

# Wengen – Alpine Flowers of the Swiss Alps

Naturetrek Tour Report

26th June – 3rd July 2022



Jungfrau



*Sempervivum montanum*



*Cirsium spinosissimum*



*Campanula cochlaerifolia*

Tour report and images by David Tattersfield



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Tour participants: David Tattersfield (tour leader and botanist) with 14 Naturetrek clients.

## Day 1

Sunday 26th June

From Zurich airport, we enjoyed a comfortable journey to Wengen, changing trains at Interlaken and Lauterbrunnen. We arrived just after 5.00pm and after checking in to our hotel, we had plenty of time to relax and enjoy the wonderful mountain views before dinner. After talking through the programme for the coming week, we retired to bed.

## Day 2

Monday 27th June

A cool and overcast morning suggested that there would be little to be gained by going higher. Instead, we followed a steep path down to Lauterbrunnen, finding plants that were typical of the lower forests and hay-meadows. These included Herb-Paris *Paris quadrifolia*, Whorled Solomon's-seal *Polygonatum verticillatum*, Nettle-leaved Bellflower *Campanula trachelium*, Dark Columbine *Aquilegia atrata*, the large Cabbage Thistle *Cirsium oleraceum* and the tall, white plumes of Goat's-beard *Spiraea Aruncus dioicus*.

Narrowly missing a thunderstorm, we enjoyed a coffee break, before taking a short bus journey to Trummelbach, where conveniently placed picnic tables and benches provided the perfect location for our lunch. Afterwards, we enjoyed the unique experience of visiting to the famous Trummelbach Falls, where a lift and tunnels provide easy access to 10 spectacular cascades, thundering through a narrow chasm, cut deep into the cliff. Beside the falls, we noted Short-spurred Fragrant-orchid *Gymnadenia odoratissima*, Swallow-wort *Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*, Lily-of-the-Valley *Convallaria majalis*, Branched St Bernard's Lily *Anthericum ramosum*, Blue Saxifrage *Saxifraga caesia* and Hairy Alpenrose *Rhododendron hirsutum*. After drinks at the café, we enjoyed a leisurely walk down the valley, past the Staubach Falls, to Lauterbrunnen, where we caught the 5.30pm train back to Wengen.

## Day 3

Tuesday 28th June

On the short cable-car ride to Mannlichen, we spotted chamois, grazing on the steep slopes, below to top station. After sheltering from a brief shower, we set off to explore a range of habitats towards the summit of the mountain. Following a hot spell of weather in the preceding month, the season was well advanced and many of the early spring flowers had already finished. Nevertheless, we found plenty to interest us and enjoyed a busy morning of discoveries. Particularly eye-catching were Bird's-eye Primrose *Primula farinosa*, Trumpet Gentian *Gentiana acaulis*, Spring Gentian *Gentiana verna* and Alpine Aster *Aster alpinus* and a range of showy yellow flowers included Alpine Cinquefoil *Potentilla crantzii* Mountain Buttercup *Ranunculus montanus*, Alpine Kidney Vetch *Anthyllis vulneraria* subsp. *alpestris* and Yellow Milk-vetch *Oxytropis campestris*. The deep purple Whorled Lousewort *Pedicularis verticillata* was obvious, but we also found the more subtle flowers of Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort *Pedicularis tuberosa* and Crimson-tipped Lousewort *Pedicularis oederi*. Orchids included Small-white Orchid *Pseudorchis albida*, Frog Orchid *Dactylorhiza viridis*, Round-headed Orchid *Traunsteinera globosa* and Alpine Vanilla Orchid *Gymnadenia rbellicani*, which really did smell strongly of vanilla.

We had tremendous views of the surrounding mountains and valleys, including the steep north-faces of the Eiger, Monch and Jungfrau, to the south. However, the weather was far from settled and persistent rain had set in by the

time we had reached the Mannlichen Berghaus. We managed to find a dry spot for our lunch, in the doorway of the Gondola building and then made a hasty retreat to the cable-car and returned to Wengen.

## Day 4

Wednesday 29th June

We awoke to sunshine and cloudless skies and took the 8.46am train to Wengernalp. From the station, we followed a broad track down to Wixi, where we explored a wet marsh with lots of Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid *Dactylorhiza majalis* and patches of deep-blue Bavarian Gentian *Gentiana bavarica*. We continued down through the forest, where finds included Serrated Wintergreen *Orthilia secunda*, One-flowered Wintergreen *Moneses uniflora* and Coralroot Orchid *Corallorhiza trifida*.

In the pasture, surrounding Biglenalp, a colourful array of flowers included Alpine Calamint *Clinopodium alpinum*, the soft-pink Mountain Sainfoin *Onobrychis montana*, Yellow Milk-vetch, and Cypress Spurge *Euphorbia cyparissias*. After a relaxing lunch, we were fortunate to find the large blue flowers of Alpine Columbine *Aquilegia alpina*, an uncommon plant of the region, confined to lime-rich pasture. During the afternoon, we made a gradual descent through pastures and forest. After two days of poor weather, the sunshine had encouraged many butterflies to take to the wing and we recorded 26 species during the day, including Swallowtail, Apollo, Purple-edged and Sooty Copper, Arran Brown, and Dark Green, False Heath, High Brown, and Titania's Fritillary. Huge yellow spires of Great Yellow Gentian *Gentiana lutea* adorned the rocky limestone pasture and on the mossy forest floor, we found colonies of the diminutive Lesser Twayblade *Neottia cordata*. The damp margins of the forest were lined with luxuriant stands of White False-helleborine *Veratrum album*, Hairy Chervil *Chaerophyllum hirsutum*, Greater Burnet-saxifrage *Pimpinella major* and Adenostyles *Adenostyles alliariae* and wet banks were home to Round-leaved Saxifrage *Saxifraga rotundifolia*, Yellow Mountain Saxifrage *Saxifraga aizoides* and Common Butterwort *Pinguicula vulgaris*. We eventually arrived at Almend, where we caught the train back to Wengen.

## Day 5

Thursday 30th June

We made a relaxing start to the day, travelling by train to Lauterbrunnen and then down to Wilderswil. Here, we joined the delightful little train, for the steep and slow climb to Schynige Platte, with views of Interlaken and the two lakes. We spent an absorbing morning in the Alpine Garden, where the natural vegetation has been augmented with additional habitats. Among superb displays of carefully labelled plants, some were already familiar to us but there were many more that had been introduced from other regions of Switzerland. There were wonderful views of Grindewald, far below us in the valley, and patchy cloud played around the panorama of mountains, to the south.

After lunch on the station platform, most of the group decided to return on the next train. The rest of us spent a while exploring the slopes beyond the garden, finding beautiful plants of Leafy Lousewort *Pedicularis foliosa*, Alpine Sainfoin *Hedysarum hedysaroides* and a range of dwarf shrubs which included Mountain Avens *Dryas octopetala*, Retuse-leaved Willow *Salix retusa* and Net-leaved Willow *Salix reticulata*. When thick cloud approached from the west, we, too, decided it was time to leave – a good decision, as it turned out, as a violent hailstorm arrived, just before we reached Wilderswil.

## Day 6

Friday 1st July

In steady rain, we took the train down to Lauterbrunnen and the cable-car to Grutschalp, where we boarded another train to Murren, high on the edge of the cliff, opposite the Trummelbach Falls. After a short stroll through the village, we took the funicular to the restaurant at Almendhubel, where we enjoyed a coffee break, until we were confident of an improvement in the weather. Before lunch we passed through banks of Green Alder *Alnus viridis* with an abundance of ferns and stands of tall herbs, such as Adenostyles, White False-helleborine, Purple Gentian *Gentiana purpurea* and Alpine Blue-sowthistle *Cicerbita alpina*. In marshy areas there was an abundance of Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid, as well as Round-headed Orchid, Twayblade *Neottia ovata* and *Astrantia major* and the mountain pasture had colourful flowers of Mountain Pansy *Viola lutea*, Arnica *Arnica montana*, Spiked Rampion *Phyteuma spicatum*, Betony-leaved Rampion *Phyteuma betonicifolium* and Bearded Bellflower *Campanula barbata*.

By lunchtime, increasing cloud filled the valleys and obscured the mountains. Most of the group opted to take a lower trail to Winteregg and the train back to Grutschalp, leaving just five of us to continue across the alp, along the Mountain View Trail. Despite the lack of views, it was an enjoyable and varied walk, through heathery moorland, rocky hillsides, and meadows, before making a series of steep descents back to cable-car.

## Day 7

Saturday 2nd July

Fortunately, good weather returned and remained perfect, for our final day. We took the trains to Kleine Scheidegg and on to the Eigergletscher station. Above the station platform, we made our way past the railway tunnel entrance onto the moraines, below the west ridge of the Eiger. Among the jumble of rocks, we found some of the pioneer plants that colonise this harsh environment. Most attractive, among these, were Broad-leaved Mouse-ear *Cerastium latifolium*, Chamois Cress *Hornungia alpina* subsp. *alpina*, Mt Cenis Pansy *Viola cenisia* and the sweetly scented Round-leaved Penny-cress *Noccaea rotundifolia*. We followed the narrow ridge of the medial moraine back towards the station, where the slow process of colonisation was more advanced and the ground was covered with sprawling mats of Retuse-leaved Willow and large cushions of Moss Campion *Silene acaulis*, interspersed with Spring Gentians, Dark-stemmed Sneezwort *Achillea atrata*, Unbranched Lovage *Ligusticum mutellinoides* and a host of other plants.

We enjoyed coffee and cakes, in glorious sunshine, on the terrace of the station café, closely attended by Alpine Chough that were bold enough to take food from our hands, and even our plates. From the station platform, we ventured around a corner, to the start of the Eiger Trail, to find Glacier Crowfoot *Ranunculus glacialis*, on the cold north-facing screes, before returning past the station to have lunch. Half the group opted to walk down to Kleine Scheidegg to catch the train, while the rest of us continued steeply down the narrow ridge of the moraine and then descended through mountain pasture and forest to familiar ground at Wixi. From here, it was just a short, uphill walk, through the flowery meadows to Wengernalp and our return train.

