{50} = 8.1μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} = 11.2μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.07μg/mL; A549, ED_{50} = 2.5μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL). Source: SI ROU TUO GUO YE MI ZHU YU *Melicope semecarpifolia*. Ref: 5405.



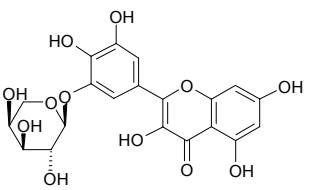
13674 Melicarpinone

$C_{13}H_{11}NO_3$ (229.24). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} cell line, ED_{50} = 20.6μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} > 50μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.07μg/mL; A549, ED_{50}= 30.5μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL). Source: SI ROU TUO GUO YE MI ZHU YU *Melicope semecarpifolia*. Ref: 5405.



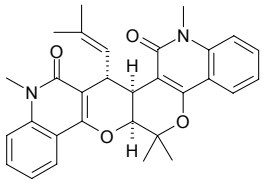
13675 Melicitrin

[38888-63-0] $C_{20}H_{18}O_{12}$ (450.36). Source: LIAN HUA *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 6.



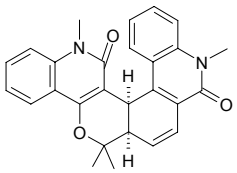
13676 Melicobisquinolinone A

$C_{30}H_{30}N_2O_4$ (482.58). Amorphous. Source: *Melicope ptelefolia*. Ref: 1886.



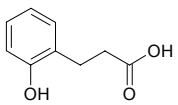
13677 Melicobisquinolinone B

$C_{27}H_{24}N_2O_3$ (424.50). Amorphous. Source: *Melicope ptelefolia*. Ref: 1886.



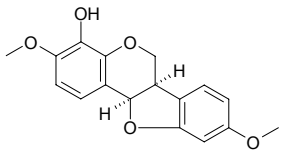
13678 Melilotic acid

Hydrocoumaric acid; 3-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)propanoic acid [495-78-3] $C_9H_{10}O_3$ (166.18). Colorless lamellar crystals (benzene), mp 87~89ºC; mp 82~83ºC. Pharm: Antiulcerative; inhibits gastric ulcer (rat orl, ip or iv, 40μg/kg, Increases blood flow in stomach). Source: ROU GUI *Cinnamomum cassia* [Syn. *Cinnamomum aromaticum*], GUI ZHI *Cinnamomum cassia* [Syn. *Cinnamomum aromaticum*], PI HAN CAO *Melilotus suaveolens*, SI ZI TAN *Pterocarpus santalinus*. Ref: 2, 6, 658, 940, 1155.



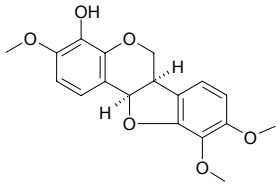
13679 Melilotocarpan A

4-Homopterocarpinol; 4-Hydroxyhomopterocarpin; Meliotocarpan A [61135-95-3] $C_{17}H_{16}O_5$ (300.31). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 716.



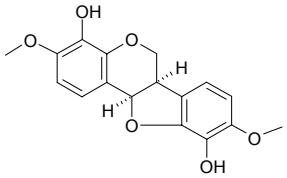
13680 Melilotocarpan C

[83013-82-5] $C_{18}H_{18}O_6$ (330.34). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 1266.



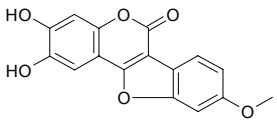
13681 Melilotocarpan D

[83013-81-4] $C_{17}H_{16}O_6$ (316.31). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 1266.



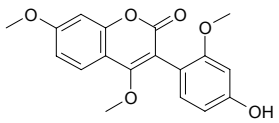
13682 Melimessanol A

$C_{10}H_{16}O_6$ (298.25). White amorphous solid. Source: XI XI LI CAO MU XI *Melilotus messanensis*. Ref: 1852.



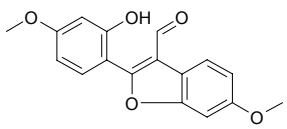
13683 Melimessanol B

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). White amorphous solid. Source: XI XI LI CAO MU XI *Melilotus messanensis*. Ref: 1852.



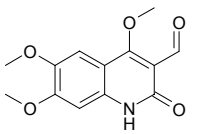
13684 Melimessanol C

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.32). White amorphous solid. Source: XI XI LI CAO MU XI *Melilotus messanensis*. Ref: 1852.



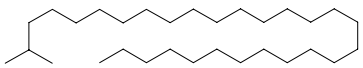
13685 Melisemine

$C_{13}H_{13}NO_5$ (263.25). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} cell line, ED_{50} = 13.2μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} = 46.0μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.07μg/mL; A549, ED_{50}= 4.0μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL). Source: SI ROU TUO GUO YE MI ZHU YU *Melicope semecarpifolia*. Ref: 5405.



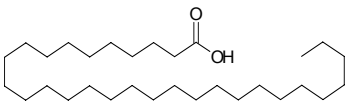
13686 Melissane

$C_{30}H_{62}$ (422.83). mp 73~74ºC, bp 222ºC/0.3mmHg. Source: TU DING GUI *Evolvulus alsinoides*. Ref: 6.



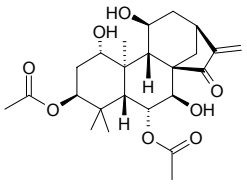
13687 Melissic acid

n-Triacontanoic acid [506-50-3] $C_{30}H_{60}O_2$ (452.81). Colorless crystals powder (ethanol), mp 82~83ºC; mp 93ºC. Source: HUA DONG LAN CI TOU *Echinops grijsii*, SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*], XIAO HUA SUAN TENG ZI *Embelia parviflora*, YAO YONG PU GONG YING *Taraxacum officinale*, YUN QIAN HU *Peucedanum rubricaule*. Ref: 2, 177, 437, 660.



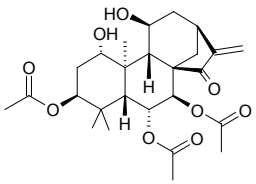
13688 Melissoidesin A

$C_{24}H_{34}O_8$ (450.53). mp 245~246ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -24.4º$ (c = 0.44, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides*. Ref: 4067.



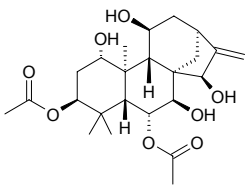
13689 Melissoidesin B

$C_{26}H_{36}O_9$ (492.57). mp 231~232ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -11.9º$ (c = 0.13, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides*. Ref: 4067.



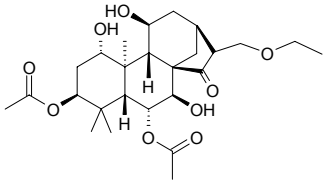
13690 Melissoidesin C

$C_{24}H_{36}O_8$ (452.55). mp 235~236ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +16.36º$ (c = 0.38, MeOH). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides*. Ref: 4067.



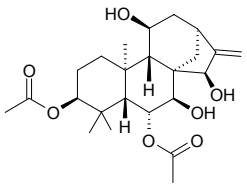
13691 Melissoidesin D

$C_{26}H_{40}O_9$ (496.60). mp 215~216ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -4.20º$ (c = 0.50, MeOH). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides*. Ref: 4067.



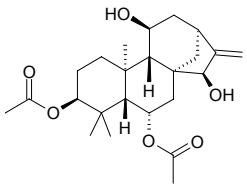
13692 Melissoidesin E

$C_{24}H_{36}O_7$ (436.55). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +19.3º$ (c = 0.46, $CHCl_3$) Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00066%dw). Ref: 4067, 4760.



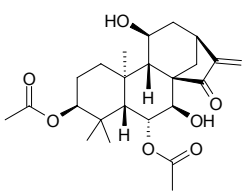
13693 Melissoidesin F

$C_{24}H_{36}O_6$ (420.55). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +17.7º$ (c = 0.47, $CHCl_3$) Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL)[4760]. Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0022%dw). Ref: 4067, 4760.



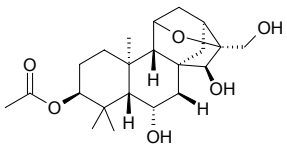
13694 Melissoidesin G

$C_{24}H_{34}O_7$ (434.53). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -35.3º$ (c = 0.52, $CHCl_3$); $[\alpha]_D^{25.6} = -32.6º$ (c = 0.369, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, IC_{50} = 6.62μg/mL, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL)[4760]; cytotoxic (hmn tumor K562 cells, IC_{50} = 0.3μg/mL, control *cis*-Platin IC_{50} = 1.1μg/mL)[4955]. Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00066%dw), DONG LING CAO *Rabdosia rubescens* (leaf). Ref: 4067, 4299, 4955, 4760.



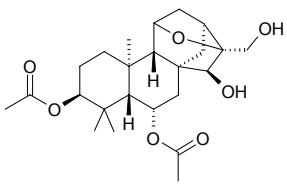
13695 Melissoidesin I

3*β*-Acetoxy-6*α*,15*β*,17-trihydroxy-11*β*,16*β*-epoxy-*ent*-kaurane $C_{22}H_{34}O_6$ (394.51). Colorless crystals, mp 124~126ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +27.27º (*c* = 0.11, MeOH). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts). Ref: 4355.



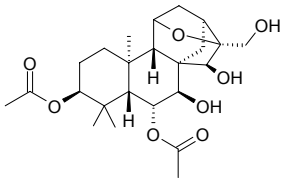
13696 Melissoidesin J

3*β*,6*α*-Diacetoxy-15*β*,17-dihydroxy-11*β*,16*β*-epoxy-*ent*-kaurane $C_{24}H_{36}O_7$ (436.55). Colorless crystals, mp 130~132ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +38.39º (*c* = 0.25, MeOH). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts). Ref: 4355.



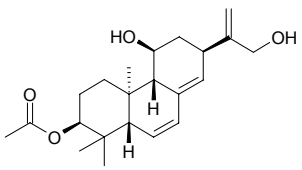
13697 Melissoidesin K

3*β*,6*α*-Diacetoxy-7*β*,15*β*,17-trihydroxy-11*β*,16*β*-epoxy-*ent*-kaurane $C_{24}H_{36}O_8$ (452.55). Colorless crystals, mp 185~187ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +45.45º (*c* = 0.09, MeOH). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts). Ref: 4355.



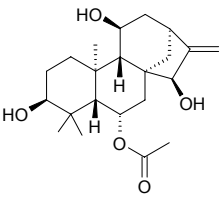
13698 Melissoidesin L

3*β*-Acetoxy-11*β*,17-dihydroxy-*ent*-abieta-6(7),8(14),15(16)-triene $C_{22}H_{32}O_4$ (360.50). Colorless crystals, mp 90~92ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −14.71º (*c* = 0.11, MeOH). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts). Ref: 4355.



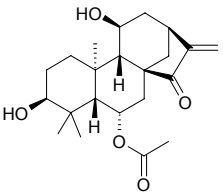
13699 Melissoidesin M

3*β*,11*β*,15*β*-Trihydroxy-6*α*-acetoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-ene $C_{22}H_{34}O_5$ (378.51). Colorless needles (acetone), mp^{21}0~214ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +9.6º (*c* = 0.05, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00078%dw). Ref: 4760.



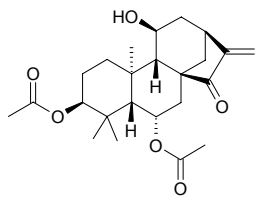
13700 Melissoidesin N

3*β*,11*β*-Dihydroxy-6*α*-acetoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-en-15-one $C_{22}H_{32}O_5$ (376.5). Colorless crystals (acetone), mp 248~250ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −68.18º (*c* = 0.07, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, IC_{50} = 0.036μg/mL, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00056%dw). Ref: 4760.



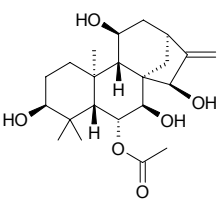
13701 Melissoidesin O

11*β*-Hydroxy-3*β*,6*α*-diacetoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-en-15-one $C_{24}H_{34}O_6$ (418.53). Colorless crystals (acetone), mp 226~228ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −51.52º (*c* = 0.30, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, IC_{50} = 7.83μg/mL, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0013%dw). Ref: 4760.



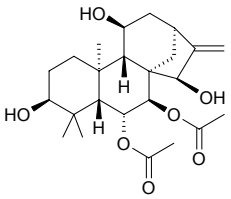
13702 Melissoidesin P

3*β*,7*β*,11*β*,15*β*-Tetrahydroxy-6*α*-acetoxy*ent*-kaur-16-ene $C_{22}H_{34}O_6$ (394.51). Colorless crystals, mp 232~234ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −8.42º (*c* = 0.21, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0016%dw). Ref: 4760.



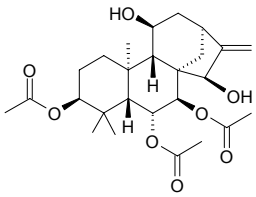
13703 MelissoidesinQ

3*β*,11*β*,15*β*-Trihydroxy-6*α*,7*β*-diacetoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-ene $C_{24}H_{37}O_7$ (436.55). Colorless crystals (acetone), mp 115~118ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -52.17º$ (*c* = 0.12, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.012%dw). Ref: 4760.



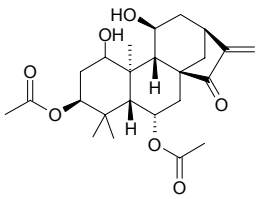
13704 Melissoidesin R

11*β*,15*β*-Dihydroxy-3*β*,6*α*,7*β*-triacetoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-ene $C_{26}H_{38}O_8$ (478.59). Colorless crystals (acetone), mp 234~235ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -20.62º$ (*c* = 0.09, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00056%dw). Ref: 4760.



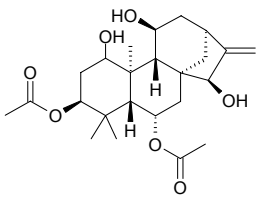
13705 MelissoidesinS

1*α*,11*β*-Dihydroxy-3*β*,6*α*-diacetoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-en-15-one $C_{24}H_{34}O_7$ (434.53). Colorless crystals (acetone), mp 238~240ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -53.4º$ (*c* = 0.21, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, IC_{50} = 7.71μg/mL, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.031%dw). Ref: 4760.



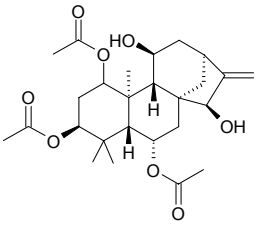
13706 MelissoidesinT

1*α*,11*β*,15*β*-Trihydroxy-3*β*,6*α*-diacetoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-ene $C_{24}H_{36}O_7$ (436.55). Colorless crystals (acetone), mp 246~248ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +19.9º$ (*c* = 0.23, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00038%dw). Ref: 4760.



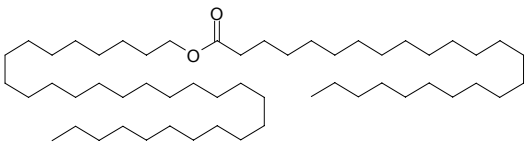
13707 Melissoidesin U

11*β*,15*β*-Dihydroxy-1*α*,3*β*,6*α*-triacetoxy-*ent*-kaur-16-ene $C_{26}H_{38}O_8$ (478.59). Colorless crystals, mp 96~98ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +20.1º$ (*c* = 0.50, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, BGC823 hmn tumor cells, control VCR, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: BAO YE XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon melissoides* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0072%dw). Ref: 4760.



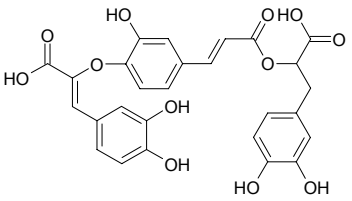
13708 Melissyl lignocerate

$C_{54}H_{108}O_2$ (789.46). Source: CHONG BAI LA *Ericerus pela*. Ref: 6.



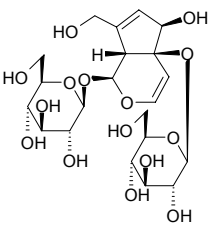
13709 Melitric acid A

$C_{27}H_{22}O_{12}$ (538.47). Freeze-dried light-brown powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +41º$ (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: YAO YONG DAN SHEN *Salvia officinalis*. Ref: 2388.



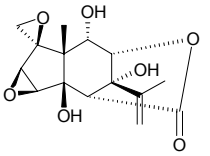
13710 Melittoside

[19467-03-9] $C_{21}H_{32}O_{15}$ (524.48). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*], LONG TU ZHU *Clerodendrum thomsonae*. Ref: 2, 660.



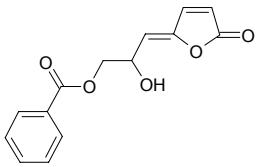
13711 Mellitoxin

$C_{15}H_{18}O_7$ (310.31). Pharm: Causes excitation to the peripheral nervous system; toxin. Source: CAI SHI MU MA SANG *Coriaria arborea*. Ref: 658.



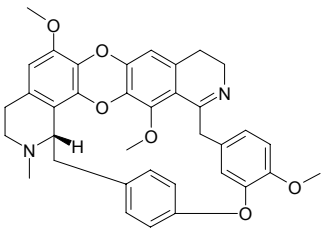
13712 Melodorinol

$C_{14}H_{12}O_5$ (260.25). Source: *Melodorum fruticosum* (flower). Ref: 5245.



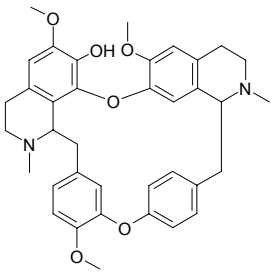
13713 Menisarine

$C_{36}H_{34}N_2O_6$ (590.68). Source: MU FANG JI *Cocculus trilobus* [Syn. *Cocculus sarmentosus*]. Ref: 660.



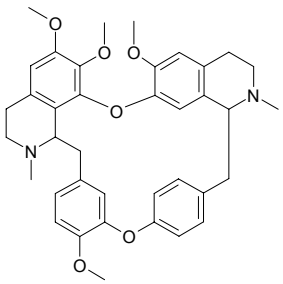
13714 Menisidine

$C_{37}H_{40}N_2O_6$ (608.74). Source: FANG JI *Stephania tetrandra*. Ref: 2.



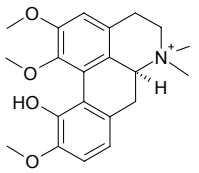
13715 Menisine

(+)-Isotetrandrine $C_{38}H_{42}N_2O_6$ (622.77). Pharm: Mitochondrial respiratory chain complex I inhibitor (IC_{50} > 10μmol/L, Rolliniastatin-1, IC_{50} = (0.6±0.04)nmol/L, Rotenone, IC_{50} = (5.10±0.90)nmol/L)[4954]. Source: FANG JI *Stephania tetrandra*, GE LUN BI YA MU BAN SHU *Xylopia columbiana* (fruit). Ref: 2, 4954.



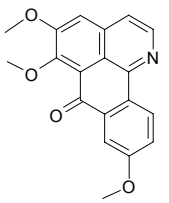
13716 Menisperine

$C_{21}H_{26}NO_4^+$ (356.45). mp 233ºC. Pharm: Ganglionic blocker (curariform action, particularly for submandibular ganglions); antihypertensive (dog, cat and rbt); muscle relaxant (rat and rbt). Source: BIAN FU GE GEN *Menispermum dauricum* (rhizome: mean content of 12 origins = 0.658%[5508]), HU JIAO HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum piperitum*, HUANG BAI *Phellodendron amurense*, NAN TIAN ZHU ZI *Nandina domestica*, TU CHUANG HUA *Dicranostigma franchetianum* [Syn. *Dicranostigma leptopodum*], XIA TIAN WU *Corydalis decumbens* [Syn. *Corydalis amabilis*]. Ref: 2, 512, 658, 5508.



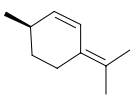
13717 Menisporphine

Menisporohine [83287-02-9] $C_{19}H_{15}NO_4$ (321.34). Source: BIAN FU GE GEN *Menispermum dauricum*. Ref: 1267.



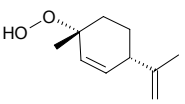
13718 2,4(8)-*p*-Menthadiene

[586-63-0] $C_{10}H_{16}$ (136.24). Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*. Ref: 1268.



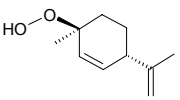
13719 (−)-(1*R*,4*S*)-*p*-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-hydroperoxide

$C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −49.6º (*c* = 0.9, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (*in vitro*, epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, MLC = 3.1μmol/L; HeLa cell infection assay, at 1μg/mL, InRt of infection of HeLa cells by the trypomastigotes = 88%). Source: TU JING JIE *Chenopodium ambrosioides* (fresh aerial part including immature seed: yield = 0.00085%fw). Ref: 4619.



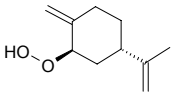
13720 (−)-(1*S*,4*S*)-*p*-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-hydroperoxide

$C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −164.2º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (*in vitro*, epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, MLC = 3.1μmol/L; HeLa cell infection assay, at 1μg/mL, InRt of infection of HeLa cells by the trypomastigotes = 100%). Source: TU JING JIE *Chenopodium ambrosioides* (fresh aerial part including immature seed: yield = 0.00067%fw). Ref: 4619.



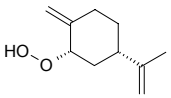
13721 (−)-(2*R*,4*S*)-*p*-Mentha-1(7),8-dien-2-hydroperoxide

$C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -78.1°$ (c = 2.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (*in vitro*, epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, MLC = 1.6μmol/L; HeLa cell infection assay, at 1μg/mL, InRt of infection of HeLa cells by the trypomastigotes = 63%). Source: TU JING JIE *Chenopodium ambrosioides* (fresh aerial part including immature seed: yield = 0.0015%fw). Ref: 4619.



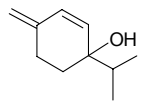
13722 (−)-(2*S*,4*S*)-*p*-Mentha-1(7),8-dien-2-hydroperoxide

$C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -18.7°$ (c = 4.7, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (*in vitro*, epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, MLC = 1.2μmol/L). Source: TU JING JIE *Chenopodium ambrosioides* (fresh aerial part including immature seed: yield = 0.00064%fw). Ref: 4619.



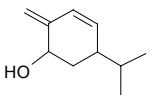
13723 1(7),2-*p*-Menthadien-4-ol

$C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum*. Ref: 1521.



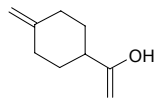
13724 1(7),2-*p*-Menthadien-6-ol

$C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum*. Ref: 1269.



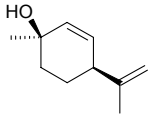
13725 1(7),8(10)-*p*-Menthadien-9-ol

$C_9H_{14}O$ (138.21). Source: SHE CHUANG ZI *Cnidium monnieri*. Ref: 1270.



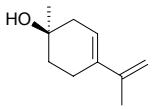
13726 *cis*-*p*-2,8-Menthadien-1-ol

$C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum*. Ref: 6.



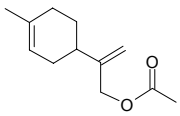
13727 3,8(9)-*p*-Menthadien-1-ol

p-3,8(9)-Menthadien-1-ol $C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum*. Ref: 1269.



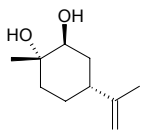
13728 1,8-Menthadien-10-ol acetate

$C_{12}H_{18}O_2$ (194.28). Source: JU PI *Citrus reticulata*. Ref: 6.



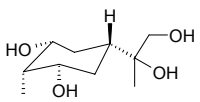
13729 *p*-Mentha-8-en-1,2-diol

$C_{10}H_{18}O_2$ (170.25). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +34°$. Pharm: Antitrypanosomal inactive (epimastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 400μmol/L)[2579]. Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit), YI LANG QING LAN *Dracocephalum kotschyi*. Ref: 2579, 4153.



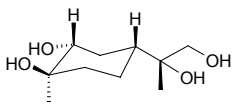
13730 4*βH*-*cis*-*p*-Menthane-2*α*,6*α*,8,9-tetrol

$C_{10}H_{20}O_4$ (204.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +4°$ (c = 1.6, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



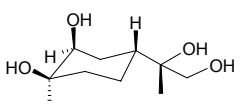
13731 *rel*-(1*R*,2*R*,4*R*,8*S*)-*p*-Menthane-1,2,8,9-tetrol

$C_{10}H_{20}O_4$ (204.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -3°$ (c = 0.2, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



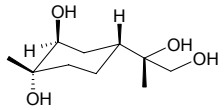
13732 (1*R*,2*S*,4*R*,8*R*)-*p*-Menthane-1,2,8,9-tetrol

$C_{10}H_{20}O_4$ (204.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +27°$ (c = 0.8, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



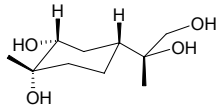
13733 *rel*-(1*S*,2*R*,4*R*,8*R*)-*p*-Menthane-1,2,8,9-tetrol

$C_{10}H_{20}O_4$ (204.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +26º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



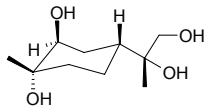
13734 *rel*-(1*S*,2*R*,4*R*,8*S*)-*p*-Menthane-1,2,8,9-tetrol

$C_{10}H_{20}O_4$ (204.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +11º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



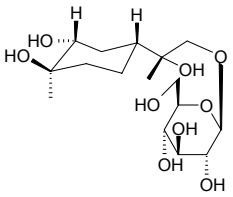
13735 (1*S*,2*S*,4*R*,8*S*)-*p*-Menthane-1,2,8,9-tetrol

$C_{10}H_{20}O_4$ (204.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +30º (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



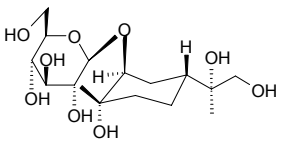
13736 *rel*-(1*R*,2*R*,4*R*,8*S*)-*p*-Menthane-1,2,8,9-tetrol 9-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{30}O_9$ (366.41). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −15º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



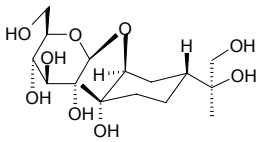
13737 (1*S*,2*S*,4*R*,8*R*)-*p*-Menthane-1,2,8,9-tetrol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{30}O_9$ (366.41). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +17º (*c* = 0.7, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



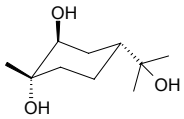
13738 (1*S*,2*S*,4*R*,8*S*)-*p*-Menthane-1,2,8,9-tetrol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{30}O_9$ (366.41). Colorless needles(MeOH), mp 137~138ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +22º (*c* = 1.3, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



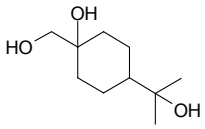
13739 *trans*-*p*-Menthane-1*α*,2*β*,8-triol

$C_{10}H_{20}O_3$ (188.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +21º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit). Ref: 3525.



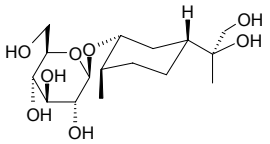
13740 4-*p*-Menthane-1,7,8-triol

$C_{10}H_{20}O_3$ (188.27). Colorless prismatic crystals (chloroform), mp 149~151ºC. Source: HUA BEI BAI QIAN *Cynanchum hancockianum*. Ref: 244.



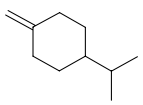
13741 (1*S*,2*R*,4*R*,8*S*)-*p*-Menthane-2,8,9-triol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{30}O_8$ (350.41). Source: SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 4177.



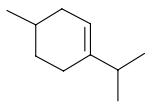
13742 $\Delta^{1(7)}$-Menthene

$C_{10}H_{18}$ (138.26). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



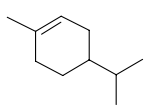
13743 Δ^{3}-Menthene

[500-00-5] $C_{10}H_{18}$ (138.26). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



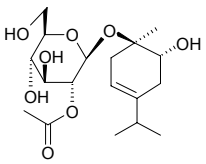
13744 *p*-1-Menthene

$C_{10}H_{18}$ (138.25). mp (+) 175~177ºC. Source: MEI GUI HUA *Rosa rugosa*. Ref: 6.



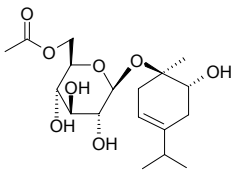
13745 (1*R*,2*R*)-*p*-Menth-4(5)-ene-1,2-diol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-(2-*O*-acetyl)glucopyranoside

$C_{18}H_{30}O_8$ (374.44). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -32°$ (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris* (leaf). Ref: 3895.



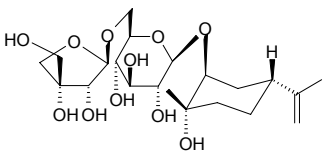
13746 (1*R*,2*R*)-*p*-Menth-4(5)-ene-1,2-diol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6-*O*-acetyl)glucopyranoside

$C_{18}H_{30}O_8$ (374.44). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -38°$ (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris* (leaf). Ref: 3895.



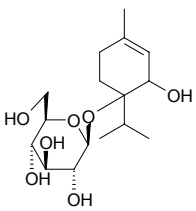
13747 (1*S*,2*S*,4*R*)-*p*-Menth-8-ene-1,2-diol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{36}O_{11}$ (464.51). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -33°$ (*c* = 0.8, MeOH). Source: SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 4177.



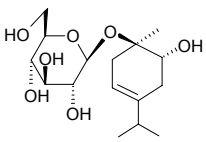
13748 *p*-Menth-1-ene-3,4-diol 4-*O*-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -18.9°$ (*c* = 1.50, MeOH). Source: XU LI YA NIU ZHI *Origanum syriacum* (aerial parts). Ref: 5223.



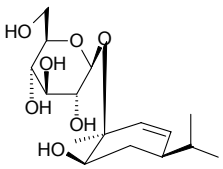
13749 (1*R*,2*R*)-*p*-Menth-4(5)-ene-1,2-diol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 137~139ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -42°$ (*c* = 2.0, MeOH). Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris* (leaf). Ref: 3895.



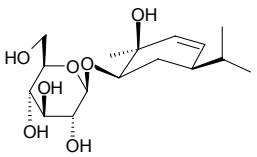
13750 (1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-*p*-Menth-5-ene-1,2-diol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -23°$ (*c* = 0.6, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



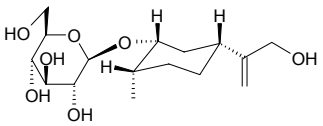
13751 (1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-*p*-Menth-5-ene-1,2-diol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +8°$ (*c* = 1.8, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



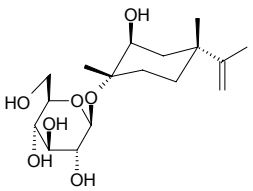
13752 (1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-*p*-Menth-8-ene-2,10-diol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -26°$ (*c* = 0.9, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



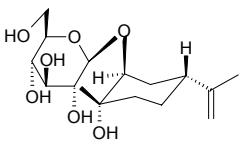
13753 (1*S*,2*S*,4*R*)-*p*-Menth-8-ene-1,2-diol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +7°$ (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 4177.



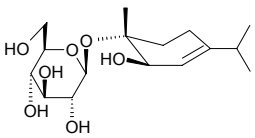
13754 (1*S*,2*S*,4*R*)-*p*-Menth-8-ene-1,2-diol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Colorless needles(MeOH), mp 154~156ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +13°$ (*c* = 1.7, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit), SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 4153, 4177.



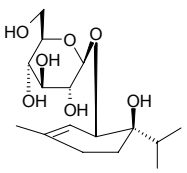
13755 (1*R*,2*R*)-*p*-Menth-3-ene-1,2-diol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -23°$ (*c* = 1.7, MeOH). Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris* (leaf). Ref: 3895.



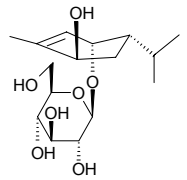
13756 (3*R*,4*R*)-*p*-Menth-1-ene-3,4-diol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -86°$ (*c* = 0.6, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



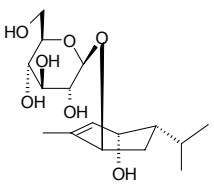
13757 (3*R*,4*S*,6*R*)-*p*-Menth-1-ene-3,6-diol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Colorless needles, mp 215~217 ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +126°$ (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



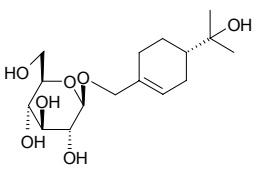
13758 (3*R*,4*S*,6*R*)-*p*-Menth-1-ene-3,6-diol 6-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Colorless needles, mp 215~217 ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +89°$ (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



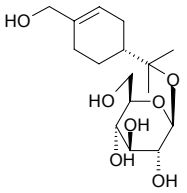
13759 (4*R*)-*p*-Menth-1-ene-7,8-diol 7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -6°$ (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



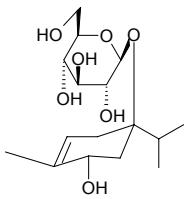
13760 (4*R*)-*p*-Menth-1-ene-7,8-diol 8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +8°$. Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit). Ref: 3525.



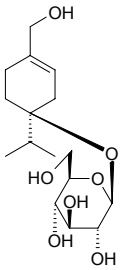
13761 (4*R*,6*S*)-*p*-Menth-1-ene-4,6-diol 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -29°$ (*c* = 1.8, MeOH). Source: YIN DU ZANG HUI XIANG *Carum ajowan* (fruit). Ref: 3547.



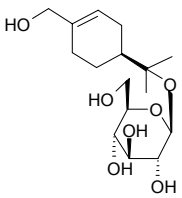
13762 (4*S*)-*p*-Menth-1-ene-4,7-diol 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -15°$ (*c* = 0.5, MeOH). Source: YIN DU ZANG HUI XIANG *Carum ajowan* (fruit). Ref: 3547.



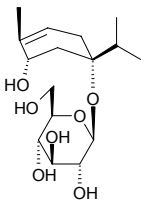
13763 (4*S*)-*p*-Menth-1-ene-7,8-diol 8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -50°$. Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi* (fruit). Ref: 4153.



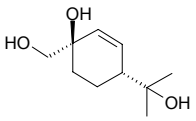
13764 (4*S*,6*S*)-*p*-Menth-1-ene-4,6-diol 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Colorless needles, mp 78~81ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -2°$ (*c* = 0.7, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



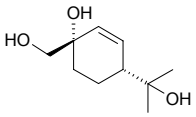
13765 *cis-p*-Menth-2-ene-1*α*,7,8-triol

$C_{10}H_{18}O_3$ (186.25). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +26º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit). Ref: 3525.



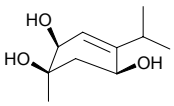
13766 *trans-p*-Menth-2-ene-1*α*,7,8-triol

$C_{10}H_{18}O_3$ (186.25). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +13º (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: BEI SHA SHEN *Glehnia littoralis* (fruit). Ref: 3525.



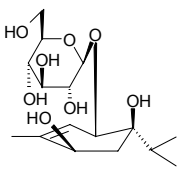
13767 *p*-Menth-3-ene-1*β*,2*β*,5*β*-triol

$C_{10}H_{18}O_3$ (186.25). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +2º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: YIN DU ZANG HUI XIANG *Carum ajowan* (fruit). Ref: 3547.



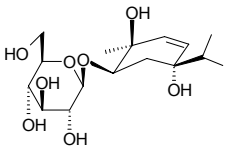
13768 (3*R*,4*R*,6*R*)-*p*-Menth-1-ene-3,4,6-triol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_8$ (348.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −97º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



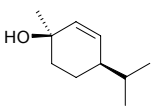
13769 (1*S*,2*R*,4*S*)-*p*-Menth-5-ene-1,2,4-triol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_8$ (348.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −60º (*c* = 1.1, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 4243.



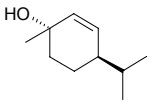
13770 *cis-p*-2-Menthen-1-ol

$C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). bp (−) 110~115ºC/25mmHg. Source: HU JIAO *Piper nigrum*. Ref: 6.



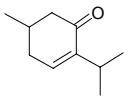
13771 *trans-p*-2-Menthen-1-ol

$C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). Source: BAI DOU KOU *Amomum kravanh* [Syn. *Amomum cardamomum*]. Ref: 6.



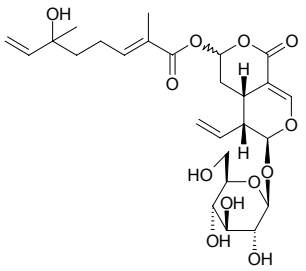
13772 *p*-Menth-4-en-3-one

$C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). Source: RU XIANG *Boswellia carterii*, DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*. Ref: 1271, 1520.



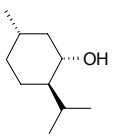
13773 Menthiafolin

[19351-64-5] $C_{26}H_{36}O_{12}$ (540.57). mp 186ºC. Source: SHUI CAI *Menyanthes trifoliata* (the compound was isolated from the plant by Battersby et al. in 1968)[5505], SHUI CAI GEN *Menyanthes trifoliata*. Ref: 6, 5505.



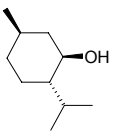
13774 Menthol

$C_{10}H_{20}O$ (156.27). mp (+) 42ºC, (±) 35~36ºC. Pharm: Analgesic; anesthetic; anti-inflammatory; relieves itching; used in treatment of headache, neuralgia, itching, respiratory tract inflammation, atrophic rhinitis and celostomia (alalia). Source: BO HE *Mentha haplocalyx* [Syn. *Mentha canadaensis*; *Mentha arvensis* var. *haplocalyx*; *Mentha arvensis*] (dried aerial parts: content scope = 0.77%~0.87%)[5501], HUI HUI SU GENG *Perilla frutescens* var. *crispa*, JIAN ZI SU *Perilla frutescens* var. *acuta* [Syn. *Perilla frutescens* var. *purpurascens*], JIAN ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *acuta* [Syn. *Perilla frutescens* var. *purpurascens*], JIN XIAN CAO *Glechoma longituba*. Ref: 2, 4, 6, 658, 660, 5501.



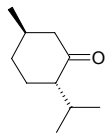
13775 Menthol-b

$C_{10}H_{20}O$ (156.27). mp (−) 43ºC, (±) 35~36ºC. Source: BO HE *Mentha haplocalyx* [Syn. *Mentha canadaensis*; *Mentha arvensis* var. *haplocalyx*; *Mentha arvensis*], JIN XIAN CAO *Glechoma longituba*, ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *arguta*, HUI HUI SU GENG *Perilla frutescens* var. *crispa*. Ref: 2, 4, 6, 660.



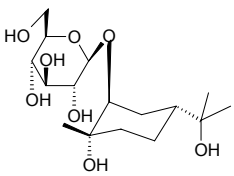
13776 Menthone

$C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). bp (+) 204ºC, (−) 207ºC, (±) 205ºC. Pharm: Analgesic ((+)Menthone shows strong action, as the effective component in *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* (JING JIE) to settle pain); inhibits intestinal movement (*in vitro* rbt intestine). Source: BO HE *Mentha haplocalyx* [Syn. *Mentha canadaensis*; *Mentha arvensis* var. *haplocalyx*; *Mentha arvensis*] (dried aerial parts: content scope = 0.08%~0.12%)[5501], JING JIE *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* [Syn. *Nepeta tenuifolia*], JIAN ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *acuta* [Syn. *Perilla frutescens* var. *purpurascens*], HUA DONG LAN CI TOU *Echinops grijsii*, *Mentha* sp. Ref: 2, 658, 660, 5501.



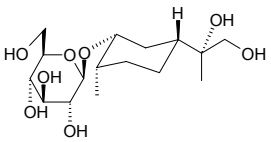
13777 (1*S*,2*S*,4*R*)-*p*-Menth-1,2,8-triol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{30}O_8$ (350.41). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +9º (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 4177.



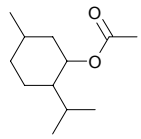
13778 (1*R*,2*R*,4*R*,8*R*)-*p*-Menth-2,8,9-triol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{30}O_8$ (350.41). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −50º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 4177.



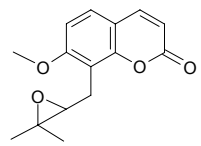
13779 Menthyl acetate

$C_{12}H_{22}O_2$ (198.31). bp 227ºC. Pharm: Flavorant. Source: LA BO HE *Mentha piperita*, BO HE *Mentha haplocalyx* [Syn. *Mentha canadaensis*; *Mentha arvensis* var. *haplocalyx*; *Mentha arvensis*]. Ref: 2, 658.



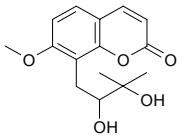
13780 Meranzin

$C_{15}H_{16}O_4$ (260.29). Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 1272.



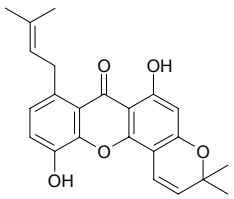
13781 Meranzin hydrate

7-Methoxy-8-(2',3'-dihydroxy-3'-methylbutyl)coumarin $C_{15}H_{18}O_5$ (278.31). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*], XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 11, 344, 1291.



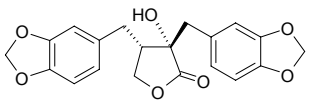
13782 Merguenone

$C_{23}H_{22}O_5$ (678.43). Source: *Garcinia merguensis*. Ref: 3392.



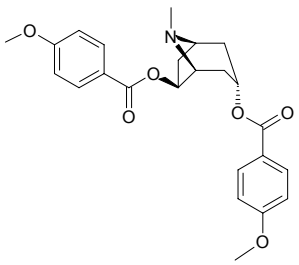
13783 Meridinol

$C_{20}H_{18}O_7$ (370.36). Source: YUN NAN FEI SHU *Torreya yunnanensis* (leaf and twig: yield = 0.050%dw). Ref: 4707.



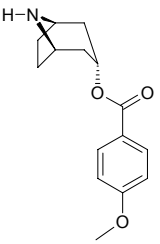
13784 Merredissine

3*α*,6*β*-Di-(4-methoxybenzoyloxy)tropane $C_{24}H_{27}NO_6$ (425.49). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −8.6º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: SHEN LIE YU HUANG CAO *Merremia dissecta* (ground root). Ref: 5292.



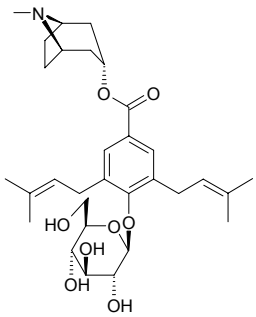
13785 Merresectine A

3*α*-(4-Methoxybenzoyloxy)nortropane $C_{15}H_{19}NO_3$ (261.32). Yellow solid. Source: SHEN LIE YU HUANG CAO *Merremia dissecta* (ground root). Ref: 5292.



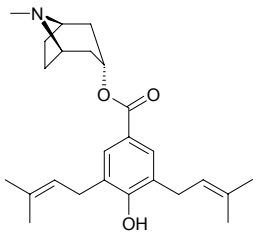
13786 Merresectine B

3*α*-Kurameroyloxytropane $C_{31}H_{45}NO_8$ (559.71). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -10.2°$ (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: SHEN LIE YU HUANG CAO *Merremia dissecta* (ground root). Ref: 5292.



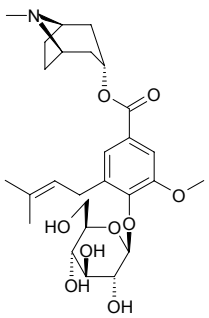
13787 Merresectine C

3*α*-Nervogenoyloxytropane $C_{25}H_{35}NO_3$ (397.56). Oil. Source: SHEN LIE YU HUANG CAO *Merremia dissecta* (ground root). Ref: 5292.



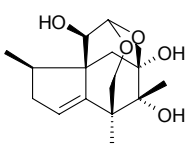
13788 Merresectine D *β-D*-glucoside

3*α*-[4-(*β-D*-Glucopyranosyloxy)-3-methoxy-5-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)benzoyloxy]tropane $C_{27}H_{39}NO_9$ (521.61). Oil. Source: SHEN LIE YU HUANG CAO *Merremia dissecta* (ground root). Ref: 5292.



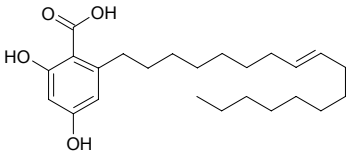
13789 Merrilianone

$C_{15}H_{22}O_5$ (282.34). Pharm: Neurotrophic bioassay inactive (primary culture of rat cortical neurons, 0.1-10μmol/L). Source: *Illicium merrillianum* (pericarp: yield = 0.00006%dw). Ref: 3046.



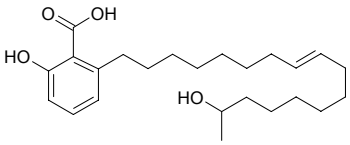
13790 Merulinic acid A

[69506-63-4] $C_{24}H_{38}O_4$ (390.57). Source: LIAN ZUO GE JUN *Thelephora vialis*. Ref: 660.



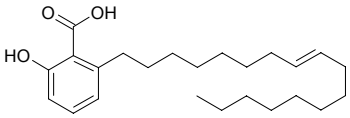
13791 Merulinic acid B

[69506-64-5] $C_{24}H_{38}O_4$ (390.57). Source: LIAN ZUO GE JUN *Thelephora vialis*. Ref: 660.



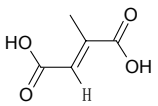
13792 Merulinic acid C

[69506-65-6] $C_{24}H_{38}O_3$ (374.57). Source: LIAN ZUO GE JUN *Thelephora vialis*. Ref: 660.



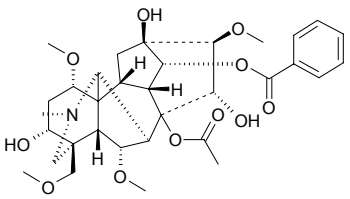
13793 Mesaconic acid

[498-24-8] $C_5H_6O_4$ (130.10). mp 240.5ºC. Source: GAN ZHE *Saccharum sinensis*. Ref: 6.



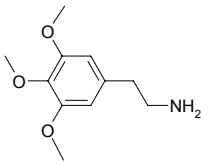
13794 Mesaconitine

[2752-64-9] $C_{33}H_{45}NO_{11}$ (631.73). White granular crystals, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +22.4°$ (*c* = 1.511, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Analgesic (mouse, tail pressure test, ED_{50} = 0.02mg/kg, LD_{50}/ED_{50} = 19.0); acute toxicity (mouse, LD_{50} = 0.38mg/kg)[5451]; similar action with aconitine (weaker than that of aconitine). Source: BEI WU TOU *Aconitum kusnezoffii* (dried tuberoid: content = 0.11%)[5508], FU ZI *Aconitum carmichaeli* (daughter root: content = 0.027%[5508]), OU WU TOU *Aconitum napellus*, WU TOU *Aconitum carmichaeli* (dried tuberoid: content = 0.023%[5508]). Ref: 2, 460, 658, 5451, 5508.



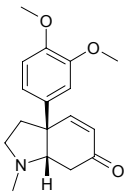
13795 Mescaline

[54-04-6] $C_{11}H_{17}NO_3$ (211.26). Pharm: Causes mental illness; hallucinogen (high dose); CNS depressant. Source: AN LU LONG SHE LAN *Lophophora williamsii*. Ref: 658.



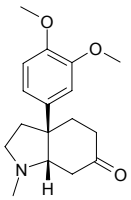
13796 Mesembrenone

$C_{17}H_{21}NO_3$ (287.36). Pharm: Anesthetic; stimulant. Source: KUO ZHANG SONG YE JU *Mesembryanthemum expansum*, MING SONG YE JU *Mesembryanthemum anatomicum*, NIU QU SONG YE JU *Mesembryanthemum tortuosum*. Ref: 658.



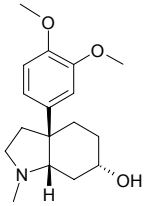
13797 Mesembrine

$C_{17}H_{23}NO_3$ (289.38). White or yellowish powder, mp 90, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -54.0°$ (methanol). Pharm: Anesthetic; CNS stimulant. Source: KUO ZHANG SONG YE JU *Mesembryanthemum expansum*, MING SONG YE JU *Mesembryanthemum anatomicum*, NIU QU SONG YE JU *Mesembryanthemum tortuosum*. Ref: 661.



13798 Mesembrinol

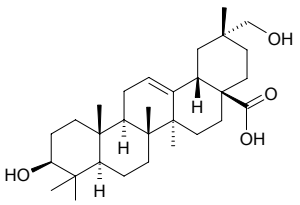
$C_{17}H_{25}NO_3$ (291.39). Pharm: Anesthetic; stimulant. Source: KUO ZHANG SONG YE JU *Mesembryanthemum expansum*, NIU QU SONG YE JU *Mesembryanthemum tortuosum*, MING SONG YE JU *Mesembryanthemum anatomicum*. Ref: 658.



13799 Mesembryanthemoidigenic acid

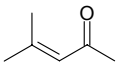
29-Hydroxy oleanic acid; 3*β*,29-Dihydroxyolean-12-en-28-oic acid

[4871-87-8] $C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Source: MU TONG *Akebia quinata*, NA TENG *Stauntonia hexaphylla*. Ref: 1273, 1274.



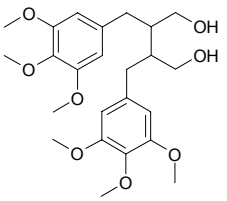
13800 Mesityl oxide

[141-79-7] $C_6H_{10}O$ (98.15). bp 130~131ºC. Source: YA ER QIN *Cryptotaenia japonica*. Ref: 6.



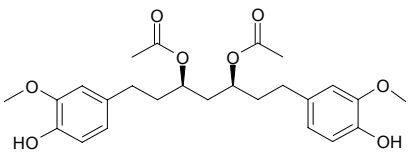
13801 Meso-2,3-bis(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzyl)-1,4-butanediol

$C_{24}H_{34}O_8$ (450.53). Pharm: Antineoplastic; cathartic; sthenic; pesticide; ichthyotoxin; muscle relaxant. Source: *Zanthoxylum* sp. Ref: 2176.



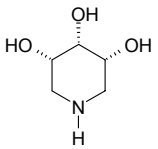
13802 Meso-3,5-diacetoxy-1,7-bis-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl) heptane

$C_{25}H_{32}O_8$ (460.53). Source: GAN JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



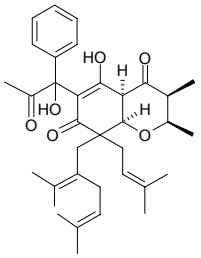
13803 Mesotrihydroxypiperidine

[172588-13-5] $C_5H_{11}NO_3$ (133.15). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = \pm 0°$ (c = 0.3, methanol). Pharm: α-Glucosidase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 3.70μmol/L); α-mannosidase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 1.88μmol/L). Source: PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei*. Ref: 1192.



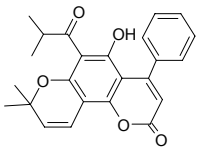
13804 Mesuaferrol

$C_{35}H_{46}O_6$ (562.75). Source: TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea*. Ref: 1275.



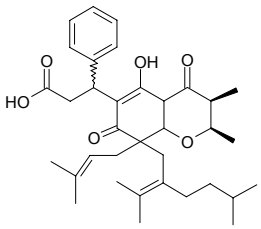
13805 Mesuagin

[21721-08-4] $C_{24}H_{22}O_5$ (390.44). Source: TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea*. Ref: 1276.



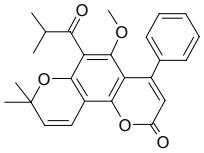
13806 Mesuanic acid

[55303-94-1] $C_{35}H_{48}O_6$ (564.77). Source: TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea*. Ref: 1277.



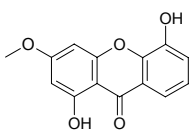
13807 Mesuarin

[21721-10-8] $C_{25}H_{24}O_5$ (404.47). Source: TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea*. Ref: 1278.



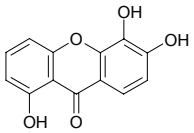
13808 Mesuaxanthone A

[3561-81-7] $C_{14}H_{10}O_5$ (258.23). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory; antifungal (*Aspergillus fumigatus* CBS113.26, MIC_{80} = 31μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL; *Aspergillus flavus* IHEM37.19, MIC_{80} = 31μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 8μg/mL; *Aspergillus niger* IHEM2951, MIC_{80} = 125μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL; *Aspergillus terreus* 5029.2000, MIC_{80} > 250μg/mL; Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 16μg/mL; *Candida albicans* ATCC663.90, MIC_{80} > 250μg/mL; Amphotericin B, MIC_{80} = 1μg/mL)[4995]; cytotoxic (P_{388} ED_{50} = 2.76μg/mL, control Mithramycin ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL, HT29 ED_{50} = 7.51μg/mL, control Mithramycin ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL)[4094]. Source: DA YE TENG HUANG *Garcinia xanthochymus*, SU GE LAN HU TONG *Calophyllum caledonicum* (stem cortex), TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea*, TAI WAN LV DAO TENG HUANG *Garcinia linii*, *Vismia* sp. Ref: 658, 4094, 4995.



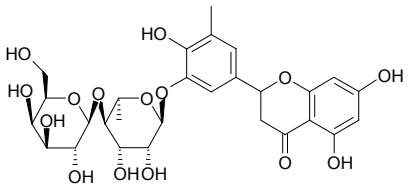
13809 Mesuaxanthone B

1,5,6-Trihydroxyxanthone $C_{13}H_8O_5$ (244.21). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory. Source: TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea*, FEI ZHOU HUANG GUO MU *Mammea africana*, HAI TANG GUO *Calophyllum inophyllum*, *Garcinia* sp. Ref: 658, 660, 1210.



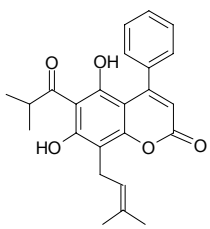
13810 Mesuein

[111128-08-6] $C_{28}H_{34}O_{15}$ (610.57). Source: TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea*. Ref: 1279.



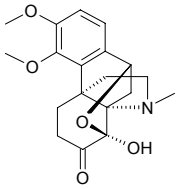
13811 Mesuol

$C_{24}H_{24}O_5$ (392.46). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Enterococcus faecalis* 18292, MIC = 16μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* 19250, MIC = 16μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* 11268, MIC = 16μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* 5, MIC = 16μg/mL; *Streptococcus durans* 23, MIC = 16μg/mL)[3870]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* 17380, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* 17592, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* 18110, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* 17728, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis* 3112, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus simulans* 214, MIC = 2μg/mL)[3870]; antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* D10 (CQ-S), IC_{50} = (10.75±0.14)μg/mL, control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = (0.011±0.004)μg/mL; W2 (CQ-R), IC_{50} = (8.91±0.27)μg/mL, control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = (0.229±0.090)μg/mL)[3870]. Source: TIE LI MU *Mesua ferrea*. Ref: 1240, 3870.



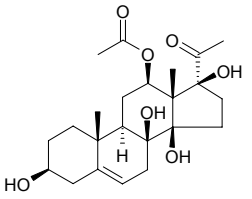
13812 Metaphanine

[1805-86-3] $C_{19}H_{23}NO_5$ (345.40). mp 233ºC. Source: QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania japonica*. Ref: 6.



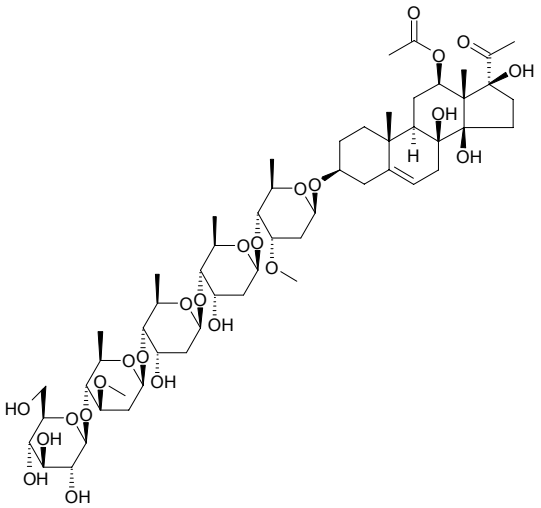
13813 Metaplexigenin

$C_{23}H_{34}O_7$ (422.52). mp 268~275ºC. Source: LUO MO *Metaplexis japonica*, ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 6, 3925.



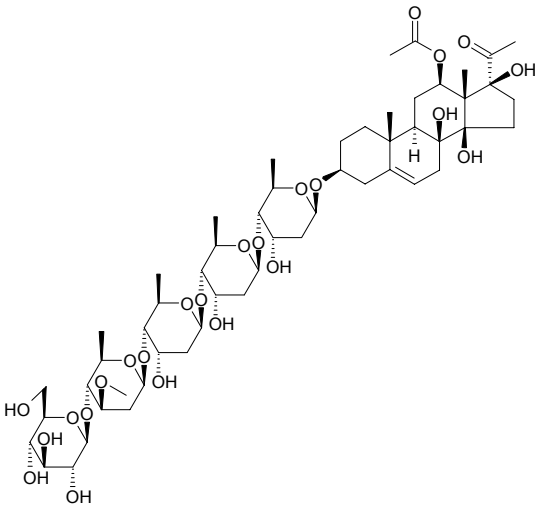
13814 Metaplexigenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{55}H_{88}O_{24}$ (1133.30). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +1.3º (*c* = 0.65, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



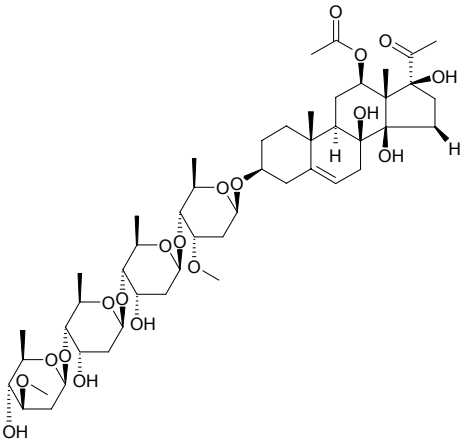
13815 Metaplexigenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside

$C_{54}H_{86}O_{24}$ (1119.27). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −0.83º (*c* = 1.03, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



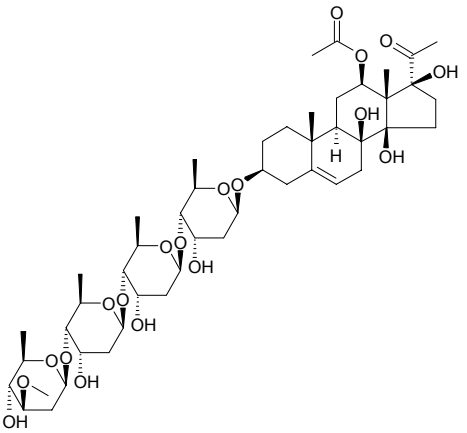
13816 Metaplexigenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-cymaropyranoside

$C_{49}H_{78}O_{19}$ (971.16). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +2.2º (*c* = 0.74, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



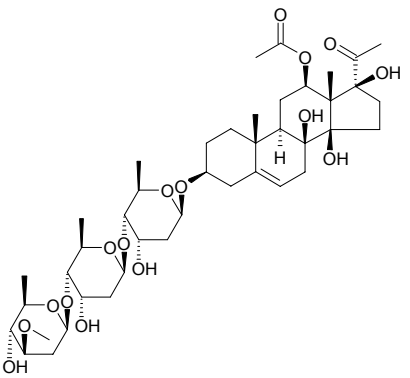
13817 Metaplexigenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside

$C_{48}H_{76}O_{19}$ (957.13). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −4.5º (*c* = 1.04, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



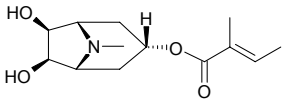
13818 Metaplexigenin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-oleandropyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-digitoxopyranoside

$C_{42}H_{66}O_{16}$ (826.98). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −9.7º (*c* = 1.02, MeOH). Source: ROU HONG MA LI JIN *Asclepias incarnata* (aerial parts). Ref: 3925.



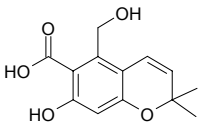
13819 Meteloidine

3-(3,6,7-Tropanetriol)tiglate; 6,7-Dihtdroxy-3-tiglyloxytropane [526-13-6] $C_{13}H_{21}NO_4$ (255.32). Acicular crystals (benzene), mp 141~142ºC, easily soluble in ethanol, chloroform, acetone, slightly soluble in water, ether, benzene.[5507] Pharm: Hallucinogen[5507]; aphrodisiac[5507]. Source: MAO MAN TUO LUO YE *Datura innoxia*, MAO MAN TUO LUO GEN *Datura innoxia*, MAO MAN TUO LUO ZI *Datura innoxia*, XIANG MAN TUO LUO *Datura metaloides*[5509] (in 1908, isolated from the plant for the first time[5507]). Ref: 6, 660, 5507, 5509.



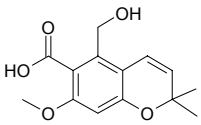
13820 5-Methanol-7-hydroxy-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-1-chromene-6-carboxylic acid

$C_{13}H_{14}O_5$ (250.25). Amorphous solid. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, 100μg, weak activity; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, 100μg, weak activity). Source: *Peperomia villipetiola* (stem). Ref: 5256.



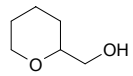
13821 5-Methanol-7-methoxy-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-1-chromene-6-carboxy- lic acid

$C_{14}H_{16}O_5$ (264.28). Amorphous solid. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, 100μg, moderate activity; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, 100μg, strong activity). Source: *Peperomia villipetiola* (stem). Ref: 5256.



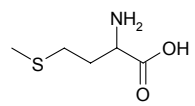
13822 2-Methanol tetrahydropyran

$C_6H_{12}O_2$ (116.16). Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*. Ref: 1280.



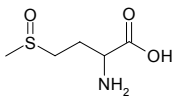
13823 Methionine

2-Amino-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid $C_5H_{11}NO_2S$ (149.21). Pharm: Acts against hepatic adipose infiltration; promotes biosynthesis of glutathione. Source: BAI GUO *Ginkgo biloba*, BAN XIA *Pinellia ternata* (dried tuber: content scope of 4 origins = 0.13%~0.99%, mean content = 0.44%)[5521], CHUAN DANG SHEN *Codonopsis tangshen*, DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, NING XIA GOU QI ZI *Lycium barbarum*, QIU HUA DANG SHEN *Codonopsis subglobosa*, SU HUA DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula* var. *modesta* [Syn. *Codonopsis modesta*]. Ref: 2, 658, 660, 5521.



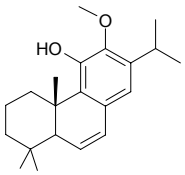
13824 Methionine sulfoxide

[62697-73-8] $C_5H_{11}NO_3S$ (165.21). mp 230~231ºC (dec). Source: YUAN CAN ZI *Bombyx mori*. Ref: 6.



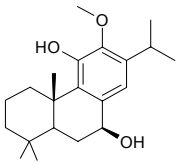
13825 12-Methoxy-6,8,11,13-abietatraen-11-ol

[34327-31-6] $C_{21}H_{30}O_2$ (314.47). Source: DU SONG SHI *Juniperus rigida*. Ref: 6.



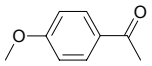
13826 12-Methoxy-8,11,13-abietatriene-7*β*,11-diol

[34327-30-5] $C_{21}H_{32}O_3$ (332.49). Source: DU SONG SHI *Juniperus rigida*. Ref: 6.



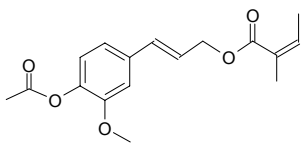
13827 4-Methoxy-acetophenone

[100-06-1] $C_9H_{10}O_2$ (150.18). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 2.



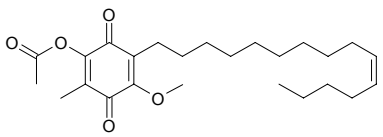
13828 3-Methoxy-4-acetoxycinnamyl angelate

$C_{17}H_{20}O_5$ (304.35). Source: YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago virgaurea* var. *leiocarpa* [Syn. *Solidago decurrens*]. Ref: 1281.



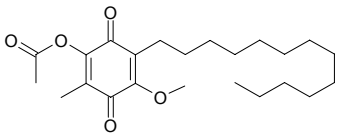
13829 2-Methoxy-5-acetoxy-6-methyl-3-[(z)-10'-pentadecenyl]-1,4-benzoquinone

$C_{25}H_{38}O_5$ (418.58). Yellow gum. Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 1860.



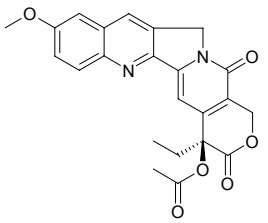
13830 2-Methoxy-5-acetoxy-6-methyl-3-tridecyl-1,4-benzoquinone

$C_{23}H_{36}O_5$ (392.54). Pale-yellow needles (hot *n*-hexane), mp 45~46ºC. Source: PI ZHEN DU JING SHAN *Maesa lanceolata*. Ref: 1860.



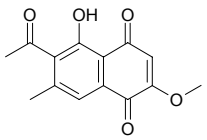
13831 10-Methoxy-20-*O*-acetylcamptothecin

$C_{23}H_{20}N_2O_6$ (420.43). Source: XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*. Ref: 4097.



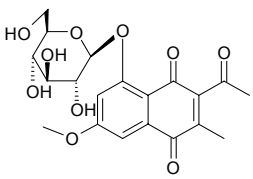
13832 2-Methoxy-6-acetyl-7-methyljuglone

$C_{14}H_{12}O_5$ (260.25). Source: HU ZHANG *Polygonum cuspidatum*. Ref: 2.



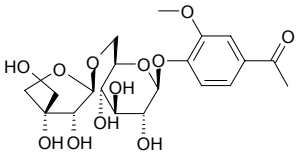
13833 6-Methoxy-2-acetyl-3-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone-8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{20}H_{22}O_{10}$ (422.39). Yellow acicular crystals mp 164~165ºC. Source: HE SHOU WU *Polygonum multiflorum*. Ref: 847.



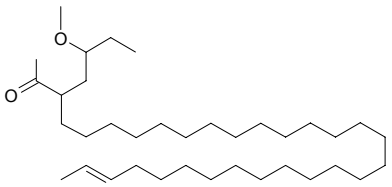
13834 2-Methoxy-4-acetylphenyl-1-*O*-*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl-(1''→6')-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{20}H_{28}O_{12}$ (460.44). Source: DA XUE TENG *Sargentodoxa cuneata* (stem). Ref: 5337.



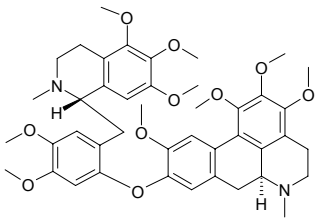
13835 3-Methoxy-5-acetyl-31-tritriacontene

$C_{36}H_{70}O_2$ (534.96). Source: XIAN MAO *Curculigo orchioides*. Ref: 1282.



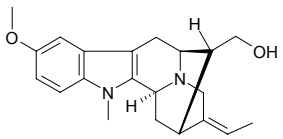
13836 Methoxyadiantifoline

[115452-09-0] $C_{43}H_{52}N_2O_{10}$ (756.90). White acicular crystals (mineral ether), mp 153~155ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{13}$ = +77º (*c* = 0.3, methanol). Pharm: Antiarrhythmic (rat and gpg arrhythmia cordis caused by aconitine, 10mg/kg); calcium antagonist (ileal smooth muscle relaxant in gpg, IC_{50} = 2.53μmol/L); coronary vasodilator (gpg heart *in vitro*, enhances blood flow through coronary arteries); inhibits myocardial automatic rhythmicity and contractile power to prolong the effective refractory period. Source: XIANG TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum foetidum*, E MEI TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum omeiense*. Ref: 900, 1477.



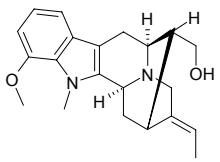
13837 10-Methoxyaffinisine

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_2$ (338.45). mp 205~206ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +75º (*c* = 0.62, $CHCl_3$). Source: DA YE TANG JIAO SHU *Alstonia macrophylla*. Ref: 2320.



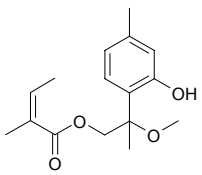
13838 12-Methoxyaffinisine

$C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_2$ (338.45). Yellow amorphous solid. Source: BA XI LUO FU MU *Rauvolfia bahiensis*. Ref: 1952.



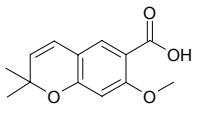
13839 8-Methoxy-9-*O*-angeloylthymol

$C_{16}H_{22}O_4$ (278.35). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.97, $CHCl_3$). Source: PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei* (aerial parts). Ref: 3077.



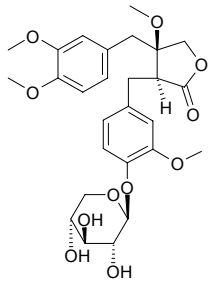
13840 7-Methoxyanofinic acid

7-Methoxy-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-6-carboxylic acid [179457-70-6] $C_{13}H_{14}O_4$ (234.25). Source: QIN JIAO *Gentiana macrophylla*. Ref: 707.



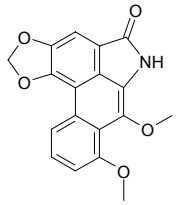
13841 3-Methoxyarctii-4''-*O*-*β*-*D*-xyloside

$C_{27}H_{34}O_{11}$ (534.57). Colorless lamellar crystals, mp 166~168ºC. Source: NIU XI XI *Rumex patientia*. Ref: 2164.



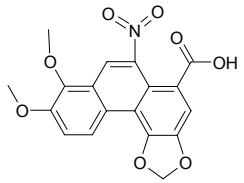
13842 9-Methoxyaristolactam I

$C_{18}H_{13}NO_5$ (323.31). Source: GUAN MU TONG *Aristolochia manshuriensis* (stem: yield = 0.00071%)[4706], MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima* (dried root and stem: yield = 0.00062%dw)[3026]. Ref: 3026, 4706.



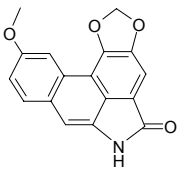
13843 7-Methoxy-aristolochiac acid

[79185-74-3] $C_{18}H_{13}NO_8$ (371.31). Source: QING MU XIANG *Aristolochia debilis* [Syn. *Aristolochia longa*]. Ref: 517.



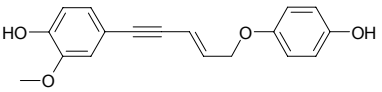
13844 6-Methoxy-aristololactam

$C_{17}H_{11}NO_4$ (293.28). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima*. Ref: 1283.



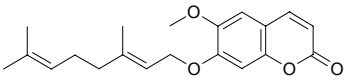
13845 3''-Methoxyasparenydiol

1-[4-Hydroxyphenoxy]-5-[3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenyl]pent-2-en-3-yne $C_{18}H_{16}O_4$ (296.33). Yellowish powder. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 12μg/mL (40.5μmol/L), Lu1, IC_{50} = 19.7μg/mL (66.5μmol/L), control Ellipticine: KB, IC_{50} = 0.04μg/mL (0.16μmol/L), Lu1, IC_{50} = 0.02μg/mL (0.08μmol/L), HOG.R5, IC_{50} = 0.02μg/mL (0.08μmol/L)), HOG.R5, IC_{50} < 5μg/mL (< 17μmol/L)), cytotoxic inactive (Col2, LNCaP, HUVEC, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL). Source: TIAN MEN DONG *Asparagus cochinchinensis* [Syn. *Asparagus lucidus*] (dried root: yield = 0.00019%dw). Ref: 3009.



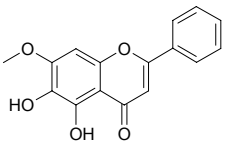
13846 6-Methoxy aurapten

7-Geranyloxy-6-methoxycoumarin $C_{20}H_{24}O_4$ (328.41). Pharm: EBV-EA inhibitor (TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 312 Mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400 Mol ratio/32 pmol TPA)[5255]. Source: GOU JU HE *Poncirus trifoliata*, YUAN DONG JIU LI XIANG *Murraya siamensis* (leaf). Ref: 6, 5255.



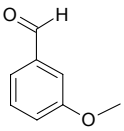
13847 7-Methoxybaicalein

[29550-13-8] $C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Source: GUANG YE SHUI SU *Stachys palustris*, HUANG QIN *Scutellaria baicalensis*. Ref: 6, 660.



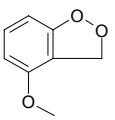
13848 *m*-Methoxybenzaldehyde

[591-31-1] $C_8H_8O_2$ (136.15). bp 230ºC. Source: DING XIANG *Syzygium aromaticum* [Syn. *Eugenia caryophyllata*]. Ref: 6.



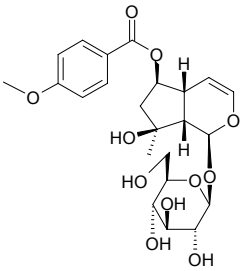
13849 4-Methoxy-1,2-benzodioxole

$C_8H_8O_3$ (152.15). Source: SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*]. Ref: 1284.



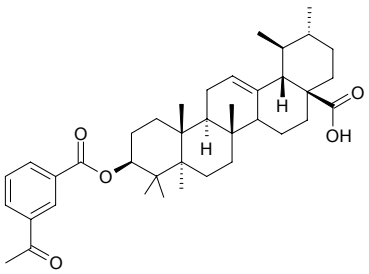
13850 6-*O*-(4-Methoxybenzoyl)-ajugol

$C_{23}H_{30}O_{11}$ (482.49). Pharm: NO production inhibitor (LPS-activated macrophage-like J774.1 cells, IC_{50} = 13.8μg/mL, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 27.4μg/mL). Source: HE SE ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia avellanedae* (inner bark). Ref: 4473.



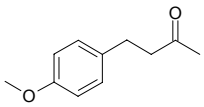
13851 3*β*-[(*m*-Methoxybenzoyl)oxyl]urs-12-en-28-oic acid

$C_{39}H_{54}O_5$ (602.86). Source: *Morus* sp. Ref: 2513.



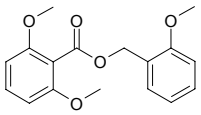
13852 *p*-Methoxybenzylacetone

[104-20-1] $C_{11}H_{14}O_2$ (178.23). bp 277ºC. Source: BAI MU XIANG *Aquilaria sinensis*, CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 6, 13.



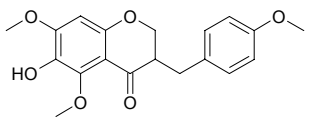
13853 2-Methoxybenzyl-2,6-dimethoxybenzoate

$C_{17}H_{18}O_5$ (302.33). Source: YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago virgaurea* var. *leiocarpa* [Syn. *Solidago decurrens*]. Ref: 1281.



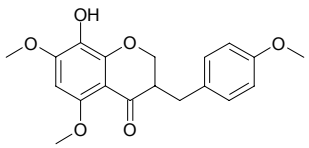
13854 3-(4-Methoxybenzyl)-6-hydroxy-5,7-dimethoxychroman-4-one

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -68.7º$ (c = 0.26, MeOH). Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



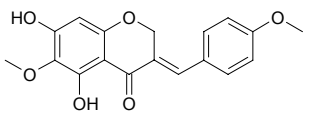
13855 3-(4-Methoxybenzyl)-8-hydroxy-5,7-dimethoxychroman-4-one

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -109.9º$ (c = 0.23, MeOH). Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



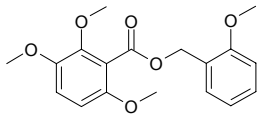
13856 3-(4-Methoxybenzylidene)-5,7-dihydroxy-6-methoxychroman-4-one

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Yellow gum. Source: *Scilla nervosa* (bulb). Ref: 2381.



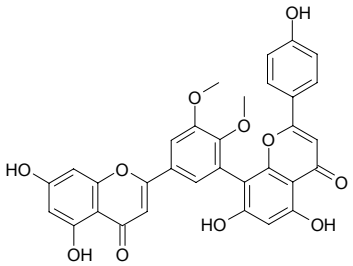
13857 2-Methoxybenzyl-2,3,6-trimethoxybenzoate

$C_{18}H_{20}O_6$ (332.36). Source: YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago virgaurea* var. *leiocarpa* [Syn. *Solidago decurrens*]. Ref: 1281.



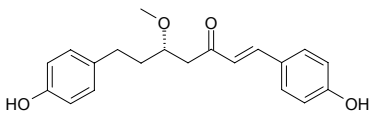
13858 5'-Methoxybilobetin

[77053-35-1] $C_{32}H_{22}O_{11}$ (582.53). Yellow crystals, mp 251ºC. Source: BAI GUO *Ginkgo biloba*. Ref: 2.



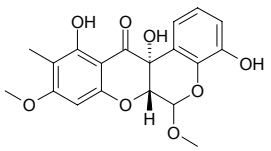
13859 (3*S*)-Methoxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-6*E*-hepten-5-one

$C_{20}H_{22}O_4$ (326.4). Yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +17.5º$ (c = 0.13, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Colon26-L5, ED_{50} = 5.2μmol/L; HT1080, ED_{50} = 10.1μmol/L). Source: YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.00012%). Ref: 3042.



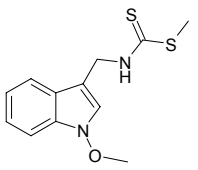
13860 6-Methoxyboeravinone C

$C_{19}H_{18}O_8$ (374.35). White amorphous powder. Pharm: Antifungal inactive (*Candida albicans* DSY1024, 200μg/mL). Source: ZI MO LI GEN *Mirabilis jalapa* (Plant cell culture). Ref: 3043.



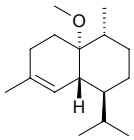
13861 Methoxybrassinin

[105748-59-2] $C_{12}H_{14}N_2OS_2$ (266.39). Pharm: Antifungal. Source: YUN TAI ZI *Brassica campestris* [Syn. *Brassica campestris* var. *oleifera*], OU ZHOU YOU CAI *Brassica napus*. Ref: 658.



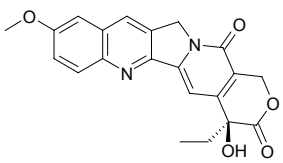
13862 1-Methoxy-4-cadinene

$C_{16}H_{28}O$ (236.40). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -65.2°$ (c = 0.11, $CHCl_3$). Source: RI BEN LIU SHAN *Cryptomeria japonica* (black heartwood). Ref: 4279.



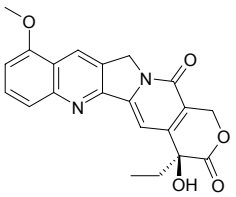
13863 10-Methoxycamptothecin

[19685-10-0] $C_{21}H_{18}N_2O_5$ (378.39). Yellow crystals (Me_2CO), mp 255~256ºC (dec). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus L_{1210}, 0.19mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 125%); antiviral (herpesvirus, 10μg/mL, InRt = 89%, 20μg/mL, InRt = 100%). Source: LIU QIU SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza liukiuensis* (whole herb), SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza mungos*, XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*. Ref: 6, 658, 1521, 4527.



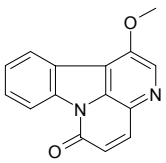
13864 9-Methoxycamptothecin

[39026-92-1] $C_{21}H_{18}N_2O_5$ (378.39). mp 254~255ºC, mp 258~260ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388}, 0.5mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 145%, cultured P_{388}, ED_{50} = 0.0036μg/mL). Source: HAI SHI GOU YA HUA *Ervatamia heyneana*, LIU QIU SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza liukiuensis* (whole herb), SHE GEN CAO *Ophiorrhiza mungos*, XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*. Ref: 5, 6, 658, 4527.



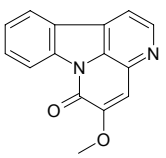
13865 1-Methoxycanthin-6-one

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_2$ (250.26). Pharm: Anti-HIV (TI >391)[4758]. Source: CHU BAI PI *Ailanthus altissima*, GAO CHU *Ailanthus excelsa*. Ref: 1521, 4758.



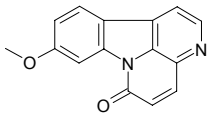
13866 5-Methoxycanthin-6-one

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_2$ (250.26). Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.000014%dw), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 4728.



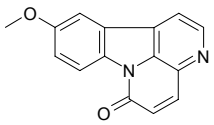
13867 9-Methoxycanthin-6-one

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_2$ (250.26). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, A549, ED_{50} < 2.5μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 4.5μg/mL; HIV, no significant effect)[4728]; antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum* clones W2, D6, and TM91C235)[4728]. Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.0012%dw), *Eurycoma harmandiana* (root). Ref: 4728, 5137.



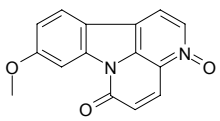
13868 10-Methoxycanthin-6-one

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_2$ (250.26). Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.00001%dw), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 4728.



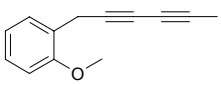
13869 9-Methoxycanthin-6-one 3-*N*-oxide

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_3$ (266.26). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, A549, ED_{50} = 18.5μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 18.9μg/mL; HIV, no significant effect)[4728]; antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum* clones W2, D6, and TM91C235)[4728]. Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.0001%dw), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 4728.



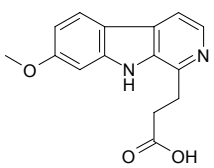
13870 Methoxycapillen

$C_{13}H_{12}O$ (184.24). Source: YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*. Ref: 2.



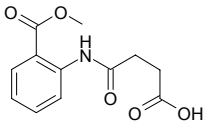
13871 7-Methoxy-*β*-carboline-1-Propionic acid

$C_{15}H_{14}N_2O_3$ (270.29). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, A549, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; HIV, no significant effect)[4728]; antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum* clones W2, D6, and TM91C235)[4728]. Source: CHANG YE KUAN MU *Eurycoma longifolia* (root: yield = 0.0001%dw), *Eurycoma harmandiana* (root), *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556, 4728, 5137.



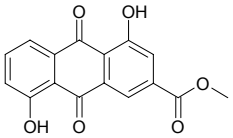
13872 4-[2-(Methoxycarbonyl)anilino]-4-oxobutanoic acid

$C_{12}H_{13}NO_5$ (251.24). Amorphous powder. Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 1μmol/L, ScRt = 13.4%; control 3-*t*-Butyl-4-hydroxyanisole, 1μmol/L, ScRt = 92.5%). Source: *Aconitum leave* (aerial parts). Ref: 5271.



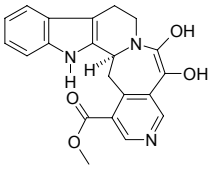
13873 3-Methoxycarbonyl-1,5-dihydroxyanthraquinone

$C_{16}H_{10}O_6$ (298.25). Yellow needles (CH_2Cl_2–MeOH), mp 216~218ºC. Source: HUANG QI II *Engelhardia roxburghiana* (root). Ref: 5059.



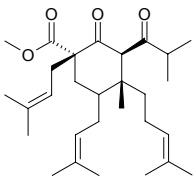
13874 16-Methoxycarbonyl-18,19-dihydroxynaufoline

$C_{21}H_{19}N_3O_4$ (377.40). Pharm: Antibacterial (*in vitro*: *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Bacillus coli*, *Bacillus diphtheriae*, *Streptococcus* sp., *Streptobacillus* sp., *Salmonella* sp., *Bacillus proteus*, *Bacillus lactis*, *Klebsiella pneumoniae*); antileishmanial (*Leishmania* sp.); antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*). Source: KUAN YE WU TAN *Nauclea latifolia*. Ref: 2178, 1521.



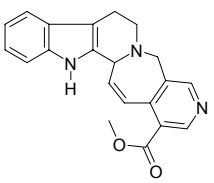
13875 (2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,6*R*)-6-Methoxycarbonyl-3-methyl-4,6-di(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-2-(2-methyl-1-oxopropyl)-3-(4-methyl-3-pentenyl)cyclohexanone

$C_{29}H_{46}O_4$ (458.69). Colorless viscous oil, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +95.5º (*c* = 1.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: GUAN YE LIAN QIAO *Hypericum perforatum* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00024%dw). Ref: 3032.



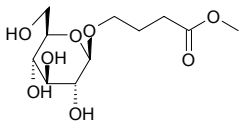
13876 16-Methoxycarbonyl naufoline

$C_{21}H_{19}N_3O_2$ (345.40). Pharm: Antibacterial (*in vitro*: *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Bacillus coli*, *Bacillus diphtheriae*, *Streptococcus* sp., *Streptobacillus* sp., *Salmonella* sp., *Bacillus proteus*, *Bacillus lactis*, *Klebsiella pneumoniae*); antileishmanial (*Leishmania* sp.); antifungal (*Aspergillus niger*). Source: KUAN YE WU TAN *Nauclea latifolia*. Ref: 2178.



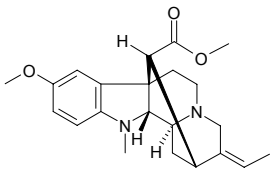
13877 3-(Methoxycarbonyl)propyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{11}H_{20}O_8$ (280.28). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −19º (*c* = 0.4, MeOH). Source: SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 4177.



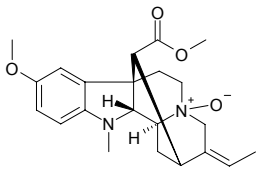
13878 10-Methoxycathafoline

$C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_3$ (338.45). $[\alpha]_D$ = −57º (*c* = 0.08, $CHCl_3$). Source: DA YE TANG JIAO SHU *Alstonia macrophylla*. Ref: 2320.



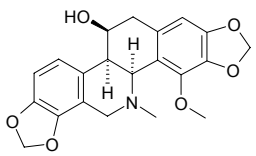
13879 10-Methoxycathafoline *N*(4)-oxide

$C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_4$ (384.48). Light yellowish oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = −32º (*c* = 0.14, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIA YE JI GU CHANG SHAN *Alstonia angustifolia* (leaf). Ref: 3780.



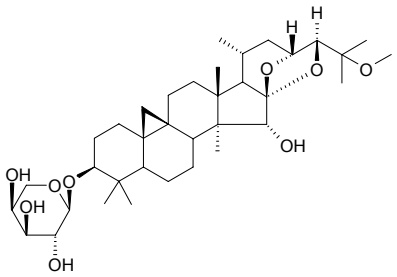
13880 Methoxychelidonine

[26446-58-2] $C_{21}H_{21}NO_6$ (383.40). Stout prisms, mp 221ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +115.48º. Source: BAI QU CAI *Chelidonium majus*. Ref: 6.



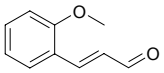
13881 25-*O*-Methoxycimigenol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinopyranoside

$C_{36}H_{58}O_9$ (634.86). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2 cells, IC_{50} = 30μmol/L, control Etoposide, IC_{50} = 24μmol/L; HGF cells, IC_{50} = 54μmol/L). Source: ZONG ZHUANG SHENG MA *Cimicifuga racemosa* (rhizome). Ref: 4158.



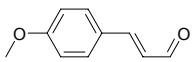
13882 2-Methoxycinnamaldehyde

$C_{10}H_{10}O_2$ (162.19). Pharm: NF-κB inhibitor (LPS-induced NF-κB transcriptional activity, IC_{50} = 31μmol/L, positive control Caffeic acid phenethyl ester (CAPE), IC_{50} = 2μmol/L; NF-κB is a transcription factor regulating expression of inflammatory and immune genes)[5018]. Source: GUI ZHI *Cinnamomum cassia* [Syn. *Cinnamomum aromaticum*] (stem cortex)[5018], GUI ZHI *Cinnamomum cassia* [Syn. *Cinnamomum aromaticum*] (twig: content scope of 9 origins = 0.100%~0.175%, mean content = 0.142%)[5508]. Ref: 5018, 5508.



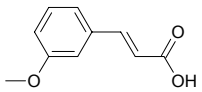
13883 *p*-Methoxycinnamaldehyde

[1963-36-6] $C_{10}H_{10}O_2$ (162.19). Yellow needles (EtOH aq.), mp 58~59ºC, bp 171ºC/15mmHg; mp 134ºC. Pharm: Herbicide, germination inhibitor of seed (*Abutilon avicennae*). Source: BA JIAO HUI XIANG *Illicium verum*, HUO XIANG *Agastache rugosus*, JIN QIAN PU *Acorus gramineus*, LUO LE *Ocimum basilicum*, RONG MAO DAI XING CAO *Sphaeranthus indicus*, SHUI HUI XIANG *Limnophila rugosa*, XIA YE QING HAO *Artemisia dracunculus*. Ref: 2, 658.



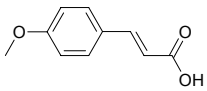
13884 *m*-Methoxycinnamic acid

[6099-04-3] $C_{10}H_{10}O_3$ (178.19). Source: MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale*. Ref: 2.



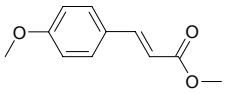
13885 *p*-Methoxycinnamic acid

[830-09-1] $C_{10}H_{10}O_3$ (178.19). mp 170 (174)ºC. Pharm: Neuroprotectant (primary cultures of rat cortical cells injured by glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (66.4±2.6)%, p<0.001, control MK-801, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (31.8±7.1)%, APV, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (5.7±1.9)%, XNQX, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (28.1±5.6)%)[3967]. Source: BEI XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia buergeriana* (root), MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale*. Ref: 2, 3967.



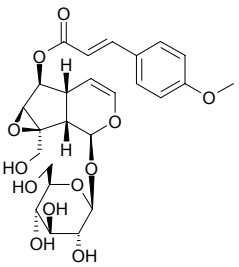
13886 (*E*)-*p*-Methoxycinnamic acid methyl ester

$C_{11}H_{12}O_3$ (192.22). Pharm: Neuroprotectant (primary cultures of rat cortical cells injured by glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (25.4±0.8)%, control MK-801, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (31.8±7.1)%, APV, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (5.7±1.9)%, XNQX, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (28.1±5.6)%). Source: BEI XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia buergeriana* (root). Ref: 3967.



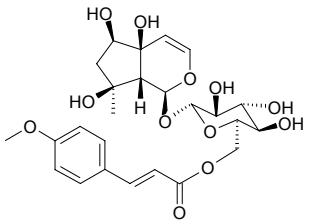
13887 6-*p*-Methoxycinnamoyl catalpol

$C_{25}H_{30}O_{12}$ (522.51). Source: MI MENG HUA *Buddleja officinalis*. Ref: 1286.



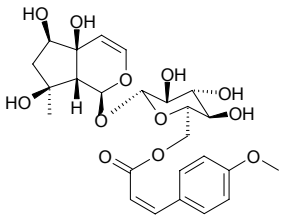
13888 6'-*O*-*E*-*p*-Methoxycinnamoylharpagide

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{12}$ (524.53). Pale brown amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = −26.7º (c = 0.5, MeOH). Pharm: Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells injured by 50μmol/L glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = 39.1%; control MK-801, cell viability = 31.8%; APV, cell viability = 5.7%; CNQX, cell viability = 28.1%). Source: BEI XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia buergeriana* (root: yield = 0.00003%). Ref: 4660.