As we finished our final evening meal, on the terrace, an alpenglow on the Jungfrau provided an amazing finale to a memorable week.

## Day 8

Sunday 3rd July

Sadly, it was time to leave. After breakfast, we thanked Martina and her staff for their excellent hospitality and strolled down to the station for our train to Zurich.

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## Species lists

### Plants

| Latin Name                       | Common Name                  | Notes                        |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>             | <b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b> |                              |
| <b>Aspleniaceae</b>              | <b>Spleenwort Family</b>     |                              |
| <i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i> | Black Spleenwort             | Shady cliffs                 |
| <i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>    | Wall-rue                     | Walls                        |
| <i>Asplenium septentrionale</i>  | Forked Spleenwort            | Rare, on rocks               |
| <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>     | Maidenhair Spleenwort        | Walls and cliffs             |
| <i>Asplenium viride</i>          | Green Spleenwort             | Mountain rocks               |
| <b>Athyriaceae</b>               | <b>Lady-fern Family</b>      |                              |
| <i>Athyrium distentifolium</i>   | Alpine Lady-fern             | Mountain woods. Above Murren |
| <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>     | Lady-fern                    | Occasional                   |
| <b>Blechnaceae</b>               | <b>Hard-fern Family</b>      |                              |
| <i>Blechnum spicant</i>          | Hard-fern                    | Locally common               |
| <b>Cystopteridaceae</b>          | <b>Bladder-fern Family</b>   |                              |
| <i>Cystopteris alpina</i>        | Alpine Bladder-fern          | Above Grutschalp             |
| <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>      | Brittle Bladder-fern         | Frequent on rocks            |
| <i>Cystopteris montana</i>       | Mountain Bladder-fern        | Local. Trummelbach           |
| <i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>   | Oak Fern                     | Woods and rocks. Local       |
| <b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>          | <b>Bracken Family</b>        |                              |
| <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>       | Bracken                      | Valley woodland              |

| Latin Name                                      | Common Name                   | Notes                         |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                            | <b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b>  |                               |
| <b>Dryopteridaceae</b>                          | <b>Buckler-fern Family</b>    |                               |
| <i>Dryopteris affinis</i>                       | Scaly Male-fern               | Widespread                    |
| <i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>                   | Narrow Buckler-fern           | Damp scrub                    |
| <i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>                      | Broad Buckler-fern            | Frequent                      |
| <i>Dryopteris expansa</i>                       | Northern Buckler-fern         | Damp scrub                    |
| <i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>                     | Male-fern                     | Widespread                    |
| <i>Dryopteris submontana</i>                    | Rigid Buckler-fern            | Limestone rocks. Oberberghorn |
| <i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>                    | Hard Shield-fern              | Woods. Occasional             |
| <i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>                    | Holly-fern                    | Mountain rocks                |
| <b>Equisetaceae</b>                             | <b>Horsetail Family</b>       |                               |
| <i>Equisetum arvense</i>                        | Field Horsetail               | Meadows and tracksides        |
| <i>Equisetum palustre</i>                       | Marsh Horsetail               | Wet pasture                   |
| <i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>                     | Wood Horsetail                | Woods and damp pasture        |
| <b>Lycopodiaceae</b>                            | <b>Clubmoss Family</b>        |                               |
| <i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>                    | Alpine Clubmoss               | Above Grutschalp              |
| <i>Huperzia selago</i>                          | Fir Clubmoss                  | Frequent. Acidic pasture      |
| <i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>                     | Interrupted Clubmoss          | Local. Almend                 |
| <i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>                      | Stag's-horn Clubmoss          | Above Grutschalp              |
| <b>Ophioglossaceae</b>                          | <b>Adder's-tongue Family</b>  |                               |
| <i>Botrychium lunaria</i>                       | Moonwort                      | Short turf. Widespread        |
| <b>Polypodiaceae</b>                            | <b>Polypody Family</b>        |                               |
| <i>Polypodium vulgare</i>                       | Common Polypody               | Occasional on rocks           |
| <b>Pteridaceae</b>                              | <b>Maidenhair Fern Family</b> |                               |
| <i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>                      | Parsley Fern                  | Acidic rocks                  |
| <b>Selaginellaceae</b>                          | <b>Lesser Clubmoss Family</b> |                               |
| <i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>                 | Lesser Clubmoss               | Occasional in turf            |
| <b>Thelypteridaceae</b>                         | <b>Marsh Fern Family</b>      |                               |
| <i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>                   | Lemon-scented Fern            | Green Alder scrub and woods   |
| <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>                  | Beech Fern                    | Woods. Occasional             |
| <b>Woodsiaceae</b>                              | <b>Cliff Fern Family</b>      |                               |
| <i>Woodsia alpina</i>                           | Alpine Woodsia                | Rare. Almendhubel             |
| <b>GYMNOSPERMS</b>                              | <b>CONIFERS</b>               |                               |
| <b>Cupressaceae</b>                             | <b>Juniper Family</b>         |                               |
| <i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i> | Common Juniper                | Mountain pasture              |
| <b>Pinaceae</b>                                 | <b>Pine Family</b>            |                               |
| <i>Abies alba</i>                               | European Silver-fir           | Occasional. Forests           |
| <i>Larix decidua</i>                            | Larch                         | Occasional                    |
| <i>Picea abies</i>                              | Norway Spruce                 | Dominant. Forests             |
| <i>Pinus cembra</i>                             | Arolla Pine                   | Locally dominant at treeline  |
| <i>Pinus sylvestris</i>                         | Scots Pine                    | Occasional                    |
| <i>Pinus uncinata</i>                           | Mountain Pine                 | Occasional                    |
| <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> ‡                  | Douglas Fir                   | Forest below Wengen           |

| Latin Name  | Common Name                  | Notes                        |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                              | <b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b> |                              |
| <b>ANGIOSPERMS</b>                                | <b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>      |                              |
| <b>DICOTYLEDONS</b>                               |                              |                              |
| <b>Amaranthaceae</b>                              | <b>Goosefoot Family</b>      |                              |
| <i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i>                      | Good-King-Henry              | Frequent weed                |
| <i>Chenopodium album</i>                          | Fat-hen                      | Occasional weed              |
| <b>Apiaceae</b>                                   | <b>Carrot Family</b>         |                              |
| <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>                      | Ground Elder                 | Below Wengen                 |
| <i>Angelica sylvestris</i>                        | Wild Angelica                | Common in lowlands           |
| <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>                      | Cow Parsley                  | Frequent                     |
| <i>Astrantia major</i>                            | Astrantia                    | Meadows                      |
| <i>Astrantia minor</i>                            | Lesser Astrantia             | Locally common               |
| <i>Athamanta cretensis</i>                        | Athamanta                    | Rocky places and moraines    |
| <i>Bupleurum stellatum</i>                        | Starry Hare's-ear            | Mountain rocks               |
| <i>Carum carvi</i>                                | Caraway                      | Tracksides                   |
| <i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>                     | Hairy Chervil                | Woods                        |
| <i>Daucus carota</i>                              | Wild Carrot                  | Wilderswil                   |
| <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>                      | Hogweed                      | Common                       |
| <i>Laserpitium halleri</i>                        | Haller's Sermountain         | Occasional                   |
| <i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>                     | Broad-leaved Sermountain     | Trummelbach                  |
| <i>Ligusticum mutellina</i>                       | Alpine Lovage                | Mountain pasture             |
| <i>Ligusticum mutellinoides</i>                   | Unbranched Lovage            | High-mountain pasture        |
| <i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>                      | Masterwort                   | Common                       |
| <i>Pimpinella major</i>                           | Greater Burnet-saxifrage     | Common                       |
| <i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>                       | Burnet-saxifrage             | Meadows                      |
| <b>Apocynaceae</b>                                | <b>Dogbane Family</b>        |                              |
| <i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>                  | Swallow-wort                 | Frequent                     |
| <b>Asteraceae</b>                                 | <b>Daisy Family</b>          |                              |
| <i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>                      | Adenostyles                  | Common                       |
| <i>Achillea atrata</i>                            | Dark-stemmed Sneezewort      | Frequent on limestone        |
| <i>Achillea erba-rotta</i> subsp. <i>moschata</i> | Musk Milfoil                 | Acidic mountain pasture      |
| <i>Achillea millefolium</i>                       | Yarrow                       | Meadows                      |
| <i>Antennaria carpatica</i>                       | Carpathian Cat's-foot        | Occasional. Mountain pasture |
| <i>Antennaria dioica</i>                          | Cat's-foot                   | Common                       |
| <i>Arnica montana</i>                             | Arnica                       | Common                       |
| <i>Aster alpinus</i>                              | Alpine Aster                 | Mountain rocks and turf      |
| <i>Bellidastrum michelii</i>                      | False Aster                  | Common                       |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i>                            | Daisy                        | Frequent                     |
| <i>Carduus defloratus</i>                         | Alpine Thistle               | Common                       |
| <i>Carduus personata</i>                          | Great Marsh Thistle          | Murren                       |
| <i>Carlina acaulis</i>                            | Stemless Carlina Thistle     | Mountain pasture             |
| <i>Centaurea montana</i>                          | Mountain Cornflower          | Meadows                      |
| <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>                         | Greater Knapweed             | Meadows                      |
| <i>Cicerbita alpina</i>                           | Alpine Blue-sowthistle       | Forests and scrub            |
| <i>Cirsium acaule</i>                             | Dwarf Thistle                | Mountain pasture             |
| <i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>                          | Cabbage Thistle              | Common below Wengen          |
| <i>Cirsium palustre</i>                           | Marsh Thistle                | Occasional. Wet places       |
| <i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>                      | Spiniest Thistle             | Mountain pasture             |

| Latin Name                       | Common Name                   | Notes                     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>             |                               |                           |
| <i>Crepis aurea</i>              | Golden Hawk's-beard           | Meadows                   |
| <i>Crepis paludosa</i>           | Marsh Hawk's-beard            | Wet meadows               |
| <i>Crepis pyrenaica</i>          | Pyrenean Hawk's-beard         | Meadows. Murren           |
| <i>Doronicum grandiflorum</i>    | Large-flowered Leopard's-bane | Eigergletscher            |
| <i>Erigeron alpinus</i>          | Alpine Fleabane               | Mountain rocks. Local     |
| <i>Erigeron annuus</i>           | Annual Fleabane               | Wilderswil                |
| <i>Erigeron neglectus</i>        | Neglected Fleabane            | Mountain rocks. Local     |
| <i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>        | One-flowered Fleabane         | Mountain rocks. Local     |
| <i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>     | Hemp Agrimony                 | Lowland                   |
| <i>Hieracium angustifolium</i>   | Glacier Hawkweed              | Occasional                |
| <i>Hieracium murorum</i>         | Few-leaved Hawkweed           | Occasional                |
| <i>Hieracium piliferum</i>       | Hairy Hawkweed                | Occasional                |
| <i>Hieracium pilosum</i>         | Fimbriate-pitted Hawkweed     | Occasional                |
| <i>Hieracium villosum</i>        | Shaggy Hawkweed               | Mannlichen                |
| <i>Homogyne alpina</i>           | Alpine Colt's-foot            | Mountain turf. Common     |
| <i>Lapsana communis</i>          | Nipplewort                    | Below Wengen              |
| <i>Leontodon hispidus</i>        | Alpine Hawkbit                | Acidic pasture            |
| <i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i>    | Alpine Moon Daisy             | Acidic mountain turf      |
| <i>Leucanthemum adustum</i>      | Mountain Ox-eye               | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>      | Ox-eye Daisy                  | Meadows                   |
| <i>Matricaria discoidea</i> ‡    | Pineappleweed                 | Ruderal                   |
| <i>Mycelis muralis</i>           | Wall Lettuce                  | Walls                     |
| <i>Omalotheca norvegicum</i>     | Norwegian Cudweed             | Occasional                |
| <i>Omalotheca supinum</i>        | Dwarf Cudweed                 | Snowbeds                  |
| <i>Petasites albus</i>           | White Butterbur               | Mannlichen                |
| <i>Petasites paradoxus</i>       | Alpine Butterbur              | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> ‡    | Orange Hawkweed               | Wengen                    |
| <i>Pilosella lactucella</i>      | Eared Mouse-ear Hawkweed      | Common                    |
| <i>Pilosella officinarum</i>     | Mouse-ear Hawkweed            | Common                    |
| <i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>       | Purple Lettuce                | Common. Forests           |
| <i>Saussurea alpina</i>          | Alpine Saw-wort               | Mountain turf             |
| <i>Scorzoneroides helvetica</i>  | Swiss Hawkbit                 | Mountain turf. Common     |
| <i>Senecio doronicum</i>         | Chamois Ragwort               | Limestone rocks and scree |
| <i>Senecio ovatus</i>            | Wood Ragwort                  | Forests                   |
| <i>Solidago virgaurea</i>        | Goldenrod                     | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Taraxacum alpinum</i>         | Alpine Dandelion              | Scree                     |
| <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> agg. | Dandelion                     | Widespread                |
| <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>      | Goat's-beard                  | Meadows                   |
| <i>Tussilago farfara</i>         | Colt's-foot                   | Damp places. Widespread   |
| <b>Balsaminaceae</b>             |                               |                           |
| <i>Impatiens parviflora</i> ‡    | Small Balsam                  | Woods below Wengen        |
| <b>Betulaceae</b>                |                               |                           |
| <i>Alnus glutinosa</i>           | Common Alder                  | Valleys, by rivers        |
| <i>Alnus incana</i>              | Grey Alder                    | Valleys, by rivers        |
| <i>Alnus viridis</i>             | Green Alder                   | Wet mountain slopes       |
| <i>Betula pendula</i>            | Silver Birch                  | Widespread                |
| <i>Betula pubescens</i>          | Downy Birch                   | Frequent                  |
| <b>Boraginaceae</b>              |                               |                           |
| <i>Asperugo procumbens</i>       | Madwort                       | Waste ground              |
| <i>Echium vulgare</i>            | Viper's Bugloss               | Below Wengen              |



| Latin Name   | Common Name                    | Notes                      |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                               |                                |                            |
| <i>Myosotis alpestris</i>                          | Alpine Forget-me-not           | Common                     |
| <b>Brassicaceae</b>                                |                                |                            |
| <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>                          | Garlic Mustard                 | Tracksides                 |
| <i>Arabis alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>          | Alpine Rock-cress              | Alpine rocks               |
| <i>Arabis hirsuta</i>                              | Hairy Rock-cress               | Limestone rocks            |
| <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>                           | Winter-cress                   | Wet places, mostly lowland |
| <i>Biscutella laevigata</i>                        | Buckler Mustard                | Mountain turf and moraine  |
| <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>                     | Shepherd's-purse               | Widespread                 |
| <i>Cardamine alpina</i>                            | Alpine Bitter-cress            | Mountain rocks             |
| <i>Cardamine amara</i>                             | Large Bitter-cress             | Streamsides                |
| <i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>                          | Wavy Bitter-cress              | Wet places                 |
| <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>                           | Hairy Bitter-cress             | Occasional                 |
| <i>Cardamine impatiens</i>                         | Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress     | Damp places                |
| <i>Cardamine pratensis</i> subsp. <i>pratensis</i> | Cuckooflower                   | Wet places                 |
| <i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>                       | Mignonette-leaved Bitter-cress | Mountain rocks             |
| <i>Draba aizoides</i>                              | Yellow Whitlowgrass            | Moraines                   |
| <i>Draba tomentosa</i>                             | Wooly Whitlowgrass             | Rocks. Almendhubel         |
| <i>Erophila verna</i>                              | Spring Whitlowgrass            | Occasional                 |
| <i>Hornungia alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>       | Chamois Cress                  | Mountain rocks and screes  |
| <i>Kernera saxatilis</i>                           | Rock Kerneria                  | Limestone rocks.           |
| <i>Noccaea rotundifolia</i>                        | Round-leaved Penny-cress       | Moraines and screes        |
| <i>Pseudoturritis turrita</i>                      | Tower Cress                    | Lowland rocks              |
| <i>Sisymbrium austriacum</i>                       | Austrian Rocket                | Waste places               |
| <b>Campanulaceae</b>                               |                                |                            |
| <i>Campanula barbata</i>                           | Bearded Bellflower             | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Campanula cochleariifolia</i>                   | Fairy's-thimble                | Screes                     |
| <i>Campanula glomerata</i>                         | Clustered Bellflower           | Occasional                 |
| <i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>                     | Creeping Bellflower            | Wilderswil                 |
| <i>Campanula rhomboidalis</i>                      | Broad-leaved Bellflower        | Common in meadows          |
| <i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>                       | Scheuchzer's Bellflower        | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Campanula thyrsoidea</i>                        | Yellow Bellflower              | Schynige Platte            |
| <i>Campanula trachelium</i>                        | Nettle-leaved Bellflower       | Woods                      |
| <i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>                     | Betony-leaved Rampion          | Acidic pasture             |
| <i>Phyteuma hemisphaericum</i>                     | Globe-headed Rampion           | Mountain Rocks             |
| <i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>                         | Round-headed Rampion           | Meadows. Frequent          |
| <i>Phyteuma spicatum</i>                           | Spiked Rampion                 | Meadows. Frequent          |
| <b>Caprifoliaceae</b>                              |                                |                            |
| <i>Lonicera alpigena</i>                           | Alpine Honeysuckle             | Occasional. Forests        |
| <i>Lonicera caerulea</i>                           | Blue-berried Honeysuckle       | Green Alder scrub          |
| <i>Lonicera nigra</i>                              | Black-berried Honeysuckle      | Woods                      |
| <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>                          | Fly Honeysuckle                | Woods                      |
| <b>Caryophyllaceae</b>                             |                                |                            |
| <i>Arenaria biflora</i>                            | Two-flowered Sandwort          | Screes                     |
| <i>Cerastium alpinum</i>                           | Alpine Mouse-ear               | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Cerastium arvense</i> subsp. <i>strictum</i>    | Field Mouse-ear                | Frequent                   |
| <i>Cerastium cerastoides</i>                       | Starwort Mouse-ear             | Rocks and pasture          |
| <i>Cerastium fontanum</i>                          | Common Mouse-ear               | Common                     |
| <i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>                        | Sticky Mouse-ear               | Waste places               |
| <i>Cerastium latifolium</i>                        | Broad-leaved Mouse-ear         | Moraines and screes        |
| <b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b>                       |                                |                            |
| <b>Cabbage Family</b>                              |                                |                            |
| <b>Bellflower Family</b>                           |                                |                            |
| <b>Honeysuckle Family</b>                          |                                |                            |
| <b>Pink Family</b>                                 |                                |                            |