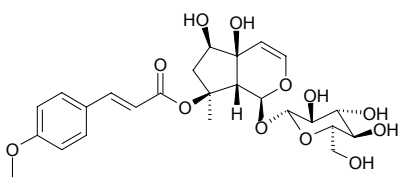
13889 6'-*O*-*Z*-*p*-Methoxycinnamoylharpagide

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{12}$ (524.53). Pale brown amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = −29.09º (c = 0.5, MeOH). Pharm: Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells injured by 50μmol/L glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = 33.3%; control MK-801, cell viability = 31.8%; APV, cell viability = 5.7%; CNQX, cell viability = 28.1%). Source: BEI XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia buergeriana* (root: yield = 0.00002%). Ref: 4660.



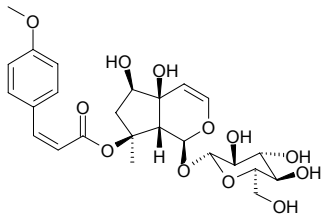
13890 8-*O*-*E*-*p*-Methoxycinnamoylharpagide

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{12}$ (524.53). Pale brown amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = −37.4º (c = 0.5, MeOH). Pharm: Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells injured by 50μmol/L glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = 54.9%; control MK-801, cell viability = 31.8%; APV, cell viability = 5.7%; CNQX, cell viability = 28.1%). Source: BEI XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia buergeriana* (root: yield = 0.00060%). Ref: 4660.



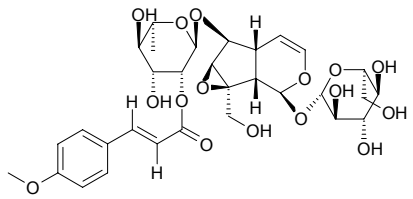
13891 8-*O*-*Z*-*p*-Methoxycinnamoylharpagide

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{12}$ (524.53). Pale brown amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = -54.3°$ (c = 0.5, MeOH). Pharm: Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells injured by 50μmol/L glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = 40.7%; control MK-801, cell viability = 31.8%; APV, cell viability = 5.7%; CNQX, cell viability = 28.1%). Source: BEI XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia buergeriana* (root: yield = 0.00042%). Ref: 4660.



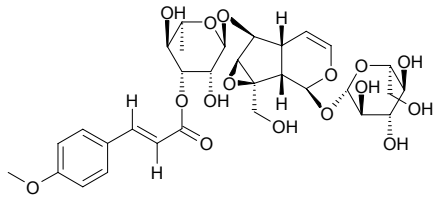
13892 6-*O*-α-*L*-(2''-*O*-*trans*-*p*-Methoxycinnamoyl)rhamnopyranosylcatalpol

$C_{31}H_{40}O_{16}$ (668.65). Source: FEI LV BIN SHI ZI *Gmelina philippensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 3954.



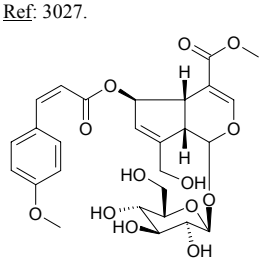
13893 6-*O*-α-*L*-(3''-*O*-*trans*-*p*-Methoxycinnamoyl)rhamnopyranosylcatalpol

$C_{31}H_{40}O_{16}$ (668.65). Source: FEI LV BIN SHI ZI *Gmelina philippensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 3954.



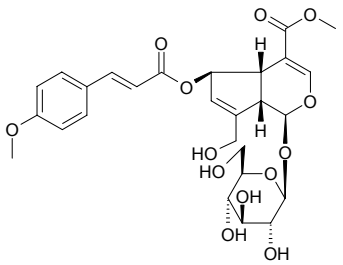
13894 6-*O*-*Z*-*p*-Methoxycinnamoyl scandoside methyl ester

$C_{27}H_{32}O_{13}$ (564.55). Pharm: Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells, induced by *L*-glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (28.8±4.6)%, p<0.05, 1.0μmol/L, cell viability = (54.6±2.9)%, p<0.01, 10μmol/L, cell viability = (23.7±4.4)%, p<0.05). Source: BAI HUA SHE SHE CAO *Oldenlandia diffusa* [Syn. *Hedyotis diffusa*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00096%). Ref: 3027.



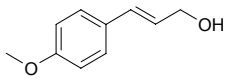
13895 5-*O*-*p*-Methoxy cinnamoyl scandoside methyl ester

6-*O*-*E*-*p*-Methoxycinnamoyl scandoside methyl ester $C_{27}H_{32}O_{13}$ (564.55). Pharm: Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells, induced by L-glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (65.4±4.1)%, p<0.001, 1.0μmol/L, cell viability = (71.8±2.8)%, p<0.001, 10μmol/L, cell viability = (52.8±3.9)%, p<0.01)[3027]. Source: BAI HUA SHE SHE CAO *Oldenlandia diffusa* [Syn. *Hedyotis diffusa*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00036%)[3027]. Ref: 660, 3027.



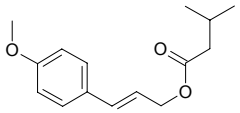
13896 *trans*-4-Methoxycinnamoyl alcohol

$C_{10}H_{12}O_2$ (164.21). Source: DA LIANG JIANG *Alpinia galanga*. Ref: 660, 1287.



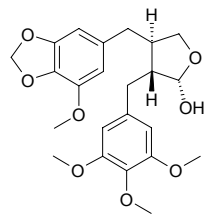
13897 4'-Methoxycinnamoyl isovalerate

$C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Colorless oil. Source: FEI NI JI CI BAI *Juniperus phoenicea* (leaf), XIANG CI BAI FEI ZHOU BIAN ZHONG *Juniperus thurifera* var. *africana* (leaf). Ref: 3851.



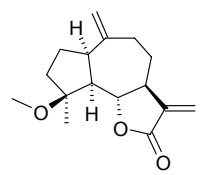
13898 (8*R*,8'*R*,9'*S*)-5-Methoxyclusin

$C_{23}H_{28}O_8$ (432.47). Pale yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -53.4°$ (c = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor and CYP2D6 inhibitor (*in vitro*, CYP3A4, IC_{50} = 0.083μmol/L; CYP2D6, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; control Ketoconazole, CYP3A4, IC_{50} = 0.72μmol/L; control Quinidine, CYP2D6, IC_{50} = 0.082μmol/L). Source: BI CHENG QIE *Piper cubeba* (fruit: yield = 0.00013%dw). Ref: 4797.



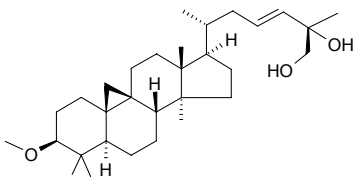
13899 4β-Methoxycostuslactone

$C_{16}H_{22}O_3$ (262.35). Source: MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*]. Ref: 1387.



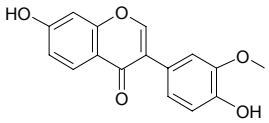
13900 3*β*-Methoxy-9*β*,19-cyclolanost-23(*E*)-en-25,26-diol

$C_{31}H_{52}O_3$ (472.76). Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*. Ref: 1288.



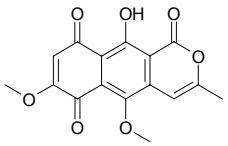
13901 3'-Methoxydaidzein

[21913-98-4] $C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). mp 262ºC. Source: CHAO XIAN HUAI *Maackia amurensis*, JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 1289.



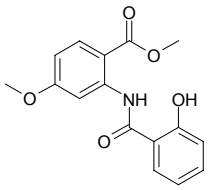
13902 5-Methoxy-3,4-dehydroxanthomegnin

$C_{16}H_{12}O_7$ (316.27). Red powder, mp 141~144ºC, (toluene:EtOAc = 9:1). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, McCoy cells, CI_{50} = 35.8μg/mL, control *cis*-Platin CI_{50} = 41.9μg/mL). Source: *Paepalanthus latipes*. Ref: 2549.



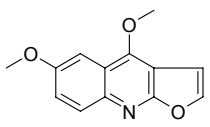
13903 4-Methoxydianthramide B

$C_{16}H_{15}NO_5$ (301.3). White powder. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 4.08μg/mL; Hep3B, IC_{50} = 16.02μg/mL; MCF7, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL; A549, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL; MDA-MB-231, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL; control Doxorubicin, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.19μg/mL; Hep3B, IC_{50} = 0.31μg/mL; MCF7, IC_{50} = 1.21μg/mL; A549, IC_{50} = 0.19μg/mL; MDA-MB-231, IC_{50} = 0.73μg/mL). Source: QU MAI *Dianthus superbus* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0017%dw). Ref: 4765.



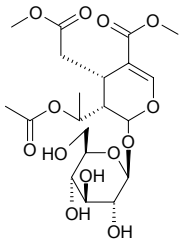
13904 6-Methoxy dictamnine

[2221-41-2] $C_{13}H_{11}NO_3$ (229.24). mp 134~135ºC. Source: CHOU CAO *Ruta graveolens*, YU JU *Ptelea trifoliata*. Ref: 6.



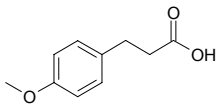
13905 7-Methoxydiderroside

Diderroside methyl ester $C_{20}H_{30}O_{13}$ (478.45). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −36.0º (*c* = 1.4, MeOH). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (trypomastigotes of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, *in vitro*, IC_{50} = 59.0μg/mL, control Gentian violet, IC_{50} = 7.5μg/mL). Source: *Calycophyllum spruceanum*. Ref: 3439.



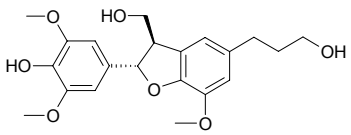
13906 *p*-Methoxydihydrocinnamic acid

[25173-37-9] $C_{10}H_{12}O_3$ (180.21). mp 104~105ºC. Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 6.



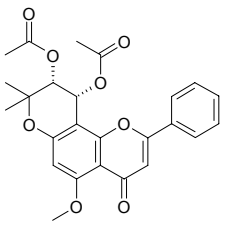
13907 5-Methoxy-*trans*-dihydrodehydrodiconiferyl alcohol

$C_{21}H_{26}O_7$ (390.44). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +4.7º (*c* = 0.34, MeOH). Source: YUE NAN LIE LAN *Bursera tonkinensis* (root). Ref: 5336.



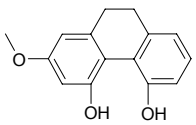
13908 5-Methoxy-(3'',4''-dihydro-3'',4''-diacetoxy)-2'',2''-dimethyl-pyrano-(7,8:5'',6'')-flavone

$C_{25}H_{24}O_8$ (452.47). Yellowish gum, $[\alpha]_D$ = −26.0º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: SHUI LIU DOU *Pongamia pinnata* (stem cortex: yield = 0.00082%). Ref: 4721, 4721b.



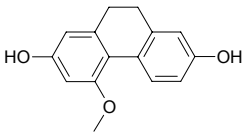
13909 2-Methoxy-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene-4,5-diol

$C_{15}H_{14}O_3$ (242.28). White powder. Pharm: Antiallergic *β*-Hexosaminidase inhibitor (rat basophilic RBL-2H3 cells, inhibits release of *β*-hexosaminidase, 100μmol/L, InRt = (−16.3±3.8)μmol/L; 300μmol/L control Ketotifen fumarate, InRt = (72.5±0.9)μmol/L, p<0.01). Source: SHOU ZHANG SHEN *Gymnadenia conopsea* (tuber). Ref: 5022.



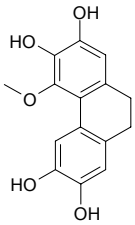
13910 4-Methoxy-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene-2,7-diol

$C_{15}H_{14}O_3$ (242.28). Colorless needles. Pharm: Antiallergic *β*-Hexosaminidase inhibitor (rat basophilic RBL-2H3 cells, inhibits release of *β*-hexosaminidase, 100μmol/L, InRt = (80.4±3.3)μmol/L, p<0.01; 300μmol/L control Ketotifen fumarate, InRt = (72.5±0.9)μmol/L, p<0.01). Source: SHOU ZHANG SHEN *Gymnadenia conopsea* (tuber). Ref: 5022.



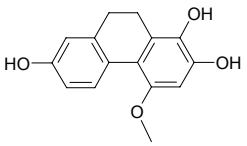
13911 4-Methoxy-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene-2,3,6,7-tetrol

$C_{15}H_{14}O_5$ (274.28). Brown oil. Source: QIAO SHI DOU LAN *Bulbophyllum vaginatum*. Ref: 1870.



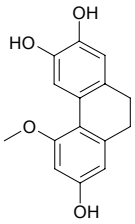
13912 4-Methoxy-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene-1,2,7-triol

$C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). Pale yellow amorphous powder. Source: LAN YU BAI JI *Bletilla formosana* (whole herb). Ref: 4500.



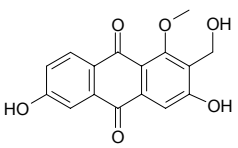
13913 4-Methoxy-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene-2,3,7-triol

$C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). Brown gum. Source: QIAO SHI DOU LAN *Bulbophyllum vaginatum*. Ref: 1870.



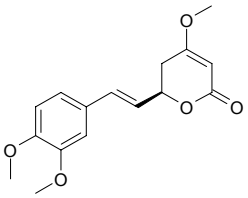
13914 1-Methoxy-3,6-dihydroxy-2-hydroxymethyl-9,10-anthraquinone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Orange powder. Source: MA LAI BAN DAO RAN MU SHU *Saprosma scortechinii* (stem and leaf). Ref: 4219.



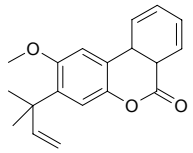
13915 11-Methoxy-5,6-dihydroyangonin

$C_{16}H_{18}O_5$ (290.32). Yellow semi-solid (0.01%), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +70.0º (c = 0.025, $CHCl_3$). Source: KA WA HU JIAO *Piper methysticum*. Ref: 1995.



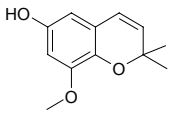
13916 Methoxy-3-(1,1'-dimethylallyl)-6a,10a-dihydrobenzo(1,2-*c*) chroman6-one

$C_{19}H_{20}O_3$ (296.37). mp 183~184ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = +58.0º (c = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: MAO-A inhibitor (rat brain mitochondrial enzyme, IC_{50} > 100μg/mol/L); MAO-B inhibitor (rat brain mitochondrial enzyme, IC_{50} = 2.9μg/mol/L). Source: HUANG LONG DAN *Gentiana lutea*. Ref: 3838.



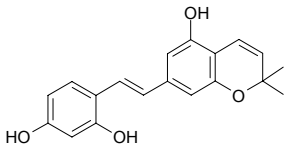
13917 8-Methoxy-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-chromen-6-ol

$C_{12}H_{14}O_3$ (206.24). Source: *Plagiochila rutilans*. Ref: 5144.



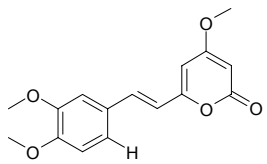
13918 4-Methoxy-2,2-dimethyl-6-(2-(2,4-dihydroxy)phenyl-*trans*-ethenyl)chromene

$C_{19}H_{18}O_4$ (310.35). Pharm: Antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum*, EC_{50} = 9.4μg/mL, control Chloroquine diphosphate, EC_{50} = 0.16μg/mL, EC_{50} = 3.1μmol/L). Source: QUAN YUAN GUI MU *Artocarpus integra* (aerial parts). Ref: 3963.



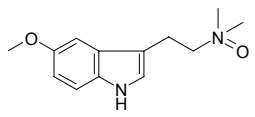
13919 4-Methoxy-6-(11,12-dimethylstyryl)-2-pyrone

$C_{16}H_{16}O_5$ (288.30). mp 147~149ºC (EtOAc). Source: SHA DI YUAN ZHI *Polygala sabulosa* Ref: 5110.



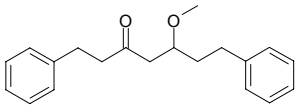
13920 5-Methoxy-*N*,*N*-dimethyl-tryptamine N_b-oxide

$C_{13}H_{18}N_2O_2$ (234.30). Source: HONG MU JI CAO *Desmodium gangeticum*, PAI QIAN CAO *Desmodium pulchellum* [Syn. *Phyllodium pulchellum*]. Ref: 6.



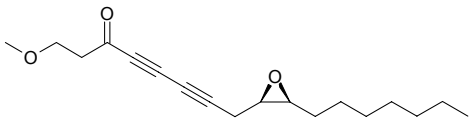
13921 5-Methoxy-1,7-diphenyl-3-heptanone

$C_{20}H_{24}O_2$ (296.41). Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum*. Ref: 1403.



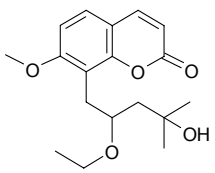
13922 1-Methoxy-(9*R*,10*S*)-epoxyheptadecan-4,6-diyn-3-one

$C_{18}H_{26}O_3$ (290.41). Light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -75.5°$ (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: DGAT inhibitor (IC_{50} = 32μg/mL, control Evocarpine, IC_{50} = 8.1μg/mL). Source: REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*]. Ref: 4943.



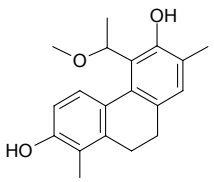
13923 7-Methoxy-8-(2'-ethoxy-3'-hydroxy-3'-methylbutyl)coumarin

$C_{17}H_{22}O_5$ (306.36). Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 1292.



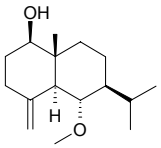
13924 5-(1-Methoxyethyl)-2,6-dihydroxy-1,7-dimethyl-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene

$C_{19}H_{22}O_3$ (298.39). Source: DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*. Ref: 1516.



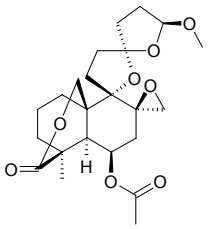
13925 6*α*-Methoxyeudesm-4(15)-en-1*β*-ol

$C_{16}H_{28}O_2$ (252.40). Source: YI NIAN PENG *Erigeron annuus* (aerial parts), SU MEN BAI JIU CAO *Erigeron sumatrensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4338.



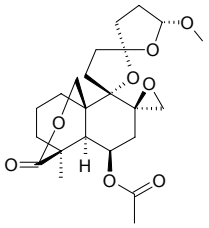
13926 15*β*-Methoxyfaciculatin

$C_{23}H_{32}O_8$ (436.51). Colorless plate, mp 230~232ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -16.3°$ (*c* = 0.82, $CHCl_3$). Source: CU SHENG SHAN XIANG *Hyptis fasciculata* (aerial parts). Ref: 4539.



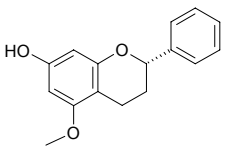
13927 15*α*-Methoxyfaciculatin B

$C_{23}H_{32}O_8$ (436.51). Colorless plate, mp 238~240ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +72.9°$ (*c* = 1.31, $CHCl_3$). Source: CU SHENG SHAN XIANG *Hyptis fasciculata* (aerial parts). Ref: 4539.



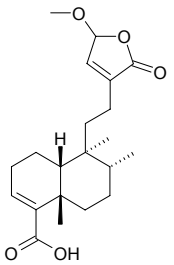
13928 (2*S*)-5-Methoxy flavan-7-ol

$C_{16}H_{16}O_3$ (256.30). Source: JIAN YE LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena cochinchinensis*. Ref: 1518.



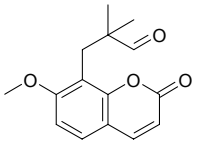
13929 (+)-15-Methoxyfloridiolide A

$C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). $[\alpha]_D = +50.6°$ (*c* = 1.35, $CHCl_3$). Source: GE LUN BI YA BA DOU *Croton schiedeanus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4447.



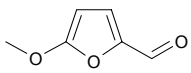
13930 7-Methoxy-8-(2'-formyl-2'-methylpropyl) coumarin

$C_{15}H_{16}O_4$ (260.29). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 11, 1295.



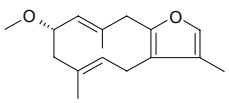
13931 5-Methoxyfuraldehyde

2-Formyl-5-methoxyfuran $C_6H_6O_3$ (126.11). Source: DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (stigma: yield = 0.00027%dw). Ref: 2, 4653.



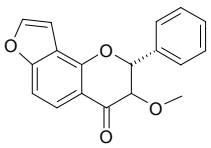
13932 8*α*-Methoxyfuranodiene

$C_{16}H_{22}O_2$ (246.35). Source: MO YAO *Commiphora myrrha* [Syn. *Commiphora molmol*]. Ref: 1293.



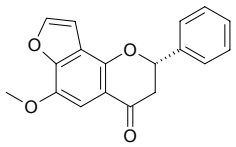
13933 3-Methoxy-(2'',3'':7,8)-furanoflavanone

$C_{18}H_{14}O_4$ (294.31). Colorless amorphous powder. Source: *Lonchocarpus latifolius* (root). Ref: 5108.



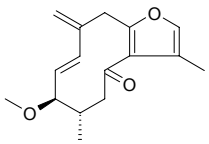
13934 (−)-(2*S*)-6-Methoxy-[2'',3'':7,8]-furanoflavanone

$C_{18}H_{14}O_4$ (294.31). Colorless needles, mp 190~192ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -55.8º$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Source: HONG E JI XUE TENG *Millettia erythrocalyx*. Ref: 1937.



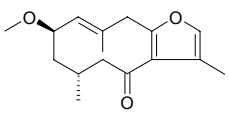
13935 *rel*-3*R*-Methoxy-4*S*-furanogermacra-1*E*,10(15)-dien-6-one

$C_{16}H_{20}O_3$ (260.34). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = 74.4º$ (c = 0.80, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, MCF7). Source: MO YAO *Commiphora myrrha* [Syn. *Commiphora molmol*]. Ref: 3093.



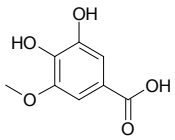
13936 *rel*-2*R*-Methoxy-4*R*-furanogermacra-1(10)*E*-en-6-one

$C_{16}H_{22}O_3$ (262.35). Crystals ($CHCl_3$), $[\alpha]_D = -174.0º$ (c = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, MCF7). Source: MO YAO *Commiphora myrrha* [Syn. *Commiphora molmol*]. Ref: 3093.



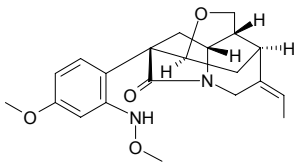
13937 3-Methoxygallic acid

[3934-84-7] $C_8H_8O_5$ (184.15). mp 220(131~132)ºC. Source: SHUI JIE GU DAN *Epilobium hirsutum*. Ref: 6.



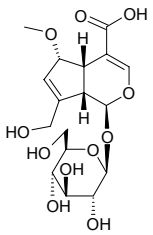
13938 11-Methoxygelsemamide

[122297-35-2] $C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (370.45). mp 140ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +215.5º. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



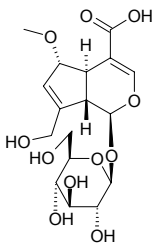
13939 6-Methoxygeniposidic acid

$C_{17}H_{24}O_{11}$ (404.37). Source: QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 1364.



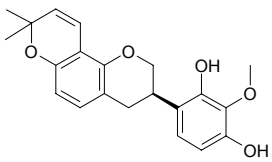
13940 6-Methoxyginiposidic acid

$C_{17}H_{24}O_{11}$ (404.37). White powder. Source: QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 8.



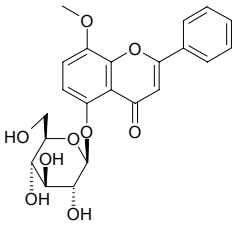
13941 3'-Methoxyglabridin

[74046-05-2] $C_{21}H_{22}O_5$ (354.41). mp 104~105ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC13709, MIC = 50μg/mL). Source: OU YA GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra* var. *typica*, GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2, 658.



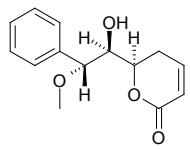
13942 8-Methoxy-5-*O*-glucoside flavone

$C_{22}H_{22}O_9$ (430.42). Source: HUANG QIN *Scutellaria baicalensis*. Ref: 2.



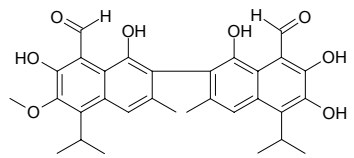
13943 (6*R*,7*R*,8*R*)-8-Methoxygoniodiol

6*R*-(7*R*-Hydroxy-8*R*-methoxy-8-phenyl)-5,6-dihydro-2-pyrone $C_{14}H_{16}O_4$ (248.28). Colorless prism crystals, mp 99~101ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +24.2º (*c* = 0.68, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, NUGC, IC_{50} = 168μg/mL; HONE-1, IC_{50} = 240μg/mL; control Actinomycin, NUGC, IC_{50} = 6.61μg/mL; HONE-1, IC_{50} = 4.53μg/mL)[4686]; cytotoxic (HepG2, IC_{50} = 4.63μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, IC_{50} = 0.38μg/mL; Hep3B, IC_{50} = 6.15μg/mL, Doxorubicin, IC_{50} = 0.36μg/mL; MDA-MB-231, inactive; MCF7, inactive)[5056]. Source: TAI WAN GE NA XIANG *Goniothalamus amuyon* (fresh leaf: yield = 0.00009%fw; stem: yield = 0.00040%fw). Ref: 4686, 5056.



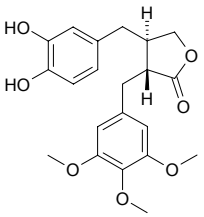
13944 6-Methoxygossypol

$C_{31}H_{32}O_8$ (532.60). mp 146~149ºC. Source: MIAN HUA GEN *Gossypium herbaceum*, MIAN ZI YOU *Gossypium herbaceum*. Ref: 6, 1213.



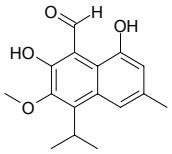
13945 (2*R*,3*R*)-5'-Methoxyguayarol

(2*R*,3*R*)-5'-Methoxyguayarol [(2*R*,3*R*)-3-(3,4-dihydroxybenzyl)-2-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzyl)-butyrolactone] $C_{21}H_{24}O_7$ (388.42). Pale yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −63.8º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: LIAN YE TONG *Hernandia Sonora* [Syn. *Hernandia ovigera*] (seed). Ref: 5030.



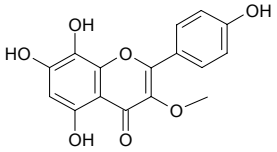
13946 6-Methoxyhemigossypol

[50399-95-6] $C_{16}H_{18}O_4$ (274.32). Source: MIAN HUA GEN *Gossypium herbaceum*. Ref: 6.



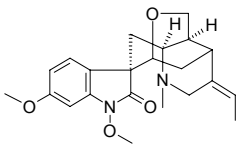
13947 3-Methoxyherbacetin

$C_{16}H_{12}O_7$ (316.27). Source: MA HUANG *Ephedra sinica*. Ref: 2.



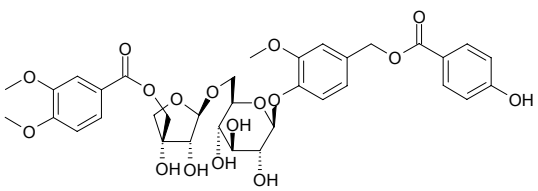
13948 11-Methoxyhumantenine

$C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_4$ (384.48). Powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −146.5º. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



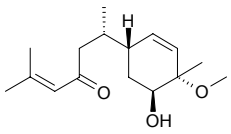
13949 2-Methoxy-4-[(4-hydroxybenzoyl)phenol] 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-[5-*O*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzoyl)]-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{35}H_{40}O_{17}$ (732.70). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −61º (*c* = 0.79, MeOH). Source: BAN ZHEN ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia impetiginosa* (bark). Ref: 3817.



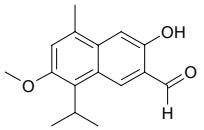
13950 4-Methoxy-5-hydroxybisabola-2,10-diene-9-one

$C_{16}H_{26}O_3$ (266.38). Source: JIANG HUANG *Curcuma longa*. Ref: 1405.



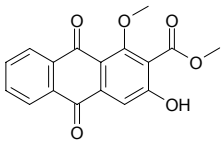
13951 3-Methoxy-7-hydroxycadalenal

$C_{16}H_{18}O_3$ (258.32). mp 137~139ºC. Source: LANG YU PI *Ulmus parvifolia*. Ref: 6.



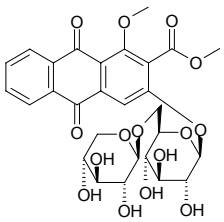
13952 1-Methoxy-3-hydroxy-2-carbomethoxy-9,10-anthraquinone

$C_{17}H_{12}O_6$ (312.28). Yellow powder. Source: MA LAI BAN DAO RAN MU SHU *Saprosma scortechinii* (stem and leaf). Ref: 4219.



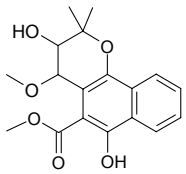
13953 1-Methoxy-3-hydroxy-2-carbomethoxy-9,10-anthraquinone 3-*O*-*β*-primeveroside

$C_{28}H_{30}O_{15}$ (606.54). Orange powder, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -78.7°$ (c = 0.13, MeOH). Source: MA LAI BAN DAO RAN MU SHU *Saprosma scortechinii* (stem and leaf). Ref: 4219.



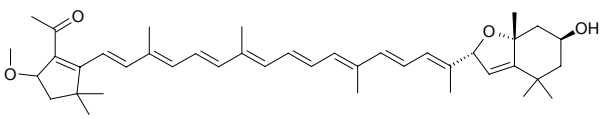
13954 1'-Methoxy-2'-hydroxydihydromollugin

$C_{18}H_{20}O_6$ (332.36). Source: QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 1361.



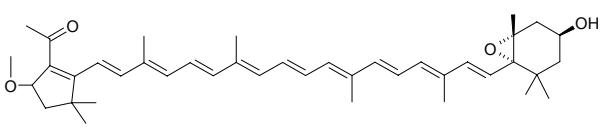
13955 3-Methoxy-3'-hydroxy-5',8'-epoxy-5',8'-dihydro-5,6-seco-4,6-cyclo-*β*,*β*-caroten-5-one

$C_{41}H_{56}O_4$ (612.90). Red amorphous powder. Source: HAI TONG *Pittosporum tobira* (seed). Ref: 4108.



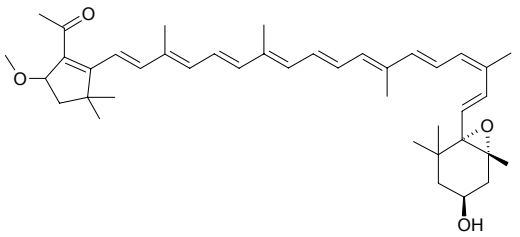
13956 (all-*E*)-3-Methoxy-3'-hydroxy-5',6'-epoxy-5',6'-dihydro-5,6-seco-4,6-cyclo-*β*,*β*-caroten-5-one

$C_{41}H_{56}O_4$ (612.90). Red amorphous powder. Source: HAI TONG *Pittosporum tobira* (seed). Ref: 4108.



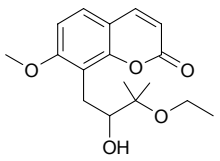
13957 (9'*Z*)-3-Methoxy-3'-hydroxy-5',6'-epoxy-5',6'-dihydro-5,6-seco-4,6-cyclo-*β*,*β*-caroten-5-one

$C_{41}H_{56}O_4$ (612.90). Red amorphous powder. Source: HAI TONG *Pittosporum tobira* (seed). Ref: 4108.



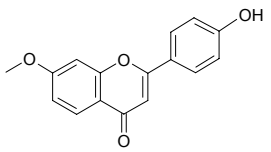
13958 7-Methoxy-8-(2'-hydroxy-3'-ethoxy-3'-methylbutyl)coumarin

$C_{17}H_{22}O_5$ (306.36). Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 1294.



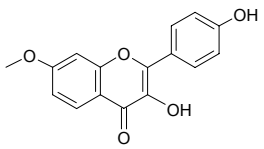
13959 7-Methoxy-4'-hydroxyflavone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_4$ (268.27). Source: YUN NAN GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza yunnanensis*. Ref: 1330.



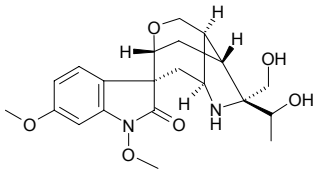
13960 7-Methoxy-4'-hydroxyflavonol

$C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Source: YUN NAN GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza yunnanensis*. Ref: 1330.



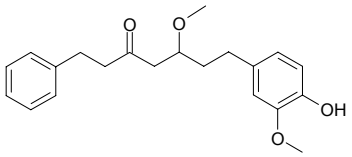
13961 11-Methoxy-19-(*R*)-hydroxygelselegine

$C_{21}H_{28}N_2O_6$ (404.47). mp 234~236ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -110°$. Source: GOU WEN *Gelsemium elegans*. Ref: 14.



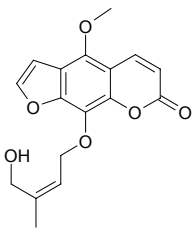
13962 5-methoxy-7-(4''-hydroxy-3''-methoxy phenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone

[83161-95-9] $C_{21}H_{26}O_4$ (328.41). Colorless oleaginous liquid, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -11.6°$ (c = 0.43, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory; prostaglandin biosynthesis inhibitor (IC_{50} = 2.3μmol/L, IC_{50} of indometacin control = 4.9μmol/L). Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum*. Ref: 435, 1814.



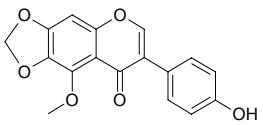
13963 Methoxy-8-(3''-hydroxymethyl-but-2-enyloxy)-psoralen

5-Methoxy-8-(3''-hydroxymethyl-but-2''-enyloxy)-psoralen $C_{17}H_{16}O_6$ (316.31). Colorless amorphous solid. Source: SI JI XIANG ROU GUO *Casimiroa tetrameria* (leaf). Ref: 5262.



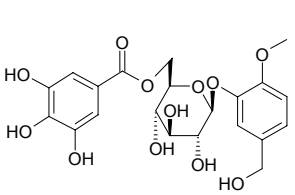
13964 5-Methoxy-4'-hydroxy-6,7-methylenedioxyisoflavone

$C_{17}H_{12}O_6$ (312.28). Source: JUAN QIAO YUAN WEI *Iris potaninii* (underground part). Ref: 4235.



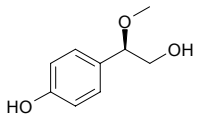
13965 2-Methoxy-5-hydroxymethyl-phenyl-1-*O*-(6''-galloyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{24}O_{12}$ (468.42). Yellow powder, mp 125ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +14°$ (c = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Antifungal (*Candida albicans* ATCC2091, MIC = 25μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC = 1μg/mL; *Candida albicans* 32, MIC = 100μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Candida albicans* 19, MIC = 50μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC = 2μg/mL); cytotoxic inactive (MIC > 200μg/mL); antibacterial inactive. Source: *Baseonema acuminatum* (leaf). Ref: 5021.



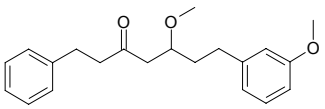
13966 2-Methoxy-2-(4'-hydroxyphenyl)ethanol

$C_9H_{12}O_3$ (168.19). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -15°$ (c = 0.2, MeOH). Source: GE LU ZI *Carum carvi*. Ref: 1926.



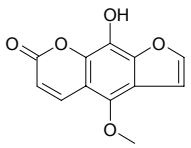
13967 5-Methoxy-7-(4''-hydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone

$C_{21}H_{26}O_3$ (326.44). Source: GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum*. Ref: 1403.



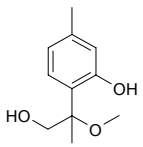
13968 5-Methoxy-8-hydroxy-psoralen

$C_{12}H_8O_5$ (232.19). Source: HANG BAI ZHI *Angelica taiwaniana*. Ref: 2, 660.



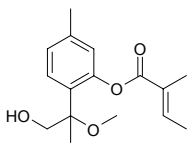
13969 8-Methoxy-9-hydroxythymol

$C_{11}H_{16}O_3$ (196.25). $[\alpha]_D^{24} = 0°$ (c = 1.71, $CHCl_3$). Source: PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei* (aerial parts). Ref: 3077.



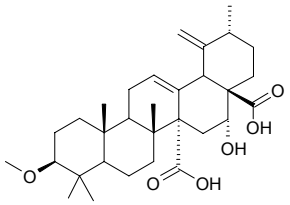
13970 8-Methoxy-9-hydroxythymol 3-*O*-tiglate

$C_{16}H_{22}O_4$ (278.35). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0°$ (c = 1.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei* (aerial parts). Ref: 3077.



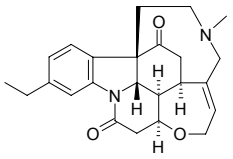
13971 3*β*-Methoxy-16*α*-hydroxyursa-12,19(29)-dien-27,28-dioic acid

$C_{31}H_{46}O_6$ (514.71). Source: BI LU GOU TENG *Uncaria tomentosa*. Ref: 5341.



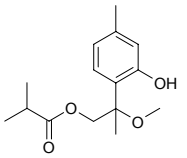
13972 3-Methoxyicajine

$C_{23}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (394.47). Source: MA QIAN ZI *Strychnos nux-vomica*. Ref: 2.



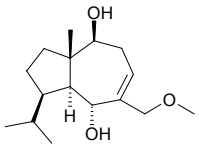
13973 8-Methoxy-9-*O*-isobutyrylthymol

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0°$ (c = 1.1, $CHCl_3$). Source: PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei* (aerial parts). Ref: 3077.



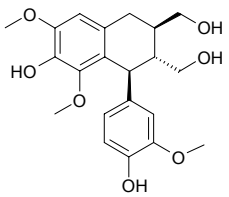
13974 15-Methoxyisodauc-3-ene-1*β*,5*α*-diol

$C_{16}H_{28}O_3$ (268.40). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -57.2°$ (c = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI NIAN PENG *Erigeron annuus* (aerial parts), SU MEN BAI JIU CAO *Erigeron sumatrensis* (aerial parts). Ref: 4338.



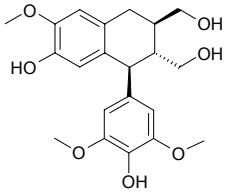
13975 (−)-8-Methoxyisolariciresinol

$C_{21}H_{26}O_7$ (390.44). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, for 40μmol/L DPPH radical, SC_{50} = 15μmol/L). Source: SUO LA MU *Salacia prinoides* [Syn. *Salacia chinensis*] (stem). Ref: 4378.



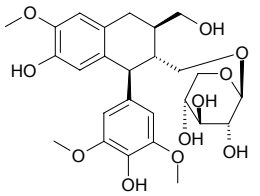
13976 (−)-5'-Methoxyisolariciresinol

$C_{21}H_{26}O_7$ (390.44). White filariform solid, mp 129~130ºC. Source: DIAN BAI ZHU SHU *Gaultheria yunnanensis*. Ref: 815.



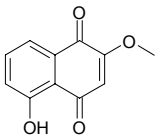
13977 (−)-5'-Methoxyisolariciresinol-2*α*-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylopyranoside (D_2)

$C_{26}H_{34}O_{11}$ (522.55). White powder, mp 203~204ºC. Source: BAI ZHU SHU *Gaultheria leucocarpa* var. *cumingiana* (root: content = 0.014%)[5508], DIAN BAI ZHU SHU *Gaultheria yunnanensis* (root: content scope of 3 origins = 0.019%~0.065%, mean content = 0.042%[5508]), FANG XIANG BAI ZHU *Gaultheria fragrantissima* (root: content = 0.020%)[5508], SI LIE BAI ZHU *Gaultheria tetramera* (root: content = 0.023%)[5508], WEI YE BAI ZHU *Gaultheria griffithiana* (root: content = 0.023%)[5508]. Ref: 664, 5508.



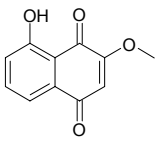
13978 2-Methoxyjuglone

$C_{11}H_8O_4$ (204.18). Source: HUANG QI II *Engelhardia roxburghiana* (root). Ref: 5059.



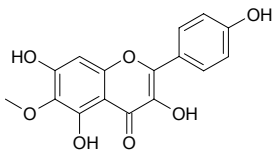
13979 3-Methoxyjuglone

$C_{11}H_8O_4$ (204.18). Pharm: Antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 90-221387, MIC = 6.25μg/mL; *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Rv, MIC = 4.0μg/mL). Source: HUANG QI II *Engelhardia roxburghiana* (root). Ref: 5059.



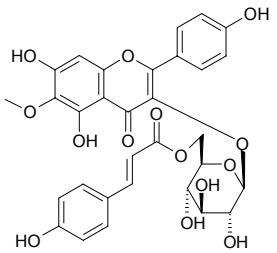
13980 6-Methoxykaempferol

$C_{16}H_{12}O_7$ (316.27). Source: LAN YU BAI JI *Bletilla formosana* (whole herb). Ref: 4500.



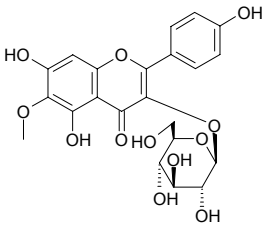
13981 6-Methoxykaempferol-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-6''(*p*-coumaroyl)glucopyranoside

$C_{31}H_{28}O_{14}$ (624.56). Source: *Paepalanthus polyanthus*, *Paepalanthus hilairei*, *Paepalanthus robustus*, *Paepalanthus ramosus*, *Paepalanthus denudatus*. Ref: 2291.



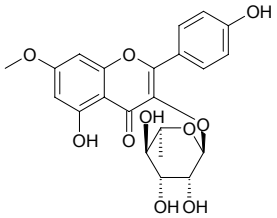
13982 6-Methoxykaempferol 3-*O*-glycoside

$C_{22}H_{22}O_{12}$ (478.41). Source: HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*. Ref: 2, 660.



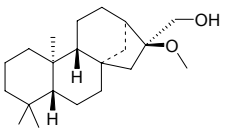
13983 7-Methoxykaempferol 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rham-nopyranoside

$C_{22}H_{22}O_{10}$ (446.41). Source: MENG GU FENG MAO JU *Saussurea mongolica*. Ref: 4958.



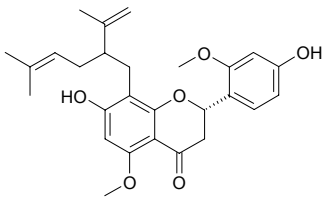
13984 *ent*-16*α*-Methoxy-kauran-17-ol

$C_{21}H_{36}O_2$ (320.52). Source: ZHE BEI MU *Fritillaria verticillata* var. *thunbergii* [Syn. *Fritillaria thunbergii*]. Ref: 1396, 2182.



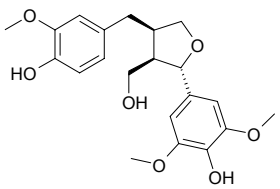
13985 2'-Methoxykurarinone

$C_{27}H_{32}O_6$ (452.55). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 4430.



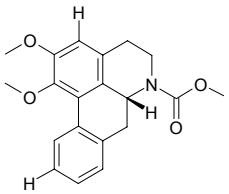
13986 5'-Methoxylariciresinol

$C_{21}H_{26}O_7$ (390.44). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (inhibits nitric oxide production, LPS–activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, 100μmol/L, InRt = (63.3±4.0)%, IC_{50} = 78μmol/L, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 57μmol/L); *β*-hexosaminidase release inhibitor (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (15.4±1.7)%, p<0.01). Source: XIAO HONG SHEN *Rubia yunnanensis* (root). Ref: 4347.



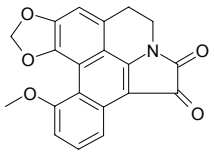
13987 *N*-Methoxylcarbonyl-nornuciferine

$C_{20}H_{21}NO_4$ (339.39). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +165º (c = 0.05, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, 100μg: 0.1U/mL thrombin-induced, AggRt = (88.7±0.6)%, p<0.001; 10μmol/L AA-induced, AggRt = (58.3±6.1)%, p<0.001; 10μmol/L collagen-induced, AggRt = (56.5±13.9)%, p<0.05; 2ng/mL PAF-induced, AggRt = (83.8±2.5)%, p<0.05). Source: NIAN ZHI LUO LIN *Rollinia mucosa* (stem). Ref: 5143.



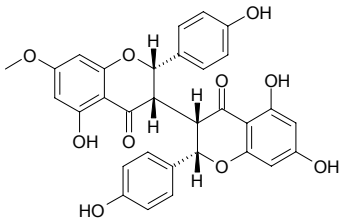
13988 11-Methoxylettowianthine

$C_{20}H_{13}NO_5$ (347.33). Dark red amorphous solid. Source: *Lettowianthus stellatus* (root cortex). Ref: 3944.



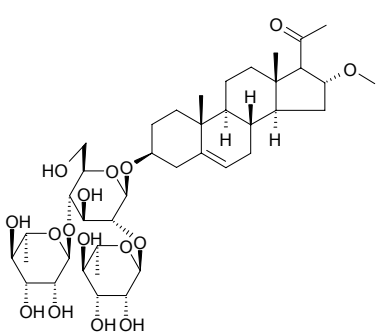
13989 7-Methoxylneochaejasmin A

$C_{31}H_{24}O_{10}$ (556.53). Pale yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +153.2º (c = 0.3, MeOH). Source: LANG DU *Stellera chamaejasme*. Ref: 4159.



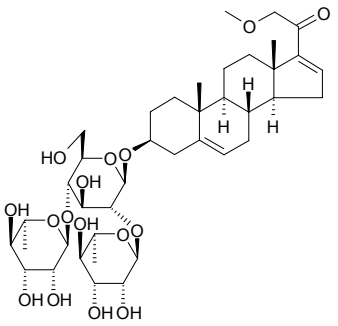
13990 16*α*-Methoxyl-3*β*-[(*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)oxy]pregn-5-en-20-one

$C_{40}H_{64}O_{16}$ (800.95). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −47.8º (c = 0.2, pyridine). Pharm: Antifungal (plant pathogenic fungus *Pyricularia oryzae*, MMDC = 250μmol/L); osteoblastic proliferation stimulator (UMR106 cell line, 1μmol/L, increase in cell proliferation = 16.7%, 10μmol/L, 4.4%). Source: FU ZHOU SHU YU *Dioscorea futschauensis* (rhizome). Ref: 4381.



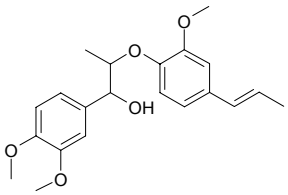
13991 21-Methoxyl-3*β*-[(*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)oxy]pregn-5,16-en-20-one

$C_{40}H_{62}O_{16}$ (798.93). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -40.5°$ (c = 0.2, pyridine). Pharm: Antifungal (plant pathogenic fungus *Pyricularia oryzae*, MMDC = 265μmol/L); osteoblastic proliferation stimulator (UMR106 cell line, 1μmol/L, increase in cell proliferation = 9.9%, 10μmol/L, 34.4%, 100μmol/L, 17.6%). Source: FU ZHOU SHU YU *Dioscorea futschauensis* (rhizome). Ref: 4381.



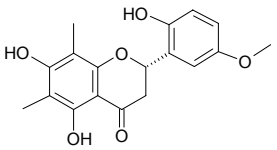
13992 4-Methoxymachilin D

$C_{21}H_{26}O_5$ (358.44). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = -160°$ (c = 0.7, $CHCl_3$). Source: SAN BAI CAO *Saururus chinensis* (underground part). Ref: 4122.



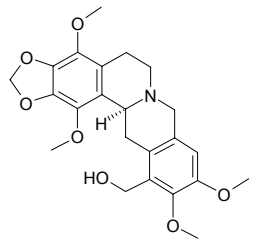
13993 Methoxymatteucin

$C_{18}H_{18}O_6$ (330.34). Source: DONG FANG JIA GUO JUE *Matteuccia orientalis*. Ref: 1253.



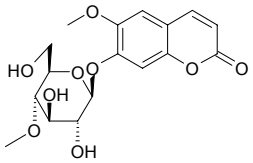
13994 Methoxymecambridine

$C_{23}H_{27}NO_7$ (429.47). Source: HONG HUA LV RONG HAO *Meconopsis punicea*. Ref: 1255.



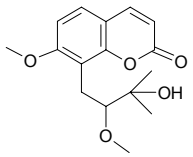
13995 6-Methoxy-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-(4'-methoxy) glucopyranosyl coumarin

$C_{17}H_{20}O_9$ (368.34). White needles (MeOH), mp 257~259ºC. Source: JIANG CAN *Bombyx batryticatus*. Ref: 4591.



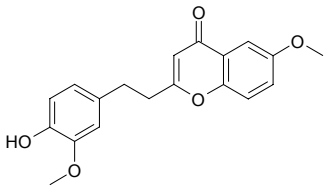
13996 7-Methoxy-8-(2'-Methoxy-3'-hydroxy-3'-methylbutyl)coumarin

$C_{16}H_{20}O_5$ (292.33). Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 1291.



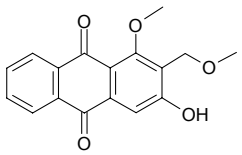
13997 6-Methoxy-2-[2-(3-methoxy-4-hydroxyphenyl)ethyl]chromone

$C_{19}H_{18}O_5$ (326.35). Colorless needles, mp 152~153ºC (MeOH). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 4173.



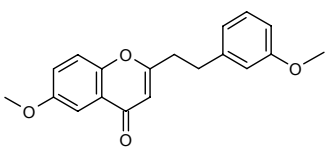
13998 1-Methoxy-2-methoxymethyl-3-hydroxyanthraquinone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). Source: QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 1362.



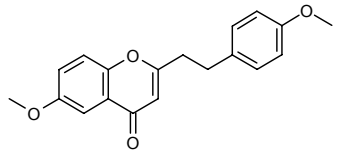
13999 6-Methoxy-2-[2-(3'-methoxyphenyl) ethyl] chromone

AH_{b1} $C_{19}H_{18}O_4$ (310.35). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 97~99ºC. Source: BAI MU XIANG *Aquilaria sinensis*. Ref: 13, 660.



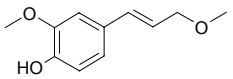
14000 6-Methoxy-2-[2-(4'-methoxyphenyl) ethyl] chromone

$C_{19}H_{18}O_4$ (310.35). Colorless fine acicular crystals, mp 84~85ºC. Source: BAI MU XIANG *Aquilaria sinensis*. Ref: 13, 660.



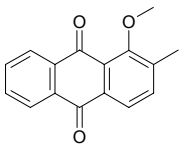
14001 2-Methoxy-4-(3-methoxy-1-propenyl)-phenol

$C_{11}H_{14}O_3$ (194.23). Source: CHUAN XIONG *Ligusticum chuanxiong* [Syn. *Ligusticum wallichii*]. Ref: 1353.



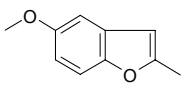
14002 1-Methoxy-2-methylanthraquinone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_3$ (252.27). mp 150~157ºC. Source: YANG JIAO TENG *Morinda umbellata*. Ref: 6.



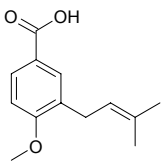
14003 5-Methoxy-2-methylbenzofuran

$C_{10}H_{10}O_2$ (162.19). Colorless liquid. Source: YANG HONG SHAN *Pimpinella thelungiana*. Ref: 780.



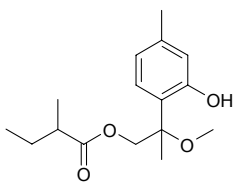
14004 4-Methoxy-3-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-benzoic acid

$C_{13}H_{16}O_3$ (220.27). Oil. Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (binds to chemokine receptor CCR5, IC_{50} = 26μmol/L). Source: *Wigandia urens* (stem). Ref: 3474.



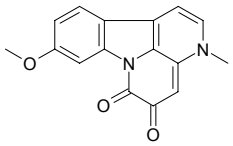
14005 8-Methoxy-9-(2-methylbutyryloxy)thymol

$C_{16}H_{24}O_4$ (280.37). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.9, $CHCl_3$). Source: PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei* (aerial parts). Ref: 3077.



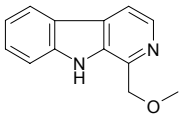
14006 9-Methoxy-3-methylcanthin-5,6-dione

[8] $C_{16}H_{12}N_2O_3$ (280.29). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



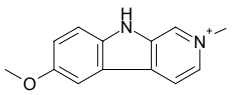
14007 1-Methoxymethyl-*β*-carboline

$C_{13}H_{12}N_2O$ (212.25). Source: *Eurycoma* sp. Ref: 4556.



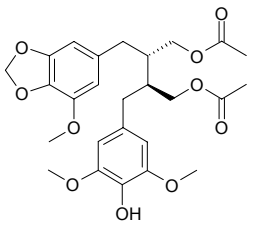
14008 6-Methoxy-2-methyl-*β*-carbolinium (cation)

$C_{13}H_{13}N_2O^+$ (213.26). Source: HONG MU JI CAO *Desmodium gangeticum*. Ref: 6, 1214.



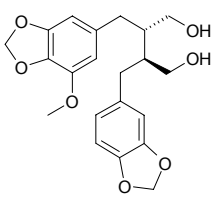
14009 (2*S*,3*S*)-2-(5-Methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl)-3-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxybenzyl)butane-1,4-diol diacetate

$C_{26}H_{32}O_{10}$ (504.54). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +23.6º (*c* = 0.267, $CHCl_3$). Source: MENG ZI CAO HU JIAO *Peperomia duclouxii* (whole herb: yield = 0.00024%). Ref: 4733.



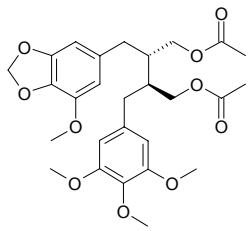
14010 (2*S*,3*S*)-2-(5-Methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl)-3-(3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl)butane-1,4-diol

$C_{21}H_{24}O_7$ (388.42). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +19.0º (*c* = 0.127, $CHCl_3$). Source: MENG ZI CAO HU JIAO *Peperomia duclouxii* (whole herb: yield = 0.00016%). Ref: 4733.



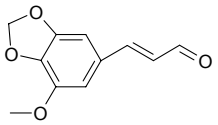
14011 (2*S*,3*S*)-2-(5-Methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzyl)butane-1,4-diol diacetate

$C_{27}H_{34}O_{10}$ (518.57). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +19.8º (*c* = 0.313, $CHCl_3$). Source: MENG ZI CAO HU JIAO *Peperomia duclouxii* (whole herb: yield = 0.00036%). Ref: 4733.



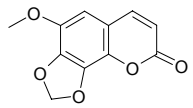
14012 (*E*)-3-Methoxy-4,5-methylenedioxycinnamicaldehyde

[74683-19-5] $C_{11}H_{10}O_4$ (206.20). Yellowish rhombic crystals (hexane–ethyl acetate), mp 135~136ºC. Pharm: Antihepatotoxin (mus, reduces amino transferase increased by CCl_4 and immunodamage of liver caused by *Propionibacterium*). Source: XIN JIANG GAO BEN *Conioselinum vaginatum*, GAO BEN *Ligusticum sinense*. Ref: 333, 1189.



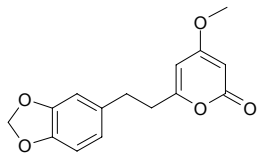
14013 6-Methoxy-7,8-methylenedioxycoumarin

$C_{11}H_8O_5$ (220.18). Source: BEI AI *Artemisia vulgaris*. Ref: 1383.



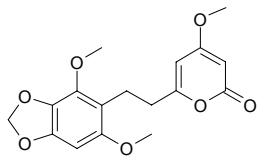
14014 4-Methoxy-6-(11,12-methylenedioxydihydrostyryl)-2-pyrone

$C_{15}H_{14}O_5$ (274.28). mp 138~140ºC (Me_2CO). Source: SHA DI YUAN ZHI *Polygala sabulosa* Ref: 5110.



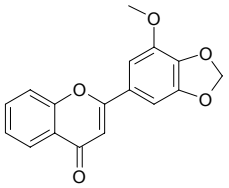
14015 4-Methoxy-6(11,12-methylenedioxy-10,14-dimethoxydihydrostyryl)-2-pyrone

$C_{17}H_{18}O_7$ (334.33). mp 166~168ºC (Me_2CO). Source: SHA DI YUAN ZHI *Polygala sabulosa* Ref: 5110.



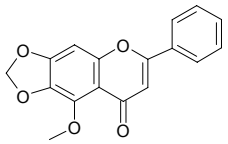
14016 3'-Methoxy-4',5'-methylenedioxyflavone

2-(3-Methoxy-4,5-methylenedioxyphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one $C_{17}H_{12}O_5$ (296.28). White crystalline solid ($CHCl_3$). Source: HUANG HUA JIU LUN CAO *Primula veris* [Syn. *Primula officinalis*] (leaf). Ref: 5275.



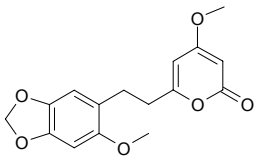
14017 5-Methoxy-6,7-methylenedioxyflavone

$C_{17}H_{12}O_5$ (296.28). Source: YU LIAO *Polygonum lapathifolium*. Ref: 1436.



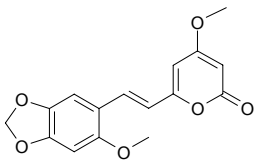
14018 4-Methoxy-6-(11,12-methylenedioxy-14-methoxydihydrostyryl)-2-pyrone

$C_{16}H_{16}O_6$ (304.30). mp 149~151ºC (Me_2CO). Source: SHA DI YUAN ZHI *Polygala sabulosa* Ref: 5110.



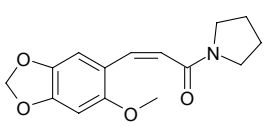
14019 4-Methoxy-6-(11,12-methylenedioxy-14-methoxystyryl)-2-pyrone

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). mp 189~191ºC (Me_2CO). Source: SHA DI YUAN ZHI *Polygala sabulosa* Ref: 5110.



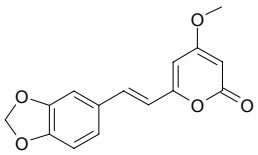
14020 *N*-[3-(6'-Methoxy-3',4'-methylenedioxyphenyl)-2(*Z*)-propenoyl] pyrrolidine

$C_{15}H_{17}NO_4$ (275.31). Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, MIA = 5.0μg, control Nystatin, MIA = 0.5μg). Source: YING MAO HU JIAO *Piper hispidum* (stem). Ref: 5102.



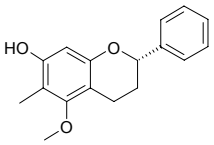
14021 4-Methoxy-6-(11,12-methylenedioxystyryl)-2-pyrone

$C_{15}H_{12}O_5$ (272.26). mp 200~203ºC (EtOAc). Source: SHA DI YUAN ZHI *Polygala sabulosa* Ref: 5110.



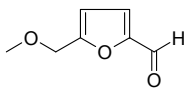
14022 (2*S*)-5-Methoxy-6-methylflavan-7-ol

$C_{17}H_{18}O_3$ (270.33). Source: JIAN YE LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena cochinchinensis*. Ref: 1518.



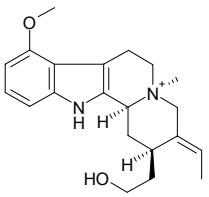
14023 5-Methoxymethyl furfural

$C_7H_8O_3$ (140.14). bp 98ºC/7mmHg. Source: TIAN MEN DONG *Asparagus cochinchinensis* [Syn. *Asparagus lucidus*], DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*. Ref: 6, 1215, 1216.



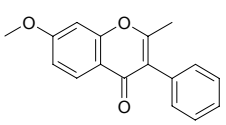
14024 9-Methoxy-N_b-methylgeissoschizol

$C_{21}H_{29}N_2O_2$ (341.48). Pharm: Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor competitive inhibitor (6.298μmol/L, endplate potential amplitude is reduced to 49%, 40.65μmol/L, reduced this amplitude to 5%)[3943]; toxic inactive (12mg/kg injection, did not seem toxic)[3943]; neuromuscular toxicity (neuromuscular transmission inhibitor, IC_{50} = 120μmol/L; Venezuelan calabash curare, IC_{50} = 6.5μmol/L)[5202]. Source: *Strychnos guianensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 3943, 5202.



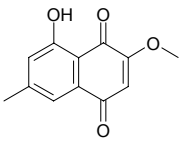
14025 7-Methoxy-2-methyl isoflavone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_3$ (266.30). Source: GUANG GUO GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza glabra*. Ref: 1296.



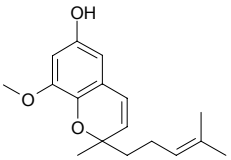
14026 3-Methoxy-7-methyljuglone

$C_{12}H_{10}O_4$ (218.21). Source: SHI GEN *Diospyros kaki*. Ref: 6.



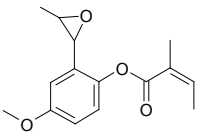
14027 8-Methoxy-2-methyl-2-(4-methyl-3-pentenyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-6-ol

$C_{17}H_{22}O_3$ (274.36). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −26º (*c* = 0.026, EtOH). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (binds to chemokine receptor CCR5, IC_{50} = 46μmol/L). Source: *Wigandia urens* (stem). Ref: 3474.



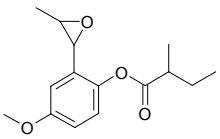
14028 (+)-4-Methoxy-2-(3-methyloxiranyl)-phenyl angelate

cis-Epoxy-pseudoisoeugenyl tiglate $C_{15}H_{18}O_4$ (262.31). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +22.0º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimycobacterial (*Mycobacterium intracellulare*, IC_{50} = 2.5μg/mL, control Ciprofloxacin, IC_{50} = 0.25μg/mL). Source: *Pimpinella isaurica*. Ref: 5465.



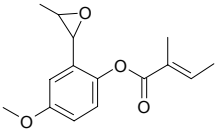
14029 (+)-4-Methoxy-2-(3-methyloxiranyl)-phenyl-2-methylbutanoate

Epoxypseudoisoeugenyl 2-mehylbutyrate $C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +26.0º (*c* = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimycobacterial (*Mycobacterium intracellulare*, IC_{50} = 1.5μg/mL, control Ciprofloxacin, IC_{50} = 0.25μg/mL; *Mycobacterium fortuitum*, IC_{50} = 3.0μg/mL, Ciprofloxacin, IC_{50} = 0.04μg/mL; *Mycobacterium aurum*, IC_{50} = 1.5μg/mL, Ciprofloxacin, IC_{50} = 0.03μg/mL; *Mycobacterium phlei*, IC_{50} = 0.85μg/mL, Ciprofloxacin, IC_{50} = 0.25μg/mL); antifungal (*Aspergillus fumigatus*, active concentration = 50.0μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, active concentration = 0.6μg/mL); antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* D6, IC_{50} = 3.0μg/mL, SI > 3.3, control Artemisinin, IC_{50} = 0.006μg/mL; *Plasmodium falciparum* W2, IC_{50} = 1.3μg/mL, SI > 7.6, control Artemisinin, IC_{50} = 0.007μg/mL). Source: *Pimpinella corymbosa*. Ref: 5465.



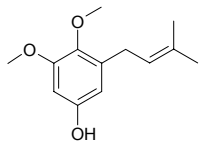
14030 (+)-4-Methoxy-2-(3-methyloxiranyl)-phenyl tiglate

trans-Epoxy-pseudoisoeugenyl tiglate $C_{15}H_{18}O_4$ (262.31). Colorless oil $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +29.4º (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Pimpinella isaurica*. Ref: 5465.



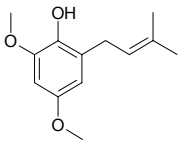
14031 2-Methoxy-1-*O*-methyl-6-prenylhydroquinone

$C_{13}H_{18}O_3$ (222.29). Source: *Plagiochila rutilans*. Ref: 5144.



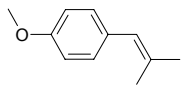
14032 2-Methoxy-4-*O*-methyl-6-prenylhydroquinone

$C_{13}H_{18}O_3$ (222.29). Source: *Plagiochila rutilans*. Ref: 5144.



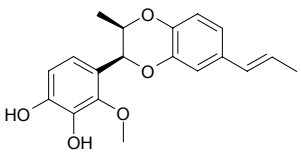
14033 1-Methoxy-4-(2-methylpropenyl)benzene

$C_{11}H_{14}O$ (162.23). Colorless oil. Source: NING BIAN E TAI *Radula perrottetii* (essential oil). Ref: 5272.



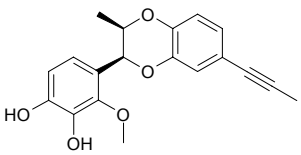
14034 3-Methoxy-4-[(2*S*,3*R*)-3-methyl-7-(*E*)-1-propenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl]-1,2-benzenediol

$C_{19}H_{20}O_5$ (328.37). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +24.23º (*c* = 0.06, MeOH). Source: RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts). Ref: 2534.



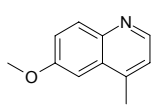
14035 3-Methoxy-4-[(2*S*,3*R*)-3-methyl-7-(1-propynyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl]-1,2-benzenediol

$C_{19}H_{18}O_5$ (326.35). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +48.3º (*c* = 0.08, MeOH). Source: RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts). Ref: 2534.



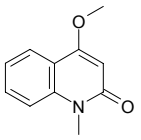
14036 6-Methoxy-4-methylquinoline

$C_{11}H_{11}NO$ (173.22). Source: DA YE TANG JIAO SHU *Alstonia macrophylla* (leaf: yield = 0.0001%). Ref: 3020.



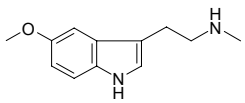
14037 4-Methoxy-1-methyl-2-quinolone

$C_{11}H_{11}NO_2$ (189.22). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (selectively inhibits platelet aggregation induced by AA). Source: YE HUA JIAO YE *Zanthoxylum simulans*. Ref: 2176.



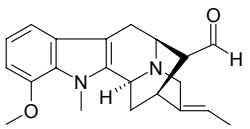
14038 5-Methoxy-*N*-methyltryptamine

$C_{12}H_{16}N_2O$ (204.27). bp 150ºC/0.05mmHg. Source: LU ZHU GEN *Arundo donax*, PAI QIAN CAO *Desmodium pulchellum* [Syn. *Phyllodium pulchellum*]. Ref: 6.



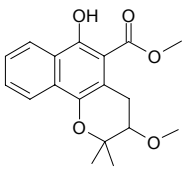
14039 12-Methoxy-N_a-methyl-vellosimine

$C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_2$ (336.44). Yellow amorphous solid. Source: BA XI LUO FU MU *Rauvolfia bahiensis*. Ref: 1952.



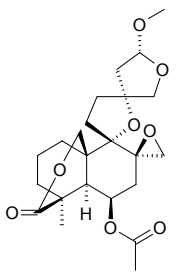
14040 2'-Methoxymollugin

$C_{18}H_{20}O_5$ (316.36). Source: QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 1361.



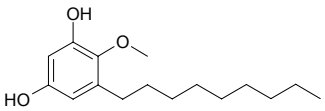
14041 Methoxynepetaefolin

$C_{23}H_{32}O_8$ (436.51). Source: CU SHENG SHAN XIANG *Hyptis fasciculata* (aerial parts). Ref: 4539.



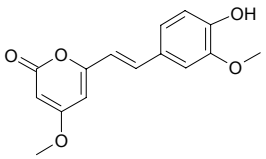
14042 2-Methoxy-3-nonylresorcinol

$C_{16}H_{26}O_3$ (266.38). White powder, mp > 300ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HL-60, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; Bel7402, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; HeLa, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; U937, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL; control Colchicine, HL-60, IC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL; Bel7402, IC_{50} = 0.4μg/mL; HeLa, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; U937, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL). Source: LA ZHU GUO *Aegiceras corniculatum* (stem and twig: yield = 0.000067%). Ref: 4746.



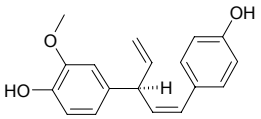
14043 11-Methoxynoryangonin

$C_{15}H_{14}O_5$ (274.28). Source: SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*]. Ref: 2, 660.



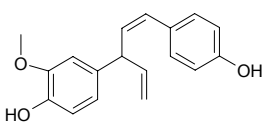
14044 3'-Methoxynyasin

$C_{18}H_{18}O_3$ (282.34). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +55.8º (*c* = 4.80, Me_2CO). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HO-8910, IC_{50} = (84.0±7.0)μmol/L, Vincristine, IC_{50} = (25.1±1.9)μmol/L; Bel7405, IC_{50} = (26.2±2.9)μmol/L, Vincristine, IC_{50} = (31.4±3.4)μmol/L). Source: GE BI TIAN MEN *Asparagus gobicus* (root). Ref: 4975.



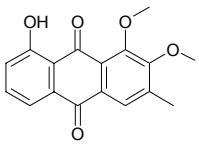
14045 3''-Methoxynyasol

$C_{18}H_{18}O_3$ (282.34). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, Lu1, IC_{50} = 4.5μg/mL (15.9μmol/L), LNCaP, IC_{50} = 6.6μg/mL (23.4μmol/L), Col2, IC_{50} = 6.3μg/mL (22.3μmol/L), HUVEC, IC_{50} = 6.7μg/mL (23.7μmol/L), KB, IC_{50} = 9μg/mL (31.9μmol/L, HOG.R5, IC_{50} = 6.8μg/mL (24.1μmol/L), control Ellipticine: Lu1, IC_{50} = 0.02μg/mL (0.08μmol/L), LNCaP, IC_{50} = 0.8μg/mL (3.25μmol/L), Col2, IC_{50} = 0.3μg/mL (1.22μmol/L), HUVEC, IC_{50} = 0.09μg/mL (0.37μmol/L), KB, IC_{50} = 0.04μg/mL (0.16μmol/L), HOG.R5, IC_{50} = 0.02μg/mL (0.08μmol/L)). Source: TIAN MEN DONG *Asparagus cochinchinensis* [Syn. *Asparagus lucidus*] (dried root: yield = 0.00011%dw). Ref: 3009.



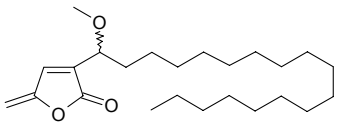
14046 2-Methoxy-obtusifolin

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). Source: XUAN CAO GEN *Hemerocallis fulva*. Ref: 6.



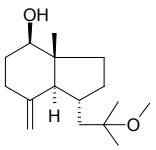
14047 3-(1-Methoxyoctadecyl)-5-methylene-5*H*-furan-2-one

$C_{24}H_{42}O_3$ (378.60). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −13.7º (*c* = 0.0091, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN RUI FANG RUN NAN *Machilus zuihoensis* (stem wood). Ref: 5287.



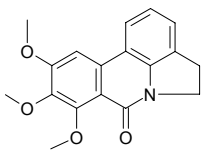
14048 11-Methoxyopposit-4(15)-en-1*β*-ol

$C_{16}H_{28}O_2$ (252.40). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +48.8º (*c* = 0.04, $CHCl_3$). Source: YI NIAN PENG *Erigeron annuus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4338.



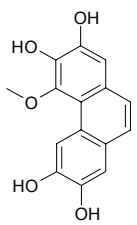
14049 7-Methoxyoxoassoanine

$C_{18}H_{17}NO_4$ (311.34). White amorphous solid, mp 245~247ºC. Source: YA MA XUN BAI HE *Eucharis amazonica* (dried bulb and leaf). Ref: 4325.



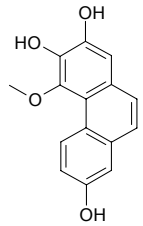
14050 4-Methoxyphenanthrene-2,3,6,7-tetrol

$C_{15}H_{12}O_5$ (272.26). Gum. Source: QIAO SHI DOU LAN *Bulbophyllum vaginatum*. Ref: 1870.



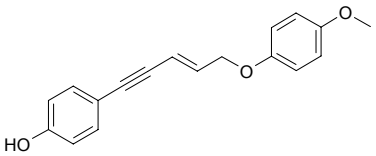
14051 4-Methoxyphenanthrene-2,3,7-triol

$C_{15}H_{12}O_4$ (256.26). mp 208~210ºC ($CHCl_3$). Source: QIAO SHI DOU LAN *Bulbophyllum vaginatum*. Ref: 1870.



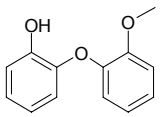
14052 4-[5-(4-Methoxyphenoxy)-3-penten-1-ynyl]-phenol

$C_{18}H_{16}O_3$ (280.33). $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -50.2º$ ($c = 0.60$, $CHCl_3$). Source: GE BI TIAN MEN *Asparagus gobicus* (root). Ref: 4975.



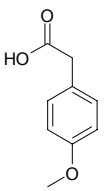
14053 *o*-(*o*-Methoxyphenoxy)phenol

$C_{13}H_{12}O_3$ (216.24). Source: DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*. Ref: 1380.



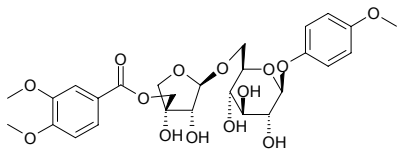
14054 4-Methoxyphenylacetic acid

$C_9H_{10}O_3$ (166.18). Amorphous colorless solid, mp 80~83ºC. Source: *Gloeophyllum odoratum*. Ref: 3972.



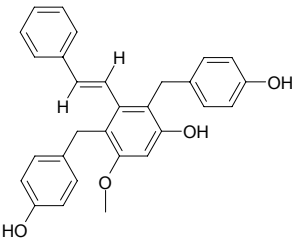
14055 4-Methoxyphenyl 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-[5-*O*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzoyl)]-apio-furanosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{27}H_{34}O_{14}$ (582.56). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -83º$ ($c = 0.39$, MeOH). Source: BAN ZHEN ZHONG HUA SHU *Tabebuia impetiginosa* (bark). Ref: 3817.



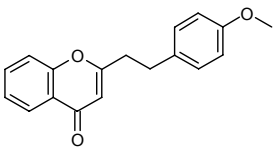
14056 5-Methoxy-3-(2-phenyl-*E*-ethenyl)-2,4-bis(4-hydroxybenzyl) phenol

$C_{29}H_{26}O_4$ (438.53). White acicular crystals, mp 193~196ºC. Source: SHAN HU LAN *Galeola faberi*. Ref: 280.



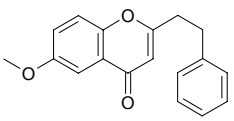
14057 2-[2-(4'-Methoxyphenyl) ethyl] chromone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_3$ (280.33). Yellowish lamellar crystals, mp 60~61ºC. Pharm: Aphrodisiac; diuretic; stimulant (the resin of the source plant CHEN XIANG is used). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*, *Aquilaria* sp. Ref: 13, 658.



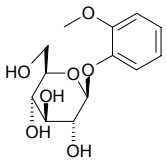
14058 6-Methoxy-2-(2-phenylethyl) chromone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_3$ (280.33). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 68~70ºC. Source: BAI MU XIANG *Aquilaria sinensis*, CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 13.



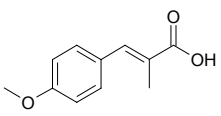
14059 2-Methoxyphenyl *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{13}H_{18}O_7$ (286.28). Colorless needles(MeOH), mp 65~68ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -38º$ ($c = 0.5$, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 3402.



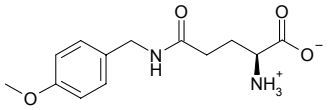
14060 3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-methyl-2-acrylic acid

$C_{11}H_{12}O_3$ (192.22). Source: SHAN NAI *Kaempferia galanga*. Ref: 1344.



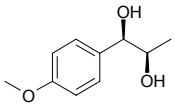
14061 N^5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)methyl-*L*-glutamine

$C_{13}H_{18}N_2O_4$ (266.30). mp 214~215ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +23º (*c* = 0.1, HCl). Source: NAN GUA *Cucurbita moschata* (root). Ref: 2293.



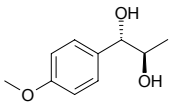
14062 1-(4'-Methoxyphenyl)-(1*R*,2*R*)-propanediol

$C_{10}H_{14}O_3$ (182.22). Pharm: Anti-sepsis inactive (mouse, TNF-α/*D*-GaIN-induced lethality, 50mg/kg, SuRt = 40%, control SuRt = 40%, Dexamethasone, 10mg/kg, SuRt = 100%). Source: BA JIAO HUI XIANG *Illicium verum*. Ref: 5446.



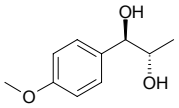
14063 1-(4'-Methoxyphenyl)-(1*R*,2*S*)-propanediol

$C_{10}H_{14}O_3$ (182.22). Pharm: Anti-sepsis (with (1*S*,2*R*) isomer together, mouse, TNF-α/*D*-GaIN-induced lethality, 50mg/kg, SuRt = 88.8%, control SuRt = 40%, Dexamethasone, 10mg/kg, SuRt = 100%). Source: BA JIAO HUI XIANG *Illicium verum*. Ref: 5446.



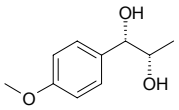
14064 1-(4'-Methoxyphenyl)-(1*S*,2*R*)-propanediol

$C_{10}H_{14}O_3$ (182.22). Pharm: Anti-sepsis (with (1*R*,2*S*) isomer together, mouse, TNF-α/*D*-GaIN-induced lethality, 50mg/kg, SuRt = 88.8%, control SuRt = 40%, Dexamethasone, 10mg/kg, SuRt = 100%). Source: BA JIAO HUI XIANG *Illicium verum*. Ref: 5446.



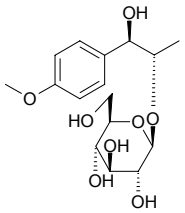
14065 1-(4'-Methoxyphenyl)-(1*S*,2*S*)-propanediol

$C_{10}H_{14}O_3$ (182.22). Pharm: Anti-sepsis inactive (mouse, TNF-α/*D*-GaIN-induced lethality, 50mg/kg, SuRt = 40%, control SuRt = 40%, Dexamethasone, 10mg/kg, SuRt = 100%). Source: BA JIAO HUI XIANG *Illicium verum*. Ref: 5446.



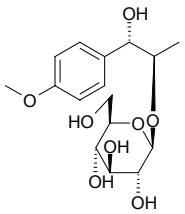
14066 1-(4'-Methoxyphenyl)-(1*R*,2*S*)-propan-1-ol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_8$ (344.36). Source: BA JIAO HUI XIANG *Illicium verum*. Ref: 5446.



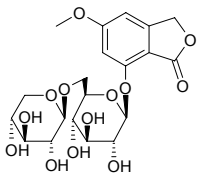
14067 1-(4'-Methoxyphenyl)-(1*S*,2*R*)-propan-1-ol 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{24}O_8$ (344.36). Source: BA JIAO HUI XIANG *Illicium verum*. Ref: 5446.



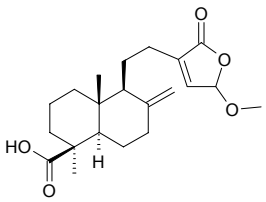
14068 5-Methoxyphthalide 7-*O*-*β*-xylopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{20}H_{26}O_{13}$ (474.42). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −51.5º (*c* = 0.51, MeOH). Source: NAO YANG HUA *Rhododendron molle*. Ref: 5396.



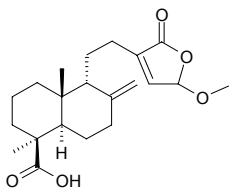
14069 (10*R*)-15-Methoxypinusolidic acid

(10*R*)-15-Methoxy-8(17),13-labdadien-16,15-olide-19-oic acid $C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +39.0º (*c* = 0.4, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN CUI BAI *Calocedrus macrolepis* var. *formosana* (leaf). Ref: 4297.



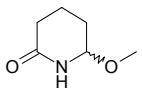
14070 (10*S*)-15-Methoxypinusolidic acid

(10*S*)-15-Methoxy-8(17),13-labdadien-16,15-olide-19-oic acid $C_{21}H_{30}O_5$ (362.47). Yellowish oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +43º (*c* = 0.83, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Neuroprotective (primary cultures of rat cortical cells, induced by glutamate, 0.1μmol/L, cell viability = (35.3±3.5)%, p<0.05, 1.0μmol/L, cell viability = (48.3±3.9)%, p<0.01, 10μmol/L, cell viability = (72.7±4.7)%, p<0.001). Source: BAI ZI REN *Biota orientalis* [Syn. *Thuja orientalis*; *Platycladus orientalis*] (leaf). Ref: 4203.



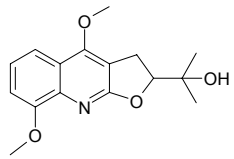
14071 6ξ-Methoxypiperidin-2-one

$C_6H_{11}NO_2$ (129.16). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +0º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: BAI NIU XI *Cucubalus baccifer*. Ref: 2168.



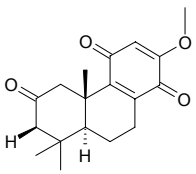
14072 (±)-8-Methoxyplatydesmine

$C_{16}H_{19}NO_4$ (289.33). Colorless prisms ($CHCl_3$–Me_2CO), mp 166~168ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = ±0 (*c* = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} cell line, ED_{50} = 27.5μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} > 50μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.07μg/mL; A549, ED_{50} > 50μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL). Source: SI ROU TUO GUO YE MI ZHU YU *Melicope semecarpifolia*. Ref: 5405.



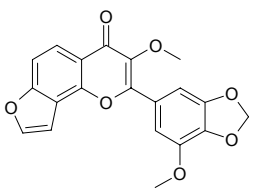
14073 13-Methoxy-8,12-podocarpadiene-2,11,14-trione

$C_{18}H_{22}O_4$ (302.37). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +104.0º (*c* = 0.37, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (bark). Ref: 4113.



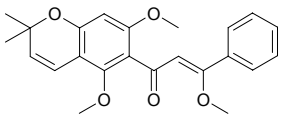
14074 3'-Methoxypongapin

5'-Methoxypongapin; Anticancer Flavonoid PMV70P691-102 $C_{20}H_{14}O_7$ (366.33). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, Hepa1c1c7 mouse hepatoma cells, IC_{50} = 18.9μg/mL, CD = 1.1μg/mL, CI = 17.2; control Sulforaphane, IC_{50} = 2.1μg/mL, CD = 0.087μg/mL, CI = 24.1)[4721]; cytotoxic (quinone reductase induction assay in cultured Hepa1c1c7 mouse hepatoma cells)[5038]. Source: SHUI LIU DOU *Pongamia pinnata* (stem cortex: yield = 0.00019%). Ref: 1521, 4721, 5038.



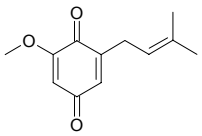
14075 7-*O*-Methoxypraecansone B

7,2',6'-Trimethoxy-6",6"-dimethylpyrano-(3',4':2",3")-chalcone; Anticancer Flavonoid PMV70P691-023 $C_{23}H_{24}O_5$ (380.44). Yellow oil. Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, Hepa1c1c7 mouse hepatoma cells, IC_{50} = 9.6μg/mL, CD = 1.2μg/mL, CI = 8; control Sulforaphane, IC_{50} = 2.1μg/mL, CD = 0.087μg/mL, CI = 24.1)[4721]; cytotoxic (quinone reductase induction assay in cultured Hepa1c1c7 mouse hepatoma cells)[5038]. Source: SHUI LIU DOU *Pongamia pinnata* (stem cortex: yield = 0.0012%). Ref: 4721, 5038.



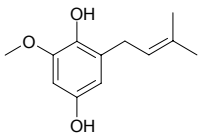
14076 2-Methoxy-6-prenyl-1,4-benzoquinone

$C_{12}H_{14}O_3$ (206.24). Source: *Plagiochila rutilans*. Ref: 5144.



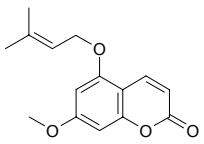
14077 2-Methoxy-6-prenylhydroquinone

$C_{12}H_{16}O_3$ (208.26). Source: *Plagiochila rutilans*. Ref: 5144.



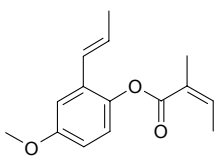
14078 7-Methoxy-5-prenyloxycoumarin

$C_{15}H_{16}O_4$ (260.29). Pharm: AChE inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 240μmol/L). Source: CHAO XIAN DANG GUI *Angelica gigas* (underground part). Ref: 3058.



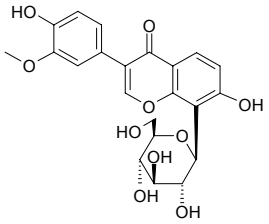
14079 4-Methoxy-2-(1-propenyl)-phenyl angelate

cis-Pseudoisoeugenyl angelate $C_{15}H_{18}O_3$ (246.31). Colorless oil. Source: *Pimpinella isaurica*. Ref: 5465.



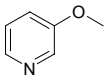
14080 3'-Methoxypuerarin

PG-3 $C_{22}H_{22}O_{10}$ (446.41). Source: GE GEN *Pueraria lobata* [Syn. *Pueraria thunbergiana*; *Pueraria pseudohirsuta*]. Ref: 1298.



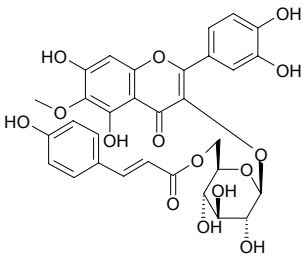
14081 3-Methoxypyridine

[7295-76-3] C_6H_7NO (109.13). Source: WEN JING *Equisetum arvense*. Ref: 6.



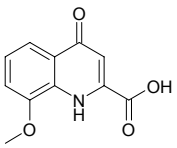
14082 6-Methoxyquercetin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-6''(*p*-coumaroyl)glucopyranoside

$C_{31}H_{28}O_{15}$ (640.56). Source: *Paepalanthus polyanthus*, *Paepalanthus hilairei*, *Paepalanthus robustus*, *Paepalanthus ramosus*, *Paepalanthus denudatus*. Ref: 2291.



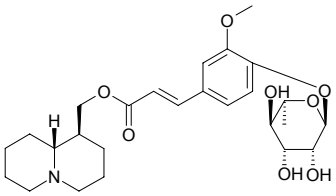
14083 8-Methoxy-4-quinolone-2-caboxylic acid

$C_{11}H_9NO_4$ (219.20). Yellowish powder. Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria, gram-negative bacteria). Source: DONG BEI HE SHI *Lappula echinata* (fruit). Ref: 4802.



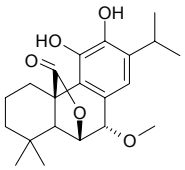
14084 (−)-(*trans*-3'-Methoxy-4'-*α*-*L*-rhamnosyloxy cinnamoyl)epilupinine

Epilupinyl rhamnosylferulate $C_{26}H_{37}NO_8$ (491.59). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −80º (*c* = 0.28, EtOH). Source: *Lupinus varius*. Ref: 2275.



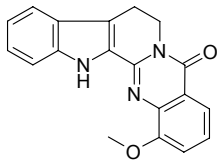
14085 7-Methoxyrosmanol

$C_{21}H_{28}O_5$ (360.45). Pharm: Binding activity to benzodiazepine receptor (IC_{50} = (7.2±0.7)μmol/L, control Diazepam, IC_{50} = (0.05±0.01)μmol/L). Source: YAO YONG DAN SHEN YE *Salvia officinalis*. Ref: 5366.



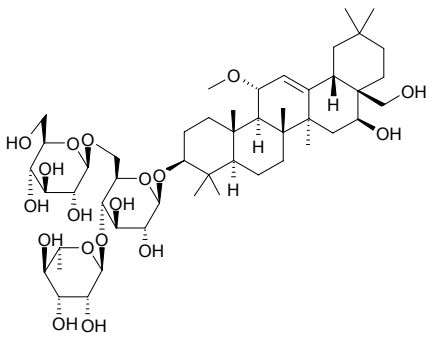
14086 1-Methoxyrutaecarpine

$C_{19}H_{15}N_3O_2$ (317.35). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor; DNA isomerase inhibitor; antibacterial; cytotoxic. Source: *Zanthoxylum* sp. Ref: 2176.



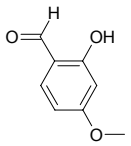
14087 11*α*-Methoxysaikosaponin f

$C_{49}H_{82}O_{18}$ (959.19). Source: ZHU YE CHAI HU *Bupleurum marginatum*, ZHAI ZHU YE CHAI HU *Bupleurum marginatum* var. *stenophyllum*. Ref: 1348, 1349.



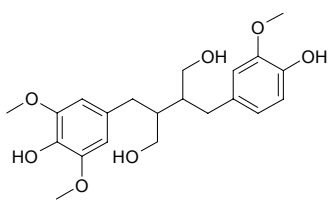
14088 4-Methoxysalicylaldehyde

[673-22-3] $C_8H_8O_3$ (152.15). mp 40~42ºC. Source: SHENG TENG *Stelmatocrypton khasianum*, XIANG JIA PI *Periploca sepium* (dried root cortex: mean content of 4 origins = 0.637%[5508]). Ref: 6, 5508.



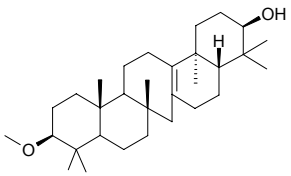
14089 3'-Methoxysecoisolariciresinol

$C_{21}H_{28}O_7$ (392.45). Source: YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*. Ref: 1432.



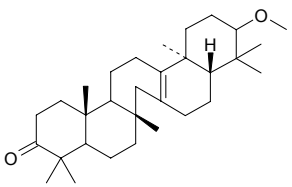
14090 3*β*-Methoxyserrat-13-en-21*β*-ol

$C_{31}H_{52}O_2$ (456.76). Colorless prisms, mp 257~259ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23.5}$ = +59.1º (*c* = 0.28, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antineoplastic promoter (mouse skin carcinogenesis, TPA-induced EBV-EA activation assay, compound concentration (mol ratio/32 pmol TPA) = 500, EBV-EA viability = 20.3%, IC_{50}(mol ratio/32 pmol TPA) = 271; control Oleanolic acid, compound concentration (mol ratio/32 pmol TPA) = 500, EBV-EA viability = 30.0%, IC_{50}(mol ratio/32 pmol TPA) = 360). Source: YU LIN YUN SHAN *Picea jezoensis* var. *jezoensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 5477.