| Latin Name   | Common Name  | Notes                      |
|--|--|----------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                                       |  |                            |
| <i>Cherleria sedoides</i>                                  | Mossy Cyphel   | Alpine turf                |
| <i>Dianthus superbus</i> ‡                                 | Large Pink   | Railway banks below Almend |
| <i>Dianthus sylvestris</i>                                 | Wood Pink  | Rocks. Local               |
| <i>Gypsophila repens</i>                                   | Alpine Gypsophila  | Frequent                   |
| <i>Moehringia muscosa</i>                                  | Mossy Sandwort   | Shady places. Local        |
| <i>Sabulina verna</i>                                      | Vernal Sandwort  | Rocky places               |
| <i>Sagina procumbens</i>                                   | Procumbent Pearlwort                                     | Common                     |
| <i>Sagina saginoides</i>                                   | Alpine Pearlwort   | Alpine turf and screes     |
| <i>Silene acaulis</i>                                      | Moss Campion   | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Silene dioica</i>                                       | Red Campion  | Frequent. Meadows          |
| <i>Silene latifolia</i>                                    | White Campion  | Occasional. Tracksides     |
| <i>Silene nutans</i>                                       | Nottingham Catchfly                                      | Occasional. Rocks          |
| <i>Silene rupestris</i>                                    | Rock Campion   | Common on rocks            |
| <i>Silene vulgaris</i>                                     | Bladder Campion  | Occasional. Meadows        |
| <i>Stellaria graminea</i>                                  | Lesser Stitchwort  | Occasional                 |
| <i>Stellaria holostea</i>                                  | Greater Stichwort  | Occasional                 |
| <i>Stellaria media</i>                                     | Common Chickweed   | Occasional                 |
| <i>Stellaria nemorum</i>                                   | Wood Stitchwort  | Woods                      |
| <b>Cistaceae</b>   |  |                            |
| <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> subsp. <i>grandiflorum</i> | <b>Rockrose Family</b><br>Large-flowered Common Rockrose | Common                     |
| <i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i>      | Alpine Rockrose  | Frequent                   |
| <b>Convolvulaceae</b>                                      |  |                            |
| <i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>                                   | <b>Bindweed Family</b><br>Common Dodder                  | Frequent                   |
| <b>Cornaceae</b>   |  |                            |
| <i>Cornus sanguinea</i>                                    | <b>Dogwood Family</b><br>Dogwood                         | Woods below Wengen         |
| <b>Corylaceae</b>  |  |                            |
| <i>Corylus avellana</i>                                    | <b>Hazel Family</b><br>Hazel                             | Woods below Wengen         |
| <b>Crassulaceae</b>  |  |                            |
| <i>Petrosedum rupestre</i>                                 | <b>Stonecrop Family</b><br>Rock Stonecrop                | Occasional. Rocks          |
| <i>Phedismus spurius</i> ‡                                 | Caucasian Stonecrop                                      | Wengen                     |
| <i>Sedum acre</i>  | Biting Stonecrop   | Occasional                 |
| <i>Sedum album</i>   | White Stonecrop  | Walls. Wengen              |
| <i>Sedum annuum</i>  | Annual Stonecrop   | Mountain rocks             |
| <i>Sedum alpestre</i>                                      | Alpine Stonecrop   | Mountain rocks             |
| <i>Sedum atratum</i>                                       | Dark Stonecrop   | Mountain rocks             |
| <i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>                                   | Thick-leaved Stonecrop                                   | Walls and rocks            |
| <i>Sedum rubens</i>  | Reddish Stonecrop  | Rocks                      |
| <i>Sedum sexangulare</i> ‡                                 | Tasteless Stonecrop                                      | Walls. Wengen              |
| <i>Sempervivum montanum</i>                                | Mountain Houseleek                                       | Common on rocks            |
| <i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>                                | Common Houseleek   | Frequent on rocks          |
| <b>Dipsacaceae</b>   |  |                            |
| <i>Knautia arvensis</i>                                    | <b>Teasel Family</b><br>Field Scabious                   | Common                     |
| <i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>                                | Wood Scabious  | Common                     |
| <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>                                 | Small Scabious   | Common in lowlands         |
| <i>Scabiosa lucida</i>                                     | Shining Scabious   | Meadows                    |
| <i>Succisa pratensis</i>                                   | Devil's-bit Scabious                                     | Damp meadows               |

| Latin Name  | Common Name                  | Notes                     |
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| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                                  | <b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b> |                           |
| <b>Ericaceae</b>                                      | <b>Heather Family</b>        |                           |
| <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>                        | Bearberry                    | Acidic heaths             |
| <i>Arctous alpina</i>                                 | Alpine Bearberry             | Occasional. Mountain turf |
| <i>Calluna vulgaris</i>                               | Ling                         | Frequent                  |
| <i>Empetrum nigrum</i> subsp. <i>hermaphroditum</i>   | Hermaphrodite Crowberry      | Acidic heaths             |
| <i>Erica carnea</i>                                   | Spring Heath                 | Frequent on limestone     |
| <i>Kalmia procumbens</i>                              | Trailing Azalea              | Acidic heaths             |
| <i>Moneses uniflora</i>                               | One-flowered Wintergreen     | Forest                    |
| <i>Orthilia secunda</i>                               | Serrated Wintergreen         | Forest                    |
| <i>Pyrola media</i>                                   | Intermediate Wintergreen     | Above Almendhubel         |
| <i>Pyrola minor</i>                                   | Lesser Wintergreen           | Forest                    |
| <i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>                       | Alpenrose                    | Common                    |
| <i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>                          | Hairy Alpenrose              | Common on limestone       |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>                            | Bilberry                     | Common                    |
| <i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>                           | Bog Whortleberry             | Common                    |
| <i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>                          | Cowberry                     | Common                    |
| <b>Euphorbiaceae</b>                                  | <b>Spurge Family</b>         |                           |
| <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>                          | Cypress Spurge               | Frequent on limestone     |
| <i>Mercurialis perennis</i>                           | Dog's Mercury                | Woods                     |
| <b>Fabaceae</b>                                       | <b>Pea Family</b>            |                           |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>alpestris</i>   | Alpine Kidney Vetch          | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Astragalus alpinus</i>                             | Alpine Milk-vetch            | Mountain turf             |
| <i>Astragalus australis</i>                           | Southern Milk-vetch          | Mountain turf             |
| <i>Coronilla emerus</i>                               | False Senna                  | Occasional                |
| <i>Coronilla vaginalis</i>                            | Small Scorpion-vetch         | Cliffs below Wengen       |
| <i>Ervilia sylvatica</i>                              | Wood Vetch                   | Woods                     |
| <i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>                         | Alpine Sainfoin              | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>                             | Horseshoe Vetch              | Common                    |
| <i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>                                | Yellow Vetchling             | Meadows                   |
| <i>Lathyrus laevigatus</i> subsp. <i>occidentalis</i> | Yellow Pea                   | Above Grutschalp          |
| <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>                             | Meadow Vetchling             | Meadows                   |
| <i>Lotus alpinus</i>                                  | Alpine Bird's-foot-trefoil   | Mountain turf             |
| <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>                             | Bird's-foot-trefoil          | Meadows                   |
| <i>Lotus uliginosus</i>                               | Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil  | Wet meadows               |
| <i>Medicago lupulina</i>                              | Black Medick                 | Common                    |
| <i>Medicago sativa</i> †                              | Lucerne                      | Occasional weed           |
| <i>Melilotus albus</i>                                | White Melilot                | Lowland                   |
| <i>Melilotus indicus</i>                              | Small Melilot                | Lowland                   |
| <i>Onobrychis arenaria</i>                            | Small Sainfoin               | Occasional                |
| <i>Onobrychis montana</i>                             | Mountain Sainfoin            | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Ononis repens</i>                                  | Common Restharrow            | Below Wengen              |
| <i>Oxytropis campestris</i>                           | Yellow Milk-vetch            | Locally common            |
| <i>Oxytropis jacquinii</i>                            | Mountain Milk-vetch          | Moraines. Local           |
| <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> †                         | False Acacia                 | Lowlands                  |
| <i>Securigera varia</i>                               | Crown Vetch                  | Wilderswil                |
| <i>Trifolium alpinum</i>                              | Alpine Clover                | Common                    |
| <i>Trifolium badium</i>                               | Brown Clover                 | Mountain meadows          |
| <i>Trifolium montanum</i>                             | Mountain Clover              | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i>                             | Red Clover                   | Meadows                   |
| <i>Trifolium repens</i>                               | White Clover                 | Frequent                  |

| Latin Name                   | Common Name                 | Notes                         |
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| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>         |                             |                               |
| <i>Trifolium thalii</i>      | Thal's Clover               | Mountain turf and scree       |
| <i>Vicia cracca</i>          | Tufted Vetch                | Frequent                      |
| <i>Vicia sepium</i>          | Bush Vetch                  | Occasional                    |
| <b>Fagaceae</b>              |                             |                               |
| <i>Castanea sativa</i> †     | Sweet Chestnut              | Occasional                    |
| <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>       | Beech                       | Valley forest                 |
| <i>Quercus petraea</i>       | Sessile Oak                 | Frequent. Woods               |
| <i>Quercus robur</i>         | Pedunculate Oak             | Occasional                    |
| <b>Gentianaceae</b>          |                             |                               |
| <i>Gentiana acaulis</i>      | Trumpet Gentian             | Mountain pasture              |
| <i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>  | Willow Gentian              | Woods on limestone            |
| <i>Gentiana bavarica</i>     | Bavarian Gentian            | Marshes                       |
| <i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i> | Short-leaved Gentian        | Alpine turf                   |
| <i>Gentiana clusii</i>       | Clusius' Gentian            | Limestone pasture             |
| <i>Gentiana lutea</i>        | Great Yellow Gentian        | Mountain pasture              |
| <i>Gentiana purpurea</i>     | Purple Gentian              | Green Alder scrub and pasture |
| <i>Gentiana verna</i>        | Spring Gentian              | Mountain pasture              |
| <b>Geraniaceae</b>           |                             |                               |
| <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>   | Pyrenean Crane's-bill       | Occasional                    |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i>  | Herb Robert                 | Occasional                    |
| <i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>   | Wood Crane's-bill           | Common                        |
| <b>Globulariaceae</b>        |                             |                               |
| <i>Globularia cordifolia</i> | Matted Globularia           | Frequent                      |
| <i>Globularia nudicaulis</i> | Leafless-stemmed Globularia | Frequent                      |
| <b>Hypericaceae</b>          |                             |                               |
| <i>Hypericum maculatum</i>   | Imperforate St John's-wort  | Frequent                      |
| <i>Hypericum perforatum</i>  | Perforate St John's-wort    | Occasional                    |
| <b>Juglandaceae</b>          |                             |                               |
| <i>Juglans regia</i> †       | Walnut                      | Occasional                    |
| <b>Lamiaceae</b>             |                             |                               |
| <i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>     | Pyramidal Bugle             | Locally common                |
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i>         | Common Bugle                | Common                        |
| <i>Betonica officinalis</i>  | Betony                      | Meadows                       |
| <i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>   | Alpine Calamint             | Occasional. Rocky banks       |
| <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>   | Wild Basil                  | Frequent                      |
| <i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>    | Common Hemp-nettle          | Occasional                    |
| <i>Glechoma hederacea</i>    | Ground-ivy                  | Woods                         |
| <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>    | Yellow Archangel            | Woods                         |
| <i>Lamium maculatum</i>      | Spotted Dead-nettle         | Occasional                    |
| <i>Lamium purpureum</i>      | Red Dead-nettle             | Occasional                    |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i>      | Marjoram                    | Occasional. Meadows           |
| <i>Prunella grandiflora</i>  | Large-flowered Self-heal    | Meadows. Trummelbach          |
| <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>     | Self-heal                   | Common                        |
| <i>Salvia glutinosa</i>      | Sticky Clary                | Forest. Wilderwil             |
| <i>Stachys alpina</i>        | Limestone Woundwort         | Below Wengen                  |
| <i>Stachys sylvatica</i>     | Hedge Woundwort             | Woods                         |
| <b>Beech Family</b>          |                             |                               |
| <b>Gentian Family</b>        |                             |                               |
| <b>Crane's-bill Family</b>   |                             |                               |
| <b>Globularia Family</b>     |                             |                               |
| <b>St John's-wort Family</b> |                             |                               |
| <b>Walnut Family</b>         |                             |                               |
| <b>Dead-nettle Family</b>    |                             |                               |

| Latin Name   | Common Name                  | Notes                    |
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| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                                 |                              |                          |
| <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>                           | Wall Germander               | Below Wengen             |
| <i>Teucrium montanum</i>                             | Mountain Germander           | Trummelbach              |
| <i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>                           | Wood Sage                    | Woods                    |
| <i>Thymus praecox</i> subsp. <i>polytrichus</i>      | Wild Thyme                   | Common                   |
| <b>Lentibulariaceae</b>                              |                              |                          |
| <i>Pinguicula alpina</i>                             | Alpine Butterwort            | Mountain rocks and turf  |
| <i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>                           | Common Butterwort            | Wet turf                 |
| <b>Linaceae</b>                                      |                              |                          |
| <i>Linum alpinum</i> †                               | Alpine Flax                  | Wengernalp               |
| <i>Linum catharticum</i>                             | Fairy Flax                   | Common                   |
| <b>Malvaceae</b>                                     |                              |                          |
| <i>Tilia cordata</i>                                 | Small-leaved Lime            | Lowland                  |
| <i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>                            | Large-leaved Lime            | Lowland                  |
| <b>Oleaceae</b>                                      |                              |                          |
| <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>                            | Ash                          | Lowland                  |
| <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>                             | Wild Privet                  | Lowland                  |
| <b>Onagraceae</b>                                    |                              |                          |
| <i>Epilobium alpestre</i>                            | Whorled-leaved Willowherb    | Frequent                 |
| <i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i>                        | Chickweed Willowherb         | Frequent                 |
| <i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i>                    | Pimpernel-leaved Willowherb  | Frequent                 |
| <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>                       | Rosebay Willowherb           | Occasional               |
| <i>Epilobium fleischeri</i>                          | Fleischer's Willowherb       | Moraines above Winteregg |
| <i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>                            | Great Willowherb             | Lowlands                 |
| <i>Epilobium montanum</i>                            | Broad-leaved Willowherb      | Frequent                 |
| <b>Orobanchaceae</b>                                 |                              |                          |
| <i>Bartsia alpina</i>                                | Alpine Bartsia               | Mountain turf            |
| <i>Euphrasia minima</i>                              | Dwarf Eyebright              | Local. Mountain pasture  |
| <i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> subsp. <i>monticola</i> | Montane Eyebright            | Mountain pasture         |
| <i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> subsp. <i>pratensis</i> | Rostkov's Eyebright          | Valley meadows           |
| <i>Euphrasia salisburgensis</i>                      | Irish Eyebright              | Pasture                  |
| <i>Melampyrum pratense</i>                           | Common Cow-wheat             | Woods                    |
| <i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>                         | Small Cow-wheat              | Forest                   |
| <i>Orobanche alba</i>                                | Thyme Broomrape              | Occasional               |
| <i>Orobanche caryophyllacea</i>                      | Clove-scented Broomrape      | Occasional               |
| <i>Pedicularis foliosa</i>                           | Leafy Lousewort              | Schynige Platte          |
| <i>Pedicularis kernerii</i>                          | Kerner's Lousewort           | Alpine turf              |
| <i>Pedicularis oederi</i>                            | Crimson-tipped Lousewort     | Alpine turf              |
| <i>Pedicularis tuberosa</i>                          | Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort | Acidic turf              |
| <i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>                      | Whorled Lousewort            | Mountain turf            |
| <i>Rhinanthus alectorolophus</i>                     | Greater Yellow-rattle        | Common. Meadows          |
| <i>Rhinanthus glacialis</i>                          | Glacier Yellow-rattle        | Mountain pasture         |
| <i>Rhinanthus minor</i>                              | Yellow-rattle                | Uncommon. Pasture        |
| <b>Oxalidaceae</b>                                   |                              |                          |
| <i>Oxalis acetosella</i>                             | Wood-sorrel                  | Shaded rocks             |
| <b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b>                         |                              |                          |
| <b>Butterwort Family</b>                             |                              |                          |
| <b>Flax Family</b>                                   |                              |                          |
| <b>Mallow Family</b>                                 |                              |                          |
| <b>Ash Family</b>                                    |                              |                          |
| <b>Willowherb Family</b>                             |                              |                          |
| <b>Broomrape Family</b>                              |                              |                          |
| <b>Wood-sorrel Family</b>                            |                              |                          |

| Latin Name  | Common Name                      | Notes                      |
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| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                              | <b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b>     |                            |
| <b>Papaveraceae</b>                               | <b>Poppy Family</b>              |                            |
| <i>Papaver cambricum</i> ‡                        | Welsh Poppy                      | Occasional                 |
| <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>                             | Common Poppy                     | Occasional. Lowland        |
| <b>Parnassiaceae</b>                              | <b>Grass-of-Parnassus Family</b> |                            |
| <i>Parnassia palustris</i>                        | Grass-of-Parnassus               | Damp flushes               |
| <b>Plantaginaceae</b>                             | <b>Plantain Family</b>           |                            |
| <i>Plantago alpina</i>                            | Alpine Plantain                  | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Plantago atrata</i>                            | Dark Plantain                    | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Plantago major</i>                             | Greater Plantain                 | Occasional                 |
| <i>Plantago maritima</i> subsp. <i>serpentina</i> | Fleshy Plantain                  | Frequent                   |
| <i>Plantago media</i>                             | Hoary Plantain                   | Occasional                 |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>                        | Ribwort Plantain                 | Occasional                 |
| <b>Polygalaceae</b>                               | <b>Milkwort Family</b>           |                            |
| <i>Polygala alpestris</i>                         | Mountain Milkwort                | Common                     |
| <i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>                       | Shrubby Milkwort                 | Frequent on rocks          |
| <i>Polygala vulgaris</i>                          | Common Milkwort                  | Frequent                   |
| <b>Polygonaceae</b>                               | <b>Dock Family</b>               |                            |
| <i>Bistorta officinalis</i>                       | Common Bistort                   | Damp pasture               |
| <i>Bistorta vivipara</i>                          | Alpine Bistort                   | Common. Mountain turf      |
| <i>Oxyria digyna</i>                              | Mountain Sorrel                  | Mountain rocks and scree   |
| <i>Reynoutria japonica</i> ‡                      | Japanese Knotweed                | Lowland                    |
| <i>Rumex acetosa</i>                              | Common Sorrel                    | Widespread                 |
| <i>Rumex acetosella</i>                           | Sheep's Sorrel                   | Acidic pasture             |
| <i>Rumex alpestris</i>                            | Mountain Dock                    | Mountain pasture           |
| <i>Rumex alpinus</i>                              | Monk's-rhubarb                   | Disturbed mountain pasture |
| <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>                         | Broad-leaved Dock                | Occasional                 |
| <i>Rumex scutatus</i>                             | French Sorrel                    | Rocks and scree            |
| <b>Primulaceae</b>                                | <b>Primrose Family</b>           |                            |
| <i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>                      | Ciliate Rock-jasmine             | Frequent                   |
| <i>Androsace helvetica</i>                        | Swiss Rock-jasmine               | Alpine cliffs              |
| <i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>                      | Blunt-leaved Rock-jasmine        | Acidic turf                |
| <i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>                         | Yellow Pimpernel                 | Damp woods                 |
| <i>Primula auricula</i>                           | Auricula                         | Mountain rocks and turf    |
| <i>Primula elatior</i>                            | Oxlip                            | Snowbeds                   |
| <i>Primula farinosa</i>                           | Bird's-eye Primrose              | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Primula hirsuta</i>                            | Hairy Primrose                   | Acidic rocks               |
| <i>Primula veris</i>                              | Cowslip                          | Below Wengen               |
| <i>Soldanella alpina</i>                          | Alpine Snowbell                  | Common                     |
| <b>Ranunculaceae</b>                              | <b>Buttercup Family</b>          |                            |
| <i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i> subsp. <i>vulparia</i> | Wolf's-bane                      | Frequent. Forest           |
| <i>Aconitum napellus</i> agg.                     | Monk's-hood                      | Damp meadows               |
| <i>Actaea spicata</i>                             | Baneberry                        | Woods below Wengen         |
| <i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>                      | Narcissus-flowered Anemone       | Mountain pasture           |
| <i>Anemone nemorosa</i>                           | Wood Anemone                     | Woods                      |
| <i>Aquilegia alpina</i>                           | Alpine Columbine                 | Rare. Biglenalp            |
| <i>Aquilegia atrata</i>                           | Dark Columbine                   | Below Wengen               |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i>                           | Marsh-marigold                   | Flushes and streamsides    |