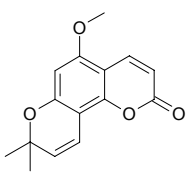
14091 21*α*-Methoxyserrat-13-en-3-one

$C_{31}H_{50}O_2$ (454.74). Source: RI BEN YU LIN SONG *Picea jezoensis* (cuticle). Ref: 3076.



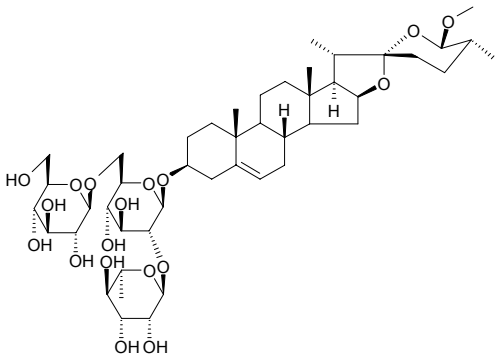
14092 5-Methoxyseselin

$C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). Pharm: Antineoplastic (Raji cells, antitumor promotor, *in vivo*, inhibits TPA-induced EBV-EA activation, compound concentration = 500mol ratio/32 pmol TPA: EBV-EA-positive cells = (44.3±1.3)% (viability > 80%), *β*-Carotene, EBV-EA-positive cells = (34.3±1.1)% (viability >80), Curcumin, EBV-EA-positive cells = (22.8±1.8)% (viability > 80%), compound IC_{50} = 453mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, Curcumin, IC_{50} = 341mol ratio/32 pmol TPA). Source: *Citrus tamurana*, *Citrus hassaku*. Ref: 5048.



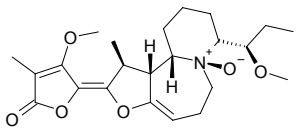
14093 (25*R*,26*R*)-26-Methoxyspirost-5-en-3*β*-yl-*O*-*a*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-*O*-[*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)]-*D*-glucopyranoside

[244160-62-1] $C_{46}H_{74}O_{18}$ (915.09). Amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −47.1º (*c* = 0.14, MeOH:H_2O = 1:1). Pharm: Na^+, K^+-ATPase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 47μmol/L, control Ouabain, IC_{50} = 1.0μmol/L). Source: QING LIANG BAI HE *Lilium candidum*. Ref: 2303.



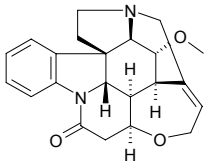
14094 Methoxystemokerrin-*N*-oxide

4-Methoxy-3-methyl-5-[(2*Z*,11a*S*)-8*t*-((1*R*)-1-methoxypropyl)-1*c*-methyl-(11*ar*,11*bc*)-1,2,5,6,8,9,10,11,11*a*,11*b*-decahydrofuro[3,2-*c*]pyrido[1,2-*a*]azepin-2-ylidene]-5*H*-furan-2-one-*N*-oxide $C_{23}H_{33}NO_6$ (419.52). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +255º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Pharm: Insecticidal (neonate larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*, LC_{50} > 100mg/L, EC_{50} = 16.3mg/L). Source: DI TANG BAI BU *Stemona kerrii* Ref: 3409.



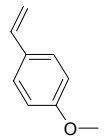
14095 16-Methoxystrychnine

$C_{22}H_{24}N_2O_3$ (364.45). mp 214~218ºC. Source: LV SONG GUO *Strychnos ignatii*. Ref: 6.



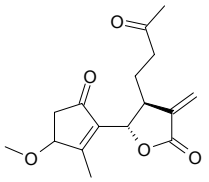
14096 *p*-Methoxystyrene

[637-69-4] $C_9H_{10}O$ (134.18). bp 204~205ºC/756mmHg. Source: SHAN NAI *Kaempferia galanga*. Ref: 6.



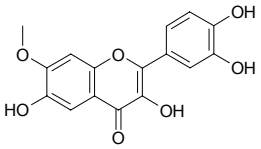
14097 3-Methoxytanapartholide

$C_{16}H_{20}O_5$ (292.33). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (RAW264.7 cells, LPS-induced: NF-κB inhibitor, IC_{50} = (5.89±0.14)μmol/L, control PTN, IC_{50} = (3.42±0.08)μmol/L; NO production inhibitor, IC_{50} = (5.68±0.16)μmol/L, PTN, IC_{50} = (2.41±0.06)μmol/L, AG, IC_{50} = (34.18±0.98)μmol/L; TNF-α production inhibitor, IC_{50} = (15.78±0.56)μmol/L, PTN, IC_{50} = (2.68±0.11)μmol/L). Source: LIN DI HAO *Artemisia sylvatica* (aerial parts). Ref: 3837.



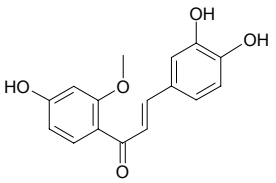
14098 7-Methoxy-3,3',4',6-tetrahydroxyflavone

$C_{16}H_{12}O_7$ (316.27). Yellow crystals (water–methanol), mp 315~318ºC. Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 716.



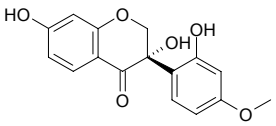
14099 2'-Methoxy-3,4,4'-trihydroxychalcone

Sappanchalcone $C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Pharm: Xanthine oxidase inhibitor (competitive inhibitory activity in concentration-dependent manner, IC_{50} = 3.9μmol/L, *K*i = 2.60μmol/L, control Allopurinol, IC_{50} = 2.5μmol/L, *K*i = 1.80μmol/L)[4494]. Source: SU MU *Caesalpinia sappan* (heartwood). Ref: 1299, 4494.



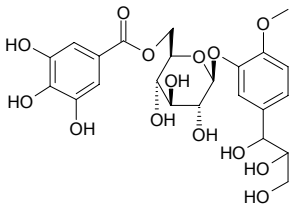
14100 (3*R*)-4'-Methoxy-2',3,7-trihydroxyisoflavanone

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). White crystals (methanol), mp 145~147ºC. Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 716.



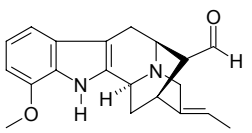
14101 2-Methoxy-5-(1',2',3'-trihydroxypropyl)-phenyl-1-*O*-(6''-gallo-yl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{23}H_{28}O_{14}$ (528.47). Yellow powder, mp 174ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +22º (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Pharm: Antifungal (*Candida albicans* ATCC2091, MIC = 50μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC = 1μg/mL; *Candida albicans* 32, MIC = 100μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Candida albicans* 19, MIC = 50μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC = 2μg/mL); cytotoxic inactive (MIC > 200μg/mL); antibacterial inactive. Source: *Baseonema acuminatum* (leaf). Ref: 5021.



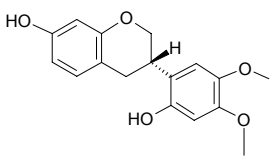
14102 12-Methoxyvellosimine

$C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_2$ (322.41). Yellow amorphous solid. Source: BA XI LUO FU MU *Rauvolfia bahiensis*. Ref: 1952.



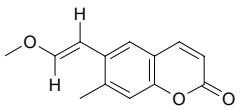
14103 (3*R*)-5'-Methoxyvestitol

$C_{17}H_{18}O_5$ (302.33). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 1289.



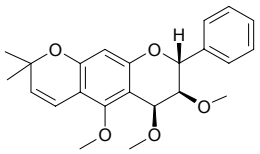
14104 6-(2-methoxy-*Z*-vinyl)-7-methyl-pyranocoumarin

$C_{13}H_{12}O_3$ (216.24). Yellow powder. Source: WU HUA GUO *Ficus carica*. Ref: 794.



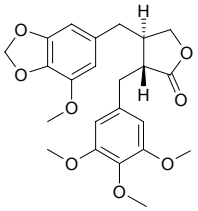
14105 3*β*-Methoxyxuulanin

3*β*,4*β*,5-Trimethoxy-6",6"-dimethyl-2*H*-pyrano-(2",3":7,6)-flavan $C_{23}H_{26}O_5$ (382.46). Oil. Source: *Lonchocarpus xuul* (stem cortex). Ref: 3973.



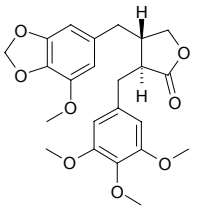
14106 5'-Methoxyyatein

Anticancer Lignan PMV70P691-125 $C_{23}H_{26}O_8$ (430.46). Pharm: COX-2 inhibitor (weak but selective, IC_{50} = 247μmol/L, 100μg/mL, InRt = 57%; control Resveratrol, IC_{50} = 1.3μmol/L)[3869]; COX-1 inhibitor (100μg/mL, InRt = 17%, control Resveratrol, IC_{50} = 1.1μmol/L)[3869, 5038]. Source: *Macrococculus pomiferus* (stem). Ref: 3869, 5038.



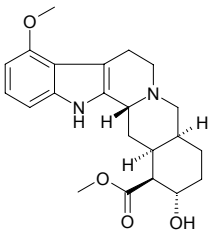
14107 (2*S*,3*S*)-(+)-5'-Methoxyyatein

$C_{23}H_{26}O_8$ (430.46). Pale yellow gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +24.8º (*c* = 0.393, $CHCl_3$). Source: MENG ZI CAO HU JIAO *Peperomia duclouxii* (whole herb: yield = 0.0081%). Ref: 4733.



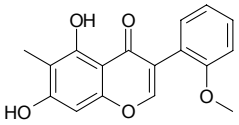
14108 9-Methoxy-3-*epi*-*α*-yohimbine

$C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_4$ (384.48). Colorless amorphous powder. Source: FEI ZHOU MAO ZHU MU *Mitragyna africanus* (stem cortex). Ref: 4269.



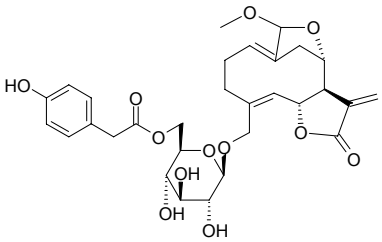
14109 2′-*O*-Methylabronisoflavone

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.3). Amorphous solid. Pharm: Antifungal (*Candida albicans* DSY1024, IC_{50} = 25μg/mL). Source: ZI MO LI GEN *Mirabilis jalapa* (Plant cell culture). Ref: 3043.



14110 14-*O*-Methylacetal-15-*O*-[6'-(*p*-hydroxyphenylacetyl)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosylurospermal A

$C_{30}H_{36}O_{12}$ (588.61). Oil. Source: XU DUAN JU *Sonchus asper* [Syn. *Sonchus oleraceus* var. *asper*] (root). Ref: 3923.

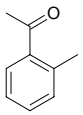


14111 Methylacetate

Acetic acid methyl ester [79-20-9] $C_3H_6O_2$ (74.08). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*, GUANG HUO XIANG *Pogostemon cablin* [Syn. *Mentha cablin*]. Ref: 2, 660.

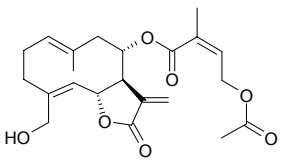
14112 *o*-Methylacetophenone

$C_9H_{10}O$ (134.18). Source: QING JIAO *Zanthoxylum schinifolium*, RU XIANG *Boswellia carterii*. Ref: 1271, 1297.



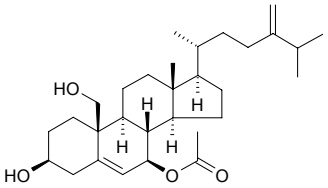
14113 8*α*-(*Z*-2-Methyl-4-acetoxybut-2-enoyloxy)-15-hydroxygermacra-1(10),*E*,4*Z*,11(13)-trien-12,6*α*-olide

$C_{22}H_{28}O_7$ (404.46). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +54º (*c* = 3.26, $CHCl_3$). Source: CU CAO SHI CHE JU *Centaurea aspera* ssp. *aspera* (aerial parts), XIA YE CU CAO SHI CHE JU *Centaurea aspera* subsp *stenophylla* (aerial parts). Ref: 5300.



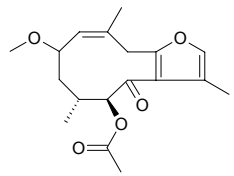
14114 24-Methyl-7*β*-acetoxycholesta-5,24(28)-diene-3*β*,19-diol

$C_{30}H_{48}O_4$ (472.71). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (hmn prostate cancer LNCaP cell line, EC_{50} = 15.5μg/mL). Source: *Nephthea chabroli*. Ref: 4375.



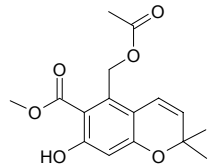
14115 *rel*-2*R*-Methyl-5*S*-acetoxy-4*R*-furanogermacr-1(10)*Z*-en-6-one

$C_{18}H_{24}O_5$ (320.39). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +113.6º (*c* = 2.3, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, MCF7). Source: MO YAO *Commiphora myrrha* [Syn. *Commiphora molmol*]. Ref: 3093.



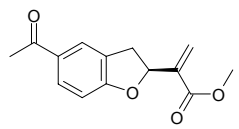
14116 Methyl 5-acetoxymethanol-7-hydroxy-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-1-chromene-6-carboxylate

$C_{16}H_{18}O_6$ (306.32). Amorphous solid. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, 100μg, strong activity; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, 100μg, strong activity). Source: *Peperomia villipetiola* (stem). Ref: 5256.



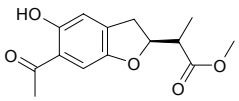
14117 Methyl-2-(5-acetyl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-2-yl)propenoate

$C_{14}H_{14}O_4$ (246.27). Glassy amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +8ºC (*c* = 0.36, MeOH). Source: XIAO SHE JU GEN *Microglossa pyrifolia*. Ref: 5374.



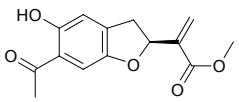
14118 Methyl-2-(6-acetyl-5-hydroxy-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-2-yl) propanoate

$C_{14}H_{16}O_5$ (264.28). Glassy amorphous solid. Source: XIAO SHE JU GEN *Microglossa pyrifolia*. Ref: 5374.



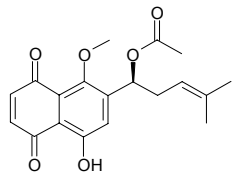
14119 Methyl-2-(6-acetyl-5-hydroxy-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-2-yl) propenoate

$C_{14}H_{14}O_5$ (262.26). Glassy amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +15ºC (*c* = 0.98, MeOH). Source: XIAO SHE JU GEN *Microglossa pyrifolia*, DUO ZHI KUO BAO JU *Baccharis ramosissima*. Ref: 5374.



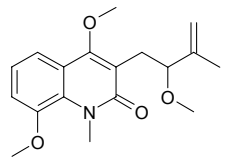
14120 1-Methyl-acetylshikonin

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). Source: ZI CAO *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*, XIN ZANG JIA ZI CAO *Arnebia euchroma*. Ref: 2193.



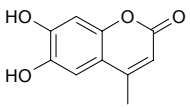
14121 *O*-Methylacutifolin

$C_{18}H_{23}NO_4$ (317.39). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor; DNA isomerase inhibitor; antibacterial; cytotoxic. Source: *Zanthoxylum* sp. Ref: 2176.



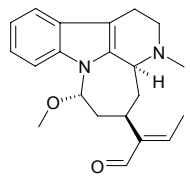
14122 *β*-Methylaesculetin

[529-84-0] $C_{10}H_8O_4$ (192.17). mp 272~274ºC. Source: TIAN XUAN HUA *Convolvulus arvensis*. Ref: 6.



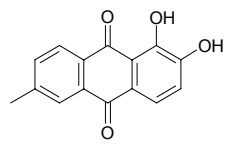
14123 17-*O*-Methylakagerine

[69241-17-4] $C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_2$ (338.45). Source: *Strychnos dale*, *Strychnos elaeocarpa*, *Strychnos vanprukii* (stem). Ref: 1521, 3471.



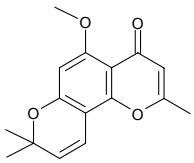
14124 6-Methylalizarin

$C_{15}H_{10}O_4$ (254.24). mp 220ºC. Source: TU LIAN QIAO *Hymenodictyon excelsum*. Ref: 6.



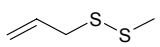
14125 5-*O*-Methylalloptaeroxylin

Perforatin A [35930-31-5] $C_{16}H_{16}O_4$ (272.30). Crystals (EtOAc–petroleum ether), mp 152.5~154ºC; colorless prisms, mp 153~155ºC. Pharm: Antihypertensive (rat, 150mg/kg, lowers systolic pressure by 16.6% in average); Irritant (causes sneezing); stimulant. Source: A BI XI NI YA NIU JIN GUO *Harrisonia abyssinica*, NIU JIN GUO *Harrisonia perforata*, *Ptaeroxylon obliquum*. Ref: 658, 1521, 3604, 3605, 3606, 3607.



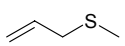
14126 Methyl allyl disulfide

[2179-58-0] $C_4H_8S_2$ (120.24). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus, inhibits cardiae sinus cancer and pulmonary adenoma induced by carcinogens N-nitrosodiethylamine, NDEA or benzopyrene. Source: GE CONG *Allium victorialis*, JIU CAI *Allium tuberosum*, DA SUAN *Allium sativum*. Ref: 2, 6, 1684, 1844.



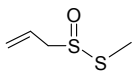
14127 Methyl allyl sulfide

[10152-76-8] C_4H_8S (88.17). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*, SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2, 6.



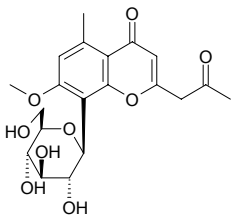
14128 Methyl allyl thiosulfinate

$C_4H_8OS_2$ (136.24). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*. Ref: 1392.



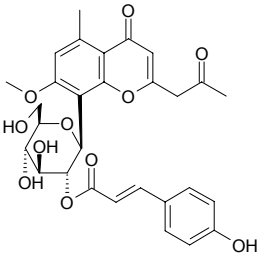
14129 7-*O*-Methylaloeresin

$C_{20}H_{24}O_9$ (408.41). Source: MA SHI LU HUI *Aloe marlothii*. Ref: 726.



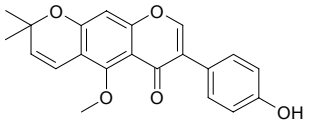
14130 7-*O*-Methylaloeresin A

$C_{29}H_{30}O_{11}$ (554.56). Source: MA SHI LU HUI *Aloe marlothii*. Ref: 726.



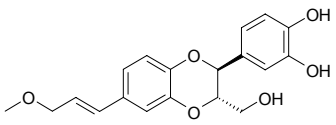
14131 5-*O*-Methylalpinumisoflavone

$C_{21}H_{18}O_5$ (350.37). White granules (petrol), mp 199~200ºC. Source: *Millettia thonningii*. Ref: 2326.



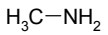
14132 9'-*O*-Methylamericanol A

$C_{19}H_{20}O_6$ (344.37). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0º$ (*c* = 0.12, MeOH). Source: MEI SHANG LU *Phytolacca americana* [Syn. *Phytolacca decandra*] (seed). Ref: 4407.



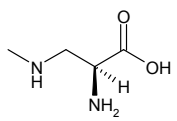
14133 Methylamine

[74-89-5] CH_5N (31.06). mp −92.5ºC, bp −6.5ºC. Source: BAI QU CAI *Chelidonium majus*, HAI XIA *Penaeus orientalis*, MAI JIAO *Claviceps purpurea*. Ref: 6 .



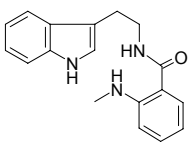
14134 3-Methylamin*o*-*L*-alanine

$C_4H_{10}N_2O_2$ (118.14). Pharm: Growth retardant (rat, orl); toxin. Source: QUAN YE SU TIE *Cycas circinalis*. Ref: 658.



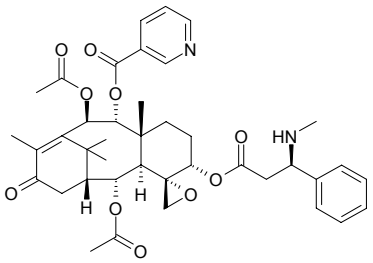
14135 *N*-(2-Methylaminobenzoyl)tryptamine

$C_{18}H_{19}N_3O$ (293.37). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 1301.



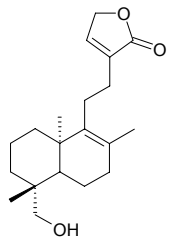
14136 5*α*-*O*-(3'-Methylamino-3'-phenylpropionyl)nicotaxine

$C_{40}H_{48}N_2O_{10}$ (716.84). Source: AO DA LI YA HONG DOU SHAN *Austrotaxus spicata*. Ref: 662.



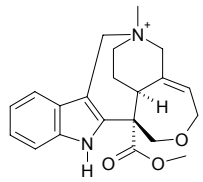
14137 8-Methylandrograpanin

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). Colorless crystals, mp 127~129ºC. Source: CHUAN XIN LIAN *Andrographis paniculata* [Syn. *Justicia paniculata*] (leaf). Ref: 4913.



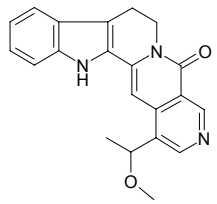
14138 *N*4-Methyl angustilobine B

$C_{21}H_{25}N_2O_3$ (353.44). Source: XIANG PI MU *Alstonia scholaris* (leaf). Ref: 5283.



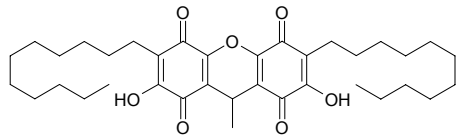
14139 19-*O*-Methylangustoline

[132074-99-8] $C_{21}H_{19}N_3O_2$ (345.40). Yellowish crystals (acetone), mp 222~225ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -6.3°$ ($c = 0.008$, methanol). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} *in vitro*, $ED_{50} = 2.32$μg/mL). Source: XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*. Ref: 1110, 1521.



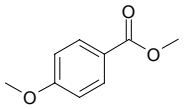
14140 Methylanhydrovilangin

$C_{36}H_{52}O_7$ (596.81). Orange crystals (petroleum ether:dichioromethane = 9:1), mp 157~158ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +47°$ ($c = 1.0$, CH_2C1_2). Source: TIE ZI *Myrsine africana* (fruit). Ref: 3464.



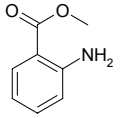
14141 Methyl *p*-anisate

$C_9H_{10}O_3$ (166.18). Source: RI BEN HUANG BAI *Phellodendron japonicum* (leaf). Ref: 4502.



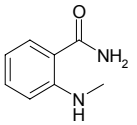
14142 Methylanthranilate

[134-20-3] $C_8H_9NO_2$ (151.17). mp 24~25ºC. Source: DAI DAI HUA *Citrus aurantium* var. *amara*, JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], YOU[(4)] *Citrus grandis*. Ref: 6, 11.



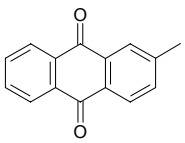
14143 *N*-Methylanthranylamide

[7505-81-9] $C_8H_{10}N_2O$ (150.18). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 2, 347.



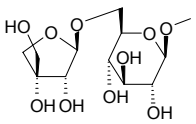
14144 2-Methylanthraquinone

Tectoquinone [84-54-8] $C_{15}H_{10}O_2$ (222.25). Faint yellow needles, mp 175~176ºC, mp 177~179ºC. Pharm: Insecticidal (termites and other insects). Source: GUANG ZE BA JI *Morinda lucida*, MAN JIU JIE *Psychotria serpens*, QI YE HUANG PI *Clausena heptaphylla*, QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*, QU ZHOU HAI JIN SHA *Lygodium flexuosum* [Syn. *Lygodium pinnatifidum*; *Ophioglossum flexuosum*], YANG JIAO TENG *Morinda umbellata* (root and stem), YOU MU *Tectona grandis*, YUAN WEI *Iris tectorum*, *Diospyros sylvatica* (root). Ref: 6, 658, 660, 3811.



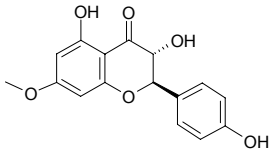
14145 Methyl *β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{12}H_{22}O_{10}$ (326.30). Colorless syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -81°$ ($c = 0.4$, MeOH). Source: ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum* (fruit). Ref: 3395.



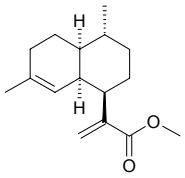
14146 7-*O*-Methylaromadendrin

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Source: HUANG HAO *Artemisia scoparia* [Syn. *Artemisia capillaris* var. *scoparia*]. Ref: 1385.



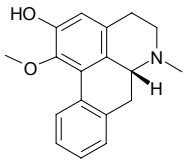
14147 Methylarteannuate

$C_{16}H_{24}O_2$ (248.37). Source: HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*. Ref: 2, 660.



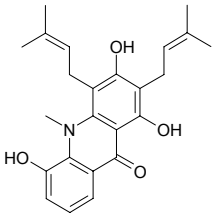
14148 *N*-Methylasimilobine

O-Nornuciferine [3153-55-7] $C_{18}H_{19}NO_2$ (281.36). mp 195~196ºC. Source: HE YE *Nelumbo nucifera*, HE GENG *Nelumbo nucifera*, HE YE DI *Nelumbo nucifera*, SUAN ZAO REN *Ziziphus jujuba* var. *spinosa*. Ref: 6, 1480, 1481, 1521.



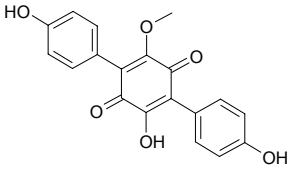
14149 *N*-Methylatalaphylline

$C_{24}H_{27}NO_4$ (393.49). Source: DONG FENG JU GEN *Atalantia buxifolia* [Syn. *Severinia buxifolia*] (root cortex). Ref: 3075.



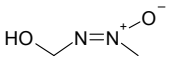
14150 2-*O*-Methylatromentin

$C_{19}H_{14}O_6$ (338.32). Source: JIN HUANG GE JUN *Thelephora aurantiotincta*. Ref: 3423.



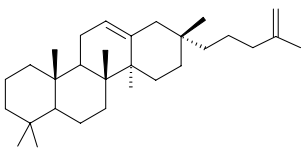
14151 Methylazoxymethanol

[590-96-5] $C_2H_6N_2O_2$ (90.08). Source: SU TIE SHU GUO *Cycas revoluta*. Ref: 1416.



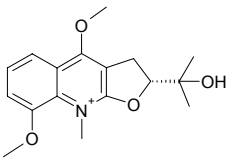
14152 21-Methyl bacchara-12,22(29)-diene

$C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Source: XING JUE *Microsorium punctatum*. Ref: 1506.



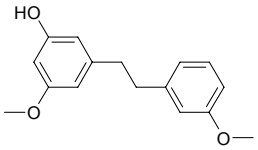
14153 *O*-Methylbalfourodinium (salt)

$C_{17}H_{22}NO_4^+$ (304.37). Source: CHOU SHAN YANG *Orixa japonica*. Ref: 6.



14154 3'-*O*-Methylbatatasin III

$C_{16}H_{18}O_3$ (258.32). White powder. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Streptococci* sp.); antiallergic *β*-Hexosaminidase inhibitor (rat basophilic RBL-2H3 cells, inhibits release of *β*-hexosaminidase, 100μmol/L, InRt = (70.0±2.1)μmol/L, $p<0.01$; 300μmol/L control Ketotifen fumarate, InRt = (72.5±0.9)μmol/L, $p<0.01$)[5022]. Source: BAI JI *Bletilla striata*, SHOU ZHANG SHEN *Gymnadenia conopsea* (tuber). Ref: 658, 5022.

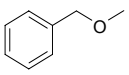


14155 Methylbenzene

Toluene; Toluol [108-88-3] C_7H_8 (92.14). Source: SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*. Ref: 2.

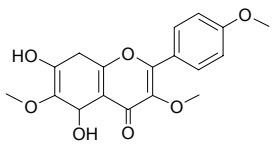
14156 Methyl benzyl ether

[538-86-3] $C_8H_{10}O$ (122.17). Source: WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*. Ref: 2.



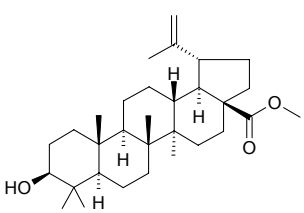
14157 3-Methyl betuletol

3,6-Dimethoy kaempferide $C_{18}H_{18}O_7$ (346.34). Source: YUE HUA *Betula ermanii*. Ref: 1507.



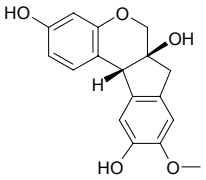
14158 Methylbetulinate

Methyl betulinate $C_{31}H_{50}O_3$ (470.74). Needles, mp 220~221ºC, 223~224ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +10.3º (*c* = 1.55, CH_2Cl_2). Source: DAO GEN MEI *Rhizopus oryzae*, QIAO MU ZI ZHU *Callicarpa arborea*, QIU FENG MU *Bischofia javanica* [Syn. *Bischofia trifoliata*], XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 6, 2508, 3781.



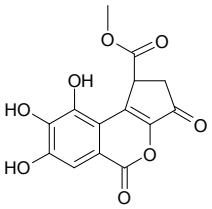
14159 3'-*O*-Methylbrazilin

[111254-30-9] $C_{17}H_{16}O_5$ (300.31). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +113.2º (*c* = 0.21, MeOH). Source: SU MU *Caesalpinia sappan* (heartwood). Ref: 1302, 1521, 4494.



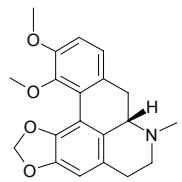
14160 Methyl brevifolin carboxylate

$C_{14}H_{10}O_8$ (306.23). Yellowish acicular crystals, mp 200ºC. Source: YE XIA ZHU *Phyllanthus urinaria*. Ref: 283, 607.



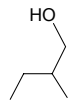
14161 *O*-Methylbulbocapnine

[2490-83-7] $C_{20}H_{21}NO_4$ (339.39). mp 129~130ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +248º (*c* = 0.67, $CHCl_3$). Source: HEI KE NAN *Lindera megaphylla*. Ref: 1508, 1521.



14162 2-Methyl-1-butanol

$C_5H_{12}O$ (88.15). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 1378.

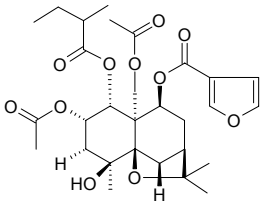


14163 3-Methyl butanone

$C_5H_{10}O$ (86.31). Source: YOU GAN LAN *Olea europaea*, FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum*. Ref: 1455, 1456.

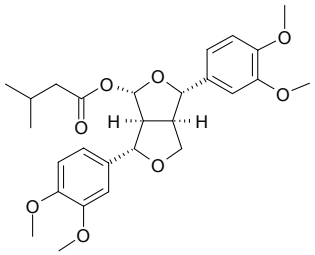
14164 1*α*-(*α*-Methyl)-butanoyl-2*α*,15-diacetoxy-4*β*-hydroxy-9*β*-(*β*-)furoyloxy-*β*-dihydroagarofuran

$C_{29}H_{40}O_{11}$ (564.64). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +38º (*c* = 1.17, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Euonymus nanoides* (seed). Ref: 4962.



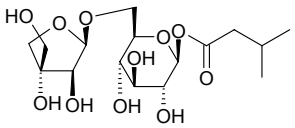
14165 (+)-4-(3-Methylbutanoyl)-2,6-di(3,4-dimethoxy)phenyl-3,7-dioxabicyclo[3.3.0]octane

$C_{27}H_{34}O_8$ (486.57). White powder (MeOH), mp 94~95ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +9.7º (*c* = 0.35, $CHCl_3$). Source: JU DA LAN CI TOU *Echinops giganteus* (root). Ref: 3828.



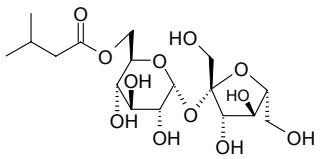
14166 3-Methylbutanoyl-1-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-*β*-*D*-apiofuranoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_{11}$ (396.39). Source: XIAO GUO KA FEI *Coffea arabica*. Ref: 1960.



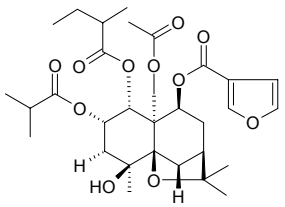
14167 3-Methylbutanoyl-6-*O*-*α*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-*β*-*D*-fructofuranosideand

$C_{17}H_{30}O_{12}$ (426.42). Source: XIAO GUO KA FEI *Coffea arabica*. Ref: 1960.



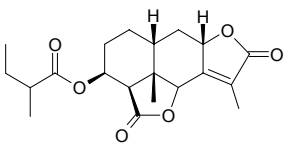
14168 1*α*-(*α*-Methyl)-butanoyl-2*α*-(*α*-methyl)-propynoyloxy-4*β*-hydroxy-9*β*-(*β*-)furoyloxy-15-acetoxy-*β*-dihydroagarofuran

$C_{31}H_{44}O_{11}$ (592.69). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +38º (*c* = 1.03, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, Bel7402 liver carcinoma, IC_{50} = 27.71μg/mL, control Etoposide, IC_{50} = 7.00μg/mL). Source: *Euonymus nanoides* (seed). Ref: 4962.



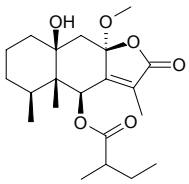
14169 3*β*-(2'-Methylbutanoyloxy)-8*ββH*-eremophil-7(11)-ene-12,8*α*-(14,6*α*)-diolide

$C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). Colorless plates, mp 190~191ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +125.5º (*c* = 0.40, $CHCl_3$). Source: DONG E LUO DU WU *Ligularia tongolensis* (root). Ref: 4523.



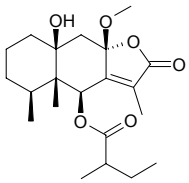
14170 6*β*-(2'-Methylbutanoyloxy)-10*β*-hydroxy-8*α*-methoxyeremophil-7(11)-en-12,8*β*-olide

$C_{21}H_{32}O_6$ (380.49). Pale gel, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -93°$ (*c* = 0.83, Me_2CO). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, antibacterial circle < 12mm; *Bacillus subtilis*, antibacterial circle = 13~16mm; *Escherichia coli*, antibacterial circle < 12mm). Source: JIAN YE TOU WU GEN *Ligularia sagitta*. Ref: 5382.



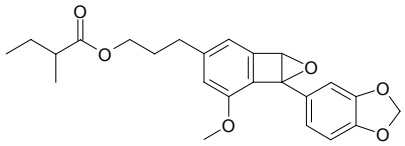
14171 6*β*-(2'-Methylbutanoyloxy)-10*β*-hydroxy-8*β*-methoxyeremophil-7(11)-en-12,8*α*-olide

$C_{21}H_{32}O_6$ (380.49). White gel, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +34°$ (*c* = 0.21, Me_2CO). Source: JIAN YE TOU WU GEN *Ligularia sagitta*. Ref: 5382.



14172 4-[3''-(1c-Methylbutanoyloxy)propyl]-2-methoxy-(3',4'-methyl-enedioxyphenyl)-1a,5b-dihydrobenzo-[3,4]-cyclobutaoxirene

$C_{24}H_{26}O_6$ (410.47). Source: YAO YONG AN XI XIANG *Styrax officinalis*. Ref: 3426.

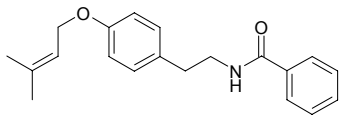


14173 2-Methyl-2-butene

C_5H_{10} (70.14). Source: MENG GU HAO *Artemisia mongolica*. Ref: 1384.

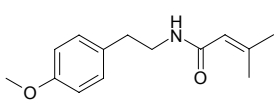
14174 4-(3'-Methyl-but-2'-ene)oxy, *N*-benzoyl phenethyl amine

$C_{20}H_{23}NO_2$ (309.41). Yellow acicular crystals, mp 103.5~104.5ºC. Source: DONG FENG JU YE *Atalantia buxifolia* [Syn. *Severinia buxifolia*]. Ref: 67.



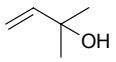
14175 3-Methyl-but-2-enoic acid-[2-(4-methoxy phenyl)-ethyl]-amide

$C_{14}H_{19}NO_2$ (233.31). Oil. Source: YAN SHENG JIA MU ZEI *Anabasis salsa*, DUAN YE JIA MU ZEI *Anabasis brevifolia*. Ref: 4861.



14176 2-Methylbut-3-en-2-ol

[115-18-4] $C_5H_{10}O$ (86.13). Source: FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*], PI JIU HUA *Humulus lupulus*. Ref: 2, 1217.

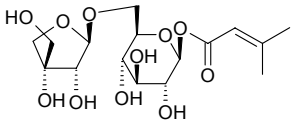


14177 3-Methyl-3-butenone

C_5H_8O (84.12). Source: GUANG HUO XIANG *Pogostemon cablin* [Syn. *Mentha cablin*]. Ref: 1367.

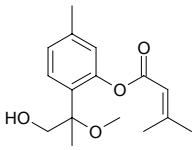
14178 3-Methylbut-2-enoyl-1-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-*β*-*D*-apiofuranoside

$C_{16}H_{26}O_{11}$ (394.38). Source: XIAO GUO KA FEI *Coffea arabica*. Ref: 1960.



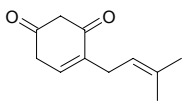
14179 3-*O*-(3-Methyl-2-butenoyl)-8-methoxy-9-hydroxythymol

$C_{16}H_{22}O_4$ (278.35). $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +18.2°$ (*c* = 0.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: PEI LAN *Eupatorium fortunei* (aerial parts). Ref: 3077.



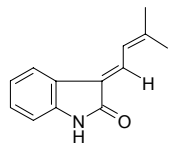
14180 4-(3-Methyl-2-butenyl)-4-cyclohexene-1,3-dione

$C_{11}H_{14}O_2$ (178.23). Source: CHUAN XU DUAN *Dipsacus asperoides*. Ref: 1379.



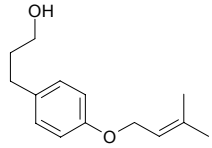
14181 (*E*)-3-(3'-Methyl-2'-butenylidene)-2-indolinone

$C_{13}H_{13}NO$ (199.25). Source: XING AN SHENG MA *Cimicifuga dahurica*. Ref: 1309, 1310.



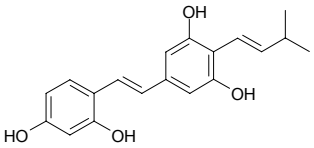
14182 4'-(3''-Methylbut-2''-enyloxy)-3-phenylpropanol

$C_{14}H_{20}O_2$ (220.31). Pharm: Antifungal (TLC-based assay, *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, MIQ = 0.1μg; control Miconazole, MIQ = 1μg). Source: *Fagara xanthoxyloides*. Ref: 5385.



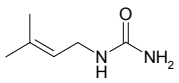
14183 *trans*-4-(3-Methyl-*E*-but-1-enyl)-3,5,2',4'-tetrahydroxystilbene

$C_{19}H_{20}O_4$ (312.37). Pale orange powder, mp 191~193ºC. Pharm: Antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum*, EC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL, control Chloroquine diphosphate, EC_{50} = 0.16μg/mL, EC_{50} = 3.1μmol/L). Source: QUAN YUAN GUI MU *Artocarpus integra* (aerial parts). Ref: 3963.



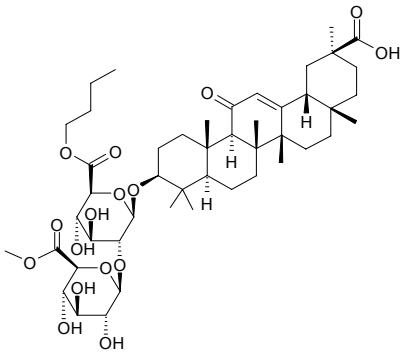
14184 *N*-3-methyl-2-butenyl urea

$C_6H_{12}N_2O$ (128.18). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 104~105ºC. Pharm: Analgesic (*in vivo*, 10mg/kg); calcium antagonist (screening model of blood vessel strip, *in vitro*, 30μg/mL); antihypertensive. Source: XUN DAO NIU *Biebersteinia heterostemon*. Ref: 324, 658.



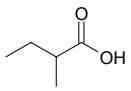
14185 Methyl-*n*-butyl-uralsaponin A esters

3*β*-Hydroxy-11-oxo-olean-12-en-30-oic acid 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-(*n*-butyl-glucurono-pyranosyl ester)-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-(methyl-glucuronopyranosyl ester $C_{47}H_{72}O_{16}$ (893.09). Colorless powder, mp 257ºC. Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2148.



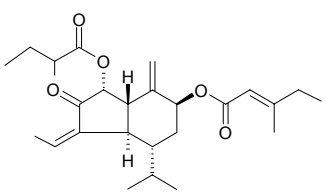
14186 2-Methyl butyric acid

[116-53-0] $C_5H_{10}O_2$ (102.13). bp 177ºC. Source: XING ZI *Prunus armeniaca*. Ref: 6.



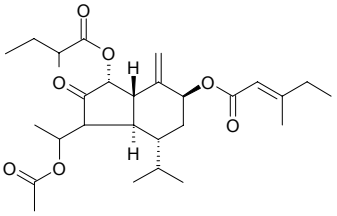
14187 Methyl butyric acid 3,14-dehydro-*Z*-tussilagin ester

[80514-14-3] $C_{26}H_{38}O_5$ (430.59). Colorless jelly, $[\alpha]_{589nm}^{24}$ = −125º; $[\alpha]_{578nm}^{24}$ = −135º; $[\alpha]_{546nm}^{24}$ = −164º; $[\alpha]_{436nm}^{24}$ = −494º (*c* = 1.0, chloroform). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (due to PAF). Source: KUAN DONG HUA *Tussilago farfara*. Ref: 976, 1092, 1178.



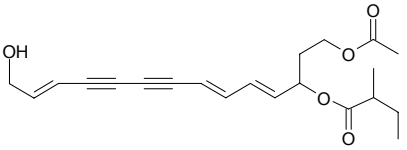
14188 Methyl butyric acid tussilagin ester

[80489-87-8] $C_{28}H_{42}O_7$ (490.46). Colorless jelly, $[\alpha]_{589nm}^{24}$ = −124º; $[\alpha]_{578nm}^{24}$ = −133º; $[\alpha]_{546nm}^{24}$ = −159º; $[\alpha]_{436nm}^{24}$ = −390º (*c* = 4.0, chloroform). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (due to PAF). Source: KUAN DONG HUA *Tussilago farfara*. Ref: 1086, 1178.



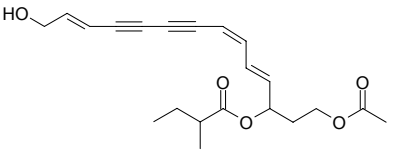
14189 12-(*α*-Methyl butyryl)-14-acetyl-2*E*,8*E*,10*E*-atractylentriol

$C_{21}H_{26}O_5$ (358.44). Source: BAI ZHU *Atractylodes macrocephala* [Syn. *Atractylis macrocephala*]. Ref: 1386.



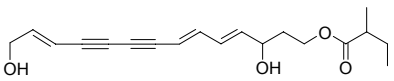
14190 12-(*α*-Methyl butyryl)-14-acetyl-2*E*,8*Z*,10*E*-atractylentriol

$C_{21}H_{26}O_5$ (358.44). Source: BAI ZHU *Atractylodes macrocephala* [Syn. *Atractylis macrocephala*]. Ref: 1386.



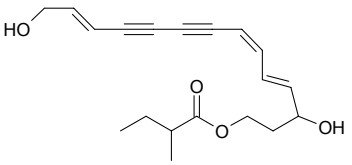
14191 14(*α*-Methyl butyryl)-2*E*,8*E*,10*E*-atractylentriol

$C_{19}H_{24}O_4$ (316.40). Source: BAI ZHU *Atractylodes macrocephala* [Syn. *Atractylis macrocephala*]. Ref: 1386.



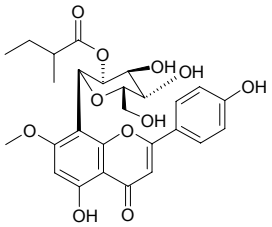
14192 14(*α*-Methyl butyryl)-2*E*,8*Z*,10*E*-atractylentriol

$C_{19}H_{24}O_4$ (316.40). Source: BAI ZHU *Atractylodes macrocephala* [Syn. *Atractylis macrocephala*]. Ref: 1386.



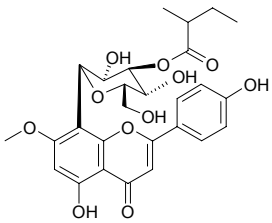
14193 2''-*O*-(2'''-Methylbutyryl)isoswertisin

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{11}$ (530.53). Yellow powder, mp 155~157ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -21.2º$ (*c* = 0.066, CH_3OH). Source: DUAN BAN JIN LIAN HUA *Trollius ledebourii* (flower: yield = 0.014%dw). Ref: 4743.



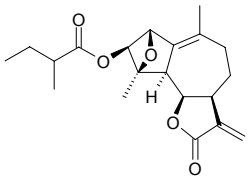
14194 3''-*O*-(2'''-Methylbutyryl)isoswertisin

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{11}$ (530.53). Yellow powder, mp 231~233ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -41.1º$ (*c* = 0.036, CH_3OH). Source: DUAN BAN JIN LIAN HUA *Trollius ledebourii* (flower: yield = 0.00018%dw). Ref: 4743.



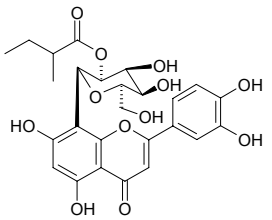
14195 3*β*-*O*-(2-Methylbutyryl)moroccolide A

5*αH*-2*β*,4-Epoxy-3*β*-(2-methylbutyryloxy)guaia-1(10),-11(13)-dien-6*β*,12-olide $C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +102º$ (*c* = 0.1, EtOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 1μg/mL). Source: *Warionia saharae* (leaf: yield = 0.0046%dw). Ref: 4620.



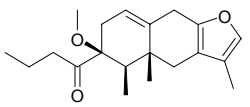
14196 2''-*O*-(2'''-Methylbutyryl)orientin

$C_{26}H_{28}O_{12}$ (532.51). Yellow powder, mp 185~187ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -16.8º$ (*c* = 0.054, CH_3OH). Source: DUAN BAN JIN LIAN HUA *Trollius ledebourii* (flower: yield = 0.00097%dw). Ref: 4743.



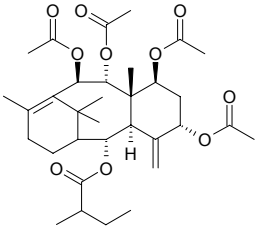
14197 3-Methylbutyryloxyeuryopsin

$C_{20}H_{28}O_3$ (316.44). $[\alpha]_D = -45.9º$ (*c* = 1, $CHCl_3$). Source: HUANG SE QIAN LI GUANG *Senecio flavus*. Ref: 2409.



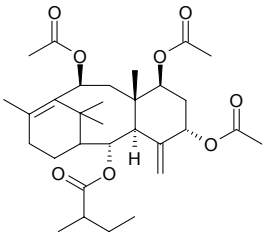
14198 2*α*-(*α*-Methylbutyryl)-oxy-5*α*,7*β*,9*α*,10*β*-tetraacetoxy-4(20),11-taxadiene

$C_{33}H_{48}O_{10}$ (604.74). mp 155~156ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +56º$. Source: JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*. Ref: 662.



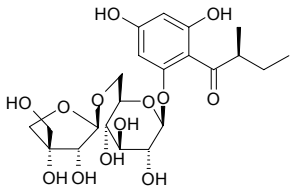
14199 2*α*-(*α*-Methylbutyryl)-oxy-5*α*,7*β*,10*β*-triacetoxy-4(20),11-taxadiene

$C_{31}H_{46}O_8$ (546.71). mp 115ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +45º$. Source: JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*, MEI LI HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus mairei*. Ref: 662.



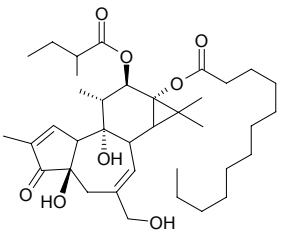
14200 2-(2-Methylbutyryl)phloroglucinol 1-*O*-(6''-*O*-*β*-*D*-apiofuranosyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{22}H_{32}O_{13}$ (504.49). Yellow amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -60.3º$ (*c* = 0.30, MeOH). Source: YOU GAN YE *Phyllanthus emblica* (leaf and branch). Ref: 4205.



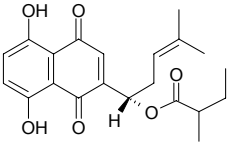
14201 12-*O*-(2-Methylbutyryl)phorbol-13-dodecanoate

$C_{37}H_{58}O_8$ (630.87). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 (MT-4 cells, HIV-1-induced cytopathic effect inhibitor, IC_{100} = 15.76μg/mL, CC_0 = 62.5μg/mL, control DS8000, IC_{100} = 3.9μg/mL, CC_0 > 1000μg/mL); PKC activator (10ng/mL, activity rate = 16%). Source: BA DOU *Croton tiglium*. Ref: 3921.



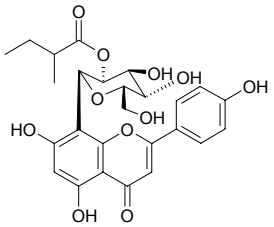
14202 *α*-Methyl-*n*-butyrylshikonin

$C_{21}H_{24}O_6$ (372.42). Source: ZI CAO *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*. Ref: 2.



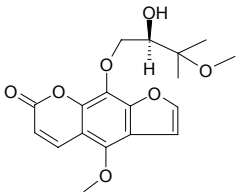
14203 2''-*O*-(2'''-Methylbutyryl)vitexin

$C_{26}H_{28}O_{11}$ (516.51). Yellow powder, mp 179~181ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -22.0º$ (*c* = 0.064, CH_3OH). Source: DUAN BAN JIN LIAN HUA *Trollius ledebourii* (flower: yield = 0.00033%dw). Ref: 4743.



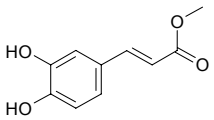
14204 *tert*-*O*-Methyl byakangelicin

$C_{18}H_{20}O_7$ (348.36). Crystals, mp 95~96ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{14} = -17.8º$ (EtOH). Source: HOU GUO DANG GUI *Angelica pachycarpa*, QI BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* cv. *qibaizhi*. Ref: 1347.



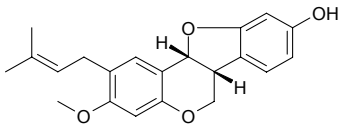
14205 Methyl caffeate

[3843-74-1] $C_{10}H_{10}O_4$ (194.19). Pharm: Antineoplastic (S_{180}). Source: QING HAO *Artemisia apiacea* [Syn. *Artemisia carvifolia*; *Artemisia caruifolia*], RI BEN HUANG BAI *Phellodendron japonicum* (leaf), TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*, TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.00051%dw)[4722], TIAN REN JU *Gaillardia pulchella*. Ref: 658, 2529, 4502, 4722.



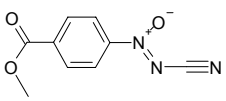
14206 3-*O*-Methylcalopocarpin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_4$ (338.41). Pharm: Anti-HIV (inhibits cell denaturalization affected by HIV). Source: HUI CI TONG *Erythrina glauca*. Ref: 2268.



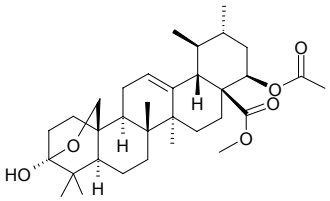
14207 Methyl calvatate

$C_9H_7N_3O_3$ (205.17). Source: LI XING MA BO *Lycoperdon pyriforme*. Ref: 1308.



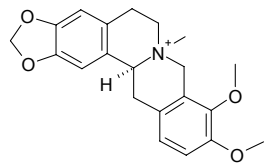
14208 Methylcamaralate

Methyl 22*β*-acetoxy-3,25-epoxy-3*α*-hydroxy-urs-12-en-28-oate $C_{33}H_{50}O_6$ (542.76). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D = +171º$ (*c* = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Source: WU SE MEI *Lantana camara* (aerial parts). Ref: 4309.



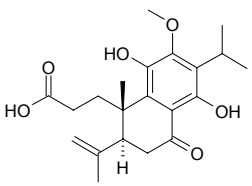
14209 *N*-Methyl canadine

$C_{21}H_{24}NO_4$ (354.43). Source: DUAN CI HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum brachyacanthum*, DU HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum veneficium*, ZHI LI JIAO HUI XIANG *Hypecoum erectum*. Ref: 1512, 1521.



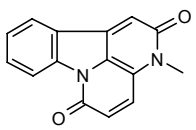
14210 12-*O*-Methylcandesalvone B

$C_{21}H_{28}O_6$ (376.45). Pale-yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D^{24.5} = +45º$ (*c* = 0.08, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antioxidant (enzyme-independent lipid peroxidation, IC_{50} = 13.40μmol/L, Rosmarinic acid, IC_{50} = 4.40μmol/L; enzyme-dependent lipid peroxidation, IC_{50} = 10.42μmol/L, Rosmarinic acid, IC_{50} = 0.39μmol/L)[5494]. Source: ZHU TAI SHU WEI CAO *Salvia candelabrum* (aerial parts). Ref: 5376, 5494.



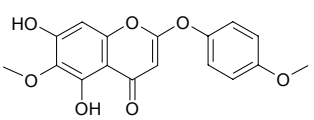
14211 3-Methyl-canthin-2,6-dione

$C_{15}H_{10}N_2O_2$ (250.26). Orange-red needles, mp > 330ºC. Source: KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 12.



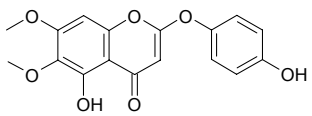
14212 4'-Methylcapillarisin

$C_{17}H_{14}O_7$ (330.30). Source: YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*. Ref: 2.



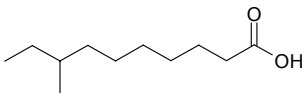
14213 7-Methylcapillarisin

$C_{17}H_{14}O_7$ (330.30). Source: YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*. Ref: 2.



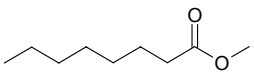
14214 8-Methyl capric acid

$C_{11}H_{22}O_2$ (186.30). Source: XI YANG SHEN *Panax quinquefolium*. Ref: 2.



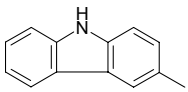
14215 Methyl caprylate

Octanoic acid methyl ester [111-11-5] $C_9H_{18}O_2$ (158.24). Source: DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*. Ref: 2.



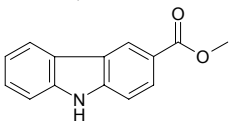
14216 3-Methylcarbazole

3-Methyl-9*H*-carbazole [4630-20-0] $C_{13}H_{11}N$ (181.24). Plates (CH_2Cl_2/hexane), mp 206~208ºC. Pharm: Anti-tuberculosis (MIC = (14.3±0.9)μg/mL, control Rifampine, MIC = (0.040±0.017)μg/mL; cytotoxic, Vero, IC_{50} > 102μg/mL, Rifampine, IC_{50} = 100μg/mL)[5072]. Source: QI YE HUANG PI *Clausena heptaphylla*, SHAN HUANG PI *Clausena excavata*, YING MAO XIAO YUN MU *Micromelum hirsutum* (stem cortex). Ref: 703, 1521, 5072.



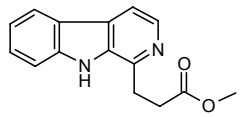
14217 Methyl carbazole-3-carboxylate

3-Methoxycarbonylcarbazole $C_{14}H_{11}NO_2$ (225.25). Pharm: Antitubercular (MIC > 128μg/mL; control Rifampin, MIC = (0.040±0.017)μg/mL)[5072]; cytotoxic (Vero, IC_{50} > 102μg/mL; control Rifampin, IC_{50} = 100μg/mL)[5072]; antibacterial (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIC = 50μg/mL, control Isoniazide, MIC = 0.040~0.090μg/mL, kanamycin sulfate, MIC = 2.0~5.0μg/mL)[5367]; antifungal (*Candida albicans*, IC_{50} = 9.5μg/mL; control Amphotericin, IC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL)[5367]. Source: SHAN HUANG PI *Clausena excavata*, YING MAO XIAO YUN MU *Micromelum hirsutum* (stem cortex). Ref: 5072, 5367.



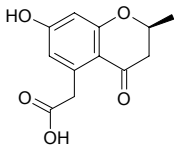
14218 Methyl-3-(*β*-carboline-1-yl) propionate

Infractine [91147-07-8] $C_{15}H_{14}N_2O_2$ (254.29). Crystals (toluene), mp 145~146ºC. Source: KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 12, 1521.



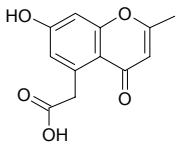
14219 2-Methyl-5-carboxymethyl-7-hydroxychromanone

$C_{12}H_{12}O_5$ (236.23). Source: DA HUANG *Rheum officinale*. Ref: 1437.



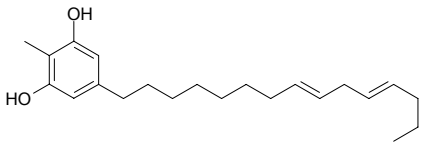
14220 2-Methyl-5-carboxymethyl-7-hydroxychromone

$C_{12}H_{10}O_5$ (234.21). Source: DA HUANG *Rheum officinale*. Ref: 1437.



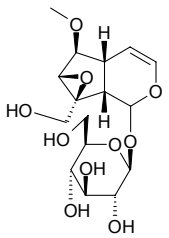
14221 2-Methylcardol

$C_{22}H_{34}O_2$ (330.52). Source: ZI JIN NIU *Ardisia japonica*. Ref: 1355.



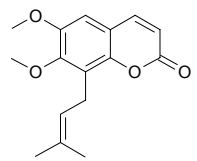
14222 6-*O*-Methyl catalpol

$C_{16}H_{24}O_{10}$ (376.36). Crystals (H_2O), mp 236~238ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22.5}$ = −122º (*c* = 1.64, 90% EtOH). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (*Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense*, IC_{50} = 32.5μg/mL, control Melarsoprol, IC_{50} = 0.0033μg/mL; *Trypanosoma cruzi*, IC_{50} > 90μg/mL, control Benznidazole, IC_{50} = 0.70μg/mL)[5251]; antileishmanial (*Leishmania donovani*, IC_{50} = 8.3μg/mL, control Miltefosine, IC_{50} = 0.32μg/mL)[5251]; antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum*, IC_{50} > 50μg/mL, control Artemisinin, IC_{50} = 0.002μg/mL)[5251]; cytotoxic (L6 cells, IC_{50} > 90μg/mL, control Podophyllotoxin, IC_{50} = 0.0075μg/mL)[5251]. Source: LIN PIAN XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia lepidota* (root), QIU HUA ZUI YU CAO *Buddleja globosa*, XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia ningpoensis*. Ref: 1376, 1521, 5251.



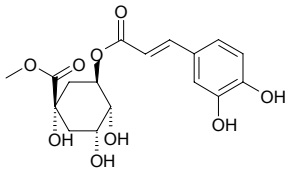
14223 Methyl-*O*-cedrelopsin

$C_{16}H_8O_4$ (274.32). Source: *Cedrelopsis grevei* (trunk bark). Ref: 5368.



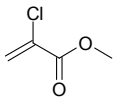
14224 Methyl chlorogenate

5-*O*-Caffeoylquinic acid methyl ester $C_{17}H_{20}O_9$ (368.34). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 1.3μmol/L, control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L)[4530]. Source: DU ZHONG *Eucommia ulmoides*, JI ZI MU *Sinoadina Racemosa* [Syn. *Adina racemosa*] (leaf, flower and twig: yield = 0.085%dw)[4723], SHUI MU XUE LIAN HUA *Saussurea medusa* (whole herb). Ref: 1209, 4530, 4723.



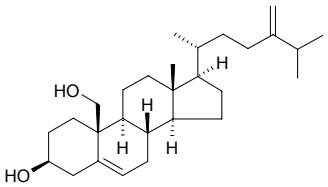
14225 Methyl 2-chloropropenoate

$C_4H_5ClO_2$ (120.54). Source: BAN XIA *Pinellia ternata*. Ref: 1401.



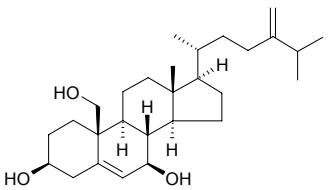
14226 24-Methylcholesta-5,24(28)-diene-3*β*,19-diol

$C_{28}H_{46}O_2$ (414.68). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (hmn prostate cancer LNCaP cell line, EC_{50} = 56.7μg/mL). Source: *Nephthea chabroli*. Ref: 4375.



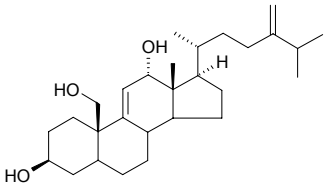
14227 24-Methylcholesta-5,24(28)-diene-3*β*,7*β*,19-triol

$C_{28}H_{46}O_3$ (430.68). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn prostate cancer LNCaP cell line, EC_{50} = 4.9μg/mL). Source: *Nephthea chabroli*. Ref: 4375.



14228 24-Methylcholesta-9(11),24(28)-diene-3*β*,12*α*,19-triol

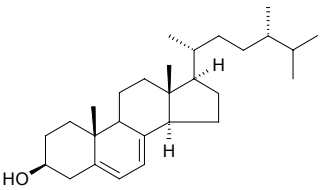
$C_{28}H_{46}O_3$ (430.68). Colorless solid, mp 163~164ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −141.9º (*c* = 0.031, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (hmn prostate cancer LNCaP cell line, EC_{50} = 23.4μg/mL). Source: *Nephthea chabroli*. Ref: 4375.



14229 24-Methylcholesta-5,7-dien-3*β*-ol‡

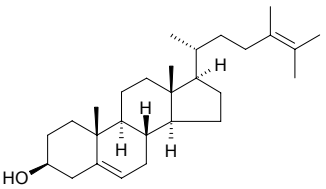
Ergosta-5,7-dien-3-ol; 22,23-Dihydroergosterol; Provitamin D_4 [516-79-0] $C_{28}H_{46}O$ (398.68). Crystals + 1 H_2O (EtOAc/MeOH), mp 152~153ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −128.7º (*c* = 0.4, $CHCl_3$). Source: CAO GU *Volvariella volvacea*, E CHANG CAI *Endarachne binghamiae*, PU[2] TAO *Vitis vinifera* (seed oil). Ref: 1502, 1521.

‡Note: see compound 3039.



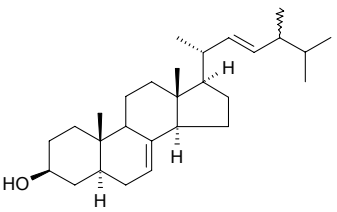
14230 24-Methylcholesta-5,24-dien-3*β*-ol

[20780-41-0] $C_{28}H_{46}O$ (398.68). Crystals (MeOH), mp 141.5~142.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −46.7º ($CHCl_3$). Source: CUI MIAN SHUI QIE *Withania somnifera*, GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*. Ref: 1371, 1521.



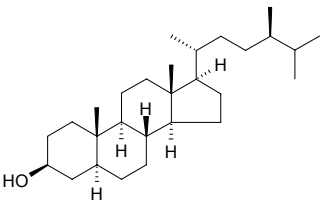
14231 24-Methylcholesta-7,22-dien-3*β*-ol

$C_{28}H_{46}O$ (398.68). 24S: mp 173.5~174ºC, 24R: mp 159.5~161ºC. Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*, SHU SHE *Ganoderma applanatum*. Ref: 1407, 1521.



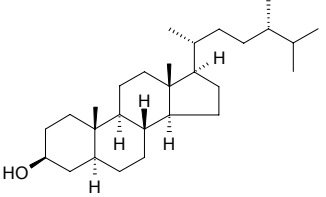
14232 (24*R*)-Methyl cholestanol

$C_{28}H_{50}O$ (402.71). Source: SHAN YAO *Dioscorea batatas* [Syn. *Dioscorea opposita*]. Ref: 1399.



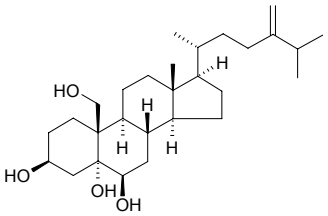
14233 (24*S*)-Methyl cholestanol

$C_{28}H_{50}O$ (402.71). mp 144~145ºC. Source: JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis*, SHAN YAO *Dioscorea batatas* [Syn. *Dioscorea opposita*]. Ref: 1399, 1521.



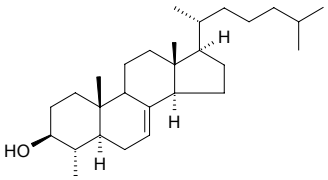
14234 24-Methylcholest-24(28)-ene-3*β*,5*α*,6*β*,19-tetraol

$C_{28}H_{48}O_4$ (448.69). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn prostate cancer LNCaP cell line, EC_{50} = 7.4μg/mL). Source: *Nephthea chabroli*. Ref: 4375.



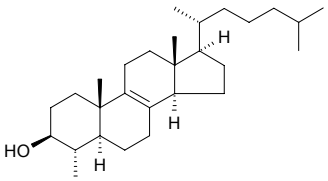
14235 4*α*-Methyl-cholest-7-en-3*β*-ol

Lophenol [481-25-4] $C_{28}H_{48}O$ (400.69). mp 149~151ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +5º ($CHCl_3$). Source: AI QIE *Solanum demissum*, DUO ZU JUE *Polypodium vulgare*, JIAN YE LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena cochinchinensis*, MA LING SHU *Solanum tuberosum* (leaf). Ref: 616, 1415, 1521.



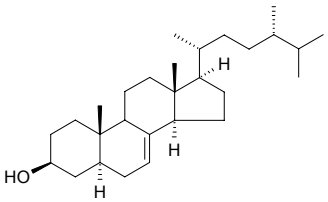
14236 4*α*-Methyl-cholest-8-en-3*β*-ol

[5241-22-5] $C_{28}H_{48}O$ (400.69). Source: GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*. Ref: 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374.



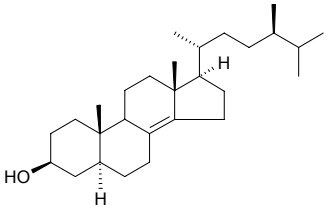
14237 (24*S*)-Methylcholest-7-en-3*β*-ol

24-Methyl lathosterol [516-78-9] $C_{28}H_{48}O$ (400.69). Source: HUANG GUA *Cucumis sativus*, LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum*, CAO GU *Volvariella volvacea*. Ref: 1345, 1407, 1502.



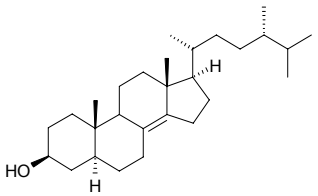
14238 (24*R*)-Methyl cholest-8(14)-enol

$C_{28}H_{48}O$ (400.69). Source: SHAN YAO *Dioscorea batatas* [Syn. *Dioscorea opposita*]. Ref: 1399.



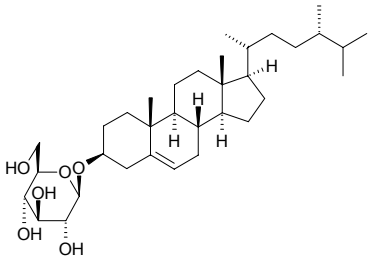
14239 (24*S*)-Methyl cholest-8(14)-enol

[632-32-6] $C_{28}H_{48}O$ (400.69). mp 130~131ºC. Source: SHAN YAO *Dioscorea batatas* [Syn. *Dioscorea opposita*]. Ref: 1399.



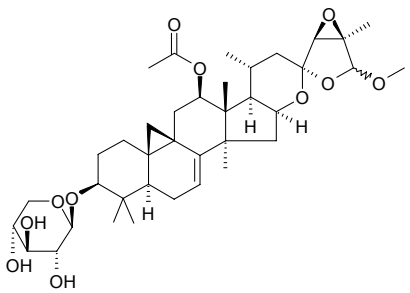
14240 24-Methylcholest-5-enyl-3*β*-*O*-glucopyranoside

$C_{34}H_{58}O_6$ (562.84). Source: QIAN SHI GEN *Euryale ferox*. Ref: 1509.



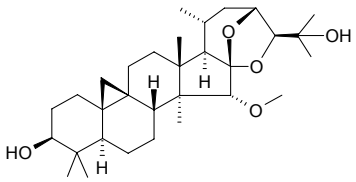
14241 Methylcimicifugoside

$C_{38}H_{56}O_{11}$ (688.86). Source: YE SHENG MA *Cimicifuga simplex*. Ref: 6.



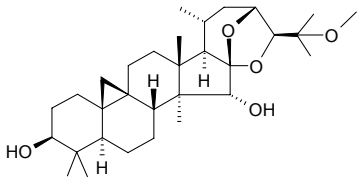
14242 15-*O*-Methylcimigenol

[24399-56-2] $C_{31}H_{50}O_5$ (502.74). Crystals, mp 199.5~200.5ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +38.9º ($CHCl_3$). Source: SAN MIAN DAO *Cimicifuga acerina*. Ref: 6, 1521.



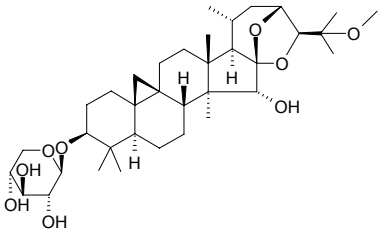
14243 25-*O*-Methylcimigenol

[20528-90-9] $C_{31}H_{50}O_5$ (502.74). Crystals, mp 218~219ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +39.25º ($CHCl_3$). Source: SAN MIAN DAO *Cimicifuga acerina*, YE SHENG MA *Cimicifuga simplex*. Ref: 1521, 2215.



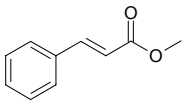
14244 25-*O*-Methylcimigenoside

[27994-13-4] $C_{36}H_{58}O_9$ (634.86). Crystals, mp 268~270ºC. Source: RI BEN SHENG MA *Cimicifuga japonica*, SAN MIAN DAO *Cimicifuga acerina*, YE SHENG MA *Cimicifuga simplex*. Ref: 6, 1521.



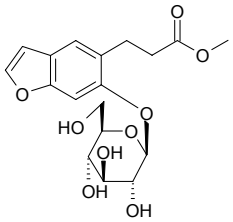
14245 Methylcinnamate

[103-26-4] $C_{10}H_{10}O_2$ (162.19). mp 36.5ºC, bp 261ºC/750mmHg. Source: DA CAO KOU *Alpinia speciosa*, DA LIANG JIANG *Alpinia galanga*, GAO LIANG JIANG *Alpinia officinarum*, LUO LE *Ocimum basilicum*, SONG XUN *Tricholoma matsutake* [Syn. *Armillaria matsutake*]. Ref: 6.



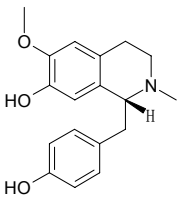
14246 Methylcnidioside A

$C_{18}H_{22}O_9$ (382.37). Glassy powder, mp 146~147ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -46.87º$ ($c = 0.32$, MeOH). Source: CHOU CAO *Ruta graveolens* (dried aerial parts). Ref: 3073.



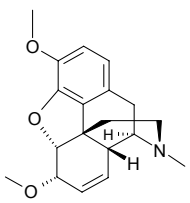
14247 *D-N*-Methyl coclaurine

$C_{18}H_{21}NO_3$ (299.37). mp 94.5~95.0ºC. Source: HE YE *Nelumbo nucifera*, HENG ZHOU WU YAO *Cocculus laurifolius*. Ref: 6.



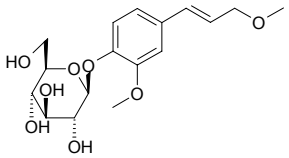
14248 6-Methylcodeine

$C_{19}H_{23}NO_3$ (313.40). Source: YA PIAN *Papaver somniferum*. Ref: 6.



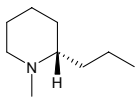
14249 Methylconiferin

3'-*O*-Methylconiferin $C_{17}H_{24}O_8$ (356.38). White acicular crystals, mp 167~169ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -69.5º$ ($c = 0.1$, H_2O). Source: TONG QIAO SHE GU *Balanophora involucrata*. Ref: 490.



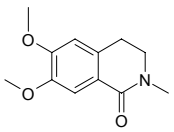
14250 (+)-*N*-Methylconiine

$C_9H_{19}N$ (141.26). Pharm: Toxin. Source: DU SHEN *Conium maculatum*. Ref: 658.



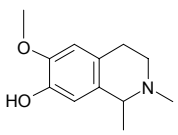
14251 *N*-Methylcorydaldine

$C_{12}H_{15}NO_3$ (221.26). Source: BIAN FU GE GEN *Menispermum dauricum*, DA HONG YING SU *Papaver bracteatum*, FEN SHI TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum fendleri*, LIAN YE TONG *Hernandia Sonora* [Syn. *Hernandia ovigera*], *Papaver urbanianum*. Ref: 1521, 3792.



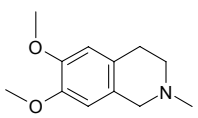
14252 1-Methyl-corypalline

1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-6-methoxy-7-hydroxy-1,2-dimethylisoquinoline $C_{12}H_{17}NO_2$ (207.27). Source: LIAN ZI XIN *Nelumbo nucifera*, DONG BEI YAN HU SUO *Corydalis ambigua* var. *amurensis* [Syn. *Corydalis ambigua*]. Ref: 1478, 1479.



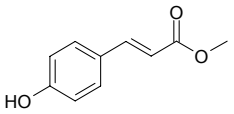
14253 *O*-Methyl-corypalline

1,2,3,4 Tetrahydro-6,7-dimethoxy-2-methylisoquinoline [16620-96-5] $C_{12}H_{17}NO_2$ (207.27). Source: LIAN ZI XIN *Nelumbo nucifera*. Ref: 6.



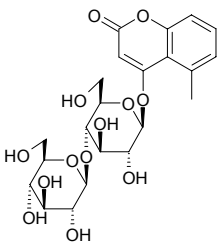
14254 *trans*-Methyl *p*-coumarate

Methyl-*p*-hydroxycinnamate [3943-97-3] $C_{10}H_{10}O_3$ (178.19). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 216~220ºC (Me_2CO). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} cell line, ED_{50} = 10.5μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} = 8.9μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.07μg/mL; A549, ED_{50}= 15.1μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL)[5405]; cytotoxic (Colon26-L5, ED_{50} = 84.2μmol/L; HT1080, ED_{50} > 100μmol/L)[3042]; cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, HONE-1 and NUGC cancer cell lines, no significant activity)[3069]; phytoalexin[4727]. Source: HUANG GUA *Cucumis sativus* (leaf)[4727], JIA BAI HE *Notholirion hyacinthinum* [Syn. *Notholirion bulbuliferum*], KAI KOU JIAN *Tupistra chinensis* (underground part)[4676], RI BEN HUANG BAI *Phellodendron japonicum* (leaf), SHAN HUANG PI *Clausena excavata*, SI ROU TUO GUO YE MI ZHU YU *Melicope semecarpifolia*, TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*, TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.00017%dw)[4722], YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.00076%)[3042], ZHONG GUO XIU QIU *Hydrangea chinensis* (root)[3069]. Ref: 663, 703, 2529, 3042, 3069, 4502, 4676, 4722, 4727, 5405.



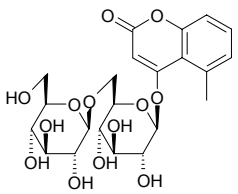
14255 5-Methylcoumarin-4-cellobioside

[109974-31-4] $C_{22}H_{28}O_{13}$ (500.46). Acicular crystals, mp 217~219ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −94º (*c* = 0.515, methanol). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Bacillus coli* and *Staphylococcus aureus*, EC = 500μg/mL). Source: DA DING CAO *Gerbera anandria* [Syn. *Leibnitzia anandria*]. Ref: 77, 921.



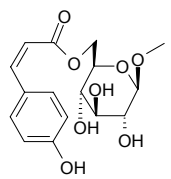
14256 5-Methylcoumarin-4-gentiobioside

[109974-32-5] $C_{22}H_{28}O_{13}$ (500.46). Acicular crystals, mp 155~157ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = −80º (*c* = 0.902, methanol). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, 500μg/mL). Source: DA DING CAO *Gerbera anandria* [Syn. *Leibnitzia anandria*]. Ref: 77.



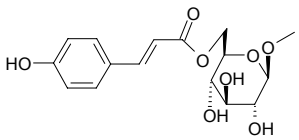
14257 Methyl 6-*O*-*p*-*cis*-coumaroyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{20}O_8$ (340.33). Source: LV DOU *Onobrychis viciifolia* (leaf). Ref: 5084.



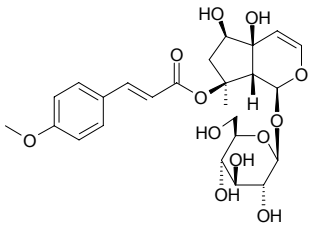
14258 Methyl 6-*O*-*p*-*trans*-coumaroyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{20}O_8$ (340.33). Source: LV DOU *Onobrychis viciifolia* (leaf). Ref: 5084.



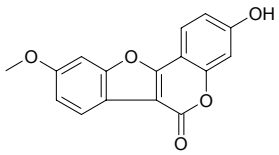
14259 8-(*O*-Methyl-*p*-coumaroyl)harpagide

$C_{25}H_{32}O_{12}$ (524.53). Source: BEI XUAN SHEN *Scrophularia buergeriana*. Ref: 1377.



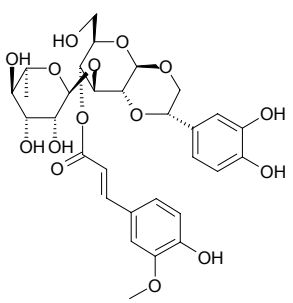
14260 12-*O*-Methylcoumestrol

$C_{16}H_{10}O_5$ (282.2). Source: HUI HUI DOU *Cicer arietinum*. Ref: 6.



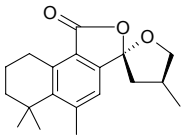
14261 3'''-*O*-Methylcrenatoside

3'-Methyl crenatoside; 1,2-*O*-[2*S*-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-1,2-ethanediyl]-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-4-*O*-feruloyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{30}H_{36}O_{15}$ (636.61). White amorphous powder, mp 224~226ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −53.2º (*c* = 0.37, MeOH); $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −23º (*c* = 0.44, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (relative potency = 1.4, compared with resveratrol, relative potency = 1)[4920]; antiviral inactive (Vero cell lines infected with HSV-2 strain 333, 250μg/mL)[4752]; ACE inhibitor (1.0mg/mL, InRt = 99.8%; 0.1mg/mL, InRt = 67.5%; 0.01mg/mL, InRt = 32.5%; control Captopril, 0.01mg/mL, InRt = 97.7%)[4752]. Source: LIE DANG *Orobanche coerulescens* (whole herb), NAN CHUAN GUAN CHUN HUA *Microtoena prainiana* (stem: yield = 0.0014%dw). Ref: 4752, 4920.



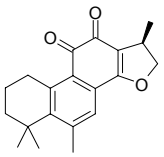
14262 6-Methylcryptoacetalide

$C_{19}H_{24}O_3$ (300.40). Source: AI JI SHU WEI CAO *Salvia aegyptiaca*. Ref: 1919.



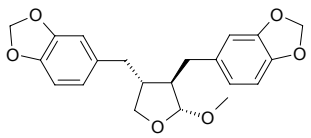
14263 6-Methylcryptotanshinone

14,16-Epoxy-6-methyl-5(10),6,8,13-abietatetraene-11,12-dione $C_{20}H_{22}O_3$ (310.40). Source: AI JI SHU WEI CAO *Salvia aegyptiaca*. Ref: 1919.



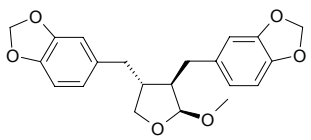
14264 *α*-*O*-Methylcubebin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_6$ (370.41). Pharm: CYP3A4 inhibitor and CYP2D6 inhibitor (*in vitro*, CYP3A4, IC_{50} = 7.7μmol/L; CYP2D6, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L; control Ketoconazole, CYP3A4, IC_{50} = 0.72μmol/L; control Quinidine, CYP2D6, IC_{50} = 0.082μmol/L)[4797]. Source: BI CHENG QIE *Piper cubeba* (fruit: yield = 0.00012%dw), QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.0001%dw). Ref: 4783, 4797.



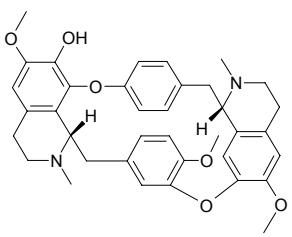
14265 *β*-*O*-Methylcubebin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_6$ (370.41). Source: QIANG DAO YAO *Hypoestes purpurea* [Syn. *Justicia purpurea*; *Hypoestes sinica*] (aerial parts: yield = 0.000055%dw). Ref: 4783.



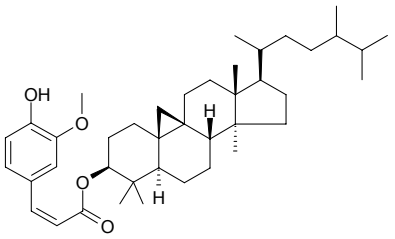
14266 (+)-4''-*O*-Methylcurine

$C_{37}H_{40}N_2O_6$ (608.74). mp 164ºC. Source: XI SHENG TENG *Cissampelos pareira*. Ref: 6.



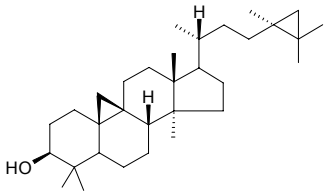
14267 24-Methylcycloartanol ferulate

$C_{41}H_{62}O_4$ (618.95). Source: MI PI KANG *Oryza sativa*. Ref: 6.



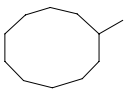
14268 (24*S*)-24-Methyl-25,32-cyclo-cycloartane-3*β*-ol

$C_{32}H_{54}O$ (454.79). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +38.8º (*c* = 0.54, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Pandanus boninensis* (leaf). Ref: 5333.



14269 Methyl cyclodecane

$C_{11}H_{22}$ (154.30). Source: BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*]. Ref: 2.

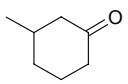


14270 Methylcyclohexane

Hexahydrodoluene [108-87-2] C_7H_{14} (98.19). Source: SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*. Ref: 2.

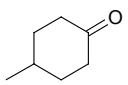
14271 3-Methylcyclohexanone

[591-24-2] $C_7H_{12}O$ (112.17). Source: JING JIE *Schizonepeta tenuifolia* [Syn. *Nepeta tenuifolia*]. Ref: 2.



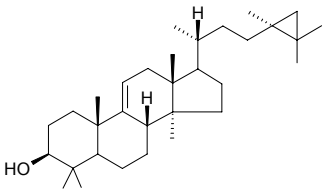
14272 4-Methylcyclohexanone

[589-92-4] $C_7H_{12}O$ (112.17). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 2.



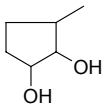
14273 (24*S*)-24-Methyl-25,32-cyclo-5*α*-lanosta-9(11)-en-3*β*-ol

$C_{32}H_{54}O$ (454.79). Colorless fine crystals, mp 211~212ºC (MeOH), $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +69.6º (*c* = 1.00, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Pandanus boninensis* (leaf). Ref: 5333.



14274 3-Methyl-1,2-cyclopentanediol

[27583-37-5] $C_6H_{12}O_2$ (116.16). Source: SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*. Ref: 2.

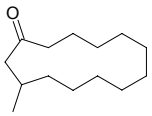


14275 2-Methylcyclopentanone

[1120-72-5] $C_6H_{10}O$ (98.15). Source: CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*. Ref: 2.

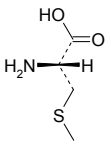
14276 3-Methylcyclotridecan-1-one

$C_{14}H_{26}O$ (210.36). Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*. Ref: 2.



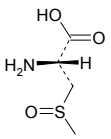
14277 *S*-Methyl cysteine

$C_4H_9NO_2S$ (135.19). Source: YANG CONG *Allium cepa*. Ref: 1469.



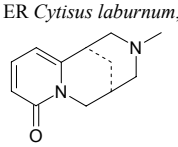
14278 *S*-Methyl-*L*-cysteine sulfoxide

$C_4H_9NO_3S$ (151.19). mp (+) 164ºC (dec). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*, YANG CONG *Allium cepa*. Ref: 6, 1470.



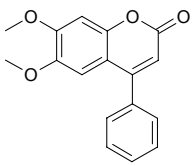
14279 *N*-Methylcytisine

(−)-*N*-Methylcytisine; Caulophyllin; (1*R*)-1,2,3,4,5,6-Hexahydro-3-methyl-1,5-methano-8*H*-pyrido[1,2-a][1,5]diazocin-8-one [486-86-2] $C_{12}H_{16}N_2O$ (204.27). mp (−) 137ºC. Pharm: Molluscacide (toxic to snails). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*], LIAN HUA JIN QUE ER *Cytisus laburnum*, YING ZHAO DOU *Spartium junceum*. Ref: 2, 658.



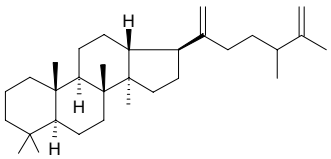
14280 *O*-Methyldalbergin

$C_{17}H_{14}O_4$ (282.30). mp 145~146ºC. Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 6.



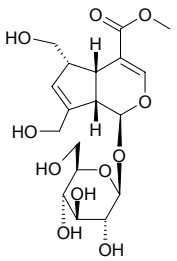
14281 21-Methyldammara-18(28),22(29)-diene

$C_{31}H_{52}$ (424.76). Source: XING JUE *Microsorium punctatum*. Ref: 1506.



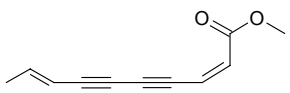
14282 6-*O*-Methyldeacetylasperulosidic acid methyl ester

$C_{18}H_{26}O_{11}$ (418.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +49.0º (*c* = 1.09, MeOH), artifact. Source: ZHI ZI *Gardenia jasminoides* [Syn. *Gardenia florida*] (leaf). Ref: 4408.



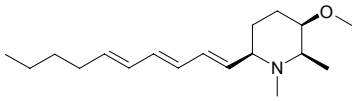
14283 Methyl(2*E*,8*Z*)-decadien-4,6-diynoate

$C_{11}H_{10}O_2$ (174.20). Source: YI ZHI HUANG HUA *Solidago virgaurea* var. *leiocarpa* [Syn. *Solidago decurrens*]. Ref: 1281.



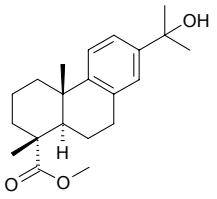
14284 *N*-Methyl-6*β*-(deca-l',3',5'-trienyl)-3*β*-methoxy-2*β*-methylpiperidine

$C_{18}H_{31}NO$ (277.45). mp 52~53ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +29.2º. Pharm: Insecticidal (*Aedes aegypti* second instar larvae, MC_{50} = 1.0mg/L, LC_{50} = 2.1mg/L at 24h). Source: PO BU YE *Microcos paniculata* [Syn. *Grewia microcos*] (stem cortex). Ref: 3948.



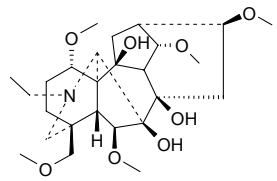
14285 Methyl dehydro-15-hydroxy-abietan-18-oate

$C_{21}H_{30}O_3$ (330.47). Source: HAI SONG ZI *Pinus koraiensis*. Ref: 6.



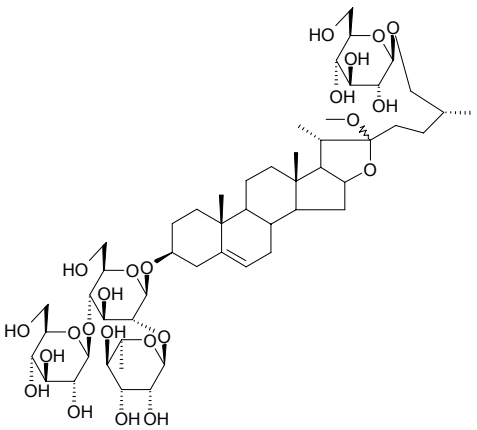
14286 18-*O*-Methyldelterine

$C_{26}H_{43}NO_8$ (497.63). Source: GAO DA CUI QUE HUA *Delphinium excelsum*. Ref: 2055.



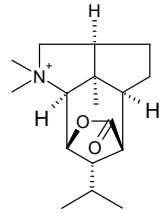
14287 Methyl deltoside

$C_{52}H_{86}O_{23}$ (1079.25). White powder, mp 220~224ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26.6} = -64.44°$ (*c* = 0.225, pyridine). Source: XIAO HUA DUN YE SHU YU *Dioscorea parviflora* (fresh rhizome). Ref: 4858.



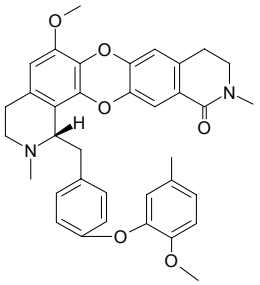
14288 *N*-Methyldendrobium

N-Methyldendrobine $C_{17}H_{28}NO_2^+$ (278.42). Source: SHI HU[(4)] *Dendrobium nobile*, SHI SUAN *Lycoris radiata* [Syn. *Amaryllis radiata*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



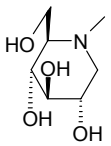
14289 *O*-Methyldeoxopunjabine

[89503-80-8] $C_{36}H_{36}N_2O_6$ (592.70). Source: TAI WAN QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania sasakii*. Ref: 1314.



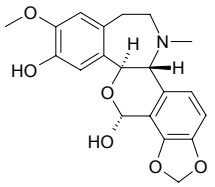
14290 *N*-Methyl-1-deoxynojirimycin

[69567-10-8] $C_7H_{15}NO_4$ (177.20). Pharm: Hypoglycemic (mus diabetes mellitus induced by SIZ, distinct effect). Source: SANG ZHI *Morus alba*. Ref: 2170.