| Latin Name                                       | Common Name                | Notes                     |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                             |                            |                           |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i>                          | Old Man's Beard            | Common. Lowland           |
| <i>Hepatica nobilis</i>                          | Liverleaf                  | Woodland                  |
| <i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>    | Alpine Pasqueflower        | Frequent on limestone     |
| <i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i> | Alpine Pasqueflower        | Frequent on acidic soils  |
| <i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i>                       | Spring Pasqueflower        | Locally common            |
| <i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>                  | Aconite-leaved Buttercup   | Locally common            |
| <i>Ranunculus acris</i>                          | Meadow Buttercup           | Common                    |
| <i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>                      | Alpine Buttercup           | Snowbeds. Common          |
| <i>Ranunculus glacialis</i>                      | Glacier Crowfoot           | Alpine screes. Eiger      |
| <i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i>                       | Kupfer's Buttercup         | Locally common            |
| <i>Ranunculus montanus</i>                       | Mountain Buttercup         | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Ranunculus repens</i>                         | Creeping Buttercup         | Occasional. Meadows       |
| <i>Thalictrum alpinum</i>                        | Alpine Meadow-rue          | Uncommon. Alpine turf     |
| <i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>                 | Great Meadow-rue           | Mountain meadows          |
| <i>Thalictrum foetidum</i>                       | Stinking Meadow-rue        | Trummelbach               |
| <i>Trollius europaeus</i>                        | Globeflower                | Common                    |
| <b>Rosaceae</b>                                  |                            |                           |
| <i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>                       | Agrimony                   | Occasional. Lowland       |
| <i>Alchemilla alpina</i>                         | Alpine Lady's-mantle       | Common                    |
| <i>Alchemilla conjuncta</i>                      | Silver Lady's-mantle       | Frequent                  |
| <i>Alchemilla glabra</i>                         | Smooth Lady's-mantle       | Frequent                  |
| <i>Alchemilla pentaphyllea</i>                   | Cut-leaved Lady's-mantle   | Snowbeds                  |
| <i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg.                  | Lady's-mantle              | Frequent                  |
| <i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>                   | Pale Lady's-mantle         | Frequent                  |
| <i>Aruncus dioicus</i>                           | Goat's-beard Spiraea       | Woods. Below Wengen       |
| <i>Cotoneaster integerrima</i>                   | Wild Cotoneaster           | Mountain rocks            |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i>                        | Hawthorn                   | Woods                     |
| <i>Dryas octopetala</i>                          | Mountain Avens             | Mountain rocks and scree  |
| <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>                       | Meadowsweet                | Lowland meadows           |
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i>                            | Wild Strawberry            | Woods and pasture         |
| <i>Geum montanum</i>                             | Alpine Avens               | Mountain turf             |
| <i>Geum rivale</i>                               | Water Avens                | Occasional. Wet pasture   |
| <i>Geum urbanum</i>                              | Herb Bennet                | Woods                     |
| <i>Potentilla aurea</i>                          | Golden Cinquefoil          | Occasional. Mountain turf |
| <i>Potentilla crantzii</i>                       | Alpine Cinquefoil          | Common. Mountain turf     |
| <i>Potentilla erecta</i>                         | Tormentil                  | Acidic turf               |
| <i>Potentilla sterilis</i>                       | Barren Strawberry          | Frequent                  |
| <i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>                      | Salad Burnet               | Widespread                |
| <i>Prunus avium</i>                              | Wild Cherry                | Woods                     |
| <i>Rosa canina</i>                               | Dog-rose                   | Below Wengen              |
| <i>Rosa glauca</i>                               | Blue-leaved Rose           | Occasional                |
| <i>Rosa micrantha</i>                            | Small-flowered Sweet-briar | Occasional                |
| <i>Rosa pendulina</i>                            | Alpine Rose                | Frequent. Mountains       |
| <i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>                           | Sweet-briar                | Below Wengen              |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i>                              | Raspberry                  | Woods                     |
| <i>Rubus saxatilis</i>                           | Stone Bramble              | Occasional. Rocky places  |
| <i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i>                      | Sibbaldia                  | Snowbeds                  |
| <i>Sorbus aria</i>                               | Whitebeam                  | Occasional. Woods         |
| <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>                          | Rowan                      | Woods                     |
| <i>Sorbus chamaemespilus</i>                     | False-medlar               | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Sorbus mougeotii</i>                          | Mougeot's Whitebeam        | Woods                     |
| <b>Rose Family</b>                               |                            |                           |

| Latin Name  | Common Name               | Notes                     |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                              |                           |                           |
| <b>Rubiaceae</b>                                  |                           |                           |
| <i>Asperula cynanchica</i>                        | Squinancywort             | Occasional                |
| <i>Cruciata laevipes</i>                          | Crosswort                 | Meadows                   |
| <i>Galium album</i>                               | White Bedstraw            | Meadows                   |
| <i>Galium anisophyllum</i>                        | Dwarf Bedstraw            | Frequent                  |
| <i>Galium megalospermum</i>                       | Swiss Bedstraw            | Moraines                  |
| <i>Galium odoratum</i>                            | Woodruff                  | Woods                     |
| <i>Galium pumilum</i>                             | Slender Bedstraw          | Frequent                  |
| <i>Galium verum</i>                               | Lady's Bedstraw           | Meadows                   |
| <b>Salicaceae</b>                                 |                           |                           |
| <i>Populus alba</i>                               | White Poplar              | Lowland                   |
| <i>Populus tremula</i>                            | Aspen                     | Occasional                |
| <i>Salix aurita</i>                               | Eared Willow              | Widespread                |
| <i>Salix breviserrata</i>                         | Finely-toothed Willow     | Occasional                |
| <i>Salix caprea</i>                               | Goat Willow               | Lowland                   |
| <i>Salix eleagnos</i>                             | Hoary Willow              | Lowland. By rivers        |
| <i>Salix foetida</i>                              | Stinking Willow           | Locally common            |
| <i>Salix hastata</i>                              | Large-stipuled Willow     | Schynige Platte           |
| <i>Salix glaucosericea</i>                        | Silky Willow              | Schynige Platte           |
| <i>Salix herbacea</i>                             | Least Willow              | Mountain turf             |
| <i>Salix purpurea</i>                             | Purple Willow             | Lowland                   |
| <i>Salix reticulata</i>                           | Net-leaved Willow         | Alpine rocks and turf     |
| <i>Salix retusa</i>                               | Retuse-leaved Willow      | Alpine rocks and turf     |
| <i>Salix serpillifolia</i>                        | Thyme-leaved Willow       | Alpine rocks and turf     |
| <i>Salix viminalis</i>                            | Osier                     | Lowland. Riversides       |
| <b>Santalaceae</b>                                |                           |                           |
| <i>Thesium alpinum</i>                            | Alpine Bastard-toadflax   | Occasional. Pasture       |
| <i>Thesium pyrenaicum</i>                         | Pyrenean Bastard-toadflax | Uncommon. Pasture         |
| <b>Sapindaceae</b>                                |                           |                           |
| <i>Acer campestre</i>                             | Field Maple               | Frequent                  |
| <i>Acer platanoides</i>                           | Norway Maple              | Occasional                |
| <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>                        | Sycamore                  | Common                    |
| <b>Saxifragaceae</b>                              |                           |                           |
| <i>Micranthes stellaris</i> subsp. <i>robusta</i> | Starry Saxifrage          | Acidic flushes            |
| <i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>                         | Yellow Mountain Saxifrage | Wet turf and scree        |
| <i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>                       | Scree Saxifrage           | Damp scree and snowbeds   |
| <i>Saxifraga bryoides</i>                         | Mossy Saxifrage           | Acidic rocks              |
| <i>Saxifraga caesia</i>                           | Blue Saxifrage            | Limestone rocks and scree |
| <i>Saxifraga exarata</i> subsp. <i>moschata</i>   | Musky Saxifrage           | Mountain rocks            |
| <i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>                    | Purple Saxifrage          | Moraines                  |
| <i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>                       | Livelong Saxifrage        | Rocks                     |
| <i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>                     | Round-leaved Saxifrage    | Damp shaded rocks         |
| <b>Scrophulariaceae</b>                           |                           |                           |
| <i>Verbascum nigrum</i>                           | Dark Mullein              | Lowland                   |
| <b>Solanaceae</b>                                 |                           |                           |
| <i>Atropa bella-donna</i>                         | Deadly Nightshade         | Forest. Wilderswil        |
| <i>Solanum nigrum</i>                             | Black Nightshade          | Trummelbach               |



| Latin Name  | Common Name   | Notes  |
|---|---|--|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>  | <b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b>  |  |
| <b>Thymelaeaceae</b><br><i>Daphne mezereum</i>  | <b>Mezereon Family</b><br>Mezereon  | Local. Mountain pasture  |
| <b>Ulmaceae</b><br><i>Ulmus glabra</i>  | <b>Elm Family</b><br>Wych Elm   | Valley woods   |
| <b>Urticaceae</b><br><i>Urtica dioica</i>   | <b>Nettle Family</b><br>Common Nettle   | Widespread   |
| <b>Valerianaceae</b><br><i>Valeriana dioica</i><br><i>Valeriana officinalis</i><br><i>Valeriana tripteris</i>   | <b>Valerian Family</b><br>Marsh Valerian<br>Common Valerian<br>Three-leaved Valerian  | Wet pasture<br>Damp meadows<br>Woods   |
| <b>Veronicaceae</b><br><i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> ‡<br><i>Erinus alpinus</i><br><i>Linaria alpina</i><br><i>Veronica alpina</i><br><i>Veronica aphylla</i><br><i>Veronica beccabunga</i><br><i>Veronica bellidioides</i><br><i>Veronica chamaedrys</i><br><i>Veronica fruticans</i><br><i>Veronica officinalis</i><br><i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i><br><i>Veronica urticifolia</i> | <b>Speedwell Family</b><br>Ivy-leaved Toadflax<br>Fairy Foxglove<br>Alpine Toadflax<br>Alpine Speedwell<br>Leafless-stemmed Speedwell<br>Brooklime<br>Violet Speedwell<br>Germander Speedwell<br>Rock Speedwell<br>Heath Speedwell<br>Thyme-leaved Speedwell<br>Nettle-leaved Speedwell | Occasional on walls<br>Frequent<br>Moraine and scree<br>Stony mountain pasture<br>Stony mountain pasture<br>Wet places<br>Acidic pasture<br>Below Wengen<br>Mountain rocks<br>Woods<br>Frequent<br>Woods |
| <b>Viburnaceae</b><br><i>Adoxa moschatellina</i><br><i>Sambucus ebulus</i><br><i>Sambucus nigra</i><br><i>Sambucus racemosa</i><br><i>Viburnum lantana</i><br><i>Viburnum opulus</i>  | <b>Viburnum Family</b><br>Moschatel<br>Dwarf Elder<br>Common Elder<br>Alpine Elder<br>Wayfaring-tree<br>Guelder-rose  | Rare. Mannlichen<br>Lowland. Wilderswil<br>Woods<br>Occasional. Rocky places<br>Woods below Wengen<br>Woods below Wengen   |
| <b>Violaceae</b><br><i>Viola biflora</i><br><i>Viola calcarata</i><br><i>Viola cenisia</i><br><i>Viola lutea</i><br><i>Viola palustris</i><br><i>Viola riviniana</i><br><i>Viola tricolor</i>   | <b>Violet Family</b><br>Yellow Wood Violet<br>Long-spurred Pansy<br>Mt Cenis Pansy<br>Mountain Pansy<br>Marsh Violet<br>Common Dog-violet<br>Wild Pansy   | Common<br>Locally common<br>Moraine and scree<br>Locally common<br>Common<br>Common<br>Local   |
| <b>MONOCOTYLEDONS</b>   |   |  |
| <b>Amaryllidaceae</b><br><i>Allium victorialis</i>  | <b>Daffodil Family</b><br>Alpine Leek   | Above Grutschalp   |
| <b>Asparagaceae</b><br><i>Anthericum ramosum</i>  | <b>Asparagus Family</b><br>Branched St Bernard's Lily   | Trummelbach  |

| Latin Name                               | Common Name                                    | Notes   |
|--|--|---|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                     |  |   |
| <i>Convallaria majalis</i>               | Lily-of-the-Valley                             | Limestone cliffs and scree                      |
| <i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>              | May Lily                                       | Mountain woods                                  |
| <i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>              | St Bruno's Lily                                | Local. Mountain pasture                         |
| <i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>         | Whorled Solomon's-seal                         | Occasional. Forests                             |
| <b>Colchicaceae</b>                      |  |   |
| <i>Colchicum autumnale</i>               | <b>Meadow Saffron Family</b><br>Meadow Saffron | Meadows below Wengen                            |
| <b>Cyperaceae</b>                        |  |   |
| <i>Carex atrata</i> subsp. <i>atrata</i> | <b>Sedge Family</b><br>Black Alpine Sedge      | Wet mountain pasture                            |
| <i>Carex canescens</i>                   | White Sedge                                    | Wet mountain pasture                            |
| <i>Carex capillaris</i>                  | Hair Sedge                                     | Wet mountain pasture                            |
| <i>Carex caryophyllea</i>                | Spring Sedge                                   | Dry pasture                                     |
| <i>Carex curvula</i>                     | An alpine Sedge                                | Dominant. Mountain turf                         |
| <i>Carex davalliana</i>                  | Davall's Sedge                                 | Wet calcareous turf                             |
| <i>Carex dioica</i>                      | Dioecious Sedge                                | Base-rich flushes                               |
| <i>Carex echinata</i>                    | Star Sedge                                     | Frequent  |
| <i>Carex ferruginea</i>                  | Rusty Sedge                                    | Dominant. Limestone turf                        |
| <i>Carex flacca</i>                      | Glaucous Sedge                                 | Common  |
| <i>Carex flava</i> agg.                  | Yellow-sedge                                   | Marshes   |
| <i>Caex nigra</i>                        | Black Sedge                                    | Common  |
| <i>Carex panicea</i>                     | Carnation Sedge                                | Common  |
| <i>Carex rostrata</i>                    | Bottle Sedge                                   | Pond margins<br>Mountain grassland on limestone |
| <i>Carex sempervirens</i>                | Evergreen Sedge                                | Wet flushes and bogs                            |
| <i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>          | Common Cottongrass                             | Marshes   |
| <i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>             | Broad-leaved Cottongrass                       | Occasional. Bogs                                |
| <i>Eriophorum scheuchzeri</i>            | Scheuchzer's Cottongrass                       | Acidic bogs                                     |
| <i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>              | Hare's-tail Cottongrass                        |   |
| <b>Iridaceae</b>                         |  |   |
| <i>Crocus vernus</i>                     | <b>Iris Family</b><br>Spring Crocus            | Common  |
| <b>Juncaceae</b>                         |  |   |
| <i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>          | <b>Rush Family</b><br>Alpine Rush              | Wet mountain pasture                            |
| <i>Juncus jacquinii</i>                  | Jacquin's Rush                                 | Wet mountain pasture                            |
| <i>Juncus trifidus</i>                   | Three-leaved Rush                              | Acidic mountain turf                            |
| <i>Juncus triglumis</i>                  | Three-flowered Rush                            | Acidic mountain turf                            |
| <i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i>               | Alpine Wood-rush                               | Mountain turf                                   |
| <i>Luzula lutea</i>                      | Yellow Wood-rush                               | Mountain turf                                   |
| <i>Luzula multiflora</i>                 | Heath Wood-rush                                | Mountain turf                                   |
| <i>Luzula spicata</i>                    | Spiked Wood-rush                               | Mountain turf                                   |
| <i>Luzula sylvatica</i>                  | Great Wood-rush                                | Woods   |
| <b>Liliaceae</b>                         |  |   |
| <i>Gagea serotina</i>                    | <b>Lily Family</b><br>Snowdon Lily             | Mountain turf                                   |
| <i>Lilium martagon</i>                   | Martagon Lily                                  | Woods   |
| <i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>          | Streptopus                                     | Occasional. Forests                             |
| <b>Melanthiaceae</b>                     |  |   |
| <i>Paris quadrifolia</i>                 | <b>Herb-Paris Family</b><br>Herb-Paris         | Trummelbach                                     |
| <i>Veratrum album</i>                    | White False-helleborine                        | Mountain pasture                                |

| Latin Name  | Common Name                   | Notes                      |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                                |                               |                            |
| <b>Orchidaceae</b>                                  |                               |                            |
| <i>Cephalanthera rubra</i>                          | Red Helleborine               | Woods above Wilderswil     |
| <i>Chamorchis alpina</i>                            | Dwarf Orchid                  | Mannlichen                 |
| <i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>                         | Coralroot Orchid              | Forests                    |
| <i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>fuchsii</i>  | Common Spotted-orchid         | Damp base-rich soils       |
| <i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>maculata</i> | Heath Spotted-orchid          | Acidic soils               |
| <i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>                         | Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid     | Common                     |
| <i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>                         | Frog Orchid                   | Frequent                   |
| <i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>                         | Dark-red Helleborine          | Frequent. Forests          |
| <i>Epipactis helleborine</i>                        | Broad-leaved Helleborine      | Frequent. Forests          |
| <i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>                          | Fragrant-orchid               | Common                     |
| <i>Gymnadenia odoratissima</i>                      | Short-spurred Fragrant-orchid | Local                      |
| <i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i>                        | Alpine Vanilla Orchid         | Locally common             |
| <i>Neotinea ustulata</i>                            | Burnt Orchid                  | Uncommon. Mountain pasture |
| <i>Neottia cordata</i>                              | Lesser Twayblade              | Locally common             |
| <i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>                           | Bird's-nest Orchid            | Frequent. Forests          |
| <i>Neottia ovata</i>                                | Twayblade                     | Locally common             |
| <i>Orchis mascula</i>                               | Early-purple Orchid           | Common                     |
| <i>Platanthera bifolia</i>                          | Lesser Butterfly-orchid       | Locally frequent. Forests  |
| <i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>                       | Greater Butterfly-orchid      | Local. Woods               |
| <i>Pseudorchis albida</i>                           | Small-white Orchid            | Common. Mountain turf      |
| <i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>                        | Round-headed Orchid           | Local                      |
| <b>Poaceae</b>                                      |                               |                            |
| <i>Agropyron repens</i>                             | Common Couch                  | Occasional                 |
| <i>Agrostis capillaris</i>                          | Common Bent                   | Common                     |
| <i>Anthoxanthum alpinum</i>                         | Alpine Vernal-grass           | Frequent. Mountain turf    |
| <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>                        | Sweet Vernal-grass            | Common                     |
| <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>                        | False Oat-grass               | Common                     |
| <i>Avenella flexuosa</i>                            | Wavy Hair-grass               | Acidic mountain turf       |
| <i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>                      | False Brome                   | Woods                      |
| <i>Briza media</i>                                  | Quaking-grass                 | Locally common             |
| <i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>                            | Soft Brome                    | Frequent                   |
| <i>Bromus sterilis</i>                              | Barren Brome                  | Frequent                   |
| <i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>                          | Crested Dog's-tail            | Common                     |
| <i>Dactylis glomerata</i>                           | Cock's-foot                   | Common                     |
| <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>                        | Tufted Hair-grass             | Wet mountain pasture       |
| <i>Festuca ovina</i>                                | Sheep's-fescue                | Common                     |
| <i>Festuca rubra</i>                                | Red Fescue                    | Common                     |
| <i>Festuca violacea</i>                             | Violet Fescue                 | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Holcus lanatus</i>                               | Yorkshire-fog                 | Locally common             |
| <i>Holcus mollis</i>                                | Creeping Soft-grass           | Locally common             |
| <i>Koeleria macrantha</i>                           | Crested Hair-grass            | Frequent                   |
| <i>Lolium perenne</i>                               | Perennial Rye-grass           | Frequent                   |
| <i>Melica nutans</i>                                | Mountain Melick               | Woods                      |
| <i>Nardus stricta</i>                               | Mat-grass                     | Common                     |
| <i>Phleum alpinum</i>                               | Alpine Timothy                | Frequent. Mountain pasture |
| <i>Phleum pratense</i>                              | Timothy                       | Common                     |
| <i>Poa alpina</i>                                   | Alpine Meadow-grass           | Common                     |
| <i>Poa annua</i>                                    | Annual Meadow-grass           | Common on trackways        |
| <i>Poa pratensis</i>                                | Smooth Meadow-grass           | Common. Meadows            |
| <i>Poa nemoralis</i>                                | Wood Meadow-grass             | Frequent                   |
| <i>Poa supina</i>                                   | Creeping Meadow-grass         | Frequent                   |
| <b>Grass Family</b>                                 |                               |                            |

| Latin Name                   | Common Name                                    | Notes                     |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>         |  |                           |
| <i>Poa trivialis</i>         | Rough Meadow-grass                             | Frequent                  |
| <i>Schedonorus pratensis</i> | Meadow Fescue                                  | Common                    |
| <i>Sesleria caerulea</i>     | Blue Moor-grass                                | Common. Limestone pasture |
| <b>Tofieldiaceae</b>         |  |                           |
| <i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>  | Scottish Asphodel Family<br>Tofield's Asphodel | Common                    |