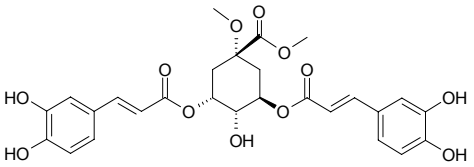
14291 *N*-Methyl-14-*O*-desmethyl-epiporphyroxine

$C_{20}H_{21}NO_6$ (371.39). Source: YA PIAN *Papaver somniferum*. Ref: 6.



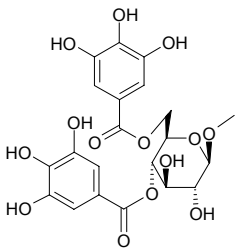
14292 1-*O*-Methyl-3,5-*O*-dicaffeoyl quinic acid methyl ester

$C_{27}H_{28}O_{12}$ (544.52). Yellowish powder, mp 132~134ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -34.7°$ (MeOH). Source: DENG ZHAN XI XIN *Erigeron breviscapus*. Ref: 875, 2083.



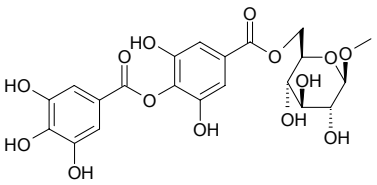
14293 Methyl 4,6-di-*O*-galloyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{14}$ (498.40). Source: DI YU *Sanguisorba officinalis*. Ref: 1327.



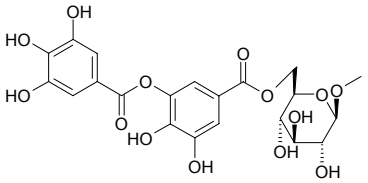
14294 Methyl 6-*O*-digalloyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside I

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{14}$ (498.40). Source: DI YU *Sanguisorba officinalis*. Ref: 1327.



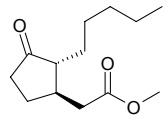
14295 Methyl 6-*O*-digalloyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside II

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{14}$ (498.40). Source: DI YU *Sanguisorba officinalis*. Ref: 1327.



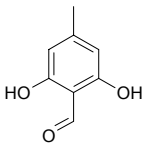
14296 Methyl dihydrojasmonate

[2630-39-9] $C_{13}H_{22}O_3$ (226.32). Source: ZHI ZI *Gardenia jasminoides* [Syn. *Gardenia florida*]. Ref: 1360.



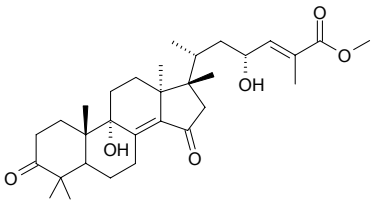
14297 4-Methyl-2,6-dihydroxy-benzaldehyde

$C_8H_8O_3$ (152.15). Yellow needles. Source: JIN SI SHUA *Lethariella cladonioides*. Ref: 4582.



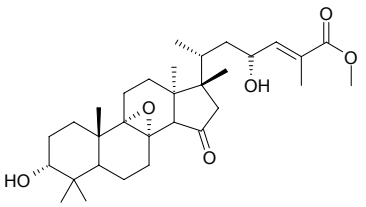
14298 Methyl (24*E*)-9*α*,23*α*-dihydroxy-3,15-dioxo-17,15-friedo-lanostan-8(14),24-dien-26-oate

$C_{31}H_{46}O_6$ (514.71). Yellowish gum. Source: MEI LI TENG HUANG *Garcinia speciosa* (bark). Ref: 4790.



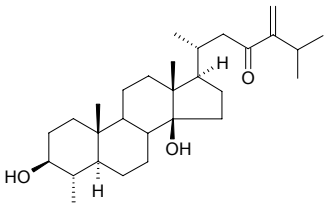
14299 Methyl (24*E*)-3*α*,23*α*-dihydroxy-8*α*,9*α*-epoxy-15-oxo-17,14-friedo-lanostan-24-en-26-oate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_6$ (516.72). Gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -3°$ (*c* = 0.018, $CHCl_3$). Source: MEI LI TENG HUANG *Garcinia speciosa* (bark). Ref: 3762.



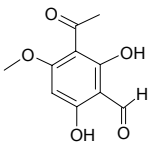
14300 4*α*-Methyl-3*β*,14*β*-dihydroxy-5*α*-ergost-24(28)-en-23-one

$C_{29}H_{48}O_3$ (444.70). White solid, mp 150~151ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +66.2°$ (*c* = 0.09, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (hmn prostate cancer LNCaP cell line, EC_{50} = 38.4μg/mL). Source: *Nephthea chabroli*. Ref: 4375.



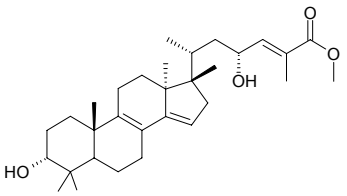
14301 Methyl(2,4-dihydroxy-3-formyl-6-methoxy)phenylketone

$C_{10}H_{10}O_5$ (210.19). Source: GAN SUI *Euphorbia kansui*. Ref: 1303.



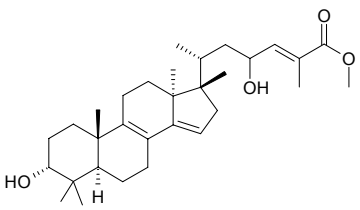
14302 Methyl (24*E*)-3*α*,23*α*(=*R*)-dihydroxy-17,14-friedo-lanostan-8,14,24-trien-26-oate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_4$ (484.73). Source: MEI LI TENG HUANG *Garcinia speciosa* (bark). Ref: 3762.



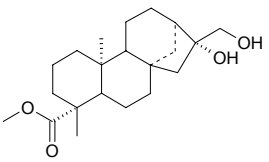
14303 Methyl (24*E*)-3*α*,23-dihydroxy-17,14-friedolanstan-8,14,24-trien-26-oate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_4$ (484.73). White powder, mp 112~113ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -35°$ (*c* = 0.28, MeOH). Source: SHAN FENG GUO *Garcinia hombroniana* (pericarp). Ref: 5085.



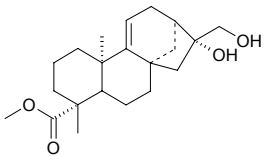
14304 Methyl 16*α*,17-dihydroxy-*ent*-kauran-19-oate

$C_{21}H_{34}O_4$ (350.50). Pharm: Antiproliferative and cytotoxic (*in vitro*, L-929, GI_{50} = 39.5μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 27.7μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 40.5μg/mL; control Paclitaxel, L-929, GI_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL). Source: MU LAN[(3)] *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (stem: yield = 0.00019%). Ref: 4770.



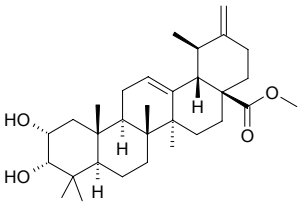
14305 Methyl 16*α*,17-dihydroxy-*ent*-9(11)-kauren-19-oate

$C_{21}H_{32}O_4$ (348.49). Pharm: Antiproliferative and cytotoxic (*in vitro*, L-929, GI_{50} = 41.9μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 26.7μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 38.7μg/mL; control Paclitaxel, L-929, GI_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; K562, GI_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; HeLa, CC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL). Source: MU LAN[3] *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (stem: yield = 0.00046%). Ref: 4770.



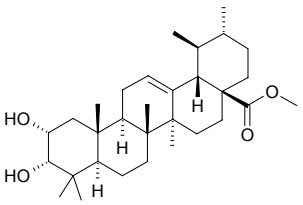
14306 Methyl 2*α*,3*α*-dihydroxyursa-12,20(30)-dien-28-oate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_4$ (484.73). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



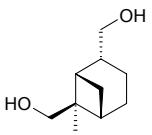
14307 Methyl 2*α*,3*α*-dihydroxyursa-12-en-28-oate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_4$ (486.74). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



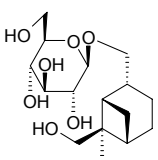
14308 6*α*-Methyl-2*α*,6*β*-dihydroxymethylbicyclo[3.1.1]heptane

$C_{10}H_{18}O_2$ (170.25). Source: YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*. Ref: 1433.



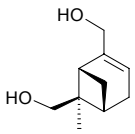
14309 6*α*-Methyl-2*α*,6*β*-dihydroxymethylbicyclo[3.1.1]heptane-2*α*-*O*-glucoside

$C_{16}H_{28}O_7$ (332.40). Source: YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*. Ref: 1433.



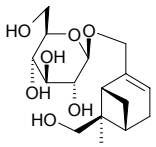
14310 6*α*-Methyl-2,6*β*-dihydroxymethylbicyclo[3.1.1]-hept-2-ene

$C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ (168.24). Source: YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*. Ref: 1433.



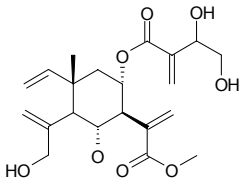
14311 6*α*-Methyl-2,6*β*-dihydroxymethylbicyclo[3.1.1]-hept-2-ene-2*β*-*O*-glucoside

$C_{16}H_{26}O_7$ (330.38). Source: YI ZHU QIAN MA *Urtica dioica*. Ref: 1433.



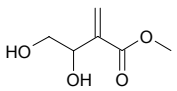
14312 Methyl 8*α*-(3,4-dihydroxy-2-methylene-butanoyloxy)-6*α*,15-dihydroxyelema-1,3,11(13)-trien-12-oate

$C_{21}H_{30}O_8$ (410.47). Source: *Centaurea thessala* ssp. *drakiensis* (aerial parts), *Centaurea attica* ssp. *attica* (aerial parts). Ref: 5115.



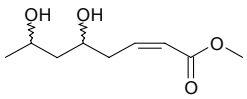
14313 Methyl *β*,*γ*-dihydroxy-*α*-methylene butylate

$C_6H_{10}O_4$ (146.14). Source: XIAO YE HUA *Spiraea prunifolia*. Ref: 6.



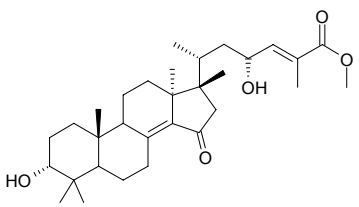
14314 Methyl-5,7-dihydroxy-2(*Z*)-octenoate

$C_9H_{16}O_4$ (188.23). Source: YE YA CHUN *Euscaphis japonica*. Ref: 2204.



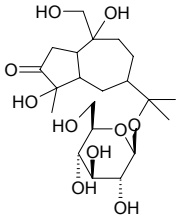
14315 Methyl (24*E*)-3*α*,23*α*-dihydroxy-15-oxo-17,14-friedo-lanostan-8(14),24-dien-26-oate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_5$ (500.73). Gum, $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -34°$ (*c* = 0.021, $CHCl_3$). Source: MEI LI TENG HUANG *Garcinia speciosa* (bark). Ref: 3762.



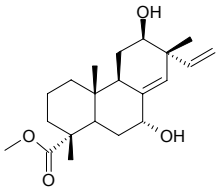
14316 2-(8-Methyl-2,8-dihydroxy-9-oxo-2-hydroxymethylbicyclo[5.3.0]decan-7-yl)isopropanol glucoside

$C_{21}H_{36}O_{10}$ (448.52). Source: CANG ZHU *Atractylodes lancea*. Ref: 660.



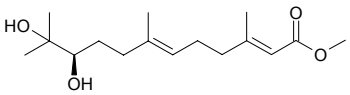
14317 Methyl 7*α*,12*β*-dihydroxysandaracopimarate

$C_{21}H_{32}O_4$ (348.49). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +14.3º (*c* = 1.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: FEI NI JI CI BAI *Juniperus phoenicea* (leaf), XIANG CI BAI FEI ZHOU BIAN ZHONG *Juniperus thurifera* var. *africana* (leaf). Ref: 3851.



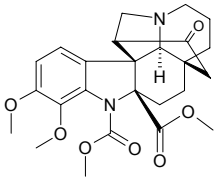
14318 Methyl (2*E*,6*E*,10*R*)-10,11-dihydroxy-3,7,11-trimethyl-2,6-dodecadienoate

$C_{16}H_{28}O_4$ (284.40). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +8º (*c* = 1.3), $[\alpha]_D$ = +18.9º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Source: *Lettowianthus stellatus* (root cortex). Ref: 3944.



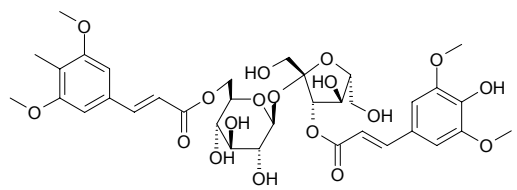
14319 Methyl 11,12-dimethoxychanofruticosinate

$C_{25}H_{30}N_2O_7$ (470.53). Source: HUANG HONG SE RUI MU *Kopsia flavida* (leaf). Ref: 5157.



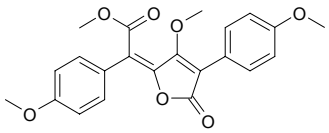
14320 *α*-*D*-(6-*O*-4-Methyl-3,5-dimethoxycinnamoyl)-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-(3-*O*-sinapoyl)-fructofuranose

$C_{35}H_{44}O_{18}$ (752.73). Yellowish amorphous powder (MeOH). Source: YUAN ZHI *Polygala tenuifolia* (root). Ref: 4896.



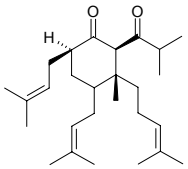
14321 Methyl 4,4'-dimethoxyvulpinate

$C_{22}H_{20}O_7$ (396.40). mp 172~173ºC. Pharm: Anti-HSV-1 inactive; cytotoxic inactive (Hmn lung cancer cells NCI-H187). Source: HUANG YING PI MA BO *Scleroderma citrinum*. Ref: 5406.



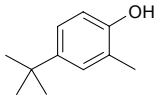
14322 (2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,6*S*)-3-Methyl-4,6-di(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-2-(2-methyl-1-oxopropyl)-3-(4-methyl-3-pentenyl)-cyclohexanone

$C_{27}H_{44}O_2$ (400.65). Colorless viscous oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +18.3º (*c* = 1.8, $CHCl_3$). Source: GUAN YE LIAN QIAO *Hypericum perforatum* (aerial parts: yield = 0.00020%dw). Ref: 3032.



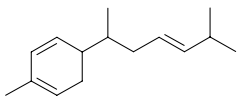
14323 2-Methyl-4-(1,1-dimethylethyl) phenol

[98-27-1] $C_{11}H_{16}O$ (164.25). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 2.



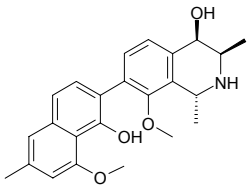
14324 2-Methyl-5-(1,5-dimethyl-3-hexenyl)-1,3-cyclo-hexadiene

$C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 2.



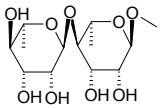
14325 8-*O*-Methyldioncophyllinol B

$C_{24}H_{27}NO_4$ (393.49). Yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −12.8º (*c* = 0.7, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* K1, IC_{50} = 654ng/mL, NF54, IC_{50} = 245ng/mL, MIC = 90μg/mL). Source: SAN YE MU *Triphyophyllum peltatum* (leaf). Ref: 3962.



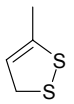
14326 Methyl di-*α*-*L*-rhamnoside

$C_{13}H_{24}O_9$ (324.33). Source: LI CAI *Ulva conglobata*. Ref: 1497.



14327 3-Methyl-1,2-dithia-3-cyclopentene

$C_4H_6S_2$ (118.22). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*. Ref: 1394.



14328 4-Methyl-1,2-dithio-3-cyclopentene

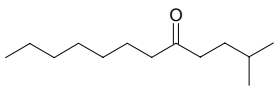
$C_4H_6S_2$ (118.22). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*. Ref: 2.

14329 5-Methyl-1,2-dithio-3-cyclopentene

$C_4H_6S_2$ (118.22). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*. Ref: 2.

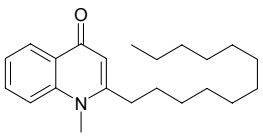
14330 2-Methyl-dodecane-5-one

$C_{13}H_{26}O$ (198.35). Source: DANG GUI *Angelica sinensis*. Ref: 2.



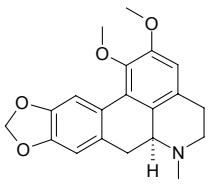
14331 1-Methyl-2-dodecyl-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{22}H_{33}NO$ (327.51). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 877, 2085.



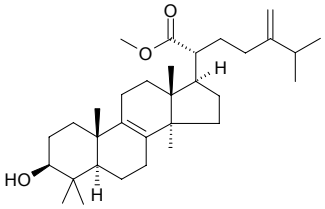
14332 *O*-Methyl domesticine

(+)-Nantenine [2565-01-7] $C_{20}H_{21}NO_4$ (339.39). mp (+) 138~139ºC, mp 139~141ºC, $[\alpha]_D = +93º$ ($c = 0.17$, $CHCl_3$). Source: NAN TIAN ZHU ZI *Nandina domestica*, NAN TIAN ZHU GEN *Nandina domestica*, NAN TIAN ZHU GENG *Nandina domestica*. Ref: 6, 1521, 2780.



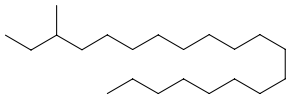
14333 Methyl eburicoate

$C_{32}H_{52}O_3$ (484.77). Source: BAO PI GU *Lentinus lepideus*. Ref: 1501.



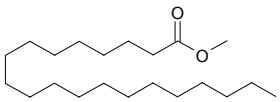
14334 3-Methyl eicosane

$C_{21}H_{44}$ (296.58). Source: BAN XIA *Pinellia ternata*. Ref: 1401.



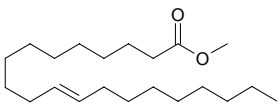
14335 Methyl eicosanoate

$C_{21}H_{42}O_2$ (326.57). Source: LIAO DONG CONG MU *Aralia elata*, QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*, ZHI ZHU XIANG *Valeriana jatamansii* [Syn. *Valeriana wallichii*]. Ref: 1450, 1354, 1451, 1452.



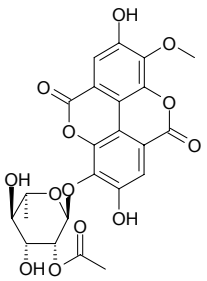
14336 Methyl 11-eicosenoate

Methyl eicos-11-enoate $C_{21}H_{40}O_2$ (324.55). Source: QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*, WU JING GAN LAN *Brassica napus* var. *napobrassica*, XI MING ZI *Thlaspi arvense*. Ref: 1484, 1354.



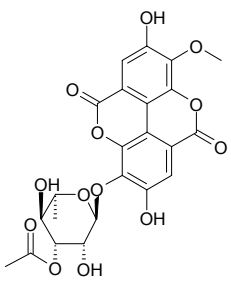
14337 3-*O*-Methylellagic acid 3'-*O*-*α*-2''-*O*-acetylrhamnopyranoside

$C_{23}H_{20}O_{13}$ (504.41). Yellow powder. Source: AN YE *Eucalyptus globulus*. Ref: 737.



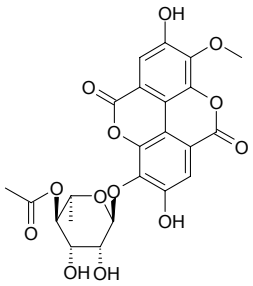
14338 3-*O*-Methylellagic acid 3'-*O*-*α*-3''-*O*-acetylrhamnopyranoside

$C_{23}H_{20}O_{13}$ (504.41). Yellow powder. Source: AN YE *Eucalyptus globulus*. Ref: 737.



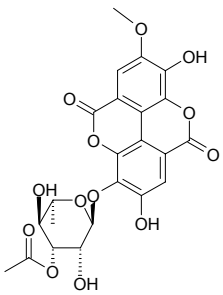
14339 3-*O*-Methylellagic acid 3'-*O*-*α*-4''-*O*-acetylrhamnopyranoside

$C_{23}H_{20}O_{13}$ (504.41). Yellow powder. Source: AN YE *Eucalyptus globulus*. Ref: 737.



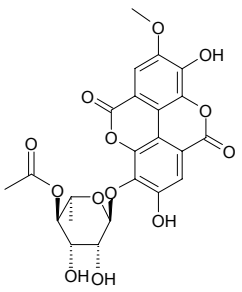
14340 4-*O*-Methylellagic acid 3'-(3''-*O*-acetyl)-*α*-rhamnoside

$C_{23}H_{20}O_{13}$ (504.41). Yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -57.9°$ (c = 0.011, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (*in vitro*, *Babesia gibsoni*, IC_{50} = 52.1μg/mL; control Diminazene aceturate, IC_{50} = 0.60μg/mL). Source: XIAO YE DU YING *Elaeocarpus parvifolius* (bark). Ref: 5324.



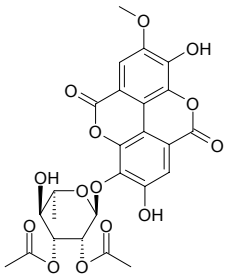
14341 4-*O*-Methylellagic acid 3'-(4''-*O*-acetyl)-*α*-rhamnoside

$C_{23}H_{20}O_{13}$ (504.41). Yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -20.7°$ (c = 0.19, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (*in vitro*, *Babesia gibsoni*, IC_{50} > 180μg/mL; control Diminazene aceturate, IC_{50} = 0.60μg/mL). Source: XIAO YE DU YING *Elaeocarpus parvifolius* (bark). Ref: 5324.



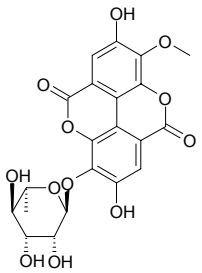
14342 4'-*O*-Methylellagic acid 3-(2'',3''-di-*O*-acetyl)-*α*-*L*-rhamnoside

4-*O*-Methylellagic acid 3'-(2'',3'-di-*O*-acetyl)-3'-*α*-rhamnoside $C_{25}H_{22}O_{14}$ (546.45). Needles (MeOH), mp 217~218ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -24.0°$ (c = 0.1, MeOH); yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -25.9°$ (c = 0.32, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (ED_{50} > 5mg/mL, inactive according to the protocols established by Likitwitayawuid et al., 1993 and Seo et al., 2001); antibacterial (*in vitro*, *Babesia gibsoni*, IC_{50} = 28.5μg/mL; control Diminazene aceturate, IC_{50} = 0.60μg/mL)[5324]. Source: MA SI TE SI DU YING *Elaeocarpus mastersii*, XIAO YE DU YING *Elaeocarpus parvifolius* (bark). Ref: 2020, 5324.



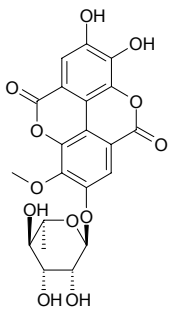
14343 3-*O*-methylellagic acid 3'-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{18}O_{12}$ (462.34). Yellow powder. Source: AN YE *Eucalyptus globulus*. Ref: 737.



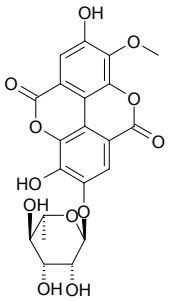
14344 3-*O*-Methylellagic acid 4-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{18}O_{12}$ (462.37). $[\alpha]_D = -30°$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Source: SHI LIU XIN CAI *Punica granatum*. Ref: 5415.



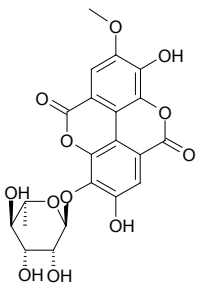
14345 3-*O*-Methylellagic acid 4'-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{18}O_{12}$ (462.37). Source: YOU GAN YE *Phyllanthus emblica* (leaf and branch). Ref: 4205.



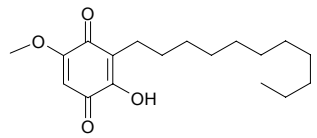
14346 4-*O*-Methylellagic acid 3'-*α*-rhamnoside

$C_{21}H_{18}O_{12}$ (462.32). Pale yellow needle-shaped crystals, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -30.8°$ (*c* = 0.036, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (*in vitro*, *Babesia gibsoni*, IC_{50} > 180μg/mL; control Diminazene aceturate, IC_{50} = 0.60μg/mL). Source: XIAO YE DU YING *Elaeocarpus parvifolius* (bark). Ref: 5324.



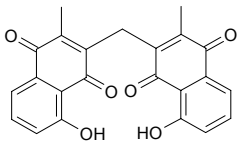
14347 5-*O*-Methylembelin

$C_{18}H_{28}O_4$ (308.42). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HL-60, IC_{50} = 3μg/mL; Bel7402, IC_{50} = 3.6μg/mL; HeLa, IC_{50} = 9μg/mL; U937, IC_{50} = 1.5μg/mL; control Colchicine, HL-60, IC_{50} = 1.6μg/mL; Bel7402, IC_{50} = 0.4μg/mL; HeLa, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; U937, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL)[4746]; antifungal (*Pythium ultimus*); fish toxin. Source: LA ZHU GUO *Aegiceras corniculatum*, LA ZHU GUO *Aegiceras corniculatum* (stem and twig: yield = 0.0017%)[4746]. Ref: 658, 4746.



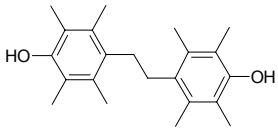
14348 Methylene-3,3'-biplumbagin

$C_{23}H_{16}O_6$ (388.88). Orange needles (C_6H_6), mp 230~233ºC, 208~210ºC. Pharm: Ichthyotoxin (MLC > 10mg/L, control Juglone, MLC = 0.2mg/L). Source: HAI SHI *Diospyros maritima* (fruit). Ref: 4185.



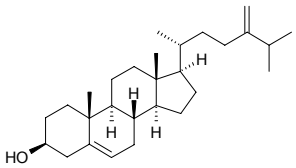
14349 4,4'-Methylene bis[2,3,5,6-tetramethyl phenol]

$C_{22}H_{30}O_2$ (326.48). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 2.



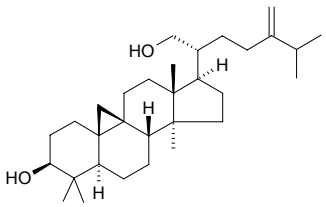
14350 24-Methylene cholesterol

$C_{28}H_{46}O$ (398.68). mp 142ºC. Source: GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*, LUO HUA SHENG *Arachis hypogaea*, ZHI XIE MU PI *Holarrhena antidysenterica*. Ref: 6, 660.



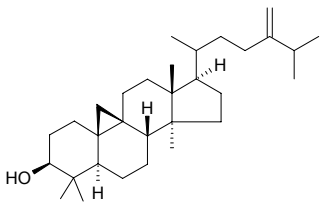
14351 24-Methylene cycloartan-3*β*,21-diol

$C_{31}H_{52}O_2$ (456.76). mp 105~108ºC. Source: DUO SUI SHI KE YE *Lithocarpus polystachyus*. Ref: 6.



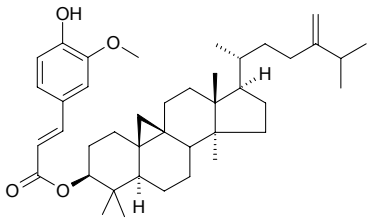
14352 24-Methylene cycloartan-3*β*-ol

$C_{31}H_{52}O$ (440.76). mp 122.0~122.5ºC. Pharm: Intermediate in phytosterol biosynthesis. Source: GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*, JI CHANG LANG DU *Euphorbia esula*, SHI CHUN *Ulva lactuca*, XI YE DA JI *Euphorbia esula* var. *cyparissoides*, *Ammocharis coranica* (bulb). Ref: 6, 658, 660, 3952.



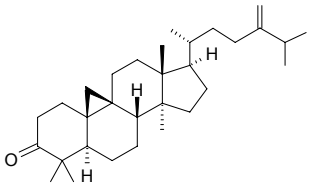
14353 24-Methylene cycloartanol ferulate

$C_{41}H_{60}O_4$ (616.93). mp 162~164ºC; 193~194ºC. Source: MI PI KANG *Oryza sativa*. Ref: 6.



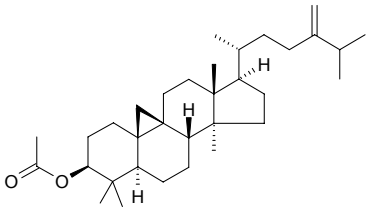
14354 24-Methylene cycloartanone

$C_{31}H_{50}O$ (438.74). Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*. Ref: 1288.



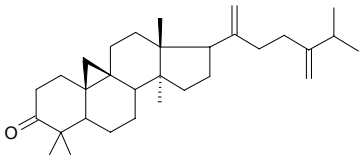
14355 24-Methylenecycloartanyl acetate

$C_{33}H_{54}O_2$ (482.80). Source: SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*. Ref: 1413.



14356 24-Methylenecycloartenone

$C_{31}H_{48}O$ (436.73). Pharm: Antineoplastic; anti-HIV. Source: LENG FAN TUAN *Kadsura coccinea* [syn. *Kadsura chenensis*; *Kadsura hainanensis*]. Ref: 2523.

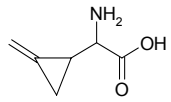


14357 Methylene cyclopentane

C_6H_{10} (82.15). Source: MENG GU HAO *Artemisia mongolica*. Ref: 1384.

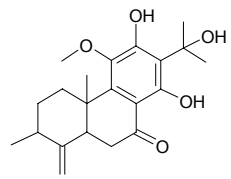
14358 *α*-(Methylenecyclopropyl) glycine

$C_6H_9NO_2$ (127.14). mp 202ºC (dec). Pharm: Causes hypoglycemia; toxin (similar toxicity to *L*-hypoglucin). Source: OU YA QI *Acer pseudoplatanus*, LI ZHI HE *Litchi chinensis*. Ref: 6, 658.



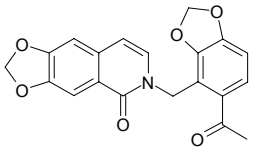
14359 1-Methylene-2,4a-dimethyl-6,8-dihydroxy-5-methoxy-7-(1,1-dimethyl hydroxy methyl)-1,2,3,4,9,10,10a-heptahydro-9-phenanthrone

$C_{21}H_{28}O_5$ (360.45). Source: HUO XIANG *Agastache rugosus*. Ref: 1365.



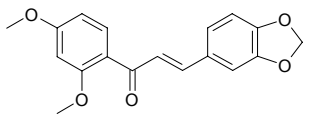
14360 6,7-Methylenedioxy-2-(6-acetyl-2,3-methylenedioxybenzyl)-1(2*H*)-isoquinolinone

$C_{20}H_{15}NO_6$ (365.35). White crystals (MeOH). Source: KU DI DING *Corydalis bungeana* (whole herb). Ref: 3880.



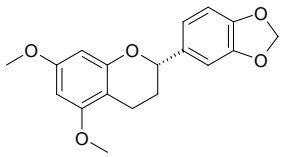
14361 3,4-Methylenedioxy-2',4'-dimethoxychalcone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_5$ (312.33). Yellow powder, mp 123~125ºC. Source: HONG E JI XUE TENG *Millettia erythrocalyx*. Ref: 1937.



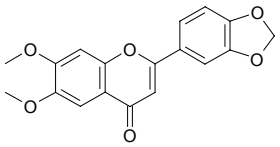
14362 (2*S*)-3',4'-Methylenedioxy-5,7-dimethoxyflavane

$C_{18}H_{18}O_5$ (314.34). Pale yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -7.4º$ (c = 0.5, $CDCl_3$). Source: GU JING CAO *Eriocaulon buergerianum*. Ref: 1923.



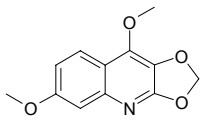
14363 3',4'-Methylenedioxy-6,7-dimethoxyflavone

6,7-Dimethoxy-3',4'-methylenedioxyflavone $C_{18}H_{14}O_6$ (326.31). Source: HONG E JI XUE TENG *Millettia erythrocalyx* (stem cortex: yield = 0.0016%dw). Ref: 4624.



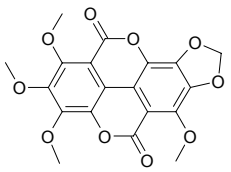
14364 2,3-Methylenedioxy-4,7-dimethoxyquinoline

$C_{12}H_{11}NO_4$ (233.23). Plates, mp 176~178ºC. Source: YUE GUI YE SHAN YOU GAN *Acronychia laurifolia*. Ref: 2348.



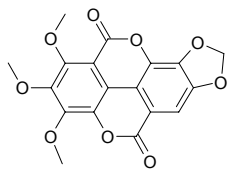
14365 3,4-Methylenedioxy-3',4'-*O*-dimethyl-5,5'-dimethoxyellagic acid

$C_{19}H_{14}O_{10}$ (402.32). Source: XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*. Ref: 4097.



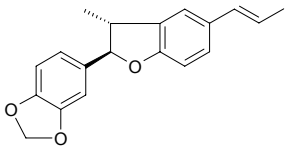
14366 3,4-Methylenedioxy-3',4'-*O*-dimethyl-5'-methoxyellagic acid

$C_{18}H_{12}O_9$ (372.29). Source: XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*. Ref: 4097.



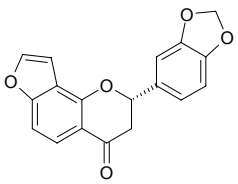
14367 (7*R*,8*R*)-3,4-Methylenedioxy-4',7-epoxy-8,3'-neolignan-7'*E*-ene

$C_{19}H_{18}O_3$ (294.35). White amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +85.5º (*c* = 0.06, MeOH). Source: *Piper regnelli* (root). Ref: 2358.



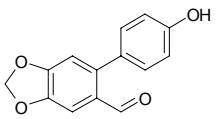
14368 3',4'-Methylenedioxy-(2'',3'':7,8)-furanoflavanone

$C_{18}H_{12}O_5$ (308.29). Viscous yellowish oil. Source: *Lonchocarpus latifolius* (root). Ref: 5108.



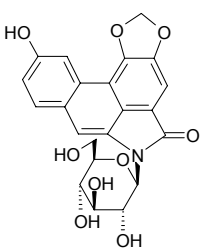
14369 4,5-Methylenedioxy-4'-hydroxy-2-aldehyde[1,1'-biphenyl]

$C_{14}H_{10}O_4$ (242.23). Amorphous powder. Source: LIN JING ZHONG ZI WEN SHU LAN *Crinum bulbispermum* (bulb). Ref: 3997.



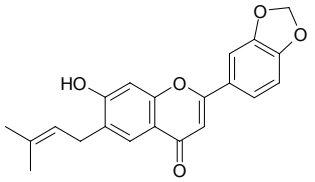
14370 3,4-Methylenedioxy-10-hydroxy aristololactam-*N*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{22}H_{19}NO_9$ (441.40). Source: KUAI JING MA DOU LING *Aristolochia tuberosa*. Ref: 1317, 1318.



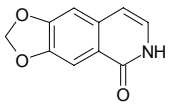
14371 3',4'-Methylenedioxy-7-hydroxy-6-isopentenyl flavone

$C_{21}H_{18}O_5$ (350.37). Source: TIAN QIAO MAI GEN *Fagopyrum cymosum* [Syn. *Polygonum cymosum*]. Ref: 1435.



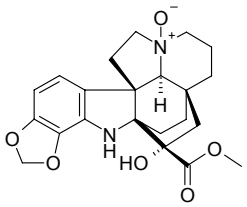
14372 6,7-Methylenedioxy-1(2*H*)-isoquinolinone

$C_{10}H_7NO_3$ (189.17). Brown crystals ($CHCl_3$–MeOH). Source: KU DI DING *Corydalis bungeana* (whole herb). Ref: 3880.



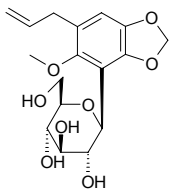
14373 11,12-Methylenedioxykopsinaline *N*(4)-oxide

$C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_6$ (414.46). $[\alpha]_D$ = −16º (*c* = 0.19, $CHCl_3$). Source: MA LAI XI YA RUI MU *Kopsia griffithii*. Ref: 1854.



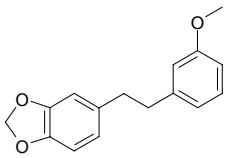
14374 1,2-Methylenedioxy-4-methoxy-5-allyl-phen-3-yl *β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{17}H_{22}O_8$ (345.36). Source: ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *arguta*. Ref: 1366.



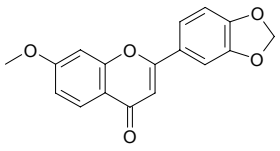
14375 3,4-Methylenedioxy-3'-methoxybibenzil

3,4-Methylenedioxy-3'-methoxybibenzyl $C_{16}H_{16}O_3$ (256.30). Source: YE TAI *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*. Ref: 3909.



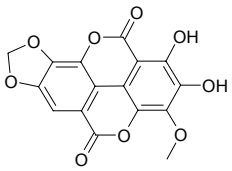
14376 3',4'-Methylenedioxy-7-methoxyflavone

7-Methoxy-3',4'-methylenedioxyflavone $C_{17}H_{12}O_5$ (296.28). Source: HONG E JI XUE TENG *Millettia erythrocalyx* (stem cortex: yield = 0.00019%dw). Ref: 4624.



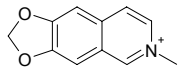
14377 3,4-Methylenedioxy-3'-*O*-methyl-5'-hydroxyellagic acid

$C_{16}H_8O_9$ (344.24). Source: XI SHU *Camptotheca acuminata*. Ref: 4097.



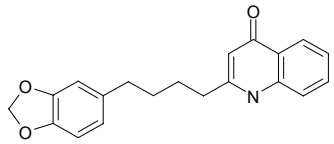
14378 6,7-Methylenedioxy-*N*-methylisoquinoline

$C_{11}H_{10}NO_2^+$ (188.21). Yellow syrup. Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (stem cortex). Ref: 4160.



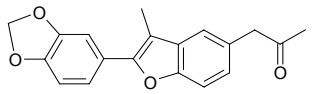
14379 2-[4(3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl)butyl]-4-quinolone

$C_{20}H_{19}NO_3$ (321.38). mp 224ºC. Source: CHOU CAO *Ruta graveolens*. Ref: 6.



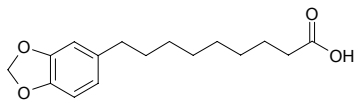
14380 2-(3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl)-3-methyl-5-(2-oxopropyl)benzofuran

$C_{19}H_{16}O_4$ (308.34). Colorless viscous oil. Source: TE LI NI DA HU JIAO *Piper aequale*. Ref: 1910.



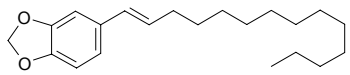
14381 9'-(3,4-Methylenedioxy-phenyl)-nonanoic acid

$C_{16}H_{22}O_4$ (278.35). Viscous oil. Source: SU LI NAN ROU DOU KOU *Virola surinamensis* [Syn. *Myristica surinamensis*]. Ref: 2580.



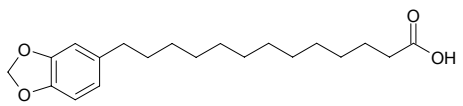
14382 1-(3,4-Methylenedioxyphenyl)-1*E*-tetradecene

$C_{21}H_{32}O_2$ (316.49). Source: JIA JU ZI *Piper sarmentosum*. Ref: 1510.



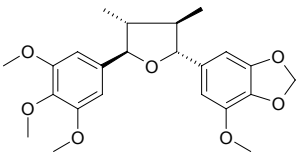
14383 13'-(3,4-Methylene-dioxyphenyl)-tridecanoic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_4$ (334.46). Viscous oil. Source: SU LI NAN ROU DOU KOU *Virola surinamensis* [Syn. *Myristica surinamensis*]. Ref: 2580.



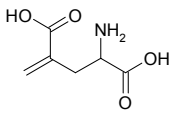
14384 *rel*-(7*R*,8*R*,7'*R*,8'*R*)-3',4'-Methylenedioxy-3,4,5,5'-tetramethoxy-7,7'-epoxylignan

$C_{23}H_{28}O_7$ (416.48). Pale yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -4.5º$ (*c* = 0.01, MeOH). Pharm: Antitrypanosomal (trypomastigote form of *Trypanosoma cruzi* (Y strain), IC_{50} = 17.6μg/mL). Source: *Piper solmsianum*. Ref: 3450.



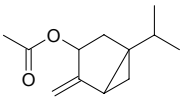
14385 γ-Methylene glutamic acid

[7150-74-5] $C_6H_9NO_4$ (159.14). mp (*dl*) 203~210ºC (dec). Source: LUO HUA SHENG *Arachis hypogaea*. Ref: 6.



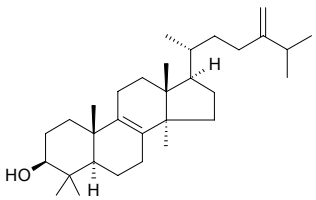
14386 4-Methylene-1-isopropyl-bicyclo[3.1.0]-hexan-3-ol acetate

$C_{12}H_{18}O_2$ (194.28). Source: KUI HAO *Artemisia princeps*. Ref: 1268.



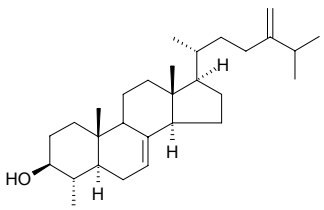
14387 24-Methylene lanost-8-enol

$C_{31}H_{52}O$ (440.76). Source: GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*. Ref: 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374.



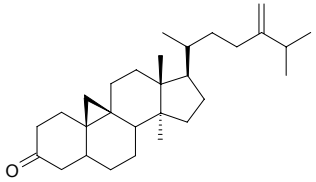
14388 24-Methylenelophenol

$C_{29}H_{48}O$ (412.71). mp 172~173ºC. Source: GAN ZHE *Saccharum sinensis*. Ref: 6.



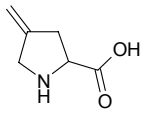
14389 24-Methylenepollinastanone

$C_{29}H_{46}O$ (410.69). White crystals, mp 76~77ºC. Source: *Ammocharis coranica* (bulb). Ref: 3952.



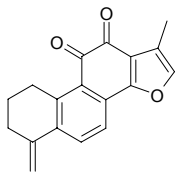
14390 4-Methylene-*DL*-proline

$C_6H_9NO_2$ (127.14). mp 225ºC (dec). Source: PI PA HE *Eriobotrya japonica*. Ref: 6.



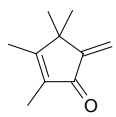
14391 Methylene tanshinquinone

[67656-29-5] $C_{18}H_{14}O_3$ (278.31). Source: BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*][2], DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza* (dried root: content = 0.086%)[5508], GAN XI SHU WEI CAO *Salvia przewalskii* (dried root: content = 0.074%)[5508], HONG GEN CAO *Salvia prionitis* (dried root: content = 0.019%)[5508], HUANG HUA SHU WEI CAO *Salvia flava* (dried root: content = trace)[5508], JI YE SHU WEI CAO *Salvia bulleyana* (dried root: content = trace)[5508], LI SE SHU WEI CAO *Salvia castanea* (dried root: content = 0.010%)[5508], MAO DI HUANG SHU WEI CAO *Salvia digitaloides* (dried root: content = 0.006%)[5508], NAN DAN SHEN *Salvia bowleyana* (dried root: content = 0.042%)[5508], NI DAN SHEN *Salvia sinica* (dried root: content = 0.007%)[5508], SAN YE SHU WEI CAO *Salvia trijuga* (dried root: content = 0.126%)[5508], YUN NAN SHU WEI CAO *Salvia yunnanensis* (dried root: content = 0.065%)[5508], ZI DAN SHEN *Salvia przewalskii* var. *mandarinorum* (dried root: content = %)[5508]. Ref: 2, 5508.



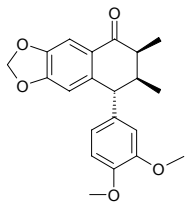
14392 5-Methylene-2,3,4,4-tetramethylcyclopent-2-enone

$C_{10}H_{14}O$ (150.22). Colorless oil. Source: *Lavandula luisieri* (essential oil). Ref: 5301.



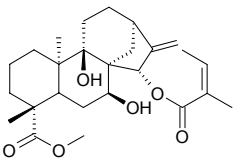
14393 (−)-4'-*O*-Methylenshicine

(7'*R*,8*S*,8'*S*)-8,8'-Dimethyl-3',4'-dimethoxy-4,5-methylenodioxy-2,7'-cyclolign an-7-one $C_{21}H_{22}O_5$ (354.41). Amorphous yellow solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -47.1°$ (*c* = 1.00, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Holostylis reniformis* (root). Ref: 3784.



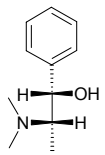
14394 Methyl *ent*-7*α*,9*α*-dihydroxy-15*β*-[(2*Z*)-2-methyl-but-2-enoyloxy] kaur-16-en-19-oate

$C_{26}H_{38}O_6$ (446.59). Colorless needles, mp 108ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -1.67°$, (*c* = 2.271, MeOH). Pharm: Leukotriene biosynthesis Inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 10.4μmol/L, $p<0.05$, control Zileuton, IC_{50} = 10.4μmol/L, $p<0.05$). Source: GAO SHAN HUO RONG CAO *Leontopodium alpinum* (root). Ref: 5037.



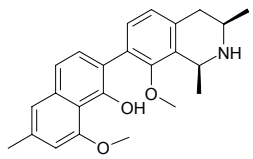
14395 *N*-Methylephedrine

[51018-28-1] $C_{11}H_{17}NO$ (179.26). mp (−) 87~88ºC. Pharm: Antiasthmatic (bronchial smooth muscle relaxant); used in treatment of asthmatic bronchitis; CNS stimulant. Source: DAN ZI MA HUANG *Ephedra monosperma* (herbaceous twigs: content = 0.042%)[5508], LI JIANG MA HUANG *Ephedra likiangensis* (herbaceous twigs: mean content of 3 origins = 0.027%)[5508], MA HUANG *Ephedra sinica* (herbaceous twigs: mean content of 5 origins = 0.079%[5508]), MO GUO MA HUANG *Ephedra przewalskii* (herbaceous twigs: mean content = 0.006%)[5508], MU ZEI MA HUANG *Ephedra equisetina* (herbaceous twigs: mean content of 2 origins = 0.040%[5508]), SHAN LING MA HUANG *Ephedra gerardiana* (herbaceous twigs: content = 0.043%)[5508], SHUANG SUI MA HUANG *Ephedra distachya*, XI ZANG ZHONG MA HUANG *Ephedra intermedia* var. *tibetica* (herbaceous twigs: content = 0.158%)[5508], YI ZHU AI MA HUANG *Ephedra minuta* var. *dioeca* (herbaceous twigs: mean content of 2 origins = 0.041%)[5508], ZANG MA HUANG *Ephedra saxatilis* (herbaceous twigs: content = 0.056%)[5508], ZHONG MA HUANG *Ephedra intermedia* (herbaceous twigs: mean content of 3 origins = 0.006%[5508]). Ref: 2, 658, 660, 5508.



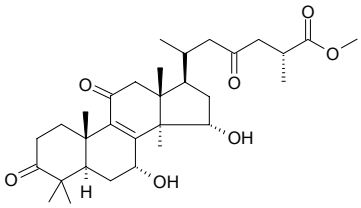
14396 8-*O*-Methyl-1-epi-dioncophylline B

$C_{24}H_{27}NO_3$ (377.49). Pharm: Antimalarial (*Plasmodium falciparum* K1, IC_{50} = 402ng/mL, NF54, IC_{50} = 1007ng/mL, MIC = 33μg/mL). Source: SAN YE MU *Triphyophyllum peltatum* (leaf). Ref: 3962.



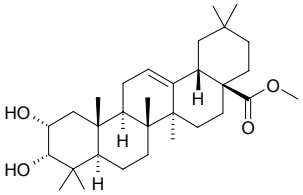
14397 Methyl-7-epiganoderate

$C_{31}H_{46}O_7$ (530.71). Source: SHU SHE *Ganoderma applanatum*. Ref: 1500.



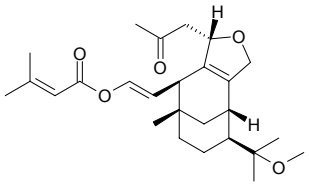
14398 Methyl 3-epimaslinate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_4$ (486.74). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



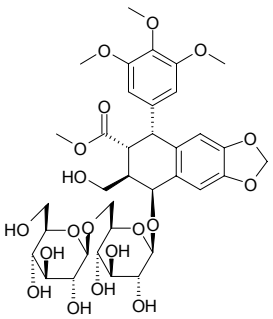
14399 15-*O*-Methyl-14-epi-neovibsanin F

$C_{26}H_{38}O_5$ (430.59). Colorless paste, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +65.9º (*c* = 0.14, $CHCl_3$). Source: RI BEN JIA MI *Viburnum awabuki*. Ref: 2530.



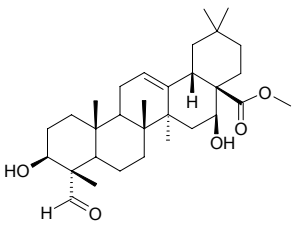
14400 Methyl epipodophyllate 7'-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{35}H_{46}O_{19}$ (770.75). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ = −120º (*c* = 0.34). Source: TAO ER QI *Podophyllum emodii* [Syn. *Podophyllum emodii* var. *chinense*; *Podophyllum sikkimenosis*; *Sinopodophyllum emodii*] (root and rhizome). Ref: 4142.



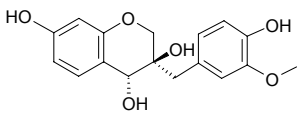
14401 Methyl 16-epiquillate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_5$ (500.73). Source: JIN TIE SUO *Psammosilene tunicoides*. Ref: 1442.



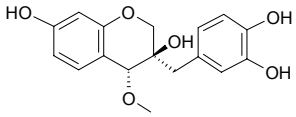
14402 3'-*O*-Methyl episappanol

[111254-22-9] $C_{17}H_{18}O_6$ (318.33). Source: SU MU *Caesalpinia sappan*. Ref: 1302.



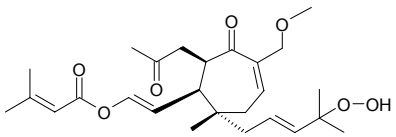
14403 4-*O*-Methyl episappanol

[112529-37-0] $C_{17}H_{18}O_6$ (318.33). Source: SU MU *Caesalpinia sappan*. Ref: 1304, 4494.



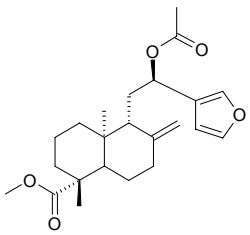
14404 18-*O*-Methyl-5-epi-vibsanin K

$C_{26}H_{38}O_7$ (462.59). $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +11.9º (*c* = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Source: RI BEN JIA MI *Viburnum awabuki* (leaf). Ref: 4168.



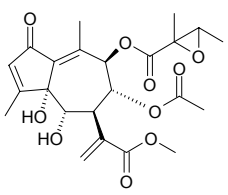
14405 Methyl-15,16-epoxy-12(*R*)-acetoxy-8(17),13(16),14-*ent*-labda-trien-19-oate

$C_{23}H_{32}O_5$ (388.51). White gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −18.0º (*c* = 0.60, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Angicidal (inhibits growth of alga *Raphidocelis subcapitata*, 72h IC_{50} = 18.2μmol/L). Source: BI CHI YAN ZI CAI *Potamogeton pectinatus* (whole herb). Ref: 3488.



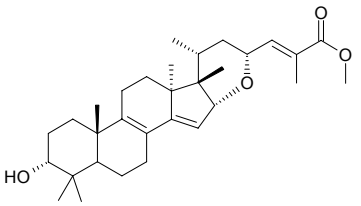
14406 Methyl-9*β*-(epoxyangeloyloxy)-5*α*,6*α*-dihydroxy-2-oxo-3,4-dehydro-*δ*-guaien-12-oate

$C_{23}H_{28}O_{10}$ (464.47). White oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = 16.72º (*c* = 0.14, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Balsamorhiza sagittata* (aerial parts), *Balsamorhiza macrophylla* (aerial parts). Ref: 991.



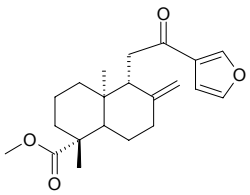
14407 Methyl (24*E*)-3*α*,16*α*,23*α*(=16*R*,23*R*)-trihydroxy-epoxy-17,14-friedolan-8,14,24-trien-26-oate

$C_{31}H_{46}O_4$ (482.71). Gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +7.5º (*c* = 0.064, $CHCl_3$). Source: MEI LI TENG HUANG *Garcinia speciosa* (bark). Ref: 3762.



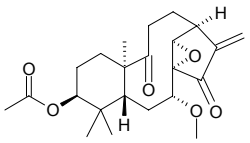
14408 Methyl 15,16-epoxy-12-oxo-8(17),13(16),14-*ent*-labdatrien-19-oate

$C_{21}H_{28}O_4$ (344.45). Pharm: Angicidal (inhibits growth of alga *Raphidocelis subcapitata*, 72h IC_{50} = 6.1μmol/L). Source: BI CHI YAN ZI CAI *Potamogeton pectinatus* (whole herb), HAI SHENG CHUN MAN ZAO *Ruppia maritime*. Ref: 3488.



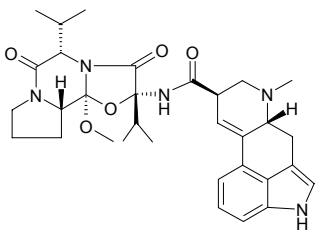
14409 *o*-Methylepoxyshikoccin

$C_{23}H_{32}O_6$ (404.51). mp 142~144ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +24.2º (*c* = 0.60, MeOH). Source: XI SI GUO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon shikokiana* var. *occidentalis*. Ref: 4067.



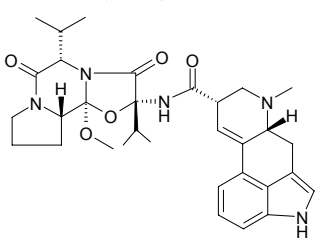
14410 *O*-12'-Methyl ergocornine

$C_{32}H_{41}N_5O_5$ (575.71). Source: MAI JIAO *Claviceps purpurea*. Ref: 1306.



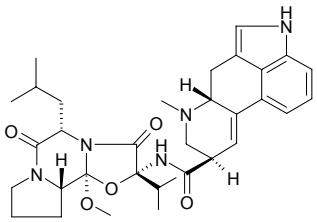
14411 *O*-12'-Methyl ergocorninine

$C_{32}H_{41}N_5O_5$ (575.71). Source: MAI JIAO *Claviceps purpurea*. Ref: 1306, 1307.



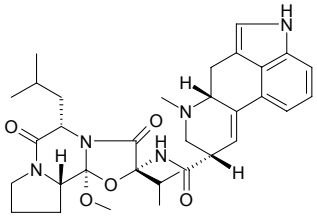
14412 *O*-12'-Methyl-*α*-ergokryptine

$C_{33}H_{43}N_5O_5$ (589.74). Source: MAI JIAO *Claviceps purpurea*. Ref: 1306.



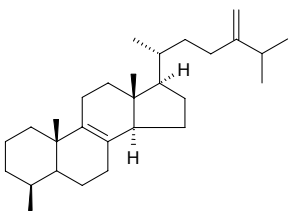
14413 *O*-12'-Methyl-*α*-ergokryptinine

$C_{33}H_{43}N_5O_5$ (589.74). Source: MAI JIAO *Claviceps purpurea*. Ref: 1306, 1307.



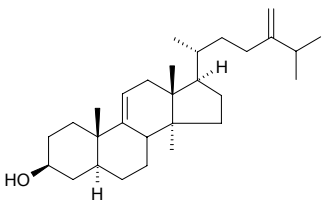
14414 4-Methyl-7-ergosta-8,24(28)-diene

$C_{29}H_{48}$ (396.71). Source: YU MI HEI MEI *Ustilago maydis*. Ref: 1499.



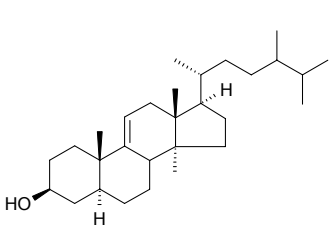
14415 14*α*-Methyl-5*α*-ergosta-9(11),24(28)-dien-3*β*-ol

$C_{29}H_{48}O$ (412.71). Source: JIAO GU LAN *Gynostemma pentaphyllum*. Ref: 2.



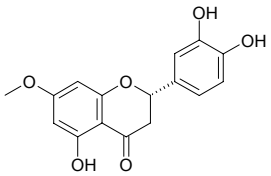
14416 14*α*-Methyl-5*α*-ergosta-9(11)-en-3*β*-ol

$C_{29}H_{50}O$ (414.72). Source: JIAO GU LAN *Gynostemma pentaphyllum*. Ref: 2.



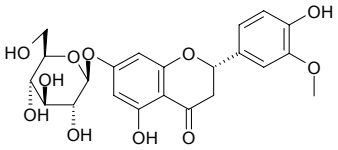
14417 7-*O*-Methyleriodictyol

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa, IC_{50} = 18.6μg/mL, control Mitomycin C, IC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL). Source: TUAN JI AI NA XIANG *Blumea glomerata*. Ref: 4092.



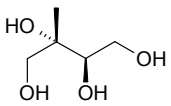
14418 3'-Methyl eriodictyol-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{22}H_{24}O_{11}$ (464.43). Source: HU JI SHENG *Viscum coloratum*. Ref: 1434.



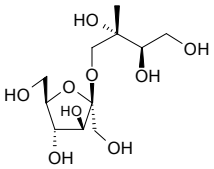
14419 2-*C*-Methyl-*D*-erythritol

$C_5H_{12}O_4$ (136.15). Source: SHI LUO ZI *Anethum graveolens* (fruit). Ref: 4177.



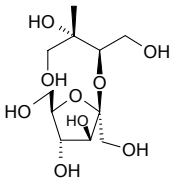
14420 2-*C*-Methyl-*D*-erythritol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-fructofuranoside

$C_{11}H_{22}O_9$ (298.29). Colorless syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -28°$ (*c* = 1.4, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum*. Ref: 2065.



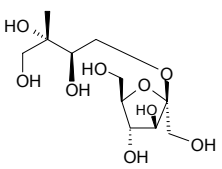
14421 2-*C*-Methyl-*D*-erythritol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-fructofuranoside

$C_{11}H_{22}O_9$ (298.29). Colorless syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -15°$ (*c* = 0.7, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum*. Ref: 2065.



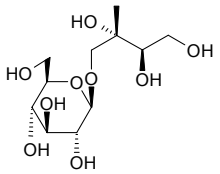
14422 2-*C*-Methyl-*D*-erythritol 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-fructofuranoside

$C_{11}H_{22}O_9$ (298.29). Colorless syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -19°$ (*c* = 1.2, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum*. Ref: 2065.



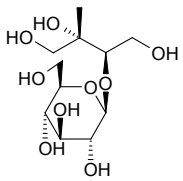
14423 2-*C*-Methyl-*D*-erythritol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{11}H_{22}O_9$ (298.29). colorless syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -15°$ (*c* = 1.2, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum*, HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*, ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum*. Ref: 2065.



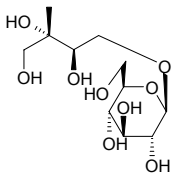
14424 2-*C*-Methyl-*D*-erythritol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{11}H_{22}O_9$ (298.29). Colorless syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -13°$ (*c* = 1.6, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum*, ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum*. Ref: 2065.



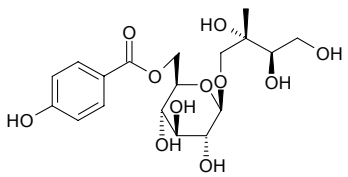
14425 2-*C*-Methyl-*D*-erythritol 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{11}H_{22}O_9$ (298.29). Colorless syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -8°$ (*c* = 0.9, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum*, HU SUI ZI *Coriandrum sativum*, ZI RAN QIN *Cuminum cyminum*. Ref: 2065.



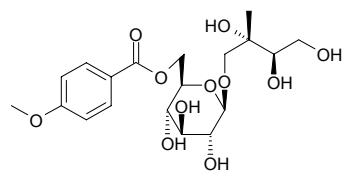
14426 2-*C*-Methyl-*D*-erythritol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6-*O*-4-hydroxybenzoyl)glucopyranoside

$C_{18}H_{26}O_{11}$ (418.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -12°$ (*c* = 1.6, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum*. Ref: 2065.



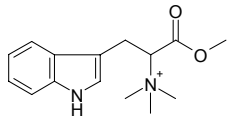
14427 2-*C*-Methyl-*D*-erythritol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6-*O*-4-methoxybenzoyl)glucopyranoside

$C_{19}H_{28}O_{11}$ (432.43). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -13°$ (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum*. Ref: 2065.



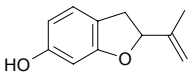
14428 Methyl ester of *N,N*-dimethyl-tryptophan methocation

$C_{15}H_{21}N_2O_2$ (261.35). Source: XIANG SI ZI *Abrus precatorius*. Ref: 6.



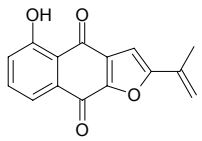
14429 2-(1'-Methylethenyl)-6-hydroxy-2,3-dihydrobenzo[*b*]furan

$C_{11}H_{12}O_2$ (176.22). Amorphous material. Source: FEI ZHOU ZI WEI *Newbouldia laevis* (stem cortex). Ref: 3442.



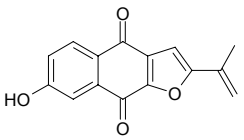
14430 2-(1'-Methylethenyl)-5-hydroxynaphtho[2,3-*b*]furan-4,9-dione

$C_{15}H_{10}O_4$ (254.24). Yellow solid. Source: FEI ZHOU ZI WEI *Newbouldia laevis* (stem cortex). Ref: 3442.



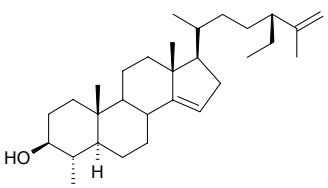
14431 2-(1'-Methylethenyl)-7-hydroxynaphtho[2,3-*b*]furan-4,9-dione

$C_{15}H_{10}O_4$ (254.24). Orange material. Source: FEI ZHOU ZI WEI *Newbouldia laevis* (stem cortex). Ref: 3442.



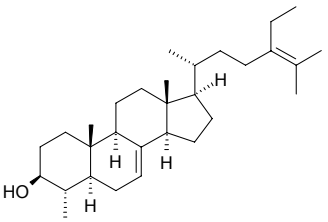
14432 4*α*-Methyl-24*β*-ethyl-5*α*-cholesta-14,25-dien-3*β*-ol

$C_{30}H_{50}O$ (426.73). Crystalline solid, mp 170~172ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +77º ($CHCl_3$). Source: KU LANG SHU *Clerodendrum inerme*. Ref: 3382.



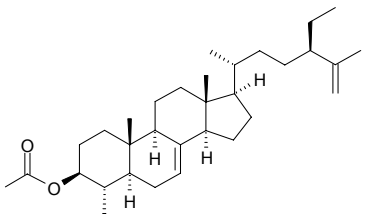
14433 4*α*-Methyl-24-ethylcholesta-7,24-dienol

$C_{30}H_{50}O$ (426.73). Source: GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*. Ref: 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374.



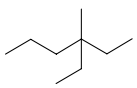
14434 (24*R*)-4*α*-Methyl-24-ethylcholesta-7,25-dien-3*β*-yl acetate

$C_{32}H_{52}O_2$ (428.77). Source: SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*. Ref: 1413.



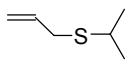
14435 3-Methyl-3-ethylhexane

[3074-76-8] C_9H_{20} (128.26). Source: ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche deserticola*. Ref: 2.



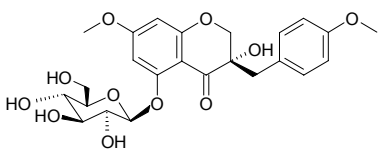
14436 3-[(1-Methylethyl)thio]-1-propene

$C_6H_{12}S$ (116.23). Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 1391.



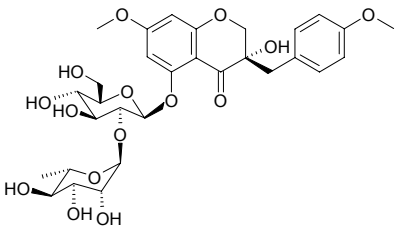
14437 (−)-7-*O*-Methyleucomol 5-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{24}H_{28}O_{11}$ (482.48). White needles (MeOH), mp 198~199ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −18.8º (*c* = 0.01, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, P_{388} and A549). Source: HU YAN WAN NIAN QING *Ornithogalum caudatum* (bulb: yield = 0.00044%dw). Ref: 4608.



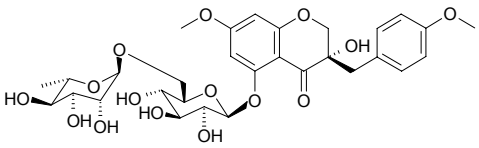
14438 (−)-7-*O*-Methyleucomol 5-*O*-*β*-neohesperidoside

$C_{30}H_{38}O_{15}$ (638.63). White needles (MeOH), mp 212~213ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −17.2º (*c* = 0.01, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, P_{388} and A549). Source: HU YAN WAN NIAN QING *Ornithogalum caudatum* (bulb: yield = 0.00026%dw). Ref: 4608.



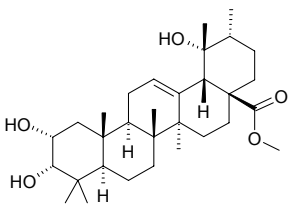
14439 (−)-7-*O*-Methyleucomol 5-*O*-*β*-rutinoside

$C_{30}H_{38}O_{15}$ (638.63). White needles (MeOH), mp 207~208ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −15.5º (*c* = 0.01, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (*in vitro*, P_{388} and A549). Source: HU YAN WAN NIAN QING *Ornithogalum caudatum* (bulb: yield = 0.00033%dw). Ref: 4608.



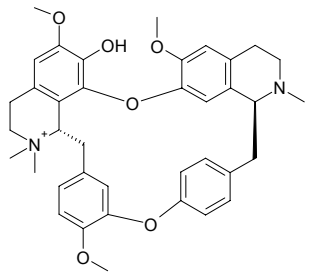
14440 Methyl euscaphate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_5$ (502.74). Source: JIN YING ZI *Rosa laevigata*. Ref: 1326.



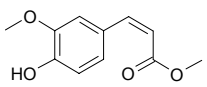
14441 (+)-2-*N*-Methylfangchinoline

$C_{38}H_{43}N_2O_6$ (623.77). Source: FANG JI *Stephania tetrandra*. Ref: 2.



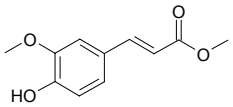
14442 Methyl *cis*-ferulate

$C_{11}H_{12}O_4$ (208.22). Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



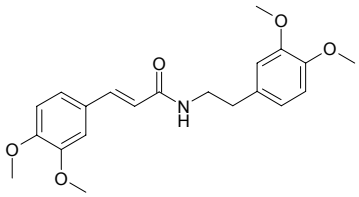
14443 Methyl *trans*-ferulate

$C_{11}H_{12}O_4$ (208.22). Source: DONG FENG JU GEN *Atalantia buxifolia* [Syn. *Severinia buxifolia*] (root cortex), TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*, TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.0001%dw)[4722], TAI WAN PU GONG YING *Taraxacum formosanum* (fresh root). Ref: 2529, 3075, 4488, 4722.



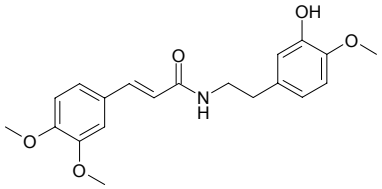
14444 *N-trans*-4-*O*-Methylferuloyl 3',4'-*O*-dimethyldopamine

$C_{21}H_{25}NO_5$ (371.44). Colorless oil. Pharm: Germination/growth inhibitor/stimulator (dicotyledon *Lactuca sativa* lettuce, *Lycopersicon esculentum* tomato, monocotyledon *Allium cepa* onion, 0.0001~0.1mmol/L). Source: HONG HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum rubescens*, LI *Chenopodium album* (aerial parts). Ref: 3499.



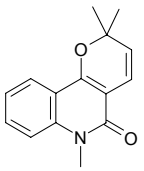
14445 *N-trans*-4-*O*-Methylferuloyl 4'-*O*-methyldopamine

$C_{20}H_{23}NO_5$ (357.41). Colorless oil. Pharm: Germination/growth inhibitor/stimulator (dicotyledon *Lactuca sativa* lettuce, *Lycopersicon esculentum* tomato, monocotyledon *Allium cepa* onion, 0.0001~0.1mmol/L). Source: LI *Chenopodium album* (aerial parts). Ref: 3499.



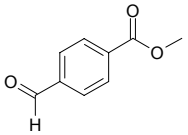
14446 *N*-Methylflindersine

[50333-13-6] $C_{15}H_{15}NO_2$ (241.29). Pharm: Antifungal (*Candida albicans*); insect antifeedant (beetle). Source: CHOU SHAN YANG *Orixa japonica* (stem: yield = 0.0061%dw)[4774], YU JU *Ptelea trifoliata*. Ref: 658, 4774.



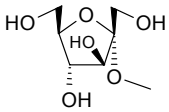
14447 Methyl-*p*-formylbenzoate

$C_9H_8O_3$ (164.16). Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



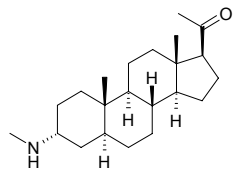
14448 Methyl-*α*-*D*-fructofuranoside

$C_7H_{14}O_6$ (194.19). Source: TAO REN *Prunus persica*. Ref: 1324.



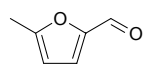
14449 *N*-Methylfuntumine

$C_{22}H_{37}NO$ (331.55). Yellowish crystals ($CHCl_3$), mp 123~124ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +81º (*c* = 0.074, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: BChE inhibitor (horse serum BChE, IC_{50} = (12.69±0.13)μmol/L, control Eserine, IC_{50} = (0.857±0.008)μmol/L); AChE inhibitor (electric eel AChE, IC_{50} = (97.61±1.73)μmol/L, control Eserine IC_{50} = (0.041±0.001)μmol/L). Source: YUN NAN YE SHAN HUA *Sarcococca coriacea* [Syn. *Sarcococca wallichii*] (leaf). Ref: 4241.



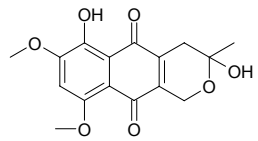
14450 *α*-Methylfurfural

[620-02-0] $C_6H_6O_2$ (110.11). bp 187ºC. Source: SHUI SONG *Codium fragile*. Ref: 6.



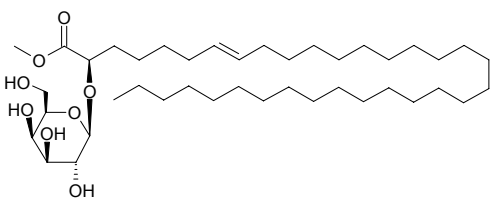
14451 8-*O*-Methyl-fusarubin

$C_{16}H_{16}O_7$ (320.30). Source: *Fusarium acutatum*. Ref: 5296.



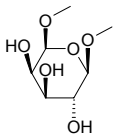
14452 Methyl-2*β*(2*S*)-*O*-*β*-*D*-galactopyranosyl-7(*E*)-tetratriacontenoate

$C_{41}H_{78}O_8$ (699.07). Colorless powder. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −45º (*c* = 0.04, CD_3OD). Pharm: Tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = (11.68±0.44)μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = (16.67±0.52)μmol/L, *L*-Mimosine IC_{50} = (3.68±0.02)μmol/L). Source: FEN ZHI PO JU *Amberboa ramosa*. Ref: 2531.



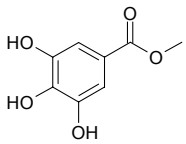
14453 Methyl *D*-galactoside

$C_7H_{14}O_6$ (194.19). mp (*α*) 125.5ºC, (β) 178~180ºC. Source: LU JIAO CAI *Gloiopeltis furcata*. Ref: 6.



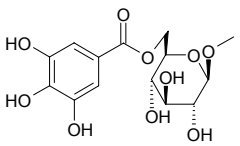
14454 Methyl gallate

[99-24-1] $C_8H_8O_5$ (184.15). mp 197~198ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (acid-fast bacteria, gram-negative bacteria and gram-positive bacteria, EC = 0.5~5.0mg/mL; *Diplococcus pneumoniae*, EC = 5mg/mL, 15min; *Bacillus pneumoniae*, effective pH 5~6, 30min); antifungal; cytotoxic (antioxidant assay)[5038]. Source: DUO HUA SHAO YAO *Paeonia emodi* (fruit), HUANG LU *Cotinus coggygria*, LUAN HUA *Koelreuteria paniculata*, MU MA HUANG *Casuarina equisetifolia*, NAN DA JI *Euphorbia jolkini*, QIANG WEI GEN *Rosa multiflora*, YAN FU YE *Rhus chinensis* [Syn. *Rhus semialata*], YAN FU ZI *Rhus chinensis* [Syn. *Rhus semialata*], ZI WEI HUA *Lagerstroemia indica*. Ref: 4, 6, 3802, 5038.



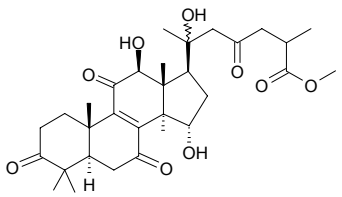
14455 Methyl-6-*O*-galloyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{14}H_{18}O_{10}$ (346.29). Source: GOU TENG *Uncaria rhynchophylla* [Syn. *Nauclea rhynchophylla*]. Ref: 660.



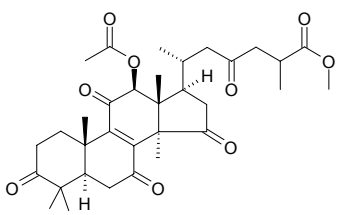
14456 Methyl ganoderate AP

$C_{31}H_{44}O_9$ (560.69). Source: SHU SHE *Ganoderma applanatum*. Ref: 1500.



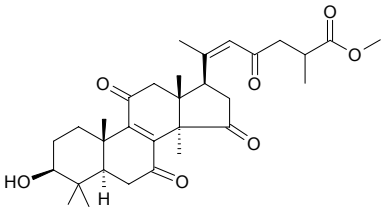
14457 Methyl ganoderate F

$C_{33}H_{44}O_9$ (584.71). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 289mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.0019%dw). Ref: 4737.



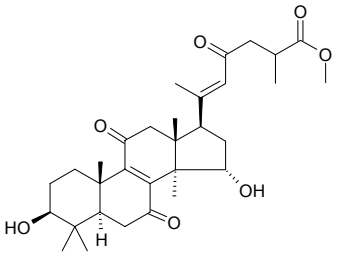
14458 Methyl ganoderate H

$C_{31}H_{42}O_7$ (526.68). Source: SHU SHE *Ganoderma applanatum*. Ref: 1500.



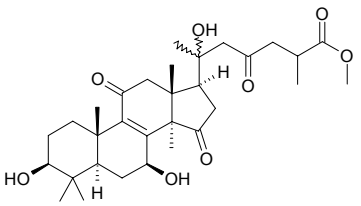
14459 Methyl ganoderate I

$C_{31}H_{44}O_7$ (528.69). Source: SHU SHE *Ganoderma applanatum*. Ref: 1500.



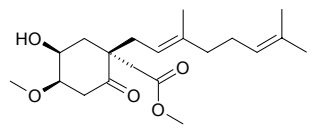
14460 Methyl ganoderate I

$C_{31}H_{46}O_8$ (546.71). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.00025%). Ref: 4603.



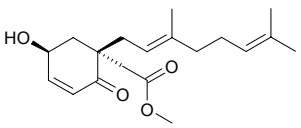
14461 Methyl 2-(1'*β*-geranyl-5'*β*-hydroxy-4'*β*-methoxy-2'-oxocyclohexyl) acetate

$C_{20}H_{32}O_5$ (352.48). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -59°$ (c = 0.103, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Glossocalyx brevipes* (leaf). Ref: 4973.



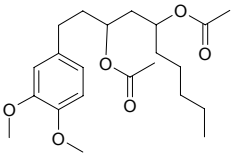
14462 Methyl 2-(1'*β*-geranyl-5'*β*-hydroxy-2'-oxocyclohex-3'-enyl)acetate

$C_{19}H_{28}O_4$ (320.43). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -2.9°$ (c = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antiplasmodial (*in vitro Plasmodium falciparum*: D6, IC_{50} = 702.59ng/mL, control Mefloquine, IC_{50} = 11.67ng/mL; W2, IC_{50} = 2125.78ng/mL, control Mefloquine, IC_{50} = 4.78ng/mL). Source: *Glossocalyx brevipes* (leaf). Ref: 4973.



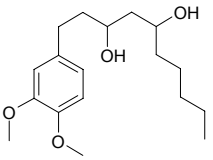
14463 6-Methylgingediacetate

$C_{22}H_{34}O_6$ (394.51). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



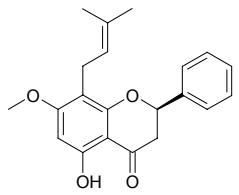
14464 6-Methylgingediol

$C_{18}H_{30}O_4$ (310.44). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



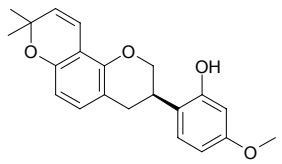
14465 7-*O*-Methylglabranin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_4$ (338.41). Colorless needles ($CHCl_3$), mp 124~125ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −20.9º (c = 0.25, MeOH). Source: MEI LI YE HUI MAO DOU *Tephrosia calophylla* (whole herb). Ref: 4312.



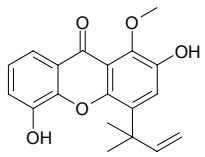
14466 4'-*O*-Methylglabridin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_4$ (338.41). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2.



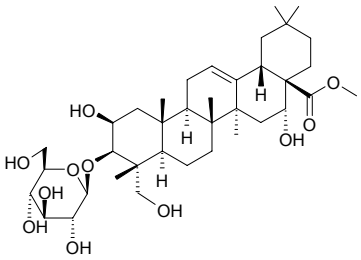
14467 1-*O*-Methylglobuxanthone

$C_{19}H_{18}O_5$ (326.35). Pale yellow needles, mp 145~146ºC (acetone-hexane). Source: *Garcinia vilersiana* (bark). Ref: 3902.



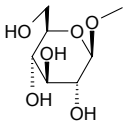
14468 Methyl-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl polygalacate

$C_{37}H_{60}O_{11}$ (680.88). Source: JIE GENG *Platycodon grandiflorum*. Ref: 1381.



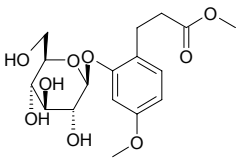
14469 *β*-Methyl-*D*-glucoside

$C_7H_{14}O_6$ (194.19). Source: MU XU *Medicago sativa*. Ref: 6.



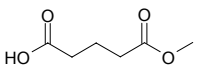
14470 Methyl 2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucosyloxy-4-methoxybenzenepropanoate

$C_{17}H_{24}O_9$ (372.38). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -85°$ (*c* = 0.9380, MeOH). Source: DUO TOU GE NI DI MU *Gnidia polycephala* (stem). Ref: 3502.



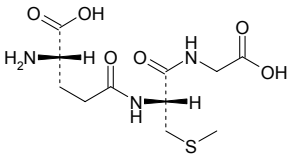
14471 Methyl glutarate

[1501-27-5] $C_6H_{10}O_4$ (146.14). Source: MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale*. Ref: 2.



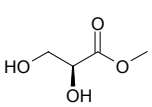
14472 *S*-Methylglutathione

$C_{11}H_{19}N_3O_6S$ (321.35). Source: NIU FEI *Bos taurus domesticus*; *Bubalus bubalis*. Ref: 6.



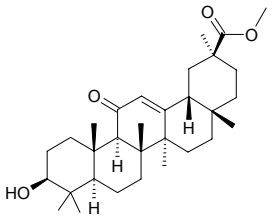
14473 Methyl (*S*)-glycerate

$C_4H_9O_4$ (120.11). Colorless oil; $[\alpha]_D = -8.4°$ (*c* = 0.44, MeOH). Source: NAN TOU QIU HAI TANG *Begonia nantoensis* (rhizome). Ref: 4267.



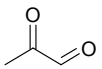
14474 Methylglycyrrhetate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_4$ (484.73). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 2.



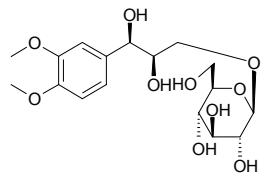
14475 Methylglyoxal

[78-98-8] $C_3H_4O_2$ (72.06). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



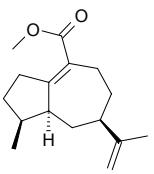
14476 (1'*R*,2'*R*)-4-*O*-Methylguaiacyl glycerol 3'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{17}H_{26}O_{10}$ (390.39). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -15°$ (*c* = 1.2, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 4242.



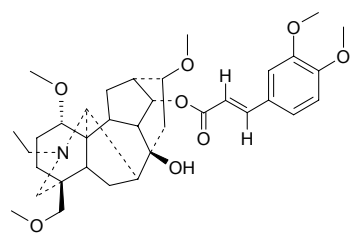
14477 Methyl guaia-1(10),11-dien-15-carboxylate

$C_{16}H_{24}O_2$ (248.37). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 13.



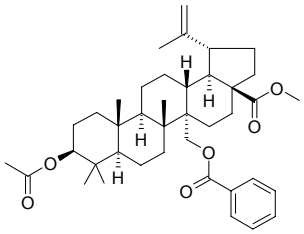
14478 Methyl gymnaconitine

$C_{35}H_{49}NO_8$ (611.78). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20.5} = +33.2°$. Source: LU RUI WU TOU *Aconitum gymnandrum*. Ref: 52.



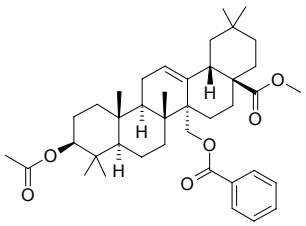
14479 Methyl helicterate

$C_{40}H_{56}O_6$ (632.89). Colorless lamellar crystals, mp 196~197ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −12.3º (*c* = 8.0, chloroform) Source: SHAN ZHI MA *Helicteres angustifolia*. Ref: 40.



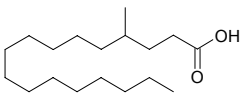
14480 Methyl helicterilate

$C_{40}H_{56}O_6$ (632.89). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 152~153ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +118.8º (*c* = 5.9, chloroform). Source: SHAN ZHI MA *Helicteres angustifolia*. Ref: 40.



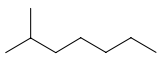
14481 4-Methyl heptadecanoic acid

$C_{18}H_{36}O_2$ (284.49). Source: XIAN MAO *Curculigo orchioides*. Ref: 1398.



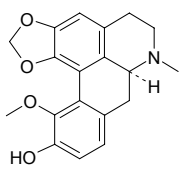
14482 2-Methylheptane

[592-27-8] C_8H_{18} (114.23). Source: SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*. Ref: 2.



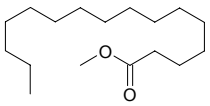
14483 *N*-Methylhernangerine

N-Methyl nandigerine [5544-68-3] $C_{19}H_{19}NO_4$ (325.37). mp 169~170ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{32}$ = +300º (*c* = 1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Anti-HIV-1 inactive (HIV-1 IN inhibitor, IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Suramin, IC_{50} = 2.4μmol/L)[4224]. Source: DING HU DIAO ZHANG *Lindera chunii* (root), HEI KE NAN *Lindera megaphylla*, LIAN YE TONG *Hernandia Sonora* [Syn. *Hernandia ovigera*]. Ref: 1508, 1521, 4224.



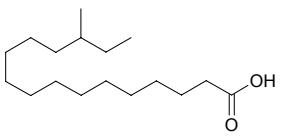
14484 Methyl hexadecanate

Methyl palmitate; Methyl hexadecanoate [112-39-0] $C_{17}H_{34}O_2$ (270.46). mp 30.5ºC, 29.5ºC, bp 415~418ºC/747mmHg. Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388}, ED_{50} > 50μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.58μg/mL; A549, ED_{50} > 50μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.073μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} > 50μg/mL, Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.076μg/mL)[5421]. Source: CHUAN XIONG *Ligusticum chuanxiong* [Syn. *Ligusticum wallichii*], DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, JIAN YE TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum acutifolium*, QING FENG TENG *Sinomenium acutum*, SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*], MO ZHI JIAO GU CUI *Casearia membranacea* (stem). Ref: 2, 6, 1476, 5421.



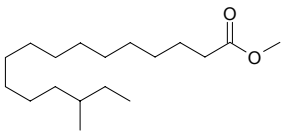
14485 14-Methyl hexadecanoic acid

[5918-29-6] $C_{17}H_{34}O_2$ (270.46). Source: QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*. Ref: 2.



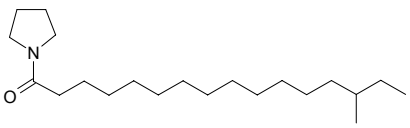
14486 14-Methyl hexadecanoic acid methyl ester

$C_{18}H_{36}O_2$ (284.49). Source: QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*. Ref: 1354.



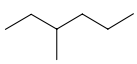
14487 1-(14-Methylhexadecanoyl)pyrrolidine

$C_{21}H_{41}NO$ (323.57). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +5º (*c* = 0.4, $CHCl_3$). Source: WENG CAI *Ipomoea aquatica* [Syn. *Convolvulus repens*; *Ipomoea reptans*], WU YE YU HUANG CAO *Merremia quinquefolia*. Ref: 2403.



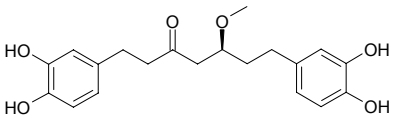
14488 3-Methylhexane

[589-34-4] C_7H_{16} (100.21). Source: SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*. Ref: 2.



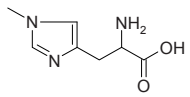
14489 5-*O*-Methylhirsutanonol

1,7-Bis-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-5-methoxy-3-heptanone $C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Colorless viscous liquid, $[\alpha]_D$ = +3.8º (*c* = 0.07, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant (superoxide radical scavenger, IC_{50} = 2.8μmol/L; DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 2.9μmol/L). Source: CHI YANG *Alnus japonica* (leaf). Ref: 4535.



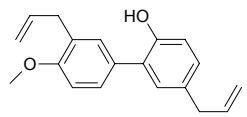
14490 3-Methylhistidine

$C_7H_{11}N_3O_2$ (169.18). mp (*L*) 248~250ºC (dec). Source: JI ROU *Gallus gallus domesticus*, WU LI *Ophiocephalus argus*. Ref: 6.



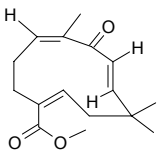
14491 6'-*O*-Methylhonokiol

$C_{19}H_{20}O_2$ (280.37). Source: HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*. Ref: 2.



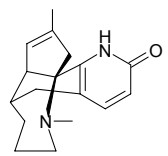
14492 Methyl 8-*α*-humula-6*Z*,9*E*-dien-12-oate

$C_{16}H_{22}O_3$ (262.35). Pharm: Phytotoxin (6mg/mL: *S. acutus*, mortality = 21%, *L. paucicostata*, mortality = 89%); cytotoxic (P_{388}, IC_{50} = 10μmol/L, control *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 8μmol/L; A549, IC_{50} = 10μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 8μmol/L; HT29, IC_{50} = 20μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 16μmol/L; MEL-28, IC_{50} = 10μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 8μmol/L). Source: *Asteriscus vogelii* (aerial parts). Ref: 5123.



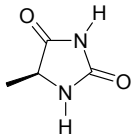
14493 *N*-Methyl huperzine B

$C_{17}H_{22}N_2O$ (270.38). Source: QIAN CENG TA *Huperzia serrata* [Syn. *Lycopodium serratum*]. Ref: 108.



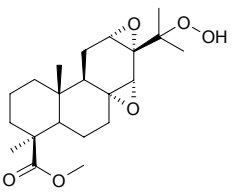
14494 5-Methyl hydantoin

[40856-73-3] $C_4H_6N_2O_2$ (114.10). Crystals (H_2O). $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = −48º (EtOH), $[\alpha]_D$ = −58º (H_2O). Source: GE GEN *Pueraria lobata* [Syn. *Pueraria thunbergiana*; *Pueraria pseudohirsuta*]. Ref: 1332, 1521.



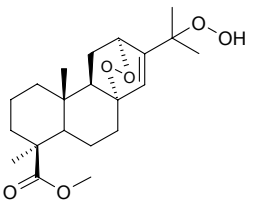
14495 Methyl 15-hydroperoxy-8*α*,14*α*,12*α*,13*α*-diepoxiabietan-13-en-19-oate

$C_{21}H_{32}O_6$ (380.49). White powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +0.25º (*c* = 0.40, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, control Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; H116, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; PSN1, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; T98G, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 2.5μg/mL; SKBR3, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.05μg/mL). Source: FEI NI JI CI BAI *Juniperus phoenicea* (leaf), XIANG CI BAI FEI ZHOU BIAN ZHONG *Juniperus thurifera* var. *africana* (leaf). Ref: 3851.



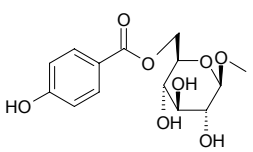
14496 Methyl 15-hydroperoxy-8*α*,12*α*-epidioxiabiet-13-en-19-oate

$C_{21}H_{32}O_6$ (380.49). White powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +9.7º (*c* = 1.03, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, IC_{50} = 5μg/mL, control Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; H116, IC_{50} = 2.5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; PSN1, IC_{50} = 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; T98G, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 2.5μg/mL; SKBR3, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.05μg/mL). Source: FEI NI JI CI BAI *Juniperus phoenicea* (leaf), XIANG CI BAI FEI ZHOU BIAN ZHONG *Juniperus thurifera* var. *africana* (leaf). Ref: 3851.



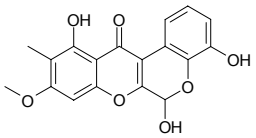
14497 methyl (6-*O*-*p*-Hydroxybenzoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{14}H_{18}O_8$ (314.29). Source: ZI YE *Catalpa ovata* (fallen leaf). Ref: 4290.



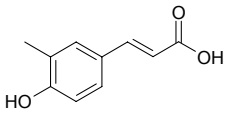
14498 9-*O*-Methyl-4-hydroxyboeravinone

$C_{18}H_{14}O_7$ (342.31). White amorphous powder. Pharm: Antifungal (*Candida albicans* DSY1024, IC_{50} = 48μg/mL). Source: ZI MO LI GEN *Mirabilis jalapa* (Plant cell culture). Ref: 3043.



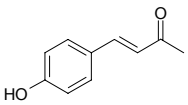
14499 *m*-Methyl-*p*-hydroxy-cinnamic acid

$C_{10}H_{10}O_3$ (178.19). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 170~174ºC (Me_2CO). Source: JIA BAI HE *Notholirion hyacinthinum* [Syn. *Notholirion bulbuliferum*]. Ref: 663.



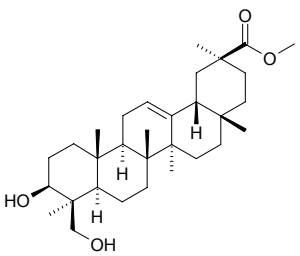
14500 Methyl *p*-hydroxycinnamoyl ketone

$C_{10}H_{10}O_2$ (162.19). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Colon26-L5, HT1080, 100μmol/L). Source: YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.00032%). Ref: 3042.



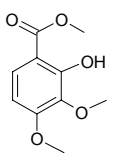
14501 Methyl-24-hydroxy-11-deoxoglycyrrhetate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_4$ (486.74). mp 263~264ºC. Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 6.



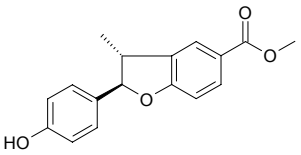
14502 Methyl 2-hydroxy-3,4-dimethoxy benzoate

$C_{10}H_{12}O_5$ (212.20). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 1266.



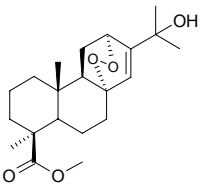
14503 Methyl-(7*R*,8*R*)-4-hydroxy-8',9'-dinor-4',7-epoxy-8,3'-neolignan-7'-ate

$C_{17}H_{16}O_4$ (284.31). Yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +30.1º (*c* = 0.08, MeOH). Source: *Piper regnelli* (root). Ref: 2358.



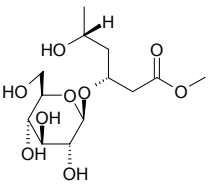
14504 Methyl 15-hydroxy-8*α*,12*α*-epidioxiabiet-13-en-19-oate

$C_{21}H_{32}O_5$ (364.49). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +72.4º (*c* = 0.46, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, control Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; H116, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; PSN1, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; T98G, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 2.5μg/mL; SKBR3, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.05μg/mL). Source: FEI NI JI CI BAI *Juniperus phoenicea* (leaf), XIANG CI BAI FEI ZHOU BIAN ZHONG *Juniperus thurifera* var. *africana* (leaf). Ref: 3851.



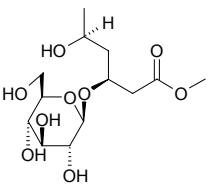
14505 Methyl-(3*R*,5*R*)-5-hydroxy-3-(*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyloxy)-hexanoate

$C_{13}H_{24}O_9$ (324.33). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −27.8º (*c* = 1.15, MeOH). Source: MO JUE *Hymenophyllum barbatum*. Ref: 4178.



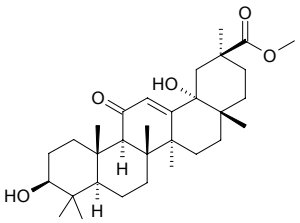
14506 Methyl-(3*S*,5*S*)-5-hydroxy-3-(*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyloxy) hexanoate

$C_{13}H_{24}O_9$ (324.33). Source: ZI QI *Osmunda japonica*. Ref: 660.



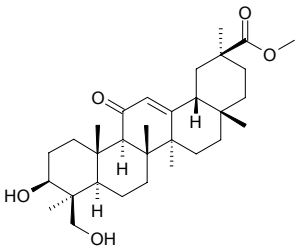
14507 Methyl 18*α*-hydroxyglycyrrhetate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_5$ (500.73). White acicular crystals (95%ethanol), mp 302~303ºC, 284~290ºC. Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 6, 82, 660.



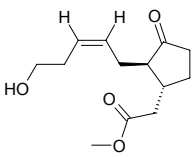
14508 Methyl-24-hydroxyglycyrrhetate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_5$ (500.73). mp 247~248ºC. Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 6.



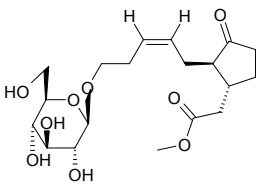
14509 (1*R*,2*R*)-Methyl-5'-hydroxyjasmonate

$C_{13}H_{20}O_4$ (240.30). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -49º$. Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris*. Ref: 2592.



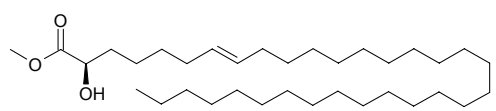
14510 (1*R*,2*R*)-Methyl-5'-hydroxyjasmonate 5'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{19}H_{30}O_9$ (402.45). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -55º$. Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris*, JU YU *Helianthus tuberosus*. Ref: 2592.



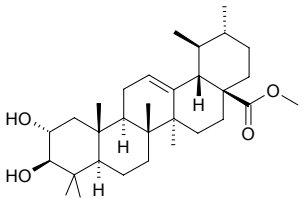
14511 Methyl-2*β*(2*S*)-hydroxyl-7(*E*)-tritriacontenoate

$C_{34}H_{66}O_3$ (522.90). Colorless powder. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -120º$ (c = 0.01, $CDCl_3$). Pharm: Tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = (1.36±0.12)μmol/L, control Kojic acid IC_{50} = (16.67±0.52)μmol/L, *L*-Mimosine IC_{50} = (3.68±0.02)μmol/L). Source: FEN ZHI PO JU *Amberboa ramosa*. Ref: 2531.



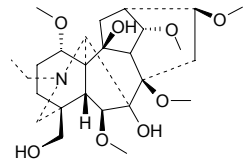
14512 Methyl 2*α*-hydroxyursa-28-oate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_4$ (486.74). Source: JIN YING ZI *Rosa laevigata*, XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 1326, 2508.



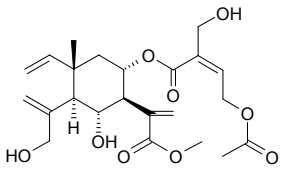
14513 8-Methyl-10-hydroxylycoctonine

$C_{26}H_{43}NO_8$ (497.63). Colorless powder. Source: ZI HUA GAO WU TOU *Aconitum excelsum*. Ref: 689.



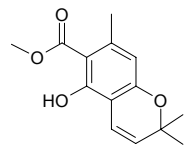
14514 Methyl 8*α*-(*Z*-2-hydroxymethyl-4-acetoxybut-2-enoyloxy)-6*α*,15-dihydroxyelema-1,3,11(13)-trien-12-oate

$C_{23}H_{32}O_9$ (452.51). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = +11.5º$ (c = 1.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: CU CAO SHI CHE JU *Centaurea aspera* ssp. *aspera* (aerial parts), XIA YE CU CAO SHI CHE JU *Centaurea aspera* subsp *stenophylla* (aerial parts). Ref: 5300.



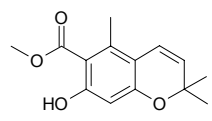
14515 Methyl 5-hydroxy-7-methyl-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-1-chromene-6-carboxylate

$C_{14}H_{16}O_4$ (248.28). Amorphous solid. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, 100μg, weak activity; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, 100μg, weak activity). Source: *Peperomia villipetiola* (stem). Ref: 5256.



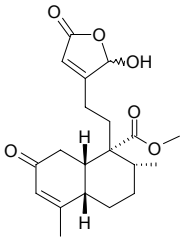
14516 Methyl 7-hydroxy-5-methyl-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-1-chromene-6-carboxylate

$C_{14}H_{16}O_4$ (248.28). Amorphous solid. Pharm: Antifungal inactive (*Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, 100μg; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, 100μg). Source: *Peperomia villipetiola* (stem). Ref: 5256.



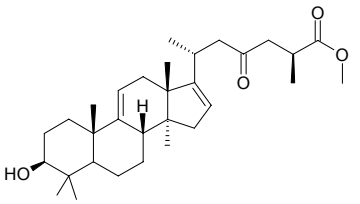
14517 (−)-Methyl 16-hydroxy-19-*nor*-2-oxo-*cis*-cleroda-3,13-dien-15,16-olide-20-oate

$C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). $[\alpha]_D = -8.1°$ (c = 0.3, $CHCl_3$). Source: GE LUN BI YA BA DOU *Croton schiedeanus* (aerial parts). Ref: 4447.



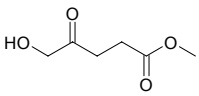
14518 Methyl (25*R*)-3*β*-hydroxy-23-oxo-9,16-lanostadien-26-oate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_4$ (484.73). White powder, mp 180~182ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -124.2°$ (c = 0.0054, $CHCl_3$). Source: MEI LI TENG HUANG *Garcinia speciosa* (bark). Ref: 3762.



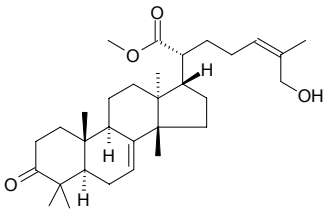
14519 Methyl 5-hydroxy-4-oxopentanoate

$C_6H_{10}O_4$ (146.14). Source: ER RUI HE LIAN DOU *Drymaria diandra* [Syn. *Drymaria cordata* ssp. *diandra*] (whole herb: yield = 0.00021%dw). Ref: 4758.



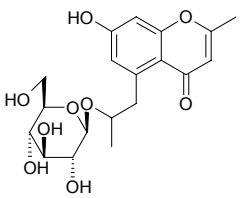
14520 Methyl(24*Z*)-26-hydroxy-3-oxo-7,24-tirucalladienoate

Methyl(24*Z*)-26-hydroxy-3-oxo-7,24-euphadienoate [121063-68-1] $C_{31}H_{48}O_4$ (484.73). Source: KU SHU PI *Picrasma quassioides* [Syn. *Picrasma ailanthoides*]. Ref: 12.



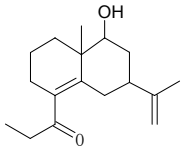
14521 2-Methyl-5-(2'-hydroxypropyl)-7-hydroxy-chromone-2'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{19}H_{24}O_9$ (396.40). White powder, mp 232~233ºC. Source: TIE DAO MU *Cassia siamea*. Ref: 2459.



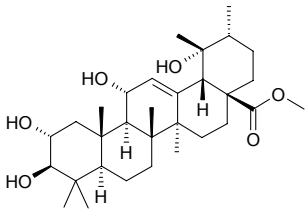
14522 Methyl 9-hydroxyselina-4,11-dien-14-oate

$C_{17}H_{26}O_2$ (262.40). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 13.



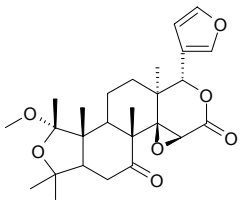
14523 Methyl 11*α*-hydroxytormentate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_6$ (518.74). Source: JIN YING ZI *Rosa laevigata*. Ref: 1326.



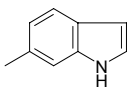
14524 1-*O*-Methylichangensin

$C_{26}H_{34}O_7$ (458.56). Colorless needles, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +20.0°$ (c = 1.2, MeOH). Source: SU DA QI GAN JU *Citrus sudachii* (seed). Ref: 3532.



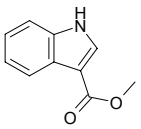
14525 6-Methyl indole

[3420-02-8] C_9H_9N (131.18). Source: ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche deserticola*. Ref: 2.



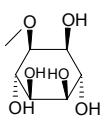
14526 Methyl indole-3-carboxylate

$C_{10}H_9NO_2$ (175.19). Source: TAI WAN PU GONG YING *Taraxacum formosanum* (fresh root). Ref: 4488.



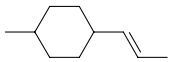
14527 *D*-1-*O*-Methyl-*muco*-inositol

$C_7H_{14}O_6$ (194.19). Source: SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei*. Ref: 1418.



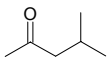
14528 1-Methyl-4-isoallyl-cyclohexane

$C_{10}H_{18}$ (138.25). Source: SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*]. Ref: 2.



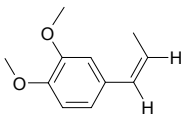
14529 Methyl isobutyl ketone

[108-10-1] $C_6H_{12}O$ (100.16). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



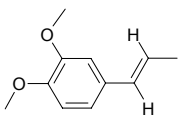
14530 *cis*-Methyl isoeugenol

1,2-Dimethoxy-4-(1-*cis*-propenyl)-benzene $C_{11}H_{14}O_2$ (178.23). White oil, bp 138~140ºC/12mmHg. Pharm: Inhibitory activity against NFAT Transcription (IC_{50} > 100μmol/L, positive control Cyclosporin A, IC_{50} = (0.29±0.01)μmol/L). Source: BAI CHANG *Acorus calamus*, HUA CHA BIAO *Ribes fasciculatum* var. *chinense*. Ref: 6, 2536.



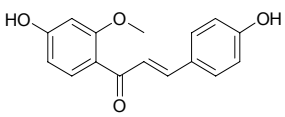
14531 *trans*-Methyl isoeugenol

[6379-72-2] $C_{11}H_{14}O_2$ (178.23). mp 16~17ºC, bp 143~144ºC/11mmHg. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 0.4mg/mL; *Diplococcus pneumoniae*, MIC = 0.6mg/mL); antihistamine; antispasmodic; antitussive (dispels phlegm); sedative; hypnotic. Source: BAI CHANG *Acorus calamus*, JIN QIAN PU *Acorus gramineus*, NAN HE SHI *Daucus carota*, OU XI XIN *Asarum europaeum*, ROU DOU KOU *Myristica fragrans*, YE XIANG MAO *Cymbopogon goeringii*. Ref: 6, 658.



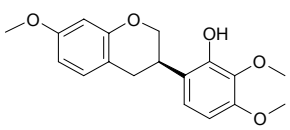
14532 2'-*O*-Methyl isoliquiritigenin

$C_{16}H_{14}O_4$ (270.29). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 1289.



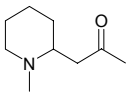
14533 7-*O*-Methyl isomucronulatol

[137217-83-5] $C_{18}H_{20}O_5$ (316.36). Source: MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*. Ref: 1328.



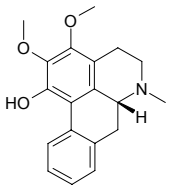
14534 Methyl isopelletierine

$C_9H_{17}NO$ (155.24). bp (±) 96~98ºC/13mmHg. Source: HENG GEN FEI CAI *Sedum kamtschaticum*, SHI LIU GEN *Punica granatum*, SHI LIU PI *Punica granatum*, SHI ZHI JIA *Sedum sarmentosum*. Ref: 6, 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221.



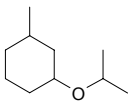
14535 (−)-*N*-Methylisopiline

$C_{19}H_{21}NO_3$ (311.38). Source: YOU GOU YING ZHAO *Artabotrys uncinatus* (stem). Ref: 3083.



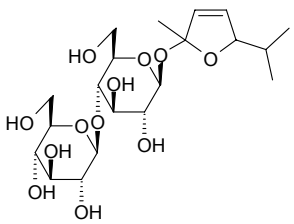
14536 1-Methyl-3-isopropoxy cyclohexane

$C_{10}H_{20}O$ (156.27). Source: YI ZHI REN *Alpinia oxyphylla*. Ref: 1404.



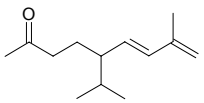
14537 1*α*-*O*-[2'-(2'-Methyl-5'-isopropyl,3'-en-bihydrofuryl)]-*β*-*D*-lactose

$C_{20}H_{34}O_{12}$ (466.49). White amorphous powder. Source: WU HUA GUO *Ficus carica*. Ref: 814.



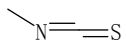
14538 8-Methyl-5-isopropyl-6,8-nonadiene-2-one

$C_{12}H_{22}O$ (194.32). Source: HUA JIAO *Zanthoxylum bungeanum*. Ref: 1340.



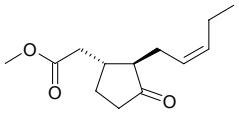
14539 Methyl isothiocyanate

[556-61-6] C_2H_3NS (73.12). mp 35.93ºC, bp 119ºC/758mmHg. Source: JIE ZI *Brassica juncea*. Ref: 6.



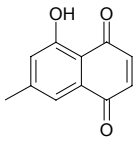
14540 *cis*-Methyl jasmonate

[20073-13-6] $C_{13}H_{20}O_3$ (224.30). Source: MO LI HUA *Jasminum sambac*. Ref: 1483.



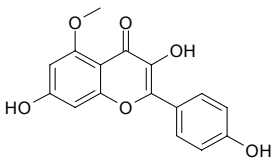
14541 7-Methyl juglone

[14787-38-3] $C_{11}H_8O_3$ (188.18). Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium cucumerinum*); molluscacide (kills shellfish). Source: JUN QIAN ZI *Diospyros lotus*, *Drosera* sp. Ref: 6, 658.



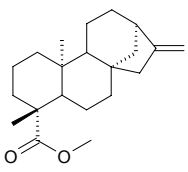
14542 5-Methyl kaempferol

$C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Source: YING SHAN HONG *Rhododendron mucronulatum*. Ref: 6.



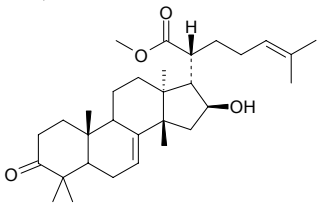
14543 (−)-Methyl kaur-16-en-19-oate

$C_{21}H_{32}O_2$ (316.49). Transparent oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -91.9°$ (c = 1.0, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Na^+,K^+-ATP inhibitor (crude enzyme Na^+,K^+-ATPase from rat brain, IC_{50} = 550μmol/L). Source: GUANG YE BA DOU *Croton oblongifolius* [Syn. *Croton laevigatus*] (semi-synthetic derivative). Ref: 5404.



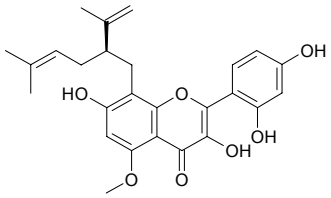
14544 Methyl kulonate

[22611-37-6] $C_{31}H_{48}O_4$ (484.73). Source: KU LIAN PI *Melia azedarach*. Ref: 1341, 1342.



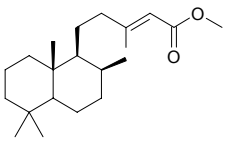
14545 5-*O*-Methyl kushenol C

$C_{26}H_{28}O_7$ (452.51). Source: KU SHEN *Sophora flavescens* [Syn. *Sophora angustfolia*]. Ref: 1333.



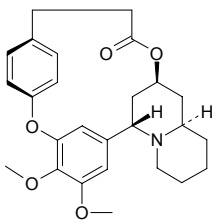
14546 Methyl labd-13*E*-en-15-oate

$C_{21}H_{36}O_2$ (320.52). Colorless gum. Source: *Colophospermum mopane* (bark and seed). Ref: 5147.



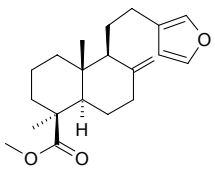
14547 Methyl lagerine

[33033-88-4] $C_{26}H_{31}NO_5$ (437.54). Source: ZI WEI HUA *Lagerstroemia indica*. Ref: 6.



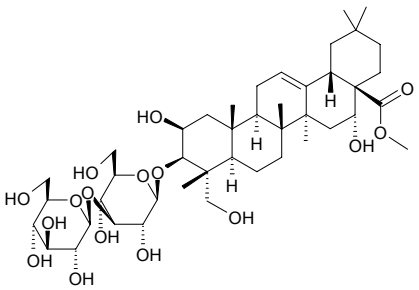
14548 Methyl lambertianate

$C_{21}H_{30}O_3$ (330.47). Source: HAI SONG ZI *Pinus koraiensis*. Ref: 6.



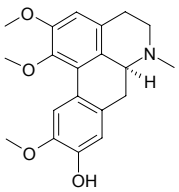
14549 Methyl 3-*O*-*β*-laminaribiosyl polygalacate

$C_{43}H_{70}O_{16}$ (843.03). Source: JIE GENG *Platycodon grandiflorum*. Ref: 1381.



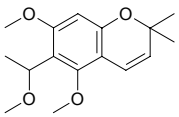
14550 (+)-*N*-Methyl laurotetanine

$C_{20}H_{23}NO_4$ (341.41). Source: YAN HU SUO *Corydalis yanhusuo* [Syn. *Corydalis turtschaninovii* f. *Yanhusuo*]. Ref: 2.



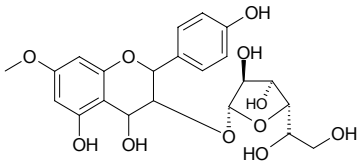
14551 Methyl leptol B

$C_{16}H_{22}O_4$ (278.35). Colorless columnar crystals (acetone), $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = +24.3º (*c* = 0.339, Me_2CO). Source: SAN CHA KU *Evodia lepta* [Syn. *Ilex lepta*]. Ref: 393.



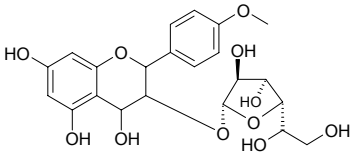
14552 7-*O*-Methyl leucopelargonidin-3-mono-glucofuranoside

$C_{22}H_{26}O_{11}$ (466.45). Source: SHAN FAN YE *Symplocos caudata*. Ref: 6.



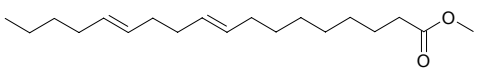
14553 4'-*O*-Methyl leucopelargonidin-3-mono-glucofuranoside

$C_{22}H_{26}O_{11}$ (466.45). Source: SHAN FAN YE *Symplocos caudata*. Ref: 6.



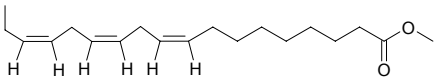
14554 Methyl linoleate

$C_{19}H_{34}O_2$ (294.48). Source: CHUAN XIONG *Ligusticum chuanxiong* [Syn. *Ligusticum wallichii*], JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 2, 660.



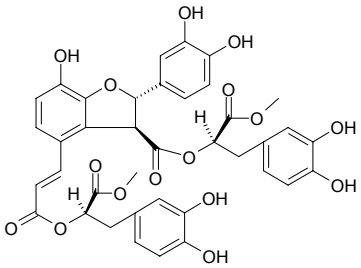
14555 Methyllinolenate

(*Z*,*Z*,*Z*)-9,12,15-Octadecatrienoic acid methyl ester; Linolenic acid methyl ester [301-00-8] $C_{19}H_{32}O_2$ (292.47). bp 177~180ºC/3.5mmHg. Source: KUN BU *Laminaria japonica*. Ref: 6.



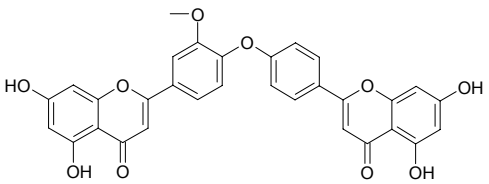
14556 Methyl lithospermate B

$C_{38}H_{34}O_{16}$ (746.69). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} = 0.0506mmol/L, control Propyl gallate, IC_{50} = 0.03mol/L; superoxide radical inhibitor, IC_{50} = 0.113mmol/L, control Propyl gallate, IC_{50} = 0.106mmol/L; iron chelating assay, IC_{50} = 0.053mmol/L, control Propyl gallate, IC_{50} = 0.064mmol/L). Source: MING XIAN HUA ZHU CHANG ZHU LIU LI CAO *Lindelofia stylosa* (aerial part). Ref: 4533.



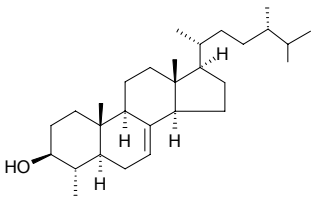
14557 3'-*O*-Methyl loniflavone

5,5",7,7"'-Tetrahydroxy 3'-methoxy 4',4"'-biflavonyl ether $C_{31}H_{20}O_{10}$ (552.50). Yellowish powder, mp 242~244ºC. Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica* (leaf). Ref: 5335.



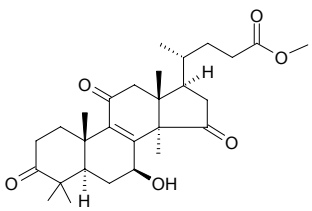
14558 24-Methyllophenol

4,24-Dimethyl cholest-7-en-3-ol [33903-17-2] $C_{29}H_{50}O$ (414.72). Source: GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*. Ref: 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374.



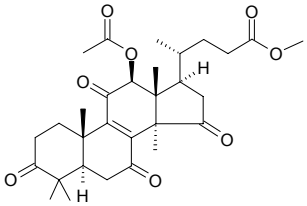
14559 Methyl lucidenate A

$C_{28}H_{40}O_6$ (472.63). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 287mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.019%dw) Ref: 4737.



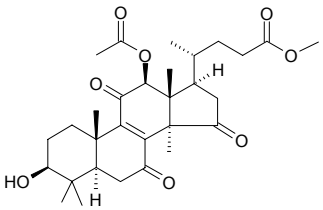
14560 Methyl lucidenate D_2

$C_{30}H_{40}O_8$ (528.65). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 290mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.0022%dw). Ref: 4737.



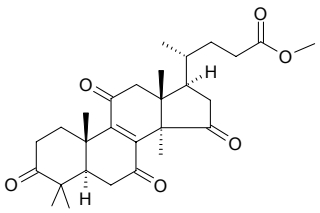
14561 Methyl lucidenate E_2

$C_{30}H_{42}O_8$ (530.66). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 288mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.0092%dw). Ref: 4737.



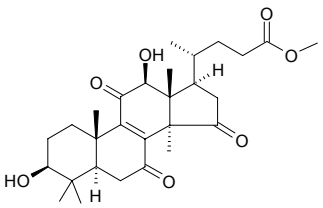
14562 Methyl lucidenate F

$C_{28}H_{38}O_6$ (470.61). Pale yellow needles (MeOH), mp 205~207ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = +120.0º (*c* = 0.05, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 285mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA)[4737]. Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.0069%dw)[4737]. Ref: 3081, 4737.



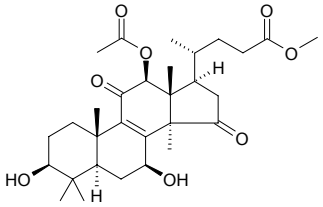
14563 Methyl lucidenate L

$C_{28}H_{40}O_7$ (488.63). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 275mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.0011%dw). Ref: 4737.



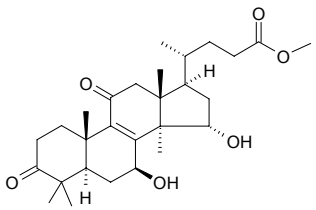
14564 Methyl lucidenate P

$C_{30}H_{44}O_8$ (532.68). Colorless needles (acetone–MeOH), mp 83~85ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +77.6º (*c* = 0.41, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 293mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.015%dw). Ref: 4737.



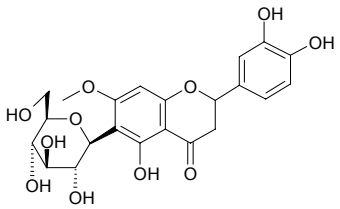
14565 Methyl lucidenate Q

$C_{28}H_{42}O_6$ (474.64). Colorless needles (acetone–MeOH), mp 130~131ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +58.5º (*c* = 0.13, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: EBV-EA activation inhibitor (Raji cells *in vitro*, TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 283mol ratio/32pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400mol ratio/32pmol TPA). Source: LING ZHI *Ganoderma lucidum* (dried sporocarp: yield = 0.066%dw). Ref: 4737.



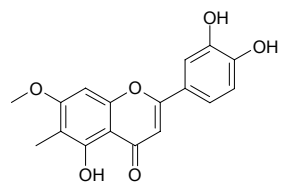
14566 7-*O*-Methyl luteolin-6-*C*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{22}H_{24}O_{11}$ (464.43). Source: QING YE DAN *Swertia mileensis*. Ref: 1358.



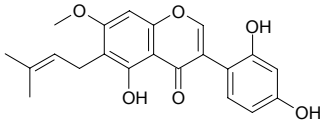
14567 6-*C*-Methylluteolin 7-methyl ether

$C_{17}H_{14}O_6$ (314.30). Yellow needle crystals ($CHCl_3$–MeOH), mp 297~298ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (oral pathogens: *Streptococcus mutans*, MIC = 250μg/mL, control Chlorhexidine gluconate, MIC = 1.25μg/mL; *Fusobacterium nucleatum*, MIC = 375μg/mL, Chlorhexidine gluconate, MIC = 2.5μg/mL). Source: BAI MAO GEN(4) *Hydrastis canadensis* (root). Ref: 5418.



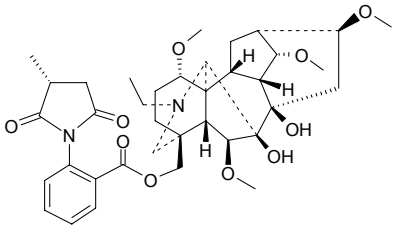
14568 7-*O*-Methylluteone

5,2',4'-Trihydroxy-7-methoxy-6-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)isoflavone $C_{21}H_{20}O_6$ (368.39). Amorphous solid. Source: KEN NI YA CI TONG *Erythrina burttii* (stem cortex). Ref: 3387.



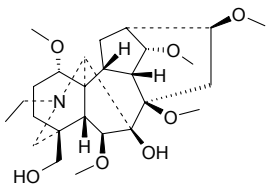
14569 Methyllycaconitine

[21019-30-7] $C_{37}H_{50}N_2O_{10}$ (682.82). mp 128ºC. Pharm: Neuromuscular blocker. Source: E MEI CUI QUE HUA *Delphinium omeiense*, GAO FEI YAN CAO *Delphinium elatum*, CUI QUE HUA *Delphinium grandiflorum*. Ref: 6, 658, 2190.



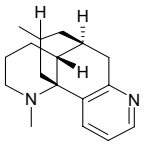
14570 8-Methyllycoctonine

$C_{26}H_{43}NO_7$ (481.64). Colorless powder, mp 120~123ºC Source: ZI HUA GAO WU TOU *Aconitum excelsum*. Ref: 689.



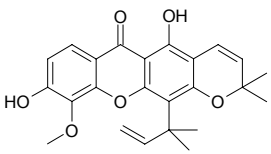
14571 *N*-Methyllycodine

$C_{17}H_{24}N_2$ (256.39). Source: GUO JIANG LONG *Lycopodium complanatum*. Ref: 1410.



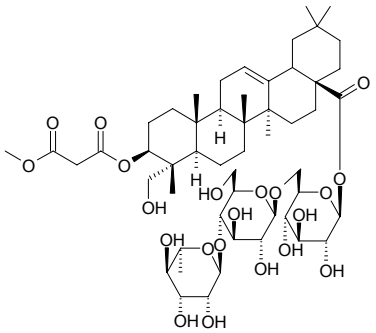
14572 10-*O*-Methylmacluraxanthone

$C_{24}H_{24}O_6$ (408.46). Pharm: Cytotoxic (P_{388} ED_{50} = 3.49μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.06μg/mL, HT29 ED_{50} = 5.25μg/mL, control Mithramycin, ED_{50} = 0.08μg/mL). Source: TAI WAN LV DAO TENG HUANG *Garcinia linii*. Ref: 4094.



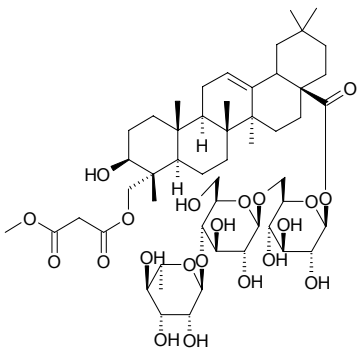
14573 3-*O*-methyl malonylhederagenin 28-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{52}H_{82}O_{21}$ (1043.22). White powder, mp 168~170ºC. Source: LUAN YE YIN LIAN HUA *Anemone begoniifolia*. Ref: 862.



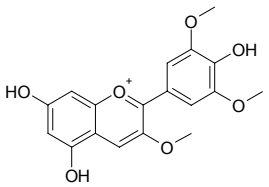
14574 23-*O*-Methyl malonylhederagenin 28-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{52}H_{82}O_{21}$ (1043.22). White powder, mp 175~178ºC. Source: LUAN YE YIN LIAN HUA *Anemone begoniifolia*. Ref: 862.



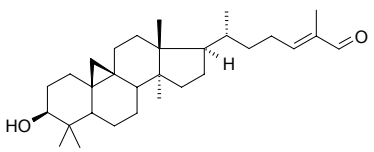
14575 3-*O*-Methyl malvidin

$C_{18}H_{17}O_7^+$ (345.33). Source: *Vaccinium ashei* (fruit). Ref: 4240.



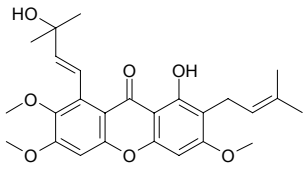
14576 14-Methylmangiferolic aldehyde

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). mp 66~70ºC. Source: MANG GUO SHU PI *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 6.



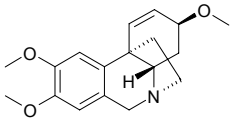
14577 6-*O*-Methylmangostanin

$C_{26}H_{30}O_7$ (454.52). Pale yellow gum, $[\alpha]_D$ = +14.0º (*c* = 0.43, $CHCl_3$). Source: DAO NIAN ZI *Garcinia mangostana*. Ref: 1964.



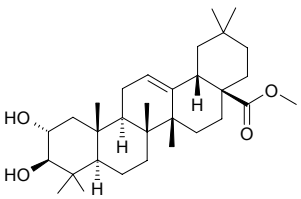
14578 *O*-Methylmaritidine

$C_{18}H_{23}NO_3$ (301.39). Source: *Cyrtanthus falcatus*. Ref: 4952.



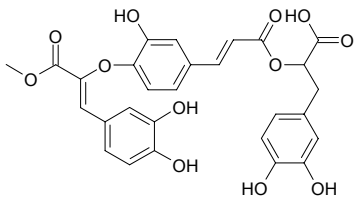
14579 Methyl maslinate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_4$ (486.74). Source: PI PA YE *Eriobotrya japonica*. Ref: 1325.



14580 Methyl melitrate A

$C_{28}H_{24}O_{12}$ (552.50). Freeze-dried light-brown powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +40.5º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: YAO YONG DAN SHEN *Salvia officinalis*. Ref: 2388.

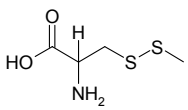


14581 Methyl mercaptan

[74-93-1] CH_4S (48.11). mp −123ºC, bp 5.8~6.2ºC. Pharm: Antifungal; Insecticidal. Source: LAI FU ZI *Raphanus sativus*, XIANG YE *Pelargonium graveolens*, LAI FU *Raphanus sativus*. Ref: 6, 658.

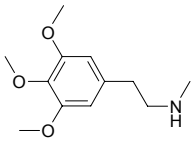
14582 *S*-Methyl mercapto-*L*-cysteine

$C_4H_9NO_2S_2$ (167.25). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*. Ref: 1393.



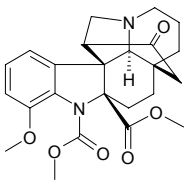
14583 *N*-Methylmescaline

$C_{12}H_{19}NO_3$ (225.29). Pharm: Causes mental illness; similar action with mescaline. Source: AN LU LONG SHE LAN *Lophophora williamsii*, LUO TUO CI *Alhagi pseudalhagi*. Ref: 658.



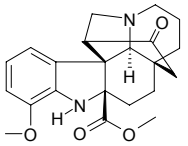
14584 Methyl 12-methoxychanofruticosinate

$C_{24}H_{28}N_2O_6$ (440.50). Source: HUANG HONG SE RUI MU *Kopsia flavida* (leaf). Ref: 5157.



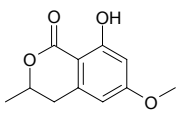
14585 Methyl 12-methoxy-N_1-decarbomethoxychanofruticosinate

$C_{22}H_{26}N_2O_4$ (382.46). Source: HUANG HONG SE RUI MU *Kopsia flavida* (leaf). Ref: 5157.



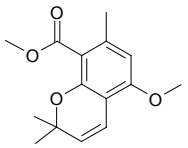
14586 3-Methyl-6-methoxy-8-hydroxy-3,4-dihydroisocoumarin

$C_{11}H_{12}O_4$ (208.22). mp 75~76ºC. Source: HU LUO BO *Daucus carota* var. *sativa*. Ref: 6.



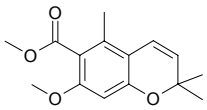
14587 Methyl 5-methoxy-7-methyl-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-1-chromene-8-carboxylate

$C_{15}H_{18}O_4$ (262.31). Oil. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, 100µg, weak activity; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, 100µg, weak activity). Source: *Peperomia villipetiola* (stem). Ref: 5256.



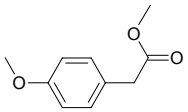
14588 Methyl 7-methoxy-5-methyl-2,2-dimethyl-2*H*-1-chromene-6-carboxylate

$C_{15}H_{18}O_4$ (262.31). Oil. Pharm: Antifungal (*Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, 100μg, weak activity; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, 100μg, weak activity). Source: *Peperomia villipetiola* (stem). Ref: 5256.



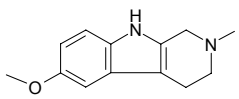
14589 Methyl 4-methoxyphenylacetate

$C_{10}H_{12}O_3$ (180.21). Colorless liquid. Source: *Gloeophyllum odoratum*. Ref: 3972.



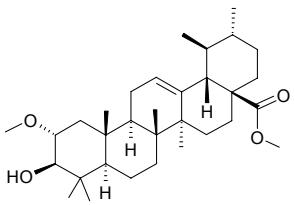
14590 2-Methyl-6-methoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-*β*-carboline

$C_{13}H_{16}N_2O$ (216.29). Source: NI BO ER LV RONG HAO *Meconopsis nepaulensis*. Ref: 1513.



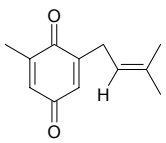
14591 Methyl 2*α*-methoxyursolate

$C_{32}H_{52}O_4$ (500.77). Source: JIN YING ZI *Rosa laevigata*. Ref: 1326.



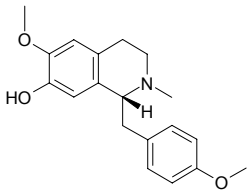
14592 2-Methyl-6-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)benzo-1,4-quinone

$C_{12}H_{14}O_2$ (190.24). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Escherichia coli* ATCC 11775, MIC > 6250μg/mL, control Ciproflaxin, MIC = 0.63μg/mL; *Klebsiella pneumoniae* NCTC 9633, MIC > 6250μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 0.20μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* ATCC 29212, MIC = 39μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 6.25μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 6538, MIC = 39μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 0.31μg/mL; *Bacillus cereus* ATCC 11778, MIC = 18μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 2.5μg/mL; *Staphylococcus epidermidis* ATCC 2223, MIC = 9.8μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 1.25μg/mL; *Cryptococcus neoformans* ATCC 90112, MIC = 70μg/mL, Ciproflaxin, MIC = 2.5μg/mL); antifungal (*Candida albicans* ATCC10231, MIC = 130μg/mL; control Amphotericin B, MIC = 1.25μg/mL). Source: XUAN CHUI GEN NAI LA CAO *Gunnera perpensa* (leaf and stem). Ref: 5314.



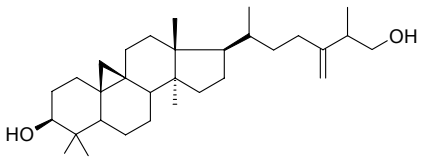
14593 4'-Methyl-*N*-methylcoclaurine

$C_{19}H_{23}NO_3$ (313.40). Source: LIAN ZI XIN *Nelumbo nucifera*. Ref: 1315.



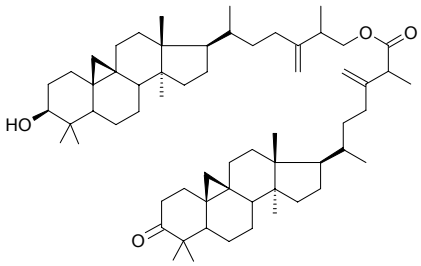
14594 14-Methyl-24-methylene-dihydromangiferodiol

$C_{31}H_{52}O_2$ (456.76). Source: MANG GUO SHU PI *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 6.



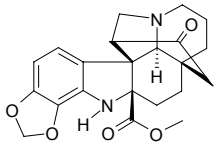
14595 (14-Methyl-24-methylene-dihydroman-giferodiol)-14-methyl-24-methylene dihydromangiferonate

$C_{62}H_{98}O_4$ (907.47). Source: MANG GUO SHU PI *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 6.



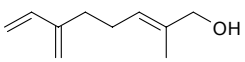
14596 Methyl 11,12-methylenedioxy-N_1-decarbomethoxychanofruticosinate

$C_{22}H_{24}N_2O_5$ (396.45). Source: HUANG HONG SE RUI MU *Kopsia flavida* (leaf). Ref: 5157.



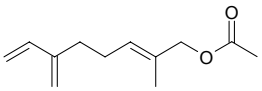
14597 2-Methyl-6-methylene-2,7-octadienol

$C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris*. Ref: 6.



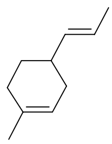
14598 2-Methyl-6-methylene-2,7-octadienol acetate

$C_{12}H_{18}O_2$ (194.28). Source: SHE XIANG CAO *Thymus vulgaris*. Ref: 6.



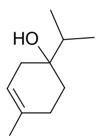
14599 1-Methyl-4-methylethenylcyclohexene

$C_{10}H_{16}$ (136.24). Source: WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*. Ref: 2.



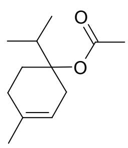
14600 4-Methyl-1-(1-methylethyl)-3-cyclohexene-1-ol

$C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). Source: CHUAN XU DUAN *Dipsacus asperoides*. Ref: 1379.



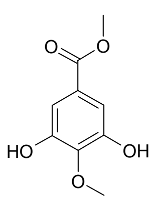
14601 4-Methyl-1-(1-methylethyl)-3-cyclohexen-1-ol-acetate

$C_{12}H_{20}O_2$ (196.29). Source: SHENG JIANG *Zingiber officinale*. Ref: 2.



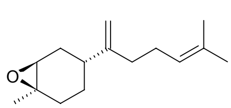
14602 Methyl-4-*O*-methylgallate

[24093-81-0] $C_9H_{10}O_5$ (198.17). Colorless rhombic crystals (benzene), mp 136ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 8.62μg/mL). Source: JIN QIAN KU YE CAO *Chrysosplenium grayanum*, WAN SHOU JU *Tagetes erecta*. Ref: 900.



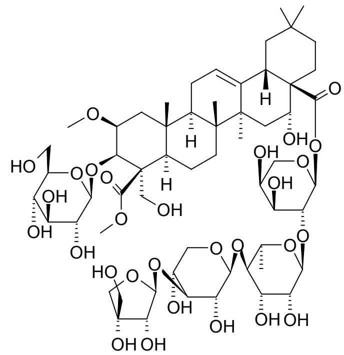
14603 1-Methyl-4-(5-methyl-1-methylenehex-4-enyl)-7-oxabicyclo [4.1.0]heptane

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +43.5º (c = 2.7, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antimycobacterial (*Mycobacterium intracellulare*, IC_{50} = 10.0μg/mL, control Ciprofloxacin, IC_{50} = 0.25μg/mL). Source: *Pimpinella aurea*. Ref: 5465.



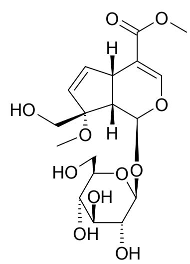
14604 Methyl 2-*O*-methyl platycogenate A

$C_{59}H_{94}O_{29}$ (1267.39). Source: JIE GENG *Platycodon grandiflorum*. Ref: 1382.



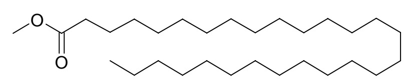
14605 8-*O*-Methylmonotropein methyl ester

$C_{18}H_{26}O_{11}$ (418.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −114.1º (c = 0.377, MeOH), artifact. Source: ZHI ZI *Gardenia jasminoides* [Syn. *Gardenia florida*] (leaf). Ref: 4408.



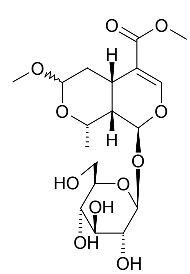
14606 Methyl montanate

$C_{29}H_{58}O_2$ (438.78). Source: QIN JIAO *Gentiana macrophylla*. Ref: 1357.



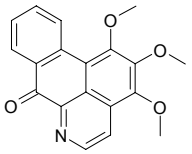
14607 7-*O*-Methyl morroniside

$C_{18}H_{28}O_{11}$ (420.42). Source: SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*]. Ref: 1346.



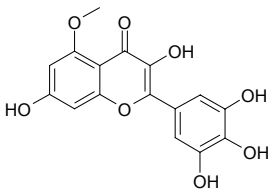
14608 *O*-Methylmoschatoline

$C_{19}H_{15}NO_4$ (321.34). Source: YOU GOU YING ZHAO *Artabotrys uncinatus* (root, stem). Ref: 3083.



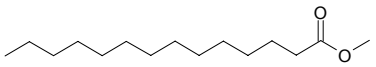
14609 5-Methylmyricetin

Myricetin-5-methyl ether $C_{16}H_{12}O_8$ (332.27). Source: YING SHAN HONG *Rhododendron mucronulatum*, DU JUAN HUA *Rhododendron simsii*. Ref: 6.



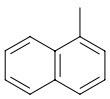
14610 Methyl myristate

Methyl tetradecanoate [124-10-7] $C_{15}H_{30}O_2$ (242.41). Source: DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*. Ref: 2, 1354.



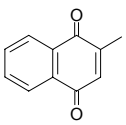
14611 1-Methyl naphthalene

$C_{11}H_{10}$ (142.20). Source: XIA YE XIANG PU *Typha angustifolia*. Ref: 1402.



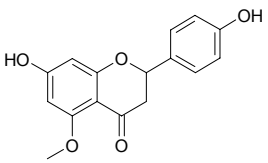
14612 2-Methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone

$C_{11}H_8O_2$ (172.19). Source: HU TAO REN *Juglans regia*. Ref: 1423.



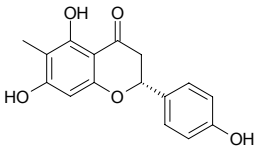
14613 5-*O*-Methylnaringenin

$C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Colon26-L5, HT1080, 100μmol/L). Source: YUN NAN CAO KOU *Alpinia blepharocalyx* (seed: yield = 0.0216%). Ref: 3042.



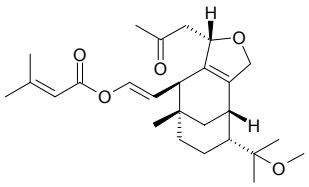
14614 6-*C*-Methylnaringenin

$C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). Source: TAI WAN CU FEI *Cephalotaxus wilsoniana* (twig). Ref: 4253.



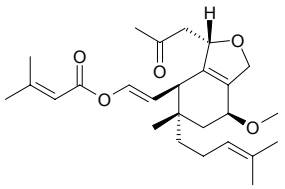
14615 15-*O*-Methylneovibsanin F

$C_{26}H_{38}O_5$ (430.59). Colorless paste, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +75.5º (*c* = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Source: RI BEN JIA MI *Viburnum awabuki*. Ref: 2530.



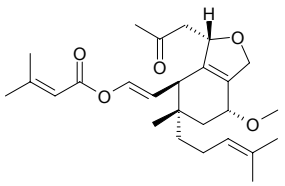
14616 2-*O*-Methylneovibsanin H

$C_{26}H_{38}O_5$ (430.59). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +320.0º (*c* = 0.22, alcohol). Source: RI BEN JIA MI *Viburnum awabuki*. Ref: 2530.



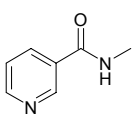
14617 2-*O*-Methylneovibsanin I

$C_{26}H_{38}O_5$ (430.59). Colorless paste, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +51.5º (*c* = 0.28, CHCl3). Source: RI BEN JIA MI *Viburnum awabuki*. Ref: 2530.



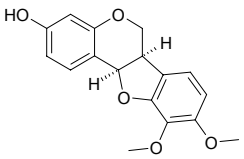
14618 *N*'-Methyl nicotineamide

$C_7H_8N_2O$ (136.15). Source: QUN DAI CAI *Undaria pinnatifida*. Ref: 1305.



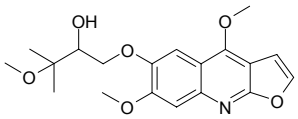
14619 Methylnissolin

(−)-Methylnissolin [73340-41-7] $C_{17}H_{16}O_5$ (300.31). Colorless acicular crystals (hexane–ethyl acetate), mp 180~181ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -219º$ ($c = 0.465$, chloroform). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (due to arachidonic acid, 170μmol/L). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*, MU XU *Medicago sativa*. Ref: 900, 1266.



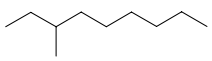
14620 Methylnkolbisine

$C_{19}H_{23}NO_6$ (361.40). Needles, mp 168~169ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -2.8º$ ($c = 0.04$, MeOH). Source: GAO GUI YOU MU YUN XIANG *Teclea nobilis* (aerial parts). Ref: 3503.



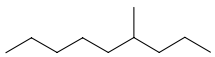
14621 3-Methylnonane

[5911-04-6] $C_{10}H_{22}$ (142.29). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 2.



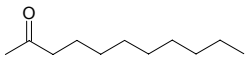
14622 4-Methylnonane

[17301-94-9] $C_{10}H_{22}$ (142.29). Source: SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*. Ref: 2.



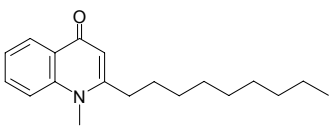
14623 Methyl-*n*-nonylketone

[112-12-9] $C_{11}H_{22}O$ (170.30). bp 228ºC. Source: YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata* (dried aerial parts: content = 0.0052%[5508]). Ref: 2, 5508.



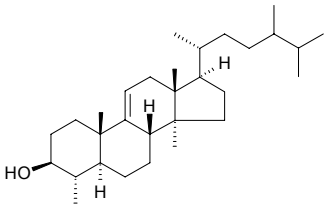
14624 1-Methyl-2-nonyl-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{19}H_{27}NO$ (285.43). Pharm: Leukotriene biosynthesis inhibitor (hmn polymorphonuclear granulocytes, IC_{50} = 12.1μmol/L, control Zileuton, IC_{50} = 10.4μmol/L)[5031]. Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 1334, 5031.



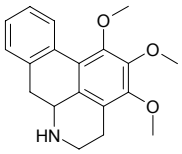
14625 24-Methyl-31-norlanost-9(11)-enol

$C_{30}H_{52}O$ (428.75). Source: GOU QI ZI *Lycium chinense*. Ref: 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374.



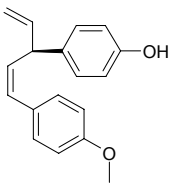
14626 (−)-*O*-Methyl-*N*-norlirinine

$C_{19}H_{21}NO_3$ (311.38). Source: YOU GOU YING ZHAO *Artabotrys uncinatus* (stem). Ref: 3083.



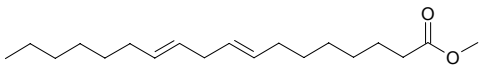
14627 (−)-4'-*O*-Methyl-nyasol

$C_{18}H_{18}O_2$ (266.34). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -42.2º$ ($c = 0.64$, $CHCl_3$). Source: KUAI GEN CHUI TOU JU *Cremanthodium ellisii*. Ref: 773.



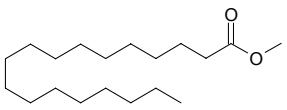
14628 Methyl octadeca-8,11-dienoate

$C_{19}H_{34}O_2$ (294.48). Source: XIA YE XIANG PU *Typha angustifolia*. Ref: 1402.



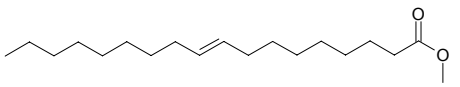
14629 Methyl octadecanoate

Methyl octadecanoate [112-61-8] $C_{19}H_{38}O_2$ (298.51). Source: DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, LIAO DONG CONG MU *Aralia elata*, MU ZEI MA HUANG *Ephedra equisetina*, QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*. Ref: 2, 660, 1450, 1354.



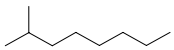
14630 Methyl 9-octadecenoate

Methyl oleate $C_{19}H_{36}O_2$ (296.50). Source: HUA DONG LAN CI TOU *Echinops grijsii*. Ref: 1389.



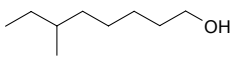
14631 2-Methyl octane

[3221-61-2] C_9H_{20} (128.26). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*], SHAN ZHA *Crataegus pinnatifida*. Ref: 2.



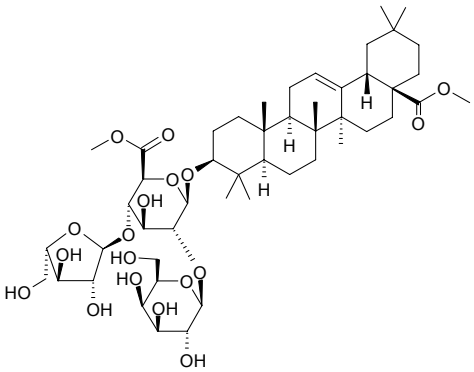
14632 6-Methyl-1-octanol

$C_9H_{20}O$ (144.26). Source: LA MEI HUA *Chimonanthus fragrans* [Syn. *Chimonanthus praecox*]. Ref: 1474.



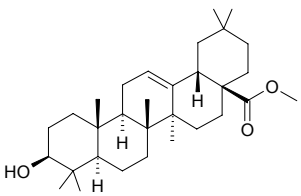
14633 Methyl oleanate-(3)-[*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl-(1→4)]-[(*β*-*D*-galacto-pyranosyl-(1→2))-methyl-(*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside) uronate]

$C_{47}H_{72}O_{18}$ (925.09). Source: TONG HUA GEN *Tetrapanax papyriferus*. Ref: 1514.



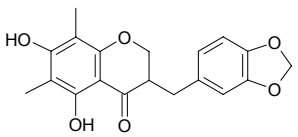
14634 Methyl oleanolate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_3$ (470.74). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



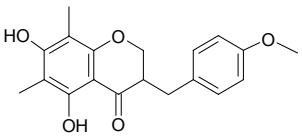
14635 Methyl ophiopogonanone A

[74805-92-8] $C_{19}H_{18}O_6$ (342.35). Needles (CCl_4), mp 166~167ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19}$ = −72º (*c* = 1, $CHCl_3$). Source: MAI DONG *Ophiopogon japonicus*. Ref: 1397.



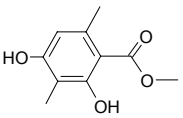
14636 Methyl ophiopogonanone B

[74805-91-7] $C_{19}H_{20}O_5$ (328.37). Needles (CCl_4), mp 159~160ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{17}$ = −53º (*c* = 1, Dioxane). Source: MAI DONG *Ophiopogon japonicus*. Ref: 1397.



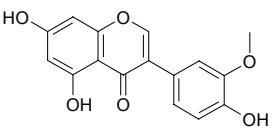
14637 Methyl-*β*-orcinol carboxylate

$C_{10}H_{12}O_4$ (196.20). Source: HONG SHI ER *Umbilicaria hypococcinea*, JIN SI SHUA *Lethariella cladonioides*, JIN YAO DAI *Lethariella zahlbruckneri*. Ref: 660, 1503.



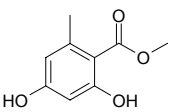
14638 3'-*O*-Methylorobol

5,7,4'-Trihydroxy-3'-methoxyisoflavone $C_{16}H_{12}O_6$ (300.27). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2 cells, CC_{50} = 0.16mmol/L; HGF, CC_{50} > 0.67mmol/L)[3025]; hepatoprotective (mus primary cultured hepatocytes, antihepatotoxin induced by *D*-galactosamine (GalN), IC_{50} = 55μmol/L, control Silybin IC_{50} = 41μmol/L)[4095]. Source: JIN QUE ER *Cytisus scoparius* [Syn. *Spartium scoparium*], GOU JI *Cudrania cochinchinensis* (root: yield = 0.000046%dw) [3025], GUANG BU DING GONG TENG *Erycibe expansa*. Ref: 1487, 3025, 4095.



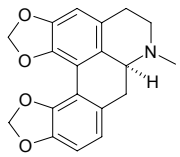
14639 Methyl orsellinate

$C_9H_{10}O_4$ (182.18). Pharm: Phytotoxin (inhibits radicle growth, *Amaranthus hypochondriacus*, IC_{50} = 920μmol/L, control 2,4-D, IC_{50} = 180μmol/L; *Echinochloa crusgalli*, IC_{50} = 310μmol/L, control 2,4-D, IC_{50} = 230μmol/L) [3433]; CaM interactor (cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor, IC_{50} = 8.1μmol/L, control Chlorpromazine, IC_{50} = 10.2μmol/L, interacted with bovine-brain calmodulin and inhibited the activation of the calmodulin- dependent enzyme cAMP phosphodiesterase)[3433]. Source: FU CHUI FE LAO JU *Flourensia cernua*, HONG SHI ER *Umbilicaria hypococcinea*, SHAN MAO ER *Dianella ensifolia*, Ref: 660, 1489, 3433.



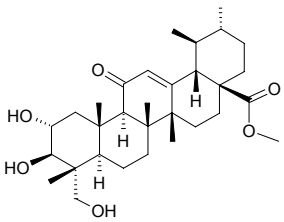
14640 *N*-Methyl ovigerine

N-Methyl hernovine [13087-94-0] $C_{19}H_{17}NO_4$ (323.35). Source: HEI KE NAN *Lindera megaphylla*. Ref: 1508.



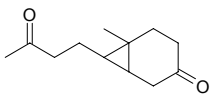
14641 Methyl 11-oxoasiatate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_6$ (516.72). Source: LONG NAO GAO XIANG *Dryobalanops aromatica*. Ref: 1511.



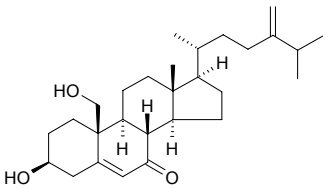
14642 6-Methyl-7-(3-oxobutyl)-bicyclo[4.1.0]heptan-3-one

$C_{12}H_{18}O_2$ (194.28). Colorless oil. Source: JIANG HUANG *Curcuma longa*. Ref: 2497.



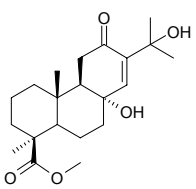
14643 24-Methyl-7-oxocholesta-5,24(28)-diene-3*β*,19-diol

$C_{28}H_{44}O_3$ (428.66). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (hmn prostate cancer LNCaP cell line, EC_{50} = 29.5μg/mL). Source: *Nephthea chabroli*. Ref: 4375.



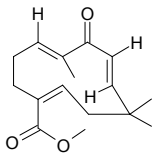
14644 Methyl 12-oxo-8*α*,15-dihydroxyabiet-13-en-19-oate

$C_{21}H_{32}O_5$ (364.49). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +20.1° (*c* = 0.66, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, control Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; H116, IC_{50} = 2.5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; PSN1, IC_{50} = 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; T98G, IC_{50} = 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 2.5μg/mL; SKBR3, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.05μg/mL). Source: FEI NI JI CI BAI *Juniperus phoenicea* (leaf), XIANG CI BAI FEI ZHOU BIAN ZHONG *Juniperus thurifera* var. *africana* (leaf). Ref: 3851.



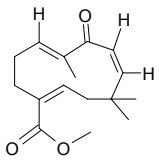
14645 Methyl 8-oxo-*α*-humula-6*E*,9*E*-dien-12-oate

$C_{16}H_{22}O_3$ (262.35). Colorless oil. Pharm: Phytotoxin (6mg/mL: *S. acutus*, mortality = 11%, *L. paucicostata*, mortality = 61%); cytotoxic (P_{388}, IC_{50} = 40μmol/L, control *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 8μmol/L; A549, IC_{50} = 40μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 8μmol/L; HT29, IC_{50} > 40μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 16μmol/L; MEL-28, IC_{50} > 40μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 8μmol/L). Source: *Asteriscus vogelii* (aerial parts). Ref: 5123.



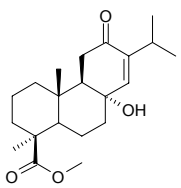
14646 Methyl 8-oxo-*α*-humula-6*E*,9*Z*-dien-12-oate

$C_{16}H_{22}O_3$ (262.35). Pharm: Phytotoxin (6mg/mL: *S. acutus*, mortality = 25%, *L. paucicostata*, mortality = 41%); cytotoxic (P388, IC_{50} = 20μmol/L, control *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 8μmol/L; A549, IC_{50} = 20μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 8μmol/L; HT29, IC_{50} > 40μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 16μmol/L; MEL-28, IC_{50} = 20μmol/L, *cis*-Platin, IC_{50} = 8μmol/L). Source: *Asteriscus vogelii* (aerial parts). Ref: 5123.



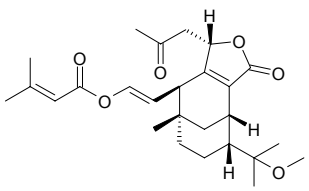
14647 Methyl 12-oxo-8*α*-hydroxyabiet-13-en-19-oate

$C_{21}H_{32}O_4$ (348.49). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +18.3° (*c* = 0.91, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, control Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; H116, IC_{50} = 2.5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; PSN1, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL; T98G, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 2.5μg/mL; SKBR3, IC_{50} > 5μg/mL, Cycloheximide, IC_{50} = 0.05μg/mL). Source: FEI NI JI CI BAI *Juniperus phoenicea* (leaf), XIANG CI BAI FEI ZHOU BIAN ZHONG *Juniperus thurifera* var. *africana* (leaf). Ref: 3851.



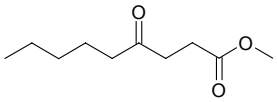
14648 15-*O*-Methyl-18-oxoneovibsanin F

$C_{26}H_{36}O_6$ (444.57). Colorless paste, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +155.9° (*c* = 0.08, alcohol). Source: RI BEN JIA MI *Viburnum awabuki*. Ref: 2530.



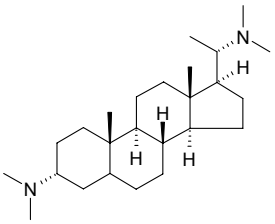
14649 Methyl 4-oxononanoate

$C_{10}H_{18}O_3$ (186.25). Source: CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*]. Ref: 660.



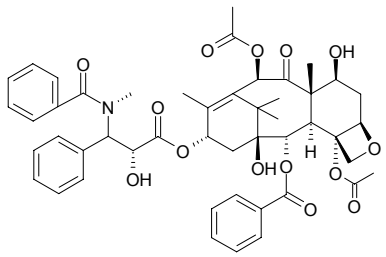
14650 *N*-Methyl pachysamine A

$C_{25}H_{46}N_2$ (374.66). mp 165.5~167.0ºC. Source: XUE SHAN LIN *Pachysandra terminalis*. Ref: 6.



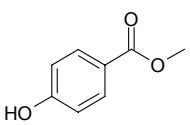
14651 *N*-Methylpaclitaxel

N-Methyltaxol; Taxuspinanane I $C_{48}H_{53}NO_{14}$ (867.96). $[\alpha]_D = -71°$ ($CHCl_3$). Source: ZI SHAN *Taxus cuspidata*. Ref: 662.



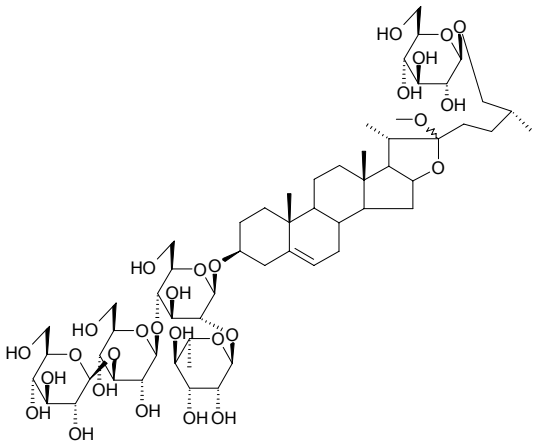
14652 Methylparaben

4-Hydroxybenzoic acid methyl ester $C_8H_8O_3$ (152.15). Source: KAI KOU JIAN *Tupistra chinensis* (underground part)[4676], RI BEN HUANG BAI *Phellodendron japonicum* (leaf), TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf: yield = 0.00017%dw)[4722], TAI WAN PU GONG YING *Taraxacum formosanum* (fresh root), ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (stigma: yield = 0.00022%dw). Ref: 4233, 4488, 4502, 4653, 4676, 4722.



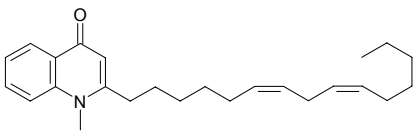
14653 Methyl parvifloside

$C_{58}H_{96}O_{28}$ (1241.40). White powder, mp 234ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{19.9} = -64.29°$ (c = 0.267, pyridine). Source: XIAO HUA DUN YE SHU YU *Dioscorea parviflora* (fresh rhizome). Ref: 4858.



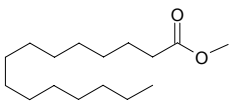
14654 1-Methyl-2-[(6*Z*,9*Z*)-6,9-pentadecadienyl]-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{25}H_{35}NO$ (365.56). Pharm: Leukotriene biosynthesis inhibitor (hmn polymorphonuclear granulocytes, IC_{50} = 12.3μmol/L, zileuton, IC_{50} = 10.4μmol/L). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 2, 877, 5031.



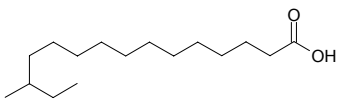
14655 Methyl pentadecanoate

Pentadecanoic acid methyl ester [7132-64-1] $C_{16}H_{32}O_2$ (256.43). Source: CHUAN XIONG *Ligusticum chuanxiong* [Syn. *Ligusticum wallichii*], DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*. Ref: 2.



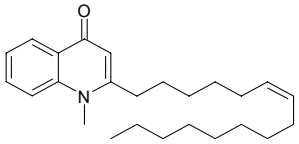
14656 13-Methyl pentadecanoic acid

[20121-96-4] $C_{16}H_{32}O_2$ (256.43). Source: BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*]. Ref: 2.



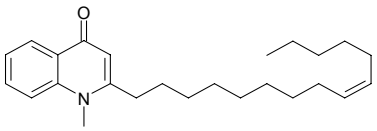
14657 1-Methyl-2-[(*Z*)-6-pentadecenyl]-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{25}H_{37}NO$ (367.58). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 2, 877.



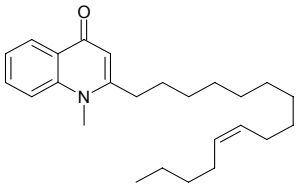
14658 1-Methyl-2-[(*Z*)-9-pentadecenyl]-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{25}H_{37}NO$ (367.58). Colorless oil. Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 9, 877.



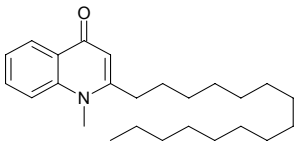
14659 1-Methyl-2-[(*Z*)-10-pentadecenyl]-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{25}H_{37}NO$ (367.58). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 2, 877.



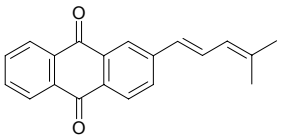
14660 1-Methyl-2-pentadecyl-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{25}H_{39}NO$ (369.60). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 2.



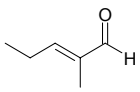
14661 (*E*)-2-(4-Methylpenta-1,3-dienyl)anthraquinone

$C_{20}H_{16}O_2$ (288.35). Source: HU MA GEN *Sesamum indicum*. Ref: 3465.



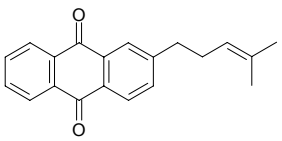
14662 2-Methyl-2-pentenal

1-Methyl-3-ethylacrolein [623-36-9] $C_6H_{10}O$ (98.15). Source: XI XIANG CONG *Allium schoenoprasum*. Ref: 6.



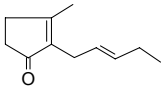
14663 2-(4-Methylpent-3-enyl)anthraquinone

$C_{20}H_{18}O_2$ (290.37). Source: HU MA GEN *Sesamum indicum*. Ref: 3465.



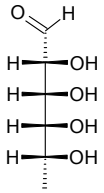
14664 3-Methyl-2-(2-pentenyl)-2-cyclopenten-1-one

$C_{11}H_{16}O$ (164.25). Source: JIN YIN HUA *Lonicera japonica*. Ref: 1378.



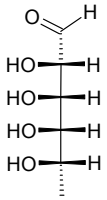
14665 Methyl pentose I

$C_6H_{12}O_5$ (164.16). Source: MU LI ROU *Ostrea rivularis*; *Ostrea talienwhanensis*; *Ostrea gigas*. Ref: 6.



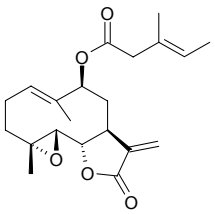
14666 Methyl pentose II

$C_6H_{12}O_5$ (164.16). Source: MU LI ROU *Ostrea rivularis*; *Ostrea talienwhanensis*; *Ostrea gigas*. Ref: 6.



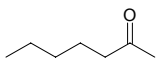
14667 9*β*-(3-Methyl-pentoyl-3-ene)-parthenolide

$C_{21}H_{28}O_5$ (360.45). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -32.0°$. Source: MAO RUI HUA YE TU MU XIANG *Inula verbascifolia*. Ref: 2041.



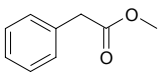
14668 Methyl-*n*-pentyl ketone

[110-43-0] $C_7H_{14}O$ (114.19). bp 151.45ºC. Source: DING XIANG *Syzygium aromaticum* [Syn. *Eugenia caryophyllata*]. Ref: 6.



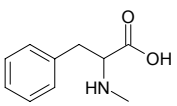
14669 Methyl phenylacetate

[101-41-7] $C_9H_{10}O_2$ (150.18). Source: CHUAN XIONG *Ligusticum chuanxiong* [Syn. *Ligusticum wallichii*]. Ref: 2.



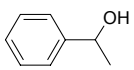
14670 *N*-Methylphenylalanine

$C_{10}H_{13}NO_2$ (179.22). Colorless acicular crystals. Source: HUANG YING PI MA BO *Scleroderma citrinum*. Ref: 2180.



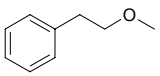
14671 Methyl phenyl carbinol

[98-85-1] $C_8H_{10}O$ (122.17). bp (+) 98~99ºC/20mmHg, (−) 93ºC/14mmHg, (±) 100ºC/18mmHg. Source: CHA YE *Camellia sinensis* [Syn. *Thea sinensis*]. Ref: 6.



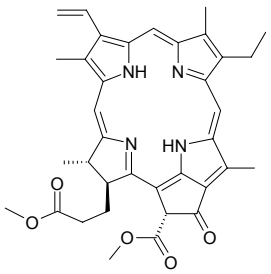
14672 Methyl (phenyl ethyl) ether

[3558-60-9] $C_9H_{12}O$ (136.20). Source: LU DOU LE HUA *Pandanus tectorius*. Ref: 6.



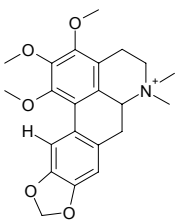
14673 Methyl pheophorbide a

$C_{36}H_{38}N_4O_5$ (606.73). Source: TAI WAN HUANG BO *Phellodendron amurense* var. *wilsonii* (leaf). Ref: 4722.



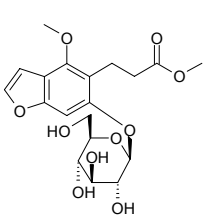
14674 *N*-Methylphoebine

$C_{22}H_{26}NO_5^+$ (384.46). Colorless amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +37.1º (*c* = 0.70, MeOH). Source: XIAO HUA MU BAN SHU *Xylopia parviflora* (bark and root). Ref: 3794.



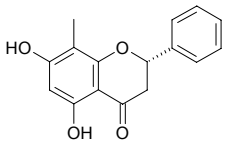
14675 Methylpicraquassioside A

$C_{19}H_{24}O_{10}$ (412.40). Glassy powder, mp 67~69ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −58.82º (*c* = 0.34, MeOH). Source: CHOU CAO *Ruta graveolens* (dried aerial parts). Ref: 3073.



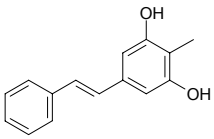
14676 8-Methylpinocembrin

$C_{16}H_{14}O_4$ (270.29). $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −46.2º (*c* = 0.42, acetone). Source: YANG PU TAO YE *Syzygium samarangense*. Ref: 4100.



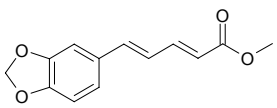
14677 4'-Methylpinosylvin

$C_{15}H_{14}O_2$ (226.28). Source: *Stemona* cf. *pierrei* (underground part). Ref: 3751.



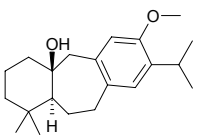
14678 Methyl piperate

$C_{13}H_{12}O_4$ (232.24). Colorless crystals. Pharm: Protective gastric lesions (rat, ethanol-induced, 25mg/kg orl, length = (54.1±7.4)mm, control, length = (118.6±16.2)mm, InRt = 54.4%; indomethacin-induced in rats, dose, 25mg/kg orl, length = (84.9±9.4)mm, control, length = (89.5±9.8)mm, InRt = 5.1%). Source: *Piper chaba* (fruit). Ref: 4935.



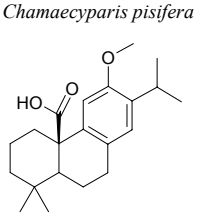
14679 12-*O*-Methylpisiferanol

$C_{21}H_{32}O_2$ (316.49). Oil, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +28º (*c* = 2.5, MeOH). Source: HONG GUI *Chamaecyparis formosensis*. Ref: 2315.



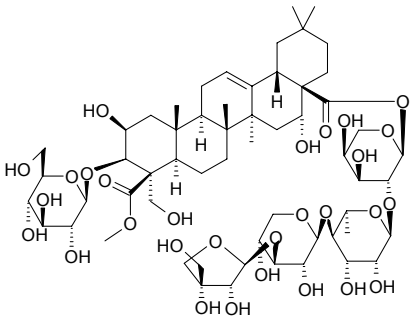
14680 *O*-Methylpisiferic acid

$C_{21}H_{33}O_3$ (330.47). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 12.5μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIC = 12.5μg/mL). Source: RI BEN HUA BAI *Chamaecyparis pisifera* (leaf). Ref: 4144.



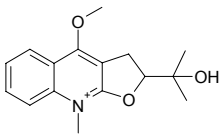
14681 Methyl platyconate A

$C_{58}H_{92}O_{29}$ (1253.36). Source: JIE GENG *Platycodon grandiflorum*. Ref: 1382.



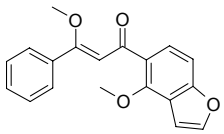
14682 *N*-Methylplatydesmin

$C_{16}H_{20}NO_3^+$ (274.34). Source: CHOU CAO *Ruta graveolens*. Ref: 6.



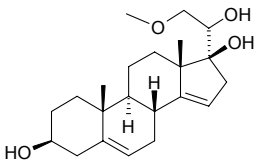
14683 *O*-Methylpongamol

[80158-88-9] $C_{19}H_{16}O_4$ (308.33). Yellowish oil. Pharm: Nematocide (0.1mg/mL cultured with *Toxocara canis larvas*, after 6h RM = 70, after 24h RM = 33). Source: HUI YE GEN *Tephrosia purpurea*. Ref: 1040, 1188.



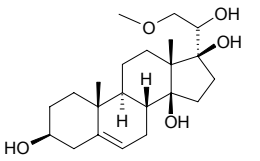
14684 21-*O*-Methyl-5,14-pregndiene-3*β*,14*β*,17*β*,21-tetrol

$C_{22}H_{34}O_5$ (378.51). Source: XIANG JIA PI *Periploca sepium*. Ref: 1359.



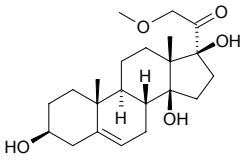
14685 21-*O*-Methyl-5-pregnene-3*β*,14*β*,17*β*,20,21-pentol

$C_{22}H_{36}O_5$ (380.53). Source: XIANG JIA PI *Periploca sepium*. Ref: 1359.



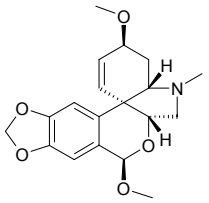
14686 21-*O*-Methyl-5-pregnene-3*β*,17*β*,21-tetrol-20-one

$C_{22}H_{34}O_5$ (362.51). Source: XIANG JIA PI *Periploca sepium*. Ref: 1359.



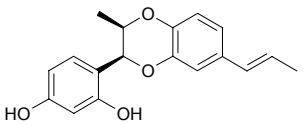
14687 6-*O*-Methylpretazettine

$C_{19}H_{23}NO_5$ (345.40). Colorless amorphous solid, mp 199~201ºC. Source: YA MA XUN BAI HE *Eucharis amazonica* (dried bulb and leaf). Ref: 4325.



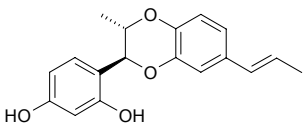
14688 4-[(2*S*,3*R*)-3-Methyl-7-((*E*)-1-propenyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl]-1,3-benzenediol

$C_{18}H_{18}O_4$ (298.34). Source: RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts). Ref: 2534.



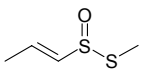
14689 4-[(2*S*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-7-((*E*)-1-propenyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl]-1,3-benzenediol

$C_{18}H_{18}O_4$ (298.34). Source: RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts). Ref: 2534.



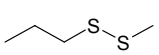
14690 Methyl-1-propenyl thiosulfinate

1-Propenyl methyl thiosulfinate $C_4H_8OS_2$ (136.24). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*, JIU CAI *Allium tuberosum*, YANG CONG *Allium cepa*. Ref: 1392, 2975, 2978.



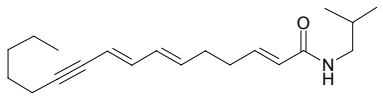
14691 Methyl propyl disulfide

[2179-60-4] $C_4H_{10}S_2$ (122.25). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*, XI XIANG CONG *Allium schoenoprasum*, ZHI ZI *Gardenia jasminoides* [Syn. *Gardenia florida*]. Ref: 6.



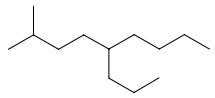
14692 (*E*,*E*,*E*)-*N*-(2-Methylpropyl)-hexadeca-2,6,8-trien-10-ynamide

$C_{20}H_{31}NO$ (301.48). Pharm: Pesticide. Source: XI LA SHI CAO *Achillea ageratifolia*. Ref: 658.



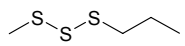
14693 2-Methyl-5-propyl nonane

$C_{13}H_{28}$ (184.37). Source: ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche deserticola*. Ref: 2.



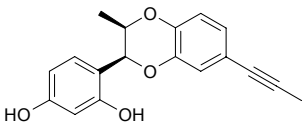
14694 Methyl propyl trisulfide

[17619-36-2] $C_4H_{10}S_3$ (154.32). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*. Ref: 2.



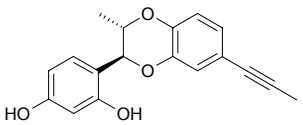
14695 4-[(2*S*,3*R*)-3-Methyl-7-(1-propynyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl]-1,3-benzenediol

$C_{18}H_{16}O_4$ (296.33). Source: RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts). Ref: 2534.



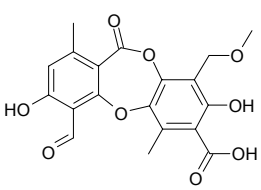
14696 4-[(2*S*,3*S*)-3-Methyl-7-(1-propynyl)-2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl]-1,3-benzenediol

$C_{18}H_{16}O_4$ (296.33). Source: RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts). Ref: 2534.



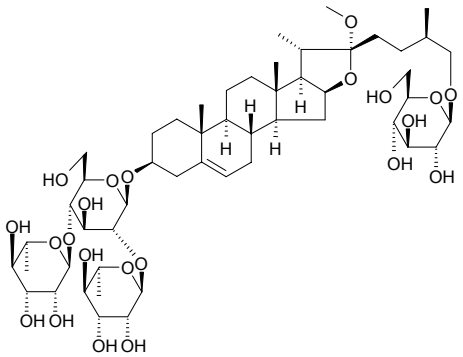
14697 9'-(*O*-Methyl)protocetraric acid

$C_{19}H_{16}O_9$ (388.33). Yellow amorphous powder. Pharm: Cytotoxic (L1210, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, control Etoposide, IC_{50} = (0.3±0.2)μg/mL; 3LL, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, Etoposide, IC_{50} = (2.6±0.8)μg/mL; DU145, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, Etoposide, IC_{50} = (0.9±0.2)μg/mL; MCF7, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, Etoposide, IC_{50} = (12.2±0.5)μg/mL; K562, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, Etoposide, IC_{50} = (2.1±1.3)μg/mL; U251, IC_{50} > 100μg/mL, Etoposide, IC_{50} = (0.28±0.06)μg/mL). Source: ZONG JUAN SHI RUI *Cladonia convoluta*. Ref: 5027.



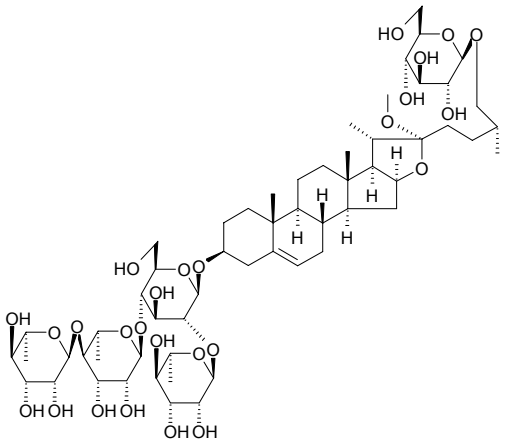
14698 22-*O*-Methylprotodioscin

$C_{52}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1063.25). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn, leukemia cell HL-60, inhibits biosynthesis of DNA, RNA and protein and cellular growth); bone resorption inhibitor (PTH-induced in a bone organ culture system)[4692]; antifungal inactive (*Candida albicans*, *Candida glabrata*, *Candida tropicalis*, MIC > 200μg/mL, inactive)[2560]. Source: HAI JIN BI XIE *Dioscorea spongiosa* (Rhizome: yield = 0.036%)[4692], LONG XUE SHU *Dracaena draco* (stem cortex)[4696], SHI DIAO BAI *Asparagus officinalis*, TIAN QIE ZI *Solanum indicum*, YUAN SHU YU *Dioscorea rotundata* [Syn. *Dioscorea cayenensis*]. Ref: 660, 1462, 2165, 2560, 4692, 4696, 4946.



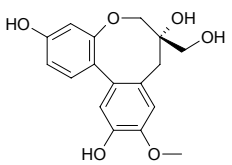
14699 Methyl protodiosgenin tetraglycoside

26-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucopyranosyl-22-methoxy-3*β*,26-dihydroxy-25(*R*)-furost-5-en-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→4)-[*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)]-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{58}H_{96}O_{26}$ (1209.40). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −100° (*c* = 0.05, MeOH). Pharm: Antifungal inactive (hmn pathogenic yeasts *Candida albicans*, *Candida glabrata* and *Candida tropicalis*, MIC > 200μg/mL)[4931]. Source: ZONG LV PI *Trachycarpus fortunei*, *Dioscorea cayenensis* (rhizome). Ref: 1519, 4931.



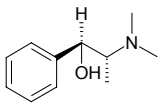
14700 10-*O*-Methyl protosappanin B

$C_{17}H_{18}O_6$ (318.33). Source: SU MU *Caesalpinia sappan*. Ref: 1329.



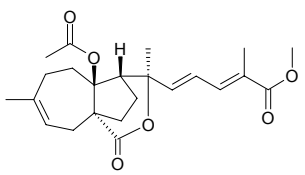
14701 *D-N*-Methyl-pseudoephedrine

$C_{11}H_{17}NO$ (179.26). Source: LI JIANG MA HUANG *Ephedra likiangensis* (herbaceous twigs: mean content of 2 origins = 0.010%)[5508], MA HUANG *Ephedra sinica* (herbaceous twigs: mean content of 4 origins = 0.007%[5508]), MU ZEI MA HUANG *Ephedra equisetina* (herbaceous twigs: mean content of 2 origins = trace[5508]), SHAN LING MA HUANG *Ephedra gerardiana* (herbaceous twigs: content = 0.015%)[5508], XI ZANG ZHONG MA HUANG *Ephedra intermedia* var. *tibetica* (herbaceous twigs: content = trace)[5508], YI ZHU AI MA HUANG *Ephedra minuta* var. *dioeca* (herbaceous twigs: mean content = trace)[5508], ZANG MA HUANG *Ephedra saxatilis* (herbaceous twigs: content = trace)[5508], ZHONG MA HUANG *Ephedra intermedia* (herbaceous twigs: mean content of 3 origins = trace[5508]). Ref: 2, 660, 5508.



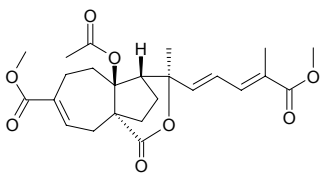
14702 Methyl pseudolarate A

$C_{23}H_{30}O_6$ (402.49). Source: TU JING PI *Pseudolarix amabilis* [Syn. *Larix amabilis*; *Pseudolarix kaempferi*] (root cortex: yield = 0.00010%dw). Ref: 4637.



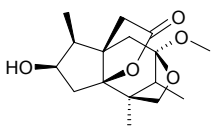
14703 Methyl pseudolarate B

$C_{24}H_{30}O_8$ (446.50). Source: TU JING PI *Pseudolarix amabilis* [Syn. *Larix amabilis*; *Pseudolarix kaempferi*] (root cortex: yield = 0.0069%dw). Ref: 4637.



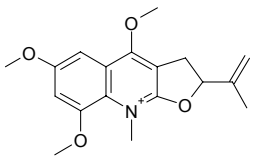
14704 7-*O*-Methylpseudomajucin

$C_{16}H_{24}O_5$ (296.37). $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -35.6°$ (*c* = 1.08, MeOH). Source: MIN WAN BA JIAO *Illicium minwanense* (pericarp: yield = 0.00021%dw). Ref: 4697.



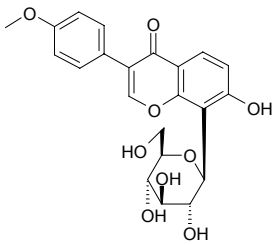
14705 *O*-Methylptelefolonium

$C_{18}H_{22}NO_4^+$ (316.38). Pharm: Antibacterial; antifungal; cytotoxic (animal tumor and plant tumor); plant growth inhibitor. Source: YU JU *Ptelea trifoliata*. Ref: 658.



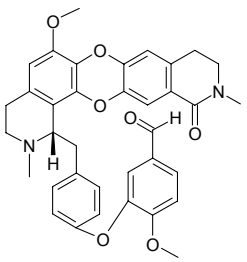
14706 4'-*O*-Methylpuerarin

$C_{22}H_{22}O_9$ (430.42). Source: GE GEN *Pueraria lobata* [Syn. *Pueraria thunbergiana; Pueraria pseudohirsuta*] (root: mean content of 6 origins = 1.12%[5508]), GAN GE TENG GEN *Pueraria thomsonii* (root: content = 0.359%[5508]). Ref: 2, 660, 5508.



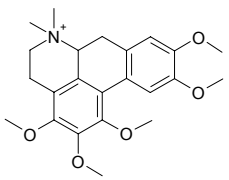
14707 *O*-Methyl punjabine

[58194-22-2] $C_{32}H_{34}N_2O_7$ (606.68). Source: TAI WAN QIAN JIN TENG *Stephania sasakii*. Ref: 1314.



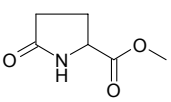
14708 *N*-Methylpurpuerine

1,2,3,9,10-Substituted aporphine alkaloid $C_{23}H_{30}NO_5^+$ (400.50). Colorless crystals, mp 187.5~190.0ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +25.1°$ (*c* = 0.51, MeOH). Source: XIAO HUA MU BAN SHU *Xylopia parviflora* (bark and root). Ref: 3794.



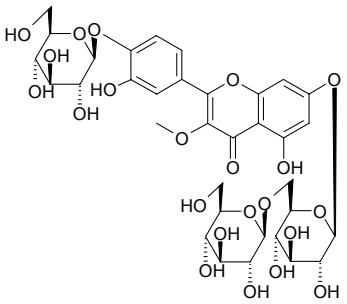
14709 Methyl pyroglutamate

$C_6H_9NO_3$ (143.14). Source: SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*]. Ref: 2487.



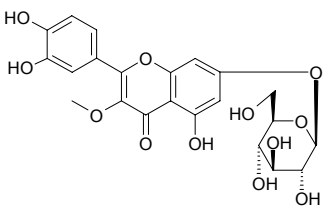
14710 3-*O*-Methylquercetin-7-*O*-diglucoside-4'-*O*-glucoside

$C_{34}H_{42}O_{22}$ (802.70). Source: PING ER XIAO CAO *Ophioglossum vulgatum*. Ref: 6.



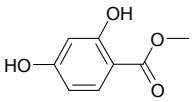
14711 3-*O*-Methyl quercetin 7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{22}H_{22}O_{12}$ (478.41). Pharm: DPPH scavenger (SC_{50} = 6.1μmol/L); antioxidant (superoxide anion radical scavenger, superoxide dismutase method, IC_{50} for Formazan formation activity = 3.9μmol/L). Source: XIAN REN ZHANG *Opuntia dillenii* (fresh stem: yield = 0.00015%). Ref: 4247.



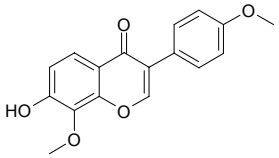
14712 Methyl-*β*-resorcylate

Methyl-2,4-dihydroxy-benzoate [2150-47-2] $C_8H_8O_4$ (168.15). mp 118~119ºC. Source: CI HUAI HUA *Robinia pseudoacacia*. Ref: 6.



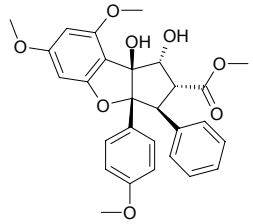
14713 8-*o*-Methylreyusi

$C_{17}H_{14}O_5$ (298.30). Colorless needles, mp 221ºC. Source: KUN MING JI XUE TENG *Millettia dielsiana*. Ref: 2205.



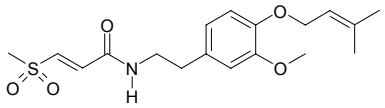
14714 Methyl rocaglate

Aglafolin; Anticancer cyclopenta[b] benzofuran PMV70P691-71 $C_{28}H_{28}O_8$ (492.53). Pharm: Insecticidal (neonate larvae of *Spodoptera littoralis*, EC_{50} = 0.18mg/L, LC_{50} = 1.3mg/L, control Azadirachtin, EC_{50} = 0.06mg/L, LC_{50} = 0.7mg/L)[3978]; cytotoxic (Ishikawa anti-E2 bioassay)[5038]. Source: MI ZI LAN *Aglaia odorata*, *Aglaia spectabilis* (bark), *Aglaia duperreana*, *Aglaia ponapensis*. Ref: 1521, 3978, 4047, 5038.



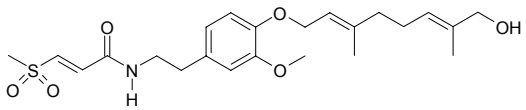
14715 *O*-Methylsakambullin

(*E*)-3-(Methylsulfonyl)-propenoic acid 4-(3-methyl-2-butenyloxy)-3-methoxyphenethyl amide $C_{18}H_{25}NO_5S$ (367.47). Colorless crystals (Et_2O), mp 136~138ºC. Source: LV ZI SHAN XIAO JU *Glycosmis chlorosperma* (leaf). Ref: 3956.



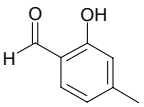
14716 *O*-Methylsakerinol A

(*E*)-3-(Methylsulfonyl)-propenoic acid (2*E*,6*E*)-4-(8-hydroxy-3,7-dimethyl-2,6-octadienyloxy)-3-methoxyphenethyl amide $C_{23}H_{33}NO_6S$ (451.59). Colorless crystals (Et_2O), mp 125~127ºC. Source: LV ZI SHAN XIAO JU *Glycosmis chlorosperma* (leaf). Ref: 3956.



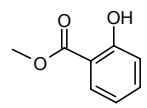
14717 4-Methyl salicylaldehyde

[698-27-1] $C_8H_8O_2$ (136.15). mp 60~61ºC. Source: WU JIA PI *Acanthopanax gracilistylus*. Ref: 6.



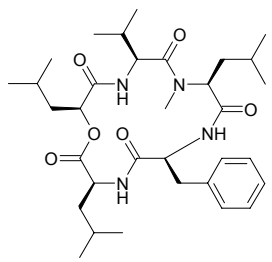
14718 Methyl salicylate

[119-36-8] $C_8H_8O_3$ (152.15). bp 223ºC. Source: DING XIANG *Syzygium aromaticum* [Syn. *Eugenia caryophyllata*], JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], QING MING HUA *Beaumontia grandiflora*, QU MAI *Dianthus superbus*, SANG YE *Morus alba*, JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 6, 11.



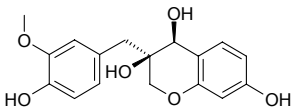
14719 *N*-Methylsansalvamide

$C_{33}H_{52}N_4O_6$ (600.81). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D = -132º$ (c = 0.415, CH_2Cl_2). Pharm: Cytotoxic (in *vitro*, NCI hmn tumor cell line screen, mean GI_{50} = 8.3μmol/L). Source: *Fusarium* sp. Ref: 5087.



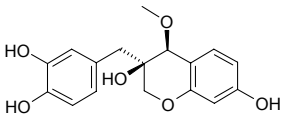
14720 3'-*O*-Methyl sappanol

[111254-21-8] $C_{17}H_{18}O_6$ (318.33). Source: SU MU *Caesalpinia sappan*. Ref: 1302.



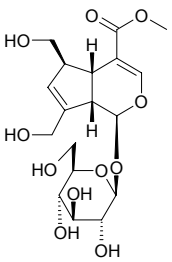
14721 4-*O*-Methyl sappanol

[104778-16-7] $C_{17}H_{18}O_6$ (318.33). Source: SU MU *Caesalpinia sappan*. Ref: 1304, 4494.



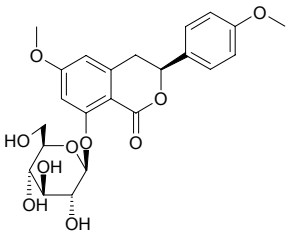
14722 6-*O*-Methylscandoside methyl ester

$C_{18}H_{26}O_{11}$ (418.40). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -83.0°$ (c = 0.532, MeOH), artifact. Source: ZHI ZI *Gardenia jasminoides* [Syn. *Gardenia florida*] (leaf). Ref: 4408.



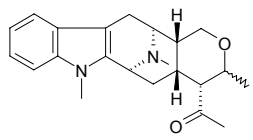
14723 6-*O*-Methylscorzocreticoside I

$C_{23}H_{26}O_{10}$ (462.46). Colorless needles, >206ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -12°$ (c = 0.0685, MeOH). Pharm: Antioxidant inactive (DPPH scavenger, IC_{50} > 200μg/mL; control Ascorbic acid, IC_{50} = (2.49±0.32)μg/mL; Caffeic acid, IC_{50} = (1.78±0.03)μg/mL; Chlorogenic acid, IC_{50} = (1.28±0.38)μg/mL). Source: SUAN YE PO LUO MEN SHEN *Tragopogon porrifolius* (subaerial parts). Ref: 5307.



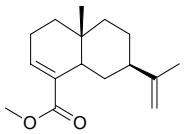
14724 *N*(4)-Methyl-*N*(4),21-seco-talpinine

$C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_2$ (352.48). Source: DA YE TANG JIAO SHU *Alstonia macrophylla* (leaf: yield = 0.0033%). Ref: 3020.



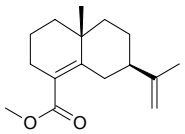
14725 (−)-Methyl selina-3,11-dien-14-oate

$C_{16}H_{24}O_2$ (248.37). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 13.



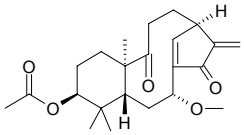
14726 (+)-Methyl selina-4,11-dien-14-oate

$C_{16}H_{24}O_2$ (248.37). Source: CHEN XIANG *Aquilaria agallocha*. Ref: 13.



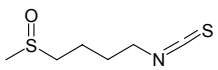
14727 *o*-Methylshikoccin

$C_{23}H_{32}O_5$ (388.51). mp 168~171ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -4.5°$ (c = 0.40, MeOH). Source: XI SI GUO XIANG CHA CAI *Isodon shikokiana* var. *occidentalis*. Ref: 4067.



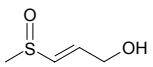
14728 4-Methylsulfinyl butyl isothiocyanate

Sulforaphane. [4478-93-7] $C_6H_{11}NOS_2$ (177.29). Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-negative and gram-positive bacteria); antineoplastic (EAC); antifungal; anthelmintic (wileworm, 1mg/mL, 99% killed in 48h; trichomonad and amoeba); antitrypanosomal (2.5μg/mL); antiviral (Mengo virus, coxsackie-B virus, pseudolyssa virus and poxvirus *in vitro*, 200μg/mL). Source: GAN LAN *Brassica oleracea* var. *capitata*, QUN XIN CAI *Cardaria draba*, MAO DU XING CAI *Lepidium draba*. Ref: 661, 1322.



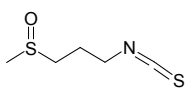
14729 *trans*-3-Methylsulfinyl-2-propenol

$C_4H_8O_2S$ (120.17). Pale yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22°$ (c = 0.69, MeOH). Pharm: Antitubercular inactive (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Ra); antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum*, EC_{50} > 20μg/mL). Source: TAI GUO NIU XU HUA *Clinacanthus siamensis* (leaf). Ref: 4410.



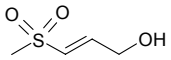
14730 3-Methylsulfinyl propyl isothiocyanate

$C_5H_9NOS_2$ (163.26). Source: GAN LAN *Brassica oleracea* var. *capitata*. Ref: 1322.



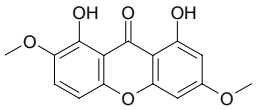
14731 *trans*-3-Methylsulfonyl-2-propenol

$C_4H_8O_3S$ (136.17). Pale yellow needles (MeOH), mp 57~60ºC. Pharm: Antitubercular inactive (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Ra); antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum*, EC_{50} > 20μg/mL). Source: TAI GUO NIU XU HUA *Clinacanthus siamensis* (leaf). Ref: 4410.



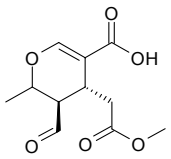
14732 2-*O*-Methylswertianin

Swertiaperennin $C_{15}H_{12}O_6$ (288.26). Pharm: Antihepatotoxin (animal model); vasodilator inactive[5434]. Source: KU HE LONG DAN *Gentiana kochiana*, RI BEN ZHANG YA CAI *Swertia japonica*. Ref: 658, 5434.



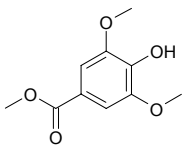
14733 Methyl syramuraldehydate

$C_{11}H_{14}O_6$ (242.23). Colorless oleaginous, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -87.4º$ (c = 2, chloroform). Source: BAO MA ZI *Syringa amurensis* [Syn. *Syringa reticulata* var. *amurensis*]. Ref: 70.



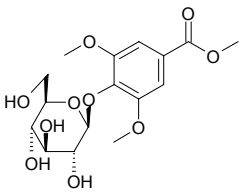
14734 Methyl syringate

$C_{10}H_{12}O_5$ (212.20). Source: TAI WAN PU GONG YING *Taraxacum formosanum* (fresh root). Ref: 4488.



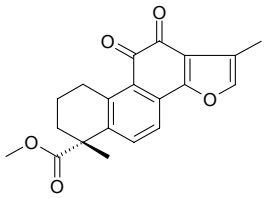
14735 Methyl syringate 4-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{16}H_{22}O_{10}$ (374.35). Colorless needles (MeOH), mp 91~93ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -20º$ (c = 0.9, MeOH). Source: HUI QIN *Pimpinella anisum* (fruit). Ref: 3402.



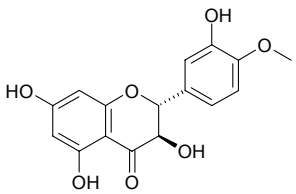
14736 Methyl tanshinonate

[135355-72-5] $C_{20}H_{18}O_5$ (338.36). mp 175~176ºC. Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza* (dried root: content = 0.014%[5508]), GAN XI SHU WEI CAO *Salvia przewalskii* (dried root: content = 0.048%)[5508], HONG GEN CAO *Salvia prionitis* (dried root: content = 0.015%)[5508], HUANG HUA SHU WEI CAO *Salvia flava* (dried root: content = trace)[5508], JI YE SHU WEI CAO *Salvia bulleyana* (dried root: content = 0.005%)[5508], LI SE SHU WEI CAO *Salvia castanea* (dried root: content = 0.003%)[5508], MAO DI HUANG SHU WEI CAO *Salvia digitaloides* (dried root: content = 0.001%)[5508], NAN DAN SHEN *Salvia bowleyana* (dried root: content = 0.099%)[5508], NI DAN SHEN *Salvia sinica* (dried root: content = trace)[5508], SAN YE SHU WEI CAO *Salvia trijuga* (dried root: content = 0.034%)[5508], YUN NAN SHU WEI CAO *Salvia yunnanensis* (dried root: content = 0.012%)[5508], ZI DAN SHEN *Salvia przewalskii* var. *mandarinorum* (dried root: content = %)[5508]. Ref: 2, 5508.



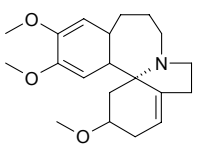
14737 4'-*O*-Methyltaxifolin

$C_{16}H_{14}O_7$ (318.29). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa, IC_{50} = 32.5μg/mL, control Mitomycin C, IC_{50} = 1.7μg/mL). Source: TUAN JI AI NA XIANG *Blumea glomerata*. Ref: 4092.



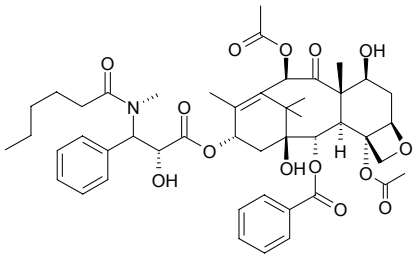
14738 *O*-Methyltaxodine

$C_{20}H_{29}NO_3$ (331.46). Source: SAN JIAN SHAN *Cephalotaxus fortunei*. Ref: 2.



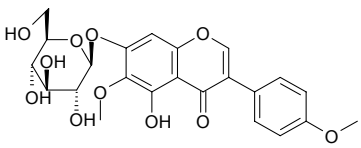
14739 *N*-Methyltaxol C

[153083-53-5] $C_{47}H_{59}NO_{14}$ (861.99). $[\alpha]_D = -52.7°$ ($CHCl_3$), mp 225~228ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -52.7°$ (MeOH), mp 134ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (ox brain, tubulin assay, concentration of tubulin 1.0mg/mL, activity closes to that of taxol, ED_{50} = 1.91μmol/L, control taxol, ED_{50} = 1.15μmol/L). Source: JIANG GUO ZI SHAN *Taxus baccata*, ZA JIAO JIE ZHI HONG DOU SHAN *Taxus* x *media*. Ref: 662, 1649.



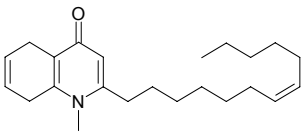
14740 4'-Methyltectorigenin 7-glucoside

$C_{23}H_{24}O_{11}$ (476.44). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: AI JI ZHONG ZHI YUAN WEI *Iris carthaliniae*. Ref: 1880.



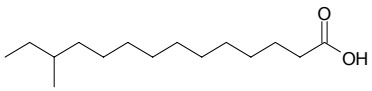
14741 1-Methyl-2-[(*Z*)-7-tridecenyl]-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{23}H_{33}NO$ (339.53). Colorless oil. Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 9, 877, 2085.



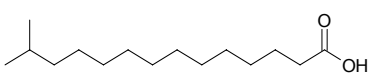
14742 12-Methyl tetradecanoic acid

[5502-94-3] $C_{15}H_{30}O_2$ (242.41). Source: QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*. Ref: 2.



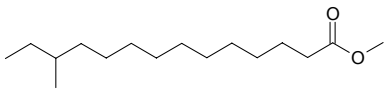
14743 13-Methyl tetradecanoic acid

[2485-71-4] $C_{15}H_{30}O_2$ (242.41). Source: BAI SHAO *Paeonia albiflora* [Syn. *Paeonia lactiflora*]. Ref: 6.



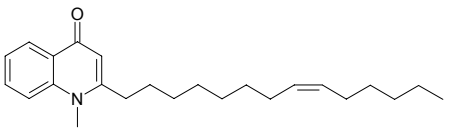
14744 12-Methyl tetradecanoic acid methyl ester

$C_{16}H_{32}O_2$ (256.43). Source: QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*. Ref: 1354.



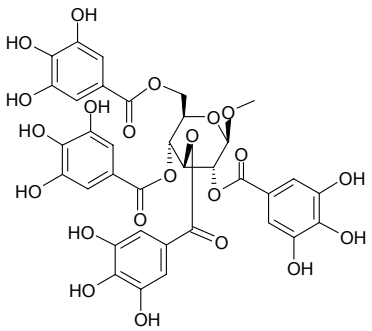
14745 1-Methyl-2-(*Z*)-8-tetradecenyl-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{24}H_{35}NO$ (353.55). Colorless oil. Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 9.



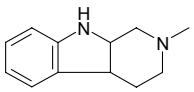
14746 Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-galloyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{35}H_{30}O_{22}$ (802.62). Source: DI YU *Sanguisorba officinalis*. Ref: 1327.



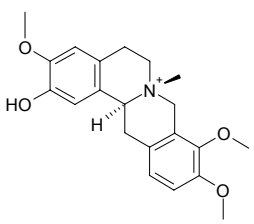
14747 2-Methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-*β*-carboline

$C_{12}H_{16}N_2$ (188.27). mp 216~218ºC. Source: SHA ZAO SHU PI *Elaeagnus angustifolia*. Ref: 6.



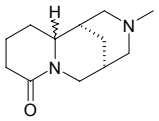
14748 (*S*)-*trans*-*N*-Methyltetrahydrocolumbamine

$C_{21}H_{26}NO_4$ (356.45). Yellow columnar crystals (as iodine salt), mp 202~203ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -103.4°$ (c = 1.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: HAI NAN QING NIU DAN *Tinospora hainanensis*. Ref: 687.



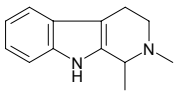
14749 *N*-Methyltetrahydrocytisine

$C_{12}H_{20}N_2O$ (208.31). Source: HONG DOU *Ormosia hosiei*. Ref: 6, 1521.



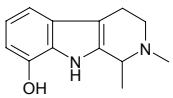
14750 N_b-Methyltetrahydroharman

$C_{13}H_{16}N_2$ (200.29). mp 112ºC. Source: HONG MU JI CAO *Desmodium gangeticum*. Ref: 6.



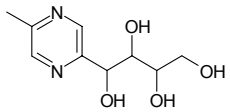
14751 N_b-Methyltetrahydroharmol

$C_{13}H_{16}N_2O$ (216.29). mp 268~270ºC. Source: SHA ZAO SHU PI *Elaeagnus angustifolia*. Ref: 6.



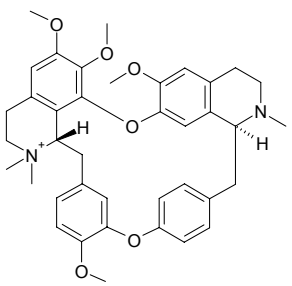
14752 2-Methyl-5-(1',2',3',4'-tetrahydroxybutyl)pyrazine

Pedatisectine E $C_9H_{14}N_2O_4$ (214.22). White granular crystals, mp 202~203ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -87.8º$ (c = 0.165, DMSO). Source: ZHANG YE BAN XIA *Pinellia pedatisecta*. Ref: 477.



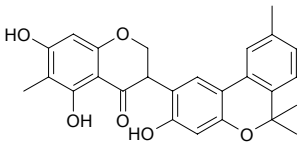
14753 (+)-2-*N*-Methyltetrandrine

$C_{39}H_{45}N_2O_6^+$ (637.80). Source: FANG JI *Stephania tetrandra*. Ref: 2.



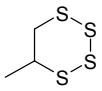
14754 6-Methyltetrapterol A

2,3-Dihydro-5,7-dihydroxy-6-methyl-3-(3-hydroxy-6,6,9-trimethyl-6*H*-dibenzo[b,d]pyran-2-yl) 4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one $C_{26}H_{24}O_6$ (432.48). Source: DAN HUI BAI SHAN MA HUANG *Desmodium canum*. Ref: 3444.



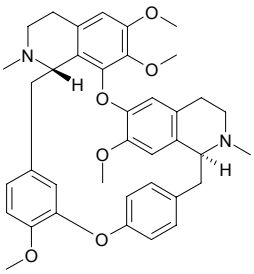
14755 5-Methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrathiane

$C_3H_6S_4$ (170.34). Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 1391.



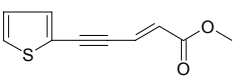
14756 (+)-*O*-Methylthalicberine

[5096-71-9] $C_{38}H_{42}N_2O_6$ (622.77). mp 186~187ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = +244.6º$. Pharm: Anti-inflammatory; antihypertensive (rbt, *in vivo*). Source: XIAO TANG SONG CAO *Thalictrum minus*, YAN GUO CAO *Thalictrum thunbergii*, YUE GUI XIAO BO *Berberis laurina*. Ref: 6, 658, 1521, 1648.



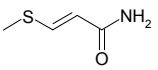
14757 Methyl *trans*-5-(2-thienyl)-2-penten-4-yn-1-oate

$C_{10}H_8O_2S$ (192.24). mp 67ºC. Source: YANG SHI CAO *Achillea millefolium*. Ref: 6.



14758 *trans*-3-Methylthioacrylamide

C_4H_7NOS (117.17). Pale yellow solid, mp 116~118ºC Pharm: Antitubercular (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Ra, Microplate Alamar Blue Assay, MIC = 200μg/mL, control Isoniazide, MIC = 0.040~0.090μg/mL, Kanamycin sulfate, MIC = 2.0~5.0μg/mL); antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum*, EC_{50} > 20μg/mL). Source: TAI GUO NIU XU HUA *Clinacanthus siamensis* (leaf). Ref: 4410.

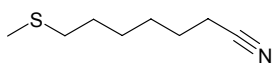


14759 6-Methyl-1-thio-2,4-cyclohexadiene

C_6H_8S (112.19). Source: DA SUAN *Allium sativum*. Ref: 2.

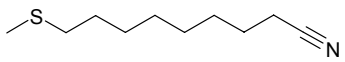
14760 7-Methylthioheptanenitrile

$C_8H_{15}NS$ (157.28). Source: DOU BAN CAI *Nasturtium officinale*. Ref: 1323.



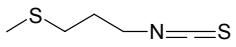
14761 9-Methylthiononanenitrile

$C_{10}H_{19}NS$ (185.33). Source: DOU BAN CAI *Nasturtium officinale*. Ref: 1323.



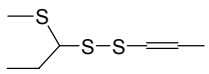
14762 3-Methylthiopropyl isothiocyanate

[505-79-3] $C_5H_9NS_2$ (147.26). bp 120.5~122.0ºC/12mmHg. Source: JIE ZI *Brassica juncea*. Ref: 6.



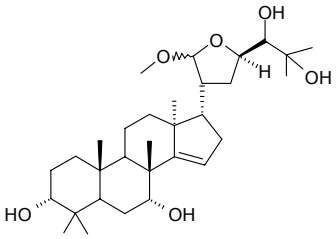
14763 1-(1-Methyl thiopropyl)-1-propenyl disulfide

$C_7H_{14}S_3$ (194.38). Source: A WEI *Ferula assafoetida*. Ref: 1351, 1352.



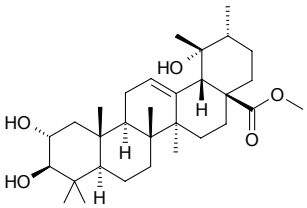
14764 21-*O*-Methyl toosendanpentol

$C_{31}H_{52}O_6$ (520.76). Needles (Me_2CO–hexane), mp 106~108ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -52.1°$ (c = 0.36, MeOH). Source: CHUAN LIAN ZI *Melia toosendan*. Ref: 1343, 1521.



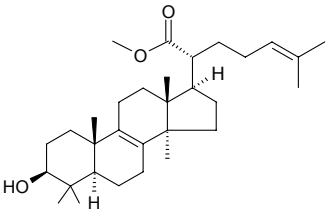
14765 Methyl tormentate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_5$ (502.74). Source: JIN YING ZI *Rosa laevigata*. Ref: 1326.



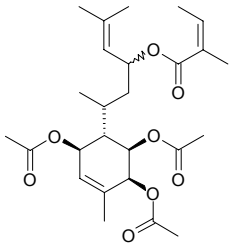
14766 Methyl trametenolate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_3$ (470.74). Source: BAO PI GU *Lentinus lepideus*. Ref: 1501.



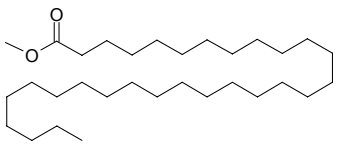
14767 3-Methyl-1-{2-[(1*R,2*S**,5*R**,6*R**)-2,5,6-tri(acetyloxy)-4-methyl-3-cyclohexenyl]-propyl}-2-butenyl (*Z*)-2-methyl-2-butenoate**

$C_{26}H_{38}O_8$ (478.59). Pharm: Anti-Inflammatory (anti-oedema, control oedema = (7.8±0.3)mg, 100μg/cm^2 mixture with 3b, oedema = (4.6±0.5)mg, p<0.05, reduction = 41%, Indomethacin oedema = (3.4±0.3)mg, p<0.05, reduction = 56%); effect on leukocytes infiltration (control E.A. at 6h = (24.6±1.6)U/mL/min, 100μg/cm^2 mixture with 3b, E.A. at 6h = (18.2±0.5)U/mL/min, Reduce = 26%, p<0.05). Source: GAO SHAN HUO RONG CAO *Leontopodium alpinum* (root). Ref: 4985.



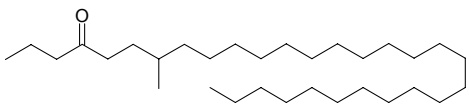
14768 Methyl triacontanate

[629-83-4] $C_{31}H_{62}O_2$ (466.84). mp 71.5ºC. Source: SHAN TAO JING BAI PI *Prunus davidiana*, TAO JING BAI PI *Prunus persica*. Ref: 6, 660.



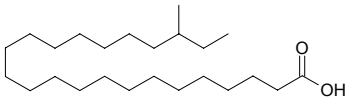
14769 7-Methyl-4-triacontanone

$C_{31}H_{62}O$ (450.84). Source: XIA YE XIANG PU *Typha angustifolia*. Ref: 2, 660.



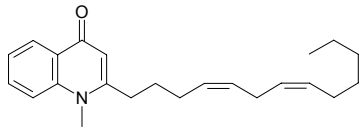
14770 21-Methyl tricosanoic acid

$C_{24}H_{48}O_2$ (368.65). Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 1390.



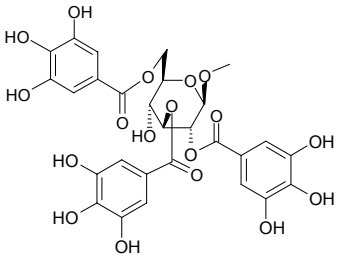
14771 1-Methyl-2-(4*Z*,7*Z*)-4,7-tridecadienyl-4(1*H*)-quinolinone

$C_{23}H_{31}NO$ (337.51). Pharm: Leukotriene biosynthesis inhibitor (hmn polymorphonuclear granulocytes, IC_{50} = 10.1μmol/L, zileuton, IC_{50} = 10.4μmol/L)[5031]. Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa* (fruit). Ref: 2, 877, 5031.



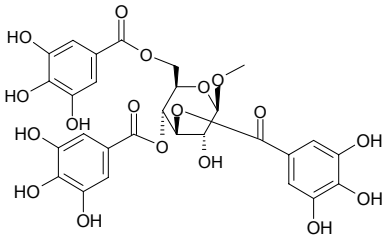
14772 Methyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-galloyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{26}O_{18}$ (650.51). Source: DI YU *Sanguisorba officinalis*. Ref: 1327.



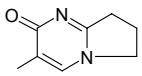
14773 Methyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-galloyl-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{26}O_{18}$ (650.51). Source: DI YU *Sanguisorba officinalis*. Ref: 1327.



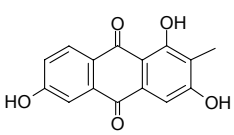
14774 3-Methyl-6,7,8-trihydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidin-2-one

$C_8H_{10}N_2O$ (150.18). Source: GAN CAO *Glycyrrhiza uralensis*. Ref: 1331.



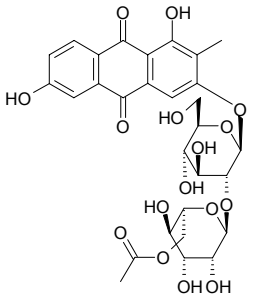
14775 2-Methyl-1,3,6-trihydroxyanthraquinone

$C_{15}H_{10}O_5$ (270.24). Pharm: *β*-Hexosaminidase release inhibitor (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (82.3±0.7)%, p<0.01)[4347]; cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.12μg/mL; Hep3B, ED_{50} = 1.7μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.14μg/mL; Colon205, ED_{50} = 1.16μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.10μg/mL; HeLa, ED_{50} = 12.3μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.11μg/mL)[4369]; NO production inhibitor (*in vitro*, LPS-activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, 3μmol/L, 10μmol/L, 30μmol/L, 100μmol/L, InRt = 7.9%, 37.5%, 99.5%, 99.6%, respectively; control *L*-NMMA, 3μmol/L, 10μmol/L, 30μmol/L, 100μmol/L, InRt = 10.3%, 15%, 34.1%, 63.1%, respectively)[4691]. Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem), QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*, XIAO HONG SHEN *Rubia yunnanensis* (root: yield = 0.025%dw)[4691]. Ref: 1363, 4347, 4369, 4691.



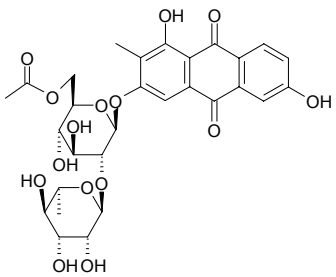
14776 2-Methyl-1,3,6-trihydroxyanthraquinone 3-*O*-(6'-*O*-acetyl)-*α*-*L*-rhamnosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{29}H_{32}O_{16}$ (636.57). Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, control Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.12μg/mL; Hep3B, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.14μg/mL; Colon205, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.10μg/mL; HeLa, ED_{50} > 25μg/mL, Doxorubicin, ED_{50} = 0.11μg/mL). Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem). Ref: 4369.



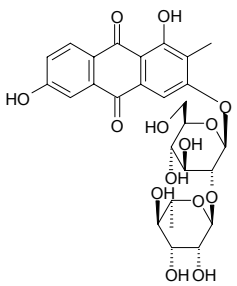
14777 2-Methyl-1,3,6-trihydroxy-9,10-anthraquinone 3-*O*-(*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)(6'-acetyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside)

$C_{29}H_{32}O_{15}$ (620.57). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory inactive (inhibits nitric oxide production, LPS–activated mouse peritoneal macrophages, 100μmol/L, InRt = (7.2±4.1)%, control *L*-NMMA, IC_{50} = 57μmol/L)[4347]; *β*-Hexosaminidase inhibitor inactive (RBL-2H3 cells, inhibits release of *β*-hexosaminidase, 100μmol/L, InRt = (−9.9±1.6)%)[4347]. Source: XIAO HONG SHEN *Rubia yunnanensis* (root), QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 660, 4347.



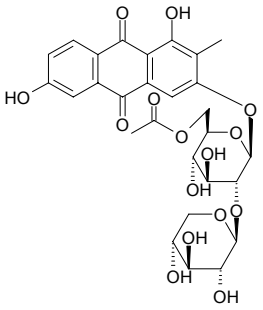
14778 2-Methyl-1,3,6-trihydroxyanthraquinone 3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{27}H_{30}O_{14}$ (578.53). Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem), QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 660, 4369.



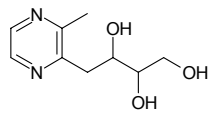
14779 2-Methyl-1,3,6-trihydroxy-9,10-anthraqui-none-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-xylosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-(6'-*O*-acetyl) glucoside

$C_{28}H_{30}O_{15}$ (606.54). Yellow acicular crystals, mp 284~286ºC. Source: QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*. Ref: 242, 660.



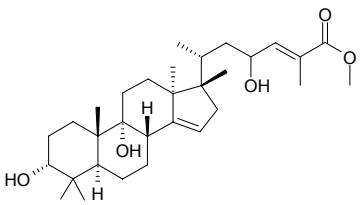
14780 2-Methyl-3-(2',3',4'-trihydroxybutyl)pyrazine

Pedatisectine D $C_9H_{14}N_2O_3$ (198.22). White granular crystals, mp 110~112ºC. Source: ZHANG YE BAN XIA *Pinellia pedatisecta*. Ref: 477.



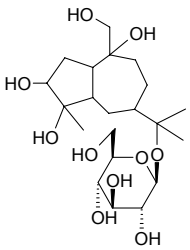
14781 Methyl (24*E*)-3*α*,9,23-trihydroxy-17,14-friedo-lanostan-14,24-dien-26-oate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_5$ (502.74). White solid, mp 128~130ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -48º$ (*c* = 0.42, MeOH). Source: SHAN FENG GUO *Garcinia hombroniana* (pericarp). Ref: 5085.



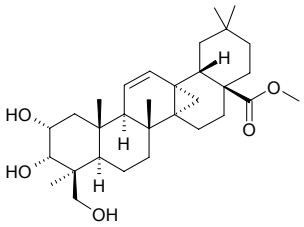
14782 2-(8-Methyl-2,8,9-trihydroxy-2-hydroxymethylbicyclo[5.3.0] decan-7-yl)isopropanol glucoside

$C_{21}H_{38}O_{10}$ (450.53). Source: CANG ZHU *Atractylodes lancea*. Ref: 660.



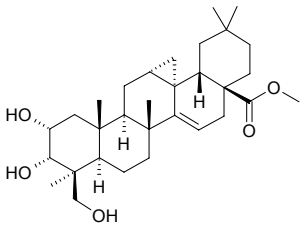
14783 Methyl (13*S*,14*R*)2*α*,3*α*,24-trihydroxy-13,14-cyclo-oleana-11-en-28-oate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_5$ (500.73). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



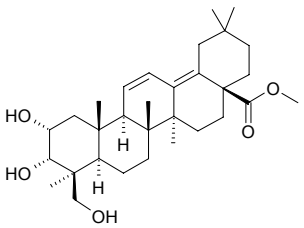
14784 Methyl (12*R*,13*S*)2*α*,3*α*,24-trihydroxy-12,13-cyclo-taraxer-14-en-28-oate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_5$ (500.73). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



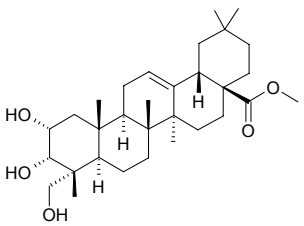
14785 Methyl 2*α*,3*α*,24-trihydroxyoleana-11,13(18)-dien-28-oate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_5$ (500.73). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



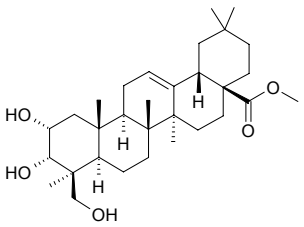
14786 Methyl 2*α*,3*α*,23-trihydroxyolean-12-en-28-oate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_5$ (502.74). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



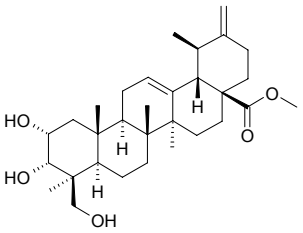
14787 Methyl 2*α*,3*α*,24-trihydroxyolean-12-en-28-oate

$C_{31}H_{50}O_5$ (502.74). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



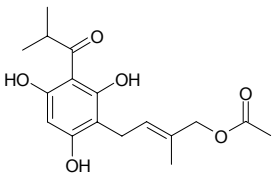
14788 Methyl 2*α*,3*α*,24-trihydroxyursa-12,20(30)-dien-28-oate

$C_{31}H_{48}O_5$ (500.73). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



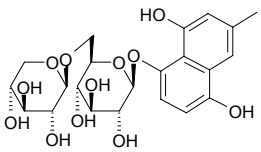
14789 2-Methyl-4-[2',4',6'-trihydroxy-3'-(2-methylpropanoyl)phenyl] but-2-enyl acetate

$C_{17}H_{22}O_6$ (322.36). mp 140ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (gram-positive bacteria: *Bacillus cereus*, *Bacillus pumilus*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Micrococcus kristinae*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, all MIC = 0.5μg/mL; gram-negative bacteria: *Enterobacter cloacae*, *Escherichia coli*, *Klebsiella pneumoniae*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *Serratia marcescens*, all inactive); antifungal (*Aspergillus flavus*, MIC = 1.0μg/mL; *Aspergillus niger*, MIC = 1.0μg/mL; *Cladosporium cladosporioides*, MIC = 5.0μg/mL; *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL; *Cladosporium sphaerospermum*, MIC = 0.5μg/mL; *Phytophthora capsici*, MIC = 1.0μg/mL). Source: NAN FEI CONG SHENG LA JU *Helichrysum caespititium* (shoot). Ref: 3899.



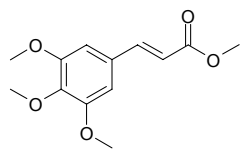
14790 7-Methyl-1,4,5-trihydroxy-naphthalene-4-*O*-(6'-*O*-*β*-xylopyranosyl)-*β*-glucopyranoside

$C_{22}H_{28}O_{12}$ (484.46). Off-white amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -128.5º$ (*c* = 0.4, DMSO). Source: SHI DI *Diospyros kaki*. Ref: 2321.



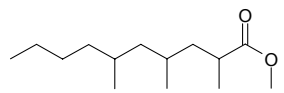
14791 Methyl 3,4,5-trimethoxycinnamate

$C_{13}H_{16}O_5$ (252.27). Source: BI BA GEN *Piper longum*. Ref: 1482.



14792 Methyl-2,4,6-trimethyl-decanoate

$C_{14}H_{28}O_2$ (228.38). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 2.

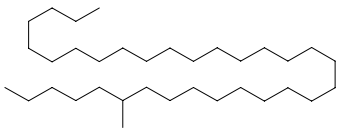


14793 4-Methyl-1,2,3-trithiane

$C_4H_8S_3$ (152.30). Source: XIE BAI *Allium macrostemon*. Ref: 1391.

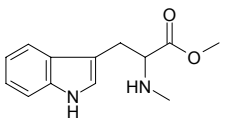
14794 6-Methyl tritriacontane

$C_{34}H_{70}$ (478.94). Source: BAN BIAN SU *Elsholtzia ciliata*. Ref: 1457.



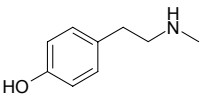
14795 (+)-N_b-Methyl tryptophan methyl ester (*S*)

$C_{13}H_{16}N_2O_2$ (232.28). Source: HUANG HUA ZI *Sida cordifolia*. Ref: 6.



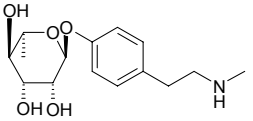
14796 *N*-Methyltyramine

$C_9H_{13}NO$ (151.21). mp 130~131ºC, bp 183~185ºC/9mmHg. Pharm: Diuretic; increases blood flow through kidney (0.2mg/(kg·min), renal blood flow increases 75% and amount of urine increases 100%); increases blood pressure (anesthetic dog, 0.02~0.5mg/kg iv); increases coronary flow; induces myocardial rhythm; reduces consumption of oxygen in myocardium; LD_{50} (iv chloride) = 33.9mg/kg. Source: GAN PI *Citrus chachiensis* (dried ripe pericarp: content = 0.096%)[5508], GOU JU ZHI SHI *Poncirus trifoliata*, HONG MU JI CAO *Desmodium gangeticum*, XIANG YUAN ZHI SHI *Citrus wilsonii*, XIAO GUO YIN MAO QIU *Mammillaria microcarpa*, ZHI KE *Citrus aurantium*, ZHI SHI *Citrus aurantium* (young fruit: content scope = 0.19%~0.83%)[5501]. Ref: 4, 658, 660, 5501, 5508.



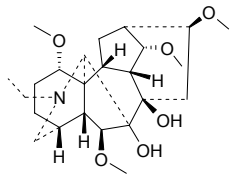
14797 *N*-Methyl tyramine-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{15}H_{23}NO_5$ (297.35). Source: DA YE CAI *Selaginella doederleinii*. Ref: 1411.



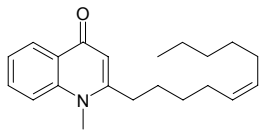
14798 6-Methylumbrofine

$C_{24}H_{39}NO_6$ (437.58). Colorless powder, mp 145~148ºC. Source: ZI HUA GAO WU TOU *Aconitum excelsum*. Ref: 689.



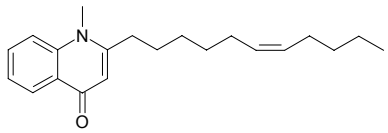
14799 1-Methyl-2-[(*Z*)-5-undecenyl]-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{21}H_{29}NO$ (311.47). Colorless oil. Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 9, 877.



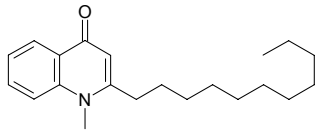
14800 1-Methyl-2-[(*Z*)-6-undecenyl]-4(1*H*)-quinolone

$C_{21}H_{29}NO$ (311.47). Pharm: Leukotriene biosynthesis inhibitor (hmn polymorphonuclear granulocytes, IC_{50} = 10.0μmol/L, zileuton, IC_{50} = 10.4μmol/L)[5031]. Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 2, 877, 5031.



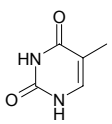
14801 1-Methyl-2-undecyl-4(1*H*)-quinolilone

$C_{21}H_{31}NO$ (313.49). Source: WU ZHU YU *Evodia rutaecarpa*. Ref: 2.



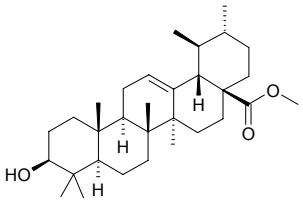
14802 5-Methyluracil

Thymine [65-71-4] $C_5H_6N_2O_2$ (126.12). mp 326ºC. Pharm: Nitrogen-containing base occurring in DNA and RNA; tyrosinase inhibitor (333.3μmol/L, InRt = 7.8%; control Kojic acid, 333.3μmol/L, InRt = 59.8%)[4233]. Source: MU ZEI *Equisetum hiemale*, ZANG HONG HUA *Crocus sativus* (pollen), ZHANG YE BAN XIA *Pinellia pedatisecta*. Ref: 2, 658, 660, 4233.



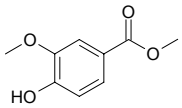
14803 Methyl ursolate

[32208-45-0] $C_{31}H_{50}O_3$ (470.74). Source: XIA KU CAO *Prunella vulgaris*. Ref: 2508.



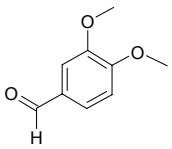
14804 Methyl vanillate

$C_9H_{10}O_4$ (182.18). Source: GUAN MU TONG *Aristolochia manshuriensis* (stem: yield = 0.00049%)[4706], TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*, TAI WAN PU GONG YING *Taraxacum formosanum* (fresh root). Ref: 2529, 4488, 4706.



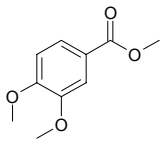
14805 Methylvanillin

[120-14-9] $C_9H_{10}O_3$ (166.18). mp 44ºC, 58ºC. Source: PENG ZI CAI *Galium verum*, SHOU ZHANG SHEN *Gymnadenia conopsea*. Ref: 6.



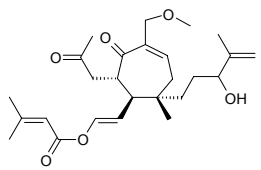
14806 Methyl veratrate

$C_{10}H_{12}O_4$ (196.20). Source: JIN FA XIAN *Polytrichum commune*. Ref: 1504.



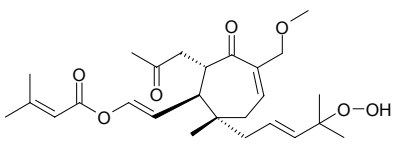
14807 18-*O*-Methylvibsanin G

$C_{26}H_{38}O_6$ (446.59). Colorless amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +38.1º (*c* = 0.4, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIANG QI JIA MI *Viburnum odoratissimum* (leaf and flower: yield = 0.00002%dw). Ref: 3004.



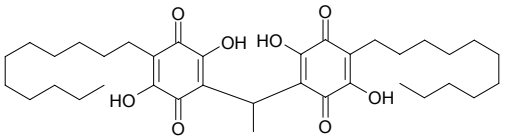
14808 18-*O*-Methylvibsanin K

$C_{26}H_{38}O_7$ (462.59). Source: RI BEN JIA MI *Viburnum awabuki* (leaf). Ref: 4168.



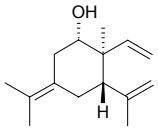
14809 Methylvilangin

$C_{36}H_{54}O_8$ (614.83). Orange crystals (methanol), mp 129~130ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +180º (*c* = 1.0, CH_2C1_2). Source: TIE ZI *Myrsine africana* (fruit). Ref: 3464.



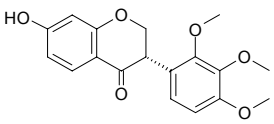
14810 2-Methyl-2-vinyl-3-isopropenyl-5-isopropylidene cyclohexanol

$C_{15}H_{24}O$ (220.36). bp 46~47ºC. Source: XI XIN *Asarum sieboldii*. Ref: 6.



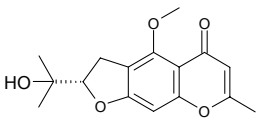
14811 3'-*O*-Methylviolanone

[56973-42-3] $C_{18}H_{18}O_6$ (330.34). Source: JIANG ZHEN XIANG *Dalbergia odorifera*. Ref: 716.



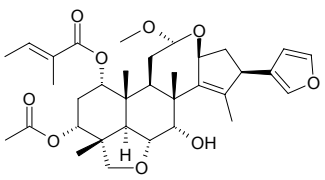
14812 5-*O*-Methylvisamminol

$C_{16}H_{18}O_5$ (290.32). Pharm: Antihypertensive (animal model). Source: FANG FENG *Saposhnikovia divaricata* [Syn. *Ledebouriella seseloides*]. Ref: 2, 658.



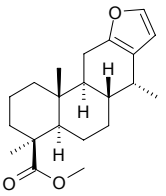
14813 12-*O*-Methylvolkensin

[244179-69-9] $C_{34}H_{46}O_9$ (598.74). Colorless needles, mp = 236.5~238.0ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{18}$ = −52.0º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (inhibits KB cell's growth, IC_{50} = 8.72μg/mL, control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 0.066μg/mL). Source: CHUAN LIAN PI *Melia toosendan*. Ref: 2314.



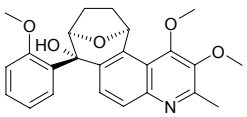
14814 (+)-Methyl vouacapenate

$C_{21}H_{30}O_3$ (330.47). Source: MEI GUO KE YA SHU *Vouacapoua Americana* (wood). Ref: 4315.



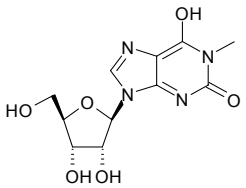
14815 *O*-Methyl-waltherione A

$C_{24}H_{25}NO_5$ (407.47). White solid, mp 188.0~189.0ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −21.5º (*c* = 0.016, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antibacterial (TLC bioassay, *Staphylococcus aureus*, detection limit = 25.0μg; *Streptococcus epidermidis*, detection limit = 3.5μg; *Micrococcus luteus*, detection limit = 6.5μg; *Klebsiella pneumoniae*, detection limit = 12.5μg; *Salmonella setubal*, detection limit = 12.5μg and *Escherichia coli*, detection limit = 6.5μg). Source: *Waltheria douradinha* (root cortex). Ref: 5284.



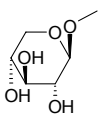
14816 1-Methylxanthosine

$C_{11}H_{14}N_4O_6$ (298.26). White solid. Source: LV HAI KUI *Anthopleura stell*. Ref: 2111.



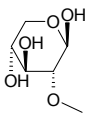
14817 1-*O*-Methyl-*D*-xyloside

$C_6H_{12}O_5$ (164.16). mp (*α*) 90~92ºC, (*β*) 157ºC. Source: LU JIAO CAI *Gloiopeltis furcata*. Ref: 6.



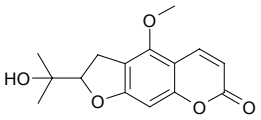
14818 2-*O*-Methyl-*D*-xyloside

$C_6H_{12}O_5$ (164.16). mp *β*~*D* (+) 137~138ºC. Source: HAI DAI *Zostera marina*. Ref: 6.



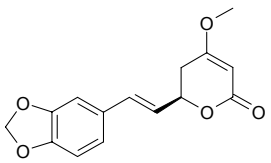
14819 5-Methyoxymarmesin

$C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). Oil. Source: RU DI JIN NIU *Zanthoxylum nitidum* (root). Ref: 4555.



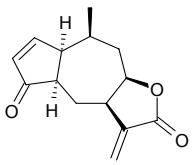
14820 Methysticin

[495-85-2] $C_{15}H_{14}O_5$ (274.28). Pharm: Antispasmodic. Source: KA WA HU JIAO *Piper methysticum*. Ref: 658.



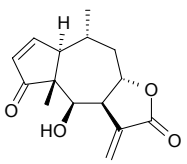
14821 Mexicanin E

[5945-40-4] $C_{14}H_{16}O_3$ (232.28). Pharm: Antineoplastic; cytotoxic; supertoxic agent (mammal). Source: MO XI GE DUI XIN JU *Helenium mexicanum*. Ref: 658, 1521.



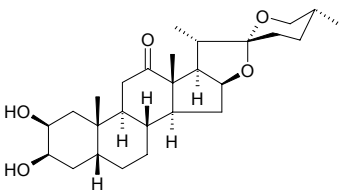
14822 Mexicanin I

[5945-41-5] $C_{15}H_{18}O_4$ (262.31). Pharm: Antineoplastic; cytotoxic. Source: DUI XIN JU *Helenium autumnale*. Ref: 658.



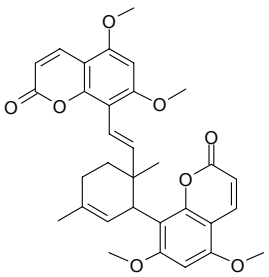
14823 Mexogenin

$C_{27}H_{42}O_5$ (446.63). mp 246ºC. Source: JI JIAN LONG SHE LAN *Agave rigidissima*. Ref: 2503.



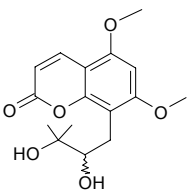
14824 Mexolide

Toddasin [75775-35-8] $C_{32}H_{32}O_8$ (544.61). Crystals (CH_2Cl_2–Et_2O), mp 241ºC. Source: FEI LONG ZHANG XUE *Toddalia asiatica* [Syn. *Toddalia aculeata*; *Paullinia asiatica*], XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*, ZHONG HUA JIU LI XIANG *Murraya exotica*. Ref: 1335, 1521.



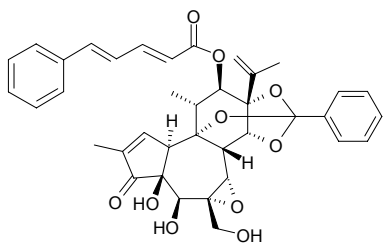
14825 Mexoticin

5,7-Dimethoxy-8-(2,3-dihydroxyisopentyl) coumarin; *L*-Isomexoticin [18196-00-4] $C_{16}H_{20}O_6$ (308.33). mp 185ºC; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -123.7º$ (c = 0.3, MeOH). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, induced by thrombin, AA, collagen and PAF, 100μg/mL: thrombin = 0.1U/mL, AggRt = (84.0±0.8)%, p<0.05, control, AggRt = (80.0±1.1)%; AA =100μmol/L, AggRt = (71.3±6.1)%, control, AggRt = (77.0±1.5)%; collagen = 10μg/mL, AggRt = (69.7±4.0)%, p<0.05, control, AggRt = (78.3±1.3)%; PAF = 1ng/mL, AggRt = (82.0±2.9)%, control, AggRt = (82.5±1.5)%)[5417]. Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], QI GUO QIAN LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *omphalocarpa* (leaf), YUN QIAN HU *Peucedanum rubricaule*, ZHONG HUA JIU LI XIANG *Murraya exotica*. Ref: 6, 11, 177, 5417.



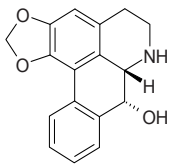
14826 Mezerein

[34807-41-5] $C_{38}H_{38}O_{10}$ (654.72). Crystals, mp 265~269ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +117.5º (chloroform); colorless columnar crystals (dichloromethane–ether), mp 258~262ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +125º (chloroform). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388} and L_{1210}, 50μg/kg); hemostatic (rbt, 0.01μmol/L, promotes platelet aggregation). Source: OU YA RUI XIANG *Daphne mezereum*. Ref: 661.



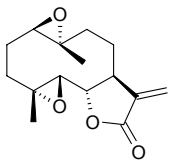
14827 Michelalbine

(−)-Norushinsunine [3175-84-6] $C_{17}H_{15}NO_3$ (281.31). mp 205~207ºC. Source: BAI LAN HUA *Michelia alba*, HOU PO *Magnolia officinalis*, QING FENG TENG *Sinomenium acutum*, YOU GOU YING ZHAO *Artabotrys uncinatus* (root). Ref: 6, 625, 1521, 3083.



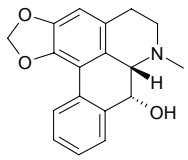
14828 Michelenolide

[66392-96-9] $C_{15}H_{20}O_4$ (264.32). Pharm: Antineoplastic; cytotoxic (*in vitro*, SMMC-7721, IC_{50} = 2.32μg/mL; HO-8910, IC_{50} = 1.37μg/mL; control Vincristine, SMMC-7721, IC_{50} = 30.35μg/mL; HO-8910, IC_{50} = 20.74μg/mL)[4736]. Source: CHANG YE TIAN MING JING *Carpesium longifolium* (aerial parts: yield = 0.001%dw)[4736], WU XIN SHI *Michelia compressa* var. *formosana*. Ref: 658, 4736.



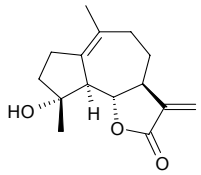
14829 Micheline A

Ushinsunine [3175-89-1] $C_{18}H_{17}NO_3$ (295.34). mp (−) 180~181ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus* sp., *Salmonella sp.*, *Bacillus mycoides* and *Bacillus subtilis*). Source: HUANG MIAN GUI *Michelia champaca*, WU XIN SHI *Michelia compressa* var. *formosana*, BAI LAN HUA *Michelia alba*. Ref: 6, 658.



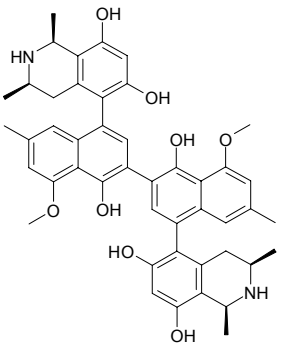
14830 Micheliolide

[68370-47-8] $C_{15}H_{20}O_3$ (248.32). Pharm: Antineoplastic; cytotoxic. Source: WU XIN SHI *Michelia compressa* var. *formosana*. Ref: 658.



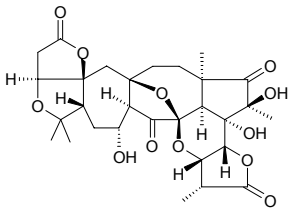
14831 Michellamine B

$C_{46}H_{48}N_2O_8$ (756.90). Pharm: Anti-HIV (inhibits HIV in early stage of its life cycle, inhibits the cell fusion and formation of plasmodia). Source: GOU ZHI TENG *Ancistrocladus korupensis*. Ref: 2268.



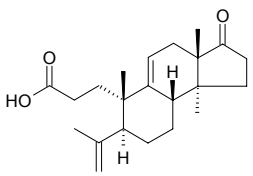
14832 Micrandilactone A

$C_{29}H_{36}O_{12}$ (576.60). Source: XIAO HUA WU WEI ZI *Schisandra micrantha*. Ref: 3006.



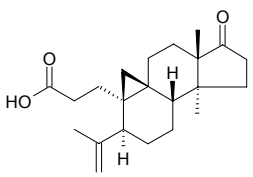
14833 Micranoic acid A

$C_{22}H_{32}O_3$ (344.50). Colorless needles (acetone), mp 87~88ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +69.11º (*c* = 0.25, MeOH). Source: XIAO HUA WU WEI ZI *Schisandra micrantha* (leaf and stem). Ref: 4389.



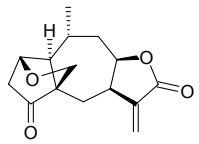
14834 Micranoic acid B

$C_{22}H_{32}O_3$ (344.50). Colorless prisms (acetone), mp 80~81ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +121.74º (*c* = 0.23, MeOH). Source: XIAO HUA WU WEI ZI *Schisandra micrantha* (leaf and stem). Ref: 4389.



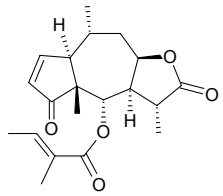
14835 Microhelenin A

[61490-63-9] $C_{15}H_{18}O_4$ (262.31). mp 140~141ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic; cytotoxic. Source: XIAO TOU DUI XIN JU *Helenium microcephalum*. Ref: 5.



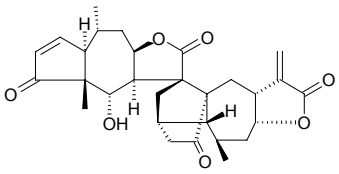
14836 Microhelenin C

[63569-07-3] $C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). Pharm: Antineoplastic; cytotoxic. Source: XIAO TOU DUI XIN JU *Helenium microcephalum*. Ref: 658.



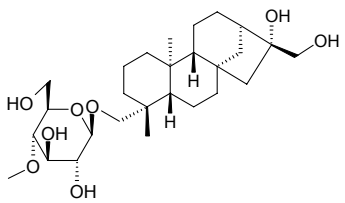
14837 Microlenin

[60622-41-5] $C_{29}H_{34}O_7$ (494.59). mp 280ºC (dec). Pharm: Antineoplastic (rat W_{256}, 2.5mg/(kg·d) *in vivo*, biotic prolonged rate = 73%). Source: XIAO TOU DUI XIN JU *Helenium microcephalum*. Ref: 5, 658.



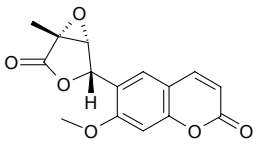
14838 Microlepin

[61667-46-7] $C_{27}H_{46}O_8$ (498.66). Source: BIAN YUAN LIN GAI JUE *Microlepia marginata*. Ref: 1412.



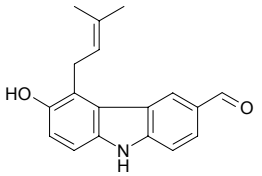
14839 Micromelin

[15085-71-9] $C_{15}H_{12}O_6$ (288.26). Pharm: Antineoplastic. Source: XIAO YUN MU *Micromelum integerrimum*. Ref: 658.



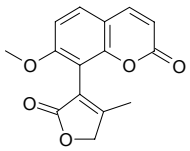
14840 Micromeline

$C_{18}H_{17}NO_2$ (279.34). Yellow microcrystalline powder. Pharm: Antitubercular (MIC = (1.5±0.4)μg/mL, control Rifampin, MIC = (0.040±0.017)μg/mL); cytotoxic (Vero, IC_{50} = 95μg/mL, Rifampin, IC_{50} = 100μg/mL). Source: YING MAO XIAO YUN MU *Micromelum hirsutum* (stem cortex). Ref: 5072.



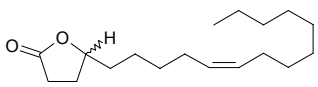
14841 Microminutin

[84041-46-3] $C_{15}H_{12}O_5$ (272.26). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 1336.



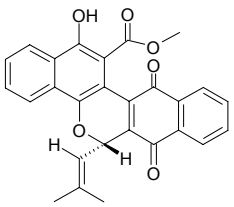
14842 Micromolide

(−)-*Z*-9-Octadecene-4-olide $C_{18}H_{32}O_2$ (280.45). Colorless oil. Pharm: Antitubercular (MIC = (15.6±0.2)μg/mL, control Rifampin, MIC = (0.040±0.017)μg/mL); cytotoxic Vero, IC_{50} > 102μg/mL, Rifampin, IC_{50} = 100μg/mL). Source: YING MAO XIAO YUN MU *Micromelum hirsutum* (stem cortex). Ref: 5072.



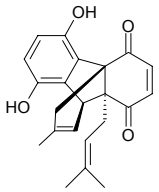
14843 Microphyllaquinone

$C_{27}H_{20}O_6$ (440.46). Source: QIU ZHUANG PO BU MU *Cordia globosa* (root). Ref: 5043.



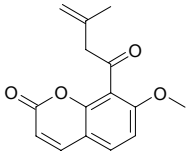
14844 Microphyllone

$C_{22}H_{22}O_4$ (350.42). Bright yellow needles, mp 167~168ºC. Source: *Diospyros sylvatica* (root). Ref: 3811.



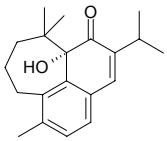
14845 Micropubescin

$C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). mp 118~119ºC. Source: YAN JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora*. Ref: 2495.



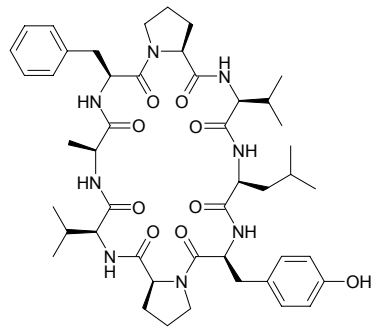
14846 Microstegiol

$C_{20}H_{26}O_2$ (298.43). mp 70ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +415º (*c* = 0.1, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (Col2, IC_{50} = 17.4μg/mL, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.3μg/mL; LNCaP, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL; P_{388}, IC_{50} = 3.0μg/mL, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; KB, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL; LU1, IC_{50} > 20μg/mL). Source: XIONG RUI ZHUANG SHU WEI CAO *Salvia staminea*. Ref: 5400.



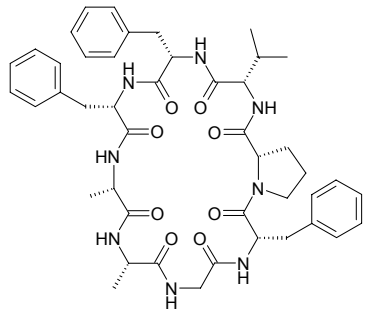
14847 Microtoenin A

$C_{47}H_{66}N_8O_9$ (887.1). White amorphous powder, mp 280~282ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −104.8º (*c* = 0.23, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Bre04, Lu04, N04, GI_{50} > 100μg/mL); antiviral inactive (Vero cell lines infected with HSV-2 strain 333, 250μg/mL). Source: NAN CHUAN GUAN CHUN HUA *Microtoena prainiana* (stem: yield = 0.00026%dw). Ref: 4752.



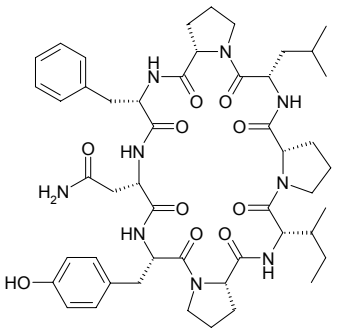
14848 Microtoenin B

$C_{45}H_{56}N_8O_8$ (837.00). White amorphous powder, mp 288~290ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −68.3º (*c* = 0.12, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Bre04, Lu04, N04, GI_{50} > 100μg/mL); antiviral inactive (Vero cell lines infected with HSV-2 strain 333, 250μg/mL). Source: NAN CHUAN GUAN CHUN HUA *Microtoena prainiana* (stem: yield = 0.00014%dw). Ref: 4752.



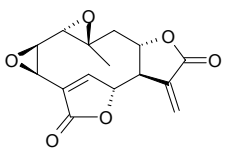
14849 Microtoenin C

$C_{49}H_{67}N_9O_{10}$ (942.13). White amorphous powder, mp 256~258ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −93.8º (*c* = 0.13, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Bre04, Lu04, N04, GI_{50} > 100μg/mL); antiviral inactive (Vero cell lines infected with HSV-2 strain 333, 250μg/mL). Source: NAN CHUAN GUAN CHUN HUA *Microtoena prainiana* (stem: yield = 0.00026%dw). Ref: 4752.



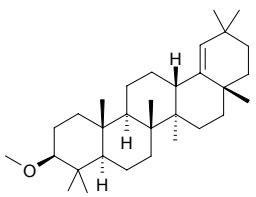
14850 Mikanolide

[17928-61-9] $C_{15}H_{14}O_6$ (290.28). Pharm: Antibacterial; antifungal. Source: WEI GAN JU *Mikania scandens*, JIA ZE LAN *Mikania cordata*. Ref: 658.



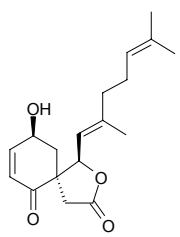
14851 Miliacin

[5945-45-9] $C_{31}H_{52}O$ (440.76). mp 282~283ºC. Source: SHU MI *Panicum miliaceum*. Ref: 6.



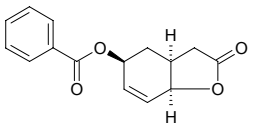
14852 Miliusol

(1'*E*)-(1*R**,5*R**,9*S**)-9-Hydroxy-1-(2,6-dimethylhepta-1,5-dienyl)-3,6-dioxo-2-oxa-spiro[4.5]dec-7-ene $C_{18}H_{24}O_4$ (304.39). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +38º (*c* = 0.5, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Miliusa balansae* (branch and leaf: yield = 0.0013%dw). Ref: 3016.



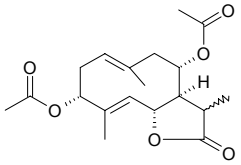
14853 Miliusolide

$C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). Colorless crystals, mp 120~121ºC (EtOAc). Source: *Miliusa balansae* (branch and leaf: yield = 0.00065%dw). Ref: 3016.



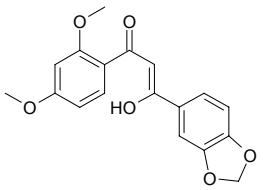
14854 Millefin

[39262-27-6] $C_{19}H_{26}O_6$ (350.42). mp 209~210ºC. Source: YANG SHI CAO *Achillea millefolium*. Ref: 6.



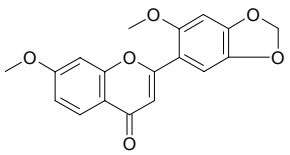
14855 Milletenone

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Source: HONG E JI XUE TENG *Millettia erythrocalyx* (stem cortex: yield = 0.00020%dw). Ref: 4624.



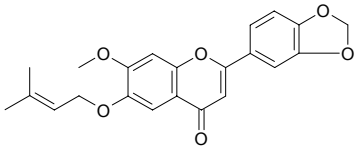
14856 Millettocalyxin A

$C_{18}H_{14}O_6$ (326.31). Yellow powder. Source: HONG E JI XUE TENG *Millettia erythrocalyx* (stem cortex: yield = 0.0004%dw). Ref: 4624.



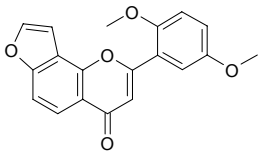
14857 Millettocalyxin B

$C_{22}H_{20}O_6$ (380.4). Yellow powder. Source: HONG E JI XUE TENG *Millettia erythrocalyx* (stem cortex: yield = 0.00095%dw). Ref: 4624.



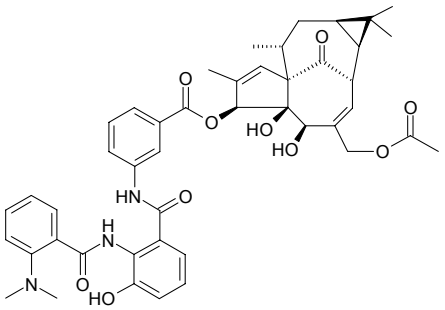
14858 Millettocalyxin C

$C_{19}H_{14}O_5$ (322.32). Yellow powder. Source: HONG E JI XUE TENG *Millettia erythrocalyx* (stem cortex: yield = 0.0017%dw). Ref: 4624.



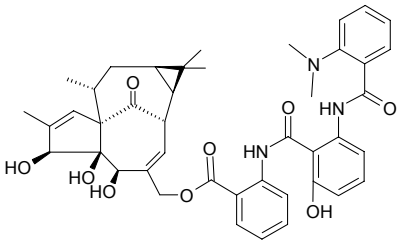
14859 Milliamine A

[34391-10-1] $C_{45}H_{49}N_3O_{10}$ (791.91). Source: TIE HAI TANG *Euphorbia milii* (the compound was isolated from the plant by D.Uemura et al. in 1973)[5505]. Ref: 6, 5505.



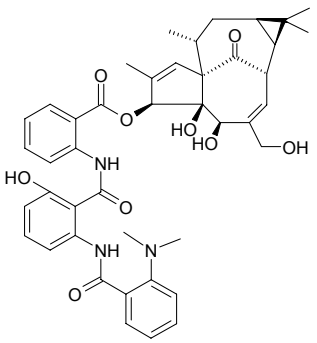
14860 Milliamine B

$C_{43}H_{47}N_3O_9$ (749.87). Source: TIE HAI TANG *Euphorbia milii*. Ref: 6.



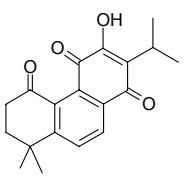
14861 Milliamine C

[49620-09-9] $C_{43}H_{47}N_3O_9$ (749.87). Source: TIE HAI TANG *Euphorbia milii*. Ref: 6.



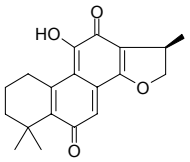
14862 Miltionone I

[125675-06-1] $C_{19}H_{20}O_4$ (312.37). Yellow powder, mp 151~153ºC. Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 1368, 1521.



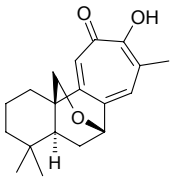
14863 Miltionone II

[125675-07-2] $C_{19}H_{20}O_4$ (312.37). Needles, mp 184~185ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +114.8º (*c* = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 1368, 1521.



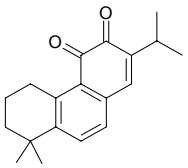
14864 Miltipolone

[131086-61-8] $C_{19}H_{24}O_3$ (300.40). Crystals, mp 132ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −77.8º (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$). Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 1369, 1521.



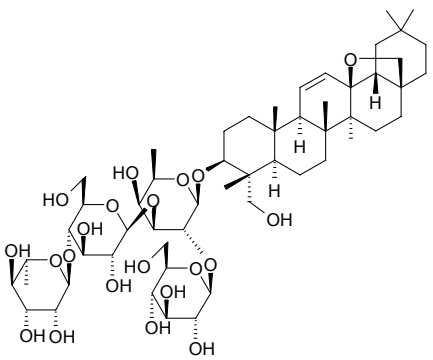
14865 Miltirone

[27210-57-7] $C_{19}H_{22}O_2$ (282.39). mp 100ºC. Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (induced by collagen IC_{50} = 5.76μmol/L); CNS depressant; benzodiazepine receptor agonist. Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 2, 1708, 1709.



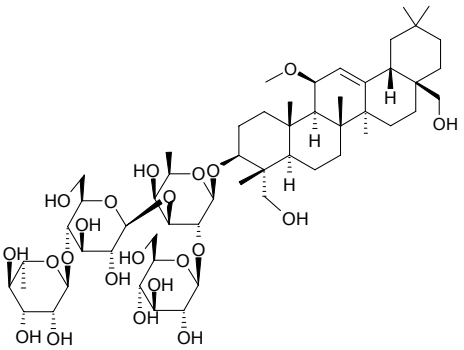
14866 Mimengoside A

$C_{54}H_{88}O_{21}$ (1073.29). Source: MI MENG HUA *Buddleja officinalis*. Ref: 1356.



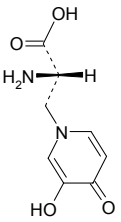
14867 Mimengoside B

$C_{55}H_{92}O_{22}$ (1105.33). Source: MI MENG HUA *Buddleja officinalis*. Ref: 1356.



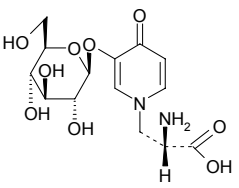
14868 Mimosine

Leucaenol [500-44-7] $C_8H_{10}N_2O_4$ (198.18). Crystals (H_2O), mp 235~236ºC, mp 226~227ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −20º (H_2O). Pharm: Depilatory (horse, sheep and pig); leads to struma (heifer); teratogen (rat); Tyrosinase Inhibitor (IC_{50} = (3.68±0.02)μmol/L). Source: HAN XIU CAO *Mimosa pudica*, YIN HE HUAN *Leucaena glauca* [Syn. *Leucaena leucocephala*]. Ref: 6, 658, 1521, 2544.



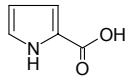
14869 Mimosine-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

Mimoside [36518-12-4] $C_{14}H_{20}N_2O_9$ (360.32). mp 178~179ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = −60.9º (*c* = 0.46, H_2O). Source: HAN XIU CAO *Mimosa pudica*, YIN HE HUAN *Leucaena glauca* [Syn. *Leucaena leucocephala*]. Ref: 6, 1521.



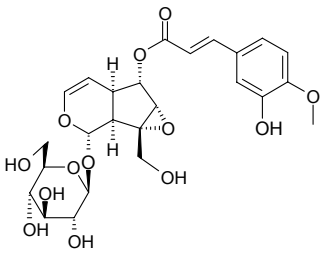
14870 2-Minaline

[634-97-9] $C_5H_5NO_2$ (111.10). Source: YI YE JIA FAN LV *Pseudostellaria heterophylla*. Ref: 1443.



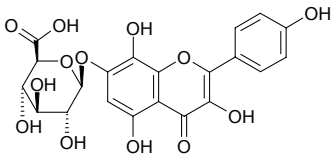
14871 Minecoside

$C_{25}H_{30}O_{13}$ (538.51). Source: HU HUANG LIAN *Picrorhiza kurrooa*, ZHAN LONG JIAN *Veronicastrum sibiricum*, CAI DOU SHU *Radermachera sinica*. Ref: 1463, 1464, 1465.



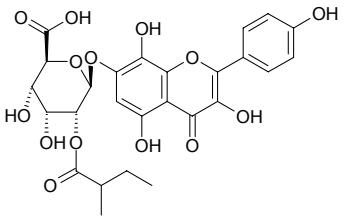
14872 Mingjinianuronide A

3,5,7,8,4'-Pentahydroxyflavone-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucuronopyranoside $C_{21}H_{18}O_{13}$ (478.37). Yellow powder, mp 230ºC, soluble in methanol, ethanol acetone and dimethyl sulfoxide. Source: ZI HUA JING TIAN *Hylotelephium mingjinianum*. Ref: 308.



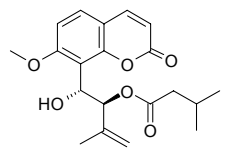
14873 Mingjinianuronide B

3,5,7,8,4'-Pentahydroxyflavone-8-*O*-*β*-*D*-2''-*O*-(2-methylbutanoyl) glucuronide $C_{26}H_{26}O_{14}$ (562.49). Yellow powder, mp 206~207ºC, soluble in methanol, ethanol acetone and dimethyl sulfoxide; insoluble in chloroform and water. Source: ZI HUA JING TIAN *Hylotelephium mingjinianum*. Ref: 308.



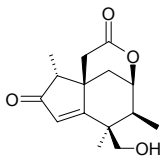
14874 Minumicrolin

Minumicroline $C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Oil, $[\alpha]_D = 40.9º$ (*c* = 0.086, $CHCl_3$). Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 1272, 1521.



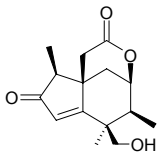
14875 (1*R)-Minwanenone**

$C_{15}H_{20}O_5$ (264.32). $[\alpha]_D^{21} = -17.9º$ (*c* = 1.50, EtOH). Source: MIN WAN BA JIAO *Illicium minwanense* (pericarp: yield = 0.00025%dw). Ref: 4697.



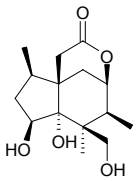
14876 (1*S)-Minwanenone**

$C_{15}H_{20}O_5$ (264.32). $[\alpha]_D^{19} = -19.9º$ (*c* = 1.25, MeOH). Source: MIN WAN BA JIAO *Illicium minwanense* (pericarp: yield = 0.00021%dw). Ref: 4697.



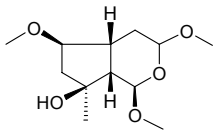
14877 Minwanensin

$C_{15}H_{24}O_5$ (284.36). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 171~173ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{14} = -87.4º$ (*c* = 0.1075, methanol). Source: MIN WAN BA JIAO *Illicium minwanense*, MIN WAN BA JIAO *Illicium minwanense* (pericarp: yield = 0.00088%dw)[4697]. Ref: 315, 4697.



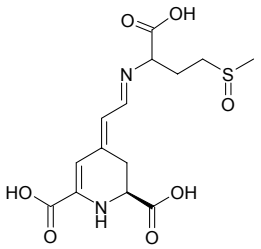
14878 Mioporosidegenin

$C_{12}H_{22}O_5$ (246.31). Source: GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*]. Ref: 1375.



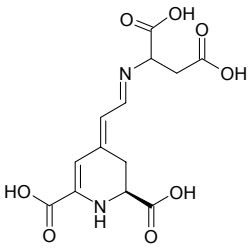
14879 Miraxanthin I

[5296-79-7] $C_{14}H_{18}N_2O_7S$ (358.37). Pharm: Yellow pigment. Source: ZI MO LI GEN *Mirabilis jalapa*, ZI JIN NIU GEN *Ardisia japonica*. Ref: 6, 658.



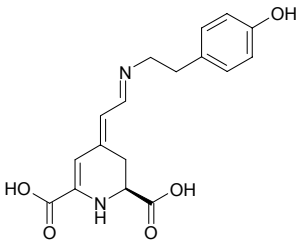
14880 Miraxanthin II

[53750-63-3] $C_{13}H_{14}N_2O_8$ (326.27). Pharm: Yellow pigment. Source: ZI MO LI GEN *Mirabilis jalapa*, ZI JIN NIU GEN *Ardisia japonica*. Ref: 6, 658.



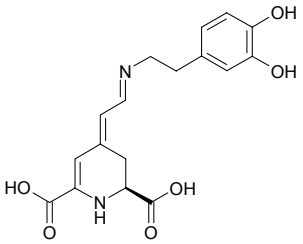
14881 Miraxanthin III

[5589-85-5] $C_{17}H_{18}N_2O_5$ (330.34). Pharm: Yellow pigment. Source: ZI MO LI GEN *Mirabilis jalapa*, ZI JIN NIU GEN *Ardisia japonica*. Ref: 6, 658.



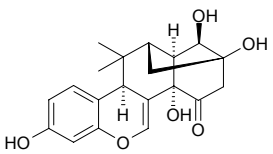
14882 Miraxanthin V

[5375-64-4] $C_{17}H_{18}N_2O_6$ (346.34). Pharm: Yellow pigment. Source: ZI MO LI GEN *Mirabilis jalapa*, ZI JIN NIU GEN *Ardisia japonica*. Ref: 6, 658.



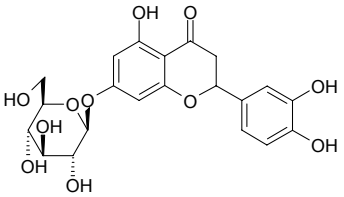
14883 Miroestrol

$C_{20}H_{22}O_6$ (358.39). mp 268~270ºC (dec). Pharm: Estrogenic activity . Source: GUO YE GE *Pueraria mirifica*. Ref: 4, 658.



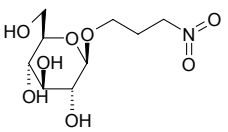
14884 Miscanthoside

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{11}$ (450.40). mp 158~163ºC. Source: MANG JING *Miscanthus sinensis*. Ref: 6.



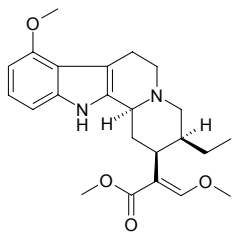
14885 Miserotoxin

[24502-76-9] $C_9H_{17}NO_8$ (267.24). Pharm: Toxin (causes methaemoglobin disease in cattles). Source: CHI GUO HUANG QI *Astragalus pterocarpus*, JU YUAN YE HUANG QI *Astragalus miser* var. *oblongifolia*, ROU MAO HUANG QI *Astragalus atropubescens*, SI CHI HUANG QI *Astragalus tetraplerus*. Ref: 658.



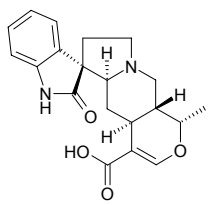
14886 Mitragynine

$C_{23}H_{30}N_2O_4$ (398.51). Pharm: Opioid agonist (gpg ileum, pEC_{50} = 6.91±0.04, control Morphine, pEC_{50} = 7.15±0.05). Source: MEI LI MAO ZHU MU *Mitragyna speciosa* (leaf). Ref: 5069.



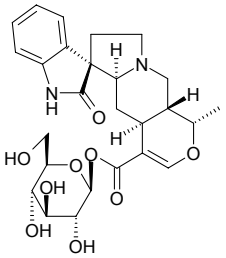
14887 Mitraphyllic acid

[10126-00-8] $C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_4$ (354.41). Source: HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*. Ref: 287, 910, 5341.



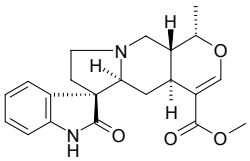
14888 Mitraphyllic acid (16→1)-*β*-*D*-gluco-pyranosyl ester

$C_{26}H_{32}N_2O_9$ (516.55). White amorphous powder crystals, $[\alpha]_D = -48.8°$ (MeOH). Source: HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria sinensis*. Ref: 287.



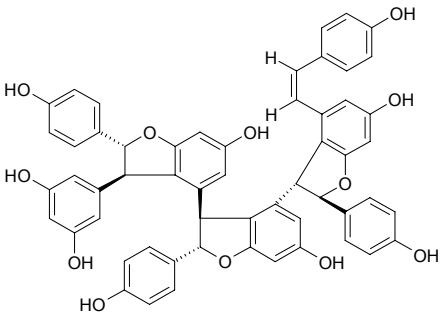
14889 Mitraphylline

[509-80-8] $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_4$ (368.44). Pharm: Antihypertensive[658]; immunostimulant (maybe by increasing phagocytosis of hmn granulocytes and macrophages and blocking proliferation of myeloid cell lines)[5341]. Source: BAI GOU TENG *Uncaria sessilifructus* [Syn. *Nauclea sessilifructus*], BEI YUE GOU TENG *Uncaria homomalla* [Syn. *Uruparia homomalla*; *Uruparia tonkinensis*; *Uruparia lanosa* var. *parvifora*], BI LU GOU TENG *Uncaria tomentosa*, CHANG CHUN HUA *Catharanthus roseus* [Syn. *Vinca rosea*; *Lochera rosea*], CHANG HUA GOU TENG *Uncaria longiflora*, CHUAN SHANG LONG MI GOU TENG *Uncaria kawakamii*, DA YE MAO ZHU MU *Mitragyna macrophylla*, DONG FANG GOU TENG *Uncaria orientalis*, DUAN RONG MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria veluntina*, ER CHA GOU TENG *Uncaria gambir*, FEI ZHOU GOU TENG *Uncaria africana*, GUI YA NA GOU TENG *Uncaria guianensis*, HOU YE GOU TENG *Uncaria callophylla*, MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria hirsuta*, MIAN MAO GOU TENG *Uncaria lanosa*, PAN ZHI GOU TENG *Uncaria scandens* [Syn. *Nauclea pilosa*; *Uruparia pilosa*; *Uncaria pilosa*], PI ZHEN YE GOU TENG *Uncaria lancifolia*, PING HUA FA LIANG GOU TENG *Uncaria laevigata*, TUO YUAN GOU TENG *Uncaria elliptica*, XIA GOU TENG *Uncaria attenuata*, *Uncaria bernaysii*, *Uncaria perrottetii*, *Uncaria sterrophylla*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 658, 5341.



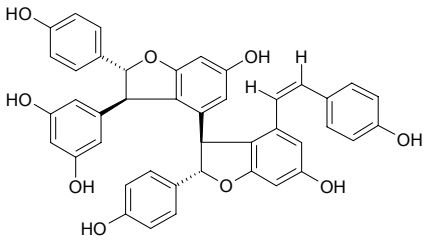
14890 *cis*-Miyabenol A

$C_{56}H_{42}O_{12}$ (906.95). White amorphous. Pharm: Ecdysteroid antagonist (*Drosophila melanogaster* B_{II} cell line, IC_{50} = 31μmol/L). Source: XIA CHUI TAI CAO *Carex pendula* (seed). Ref: 5141.



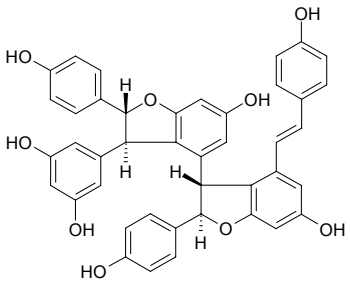
14891 *cis*-Miyabenol C

$C_{42}H_{32}O_9$ (680.72). White amorphous. Pharm: Ecdysteroid antagonist (*Drosophila melanogaster* B_{II} cell line, IC_{50} = 19μmol/L). Source: XIA CHUI TAI CAO *Carex pendula* (seed). Ref: 5141.



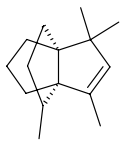
14892 Miyabenol C

[109605-83-6] $C_{42}H_{32}O_9$ (680.72). Pharm: PKC inhibitor (IC_{50} = 52.5μmol/L). Source: BAI CI HUA *Sophora viciifolia*, SHE PU TAO *Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*, XIA YE JIN JI ER *Caragana stenophylla* (root), *Carex fedia* var. *miyabei*. Ref: 2233, 2234, 2557, 2558.



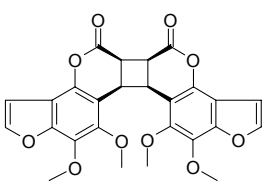
14893 Modhephene

$C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Pharm: Anti-Inflammatory (anti-oedema, control oedema = (7.8±0.3)mg, 100μg/cm^2 mixture with silphinene and isocomene, oedema = (4.9±0.4)mg, p<0.05, reduction = 37%, Indomethacin oedema = (3.4±0.3)mg, p<0.05, reduction = 56%). Source: GAO SHAN HUO RONG CAO *Leontopodium alpinum* (root). Ref: 4985.



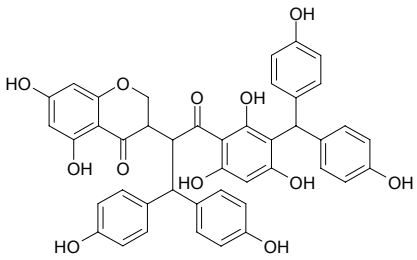
14894 Moellendorffiline

$C_{26}H_{20}O_{10}$ (492.44). Yellowish columnar crystals, mp 244~246ºC. Source: LI JIANG QIAN HU *Peucedanum govanianum* var. *bicolo*, ZOU MA QIN *Heracleum moellendorffii* var. *paucivitatum*. Ref: 61, 557.



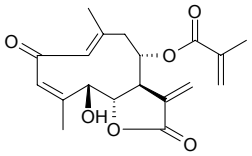
14895 Mohsenone

3-[1-[[3-Di(4-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]2,4,6-trihydroxyphenyl]3-di(4-hydroxyphenyl)1-propanone-2-yl]5,7-dihydroxy-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one $C_{43}H_{33}O_{12}$ (742.74). Brown amorphous powder. Source: LANG DU *Stellera chamaejasme*. Ref: 1911.



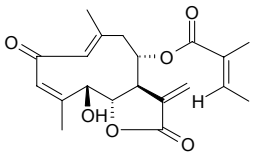
14896 Molephantin

[50656-66-1] $C_{19}H_{22}O_6$ (346.38). mp 214~216ºC. Pharm: Analgesic (mus, ip, 20mg/kg, inhibits writhing motion due to acetic acid); antineoplastic (W_{256} and EAC); anti-inflammatory (rat, swollen foot model caused by carrageenan and experimental chronic arthritis, 2.5mg/kg ip); cytotoxic (cultural hmn throat epicytoma cells *in vitro*, EC = 0.333μg/mL). Source: ROU MAO DI DAN CAO *Elephantopus mollis*. Ref: 4, 658.



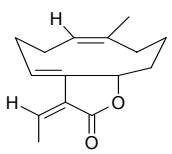
14897 Molephantinin

[56221-98-8] $C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). mp 223~225ºC. Pharm: Analgesic (mus, acetic acid-induced writhing model, 20mg/kg ip); antineoplastic (W_{256}, biotic prolonged rate = 297%, P_{388}, biotic prolonged rate = 46%, EAC, InRt = 88%); anti-inflammatory (rat, swollen foot model caused by carrageenan, 2.5mg/kg ip). Source: ROU MAO DI DAN CAO *Elephantopus mollis*. Ref: 4, 661.



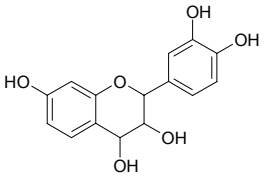
14898 Molli lactone

Mollis lactone $C_{15}H_{20}O_2$ (232.33). Source: MIAN MAO MA DOU LING *Aristolochia mollissima*. Ref: 660.



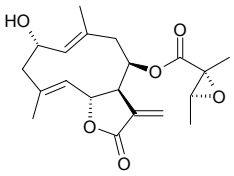
14899 Mollisacacidin

$C_{15}H_{14}O_6$ (290.28). mp 124~125ºC. Source: ROU JIN HE HUAN *Acacia mollissima* (the compound was isolated from the plant by H.H.Keppler in 1957). Ref: 5505.



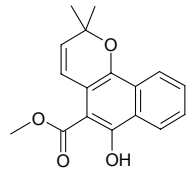
14900 Mollisorin B

$C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). Source: HUA ZE LAN *Eupatorium chinense* (whole herb: yield = 0.0073%). Ref: 4739.



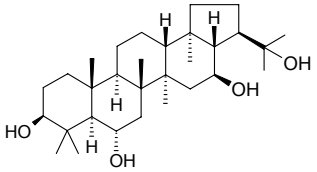
14901 Mollugin

[55481-88-4] $C_{17}H_{16}O_4$ (284.31). Yellowish lamellar crystals, mp 128~130ºC (recrystalslization in alcohol), mp 132~134ºC,easily soluble in chloroform, benzene and acetic acid; soluble in ether, methanol and acetone; slightly soluble in ethanol; insoluble in water, but soluble in a water solution of sodium hydroxide or potassium hydroxide. Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn colon cancer assay, antiproliferative)[5038]. Source: DA YE QIAN CAO *Rubia schumannina*, QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*, SU ZHU YANG YANG *Galium mollugo*. Ref: 22, 1363, 5038.



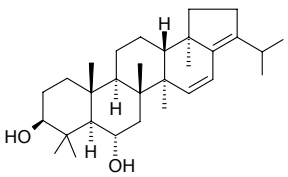
14902 Mollugogenol A

[22550-76-1] $C_{30}H_{52}O_4$ (476.75). Source: SU MI CAO *Mollugo pentaphylla*. Ref: 1440.



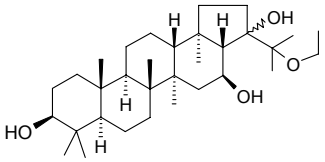
14903 Mollugogenol B

[22554-64-9] $C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Source: SU MI CAO *Mollugo pentaphylla*. Ref: 1440.



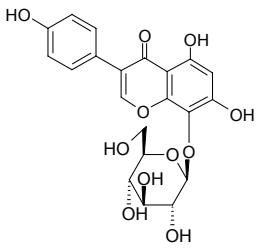
14904 Mollugogenol D

[59553-44-5] $C_{32}H_{56}O_4$ (504.80). Source: SU MI CAO *Mollugo pentaphylla*. Ref: 1440.



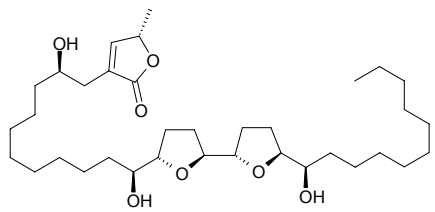
14905 Mollupentin

$C_{21}H_{20}O_{11}$ (448.39). Source: SU MI CAO *Mollugo pentaphylla*. Ref: 1441.



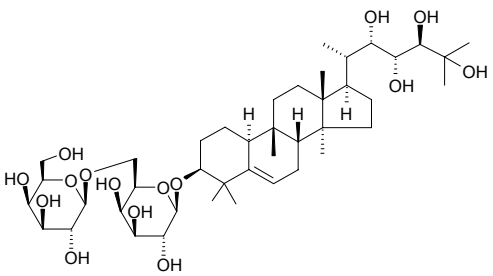
14906 Molvizarin

[138551-26-5] $C_{35}H_{62}O_7$ (594.88). Amorphism, mp 36~38ºC, $[\alpha]_D = -9.7º$ (c = 0.13, methanol). Pharm: Antiprotozoal; cytotoxic (A549, HT29, A498, PC3 and PACA-2, ED_{50} = 0.00000709-0.0000447ng/mL, BST, LC_{50} = 0.0526μg/mL, KB); NADH ubiquinone reductase inhibitor (mitochondria, IC_{50} = 1.7nmol/L); mitochondrial complex I selective inhibitor (NADH oxidase IC_{50} = (1.55±0.17)nmol/L, p<0.001, control Rotenone, IC_{50} = (5.10±0.09)nmol/L)[5024]. Source: FAN LI ZHI *Annona squamosa*, MAO YE FAN LI ZHI *Annona cherimolia* (seed), NIU XIN FAN LI ZHI *Annona reticulata*. Ref: 1045, 1546, 1547, 1548, 5024.



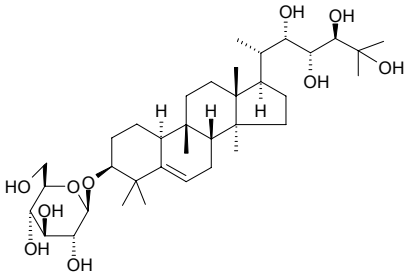
14907 Momorcharaside A

[135126-59-9] $C_{42}H_{72}O_{15}$ (817.03). Colorless prismatic crystals, mp 170~172ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{19} = +0.80º$ (c = 1.80, methanol). Pharm: Antineoplastic (S_{180}, 100μg/mL, inhibits DNA synthesize, InRt = 58%, inhibits RNA synthesize, InRt = 55%). Source: KU GUA *Momordica charantia*. Ref: 176.



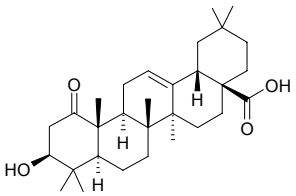
14908 Momorcharaside B

$C_{36}H_{62}O_{10}$ (654.89). Colorless acicular crystals, mp 186~189ºC. Source: KU GUA *Momordica charantia*. Ref: 176.



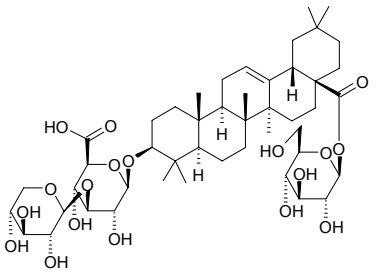
14909 Momordic acid

[14356-51-5] $C_{30}H_{46}O_4$ (470.70). mp 274~276ºC. Source: MU BIE ZI *Momordica cochinchinensis*. Ref: 6.



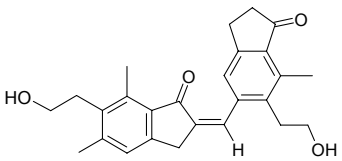
14910 Momordin IIc

$C_{47}H_{74}O_{18}$ (927.10). Source: LUO KUI HUA *Basella rubra* (aerial parts). Ref: 3544.



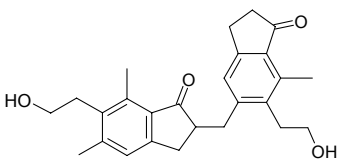
14911 Monachosorin A

[100217-75-2] $C_{26}H_{28}O_4$ (404.51). Source: WEI YE XI ZI JUE *Monachosorum flagellare*, XI ZI JUE *Monachosorum henryi*. Ref: 1505.



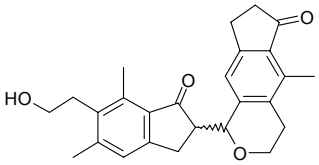
14912 Monachosorin B

[100217-76-3] $C_{26}H_{30}O_4$ (406.53). Source: WEI YE XI ZI JUE *Monachosorum flagellare*, XI ZI JUE *Monachosorum henryi*. Ref: 1505.



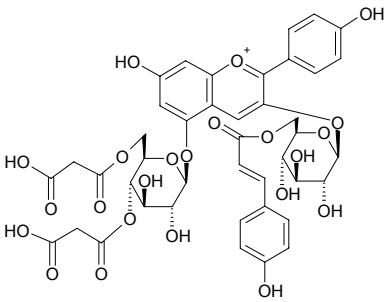
14913 Monachosorin C

[100217-77-4] $C_{26}H_{28}O_4$ (404.51). Source: WEI YE XI ZI JUE *Monachosorum flagellare*, XI ZI JUE *Monachosorum henryi*. Ref: 1505.



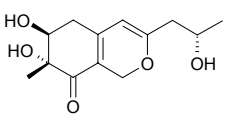
14914 Monardaein

Monardein $C_{42}H_{41}O_{23}^+$ (913.78). Source: MEI GUO BO HE *Monarda didyma*, XI YANG HONG *Salvia splendens*. Ref: 658.



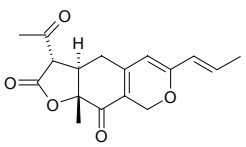
14915 Monascusone A

6,7-Dihydroxy-3-(2-hydroxy-propyl)-7-methyl-1,5,6,7-tetrahydro-isochromen-8-one $C_{13}H_{18}O_5$ (254.29). Yellow viscous liquid, $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = +71.95º (*c* = 0.93, $CHC1_3$). Pharm: Antimalarial inactive (*Plasmodium falciparum* K1, control Dihydroartemisinin, IC_{50} = (1.2±0.02)μg/mL); antitubercular inactive (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Ra, control Isoniazid, MIC = 0.040~0.090μg/mL; Kanamycin sulfate, MIC = 2.0~5.0μg/mL); antifungal inactive (*Candida albicans*, control Amphotericin B, IC_{50} = (0.04±0.01)μg/mL); cytotoxic inactive (BC, control Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.3μg/mL; KB, Ellipticine, IC_{50} = 0.3μg/mL). Source: GAO LIANG HONG QU *Monascus kaoliang* (fungal). Ref: 3858.



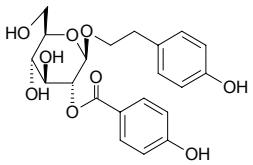
14916 Monascusone B

$C_{17}H_{18}O_5$ (302.33). Yellow viscous liquid, $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = +205.47º (*c* = 0.28, $CHC1_3$). Source: GAO LIANG HONG QU *Monascus kaoliang*. Ref: 3858.



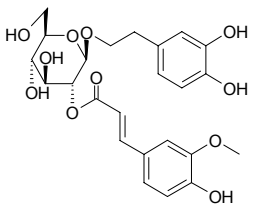
14917 Monnieraside I

α-*O*-[2-*O*-(4-Hydroxybenzoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-4-hydroxyphenylethanol $C_{21}H_{24}O_9$ (420.42). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −14º (*c* = 0.8, MeOH). Source: JIA MA CHI XIAN *Bacopa monniera* (aerial parts). Ref: 4254.



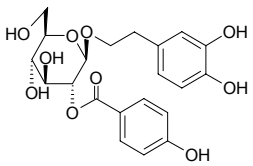
14918 Monnieraside II

α-*O*-[2-*O*-(3-Methoxy-4-hydroxycinnamoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-3,4-dihydroxyphenylethanol $C_{24}H_{28}O_{11}$ (492.48). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −8º (*c* = 0.7, MeOH). Source: JIA MA CHI XIAN *Bacopa monniera* (aerial parts). Ref: 4254.



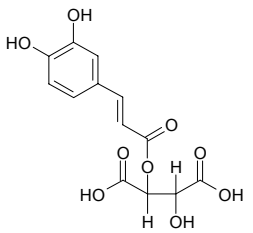
14919 Monnieraside III

α-*O*-[2-*O*-(4-Hydroxybenzoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl]-3,4-dihydroxyphenylethanol $C_{21}H_{24}O_{10}$ (436.42). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = −3º (*c* = 0.3, MeOH). Source: JIA MA CHI XIAN *Bacopa monniera* (aerial parts). Ref: 4254.



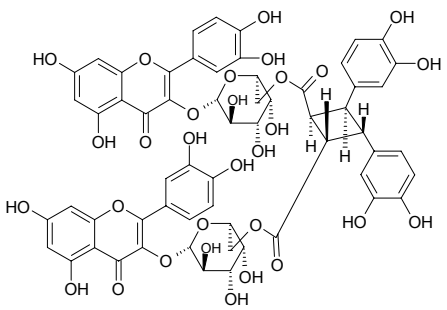
14920 Monocaffeyltartaric acid

$C_{13}H_{12}O_9$ (312.24). mp 146~147ºC. Source: JU QU *Cichorium intybus*. Ref: 6.



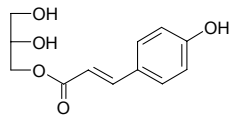
14921 Monochaetin

$C_{60}H_{52}O_{30}$ (1253.07). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +25.0º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: *Monochaetum multiflorum* (leaf). Ref: 5185.



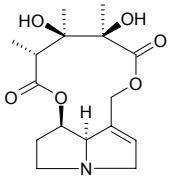
14922 Mono-*p*-coumaroyl glyceride

$C_{12}H_{14}O_5$ (238.24). Source: DENG XIN CAO *Juncus effusus*. Ref: 1517.



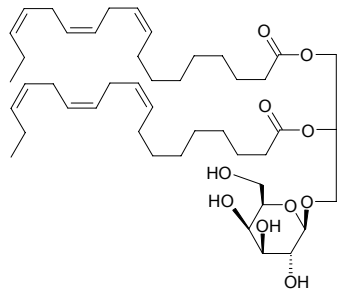
14923 Monocrotaline

Crotaline; Retronecine† [315-22-0] $C_{16}H_{23}NO_6$ (325.36). White acicular crystals, mp 197~198ºC (dec), $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -54.7^o$ (chloroform), soluble in absolute ethanol, chloroform, slightly soluble in water, ether, acetone, insoluble in petroleum ether.[5507] Pharm: Antineoplastic (in local use only, squamosal carcinoma in skin, basal cell carcinoma); carcinogen, causes hepatic cancer; antispasmodic; mutagen; antihypertensive (dog); LD_{50} (mus, ip) = 296mg/kg, (rat, sc) = 134mg/kg. Source: AO ZHU SHI DOU *Crotalaria retusa*, MEI LI ZHU SHI DOU *Crotalaria spectabilis*, TUO YE ZHU SHI DOU *Crotalaria stipularia*, WU YE ZHU SHI DOU *Crotalaria quinquefolia*, XIAO ZHU SHI DOU *Crotalaria nana*, YE BAI HE *Crotalaria sessiliflora*, ZI XIAO RONG ZI *Crotalaria assamica*, ZOU BO ZHUANG ZHU SHI DOU *Crotalaria crispata*. Ref: 4, 658, 5507.



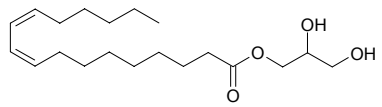
14924 Monogalactosyldiglyceride

Ubiquitous 1,2-dilinolenoyl-3-galactopyranosylglycerol $C_{45}H_{74}O_{10}$ (775.09). Source: *Trichilia prieuriana* (leaf). Ref: 3994.



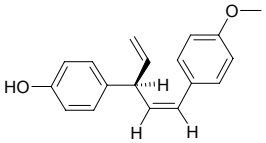
14925 1-Monolinolein

$C_{20}H_{36}O_4$ (340.51). Source: BAI ZHI *Angelica dahurica* [Syn. *Angelica porphyrocaulis*]. Ref: 2.



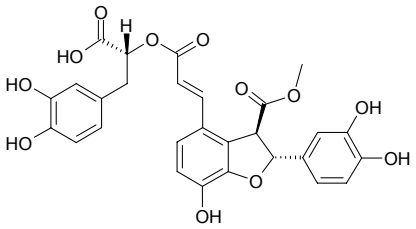
14926 Monomethyl-*cis*-hinokiresinol

$C_{18}H_{18}O_2$ (266.34). Source: ZHI MU *Anemarrhena asphodeloides*. Ref: 1395.



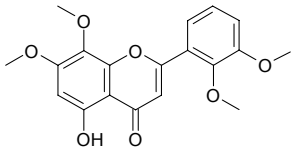
14927 Monomethyl lithospermate

$C_{28}H_{24}O_{12}$ (552.50). Source: DAN SHEN *Salvia miltiorrhiza*. Ref: 1370.



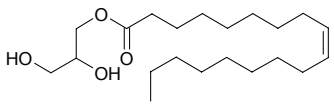
14928 Mono-*O*-methylwightin

$C_{19}H_{18}O_7$ (358.35). mp 150ºC. Source: CHUAN XIN LIAN *Andrographis paniculata* [Syn. *Justicia paniculata*]. Ref: 2.



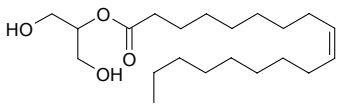
14929 *α*-Monoolein

[111-03-5] $C_{21}H_{40}O_4$ (356.55). mp 35ºC Source: MANG GUO HE *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 6.



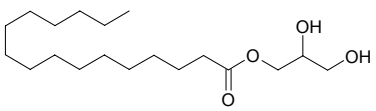
14930 *β*-Monoolein

[3443-84-3] $C_{21}H_{40}O_4$ (356.55). mp 26ºC. Source: MANG GUO HE *Mangifera indica*. Ref: 6.



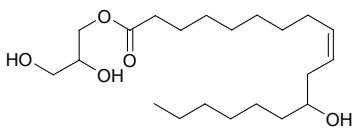
14931 *L*-(−)-*α*-Monopalmitin

(2*S*)-1-*O*-Palmitoyl glycerol [19670-51-0] $C_{19}H_{38}O_4$ (330.51). Pharm: Cytotoxic (cyclooxygenase-1 inhibitor)[5038]; cytotoxic (cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitor)[5038]. Source: SHI DIAO BAI *Asparagus officinalis*, SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*], XI NANG MA WEI ZAO *Sargassum parvivesiculosum*. Ref: 2, 660, 2591, 5038.



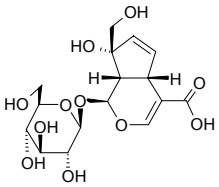
14932 Monoricinolein

$C_{21}H_{40}O_5$ (372.55). Source: BI MA YOU *Ricinus communis*. Ref: 6.



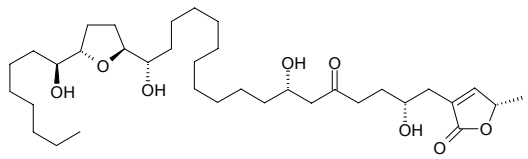
14933 Monotropein

$C_{16}H_{22}O_{11}$ (290.35). mp 175ºC (dec) Pharm: Antidiarrheal (mus, ED_{50} > 0.5g/kg). Source: AI LAI MU *Cornus suecica*, BA JI TIAN *Morinda officinalis*, FEN LU ZHU YANG YANG *Galium glaucum*, HUANG SHUI JING LAN *Monotropa hypopitys*, RI BEN LU TI CAO *Pyrola japonica*, SHUI JING LAN *Monotropa uniflora*, XIONG GUO *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*. Ref: 6, 658, 5501.



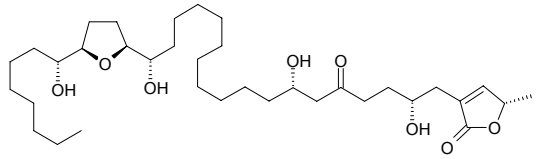
14934 Montacin

$C_{35}H_{62}O_8$ (610.88). Colorless waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +4.7º (*c* = 0.38, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*: A549, ED_{50} = 12.9μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 10μg/mL; HCT8, ED_{50} = 16.5μg/mL; SK-MEL-2, ED_{50} = 11.2μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} = 16,6μg/mL; KB-VIN, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; U-87-MG, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; CAKI, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; PC3, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; 1A9 (3 day), ED_{50} > 10μg/mL; PTX10 (3 day), ED_{50} > 10μg/mL; 1A9 (6 day), ED_{50} = 6.7μg/mL; PTX10 (6 day), ED_{50} = 7.9μg/mL; control Ca^{2+}: A549, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; HCT8, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; PC3, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; 1A9 (3 day), ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; PTX10 (3 day), ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; PTX10 (6 day), ED_{50} > 20μg/mL); cytotoxic (This compound + Ca^{2+} from $CaCl_2$, *in vitro*: A549, ED_{50} = 7.4μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 5.5μg/mL; HCT8, ED_{50} = 12.3μg/mL; SK- MEL-2, ED_{50} = 13.3μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} = 9.1μg/mL; KB-VIN, ED_{50} = 13.9μg/mL; U-87-MG, ED_{50} = 14.2μg/mL; CAKI, ED_{50} = 14.2μg/mL; PC3, ED_{50} = 14.2μg/mL; 1A9 (3 day), ED_{50} = 6.7μg/mL; PTX10 (3 day), ED_{50} = 7.5μg/mL; 1A9 (6 day), ED_{50} = 4.5μg/mL; PTX10 (6 day), ED_{50} = 2.8μg/mL). Source: SHAN FAN LI ZHI *Annona montana* (seed: yield = 0.0015%). Ref: 4775.



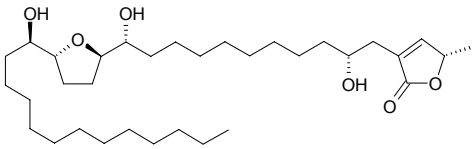
14935 *cis*-Montacin

$C_{35}H_{62}O_8$ (610.88). White waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +9.4º (*c* = 0.17, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*: A549, ED_{50} = 6μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 6.7μg/mL; HCT8, ED_{50} = 12.9μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} = 7.7μg/mL; KB-VIN, ED_{50} = 13.4μg/mL; U-87-MG, ED_{50} = 15μg/mL; PC3, ED_{50} = 11.9μg/mL; 1A9 (3d), ED_{50} = 3.6μg/mL; PTX10 (3d), ED_{50} = 5.9μg/mL; 1A9 (6d), ED_{50} = 0.54μg/mL; PTX10 (6d), ED_{50} = 1.8μg/mL; control Ca^{2+}: A549, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; HCT8, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; PC3, ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; 1A9 (3d), ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; PTX10 (3d), ED_{50} > 20μg/mL; PTX10 (6d), ED_{50} > 20μg/mL); cytotoxic (This compound + Ca^{2+} from $CaCl_2$, *in vitro*: A549, ED_{50} = 5.5μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 6.5μg/mL; HCT8, ED_{50} = 111.7μg/mL; KB, ED_{50} = 8.2μg/mL; KB-VIN, ED_{50} = 13.8μg/mL; U-87-MG, ED_{50} = 14.3μg/mL; PC3, ED_{50} = 12.1μg/mL; 1A9 (3d), ED_{50} = 2μg/mL; PTX10 (3d), ED_{50} = 5.3μg/mL; 1A9 (6d), ED_{50} = 0.13μg/mL; PTX10 (6d), ED_{50} = 0.11μg/mL). Source: SHAN FAN LI ZHI *Annona montana* (seed: yield = 0.00075%). Ref: 4775.



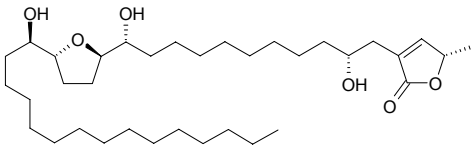
14936 Montalicin A

$C_{33}H_{60}O_6$ (552.84). Colorless waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +17.0º (*c* = 0.34, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* HepG2, EC_{50} < 0.01μg/mL, Hep3B, EC_{50} = 2.81μg/mL; control Doxorubicin, HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.38μg/mL, Hep3B, EC_{50} = 0.36μg/mL). Source: SHAN FAN LI ZHI *Annona montana* (seed). Ref: 5035.



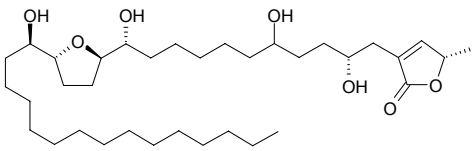
14937 Montalicin B

$C_{35}H_{64}O_6$ (580.90). Colorless waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +13.1º (*c* = 0.60, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.53μg/mL, Hep3B, EC_{50} = 8.97μg/mL; control Doxorubicin, HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.38μg/mL, Hep3B, EC_{50} = 0.36μg/mL). Source: SHAN FAN LI ZHI *Annona montana* (seed). Ref: 5035.



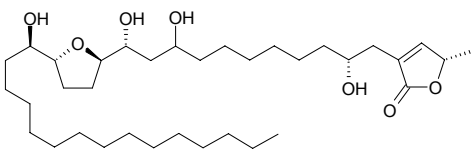
14938 Montalicin C

$C_{35}H_{64}O_7$ (596.90). Colorless waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +16.7º (*c* = 0.34, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.022μg/mL, Hep3B, EC_{50} = 0.82μg/mL; control Doxorubicin, HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.38μg/mL, Hep3B, EC_{50} = 0.36μg/mL). Source: SHAN FAN LI ZHI *Annona montana* (seed). Ref: 5035.



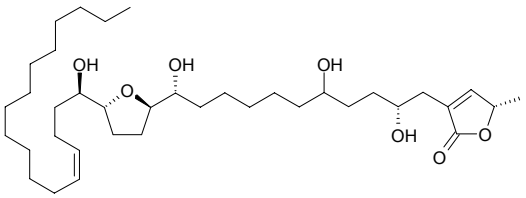
14939 Montalicin D

$C_{35}H_{64}O_7$ (596.90). Colorless waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −3.5º (*c* = 0.43, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* HepG2, EC_{50} = 1.99μg/mL; control Doxorubicin, HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.38μg/mL, Hep3B). Source: SHAN FAN LI ZHI *Annona montana* (seed). Ref: 5035.



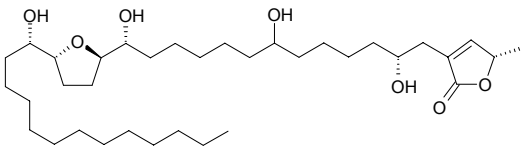
14940 Montalicin E

$C_{37}H_{66}O_7$ (622.93). Colorless waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +16.5º (*c* = 0.23, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.13μg/mL, Hep3B, inactive; control Doxorubicin, HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.38μg/mL, Hep3B, EC_{50} = 0.36μg/mL). Source: SHAN FAN LI ZHI *Annona montana* (seed). Ref: 5035.



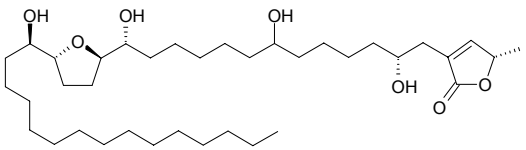
14941 Montalicin F

$C_{35}H_{64}O_7$ (596.90). Colorless waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +19.5º (*c* = 0.15, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* HepG2, EC_{50} < 0.01μg/mL; control Doxorubicin, HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.38μg/mL, Hep3B). Source: SHAN FAN LI ZHI *Annona montana* (seed). Ref: 5035.



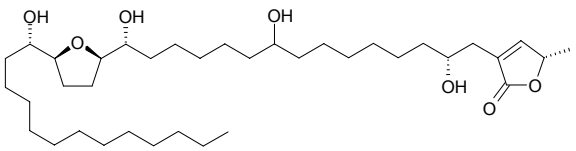
14942 Montalicin I

$C_{37}H_{68}O_7$ (624.95). Colorless waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +16.7º (*c* = 0.34, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.11μg/mL, Hep3B, inactive; control Doxorubicin, HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.38μg/mL, Hep3B, EC_{50} = 0.36μg/mL). Source: SHAN FAN LI ZHI *Annona montana* (seed). Ref: 5035.



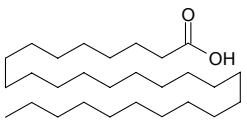
14943 Montalicin J

$C_{37}H_{68}O_7$ (624.95). Colorless waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +7.3º (*c* = 1.39, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro* HepG2, EC_{50} < 0.01μg/mL, Hep3B, EC_{50} = 2.38μg/mL; control Doxorubicin, HepG2, EC_{50} = 0.38μg/mL, Hep3B, EC_{50} = 0.36μg/mL). Source: SHAN FAN LI ZHI *Annona montana* (seed). Ref: 5035.



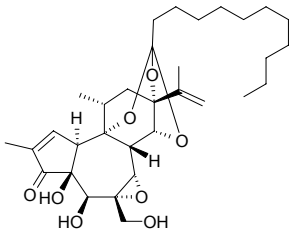
14944 Montanic acid

Octacosanic acid [506-48-9] $C_{28}H_{56}O_2$ (424.76). Source: HUI BAO HAO *Artemisia roxbugiana*, SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*]. Ref: 2, 503, 660.



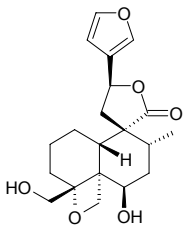
14945 Montanin

[66583-55-9] $C_{32}H_{48}O_8$ (560.73). Pharm: Cytotoxic (leukemia). Source: BAN ZI MU *Baliospermum montanum*. Ref: 658.



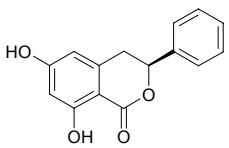
14946 Montanin D

$C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). Pharm: Insect antifeedant (*Spodoptera litura*, 10μg/cm^2, antifeedant activity = (73±3)%, control Azadirachtin A, 0.5μg/cm^2, antifeedant activity = (79±2)%; *Plutella xylostella*, 10μg/cm^2, antifeedant activity = (70±2)%, control Azadirachtin A, 0.5μg/cm^2, antifeedant activity = (71±2)%)[3478]. Source: RONG MAO XIANG KE KE *Teucrium tomentosum* (aerial parts), SHAN XIANG KE KE *Teucrium montanum*. Ref: 1521, 3478.



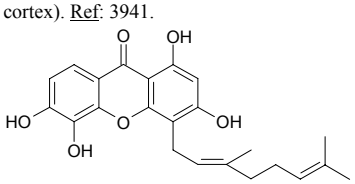
14947 Montroumarin

$C_{15}H_{12}O_4$ (256.26). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +68º (*c* = 0.057, $CHCl_3$). Source: *Montrouziera sphaeroidea* (stem cortex). Ref: 3941.



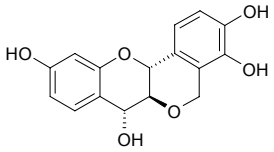
14948 Montrouxanthone

$C_{23}H_{24}O_6$ (396.44). Yellow oil. Source: *Montrouziera sphaeroidea* (stem cortex). Ref: 3941.



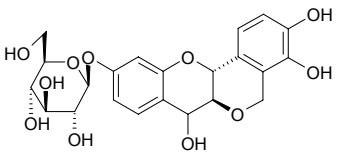
14949 (+)-Mopanol

$C_{16}H_{14}O_6$ (302.29). Yellow needles, mp 185~187ºC; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +45.2º (*c* = 0.02, CH_3OH). Pharm: Vasodilator (rat aortic rings, inhibits Phenylephrine (Phe)-induced vasoconstriction in the presences of Indomethacin and N^{ω}-*L*-nitroarginine (*L*-NA) at 10μmol/L Ach, 10μmol/L, relaxation = (85±2)%, control Sodium nitroprusside, relaxation = (109±5)%). Source: YI HUA *Lysidice rhodostegia* (root). Ref: 4086.



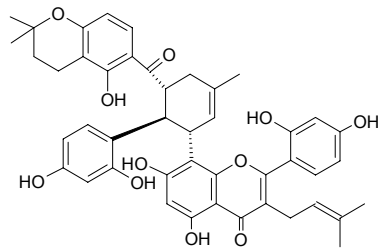
14950 Mopanolside

$C_{22}H_{24}O_{11}$ (464.43). Yellow needles, mp 273~275ºC; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +103.0º (*c* = 0.2, CH_3OH). Pharm: Vasodilator (rat aortic rings, inhibits Phenylephrine (Phe)-induced vasoconstriction in the presences of Indomethacin and N^{ω}-*L*-nitroarginine (*L*-NA) at 10μmol/L Ach, 10μmol/L, relaxation = (53±5)%, control Sodium nitroprusside, relaxation = (109±5)%). Source: YI HUA *Lysidice rhodostegia* (root). Ref: 4086.



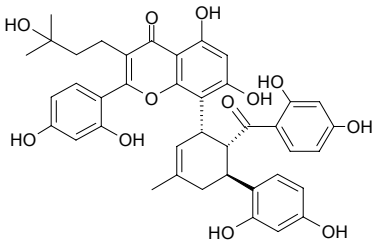
14951 Moracenin C

[76069-36-8] $C_{45}H_{44}O_{11}$ (760.85). Pharm: Antihypertensive (strong action). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 1425.



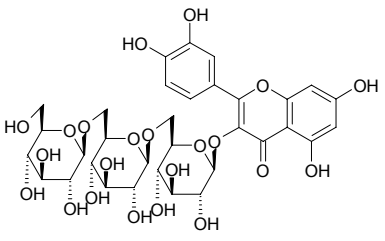
14952 Moracenin D

[78277-79-9] $C_{40}H_{38}O_{12}$ (710.74). Pharm: Antihypertensive (strong action). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 1426, 1635.



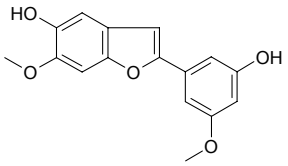
14953 Moracetin

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{22}$ (788.67). mp 211~214ºC. Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 6.



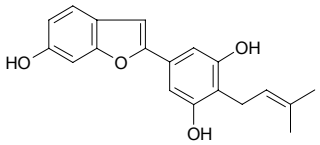
14954 Moracin B

$C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). mp 184~185ºC. Pharm: Antifungal (*Diaporthe nomurai*, MIC = 12~25μg/mL, *Stigmina mori*, MIC = 49μg/mL, *Bipolaris leersiac*). Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 661, 658.



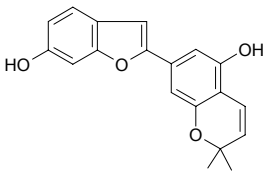
14955 Moracin C

$C_{19}H_{18}O_4$ (310.35). mp 198~199ºC. Pharm: Antifungal. Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 661.



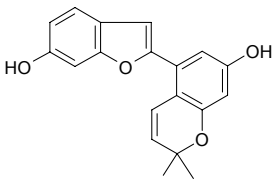
14956 Moracin D

$C_{19}H_{16}O_4$ (308.34). mp 130~131ºC. Pharm: Antifungal; aromatase inhibitor inactive (*in vitro*, IC_{50} > 40μmol/L; control Aminoglutethimide, IC_{50} = 6.4μmol/L)[3090]. Source: GOU SHU *Broussonetia papyrifera*[3090], SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 661, 3090.



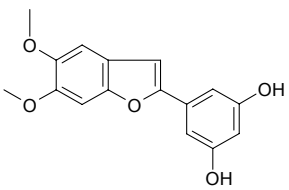
14957 Moracin E

$C_{19}H_{16}O_4$ (308.34). mp 184~185ºC. Pharm: Antifungal (*Diaporthe nomurai*, CIMC = 15μg/mL, *Stigmina mori*, CIMC = 200μg/mL, *Sclerotinia*, CIMC = 50μg/mL). Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 661.



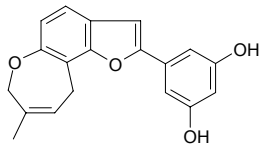
14958 Moracin F

$C_{16}H_{14}O_5$ (286.29). mp 188~189ºC. Pharm: Antifungal (*Diaporthe nomurai*, CIMC = 1000μg/mL, *Stigmina mori* and *Sclerotinia*, CIMC = 50μg/mL). Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 661.



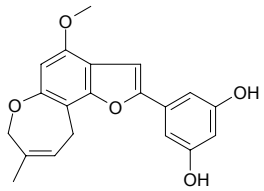
14959 Moracin G

$C_{19}H_{16}O_4$ (308.34). mp 198~199ºC. Pharm: Antifungal (*Diaporthe nomurai* and *Stigmina mori*, CIMC = 50μg/mL, *Sclerotinia*, CIMC = 500μg/mL). Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 661.



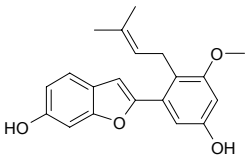
14960 Moracin H

$C_{20}H_{18}O_5$ (338.36). mp 191~192ºC. Pharm: Antifungal (*Diaporthe nomurai*, CIMC = 15μg/mL, *Stigmina mori*, CIMC = 100μg/mL). Source: SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 661.



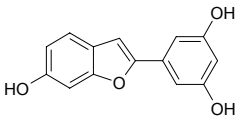
14961 Moracin I

Anticancer Benzofuran PMV70P691-65 $C_{20}H_{20}O_4$ (324.38). Pharm: Cytotoxic (estrogen α receptor-binding assay)[5038]; cytotoxic (estrogen *β* receptor-binding assay)[5038]; cytotoxic (hmn breast cancer cells, antiproliferative)[5038]; cytotoxic (cyclooxygenase-1 inhibitor)[5038]; aromatase inhibitor inactive (*in vitro*, IC_{50} > 40μmol/L; control Aminoglutethimide, IC_{50} = 6.4μmol/L)[3090]. Source: GOU SHU *Broussonetia papyrifera*. Ref: 3090, 5038.



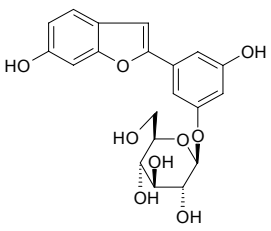
14962 Moracin M

Anticancer Benzofuran PMV70P691-66 $C_{14}H_{10}O_4$ (242.23). Pharm: Cytotoxic (cyclooxygenase-1 inhibitor)[5038]; Aromatase inhibitor inactive (*in vitro*, IC_{50} > 40μmol/L; control Aminoglutethimide, IC_{50} = 6.4μmol/L)[3090]. Source: DA DA HE MIAN BAO GUO *Artocarpus dadah*, GOU SHU *Broussonetia papyrifera*. Ref: 3090, 5038.



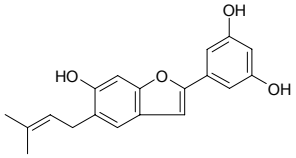
14963 Moracin M 3'-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{20}H_{20}O_9$ (404.38). Source: WEI JING BAI HE *Schoenocaulon officinale* (rhizome). Ref: 4210.



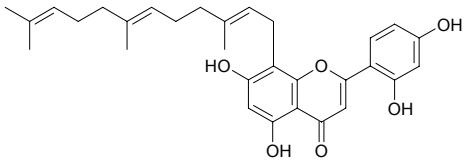
14964 Moracin N

Anticancer Benzofuran PMV70P691-67 $C_{19}H_{18}O_4$ (310.35). Pharm: Aromatase inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 31μmol/L; control Aminoglutethimide, IC_{50} = 6.4μmol/L). Source: GOU SHU *Broussonetia papyrifera*. Ref: 3090, 5038.



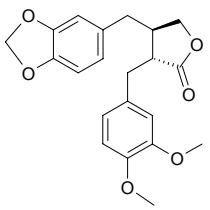
14965 Moralbanone

$C_{30}H_{34}O_6$ (490.60). Yellow powder. Pharm: Antiviral; cytotoxic (Vero celllines). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 2032.



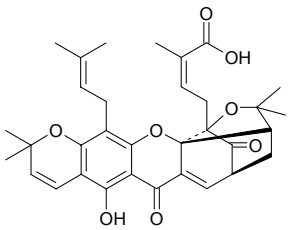
14966 Morelensin

$C_{21}H_{22}O_6$ (370.41). Source: E SHEN *Anthriscus sylvestris*. Ref: 5499.



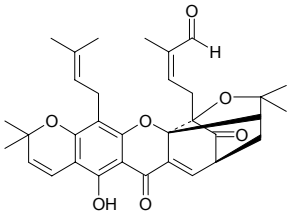
14967 Morellic acid

α_2-Guttiferin [173792-68-2] $C_{33}H_{36}O_8$ (560.65). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HeLa, MIC = 3.13μg/mL, hmn embryonic lung fibrocyte HEL, MIC = 3.13μg/mL); antibacterial (methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 25μg/mL)[4487]. Source: TENG HUANG *Garcinia morella*, TENG HUANG SHU *Garcinia hanburyi* (fresh fruit). Ref: 6, 1099, 4487.



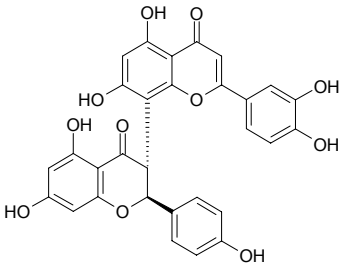
14968 Morellin

[1183-12-6] $C_{33}H_{36}O_7$ (544.65). mp 157~159ºC. Pharm: Antibiotic. Source: TENG HUANG *Garcinia morella*, TENG HUANG SHU *Garcinia hanburyi* (fresh fruit). Ref: 6, 658, 4487.



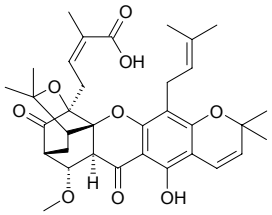
14969 Morelloflavone

$C_{30}H_{20}O_{11}$ (556.49). mp (+) 244~245ºC (dec), (±) 298ºC (dec). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 51%, control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%)[5319]; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923, MIC > 128μg/mL, control Vancomycin, MIC = 2μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* MRSA SK1, MIC > 128μg/mL, Vancomycin, MIC = 2μg/mL)[5319]. Source: SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia multiflora*, TENG HUANG *Garcinia morella*, TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (flower), TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (fruit). Ref: 6, 4422, 5319.



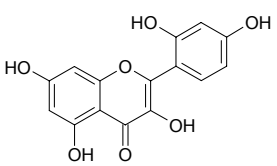
14970 Moreollic acid

$C_{34}H_{40}O_9$ (592.69). Pharm: Antibacterial (methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 25μg/mL). Source: TENG HUANG SHU *Garcinia hanburyi* (fresh fruit). Ref: 4487.



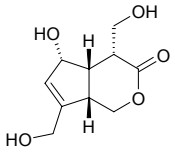
14971 Morin

3,5,7,2',4'-Pentahydroxyflavone; Osage orange [480-16-0] $C_{15}H_{10}O_7$ (302.24). mp 303~304ºC; 285~290ºC (dec). Pharm: Allergen; antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus dysenteriae*, *B. typhosus*); antineoplastic (glandular carcinoma 755, L_{1210}, P_{388}, S_{180}, all *in vivo*); antispasmodic (gpg ileum, cholinesterase inhibitor, ED_{50} of anti-angiotensin = 600μg/mL and ED_{50} of anti-eledoisin = 107μg/mL); antiviral (herpes virus, EC = 50μg/mL; potato virus); diuretic (rbt, 25mg/kg); aldose reductase inhibitor (rat eye lens *in vivo*, CIC = 100μmol/L); Δ^5-lipoxygenase inhibitor; iodine-induced thyronine deiodinase inhibitor; mutagen (*Salmonella aertrycke*); phagostimulant (silkworm); anti-inflammatory (modulator of cytokine network; leukocyte elastase MMP-2/9 inhibitor)[4416]; anti-inflammatory (COX-2 inhibitor, rat renal medulla, and macrophages, moderate activity)[4415]; LD (rbt, sc) = 8~10g/kg. Source: JU CHI SANG *Morus serrata*, QUAN YUAN YE BO LUO MI *Artocarpus integrifolia*, RAN SE SANG *Morus tinctoria*, SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*, SANG YE *Morus alba*, SANG ZHI *Morus alba*. Ref: 4, 658, 4415, 4416, 5501.



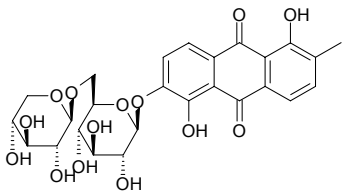
14972 Morindacin

$C_{10}H_{14}O_5$ (214.22). Colorless syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = +2.0º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Source: HAI BA JI *Morinda citrifolia* (fruit). Ref: 4542.



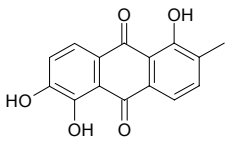
14973 Morindin

[60450-21-7] $C_{26}H_{28}O_{14}$ (564.50). mp 264.5ºC (dec). Source: BA JI TIAN *Morinda officinalis*. Ref: 6, 1521.



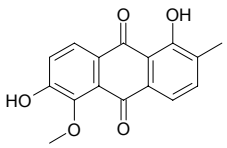
14974 Morindone

$C_{15}H_{10}O_5$ (270.24). mp 282ºC. Pharm: Nacarat pigment. Source: HAI BA JI *Morinda citrifolia*, RAN SE JI YAN TENG *Morinda tinctoria*, TU LIAN QIAO *Hymenodictyon excelsum*. Ref: 6, 658.



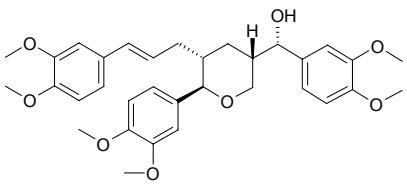
14975 Morindone-5-methylether

$C_{16}H_{12}O_5$ (284.27). Source: HAI BA JI *Morinda citrifolia* (fruit). Ref: 4542.



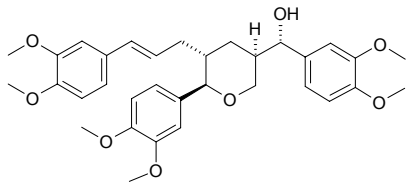
14976 Morinol A

$C_{33}H_{40}O_8$ (564.68). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (modulator of cytokine network: inhibits cytokines formation, including TNF-*α*, IL-4, IL-2 and IFN-*γ* in hmn peripheral blood mononuclear cells). Source: YUAN E CI XU DUAN *Morina chinensis*. Ref: 4416.



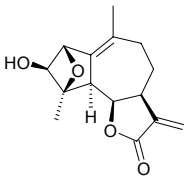
14977 Morinol B

$C_{33}H_{40}O_8$ (564.68). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (modulator of cytokine network: inhibits cytokines formation, including TNF-α, IL-4, IL-2 and IFN-γ in hmn peripheral blood mononuclear cells, IC_{50} > 10μg/mL). Source: YUAN E CI XU DUAN *Morina chinensis*. Ref: 4416.



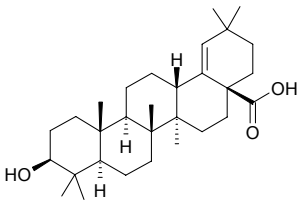
14978 Moroccolide A

5αH-2β,4-Epoxy-3β-hydroxyguaia-1(10),11(13)-dien-6β,-12-olide $C_{15}H_{18}O_4$ (262.31). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +62º (*c* = 0.1, EtOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, KB, IC_{50} = 4.5μg/mL). Source: *Warionia saharae* (leaf: yield = 0.0020%dw). Ref: 4620.



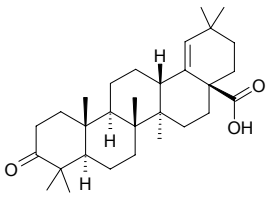
14979 Morolic acid

[559-68-2] $C_{30}H_{48}O_3$ (456.72). mp 273ºC (dec). Pharm: Anti-inflammatory (*in vivo*, prevents ear oedema formation caused by PMA and synthesis of LOX products, especially LTC_4 and COX metabolites derived from arachidonic acid). Source: SHUI TUAN HUA *Adina pilulifera* [Syn. *Cephalanthus pilulifera*], RU DU XIANG *Pistacia terebinthus*. Ref: 6, 4415.



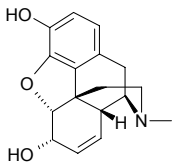
14980 Moronic acid

[6713-27-5] $C_{30}H_{46}O_3$ (454.70). Source: JIN ZHAN JU *Calendula officinalis* (flower). Ref: 3551.



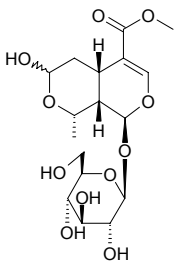
14981 Morphine

Morphia; Morphina [57-27-2] $C_{17}H_{19}NO_3$ (285.35). Colorless columnar crystals, mp 254ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −132º (CH_3OH), very slightly soluble in boiling water, slightly soluble in alcohol[5507]. Pharm: Opioid agonist (gpg ileum, *p*D2 = (7.15±0.05)(−logmol/L))[5069]; anesthetic; analgesic (only used in treatment of pain due to wounds, operations or burns, myocardial infarction, and cardiac asthma because it is addictive); LD_{50} (mus, sc) = 500mg/kg. Source: BAI YAO ZI *Stephania cepharantha*, CHAN SU *Bufo bufo gargarizans*; *Bufo melanostictus*, LI CHUN HUA *Papaver commutatum* [Syn. *Papaver rhoeas*], YA PIAN *Papaver somniferum* (latex from unripe capsules: mean content = 99.3%[5508]), YING SU KE *Papaver somniferum* (capsule: content = 0.099%)[5508], YING SU *Papaver somniferum* (seed: content ≈ 10%[5507]). Ref: 2, 4, 658, 5069, 5507, 5508.



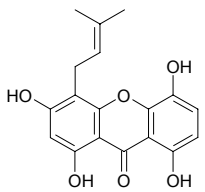
14982 Morroniside

$C_{17}H_{26}O_{11}$ (406.39). Amorphous, $[\alpha]_D$ = −72º (*c* = 1, EtOH), mp 103~105ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = −89.9º (*c* = 1.39, MeOH). Pharm: Stomachic. Source: BAI JIANG *Patrinia villosa*, MO LUO SHI REN DONG *Lonicera morrowii*, RI BEN SHUANG HU DIE *Tripterospermum japonicum*, SHAN ZHU YU *Cornus officinalis* [Syn. *Macrocarpium officinale*], WU FU HUA *Adoxa moschatellina*, ZAN SHI LONG DAN *Gentiana thunbergii*. Ref: 2, 658, 3533.



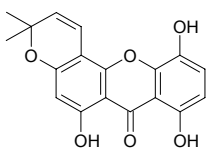
14983 Morusignin A

$C_{18}H_{16}O_6$ (328.32). Source: *Morus* sp. Ref: 2513.



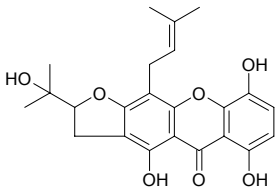
14984 Morusignin C

$C_{18}H_{14}O_6$ (326.31). Source: *Morus insignis*. Ref: 2513.



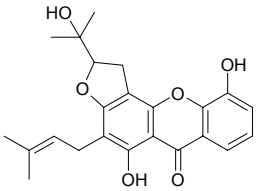
14985 Morusignin E

$C_{23}H_{24}O_7$ (412.44). Source: *Morus insignis*. Ref: 2513.



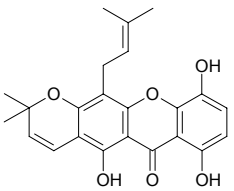
14986 Morusignin H

$C_{23}H_{24}O_6$ (396.44). Source: *Morus insignis*. Ref: 2513.



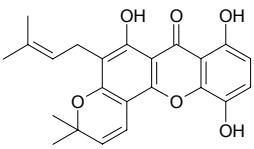
14987 Morusignin I

$C_{23}H_{22}O_6$ (394.43). Source: *Morus insignis*. Ref: 2513.



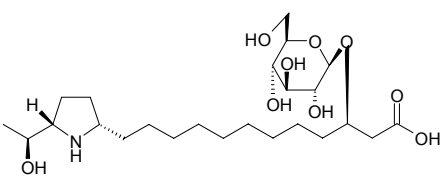
14988 Morusignin J

$C_{23}H_{22}O_6$ (394.43). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 11%, control BHT, 10μmol/L, ScRt = 43%)[5319]. Source: TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (fruit), TIAN SHAN ZHU ZI *Garcinia dulcis* (flower), *Morus insignis*. Ref: 1521, 4422, 5319.



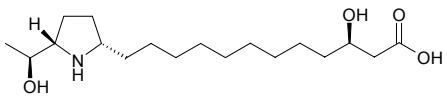
14989 Morusimic acid A

(3*R*)-3-Hydroxy-12-{(1*S*,4*S*)-4-[(1*S*)-1-hydroxyethyl]-pyrrolidin-1-yl}-dodecanoic acid-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{24}H_{45}NO_9$ (491.63). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +15.3º (*c* = 0.18, H_2O). Pharm: *α*-Glucosidase inhibitor inactive (control 1-Deoxynojirimucin, IC_{50} = 0.98mmol/L, Fagoming, IC_{50} = 15mmol/L). Source: SANG SHI *Morus alba*. Ref: 4161.



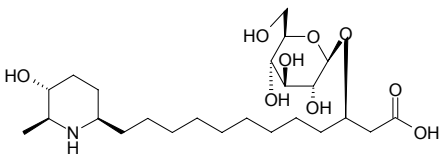
14990 Morusimic acid B

(3*R*)-3-Hydroxy-12-{(1*S*,4*S*)-4-[(1*S*)-1-hydroxyethyl]-pyrrolidin-1-yl}-dodecanoic acid $C_{18}H_{35}NO_4$ (329.48). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +8.8º (*c* = 0.42, H_2O). Pharm: *α*-Glucosidase inhibitor inactive (control 1-Deoxynojirimucin, IC_{50} = 0.98mmol/L, Fagoming, IC_{50} = 15mmol/L). Source: SANG SHI *Morus alba*. Ref: 4161.



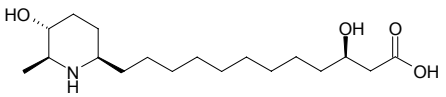
14991 Morusimic acid C

(3*R*)-3-Hydroxy-12-[(1*R*,4*R*,5*S*)-4-hydroxy-5-methyl-piperidin-1-yl]-dodecanoic acid-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{24}H_{45}NO_9$ (491.63). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −20.3º (*c* = 0.24, H_2O). Pharm: *α*-Glucosidase inhibitor inactive (control 1-Deoxynojirimucin, IC_{50} = 0.98mmol/L, Fagoming, IC_{50} = 15mmol/L). Source: SANG SHI *Morus alba*. Ref: 4161.



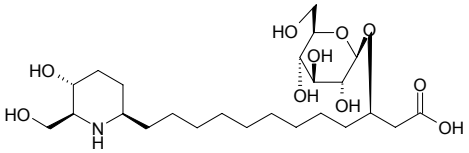
14992 Morusimic acid D

(3*R*)-3-Hydroxy-12-[(1*R*,4*R*,5*S*)-4-hydroxy-5-methyl-piperidin-1-yl]-dodecanoic acid $C_{18}H_{35}NO_4$ (329.48). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −14.6º (*c* = 0.25, H_2O). Pharm: *α*-Glucosidase inhibitor inactive (control 1-Deoxynojirimucin, IC_{50} = 0.98mmol/L, Fagoming, IC_{50} = 15mmol/L). Source: SANG SHI *Morus alba*. Ref: 4161.



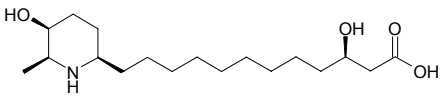
14993 Morusimic acid E

(3*R*)-3-Hydroxy-12-[(1*R*,4*R*,5*S*)-4-hydroxy-5-hydroxymethyl-piperidin-1-yl]-dodecanoic acid-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{24}H_{45}NO_{10}$ (507.63). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = −17.2º (*c* = 0.61, H_2O). Pharm: *α*-Glucosidase inhibitor inactive (control 1-Deoxynojirimucin, IC_{50} = 0.98mmol/L, Fagoming, IC_{50} = 15mmol/L). Source: SANG SHI *Morus alba*. Ref: 4161.



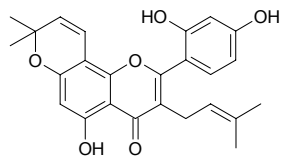
14994 Morusimic acid F

(3*R*)-3-Hydroxy-12-[(1*R*,4*S*,5*S*)-4-hydroxy-5-methyl-piperidin-1-yl]-dodecanoic acid $C_{18}H_{35}NO_4$ (329.48). Colorless powder, $[\alpha]_D$ = +6.4º (*c* = 0.28, H_2O). Pharm: *α*-Glucosidase inhibitor inactive (control 1-Deoxynojirimucin, IC_{50} = 0.98mmol/L, Fagoming, IC_{50} = 15mmol/L). Source: SANG SHI *Morus alba*. Ref: 4161.



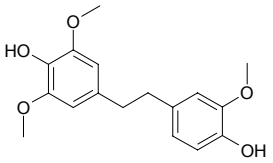
14995 Morusin

Mulberrochromene [62596-29-6] $C_{25}H_{24}O_6$ (420.47). Yellowish rhombic crystals (hexane–diethyl ether), mp 214~216ºC; yellow crystals (hexane–dichloromethane), mp168~169ºC; mp 232~235ºC. Pharm: Antiallergic; anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor)[4415]; cytotoxic (hmn lymphocyte, IC_{50} = 8.18μg/mL); anti-HIV (*in vitro* hmn HIV, EC_{50} = 2.91μg/mL); Na^+,K^+-ATP inhibitor; arachidonic acid oxidase inhibitor (mammal, IC_{50} = 1.6~3.4μmol/L); cytotoxic (brine shrimp *Artemia salina* assay, LC_{50} = 67.8μg/mL)[3460]. Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.00055%semi-dw)[3034], SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*, SANG YE *Morus alba*, SANG ZHI *Morus alba*, *Artocarpus fretessi* (bark). Ref: 6, 900, 1521, 3034, 3460, 4415.



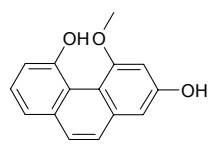
14996 Moscatilin

$C_{17}H_{20}O_5$ (304.35). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (50μmol/L, InRt = 29%; 100μmol/L, InRt = 36%). Source: MI HUA SHI HU *Dendrobium densiflorum* (stem). Ref: 5171.



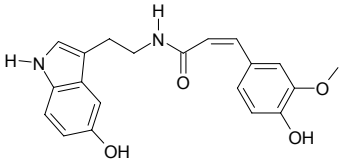
14997 Moscatin

[108335-06-4] $C_{15}H_{12}O_3$ (240.26). Colorless crystals, mp 163~164ºC. Pharm: Antioxidant (stronger than BHA); platelet aggregation inhibitor (strongly, due to collagen, arachidonic acid and PAF). Source: MEI HUA SHI HU *Dendrobium loddigesii*. Ref: 900.



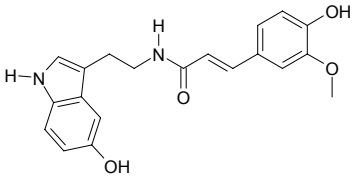
14998 *cis*-Moschamine

(*Z*)-*N*-(3-Methoxy-4-hydroxycinnamoyl)-5-hydroxytryptamine $C_{20}H_{20}N_2O_4$ (352.39). Amorphous. Source: SHI CHE JU *Centaurea cyanus* (seed). Ref: 5174.



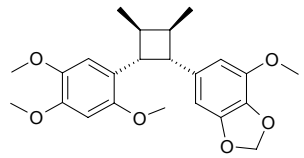
14999 *trans*-Moschamine

(*E*)-*N*-(3-Methoxy-4-hydroxycinnamoyl)-5-hydroxytryptamine $C_{20}H_{20}N_2O_4$ (352.39). Amorphous. Source: SHI CHE JU *Centaurea cyanus* (seed). Ref: 5174.



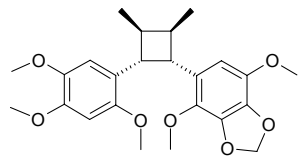
15000 Moslolignan A

1*β**,2*β**,3*α**,4*α**-1,2-dimethyl-3-(3-methoxy-4,5-methylene-dioxyphenyl)-4-(2,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-cyclobutane $C_{23}H_{28}O_6$ (400.48). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D$ = −0.15º (*c* = 1.63, MeOH). Source: SHI JI NING *Mosla scabra* [Syn. *Mosla punctata*]. Ref: 740.



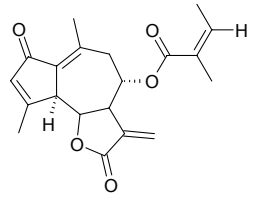
15001 Moslolignan B

1*β**,2*β**,3*α**,4*α**-1,2-dimethyl-3-(2,5-dimethoxy-3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl)-4-(2,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)cyclobutane $C_{24}H_{30}O_7$ (430.5). Colorless gum, $[\alpha]_D$ = −0.43º (*c* = 1.38, MeOH). Source: SHI JI NING *Mosla scabra* [Syn. *Mosla punctata*]. Ref: 740.



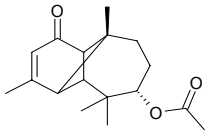
15002 Moxartenolide

[182267-25-0] $C_{20}H_{22}O_5$ (342.40). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +119.9º (*c* = 1.1, chloroform). Pharm: Vasodilator (rat chest main artery *in vitro*, contraction caused by KCl, arterenol and 5-HT, 30μmol/L, InRt = 24.2%, 27.5% and 19.1%, 100μmol/L, 77.1%, 84.1% and 61.4% respectively); anti-inflammatory (RAW264.7 cells, LPS-induced: NF-κB inhibitor, IC_{50} = (1.20±0.05)μmol/L, control PTN, IC_{50} = (3.42±0.08)μmol/L; NO production inhibitor, IC_{50} = (4.82±0.16)μmol/L, PTN, IC_{50} = (2.41±0.06)μmol/L, AG, IC_{50} = (34.18±0.98)μmol/L; TNF-*α* production inhibitor, IC_{50} = (8.26±0.26)μmol/L, PTN, IC_{50} = (2.68±0.11)μmol/L)[3837]. Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*, LIN DI HAO *Artemisia sylvatica* (aerial parts). Ref: 989, 3837.



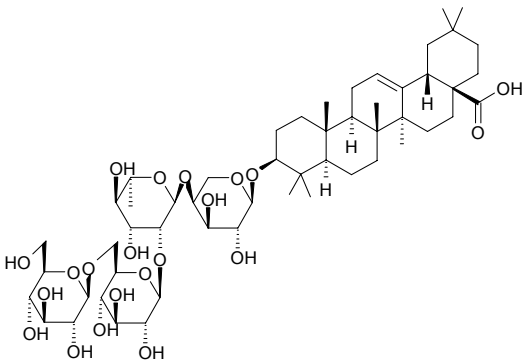
15003 Moxartenone

[182162-13-6] $C_{17}H_{24}O_3$ (276.38). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +51.6º (*c* = 0.4, methanol). Pharm: Vasodilator (rat chest main artery *in vitro*, contraction caused by KCl, arterenol and 5-HT, 100μmol/L, InRt = 77.1%, 84.1% and 61.4% respectively). Source: AI YE *Artemisia argyi*. Ref: 989.



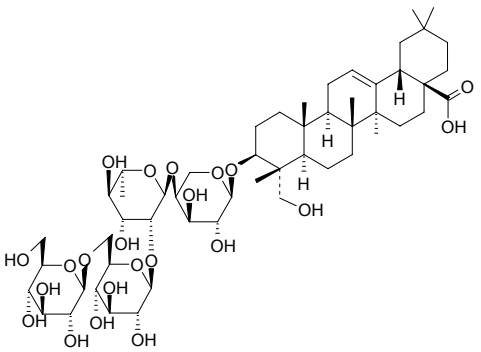
15004 Mubenin A

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{21}$ (1059.26). mp 255~259ºC (dec). Source: NA TENG GUO *Stauntonia hexaphylla*. Ref: 1312.



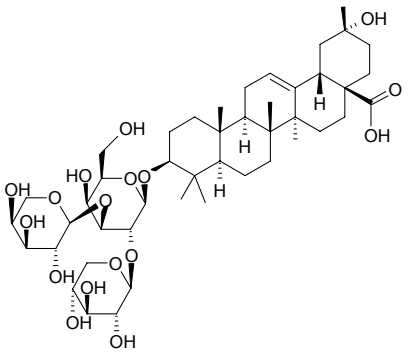
15005 Mubenin C

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Source: NA TENG GUO *Stauntonia hexaphylla*. Ref: 1312.



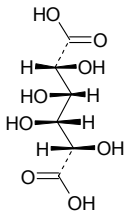
15006 Mubenoside A

$C_{45}H_{72}O_{17}$ (885.07). Source: NA TENG GUO *Stauntonia hexaphylla*. Ref: 1313.



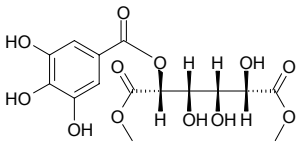
15007 Mucic acid

Galactaric acid [526-99-8] $C_6H_{10}O_8$ (210.14). mp 255ºC. Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica*. Ref: 6.



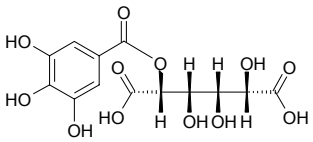
15008 Mucic acid dimethyl ester 2-*O*-gallate

$C_{15}H_{18}O_{12}$ (390.30). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −51.0º (*c* = 0.41, MeOH). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



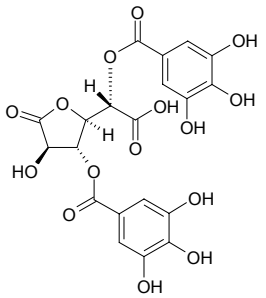
15009 Mucic acid 2-*O*-gallate

$C_{13}H_{14}O_{12}$ (362.25). Off-white amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −25.3º (*c* = 0.28, H2O). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



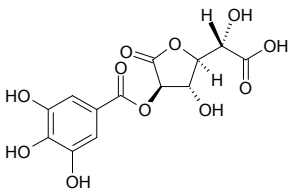
15010 Mucic acid 1,4-lactone 3,5-di-*O*-gallate

$C_{20}H_{16}O_{15}$ (496.34). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −96.5º (*c* = 0.20, MeOH). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



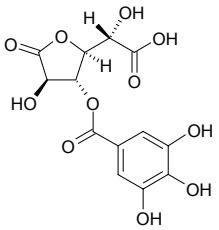
15011 Mucic acid 1,4-lactone 2-*O*-gallate

$C_{13}H_{12}O_{11}$ (344.23). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = −9.5º (*c* = 0.26, MeOH). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



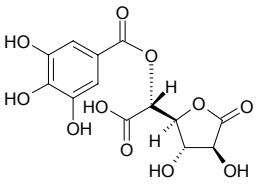
15012 Mucic acid 1,4-lactone 3-*O*-gallate

$C_{13}H_{12}O_{11}$ (344.23). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -30.3°$ ($c = 0.16$, MeOH). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



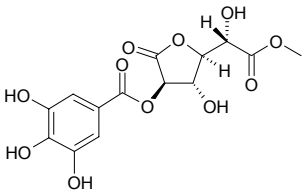
15013 Mucic acid 1,4-lactone 5-*O*-gallate

$C_{13}H_{12}O_{11}$ (344.23). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -29.3°$ ($c = 0.33$, MeOH). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



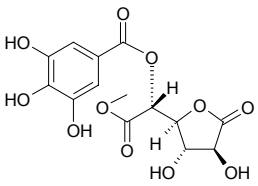
15014 Mucic acid 1,4-lactone methyl ester 2-*O*-gallate

$C_{14}H_{14}O_{11}$ (358.26). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -13.0°$ ($c = 0.19$, MeOH). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



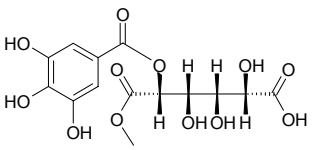
15015 Mucic acid 1,4-lactone methyl ester 5-*O*-gallate

$C_{14}H_{14}O_{11}$ (358.26). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -30.9°$ ($c = 0.58$, MeOH). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



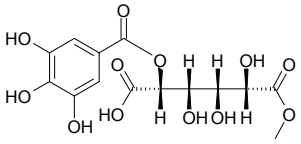
15016 Mucic acid 1-methyl ester 2-*O*-gallate

$C_{14}H_{16}O_{12}$ (376.28). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -38.1°$ ($c = 0.22$, MeOH). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



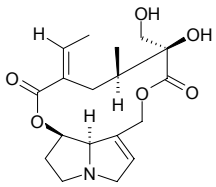
15017 Mucic acid 6-methyl ester 2-*O*-gallate

$C_{14}H_{16}O_{12}$ (376.28). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -43.9°$ ($c = 0.28$, MeOH). Source: AN MO LE *Phyllanthus emblica* (fruit juice). Ref: 3521.



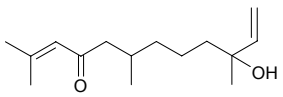
15018 Mucronatinine

Usaramine $C_{18}H_{25}NO_6$ (351.40). mp 161~163ºC. Source: XIANG LING CAO *Crotalaria ferruginea*, ZHU SHI DOU *Crotalaria mucronata*. Ref: 6, 660.



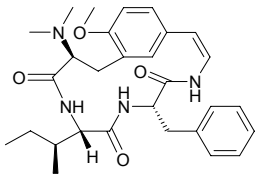
15019 Mucronatone

3-Hydroxy-3,7,11-trimethyl-9-oxododeca-1,10-diene $C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Colorless viscous oil, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -16.66°$ ($c = 0.04$, $CHCl_3$). Source: HONG QIE DONG GUO *Rhizophora mucronata* (fruit). Ref: 4058.



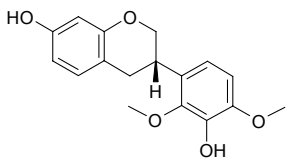
15020 Mucronine A

[38840-25-4] $C_{29}H_{38}N_4O_4$ (506.65). Pharm: Antifungal. Source: JIAN YE ZAO *Zizyphus mucronata*, AI SAI E BI YA ZAO *Zizyphus abyssinica*. Ref: 658.



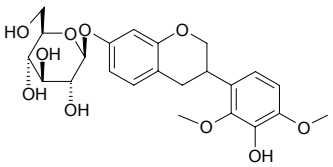
15021 Mucronulatol

$C_{17}H_{18}O_5$ (302.33). Pharm: Antifungal. Source: YI BIAN HUANG TAN *Dalbergia variabilis*. Ref: 658.



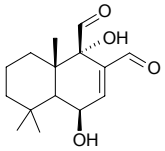
15022 3*S*-(−)-Mucronulatol-7-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{23}H_{28}O_{10}$ (464.47). White acicular crystals, mp 167~169ºC. Source: MENG GU HUANG QI *Astragalus mongholicus*. Ref: 167.



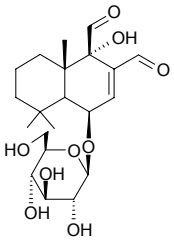
15023 Mukaadial

$C_{15}H_{22}O_4$ (266.34). Needle-like crystals (*n*-hexane–CH_2Cl_2), mp 245~246ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = −25º (*c* = 1.0, MeOH). Source: *Warburgia stuhlmannii* (leaf). Ref: 3398.



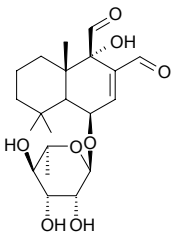
15024 Mukaadial 6-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{32}O_9$ (428.48). Colorless crystals, mp 180~183ºC. Source: *Warburgia stuhlmannii* (leaf). Ref: 3398.



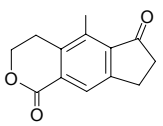
15025 Mukaadial 6-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{32}O_8$ (412.48). Colorless crystals, mp>250ºC. Source: *Warburgia stuhlmannii* (leaf). Ref: 3398.



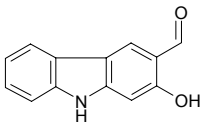
15026 Mukagolactone

$C_{13}H_{12}O_3$ (216.24). Source: WEI YE XI ZI JUE *Monachosorum flagellare*, XI ZI JUE *Monachosorum henryi*. Ref: 1505.



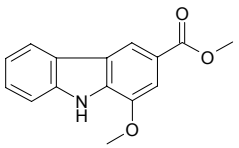
15027 Mukonal

2-Hydroxy-3-formylcarbazole [20323-67-5] $C_{13}H_9NO_2$ (211.22). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, MIC = 200μg/mL, control Isoniazide, MIC = 0.040~0.090μg/mL, kanamycin sulfate, MIC = 2.0~5.0μg/mL)[5367]; antifungal (*Candida albicans*, IC_{50} = 29.3μg/mL; control Amphotericin, IC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL)[5367]. Source: SHAN HUANG PI *Clausena excavata*. Ref: 703, 5367.



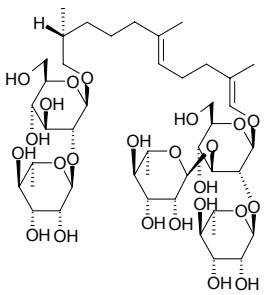
15028 Mukonine

[23523-94-6] $C_{15}H_{13}NO_3$ (255.28). Source: SHAN HUANG PI *Clausena excavata*. Ref: 703.



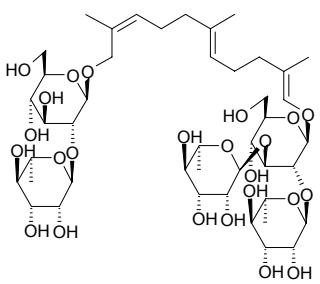
15029 Mukurozioside I_a

$C_{44}H_{76}O_{24}$ (989.08). Source: WU HUAN ZI *Sapindus mukorossi*, WU HUAN ZI PI *Sapindus mukorossi*. Ref: 1448.



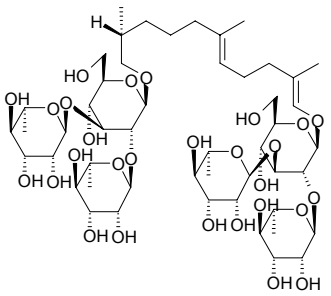
15030 Mukurozioside I_b

$C_{44}H_{74}O_{24}$ (987.07). Source: WU HUAN ZI *Sapindus mukorossi*, WU HUAN ZI PI *Sapindus mukorossi*. Ref: 1448.



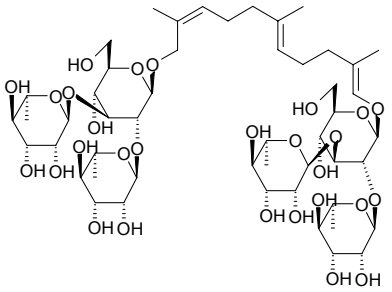
15031 Mukurozioside II_a

$C_{50}H_{86}O_{28}$ (1135.23). Source: WU HUAN ZI *Sapindus mukorossi*, WU HUAN ZI PI *Sapindus mukorossi*. Ref: 1448.



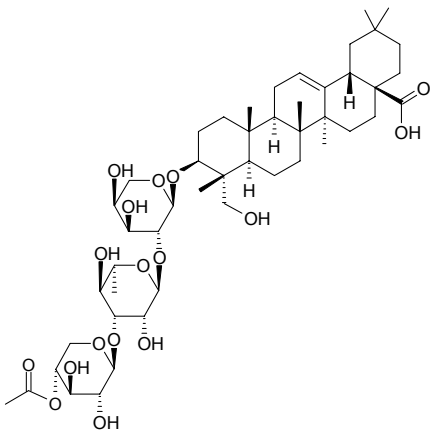
15032 Mukurozioside II_b

$C_{50}H_{84}O_{28}$ (1133.21). Source: WU HUAN ZI *Sapindus mukorossi*, WU HUAN ZI PI *Sapindus mukorossi*. Ref: 1448.



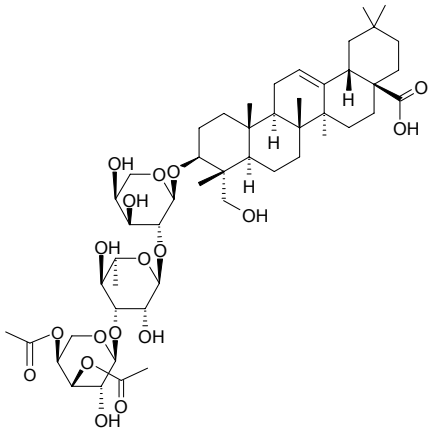
15033 Mukurozisaponin E_1

$C_{48}H_{76}O_{17}$ (925.13). Source: WU HUAN ZI *Sapindus mukorossi*, WU HUAN ZI PI *Sapindus mukorossi*. Ref: 1449.



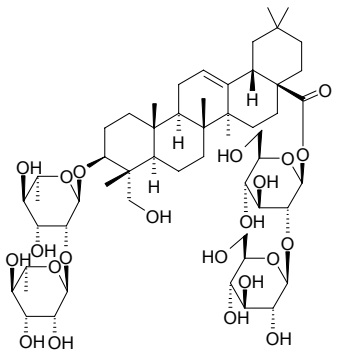
15034 Mukurozisaponin G

$C_{50}H_{78}O_{18}$ (967.17). Source: WU HUAN ZI *Sapindus mukorossi*, WU HUAN ZI PI *Sapindus mukorossi*. Ref: 1449.



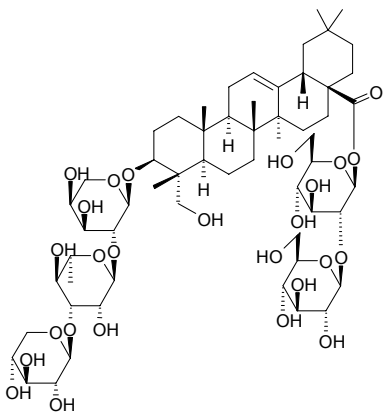
15035 Mukurozisaponin X

$C_{53}H_{86}O_{22}$ (1075.26). Source: WU HUAN ZI *Sapindus mukorossi*, WU HUAN ZI PI *Sapindus mukorossi*. Ref: 1449.



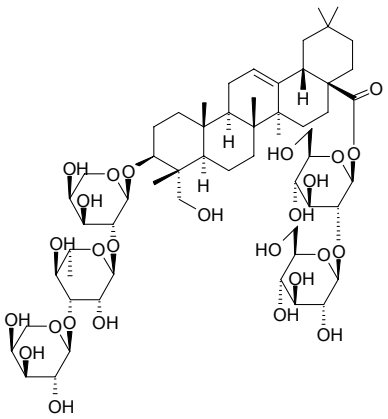
15036 Mukurozisaponin Y_1

$C_{58}H_{94}O_{26}$ (1207.38). Source: WU HUAN ZI *Sapindus mukorossi*, WU HUAN ZI PI *Sapindus mukorossi*. Ref: 1449.



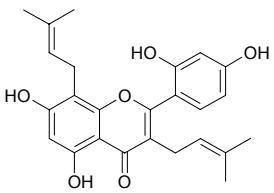
15037 Mukurozisaponin Y_2

$C_{58}H_{94}O_{26}$ (1207.38). Source: WU HUAN ZI *Sapindus mukorossi*, WU HUAN ZI PI *Sapindus mukorossi*. Ref: 1449.



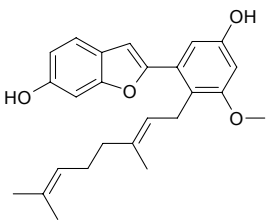
15038 Mulberrin

Kuwanon C [62949-79-5] $C_{25}H_{26}O_6$ (422.48). mp 153~156ºC. Pharm: cAMP phosphodiesterase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 38μmol/L); anti-inflammatory (inhibits metabolism of arachidonic acid); Na^+,K^+-ATP inhibitor (used in treatment of heart failure and auricular arrhythmia); aldose reductase inhibitor (100μmol/L InRt = 77.3%); anti-inflammatory (NO production inhibitor)[4415]; cytotoxic (brine shrimp *Artemia salina* assay, LC_{50} = 77.4μg/mL)[3460]. Source: AO DA LI YA SANG *Morus australis*, MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.00055%semi-dw), SANG ZHI *Morus alba*, SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*, *Artocarpus fretessi* (tree bark). Ref: 6, 660, 1657, 1658, 1659, 1660, 3034, 3460, 4415.



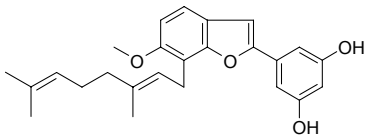
15039 Mulberrofuran A

$C_{25}H_{28}O_4$ (392.50). Colorless lamellar crystals, mp 100~103ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, MIC = 6.25μg/mL; *Streptococcus faecalis*, MIC = 3.12μg/mL; *Bacillus subtilis*, MIC = 3.12μg/mL; *Bacillus mycoides*, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; gram-positive bacteria). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*, SANG YE *Morus alba*. Ref: 661, 5501.



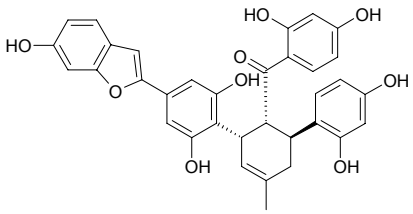
15040 Mulberrofuran B

[79295-49-1] $C_{25}H_{28}O_4$ (392.50). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2, CC_{50} = 59μmol/L, 23μg/mL; HSG, CC_{50} = 59μmol/L, 23μg/mL; HGF, CC_{50} = 71μmol/L, 28μg/mL). Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.00009%semi-dw), SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 1427, 3034.



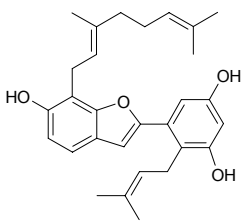
15041 Mulberrofuran C

$C_{34}H_{28}O_9$ (580.60). Pharm: Antihypertensive (animal model). Source: CAN SANG *Morus bombycis*. Ref: 658.



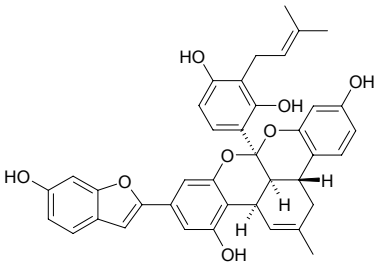
15042 Mulberrofuran D

$C_{29}H_{34}O_4$ (446.59). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2, CC_{50} = 83μmol/L, 37μg/mL; HSG, CC_{50} = 74μmol/L, 33μg/mL; HGF, CC_{50} = 81μmol/L, 36μg/mL)[3034]; antibacterial (*Enterococcus faecalis* JCM7783 (VSE) (= ATCC19434), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, control Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* JU1856(VRE, VanA), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* JU1782(VRE, VanB), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JCM5804 (VSE) (= ATCC 29212), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JU1858 (VRE, VanA), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JU1777 (VRE, VanB), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus gallinarum* JU2786 (VRE,VanC), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* JCM2874 (MSSA) (=ATCC29213), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC =1.56μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA, 10 strains), MIC = 3.13~6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA, 8 strains), mean MIC_{80} = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, mean MIC_{80} = 0.78μg/mL)[5007]. Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.014%semi-dw). Ref: 3034, 5007.



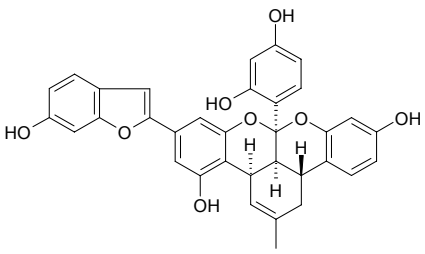
15043 Mulberrofuran F

$C_{39}H_{34}O_8$ (630.70). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Enterococcus faecalis* JCM7783 (VSE) (= ATCC19434), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, control Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* JU1856(VRE, VanA), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* JU1782(VRE, VanB), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JCM5804 (VSE) (= ATCC 29212), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JU1858 (VRE, VanA), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JU1777 (VRE, VanB), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus gallinarum* JU2786 (VRE, VanC), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* JCM2874 (MSSA) (=ATCC29213), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC =1.56μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA, 10 strains), MIC = 3.13~6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA, 8 strains), mean MIC_{80} = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, mean MIC_{80} = 0.78μg/mL)[5007]. Source: *Morus lhou*. Ref: 2513, 5007.



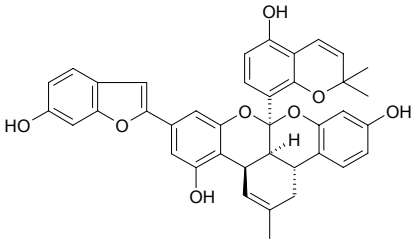
15044 Mulberrofuran G

Albanol $C_{34}H_{26}O_8$ (562.58). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Enterococcus faecalis* JCM7783 (VSE) (= ATCC19434), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, control Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* JU1856(VRE, VanA), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* JU1782(VRE, VanB), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JCM5804 (VSE) (= ATCC 29212), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JU1858 (VRE, VanA), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JU1777 (VRE, VanB), MIC = 3.13μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus gallinarum* JU2786 (VRE,VanC), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* JCM2874 (MSSA) (=ATCC29213), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC =1.56μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA, 10 strains), MIC = 3.13~6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA, 8 strains), mean MIC_{80} = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, mean MIC_{80} = 0.78μg/mL)[5007]. Source: NAI SANG *Morus macroura*, *Morus lhou*. Ref: 2570, 5007.



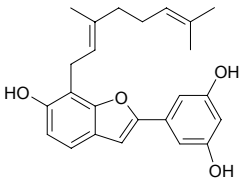
15045 Mulberrofuran K

$C_{39}H_{32}O_8$ (628.69). Source: NAI SANG *Morus macroura*, SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 1428, 2570.



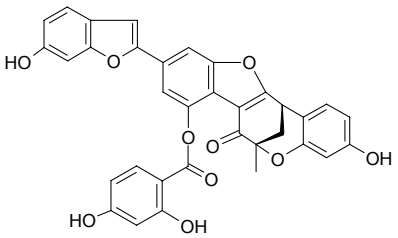
15046 Mulberrofuran L

$C_{24}H_{26}O_4$ (378.47). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2, CC_{50} = 190μmol/L, 70μg/mL; HSG, CC_{50} = 160μmol/L, 61μg/mL; HGF, CC_{50} = 190μmol/L, 71μg/mL). Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.00045%semi-dw). Ref: 3034.



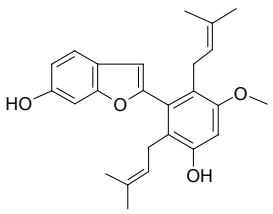
15047 Mulberrofuran M

[101365-03-1] $C_{34}H_{22}O_{10}$ (590.55). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 1429.



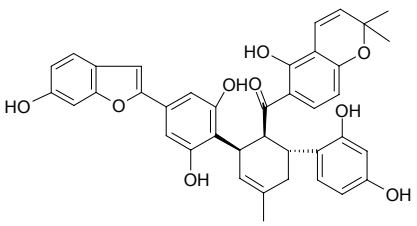
15048 Mulberrofuran N

[101899-56-3] $C_{25}H_{28}O_4$ (392.50). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 1428.



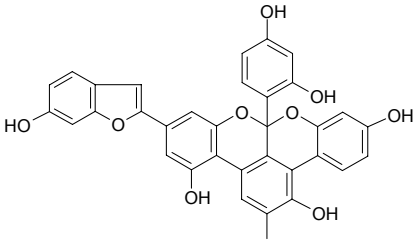
15049 Mulberrofuran O

[94617-38-6] $C_{39}H_{34}O_9$ (646.70). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 1428.



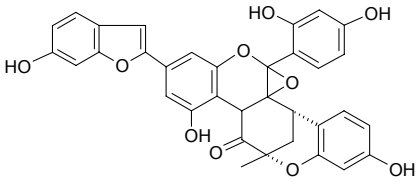
15050 Mulberrofuran P

[101365-02-0] $C_{34}H_{22}O_9$ (574.55). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 1430.



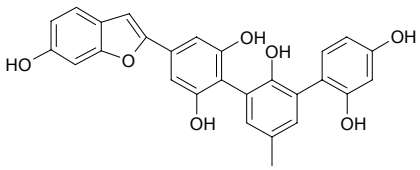
15051 Mulberrofuran Q

[101385-35-1] $C_{34}H_{24}O_{10}$ (592.56). Source: SANG BAI PI *Morus alba*. Ref: 1431.



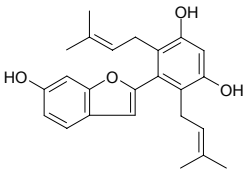
15052 Mulberrofuran R

$C_{27}H_{20}O_7$ (456.46). Source: ***Morus lhou*.** Ref: 2513.



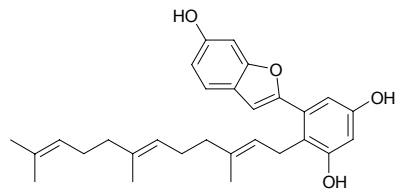
15053 Mulberrofuran V

$C_{24}H_{26}O_4$ (378.47). Source: HUA SANG *Morus cathayana* (root cortex). Ref: 3034.



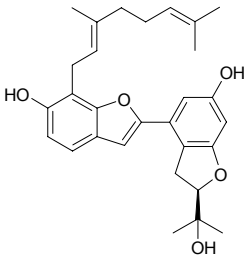
15054 Mulberrofuran W

$C_{29}H_{34}O_4$ (446.59). Pale yellow amorphous solid. Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2, CC_{50} = 70μmol/L, 31μg/mL; HSG, CC_{50} = 70μmol/L, 31μg/mL; HGF, CC_{50} = 90μmol/L, 40μg/mL). Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.00041%semi-dw). Ref: 3034.



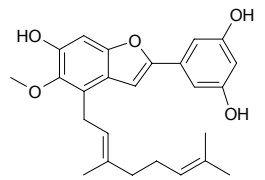
15055 Mulberrofuran X

$C_{29}H_{34}O_5$ (462.59). Pale yellow amorphous solid, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = −18º (*c* = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2, CC_{50} = 290μmol/L, 135μg/mL; HSG, CC_{50} = 260μmol/L, 120μg/mL; HGF, CC_{50} = 350μmol/L, 162μg/mL). Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.00027%semi-dw). Ref: 3034.



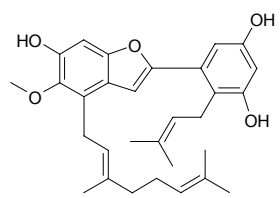
15056 Mulberrofuran Y

$C_{25}H_{28}O_5$ (408.5). Pale yellow amorphous solid. Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2, CC_{50} = 110μmol/L, 46μg/mL; HSG, CC_{50} = 140μmol/L, 55μg/mL; HGF, CC_{50} = 190μmol/L, 78μg/mL)[3034]; antibacterial (*Enterococcus faecalis* JCM7783 (VSE) (= ATCC19434), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, control Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* JU1856(VRE, VanA), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecalis* JU1782(VRE, VanB), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JCM5804 (VSE) (= ATCC 29212), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JU1858 (VRE, VanA), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Enterococcus faecium* JU1777 (VRE, VanB), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 1.56μg/mL; *Enterococcus gallinarum* JU2786 (VRE,VanC), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* JCM2874 (MSSA) (=ATCC29213), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC =1.56μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA, 10 strains), MIC = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, MIC = 0.78μg/mL; *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA, 8 strains), mean MIC_{80} = 6.25μg/mL, Linezolid, mean MIC_{80} = 0.78μg/mL)[5007]. Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.0036%semi-dw). Ref: 3034, 5007.



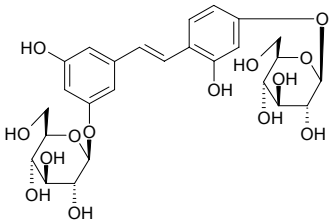
15057 Mulberrofuran Z

$C_{30}H_{36}O_5$ (476.62). Pale yellow amorphous solid. Pharm: Cytotoxic (HSC-2, CC_{50} = 190μmol/L, 89μg/mL). Source: MENG SANG *Morus mongolica* (root cortex: yield = 0.00023%semi-dw). Ref: 3034.



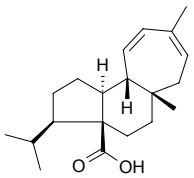
15058 Mulberroside A

$C_{26}H_{32}O_{14}$ (568.54). Source: WEI JING BAI HE *Schoenocaulon officinale* (rhizome), *Morus lhou*. Ref: 2513, 4210.



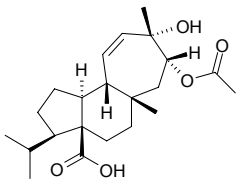
15059 Mulin-11,13-dien-20-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_2$ (302.46). Source: *Azorella yareta* (aerial parts). Ref: 5125.



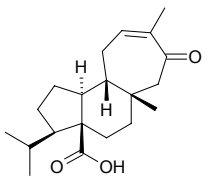
15060 Mulin-11-ene-13*α*,14*α*-dihydroxy-20-oic acid

$C_{22}H_{34}O_5$ (378.51). Amber oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -82.4°$ (*c* = 0.26, Me_2CO). Source: DUO CI LUO CAO *Mulinum spinosum*. Ref: 3417.



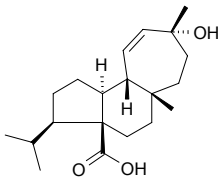
15061 Mulin-12-ene-14-one-20-oic acid

$C_{20}H_{30}O_3$ (318.46). White solid, mp 218~220ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46.1°$ (*c* = 0.36, Me_2CO). Source: DUO CI LUO CAO *Mulinum spinosum*. Ref: 3417.



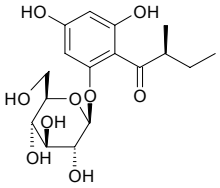
15062 Mulinolic acid

13-Hydroxymulin-11-en-20-oic acid $C_{20}H_{32}O_3$ (320.48). Pharm: Antimalarial (*in vivo Plasmodium berghei* NK65 on infected mouse, intraperitoneal 10mg/(kg·d), growth InRt on parasite erythrocytic life cycle = 25%; control Chloroquine, IC_{50} = 2.5mg/(kg·d))[3815]. Source: MI XIAO YING QIN *Azorella compacta* (aerial parts), *Azorella yareta* (aerial parts). Ref: 3815, 5125.



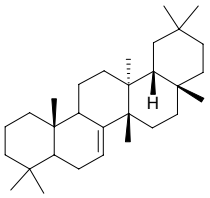
15063 Multifidol glucoside

2-(2-Methylbutyryl)-phloroglucinol 1-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{17}H_{24}O_9$ (372.38). Source: YOU GAN YE *Phyllanthus emblica* (leaf and branch). Ref: 4205.



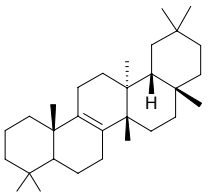
15064 Multiflor-7-ene

D:C-Friedolean-7-ene [72247-03-1] $C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). mp 146~147ºC. Source: SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*, *Polypodium* spp. Ref: 1414, 4048.



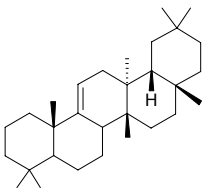
15065 Multiflor-8-ene

[65343-59-9] $C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Source: SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*. Ref: 1414.



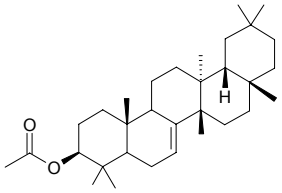
15066 Multiflor-9(11)-ene

[88206-86-4] $C_{30}H_{50}$ (410.73). Source: SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*. Ref: 1414.



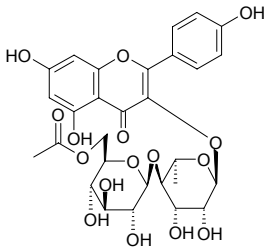
15067 Multiflor-7-ene-3*β*-yl acetate

$C_{32}H_{52}O_2$ (468.77). Source: SHUI LONG GU *Polypodium niponicum*. Ref: 1414.



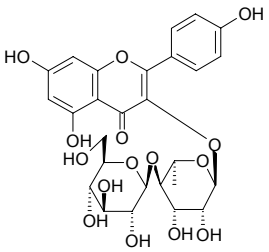
15068 Multiflorin A

Prunuside A $C_{29}H_{32}O_{16}$ (636.57). Pharm: Laxative (mus, ED_{50} = 30mg/kg, a large intestine laxative agent similar to sennoside A). Source: FENG WEI PA SHAN HU *Arthromeris mairei* [Syn. *Polypodium mairei*], QIANG WEI GEN *Rosa multiflora*, TAO *Prunus persica*, YU LI REN *Prunus japonica* [Syn. *Cerasus japonica*] (ripe seed: content = 0.29%[5501]). Ref: 533, 660, 5501.



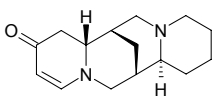
15069 Multiflorin B

Prunuside B $C_{27}H_{30}O_{15}$ (594.53). Yellow powder, mp 188~189ºC (water-ethanol), $[\alpha]_D^{30}$ = −38º (pyridine); mp 190~200ºC, 205~210ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{16}$ = −92.7º (*c* = 0.63, methanol). Pharm: Laxative (mus, ED_{50} = 222mg/kg). Source: CHANG GENG YU LI REN *Prunus japonica* var. *nakaii*, MU MIAN HUA *Bombax malabaricum* [Syn. *Gossampinus malabarica*], OU LI REN *Prunus humilis* [Syn. *Cerasus humilis*], QIANG WEI GEN *Rosa multiflora*, TAO *Prunus persica*, TAO HUA *Prunus persica*, YU LI REN *Prunus japonica* [Syn. *Cerasus japonica*] (ripe seed: content = 0.70%[5501]). Ref: 661, 1444, 5501.



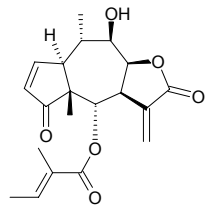
15070 Multiflorine

[529-80-6] $C_{15}H_{22}N_2O$ (246.36). Pharm: CNS depressant. Source: BAI YU SHAN DOU *Lupinus albus*. Ref: 658.



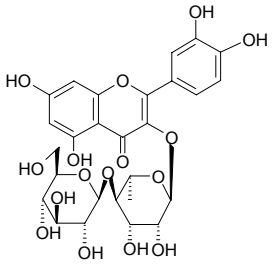
15071 Multigilin

[64937-25-3] $C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Colorless crystals (acetone–heptane), mp 226~230ºC (dec). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388}, 12.2mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 64%). Source: BAI LAI SHI JU *Baileya multiradiata*. Ref: 5, 661.



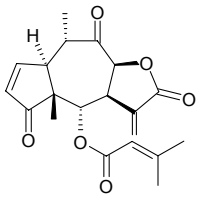
15072 Multinoside A

[59262-54-3] $C_{27}H_{30}O_{16}$ (610.53). Source: CHANG GENG YU LI REN *Prunus japonica* var. *nakaii*, OU LI REN *Prunus humilis* [Syn. *Cerasus humilis*], YU LI REN *Prunus japonica* [Syn. *Cerasus japonica*]. Ref: 1444.



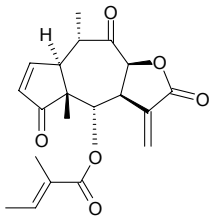
15073 Multiradiatin

[58262-52-5] $C_{20}H_{22}O_6$ (358.39). mp 226~230ºC (dec). Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388} *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 0.02μg/mL, KB, EC = 0.12μg/mL, L_{1210}, EC = 0.028μg/mL). Source: BAI LAI SHI JU *Baileya multiradiata*. Ref: 5, 658.



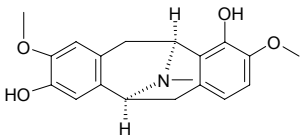
15074 Multisatin

[64937-26-4] $C_{20}H_{22}O_6$ (358.39). mp 257~260ºC. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus P_{388} *in vitro*, ED_{50} = 0.37μg/mL, *in vivo* 32mg/kg, biotic prolonged rate = 31%). Source: BAI LAI SHI JU *Baileya multiradiata*. Ref: 5, 658, 1521.



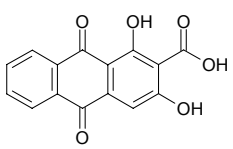
15075 (−)-Munitagine

$C_{19}H_{21}NO_4$ (327.38). Source: HOU KE GUI *Cryptocarya chinensis* (leaf). Ref: 4129.



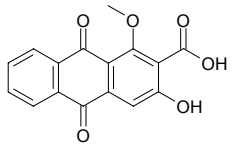
15076 Munjistin

[478-06-8] $C_{15}H_8O_6$ (284.23). mp 229~230ºC. Source: QIAN CAO GEN *Rubia cordifolia*, YANG JIAO TENG *Morinda umbellata*. Ref: 6.



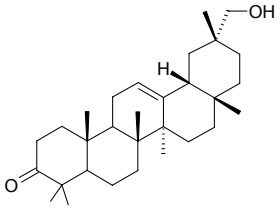
15077 Munjistin methyl ether

$C_{16}H_{10}O_6$ (298.25). Source: GUANG JING QIAN CAO *Rubia wallichiana* (stem), MAO XIAN ZHU JU TAI *Rhynchotechum vestitum*. Ref: 1521, 4369.



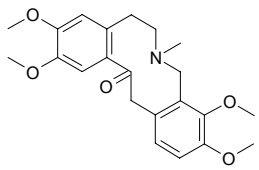
15078 Mupinensisone

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.72). Colorless acicular crystals (methanol), mp 230~231ºC. Source: BAO XING WEI MAO *Euonymus mupinensis*. Ref: 278.



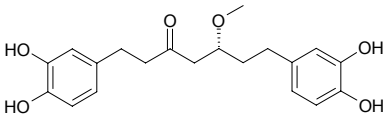
15079 Muramine

Cryptopalmatine [2292-20-8] $C_{22}H_{27}NO_5$ (385.46). Source: HEI SHUI YE YING SU *Papaver nudicaule* ssp. *amurense*. Ref: 1321.



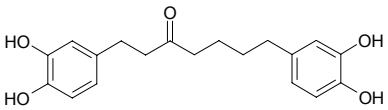
15080 Muricarpone A

$C_{20}H_{24}O_6$ (360.41). Syrup, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -7.1º$ ($c = 0.88$, MeOH). Source: YOU GUO DOU KOU *Amomum muricarpum* (rhizome: yield = 0.001%dw). Ref: 927.



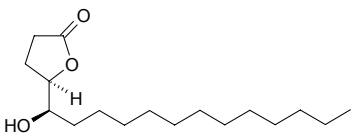
15081 Muricarpone B

$C_{19}H_{22}O_5$ (330.38). Syrup. Source: YOU GUO DOU KOU *Amomum muricarpum* (rhizome: yield = 0.036%dw). Ref: 927.



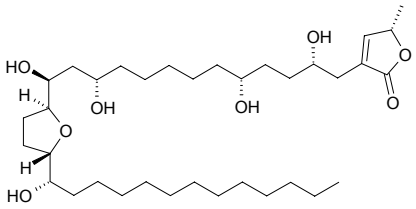
15082 Muricatacin

[134698-86-5] $C_{17}H_{32}O_3$ (284.44). mp 50ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -16.1º$. Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, ED_{50} = 23.3μg/mL, MCF7, ED_{50} = 9.8μg/mL, HT29, ED_{50} = 14.0μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata*. Ref: 1549.



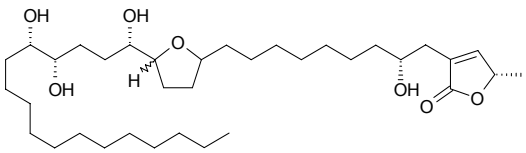
15083 Muricatalicin

[179308-46-4] $C_{35}H_{64}O_8$ (612.90). White crystals, mp 105~106ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +17.7º ($c = 0.4$, methanol). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata*. Ref: 385.



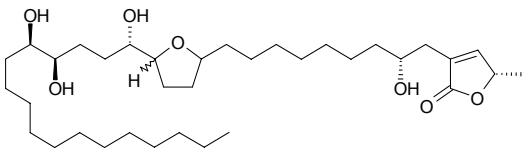
15084 Muricatetrocin A

[153125-14-5] $C_{35}H_{64}O_7$ (596.90). mp 102ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 10.3º$ ($c = 0.15$, chloroform); mixed with muricatetrocin B, colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22.2º$ (c = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, ED_{50} = 0.14μg/mL, MCF7, ED_{50} = 1.03μg/mL, HT29, $ED_{50} \leq 10^{-8}$μg/mL, BST, LC_{50} = 1.4μg/mL, PD experiment, tumor inhibition rate = 76%); cytotoxic (*in vitro*, mixed with Muricatetrocin B, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.0495μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.00483μg/mL; control Adriamycin, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.241μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL)[3067]. Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata*, CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed)[3067]. Ref: 1550, 3067.



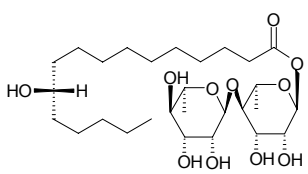
15085 Muricatetrocin B

[153220-48-5] $C_{35}H_{64}O_7$ (596.90). mp 89~90ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 15.0º$ ($c = 0.43$, chloroform); mixed with muricatetrocin A, colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22.2º$ (c = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, ED_{50} = 0.49μg/mL, MCF7, ED_{50} = 1.86μg/mL, HT29, ED_{50} = 0.028ng/mL, BST, LC_{50} = 1.8μg/mL, PD experiment, tumor inhibition rate = 53%); cytotoxic (*in vitro*, mixed with Muricatetrocin A, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.0495μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.00483μg/mL; control Adriamycin, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.241μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL)[3067]. Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata*, CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed)[3067]. Ref: 1550, 3067.



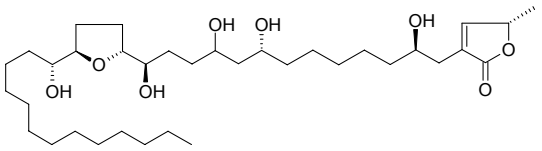
15086 Muricatin B

[68124-11-8] $C_{28}H_{52}O_{11}$ (564.72). Source: WU ZHAO LONG *Ipomoea cairica* [Syn. *Ipomoea palmata*]. Ref: 6.



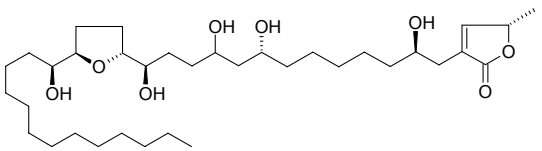
15087 Muricatocin A

[167172-79-4] $C_{35}H_{64}O_8$ (612.90). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +21.8º (*c* = 0.001, ethanol). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn A549, ED_{50} = 0.0755μg/mL, MCF7, ED_{50} = 0.123μg/mL, HT29, ED_{50} = 1.56μg/mL, BST, LC_{50} = 0.699μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata*. Ref: 1048.



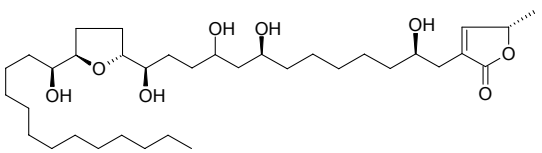
15088 Muricatocin B

[167355-38-6] $C_{35}H_{64}O_8$ (612.90). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +62.5º (*c* = 0.001, ethanol). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn A549, ED_{50} = 0.334μg/mL, MCF7, ED_{50} = 0.103μg/mL, HT29, ED_{50} = 1.66μg/mL, BST LC_{50} 0.557μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata*. Ref: 1048.



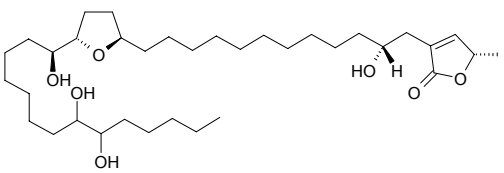
15089 Muricatocin C

[167355-40-0] $C_{35}H_{64}O_8$ (612.90). White amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +32.5º (*c* = 0.001, ethanol). Pharm: Cytotoxic (hmn A549, ED_{50} = 0.0909μg/mL, MCF7, ED_{50} = 0.0645μg/mL, HT29, ED_{50} = 1.48μg/mL, BST, LC_{50} = 0.604μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata*. Ref: 1049.



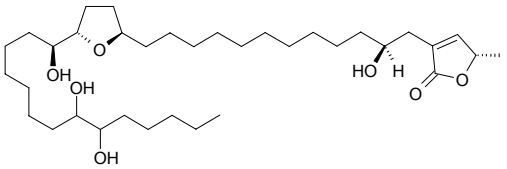
15090 Muricin A

$C_{35}H_{64}O_7$ (596.9). White waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +7.2º (*c* = 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 5.04μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.00513μg/mL; control Adriamycin, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.241μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed). Ref: 3067.



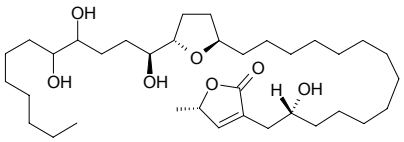
15091 Muricin B

$C_{35}H_{64}O_7$ (596.9). White waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 0º (*c* = 0.11, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 1.78μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.00429μg/mL; control Adriamycin, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.241μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed). Ref: 3067.



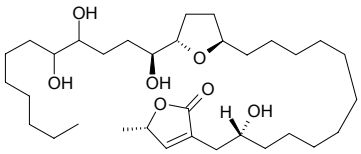
15092 Muricin C

$C_{35}H_{64}O_7$ (596.9). White waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +86.0º (*c* = 0.15, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.499μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.00387μg/mL; control Adriamycin, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.241μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed). Ref: 3067.



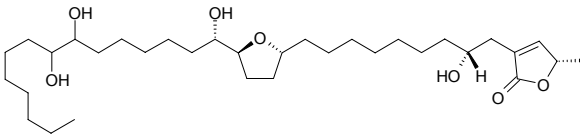
15093 Muricin D

$C_{33}H_{60}O_7$ (568.84). White waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +77.6º (*c* = 0.34, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.00066μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.048μg/mL; control Adriamycin, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.241μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed). Ref: 3067.



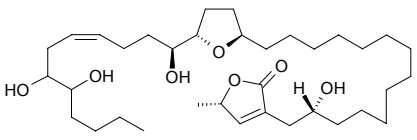
15094 Muricin E

$C_{33}H_{60}O_7$ (568.84). White waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +91.4º (*c* = 0.23, $CHCl_3$). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed). Ref: 3067.



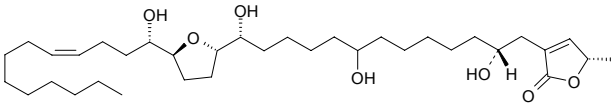
15095 Muricin F

$C_{35}H_{62}O_7$ (594.88). White waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +48.2º (*c* = 0.48, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.0428μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.00386μg/mL; control Adriamycin, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.241μg/mL, Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed). Ref: 3067.



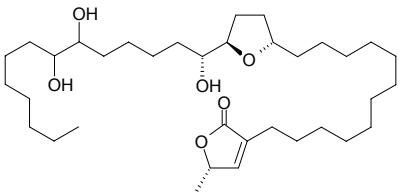
15096 Muricin G

$C_{35}H_{62}O_7$ (594.88). White waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +47.0º (*c* = 0.63, $CHCl_3$). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed). Ref: 3067.



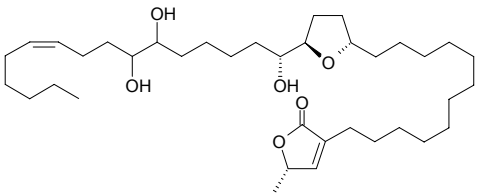
15097 Muricin H

$C_{35}H_{64}O_6$ (580.9). Colorless waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +9.5º (*c* 0.76, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.0951μg/mL, control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 0.241μg/mL; Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.0118μg/mL, control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed: yield = 0.01%dw). Ref: 4617.



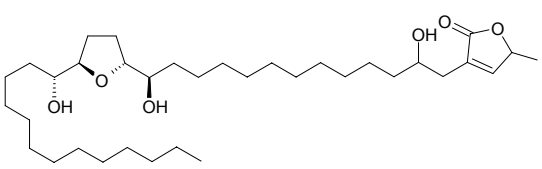
15098 Muricin I

$C_{37}H_{66}O_6$ (606.93). White waxy solid, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +88.0º (*c* 0.25, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Cytotoxic (*in vitro*, HepG2, IC_{50} = 0.0509μg/mL, control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 0.241μg/mL; Hep2,2,15, IC_{50} = 0.222μg/mL, control Adriamycin, IC_{50} = 0.45μg/mL). Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed: yield = 0.001%dw). Ref: 4617.



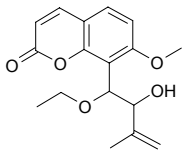
15099 Murisolin

[129683-96-1] $C_{35}H_{64}O_6$ (580.90). mp 62~64ºC. Source: CI GUO FAN LI ZHI *Annona muricata* (seed: yield = 0.0008%dw; leaf: yield = 0.0001%dw)[4617], JIN PING GE NA XIANG *Goniothalamus leiocarpus*, NIU XIN FAN LI ZHI *Annona reticulata*. Ref: 420, 432, 4617.



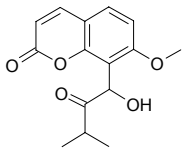
15100 Murpanicin

Murraxocin [113349-35-2] $C_{17}H_{20}O_5$ (304.35). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 11, 1335.



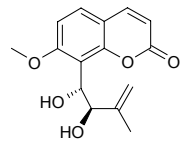
15101 (±)-Murpaniculol

[112458-25-0] $C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 1336.



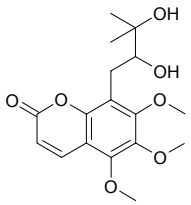
15102 (*S*)-Murpanidin

[88546-96-7] $C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 11.



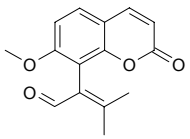
15103 Murragleinin

$C_{17}H_{22}O_7$ (338.36). $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −4.7º (*c* = 0.2, MeOH). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, induced by thrombin, AA, collagen and PAF, 100μg/mL: thrombin = 0.1U/mL, AggRt = (89.3±2.8)%, p < 0.05, control, AggRt = (80.0±1.1)%; AA =100μmol/L, AggRt = (77.0±2.6)%, control, AggRt = (77.0±1.5)%; collagen = 10μg/mL, AggRt = (71.3±2.2)%, p < 0.05, control, AggRt = (78.3±1.3)%; PAF = 1ng/mL, AggRt = (79.0±3.6)%, control, AggRt = (82.5±1.5)%). Source: QI GUO JIU LI XIANG *Murraya omphalocarpa* (leaf). Ref: 5417.



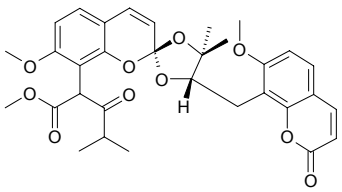
15104 Murralongin

[53011-72-6] $C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). mp 135ºC. Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, induced by thrombin, AA, collagen and PAF, 100μg/mL: thrombin = 0.1U/mL, AggRt = (77.3±1.8)%, control, AggRt = (80.0±1.1)%; AA = 100μmol/L, AggRt = (73.0±3.1)%, control, AggRt = (77.0±1.5)%; collagen = 10μg/mL, AggRt = (70.0±0.9)%, p<0.001, control, AggRt = (78.3±1.3)%; PAF = 1ng/mL, AggRt = (77.0±2.9)%, control, AggRt = (82.5±1.5)%)[5417]. Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], QI GUO JIU LI XIANG *Murraya omphalocarpa* (leaf), YAN JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora*. Ref: 11, 1521, 2495, 5417.



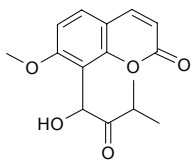
15105 Murramarin A

$C_{32}H_{34}O_{10}$ (578.62). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D$ = +96º (*c* = 0.135, MeOH). Source: ZHONG HUA JIU LI XIANG *Murraya exotica* (vegetative branches). Ref: 4510.



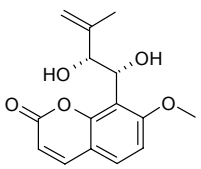
15106 (+)-Murranganone

[112789-91-0] $C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). $[\alpha]_D$ = +105.8º (c = 0.06, $CHCl_3$) Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 1272.



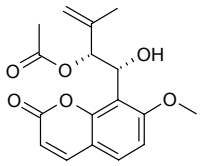
15107 Murrangatin

$C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +6.8º (*c* = 0.7, MeOH). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, induced by thrombin, AA, collagen and PAF, 100μg/mL: thrombin = 0.1U/mL, AggRt = (81.7±1.9)%, control, AggRt = (80.0±1.1)%; AA =100μmol/L, AggRt = (71.0±1.7)%, control, AggRt = (77.0±1.5)%; collagen = 10μg/mL, AggRt = (69.7±0.03)%, p<0.001, control, AggRt = (78.3±1.3)%; PAF = 1ng/mL, AggRt = (80.0±2.4)%, control, AggRt = (82.5±1.5)%). Source: QI GUO JIU LI XIANG *Murraya omphalocarpa* (leaf). Ref: 5417.



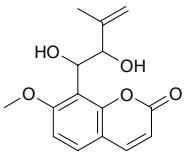
15108 Murrangatin acetate

$C_{17}H_{18}O_6$ (318.33). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 1336.



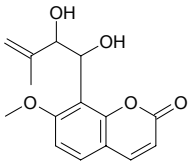
15109 *erythro*-Murrangatin

$C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 1337.



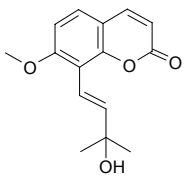
15110 *threo*-Murrangatin

$C_{15}H_{16}O_5$ (276.29). Needle crystals (Et_2O–$CHCl_3$), mp 133ºC, $[\alpha]_D$ = −3º (*c* = 0.49, $CHCl_3$). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 1521.



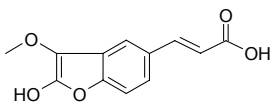
15111 Murraol

$C_{15}H_{16}O_4$ (260.29). Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 1272.



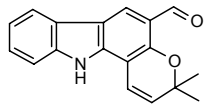
15112 Murraxonin

[113270-89-6] $C_{12}H_{10}O_5$ (234.21). Source: XIAO YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* var. *exotica*. Ref: 1338.



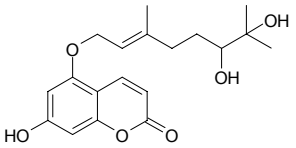
15113 Murrayacine

[27300-29-4] $C_{18}H_{15}NO_2$ (277.33). Source: YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*. Ref: 11.



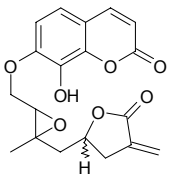
15114 Murrayacoumarin A

$C_{19}H_{24}O_6$ (348.40). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +7.9º (*c* = 0.114, MeOH). Pharm: EBV-EA inhibitor (TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 230 Mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400 Mol ratio/32 pmol TPA). Source: YUAN DONG JIU LI XIANG *Murraya siamensis* (leaf). Ref: 5255.



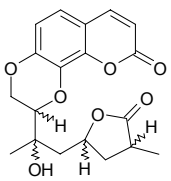
15115 Murrayacoumarin B

$C_{19}H_{28}O_7$ (358.35). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +64.1º (*c* = 0.103, MeOH). Pharm: EBV-EA inhibitor (TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 465 Mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400 Mol ratio/32 pmol TPA). Source: YUAN DONG JIU LI XIANG *Murraya siamensis* (leaf). Ref: 5255.



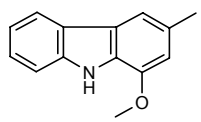
15116 Murrayacoumarin C

$C_{19}H_{20}O_7$ (360.37). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +79.0º (*c* = 0.371, MeOH). Pharm: EBV-EA inhibitor (TPA-induced, IC_{50} = 442 Mol ratio/32 pmol TPA, control *β*-Carotene, IC_{50} = 400 Mol ratio/32 pmol TPA). Source: YUAN DONG JIU LI XIANG *Murraya siamensis* (leaf). Ref: 5255.



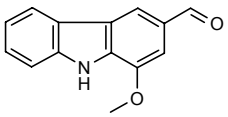
15117 Murrayafoline A

$C_{14}H_{13}NO$ (211.27). Brown oil. Source: DOU YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya euchrestifolia* [Syn. *Clausena euchrestifolia*], TAI WAN JIU LI XIANG *Murraya crenulata*, XIA GUO SHAN XIAO JU GEN *Glycosmis stenocarpa*. Ref: 11, 2569.



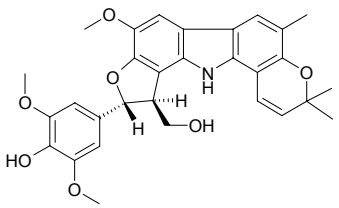
15118 Murrayanine

[723-97-7] $C_{14}H_{11}NO_2$ (225.25). Colorless rhombic crystals, mp 168ºC; Silver white plates (EtOAc), mp 155ºC. Pharm: Cytotoxic (KB, ED_{50} = 26μg/mL); platelet aggregation inhibitor (rbt, due to collagen, arachidonic acid and PAF); antibacterial inactive (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*; control Isoniazide, MIC = 0.040~0.090μg/mL, kanamycin sulfate, MIC = 2.0~5.0μg/mL)[5367]; antifungal inactive (*Candida albicans*; control Amphotericin, IC_{50} = 0.01μg/mL)[5367]. Source: DOU YE JIU LI XIANG *Murraya euchrestifolia* [Syn. *Clausena euchrestifolia*], JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*], SHAN HUANG PI *Clausena excavata*, XIA GUO SHAN XIAO JU GEN *Glycosmis stenocarpa*, YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii*, YUAN DONG JIU LI XIANG *Murraya siamensis*. Ref: 11, 658, 2569, 5367.



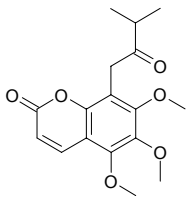
15119 Murrayanine II*

$C_{30}H_{31}NO_7$ (517.58). Brown powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +8.0º (*c* 0.74, CH_3OH). Source: YIN DU JIU LI XIANG *Murraya koenigii* (aerial parts). Ref: 4681.



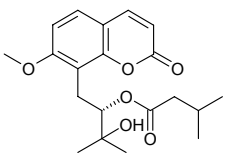
15120 Murrayanone

$C_{17}H_{20}O_6$ (320.35). Pharm: Platelet aggregation inhibitor (washed rabbit platelets, induced by thrombin, AA, collagen and PAF, 100μg/mL: thrombin = 0.1U/mL, AggRt = (78.7±1.7)%, control, AggRt = (80.0±1.1)%; AA =100μmol/L, AggRt = (66.7±7.8)%, p<0.001, control, AggRt = (77.0±1.5)%; collagen = 10μg/mL, AggRt = (71.7±1.2)%, p<0.01, control, AggRt = (78.3±1.3)%; PAF = 1ng/mL, AggRt = (75.7±0.1)%, p<0.01, control, AggRt = (82.5±1.5)%). Source: QI GUO JIU LI XIANG *Murraya omphalocarpa* (leaf). Ref: 5417.



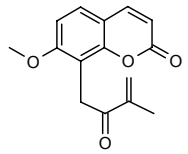
15121 Murrayatin

$C_{20}H_{26}O_6$ (362.43). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 1336.



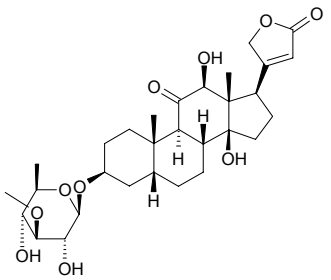
15122 Murrayone

[19668-69-0] $C_{15}H_{14}O_4$ (258.28). Source: JIU LI XIANG *Murraya paniculata* [Syn. *Chalcas paniculata*]. Ref: 11.



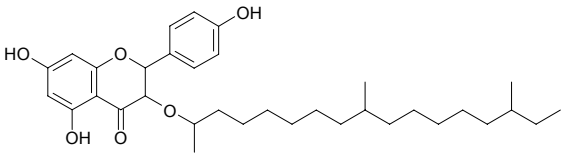
15123 Musaroside

$C_{30}H_{44}O_{10}$ (564.68). Pharm: Toxin (vertebrate). Source: YANG JIAO AO ZI *Strophanthus divaricatus*. Ref: 658.



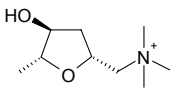
15124 Muscanone

3-*O*-(1",8",14"-Trimethylhexadecanyl)naringenin $C_{34}H_{50}O_6$ (554.77). Brownish solid, mp 124~126ºC. Pharm: Antifungal (*Candida albicans*). Source: A MAN SU DAN MO YAO *Commiphora wightii*. Ref: 2014.



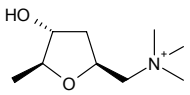
15125 Muscarine I

$C_9H_{20}NO_2^+$ (174.24). mp 182ºC. Source: MA HUA *Cannabis sativa*. Ref: 6.



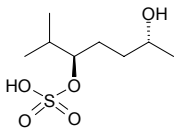
15126 Muscarine II

$C_9H_{20}NO_2^+$ (174.27). Chloride ($C_9H_{20}ClNO_2$):, thick prismatic crystals (ethanol–acetone), mp 180~181ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +8.1º (*c* = 3.5, ethanol). Pharm: Cholineoid action; CNS depressant (mus, *in vivo*, potentiates hypnotic effect of barbital); antihypertensive (cat, MED = 0.004μg/kg iodide); LD_{50} (mus, iv) = 0.23mg/kg. Source: HUO MA REN *Cannabis sativa*. Ref: 661.



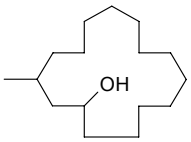
15127 Musclide A_1

$C_8H_{18}O_5S$ (226.29). Pharm: Enhances action of β-adrenalin. Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*. Ref: 1406.



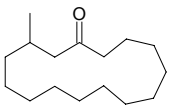
15128 Muscol

$C_{16}H_{32}O$ (240.43). Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*. Ref: 2.



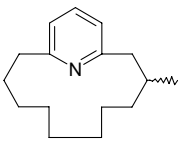
15129 Muscone

[541-91-3] $C_{16}H_{30}O$ (238.42). Colorless liquid, bp (−) 130ºC/0.5mmHg, $[\alpha]_D$ = −13º, insoluble in water, soluble in ethanol.[5507] Pharm: Bidirectional action to drowsiness (excitation in low dose and inhibition in high dose); coronary vasodilator (increases coronary flow); increases tolerance to anoxia (mus, cardiac muscles, 100mg/kg ip); LD_{50} (mus, iv) = 152~172mg/kg, (mus, ip) = 270~290mg/kg. Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus* (dried secretion obtained from musk gland of musk deer: content scope = 0.50%~5.00%[5501]; content scope of 9 batch samples = 0.37%~5.30%, mean content = 2.91%[5508]). Ref: 2, 4, 6, 658, 5501, 5507, 5508.



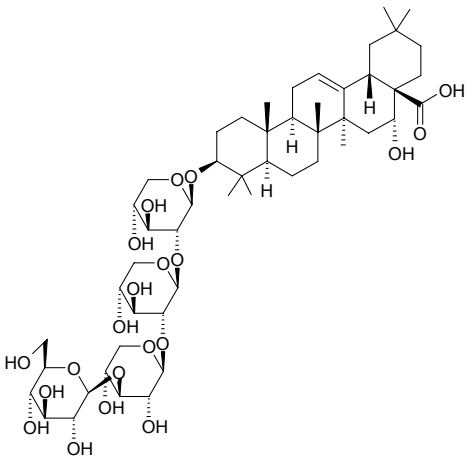
15130 Muscopyridine

$C_{16}H_{25}N$ (231.38). Source: SHE XIANG *Moschus moschiferus*; *Moschus berezovskii*; *Moschus sifanicus*. Ref: 2.



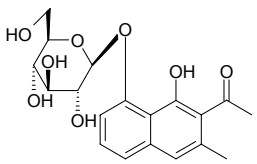
15131 Musennin

$C_{51}H_{82}O_{21}$ (1031.21). Pharm: Anthelmintic. Source: QU CHONG HE HUAN *Albizzia anthelmintica*. Ref: 658.



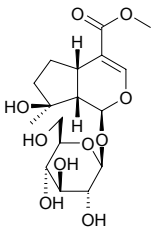
15132 Musizin-8-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucoside

$C_{19}H_{22}O_8$ (378.38). Source: DA HUANG *Rheum officinale*. Ref: 2.



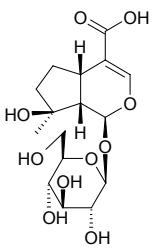
15133 Mussaenoside

Linearoside $C_{17}H_{26}O_{10}$ (390.39). Source: SI CHI SI LENG CAO *Schnabelia tetradonta* (aerial parts: yield = 0.0021%dw). Ref: 4665.



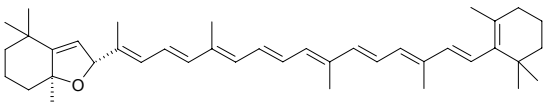
15134 Mussaenosidic acid

$C_{16}H_{24}O_{10}$ (376.36). $[\alpha]_D^{29} = -62.6°$ ($c = 0.15$, MeOH). Pharm: Cytotoxic inactive (Vero cells)[5456]; COX-2 inhibitor inactive[5456]. Source: HUA YE JIA DU JUAN *Barleria lupulina* (flower), ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche deserticola*, GUAN HUA ROU CONG RONG *Cistanche tubulosa*. Ref: 2448, 5456.



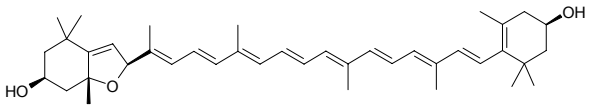
15135 Mutatochrome

[515-06-6] $C_{40}H_{56}O$ (552.89). Pharm: Precursor to biosynthesis of vitamin A. Source: FAN MU GUA *Carica papaya*, FAN QIE *Lycopersicon esculentum*, TIAN CHENG *Citrus sinensis*, TONG HAO *Chrysanthemum coronarium*, *Calendula* sp., *Forsythia* sp. Ref: 658.



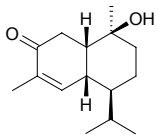
15136 Mutatoxanthin

$C_{40}H_{56}O_2$ (568.89). Source: SU TIE SHU GUO *Cycas revoluta*. Ref: 1473, 1521.



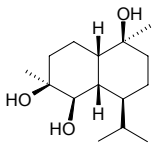
15137 Muurolan-3-en-9*β*-ol-2-one

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Source: HUANG QI II *Engelhardia roxburghiana* (root). Ref: 5059.



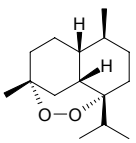
15138 Muurolane-4*β*,5*β*,10*β*-triol

$C_{15}H_{28}O_3$ (256.39). mp 168~170ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -6.4°$ ($c = 0.14$, $CHCl_3$). Source: TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (root). Ref: 4371.



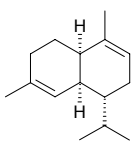
15139 (+)-Muurolan-4,7-peroxide

$C_{15}H_{26}O_2$ (238.37). Colorless oil. Source: TIE JIAO JUE YU TAI *Plagiochila asplenioides* (essential oil). Ref: 5257.



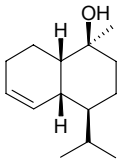
15140 *α*-Muurolene

$C_{15}H_{24}$ (204.36). Source: REN SHEN *Panax ginseng* [Syn. *Panax schinseng*], SAN QI *Panax pseudo-ginseng* var. *notoginseng* [Syn. *Panax notoginseng*]. Ref: 2, 1521.



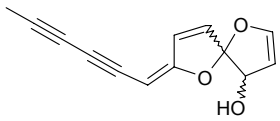
15141 T-Muurolol

$C_{14}H_{24}O$ (208.35). Pharm: Cytotoxic (A549, ED_{50} = 3.2μmol/L, ED_{50} = 14.7μg/mL, control Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.01μmol/L, ED_{50} = 0.02μg/mL; MCF7, ED_{50} = 0.6μmol/L, ED_{50} = 2.7μg/mL, Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.1μmol/L, ED_{50} = 0.1μg/mL; HT29, ED_{50} = 1.8μmol/L, ED_{50} = 8.0μg/mL, Adriamycin, ED_{50} = 0.1μmol/L, ED_{50} = 0.1μg/mL)[5088]. Source: TAI WAN SHAN *Taiwania cryptomerioides* (root,heartwood). Ref: 4371, 5088.



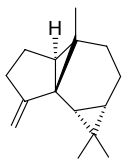
15142 Mycosinol

$C_{13}H_{10}O_3$ (214.22). Pharm: Antifungal. Source: QIAO GUAN JU *Coleostephus myconis*. Ref: 658.



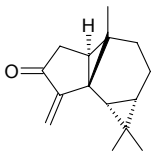
15143 (−)-(1*R,5*S**,6*R**,7*S**,10*S**)-Myli-4(15)-ene**

1,1,3a-Trimethyl-6-methylene-1,1a,2,3,3a,3b,4,5,6,6b-decahydrocyclopenta[2,3]cyclopropa-[1,2-*a*]cyclopropa[*c*]-benzene $C_{15}H_{22}$ (202.34). Colorless oil. Source: XIAO E TAI *Mylia taylorii* (essential oil), LUO XIAO E TAI *Mylia nuda* (essential oil). Ref: 3840.



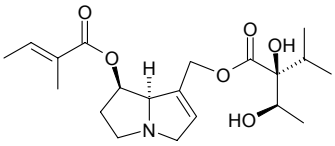
15144 (−)-(1*S*,5*R*,6*R*,7*S*,10*S*)-Myli-4(15)-en-3-one

1,1,3a-Trimethyl-6-methylene-5-oxo-1,1a,2,3,3a,3b,4,-5,6,6b-decahydrocyclopenta[2,3]cyclopropa[1,2-*a*]cyclopropa[*c*]benzene $C_{15}H_{20}O$ (216.33). Colorless oil. Source: XIAO E TAI *Mylia taylorii* (essential oil), LUO XIAO E TAI *Mylia nuda* (essential oil). Ref: 3840.



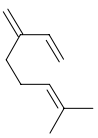
15145 Myoscorpine

[82535-76-0] $C_{20}H_{31}NO_6$ (381.47). Source: ZI CAO *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*. Ref: 2193.



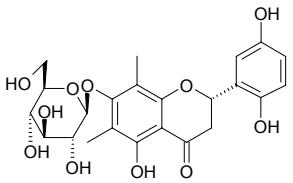
15146 Myrcene

[123-35-3] $C_{10}H_{16}$ (136.24). Pharm: Antitussive (mouse, fog-ammonia method, 800mg/kg, perfusion in stomach, cough time of half the animals increased by 135%); dispels phlegm (mus, phenol red method, 400mg/kg and 800mg/kg, perfusion in stomach, output of phenol red increases 214% and 276% respectively); LD_{50} (mus, orl) ≥ 4.8g/kg. Source: CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*], HUANG HAO *Artemisia scoparia* [Syn. *Artemisia capillaris* var. *scoparia*], HUANG HUA HAO *Artemisia annua*, JU PI *Citrus reticulata*, KUAN YE QIANG HUO *Notopterygium forbesii* [Syn. *Notopterygium franchetii*], LIAN QIAO *Forsythia suspensa*, LIAO XI XIN *Asarum heterotropoides* var. *mandshuricum*, MA HUANG *Ephedra sinica*, MU XIANG *Saussurea lappa* [Syn. *Aucklandia lappa*], MU XU *Medicago sativa*, TAI WAN CUI BAI *Calocedrus macrolepis* var. *formosana* (leaf), WU WEI ZI *Schisandra chinensis*, XI XIN *Asarum sieboldii*, XIANG YE *Pelargonium graveolens*, YAN JIAO CAO *Boenninghausenia albiflora*, YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*, YU XING CAO *Houttuynia cordata* (in 1925, the compound was isolated from the plant)[5505]. Ref: 2, 660, 1446, 1447, 4298, 5505.



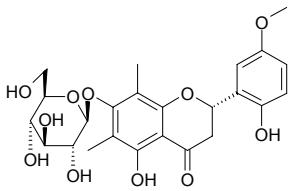
15147 Myrciacitrin I

$C_{23}H_{26}O_{11}$ (478.46). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (rat lens, IC_{50} = 3.2μmol/L, control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L). Source: DUO HUA YANG MEI *Myrica multiflora* (leaf). Ref: 4174.



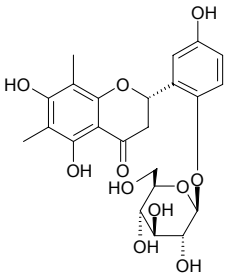
15148 Myrciacitrin II

$C_{24}H_{28}O_{11}$ (492.48). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (rat lens, IC_{50} = 15μmol/L, control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L). Source: DUO HUA YANG MEI *Myrica multiflora* (leaf). Ref: 4174.



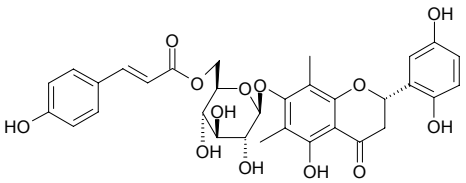
15149 Myrciacitrin III

$C_{23}H_{26}O_{11}$ (478.46). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -104.2°$ (c = 0.16, EtOH). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (rat lens, IC_{50} = 46μmol/L, control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L). Source: DUO HUA YANG MEI *Myrica multiflora* (leaf). Ref: 4174.



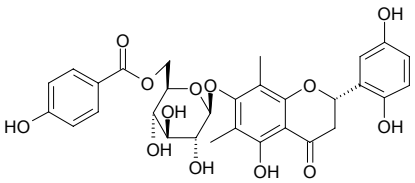
15150 Myrciacitrin IV

$C_{32}H_{32}O_{13}$ (624.60). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = -99.2°$ (c = 0.68, EtOH). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (rat lens, IC_{50} = 0.79μmol/L, control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L). Source: DUO HUA YANG MEI *Myrica multiflora* (leaf). Ref: 4174.



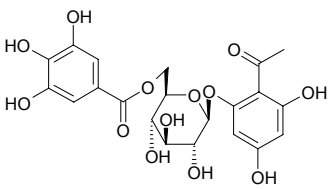
15151 Myrciacitrin V

$C_{30}H_{30}O_{13}$ (598.57). Yellow powder, $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +108.2.2°$ (c = 0.028, EtOH). Pharm: Aldose reductase inhibitor (rat lens, IC_{50} = 16μmol/L, control Epalrestat, IC_{50} = 0.072μmol/L). Source: DUO HUA YANG MEI *Myrica multiflora* (leaf). Ref: 4174.



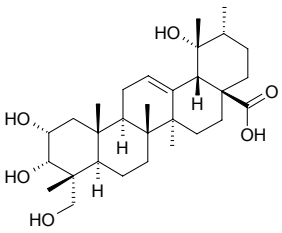
15152 Myrciaphenone B

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{13}$ (482.40). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -64°$ (c = 0.1, MeOH). Pharm: Antifungal (*Candida albicans* ATCC2091, MIC > 200μg/mL, control Amphotericin B, MIC = 1μg/mL; *Candida albicans* 32, MIC > 200μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC = 4μg/mL; *Candida albicans* 19, MIC = 200μg/mL, Amphotericin B, MIC = 2μg/mL); cytotoxic inactive (MIC > 200μg/mL); antibacterial inactive. Source: *Baseonema acuminatum* (leaf). Ref: 5021.



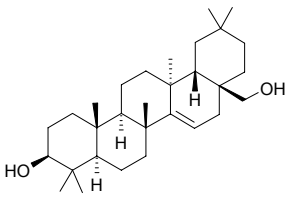
15153 Myrianthic acid

$C_{30}H_{48}O_6$ (504.71). Source: YANG TI *Rumex japonicus* (stem). Ref: 4541.



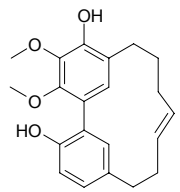
15154 Myricadiol

Myricardiol [17884-88-7] $C_{30}H_{50}O_2$ (442.73). Pharm: Inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (−12.0±1.9)%, control Curcumin, 100μmol/L, InRt = (62.6±1.0)%, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase)[4163]. Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra* (bark: yield = 0.020%[4163]). Ref: 1422, 4163.



15155 Myricanene A

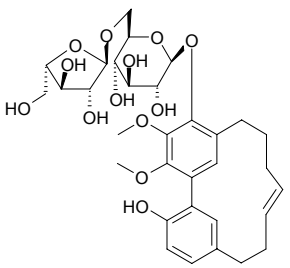
$C_{21}H_{24}O_4$ (340.42). White powder, a product with high activity by enzymatic hydrolysis of the glucoside. Pharm: Inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, IC_{50} = 98μmol/L, control Curcumin, IC_{50} = 82μmol/L, $p<0.01$, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra*. Ref: 4163.



15156 Myricanene A

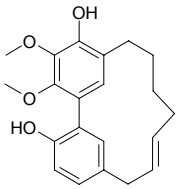
5-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{32}H_{42}O_{13}$ (634.68). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -0.6°$ (c = 0.1, EtOH). Pharm: Inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (7.9±1.4)%, control Curcumin, 100μmol/L, InRt = (62.6±1.0)%, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra* (bark: yield = 0.0032%). Ref: 4163.



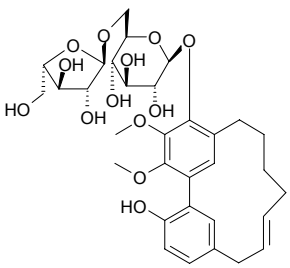
15157 Myricanene B

$C_{21}H_{24}O_4$ (340.42). White powder, a product with high activity by enzymatic hydrolysis of the glucoside. Pharm: Inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, IC_{50} ≈ 100μmol/L, control Curcumin, IC_{50} = 82μmol/L, p<0.01, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra*. Ref: 4163.



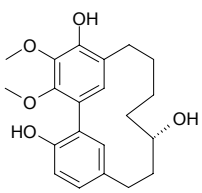
15158 Myricanene B 5-*O*-*α*-*L*-arabinofuranosyl(1→6)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{32}H_{42}O_{13}$ (634.68). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -10.8°$ (*c* = 0.1, EtOH). Pharm: Inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (–5.2±2.8)%, control Curcumin, 100μmol/L, InRt = (62.6±1.0)%, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra* (bark: yield = 0.0029%). Ref: 4163.



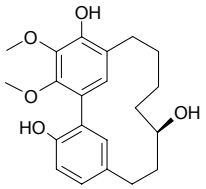
15159 (+)-*S*-Myricanol

$C_{21}H_{26}O_5$ (358.44). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +37.3°$ (*c* = 0.2, $CHCl_3$), a product with high activity by enzymatic hydrolysis of the glucoside. Pharm: Inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, IC_{50} = 28μmol/L, control Curcumin, IC_{50} = 82μmol/L, p<0.01, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra*. Ref: 4163.



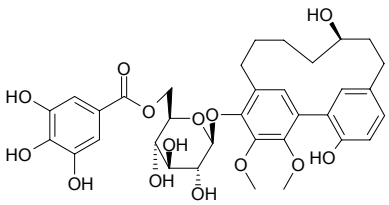
15160 Myricanol

[33606-81-4] $C_{21}H_{26}O_5$ (358.44). Pharm: Inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, IC_{50} = 63μmol/L, control Curcumin, IC_{50} = 82μmol/L, p<0.01, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase) [4163]. Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra* (bark: yield = 0.73%dw). Ref: 1421, 4163.



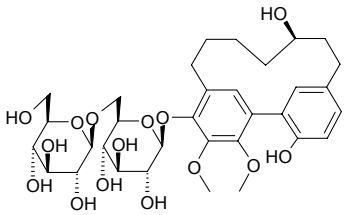
15161 Myricanol galloyl glucoside

$C_{34}H_{40}O_{14}$ (672.69). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra*. Ref: 1247.



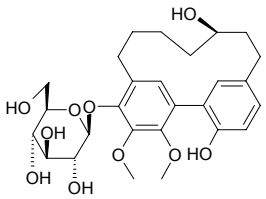
15162 Myricanol gentiobioside

$C_{33}H_{46}O_{15}$ (682.73). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra*. Ref: 1247.



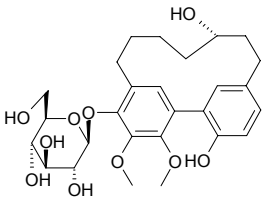
15163 *R*-Myricanol 5-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{27}H_{36}O_{10}$ (520.58). Pharm: Inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (6.7±5.5)%, control Curcumin, 100μmol/L, InRt = (62.6±1.0)%, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase)[4163]. Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra* (bark: yield = 0.20%). Ref: 1421, 4163.



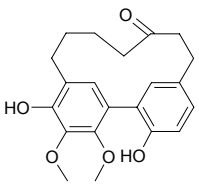
15164 (+)-*S*-Myricanol 5-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{27}H_{36}O_{10}$ (520.58). White powder, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +81.3º (*c* = 0.2, EtOH). Pharm: Inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (−13.1±3.6)%, control Curcumin, 100μmol/L, InRt = (62.6±1.0)%, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra* (bark: yield = 0.074%). Ref: 4163.



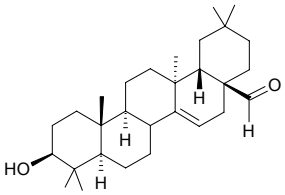
15165 Myricanone

[32492-74-3] $C_{21}H_{24}O_5$ (356.42). Pharm: Inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, IC_{50} = 46μmol/L, control Curcumin, IC_{50} = 82μmol/L, $p<0.01$, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase)[4163]. Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra* (bark: yield = 0.036%). Ref: 1421, 4163.



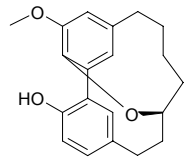
15166 Myricaolal*

Myrkolal $C_{29}H_{46}O_2$ (426.69). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra*. Ref: 1247.



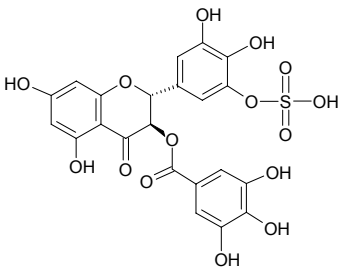
15167 Myricarborin

$C_{20}H_{22}O_3$ (310.40). Colorless plates (CH_2Cl_2), mp 141~143ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = +9.3º (*c* = 0.41, MeOH). Source: QIAO MU ZHUANG YANG MEI *Myrica arborea* (stem and root cortex). Ref: 5079.



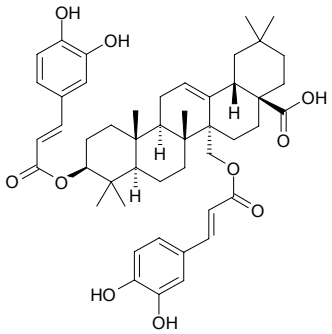
15168 Myricatin

[87388-96-3] $C_{22}H_{16}O_{15}S$ (552.43). Source: YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra*. Ref: 1420.



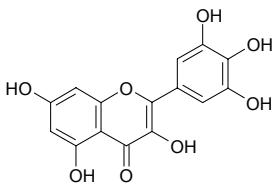
15169 Myriceric acid C

$C_{48}H_{60}O_{10}$ (797.01). Pharm: Anti-HIV (H9 lymphocytic cells, inhibits replication, IC_{50} (concentration that inhibits uninfected H9 cell growth by 50%) = 14.95μg/mL); cytotoxic (hmn, A549 EC_{50} = 3.9μg/mL, MCF7 EC_{50} = 4.1μg/mL). Source: TAI WAN FU RONG *Hibiscus taiwanensis*. Ref: 2529.



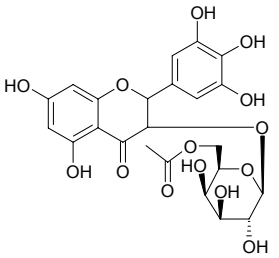
15170 Myricetin

3,3',4',5,5',7-Hexahydroxyflavone; Cannabiscetin; Myricetol [529-44-2] $C_{15}H_{10}O_8$ (318.24). mp > 330ºC. Pharm: Antibacterial (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Bacillus coli*, *Bacillus dysenteriae*, *B. Typhosus*, *Pseudomonas maltophilia* and *Enteromorpha cloacae*); antineoplastic (B16 melanoma and $L_{1210,}$ *in vivo*); anti-gonadotropin; cytotoxic (KB *in vitro*, EC = 15μg/mL); antitussive (dispels phlegm); diuretic; inhibits release and metabolism of arachidonic acid; aldose reductase inhibitor (mus eye lens, 100μmol/L, InRt = 100%); Δ(5)-lipoxygenase inhibitor; NADH oxidase inhibitor; succinic oxidase inhibitor; inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, IC_{50} = 23μmol/L, control Curcumin, IC_{50} = 82μmol/L, $p<0.01$, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase)[4163]; DPPH scavenger (IC_{50} = (16.0±0.4)μmol/L, control Trolox, IC_{50} = (25.4±0.8)μmol/L)[4244]; LD (rbt, sc) = 8~10g/kg. Source: BAI HUA YING SHAN HONG *Rhododendron mucronatum*, CAO YUAN DA JI *Euphorbia stepposa*, CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*], CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*, GUI JIAN JIN JI ER *Caragana jubata*, HUANG SHU KUI HUA *Abelmoschus manihot*, WEN GUAN MU *Xanthoceras sorbifolia* (stem and trunk: mean content = 0.12%)[5508], XIAN CHI SHE PU TAO *Ampelopsis grossedentata* [Syn. *Ampelopsis cantoniesis* var. *grossedentata*], YANG MEI *Myrica rubra*, YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra* (bark: content = 0.027%)[5501], YANG PU TAO YE *Syzygium samarangense*, YING MAO JIN SI TAO *Hypericum hirsutum*, YOU SE ZI JIN NIU *Ardisia colorata* (fruit), ZHAO SHENG DA JI *Euphorbia palustris*, ZHU BAI *Myrica nagi* [Syn. *Podocarpus nagi*]. Ref: 2, 4, 605, 658, 4013, 4163, 4244, 4100, 5501, 5507.



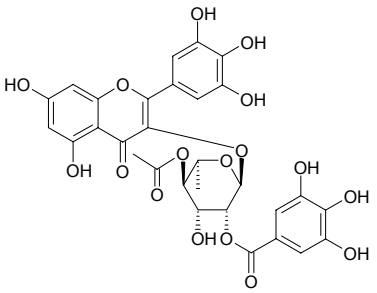
15171 Myricetin-3-*O*-(6''-acetyl)-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{23}H_{24}O_{14}$ (524.44). Source: SAN XIAO CAO *Trifolium repens* (flower). Ref: 3970.



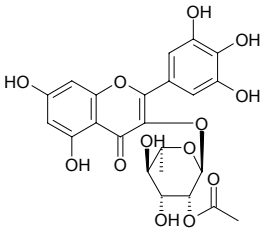
15172 Myricetin-3-*O*-(4''-*O*-acetyl-2''-*O*-galloyl)-*α*-*L*-$^1C_4$-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{30}H_{26}O_{17}$ (658.53). Yellow amorphous powder. Source: WU MO *Eugenia jambolana* [Syn. *Syzygium cumin*; *Myrtus cumini*] (leaf). Ref: 5237.



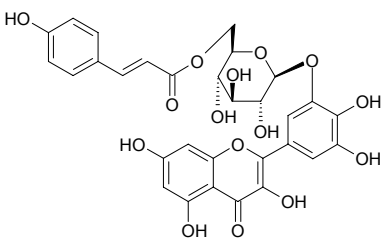
15173 Myricetin-3-*O*-(2''-*O*-acetyl-*α*-rhamnopyranoside)

$C_{23}H_{22}O_{13}$ (506.42). Source: LAN SHUI LIAN *Nymphaea caerulea*. Ref: 2342.



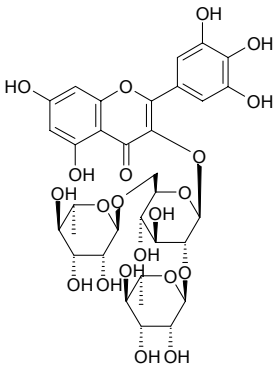
15174 Myricetin-3'-*O*-(6''-*p*-coumaroyl) glucoside

$C_{30}H_{26}O_{15}$ (626.53). Brown amorphous solid, mp 130~136ºC (dec). Source: CHI YE SHUI LIAN *Nymphaea lotus*. Ref: 3405.



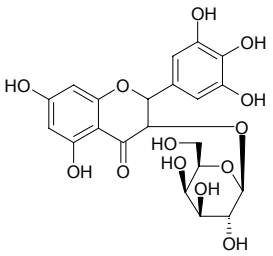
15175 Myricetin-3-*O*-(2'',6''-di-*O*-*α*-rhamnosyl)-*β*-glucoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{21}$ (772.67). Dark~yellow amorphous powder. Source: HU DIE HUA DOU *Clitoria ternatea*. Ref: 2064.



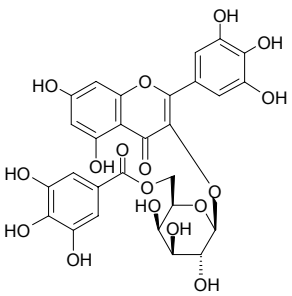
15176 Myricetin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-galactopyranoside

$C_{21}H_{22}O_{13}$ (482.40). Source: SAN XIAO CAO *Trifolium repens* (flower). Ref: 3970.



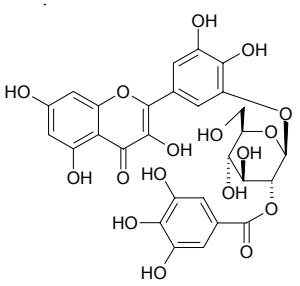
15177 Myricetin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6''-*O*-galloyl)-galactopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{24}O_{17}$ (632.49). Source: FEI CAI *Sedum aizoon*. Ref: 1486.



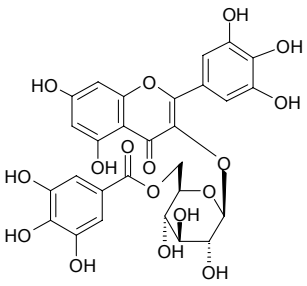
15178 Myricetin-3-*O*-(2''-*O*-galloyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{24}O_{17}$ (632.49). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -65°$ (c = 0.17, MeOH). Source: QU YU CAO DI LAO GUAN CAO *Geranium pratense* ssp. *funitimum* (aerial parts). Ref: 5126.



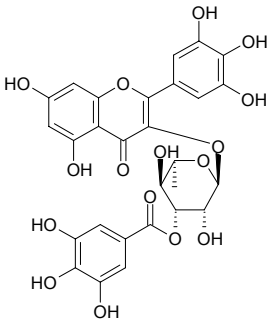
15179 Myricetin-3-*O*-*β*-*D*-(6''-*O*-galloyl)-glucopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{24}O_{17}$ (632.49). Source: FENG XIANG SHU *Liquidambar formosana* [Syn. *Liquidambar taiwaniana*], FEI CAI *Sedum aizoon*. Ref: 1485, 1486.



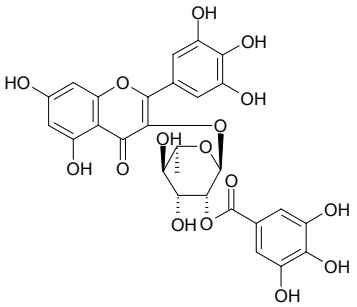
15180 Myricetin-3-*O*-(2''-*O*-galloyl)-*α*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{28}H_{24}O_{16}$ (616.49). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -11.6°$ (*c* = 0.43, MeOH). Pharm: Inhibits cell proliferation of PBMC (activated by phytohemagglutinin (PHA), IC_{50} = 11.9μmol/L, inhibitory mechanism may involve the blocking of IL-2 and IFN-*γ* production). Source: YANG PU TAO YE *Syzygium samarangense*. Ref: 4100.



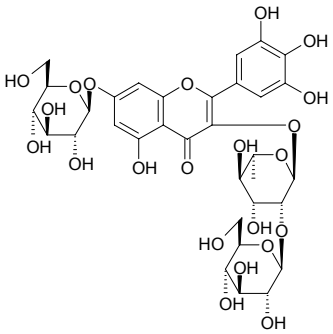
15181 Myricetin-3-*O*-(3''-*O*-galloyl)-*α*-rhamnopyranoside

Desmanthin 1 [56939-52-7] $C_{28}H_{24}O_{16}$ (616.49). Yellow powder, mp 176ºC. Source: BIAN XU *Polygonum aviculare*, YANG PU TAO YE *Syzygium samarangense*. Ref: 1521, 2210, 4100.



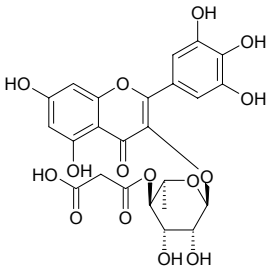
15182 Myricetin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-(2-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl)rhamnopyranoside-7-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside

$C_{33}H_{40}O_{22}$ (788.67). Source: SHUANG HUA FAN HONG HUA *Crocus chrysanthus-biflorus*. Ref: 2343.



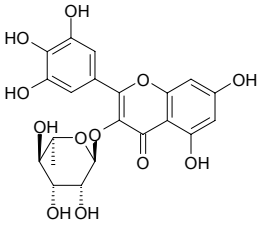
15183 Myricetin-3-*O*-(4''-*O*-malonyl)-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranoside

$C_{24}H_{22}O_{15}$ (550.43). Source: GAO SHAN CHA BIAO *Ribes alpinum* (leaf). Ref: 3541.



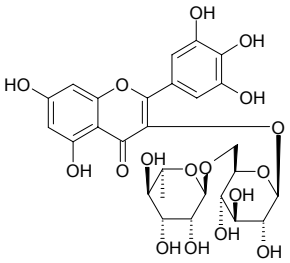
15184 Myricetin-3-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnoside

Myricitrin [17912-87-7] $C_{21}H_{20}O_{12}$ (464.39). mp 197~199ºC (anhydrate); $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -150.0°$ (*c* = 0.50, MeOH). Pharm: Antibacterial (*Pseudomonas maltophilia* and *Enteromorpha cloacae*); anti-inflammatory (induced by 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate); choleretic; CVS activity (contracts blood vessels, Increases blood pressure and stimulates heart); aldose reductase inhibitor (rat eye lens *in vivo*, 10μmol/L, InRt = 100%); mutagen (*Salmonella aertrycke*); inhibits degranulation and release of *β*-hexosaminidase (RBL-2H3 cells, 100μmol/L, InRt = (12.6±4.2)%, control Curcumin, 100μmol/L, InRt = (62.6±1.0)%, did not affect the enzyme activity of *β*-hexosaminidase)[4163]; hepatoprotective (primary cultures of rat hepatocytes, H_2O_2-induced toxicity, 50μmol/L, relative protection = 24.6% (H_2O_2-treated, relative protection = 0.0%, control, relative protection = 100%), positive control Silibinin, Relative protection = 74.9%)[4996]; inhibits cell proliferation of PBMC (activated by phytohemagglutinin (PHA), IC_{50} = 75.6μmol/L, inhibitory mechanism may involve the blocking of IL-2 and IFN-*γ* production)[4100]. Source: CE BAI YE *Thuja orientalis* [Syn. *Platycladus orientalis*; *Biota orientalis*], DA JIN NIU CAO *Polygala chinensis* [Syn. *Polygala glomerata*], HENG GEN FEI CAI *Sedum kamtschaticum*, GUI JIAN JIN JI ER *Caragana jubata*, HEI HU TAO *Juglans nigra*, SHI YE *Diospyros kaki*, XIAN CHI SHE PU TAO *Ampelopsis grossedentata* [Syn. *Ampelopsis cantoniesis* var. *grossedentata*], YANG MEI *Myrica rubra*, YANG MEI SHU PI *Myrica rubra* (5.59%), YANG PU TAO YE *Syzygium samarangense*, YOU GAN YE *Phyllanthus emblica* (leaf and branch), ZI JIN NIU *Ardisia japonica*, RI BEN GUI DENG QING *Rodgersia podophylla* (aerial parts). Ref: 6, 605, 658, 1417, 4163, 4205, 4996, 4100.



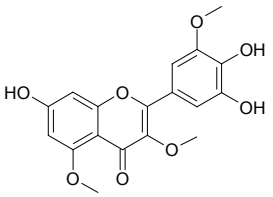
15185 Myricetin-3-rutinoside

Myricetin 3-*O*-(6"-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{27}H_{30}O_{17}$ (626.53). Source: LV DOU *Onobrychis viciifolia* (leaf). Ref: 5084.



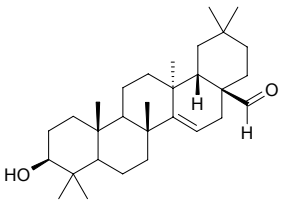
15186 Myricetin-3,5,3'-trimethyl ether

$C_{18}H_{16}O_8$ (360.32). Source: KE SHI FAN YING TAO *Eugenia edulis* (leaf). Ref: 3469.



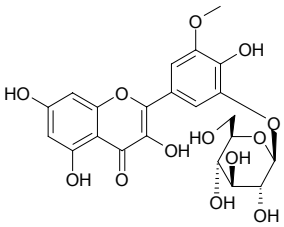
15187 Myricolal

$C_{30}H_{48}O_2$ (440.71). Crystals, mp 288ºC. Source: XIANG YANG MEI *Myrica gale*. Ref: 1512.



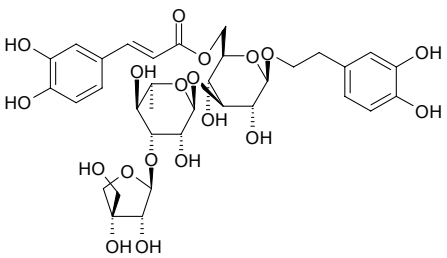
15188 Myricomplanoside

[123442-26-2] $C_{22}H_{22}O_{13}$ (494.41). Yellow acicular crystals, mp 255~257ºC. Source: BIAN JING HUANG QI *Astragalus complanatus*. Ref: 123.



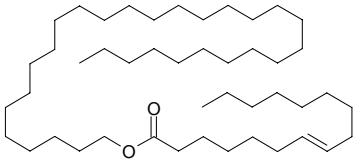
15189 Myricoside

[76076-04-5] $C_{34}H_{44}O_{19}$ (756.71). Pharm: Insect antifeedant. Source: YANG MEI CHANG SHAN *Clerodendron myricoides*. Ref: 658.



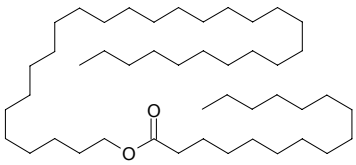
15190 Myricyl hypogaeate

$C_{46}H_{90}O_2$ (675.23). Source: MI LA *Apis cerana*. Ref: 6.



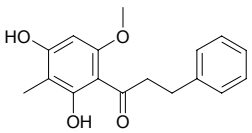
15191 Myricyl palmitate

$C_{46}H_{92}O_2$ (677.24). Source: MI LA *Apis cerana*. Ref: 6.



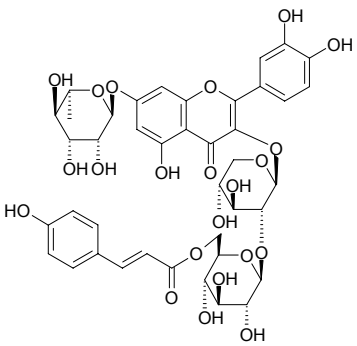
15192 Myrigalone H

$C_{17}H_{18}O_4$ (286.33). Source: YANG PU TAO YE *Syzygium samarangense*. Ref: 4100.



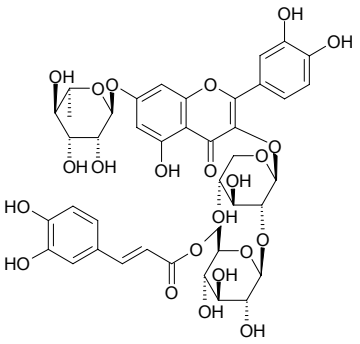
15193 Myriophylloside B

Quercetin-7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-3-*O*-(6"-*P*-coumaroyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-xylopyranoside $C_{41}H_{44}O_{22}$ (888.79). Yellow powder, mp 218~220ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -167.5º$ (MeOH). Source: DUO YE JI DOU *Oxytropis myriophylla*. Ref: 4265.



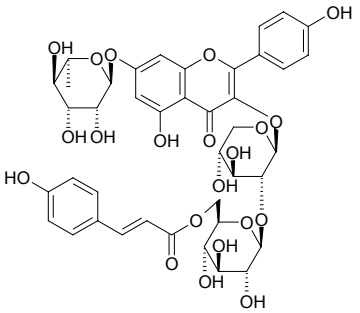
15194 Myriophylloside C

Quercetin-7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-3-*O*-(6"-caffeoyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-xylopyranoside $C_{41}H_{44}O_{23}$ (904.79). Yellow powder, mp 205~207ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -173.8º$ (MeOH). Source: DUO YE JI DOU *Oxytropis myriophylla*. Ref: 4265.



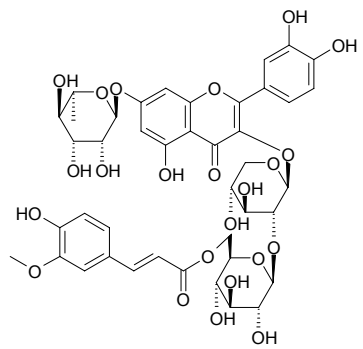
15195 Myriophylloside D

Kaempferol-7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-3-*O*-(6"-*P*-coumaroyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-xylopyranoside $C_{41}H_{44}O_{21}$ (872.80). Yellow powder, mp 197~200ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -120.3º$ (MeOH). Source: DUO YE JI DOU *Oxytropis myriophylla*. Ref: 4265.



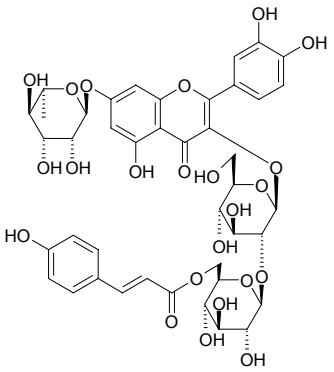
15196 Myriophylloside E

Quercetin-7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranosyl-3-*O*-(6"-feruloyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-xylopyranoside $C_{42}H_{46}O_{23}$ (918.82). Yellow powder, mp 212~214ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -154.8º$ (MeOH). Source: DUO YE JI DOU *Oxytropis myriophylla*. Ref: 4265.



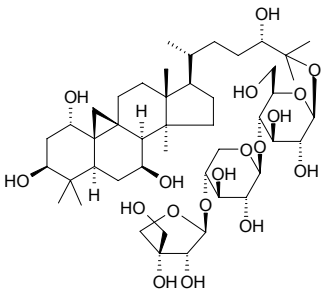
15197 Myriophylloside F

Quercetin-7-*O*-*α*-*L*-rhamnopyranos-yl-3-*O*-(6"-*P*-coumaroyl)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl-(1→2)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{42}H_{46}O_{23}$ (918.82). Yellow powder, mp 224~226ºC, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -168.6º$ (MeOH). Source: DUO YE JI DOU *Oxytropis myriophylla*. Ref: 4265.



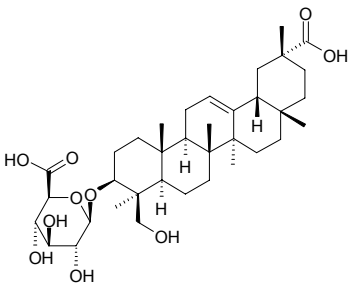
15198 Myrioside A

25-*O*-*β*-*D*-Apiofuranosyl(1→4)-*β*-*D*-xylopyranosyl(1→4)-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl 1*α*,3*β*,7*β*,24(*S*),25-pentahydroxycycloartane $C_{46}H_{78}O_{18}$ (919.12). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{16} = -10.1º$ (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Source: DUO YE JI DOU *Oxytropis myriophylla* (whole herb). Ref: 4222.



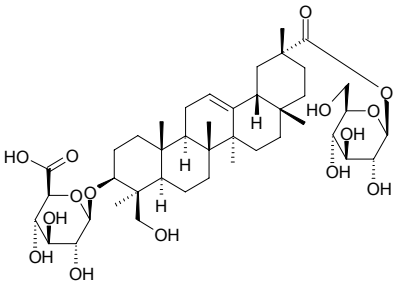
15199 Myrioside B

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucuronopyranosyl azukisapogenol $C_{36}H_{56}O_{10}$ (648.84). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = +2.3º$ (*c* = 0.11, MeOH). Source: DUO YE JI DOU *Oxytropis myriophylla* (whole herb). Ref: 4222.



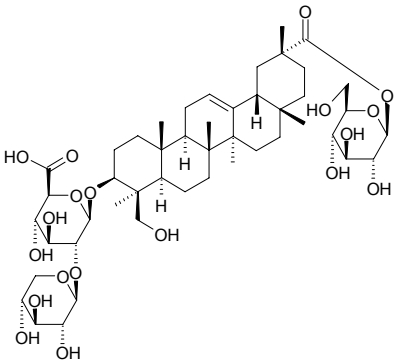
15200 Myrioside C

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Glucuronopyranosyl azukisapogenol 29-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranosyl ester $C_{42}H_{66}O_{15}$ (810.99). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{14} = -2.2°$ (*c* = 0.12, MeOH). Source: DUO YE JI DOU *Oxytropis myriophylla* (whole herb). Ref: 4222.



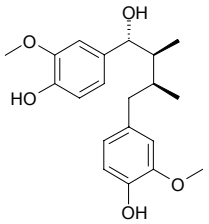
15201 Myrioside D

3-*O*-*β*-*D*-Xylopyranosyl(1→2)- *β*-*D*-glucuronopyranosyl azukisapogenol 29-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside ester $C_{47}H_{74}O_{19}$ (943.10). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{15} = -4.0°$ (*c* = 0.10, MeOH). Source: DUO YE JI DOU *Oxytropis myriophylla* (whole herb). Ref: 4222.



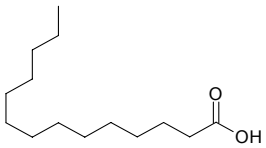
15202 Myristargenol B

$C_{20}H_{26}O_5$ (346.43). Colorless amorphous, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +10°$ (*c* = 0.09, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Antioxidant (DPPH scavenger). Source: FENG CHAO CAO *Leucas aspera* (whole herb). Ref: 4344.



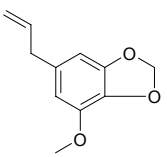
15203 Myristic acid

Tetradecanoic acid [544-63-8] $C_{14}H_{28}O_2$ (228.38). mp 58ºC, bp 250.5ºC/100mmHg. Pharm: Precursor to essence synthesis; COX-1 and COX-2 inhibitor (IC_{50} = 3.9~180μmol/L, lack of selectivity)[4415]. Source: BA DOU *Croton tiglium*, BING LANG *Areca catechu*, BU GU ZHI *Psoralea corylifolia*, CU LIU GUO *Hippophae rhamnoides*, DA CHE QIAN *Plantago major*, DA ZAO *Ziziphus jujuba*, DANG GUI *Angelica sinensis*, DANG SHEN *Codonopsis pilosula*, GAN DI HUANG *Rehmannia glutinosa* [Syn. *Rehmannia glutinosa* f. *Huechingensis*], GUA LOU *Trichosanthes kirilowii*, HONG HUA *Carthamus tinctorius*, JI GUAN ZI *Celosia cristada* (seed), LANG DANG ZI *Hyoscyamus niger* (dried ripe seed: content = 0.3%)[5508], MAN JING ZI *Vitex trifolia*, QIANG HUO *Notopterygium incisum*, ROU DOU KOU *Myristica fragrans*, SHUANG BIAN GUA LOU *Trichosanthes rosthornii* [Syn. *Trichosanthes uniflora*], XI OU YUAN WEI *Iris florentina*, XIN JIANG GAO BEN *Conioselinum vaginatum*, XING REN *Prunus armeniaca*, YIN CHEN HAO *Artemisia capillaris*, ZHONG GUO XUAN FU HUA *Inula britannica* var. *chinensis*, occurs in many plants. Ref: 2, 333, 660, 4415, 5508.



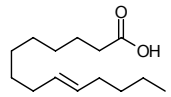
15204 Myristicin

[607-91-0] $C_{11}H_{12}O_3$ (192.22). bp 157ºC/21mmHg, 149.5ºC/15mm; 95~97ºC/0.2mmHg. Pharm: Antineoplastic (mus lung tumor, InRt = 65%, stomach tumor InRt = 31%); antifungal (*Cladosporium cucumerinum in vitro*, MED = 20μg); hallucinogen (normal hmn); induces activity of cytochrome system (rat, ip, 500μmol/kg, improves liver P450-1A1/2, 2B1/2 and 2E1 activity by 2~20 times); antioxidant (mus liver, inhibits lipid peroxidization); platelet aggregation inhibitor (rbt, *in vitro*); monoamine oxidase inhibitor (*in vitro*); larvacide (larva of *Stegomyia calopus*, 100% killed in 24h, 25mg/L); teratogen. Source: DA CAO KOU *Alpinia speciosa*, GAO BEN *Ligusticum sinense* (root and rhizome: content = 11.31%)[5508], HAN QIN *Apium graveolens*, HUI HUI SU GENG *Perilla frutescens* var. *crispa*, JIAN ZI SU YE *Perilla frutescens* var. *acuta* [Syn. *Perilla frutescens* var. *purpurascens*], LIAO GAO BEN *Ligusticum jeholense* (root and rhizome: content = 1.51%)[5508], LIAO XI XIN *Asarum heterotropoides* var. *mandshuricum*, NAN HE SHI *Daucus carota*, OU FANG FENG *Pastinaca sativa*, ROU DOU KOU *Myristica fragrans* (kernel: content scope = 2.12%~2.88%, mean content = 2.49%[5508]), XI XIN *Asarum sieboldii*, XIN JIANG GAO BEN *Conioselinum vaginatum* (root and rhizome: content = 2.21%[5508]), YUN NAN ZHANG *Cinnamomum glanduliferum*, ZHOU YE OU QIN *Petroselinum crispum*. Ref: 2, 660, 900, 5508.



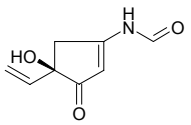
15205 Myristoleic acid

Tetradecenoic acid C; *cis*-9-Tetradecenoic acid [544-64-9] $C_{14}H_{26}O_2$ (226.36). Source: BING LANG *Areca catechu*, ZHANG MU *Cinnamomum camphora*. Ref: 2, 1475.



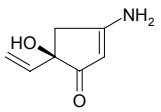
15206 Myrothenone A

5(*R*)-5-Ethenyl-3-formamido-5-hydroxy-2-cyclopenten-1-one $C_8H_9NO_3$ (167.17). Pharm: Tyrosinase inhibitor (IC_{50} = 6.6μmol/L, control Kojic acid, IC_{50} = 7.7μmol/L, used as a functional personal-care compound). Source: *Myrothecium* sp. Ref: 4457.



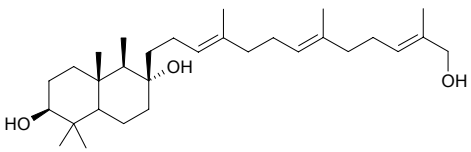
15207 Myrothenone B

3-Amino-5-ethenyl-5-hydroxy-2-cyclopenten-1-one $C_7H_9NO_2$ (139.16). Colorless oil. Source: *Myrothecium* sp. Ref: 4457.



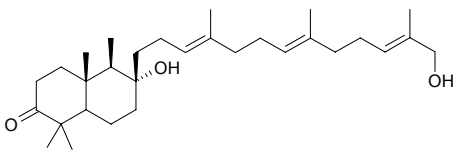
15208 Myrrhanol A

$C_{30}H_{52}O_3$ (460.75). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ = +12.2º (*c* = 1.00, MeOH). Source: MU KU ER MO YAO *Commiphora mukul*. Ref: 2572.



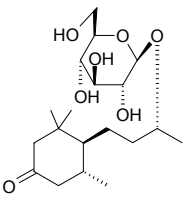
15209 Myrrhanone A

$C_{30}H_{50}O_3$ (458.73). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ = +11.9º (*c* = 1.00, MeOH). Source: MU KU ER MO YAO *Commiphora mukul*. Ref: 2572.



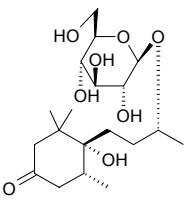
15210 Myrsinionoside A

(5*R*,6*S*,9*R*)-Megastigma-3-on-9-ol 9-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{19}H_{34}O_7$ (374.48). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −13.8º (*c* = 1.30, MeOH). Source: *Myrsine seguinii* (leaf). Ref: 4119.



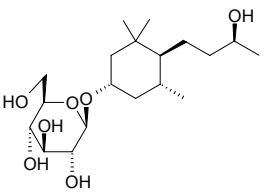
15211 Myrsinionoside B

(5*R*,6*R*,9*R*)-Megastigman-3-on-6,9-diol 9-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{19}H_{34}O_8$ (390.48). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −3.0º (*c* = 0.41, MeOH). Source: *Myrsine seguinii* (leaf). Ref: 4119.



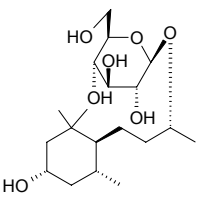
15212 Myrsinionoside C

(3*S*,5*R*,6*S*,9*S*)-Megastigman-3,9-diol 3-*O*-*β*-*D*-glucopyranoside $C_{19}H_{36}O_7$ (376.49). Amorphous powder. Source: *Myrsine seguinii* (leaf). Ref: 4119.



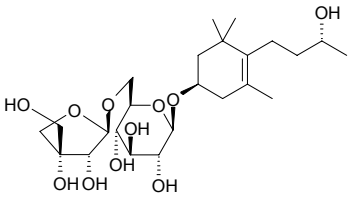
15213 Myrsinionoside D

$C_{19}H_{36}O_7$ (376.49). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = −28.6º (*c* = 1.40, MeOH). Source: *Myrsine seguinii* (leaf). Ref: 4119.



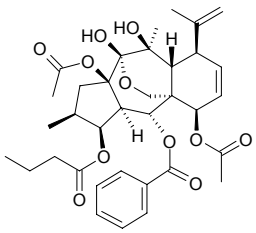
15214 Myrsinionoside E

$C_{24}H_{42}O_{11}$ (506.60). Amorphous powder, $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -76.4°$ (c = 0.72, MeOH). Source: *Myrsine seguinii* (leaf). Ref: 4119.



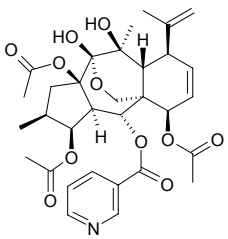
15215 Myrsinoltype diterpene ester CPB51-719-1

$C_{35}H_{44}O_{11}$ (640.73). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -3.28°$ (c = 0.12, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Prolyl endopeptidase inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 3.195μmol/L, positive control Bacitracin, IC_{50} = 129.26μmol/L). Source: MI HUO DA JI *Euphorbia decipiens*. Ref: 4350.



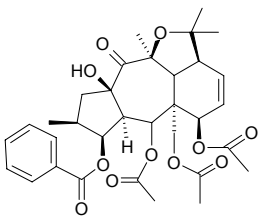
15216 Myrsinol-type diterpene ester CPB51-719-2

$C_{32}H_{39}NO_{11}$ (613.67). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -6.63°$ (c = 1.66, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Urease inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 81.39μmol/L, positive control Thiourea, IC_{50} = 21μmol/L). Source: MI HUO DA JI *Euphorbia decipiens*. Ref: 4350.



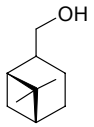
15217 Myrsinol-type diterpene ester CPB51-719-3

$C_{32}H_{40}O_{11}$ (612.68). Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -9.68°$ (c = 0.14, $CHCl_3$). Pharm: Prolyl endopeptidase inhibitor (*in vitro*, IC_{50} = 10.52μmol/L, positive control Bacitracin, IC_{50} = 129.26μmol/L). Source: MI HUO DA JI *Euphorbia decipiens*. Ref: 4350.



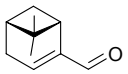
15218 Myrtanol

$C_{10}H_{18}O$ (154.25). Source: CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*, ZHU YE CHAI HU *Bupleurum marginatum*, XIAN YE CHAI HU *Bupleurum angustissimum*, XIAO YE HEI CHAI HU *Bupleurum smithii* var. *parvifolium*, ZHAI ZHU YE CHAI HU *Bupleurum marginatum* var. *stenophyllum*. Ref: 1350, 660.



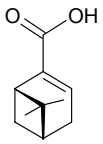
15219 Myrtenal

[23727-16-4] $C_{10}H_{14}O$ (150.22). Source: DU HUO *Angelica pubescens* f. *biserrata* [Syn. *Angelica pubescens*]. Ref: 2.



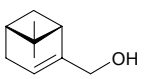
15220 Myrtenic acid

[601-74-1] $C_{10}H_{14}O_2$ (166.22). Source: RU XIANG *Boswellia carterii*. Ref: 1271.



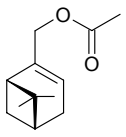
15221 Myrtenol

[6712-78-3] $C_{10}H_{16}O$ (152.24). bp (−) 221~222ºC. Pharm: dispels phlegm; antimicrobial; immunoenhancer. Source: CHAI HU *Bupleurum chinense*. Ref: 2, 1612, 1613.



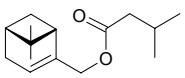
15222 (+)-Myrtenyl acetate

$C_{12}H_{18}O_2$ (194.28). Source: XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis*. Ref: 6.



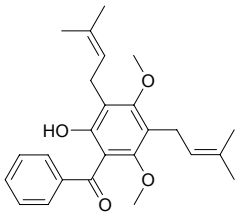
15223 *L*-Myrtenyl isovalerate

$C_{15}H_{24}O_2$ (236.36). Source: XIE CAO *Valeriana officinalis*. Ref: 6.



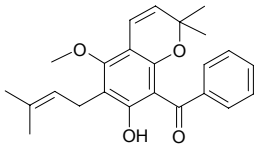
15224 Myrtiaphenone A

6-Hydroxy-2,4-dimethoxy-3,5-bis(3-methyl-2-butenyl)benzophenone $C_{25}H_{30}O_4$ (394.52). Source: FEI JI TENG HUANG *Garcinia pseudoguttifera* (heartwood). Ref: 3911.



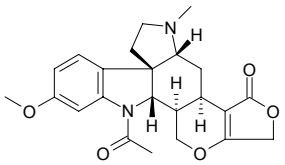
15225 Myrtiaphenone B

2,2-Dimethyl-8-benzoyl-7-hydroxy-5-methoxy-6-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)benzopyran $C_{24}H_{26}O_4$ (378.47). Source: FEI JI TENG HUANG *Garcinia pseudoguttifera* (heartwood). Ref: 3911.



15226 Myrtoidine

$C_{23}H_{26}N_2O_5$ (410.47). Crystals (EtOAc and cyclohexane which char without melting), $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46.6°$ (c = 0.5, CH_2Cl_2). Source: *Strychnos myrtoides*. Ref: 2297.



15227 Myxoxanthophyll

$C_{41}H_{60}O_7$ (664.93). Source: FA CAI *Nostoc flagelliforme*. Ref: 660.