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

### Birds (H = Heard only)

| Common name              | Latin name                     | 26 June - 3 July |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|
|                          |                                | 26               | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 |   |
| Alpine Swift             | <i>Tachymarptis melba</i>      |                  |    | ✓  |    |    |   |   |   |   |
| Common Swift             | <i>Apus apus</i>               | ✓                | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |
| Common Cuckoo            | <i>Cuculus canorus</i>         |                  | H  |    | H  | H  |   |   |   |   |
| Rock Dove                | <i>Columba livia</i>           |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |   |
| Common Wood Pigeon       | <i>Columba palumbus</i>        |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |
| Eurasian Collared Dove   | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>   |                  | ✓  |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |   |
| Red Kite                 | <i>Milvus milvus</i>           | ✓                |    |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |   |
| Black Kite               | <i>Milvus migrans</i>          | ✓                |    |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |   |
| Common Buzzard           | <i>Buteo buteo</i>             |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   | ✓ |   |
| Great Spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos major</i>       |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   | ✓ |   |   |
| Common Kestrel           | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>       |                  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Eurasian Jay             | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>     |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |
| Spotted Nutcracker       | <i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i> |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   | ✓ |   |   |
| Alpine Chough            | <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>    |                  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Carrion Crow             | <i>Corvus corone</i>           |                  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Northern Raven           | <i>Corvus corax</i>            |                  |    | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Crested Tit              | <i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>   |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |   |
| Marsh Tit                | <i>Poecile palustris</i>       |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |
| Great Tit                | <i>Parus major</i>             |                  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Barn Swallow             | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>         |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |   |
| Eurasian Crag Martin     | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>  |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |
| Common House Martin      | <i>Delichon urbicum</i>        |                  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |   |   |   |   |
| Common Chiffchaff        | <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>  |                  | H  |    | ✓  |    |   | ✓ | H |   |
| Eurasian Blackcap        | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>      |                  | H  |    | ✓  |    |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Garden Warbler           | <i>Sylvia borin</i>            |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |   |
| Lesser Whitethroat       | <i>Curruca curruca</i>         |                  |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓ |   |   |   |
| Common Firecrest         | <i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>     |                  | H  |    |    |    |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Eurasian Wren            | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> |                  | H  |    | H  |    |   |   |   |   |
| Common Blackbird         | <i>Turdus merula</i>           | ✓                | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Fieldfare                | <i>Turdus pilaris</i>          | ✓                | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Ring Ouzel               | <i>Turdus torquatus</i>        |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |   |
| Black Redstart           | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>    | ✓                | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Northern Wheatear        | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>       |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |   |
| House Sparrow            | <i>Passer domesticus</i>       | ✓                | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| White-winged Snowfinch   | <i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>  |                  |    | ✓  |    |    |   |   |   |   |
| Duncock                  | <i>Prunella modularis</i>      |                  |    |    |    |    |   | ✓ |   |   |

| Common name        | Latin name                  | 26 June - 3 July |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|
|                    |                             | 26               | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Grey Wagtail       | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>    |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| White Wagtail      | <i>Motacilla alba</i>       |                  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |   | ✓ |   |
| Meadow Pipit       | <i>Anthus pratensis</i>     |                  |    | ✓  |    |    |   |   |   |
| Water Pipit        | <i>Anthus spinoletta</i>    |                  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Common Chaffinch   | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>    |                  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Common Linnet      | <i>Linaria cannabina</i>    |                  |    |    |    |    |   | ✓ |   |
| Common Redpoll     | <i>Acanthis flammea</i>     |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| Red Crossbill      | <i>Loxia curvirostra</i>    |                  |    |    |    |    | ✓ |   |   |
| European Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>  |                  |    |    |    |    | ✓ |   |   |
| Citril Finch       | <i>Carduelis citrinella</i> |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |
| European Serin     | <i>Serinus serinus</i>      |                  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |   |

## Others

| Common name                 | Latin name                 | 26 June - 3 July |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|
|                             |                            | 26               | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| <b>Mammals</b>              |                            |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Red Squirrel                | <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>    |                  |    |    |    |    | ✓ |   |   |
| Alpine Marmot               | <i>Marmota marmota</i>     |                  |    |    |    | H  | ✓ | H |   |
| Short-tailed Vole           | <i>Microtus agrestis</i>   |                  |    |    |    |    | D |   |   |
| Weasel                      | <i>Mustela nivalis</i>     |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |
| Alpine Chamois              | <i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i> |                  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |   | ✓ |   |
| <b>Reptiles</b>             |                            |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Common Lizard               | <i>Zootoca vivipara</i>    |                  |    |    |    |    |   | ✓ |   |
| <b>Amphibians</b>           |                            |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Common Frog                 | <i>Rana temporaria</i>     |                  |    |    |    |    | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| Common Newt                 | <i>Triturus vulgaris</i>   |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| <b>Butterflies</b>          |                            |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| <b>Papilionidae</b>         |                            |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Swallowtail                 | <i>Papilio machaon</i>     |                  |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Apollo                      | <i>Parnassius apollo</i>   |                  |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |   |   |   |
| <b>Hesperiidae</b>          |                            |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Large Skipper               | <i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>   |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Grizzled Skipper            | <i>Pyrgus malvae</i>       |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| Safflower Skipper           | <i>Pyrgus carthami</i>     |                  |    |    |    |    |   | ✓ |   |
| <b>Pieridae</b>             |                            |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Brimstone                   | <i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>   |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Berger's Clouded Yellow     | <i>Colias australis</i>    |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Mountain Clouded Yellow     | <i>Colias phicomone</i>    |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Clouded Yellow              | <i>Colias crocea</i>       |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   | ✓ |   |
| Black-veined White          | <i>Aporia crataegi</i>     |                  |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Large White                 | <i>Pieris brassicae</i>    |                  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |   | ✓ |   |
| Small White                 | <i>Pieris rapae</i>        |                  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |   | ✓ |   |
| Mountain Green-veined White | <i>Pieris bryoniae</i>     |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |

| Common name               | Latin name                      | 26 June - 3 July |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|
|                           |                                 | 26               | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Green-veined White        | <i>Pieris napi</i>              |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Orange Tip                | <i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>   |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
|                           | <b>Lycaenidae</b>               |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Purple-edged Copper       | <i>Lycaena hippothoe</i>        |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| Sooty Copper              | <i>Lycaena tityrus</i>          |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| Osiris Blue               | <i>Cupido osiris</i>            |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |
| Little Blue               | <i>Cupido minimus</i>           |                  |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |   |   |   |
| Mazarine Blue             | <i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>       |                  |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Damon Blue                | <i>Agrodiaetus damon</i>        |                  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Chalk-hill Blue           | <i>Lysandra coridon</i>         |                  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Turquoise Blue            | <i>Polyommatus dorylas</i>      |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
|                           | <b>Nymphalidae</b>              |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Queen of Spain Fritillary | <i>Issoria iathonia</i>         |                  |    |    |    | ✓  |   |   |   |
| High Brown Fritillary     | <i>Argynnis adippe</i>          |                  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| Dark Green Fritillary     | <i>Speyeria aglaja</i>          |                  |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓ |   |   |
| Titania's Fritillary      | <i>Boloria titania</i>          |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| White Admiral             | <i>Limenitis camilla</i>        |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Painted Lady              | <i>Vanessa cardui</i>           |                  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Red Admiral               | <i>Vanessa atalanta</i>         |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   | ✓ |   |
| Small Tortoiseshell       | <i>Aglais urticae</i>           |                  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| False Heath Fritillary    | <i>Melitaea diamina</i>         |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   | ✓ |   |
| Grison's Fritillary       | <i>Melitaea varia</i>           |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Alpine Heath              | <i>Coenonympha gardetta</i>     |                  |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Speckled Wood             | <i>Pararge aegeria</i>          |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| Large Wall Brown          | <i>Lasiommata maera</i>         |                  |    | ✓  |    |    |   |   |   |
| Marbled White             | <i>Melanargia galathea</i>      |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| Ringlet                   | <i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>    |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Meadow Brown              | <i>Maniola jurtina</i>          |                  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Piedmont Ringlet          | <i>Erebia meolans</i>           |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| Arran Brown               | <i>Erebia ligea</i>             |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| Scotch Argus              | <i>Erebia aethiops</i>          |                  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
|                           |                                 |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
|                           | <b>Moths</b>                    |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Hummingbird Hawkmoth      | <i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i> | ✓                |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |
| Chimney Sweeper           | <i>Odezia atrata</i>            |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   | ✓ |   |
| Six-spot Burnet           | <i>Zigaena filipendulae</i>     |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
| Forester Moth             | <i>Adscita statices</i>         |                  |    |    |    |    | ✓ | ✓ |   |
|                           |                                 |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
|                           | <b>Dragonflies</b>              |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| Emperor                   | <i>Anax imperator</i>           |                  |    |    | ✓  |    |   |   |   |
|                           |                                 |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
| D = dead                  |                                 |                  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |