

A checklist of the plants of Mahwaqa Mountain, KwaZulu-Natal

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ABSTRACT

A checklist of the plants of Mahwaqa Mountain, KwaZulu-Natal, is presented. The list includes 1 030 indigenous and naturalized flowering plants and ferns. Comparisons are made with the floras of KwaZulu-Natal (Ross 1972), the Cape of Good Hope Nature Reserve, Cape Point (Taylor 1985), the southern Natal Drakensberg (Hilliard & Burtt 1987), the Amatolas (Phillipson 1987), the Langeberg (McDonald 1999) and Umtamvuna Nature Reserve (Abbott *et al.* 2000). It is hoped that the publication of this list will contribute towards the recognition of the area as a natural heritage site.

INTRODUCTION

The Grassland Biome covers 343 000 km² or 16.5% of the land area in South Africa and supports the greatest human population densities and the highest levels of agricultural utilization on the subcontinent, consequently it is under considerable conservation threat. Only 1.12% of South African grasslands are currently conserved despite the fact that they contain high levels of floristic diversity (Rutherford & Westfall 1994). Some idea of the heterogeneity of the Grassland Biome can be gleaned from the fact that it accommodates 25 of Acocks's veld types. Comparative aspects of biodiversity are limited by size disparity in the geographic areas under consideration. However, it is pertinent to mention that our collections from this single mountain exceed 1 000 spp. and the whole of the Cape Peninsula was estimated to support in the region of 2 622 spp. (Adamson & Salter 1950).

Mahwaqa Mountain falls into the Zambezian Sub-region which boasts a number of endemic genera, most of which are concentrated in Angola and in the Drakensberg system, in fact the latter is characterized by a high percentage of local endemics (Takhtajan 1986; Hilliard & Burtt 1987; Cowling & Hilton-Taylor 1997). The mountain falls under Acocks's (1988) Veld Type 44a, Highland Sourveld. About 51.3% of this veld type occurs in KwaZulu-Natal and, of this, 8.7% is protected. Unfortunately, the great majority of conserved vegetation falls within a single reserve, Natal Drakensberg Park, and consequently geographic diversity is under-represented (Scott-Shaw *et al.* 1996). To address this problem it is essential to have information pertaining to the floristic diversity in geographically distinct areas. In this way the conservation importance of such areas, under the threat of agricultural exploitation, can be assessed in some detail.

Mahwaqa Mountain is an outlier of the main Drakensberg and is situated about 50 km to the south of

Drakensberg Gardens between 29° 40'S and 29° 50'S latitude and 29° 38'W and 29° 40'W longitude. The mountain is almost completely surrounded by cultivated land, with the Mossbank Plantation to the south and farmlands to the north, east and west. This situation is dynamic with an ever increasing number of farmers planting exotic timber.

The mountain lies within Turner's (Philips 1973) physiographic region—Bulwer Block—with an altitudinal range of 1 700 m to almost 2 000 m above sea level. The highest point of Mahwaqa Mountain (2 075 m) comprises a basalt cap overlying Clarens Sandstone, with yellow and red apedal, freely drained, dystrophic soils, which have a tendency to be highly leached (Van Oudtshoorn 1992).

Mahwaqa is in the summer rainfall region of southwestern KwaZulu-Natal, with peak precipitation between November and March (Schulze 1982). The summit of the mountain is largely grassland, but intact patches of indigenous forest occur in the sheltered areas, from which fire is excluded, and the largest of these is Inkelabantwana Forest.

The vegetation on a large portion of the mountain is fairly pristine and forms part of a biosphere reserve. Extensive collections have been made by M.A. Rennie on Sunset and Glengariff Farms which are adjacent to the biosphere reserve and reach a maximum elevation of 1 985 m.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Provisional species inventories for the area were obtained from M.A. Rennie and species lists (no voucher specimens) were provided by R. Scott-Shaw and K. Cooper. In most instances this information was verified and supplemented by a study of herbarium specimens in the Natal University Herbarium (NU) and by a literature search. PRECIS [National Herbarium, Pretoria (PRE) Computerised Information System] was consulted and the relevant data was extracted and cross-referenced with voucher specimens at PRE. For the most part, the arrangement of the checklist conforms to the Englerian

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system, followed by De Dalla Torre & Harms (1907) and Arnold & De Wet (1993). The liverworts follow Perold (1999). Naturalized weeds are marked with an asterisk (*).

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The flora of Mahwaqa Mountain includes well over 1 000 indigenous species (Table 1) and this constitutes over 21% of the diversity in KwaZulu-Natal (with the total number of Anthophyta for KwaZulu-Natal being 4 875; Hilliard & Burtt 1987). This α -diversity compares favourably with the Amatole Mountains, 1 215 spp. (Phillipson 1987), the Langeberg, 1 228 spp. (McDonald 1999) and Umtamvuna Nature Reserve, 1 332 spp. (Abbott *et al.* 2000).

There are 45 pteridophytes comprising 4.4% of the mountain's flora. The ratio of monocotyledons to dicotyledons on Mahwaqa is 1: 2.1. Ten families of flowering plants are very well represented and collectively constitute over half (53%) of the total species (Table 2). Nineteen families each contribute more than 1% to the total number of species, collectively accounting for 67% of the species. It is interesting to note that the diversity of pteridophytes is high at the family level but low at the species level. Conversely, the monocotyledons show a trend with proportional increments at the generic and species levels. This possibly indicates a fairly low number of families rapidly speciating in conjunction with the spread of the Grassland Biome.

The floristics of many South African habitats are dominated by the Asteraceae (Taylor 1985; Westfall *et al.* 1986; Hilliard & Burtt 1987; Van Wyk *et al.* 1988; Deall & Backer 1989). This family is also dominant on Mahwaqa Mountain (15.6%, Tables 2; 3). Asteraceae is represented by fewer species on Mahwaqa than in the southern Drakensberg, but are better represented on the Mountain than in KwaZulu-Natal as a whole (Table 3). This trend in the data was expected, as Asteraceae is the largest family in KwaZulu-Natal and its highest diversity occurs in the Drakensberg (Hilliard 1978). The family is characterized by speciation in the Grassland Biome, the major habitat on Mahwaqa Mountain. The higher species diversity recorded in the southern Drakensberg (Hilliard & Burtt 1987) probably reflects the recruitment of Cape elements in this region and the Amatolas and Langeberg show similar levels of diversity (Table 4). Within the Asteraceae a number of southern Drakensberg endemics have been recorded from the mountain including *Felicia linearis*, *Helichrysum sessilioides*, *H. vernum*, *Osteospermum attenuatum*, *Othonna burttii*, *Senecio dregeanus*, *S. hirsutilobus* and *Vernonia flanaganii*.

TABLE 1.—Number of families, genera and species of Pteridophyta, Monocotyledonae and Dicotyledonae recorded on Mahwaqa Mountain, KwaZulu-Natal

	Pterido-		Monocotyle-		Dicotyle-		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Families	17	12.6	22	16.3	96	71.1	135
Genera	25	5.5	132	29.3	294	65.2	451
Species	45	4.4	322	31.3	663	64.4	1030

TABLE 2.—Synopsis of families which contribute 1% or more of total number of species for Mahwaqa, together with number of genera in each family

Family	Genera		Species	
	No.	% of total	No.	% of total
Asteraceae	46	10.8	168	15.6
Poaceae	51	12.0	91	8.4
Orchidaceae	18	4.2	85	7.9
Fabaceae	19	4.5	55	5.0
Scrophulariaceae	20	4.7	44	3.7
Iridaceae	10	2.3	43	3.7
Asclepiadaceae	10	2.3	33	3.0
Hyacinthaceae	10	2.3	29	2.7
Cyperaceae	12	2.8	26	2.4
Lamiaceae	10	2.2	24	2.1
Rubiaceae	13	2.9	24	2.1
Asphodelaceae	4	0.9	23	2.1
Apiaceae	10	2.2	12	1.2
Geraniaceae	3	0.7	12	1.2
Crassulaceae	2	0.4	12	1.1
Aspleniaceae	1	0.2	12	1.1
Lobeliaceae	3	0.7	11	1.0
Rosaceae	7	1.5	11	1.0
Thymelaeaceae	4	0.9	11	1.0

Poaceae is the second most diverse family in the study area (Tables 2; 3), dominating in terms of biomass, as the mountain falls primarily within the Grassland Biome. Grasses also constitute one of the main contributors to the Natal flora (Hilliard 1978). Gibbs Russell *et al.* (1990) identified a number of endemic Drakensberg grasses, some of which occur on the mountain (*Agrostis barbuligera* var. *barbuligera*, *Cynodon hirsutus*, *Digitaria tricholaenoides*, *Helictotrichon longifolium*, *Merxmuellera stricta*, *Pentaschistis exserta*, *P. setifolia*, *Setaria obscura* and *Sporobolus pectinatus*). The family is less speciose to the south and accounts for only 3% of the diversity on the Langeberg, where fynbos dominates (Table 5).

The apparent disparity between Table 2 and 3 with respect to the position of the Fabaceae is the result of the Liliaceae s.l. being treated as a single entity in Table 3 and being reduced to its component families in Table 2. This modification allows direct comparison with Hilliard (1978) and Ross (1972) which deal with Liliaceae s.l. In Table 2, Fabaceae is fourth on the list of species contributors. Hilliard & Burtt (1987) state that Fabaceae is the

TABLE 3.—The nine largest families and their contribution to the floras of Mahwaqa Mountain, the southern Drakensberg and KwaZulu-Natal (with Scrophulariaceae including Selaginaceae and Liliaceae s.l.)

Family	Mahwaqa Mountain		Southern Drakensberg		KwaZulu-Natal	
	sp.	%	sp.	%	sp.	%
Asteraceae	168	16.0	285	21.4	577	11.8
Poaceae	91	8.4	108	8.1	370	7.6
Orchidaceae	85	7.9	83	6.2	218	4.5
Liliaceae s.l.	60	5.8	84	6.3	247	5.1
Fabaceae	55	5.1	65	4.9	413	8.4
Scrophulariaceae	44	4.2	79	5.9	177	3.6
Iridaceae	43	3.9	65	4.9	-	-
Asclepiadaceae	33	3.1	44	3.3	234	4.8
Cyperaceae	26	2.3	59	4.4	59	4.4
Euphorbiaceae	-	-	-	-	146	3.0

TABLE 4.—Genera which contribute 10 or more species to the flora of Mahwaqa Mountain (M) in order of numerical importance and in relation to the floras of the southern Drakensberg (SD), Amatola Mountains (A), Langeberg (L), Cape Point (CP), and Umtamvuna Nature Reserve (UNR)

Genus	M	SD	A	L	CP	UNR
<i>Helichrysum</i> (Asteraceae)	39	84	48	15	10	34
<i>Senecio</i> (Asteraceae)	37	72	46	24	19	26
<i>Disa</i> (Orchidaceae)	16	24	13	27	11	10
<i>Kniphofia</i> (Asphodelaceae)	14	14	6	1	1	5
<i>Asclepias</i> (Asclepiadaceae)	12	13	6	0	0	2
<i>Asplenium</i> (Aspleniaceae)	12	7	12	3	1	4
<i>Lotononis</i> (Fabaceae)	12	11	2	2	0	5
<i>Crassula</i> (Crassulaceae)	11	17	13	8	17	12

second most important species contributor to the KwaZulu-Natal flora (Table 3). The lower diversity of this family on the mountain is partly due to absence of tropical tree and shrub species in the elevated grasslands. The disparity is borne out by comparison between Mahwaqa Mountain and Umtamvuna Nature Reserve (Table 5). Four endemics to the southern Drakensberg, *Argyrolobium nigrescens*, *A. sericosemium*, *Indigofera woodii* and *Lotononis virgata*, occur on the mountain.

The Orchidaceae is well represented in mountain floras of the eastern seaboard and is the third most speciose family on Mahwaqa Mountain (85 taxa) and the fourth most in the southern Drakensberg (83 spp.). Only two of the Mahwaqa species are narrow endemics, *Huttonaea oreophila* and *Pterygodium cooperi*. The diversity of orchids on Mahwaqa and in the southern Drakensberg is higher than in any of the compared areas (Tables 3–5).

Liliaceae s.l. contributes 5.8% or 60 spp. to the Mahwaqa flora (Table 3), which correlates closely with the family's importance in the southern Drakensberg (6.3% or 84 spp.) and for the flora of KwaZulu-Natal (247 species or 5.1%). When broken down into component families (*sensu* Dahlgren *et al.* 1985) the Hyacinthaceae is best represented in the southern Drakensberg with 34 species (Hilliard & Burtt 1987). This pattern is repeated on Mahwaqa Mountain where 29 species of Hyacinthaceae occur (2.7%). The Asphodelaceae is also well represented on the mountain with 23 species compared with the 19 species listed by Hilliard & Burtt (1987) for the southern Drakensberg. In *Kniphofia*, a number of species are outlined as narrow endemics by

Codd (1968) and of these *K. ichopensis*, *K. brachystachya* and *K. fibrosa* occur on Mahwaqa Mountain. The area is also the northern limit of *K. parviflora*.

The Iridaceae contributes a large number of species (43 or 4%) to the Mahwaqa Mountain flora (Table 2). The family has a peak of diversity in the mountains and winter rainfall areas of sub-Saharan Africa (Goldblatt 1983) (Table 4). The Iridaceae is the seventh largest family in the southern Drakensberg (65 or 4.9%) (Hilliard & Burtt 1987) and similar levels of diversity are seen on the Langeberg (5%) (McDonald 1999). Five of the species recorded from Mahwaqa are endemic to the southern Drakensberg, *Moraea hiemalis*, *M. unibracteata*, *M. carnea* (Goldblatt 1986), *Gladiolus parvulus* (Goldblatt & Manning 1998) and *Hesperantha grandiflora* (Hilliard & Burtt 1986).

Scrophulariaceae (including Selaginaceae) are important in the southern Drakensberg where they constitute 5.9% of the species (Hilliard & Burtt 1987). On Mahwaqa the family is slightly less important, contributing 4.2% or 44 species which is comparable to that for KwaZulu-Natal at 3.6% (Hilliard & Burtt 1987). This diversity includes three narrowly distributed species, *Manulea florifera*, *Nemesia silvatica* and *Diascia megathura*.

The Asclepiadaceae, now included under Apocynaceae (Leistner 2000), display similar levels of diversity on Mahwaqa and in the southern Drakensberg (3.1% and 3.4% respectively), but these levels are considerably lower than the diversity in KwaZulu-Natal (Ross 1972). This is probably due to the exclusion of tropical and xerophytic species from the montane habitats. A number of mesic asclepiads appear to have speciated in the Natal Drakensberg and of these *Aspidonepsis flava*, *A. reenenensis*, *A. diploglossa* and *Schizoglossum elingue* subsp. *elingue* have been recorded on the Mountain. A comparison with floristic inventories to the south, show that the Asclepiadaceae are insignificant in their contribution to the flora of the Langeberg.

A few other near-endemic species occur in the less diverse families on the mountain. These include: *Peucedanum thodei* (Apiaceae), *Geranium pulchrum* (Geraniaceae), *Gnidia renniiana* (Thymelaeaceae), *Gymnosporia uniflora* subsp. nov. (M. Jordaan pers. comm.) (Celastraceae), *Afrotysonia glochidiata* (Boraginaceae).

TABLE 5.—The ten most speciose families on Mahwaqa Mountain and their relative diversity on the Amatola Mountains (Phillipson 1987), Langeberg (McDonald 1999), Cape Point (Taylor 1985) and Umtamvuna Nature Reserve (Abbott *et al.* 2000)

Family	Mahwaqa		Amatolas		Langeberg		Cape Point		Umtamvuna	
	spp.	%	spp.	%	spp.	%	spp.	%	spp.	%
Asteraceae	168	15	204	17	167	14	120	11	149	12
Poaceae	91	8	80	7	41	3	64	6	66	5
Orchidaceae	85	8	53	4	56	5	59	5	42	3
Liliaceae s.l.	60	6	54	4	28	2	44	4	57	4
Fabaceae	55	5	67	6	93	8	70	6	101	8
Scrophulariaceae	44	4	43	4	27	2	24	2	28	2
Iridaceae	43	4	33	3	55	5	78	7	34	3
Asclepiadaceae	33	3	27	2	4		3		31	2
Cyperaceae	26	2	61	5	56	5	74	7	31	2
Total spp. no. (vascular plants)	1080		1215		1228		1091		1332	

Satureja reptans and *Hemizygia cinerea* (Lamiaceae), *Wahlenbergia pallidiflora* (Campanulaceae), *Cyphia natalensis* (Lobeliaceae).

Table 4 shows that eight genera have 10 species or more, with *Senecio* and *Helichrysum* contributing 37 and 39 species respectively.

It is clear from the data above that Mahwaqa Mountain supports a highly diverse flora and is a strong candidate for long-term preservation. The area approaches the Amatola and the Langeberg Mountains in terms of its α -diversity despite being a fraction of the land area. In addition, α -diversity is comparable to that of Umtamvuna Nature Reserve of the Pondoland Centre, which is renowned for its phytodiversity (Van Wyk 1990, 1994). The levels of endemism are considerably lower than those of the Langeberg and the Pondoland Centre although numerous southern Drakensberg endemics occur on the mountain.

One of the most insidious threats to the diversity of indigenous grasslands, is their invasion by opportunist seedlings from timber plantations. This threat is in the form of timber species, such as eucalypts and pines, as well as weeds from these plantations. Changing burning regimes, due to the high risk that fire poses to timber plantations, allow the proliferation of woody species which are intolerant of fire. Pyrophytes, which constitute the bulk of the indigenous vegetation, are rapidly lost from these altered moribund habitats. The ubiquitous and irresponsible degradation of grasslands in KwaZulu-Natal is a serious indictment on agroforestry in the province. Hopefully the vegetation of Mahwaqa Mountain will not succumb to the invasion of weeds and opportunist seedlings from the surrounding plantations.

SYSTEMATIC LIST

The angiosperm nomenclature is arranged according to Arnold & De Wet (1993), Leistner (2000), and species are arranged alphabetically within each genus. The nomenclature of Asparagaceae follows Fellingham & Meyer (1995). Synonyms in italics in brackets follow unpublished PRECIS lists.

Putative hybrids and subspecific taxa are excluded from the above tables but are included in the checklist. Most of the cited vouchers are housed in the Natal University Herbarium (NU), Pietermaritzburg and at the National Herbarium, Pretoria (PRE). Voucher slides of the bryophytes are housed at NU.

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CHECKLIST

* Naturalized weeds. Italicized names in square brackets are synonyms in PRECIS.

HEPATOPHYTA

RICCIACEAE

Riccia stricta (*Lindenb.*) *Perold*

MARCHANTIACEAE

Marchantia cf. *polymorpha* *L.*

AYTONIACEAE

Asterella sp.

Plagiochasma sp.

PLAGIOCHILACEAE

Plagiochila sp.

LOPHOCOLEACEAE

Lophocolea sp.

ANTHOCEROTOPHYTA

ANTHOCEROTACEAE

Anthoceros sp.

BRYOPHYTA

FISSIDENTACEAE

Fissidens glaucescens *Hornschr.*

DITRICHACEAE

Ditrichum brachypodium (*Müll.Hal.*) *Broth.*

DICRANACEAE

Campylopus pilifer *Brid.*

POTTIACEAE

Barbula crinita *Schultz*

Trichostomum brachydontium *Bruch*

Bryoerythrophyllum jamesonii (*Taylor*) *H.A.Crum*

FUNARIACEAE

Funaria hygrometrica *Hedw.*

BRYACEAE

Anomobryum filiforme (*Dicks.*) *Husn.*

Bryum

alpinum *Huds. ex With.*

pseudotriquetrum (*Hedw.*) *P.Gaertn., B.Mey. & Scherb.*

pycnophyllum (*Dixon*) *Mohamed*

Mielichhoferia

bryoides (*Harv.*) *Wijk & Margad.*

subnuda *Sim*

Rhodobryum roseum (*Hedw.*) *Limpr.*

MNIACEAE

Plagiomnium rhynchophorum (*Hook.*) *T.J.Kop.*

BARTRAMIACEAE

Bartramia hampeana *Mull.Hal.*

Philonotis

africana (*Müll.Hal.*) *Rehmann ex Paris.*

dregeana (*Müll.Hal.*) *A.Jaeger*

falcata (*Hook.*) *Mitt.*

ORTHOTRICHACEAE

Macrocoma tenuis (*Hook. & Grev.*) *Vitt*

LESKEACEAE

Pseudeoleskeopsis sp.

THUIDIACEAE

Haplocladium sp.

Thuidium sp.

HYPNACEAE

Hypnum cupressiforme *Hedw.*

POLYTRICHACEAE

Atrichum androgynum (*Müll.Hal.*) *A.Jaeger*

POLYSTICHACEAE

Oligotrichum cf. *afrolaevigatum* (*Dixon*) *G.L.Sm.*

PTERIDOPHYTA

LYCOPODIACEAE

Lycopodium

clavatum *L.*, *Rennie* 630 NU

verticillatum *L.f.*, *Feltham* 166 NU

SELAGINELLACEAE

Selaginella

kräussiana (*Kunze*) *A.Braun ex Kuhn*, *Edwards* 2203 NU

mittenii *Baker*, *Rennie* 515 NU

EQUISETACEAE

Equisetum ramosissimum *Desf.*, *Rennie* 1752 NU

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

Ophioglossum vulgatum *L.*, *Rennie* 1766 NU

ANEMIACEAE

Mohria caffrorum (*L.*) *Desv.*, *Rennie* 917 NU

GLEICHENIACEAE

Gleichenia umbraculifera (*Kunze*) *T.Moore*, *Rennie* 670 NU

CYATHEACEAE

Cyathea dregei *Kunze*, *Rennie* s.n. NU

PTERIDACEAE

Adiantum poiretii *Wikstr.*, *Edwards* 1982 NU

Cheilanthes

eckloniana (*Kunze*) *Mett.*, *Rennie* 1926 NU

hirta *Sw.*, *Rennie* 577 NU

quadrripinnata (*Forssk.*) *Kuhn*, *Rennie* 587, 904 NU

Pellaea

calomelanos (*Sw.*) *Link*, *Rennie* 876 NU

pteroidea (*L.*) *Prantl*, *Rennie* 904 NU

Pteris

catoptera *Kunze*, *Clarkson* s.n. NU

cretica *L.*, *Vos* 68 NU

POLYPODIACEAE

Loxogramme lanceolata (*Sw.*) *C.Presl*, *Clarkson* s.n. NU

Pleopeltis macrocarpa (*Bory ex Willd.*) *Kaulf.*, *Feltham* 266 NU

Lepisorus schraderi (*Mett.*) *Ching*, *Rennie* 514 NU

Polypodium

polypodioides (*L.*) *Hitchc.*, subsp. *ecklonii* (*Kunze*) *Schelpe*,

Clarkson s.n. NU

vulgare *L.*, *Rennie* 895 NU

*NEPHROLEPIDACEAE

**Nephrolepis undulata* (*Sw.*) *J.Sm.*, *Rennie* 895 PRE

ASPLENIACEAE

Asplenium

adiantum-nigrum *L.*, *McBean* s.n. NU

aethiopicum (*Burm.f.*) *Bech.*, *Rennie* 916 NU

boltonii *Hook. ex Schelpe*, *Clarkson* s.n. NU

erectum *Bory ex Willd.*, *Edwards* 2027 NU

lobatum *Pappe & Rawson*, *Clarkson* s.n. NU

monanthes *L.*, *Feltham* 300 NU

protensum *Schrad.*, *Clarkson* s.n. NU

rutifolium (*P.J.Bergius*) *Kunze*, *Shuter* s.n. NU

splendens *Kunze*, *Feltham* 279 NU

stoloniferum *Bory*, *Feltham* 293 NU

theciferum (*Kunth*) *Mett.* var. *concinnum* (*Schrad.*) *Schelpe*, *Clarkson* s.n. NU

varians *Hook. & Grev.*, subsp. *fimbriatum* (*Kunze*) *Schelpe*,

Clarkson s.n. NU

THELYPTERIDACEAE

Thelypteris pozoi (*Lag.*) *C.V.Morton*, *Clarkson* 194 NU

ATHYRIACEAE

Athyrium schimperi *Moug. ex Fée*, *Clarkson* s.n. NU

DRYOPTERIDACEAE

Cystopteris fragilis (*L.*) *Bernh.*, *Clarkson* s.n. NU

- Dryopteris
athamantica (*Kunze*) *Kuntze*, *Rennie* 1311 NU
inaequalis (*Schltdl.*) *Kuntze*, *Edwards* 2210 NU
- Polystichum
luctuosum (*Kunze*) *Moore*, *Rennie* 546; *Edwards* 1943 NU
pungens (*Kaulf.*) *C.Presl*, *Edwards* 1942 NU
transvaalense *N.C.Anthony*, *Rennie* 1441 NU
- LOMARIOPSIDACEAE
- Elaphoglossum
acrostichoides (*Hook. & Grev.*) *Schelpe*, *Rennie* 1512 NU, PRE
drakensbergense *Schelpe*, *Feltham* 179 NU
- ASPIDIACEAE
- Cyrtomium caryotideum* (*Hook. & Grev.*) *C.Presl* var. *micropterum* (*Kunze*) *C.Chr.*, *Feltham* 270 NU
- Woodsia montevideensis* (*Spreng.*) *Hieron.* var. *burgessiana* (*Gerrard ex Hook. & Baker*) *Schelpe*, *Rennie* 1685 NU
- BLECHNACEAE
- Blechnum
attenuatum (*Sw.*) *Mett.* var. *giganteum* (*Kaulf.*) *Bonap.*, *Clarkson s.n.* NU
inflexum (*Kunze*) *Kuhn*, *Feltham* 296 NU
- GYMNOSPERMAE
- PODOCARPACEAE
- Podocarpus*
falcatus (*Thunb.*) *R.Br. ex Mirb.*, *Feltham* 222 NU
henkelii *Stapf ex Dallim. & Jacks.*, *Rennie* 1067 NU
latifolius (*Thunb.*) *R.Br. ex Mirb.*, *Feltham* 227 NU
- ANGIOSPERMAE-MONOCOTYLEDONAE
- TYPHACEAE
- Typha capensis* (*Rohrb.*) *N.E.Br.*, *Rennie* 2529 NU
- APONOGETONACEAE
- Aponogeton junceus* *Lehm. ex Schltdl.*, *Rennie* 240 NU
- POACEAE
- Hemarthria altissima* (*Poir.*) *Stapf & C.E.Hubb.*, *Rennie* 1760 PRE
Elionurus muticus (*Spreng.*) *Kunth*, *Rennie* 946 NU
Imperata cylindrica (*L.*) *Raeusch.*, *Rennie* 1533 PRE
Microstegium nudum (*Trin.*) *A.Camus*, *Feltham* 288 NU
Miscanthus capensis (*Nees*) *Anderss.*, *Rennie* 1557 PRE
Eulalia villosa (*Thunb.*) *Nees*, *Rennie* 1539 PRE
Andropogon
amethystinus *Steud.*, *Rennie* 1359 NU
appendiculatus *Nees*, *Feltham* 15a NU
eucomus *Nees*, *Rennie* 1771 NU
Cymbopogon
plurinodis (*Stapf*) *Stapf ex Burtt Davy*, *Feltham* 67 NU
validus (*Stapf*) *Stapf ex Burtt Davy*, *Rennie* 1586 PRE
Hyparrhenia
dregeana (*Nees*) *Stapf*, *Rennie* 1757 PRE
hirta (*L.*) *Stapf*, *Rennie* 1751 PRE
Monocymbium ceresiiforme (*Nees*) *Stapf*, *Rennie* 1645 PRE
Trachypogon spicatus (*L.f.*) *Kuntze*, *Rennie* 1656 NU, PRE
Heteropogon contortus (*L.*) *Roem. & Schult.*, *Feltham* 22 NU
Diheteropogon
amplectens (*Nees*) *Clayton*, *Rennie* 1599 NU
filifolius (*Nees*) *Clayton*, *Rennie* 1547 PRE
Themeda triandra *Forssk.*, *Rennie* 1552 PRE
Digitaria tricholaenoides *Stapf*, *Rennie* 1531 PRE
Alloteropsis semialata (*R.Br.*) *Hitchc.* subsp. *eckloniana* (*Nees*) *Gibbs-Russ.*, *Rennie* 1530 PRE
Brachiaria serrata (*Thunb.*) *Stapf*, *Rennie* 1532 PRE
Echinochloa crus-galli (*L.*) *P.Beauv.*, *Rennie* 1683 NU
Oplismenus hirtellus (*L.*) *P.Beauv.*, *Edwards* 1963 NU
Panicum
aequinoeum *Nees*, *Edwards* 2009 NU
ecklonii *Nees*, *Feltham* 172 NU
natalense *Hochst.*, *Rennie* 1518 PRE; *Carbutt* 453 NU
schinzii *Hack.*, *Rennie* 1627 PRE
subalbidum *Kunth*, *Rennie* 1434 NU
Setaria
incrassata (*Hochst.*) *Hack.*, *Rennie* 1344 NU
nigrostriata (*Nees*) *T.Durand & Schinz*, *Rennie* 1551 PRE
obscura de Wit, *Rennie* 1358 NU
pallide-fusca (*Schumach.*) *Stapf & C.E.Hubb.*, *Rennie* 1626 PRE
- Melinis
nerviglumis (*Franch.*) *Zizka*, *Carbutt* 430 NU
repens (*Willd.*) *Zizka* subsp. *repens*, *Rennie* 1380 NU
- Pennisetum
sphacelatum (*Nees*) *T.Durand & Schinz*, *Carbutt* 448 NU
thunbergii *Kunth*, *Rennie* 1537 PRE
Leersia hexandra *Sw.*, *Rennie* 1763 PRE
Ehrharta erecta *Lam.* var. *natalensis* *Stapf*, *Rennie* 1555 PRE
**Phalaris arundinacea* *L.*, *Rennie* 1701 PRE
Anthoxanthum ecklonii (*Nees ex Trin.*) *Stapf*, *Rennie* 1740 PRE; *Carbutt* 451 NU
- Tristachya leucothrix *Nees*, *Rennie* 1543 PRE
- Loudetia
simplex (*Nees*) *C.E.Hubb.*, *Rennie* 1774 PRE
sp., *Rennie* 1545 PRE
- *Holcus lanatus *L.*, *Feltham* 220 NU
- Helictotrichon
galpinii *Schweick.*, *Rennie* 1391 NU
longifolium (*Nees*) *Schweick.*, *Rennie* 1553 PRE
turgidulum (*Stapf*) *Schweick.*, *Feltham* 285 NU
sp., *Rennie* 1520, 1534 PRE
- Merxmuellera stricta (*Schrad.*) *Conert*, *Rennie* 1548 PRE
- Pentaschistis
exserta *H.P.Linder*, *Rennie* 1568 NU
natalensis *Stapf*, *Rennie* 1648 NU, PRE
oreodoxa *Schweick.*, *Rennie* 1568 PRE
setifolia (*Thunb.*) *McClean*, *Rennie* 1522 NU, PRE
tysonii *Stapf*, *Carbutt* 449 NU
- Phragmites australis (*Cav.*) *Steud.*, *Rennie* 1430 NU
- Agrostis
barbuligera *Stapf* var. *barbuligera*, *Rennie* 1738 PRE
bergiana *Trin.* var. *bergiana*, *Feltham* 314 NU
continuata *Stapf*, *Rennie* 1567 NU, PRE
lachnantha *Nees* var. *lachnantha*, *Rennie* 1566 PRE
Aristida junciformis *Trin. & Rupr.*
subsp. galpinii (*Stapf*) *De Winter*, *Rennie* 1544 PRE
subsp. junciformis, *Rennie* 1431 NU
- Stipa dregeana *Steud.*, *Edwards* 2033 NU
- Sporobolus
africanus (*Poir.*) *Robyns & Tournay*, *Rennie* 1628 NU, PRE
centrifugus (*Trin.*) *Nees*,
macranthelus *Chiov.*,
pectinatus *Hack.*, *Rennie* 1403 NU, 1546 PRE
pyramidalis *P.Beauv.*, *Feltham* 10 NU
- Eragrostis
caesia *Stapf*, *Feltham* 414 NU
capensis (*Thunb.*) *Trin.*, *Rennie* 1540 PRE
curvula (*Schrab.*) *Nees*, *Rennie* 1392a NU; *Vorster* 228 PRE
plana *Nees*, *Rennie* 1772 PRE
planiculmis *Nees*, *Rennie* 1629 NU
racemosa (*Thunb.*) *Steud.*, *Rennie* 1418 NU, 1529 PRE
- Rendlia altera (*Rendle*) *Chiov.*, *Feltham* 16 NU
- Microchloa caffra *Nees.*, *Edwards* 2227 NU
- Cynodon hirsutus *Stent*, *Rennie* 1406 NU, 1753 PRE
- Harpochloa falx (*L.f.*) *Kuntze*, *Rennie* 941 NU, 1550 PRE
- Eleusine coracana (*L.*) *Gaertn.* subsp. *africana* (*Kenn.-O'Byrne*) *Hilu & De Wet*, *Rennie* 1756 PRE
- Styppeochloa gynoglossa (*Gooss.*) *De Winter*, *Feltham* 9 NU
- Koeleria capensis (*Steud.*) *Nees*, *Rennie* 1523 PRE
- *Dactylis glomerata *L.*, *Rennie* 1699 PRE
- Stiburus alopecuroides (*Hack.*) *Stapf*, *Feltham* 415 NU
- Poa binata *Nees*, *Rennie* 606 NU
- Festuca
caprina *Nees*, *Feltham* 70 NU
costata *Nees*, *Feltham* 69 NU
scabra *Vahl*, *Rennie* 1524 NU, PRE
- *Vulpia myuros (*L.*) *C.C.Gmel.*, *Rennie* 1389 NU
- Bromus
catharticus *Vahl*, *Rennie* 1345 NU, 1536 PRE
leptoclados *Nees*, *Rennie* 1561
speciosus *Nees*, A., *Rennie's list*
- Brachypodium flexum *Nees*, *Rennie* 1765 NU, PRE
- CYPERACEAE
- Ascolepis capensis (*Kunth*) *Ridl.*, *Rennie* 1697 PRE
- Cyperus
albostriatus *Schrab.*, *Edwards* 1983 NU
esculentus *L.*, *Rennie* 1700 PRE
fastigiatus *Rotth.*, *Rennie* 1342 PRE
obtusiflorus *Vahl* var. *sphaerocephalus* (*Vahl*) *Kük.*, *Feltham* 118 NU

- Cyperus (cont.)
rupestris Kunth var. *rupestris*, Edwards 2060 NU
semitrifidus Schrad. var. *semitrifidus*, Feltham 44 NU
- Pycnus
betschuanus (Boeck.) C.B.Clarke, Rennie 1690 PRE
flavescens (L.) Rchb., Feltham 190 NU
oakfortensis C.B.Clarke, Rennie 1413 NU
- Mariscus
congestus (Vahl) C.B.Clarke, Rennie 1037 NU
solidus (Kunth.) Vorster, Edwards 2202 NU
- Ficinia stolonifera Boeck., Rennie s.n.
Fuirena pubescens (Poir.) Kunth, Rennie 1277 NU, 1554 PRE
Scirpus falsus C.B.Clarke, Feltham 180 NU
- Isolepis
costata A.Rich. var. *macra* (Boeck.) B.L.Burtt, Rennie s.n.
fluitans (L.) R.Br., Rennie 1353 NU
- Bulbostylis
humilis (Kunth) C.B.Clarke, Feltham 343 NU
oritrepes (Ridl.) C.B.Clarke, Rennie 1535 PRE
scleropus C.B.Clarke, Rennie s.n. NU
- Rhynchospora brownii Roem. & Schult., Rennie s.n.
Schoenoxiphium
rufum Nees, Rennie 1029 NU
schweickerdtii Merxm. & Podlech, Rennie 1646 NU, PRE
- Carex
acutiformis Ehrh., Rennie 1145 NU
mossii Nelmes, Edwards 2228 NU
- ARACEAE
Zantedeschia
aethiopica (L.) Spreng., Rennie 1020 NU
albomaculata (Hook.) Baill., Rennie 1001 NU
- XYRIDACEAE
Xyris
capensis Thunb., Feltham 148 NU
gerrardii N.E.Br., Feltham 239 NU
- ERIOCAULACEAE
Eriocaulon dregei Hochst. var. *sonderianum* (Koern.) Oberm., Rennie 1350 NU
- COMMELINACEAE
Commelina africana L., Feltham 198 NU
Cyanotis speciosa (L.f.) Hassk., Rennie 625 NU
- JUNCACEAE
Juncus
effusus L., Rennie 1041 NU
exsertus Buchen., Feltham 334 NU
oxycarpus E.Mey. ex Kunth, Rennie 1354 NU, 1693 PRE
- COLCHICACEAE
Sandersonia aurantiaca Hook., Feltham 86 NU
Androcymbium longipes Baker, Rennie 2524 NU
- Wurmbea
angustifolia B.Nord., Feltham 48 NU
elatior B.Nord., Rennie 1241 NU
- Littonia modesta Hook., Feltham 79 NU
- ASPHODELACEAE
Bulbine
capitata Poelln., Rennie 1195 NU
tavosa (Thunb.) Schult. & Schult.f., Rennie 870 NU
filifolia Baker, Rennie 498 E, NU
- Trachyandra
asperata Kunth, Rennie 455 NU
gerrardii (Baker) Oberm., Rennie 456 NU
saltii (Baker) Oberm., Rennie 608 NU
- Kniphofia
baurii Baker, Rennie 732 NU
brachystachya (Zahlbr.) Codd, Rennie 486 NU
fibrosa Baker, Rennie 1316 NU, 1635 PRE
fluviatalis Codd, Rennie 1862 NU
galpinii Baker, Rennie 1392 NU
gracilis Harv. ex Baker, Edwards 1051 NU
ichopensis Baker ex Schinz, Rennie 675 NU
laxiflora Kunth, W. Marais 829 PRE
northiae Baker, Rennie 786 NU
parviflora Kunth, Rennie 1044 NU; Edwards 2190 NU
porphyrantha Baker, Rennie 686 NU
triangularis Kunth subsp. *triangularis*, W. Marais 830 PRE
sp., Rennie 1632a, 1634 PRE
- Aloe
eklonis Salm-Dyck, Rennie 214 NU
ferox Mill., Rennie 396 NU
maculata All., Rennie 404 NU
- ANTHERICACEAE
Chlorophytum
acutum (C.H.Wright) Nordal, Feltham 206 NU; Rennie 1734 PRE
[Anthericum acutum]
comosum (Thunb.) Jacq., Rennie 1122 NU
cooperi (Baker) Nordal, Rennie 787 NU [Anthericum cooperi]
krookianum Zahlbr., Edwards 2052 NU
- HYACINTHACEAE
Bowiea volubilis Harv. ex Hook.f., Rennie 736; Edwards 1934 NU
- Albuca
fastigiata (L.f.) Dryand., Rennie 533 NU
humilis Baker, Rennie 276 NU
polyphylla Baker, Rennie 1305 NU
rupestris Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 225 NU
setosa Jacq., Rennie 1373 NU
xanthocodon Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 35 NU
- Urginea
calcarata (Baker) Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 598 NU
capitata (Hook.) Baker, Rennie 45 NU
macrocentra Baker, Rennie 1291 NU
multisetosa Baker, Rennie 137 NU
tenella Baker, Rennie 1882 NU
- Drimia
robusta Baker, Rennie 44 NU
sphaerocephala Baker, Rennie 1192 NU
- Dipcadi
gracillimum Baker, Rennie 243 NU
viride (L.) Moench, Feltham 199 NU
- Scilla
natalensis Planch., Rennie 142 NU
nervosa (Burch.) Jessop, Rennie 253 NU
- Lebedouria
cooperi (Hook.f.) Jessop, Rennie 80 NU
ovatifolia (Baker) Jessop, Rennie 78 NU
- Eucomis
autumnalis (Mill.) Chitt. subsp. *clavata* (Baker) Reyneke, Rennie 810 NU
bicolor Baker, Rennie 742 NU
comosa (Houtt.) Wehrh. var. *comosa*, Rennie 809 NU
montana Compton, Rennie s.n. NU
- Ornithogalum
graminifolium Thunb., Medley Wood 4567 PRE
juncifolium Jacq., Feltham 182a NU
paludosum Baker, Rennie 1102 NU
sp. cf. graminifolium Thunb., Feltham 177 NU
Drimiopsis lachenalioides (Baker) Jessop, Rennie 234 NU
- ERIOSPERMACEAE
Eriospermum
natalense Baker, Rennie 1289 NU
ornithogaloides Baker, Feltham 182 NU
sprengerianum Schinz, Rennie 1289 NU
- AGAPANTHACEAE
Agapanthus campanulatus Leighton, Feltham 407 NU
- ALLIACEAE
Tulbaghia
acutiloba Harv., Rennie 781 NU
leucantha Baker, Feltham 187 NU
ludwigiana Harv., Rennie 842 NU
- ASPARAGACEAE
Asparagus
africanus Lam., Rennie 595 NU [Protaspargus africanus (Lam.) Oberm.]
virgatus Baker, Feltham 355 NU [Protaspargus virgatus (Baker) Oberm.]
ramosissimum Baker, Rennie 716 NU [Myrsiphyllum ramosissimum (Baker) Oberm.]
- LUZURIAGACEAE
Behnia reticulata (Thunb.) Didr., Feltham 234 NU
- AMARYLLIDACEAE
Haemanthus humilis Jacq. subsp. *hirsutus* (Baker) Snijman, Rennie 618 NU
Scadoxus puniceus (L.) Friis & Nordal, Rennie 839 NU

- Nerine appendiculata *Baker*, *Feltham* 406 NU
Brunsvigia
 grandiflora *Lindl.*, *Rennie* 925 NU
natalensis *Baker*, *Rennie* 808 NU
undulata *F.M.Leight.*, *Rennie* 1123 NU
Apodolirion buchananii *Baker*, *Rennie* 2551 NU
Cyrtanthus
breviflorus *Harv.*, *Rennie* 600 NU
tuckii *Baker*, *Rennie* 597 NU
- HYPOXIDACEAE**
Empodium monophyllum (*Nel*) *B.L.Burtt*, *Rennie* 79 NU
Hypoxis
filiformis *Baker*, *Feltham* 169 NU
galpinii *Baker*, *Edwards* 2027 NU
gerrardii *Baker*, *Rennie* 91 NU
hemerocallidea *Fisch. & C.A.Mey.*, *Rennie* 1860 NU
iridifolia *Baker*, *Rennie* 610 NU
lata *Nel*, *Rennie* 1841 NU
parvula *Baker* var. *parvula*, *Feltham* 140 NU
Rhodohypoxis
baurii (*Baker*) *Nel*
 var. *platypetala* (*Baker*) *Nel*, *Rennie* 73 NU
 var. *platypetala* \times *R. milloides* (putative hybrid), *Rennie* 70 NU
milloides (*Baker*) *Hilliard & B.L.Burtt*, *Rennie* 236 NU
- VELLOZIACEAE**
Xerophyta viscosa *Baker*, *Rennie* 451 NU
- DIOSCOREACEAE**
Dioscorea
dregeana (*Kunth*) *T.Durand & Schinz*, *Edwards* 1955 NU
rupicola *Kunth*, *Rennie* 2526 NU
tysonii *Baker*, *Rennie* 1585 NU
- IRIDACEAE**
Morea
brevistyla (*Goldblatt*) *Goldblatt*, *Rennie* 1590 NU
carnea *Goldblatt*, *Rennie* 1499 NU
hiemalis *Goldblatt*, *Rennie* 572 NU
huttonii (*Baker*) *Oberm.*, *Rennie* 836 NU
inclinata *Goldblatt*, *Rennie* 893 NU
modesta *Killick*, *Rennie* 769 NU
spathulata (*L.f.*) *Klatt*, *Rennie* 1859 NU
stricta *Baker*, *Rennie* 749 NU
trifida *R.C.Foster*, *Rennie* 1248 NU
unibracteata *Goldblatt*, *Rennie* 1348 NU
Dites iridioides (*L.*) *Sweet* ex *Klatt*, *Edwards* 2056 NU
Aristea
cognata *N.E.Br.* ex *Weim.*, *Feltham* 49 NU
woodii *N.E.Br.*, *Feltham* 420 NU
- Hesperantha*
baurii *Baker*, *Edwards* 1999 NU
glareosa *Hilliard & B.L.Burtt*, *Rennie* 1215 NU
grandiflora *G.J.Lewis*, *Rennie* 567 NU
hygrophila *Hilliard & B.L.Burtt*, *Rennie* 731 NU
tysonii *Baker*, *Rennie* 409 NU
vernalis *Hilliard & B.L.Burtt*, *Rennie* 751 NU
- Dierama*
argyreum *L.Bolus*, *Rennie* 433 NU
dissimile *Hilliard*, *Rennie* 1251 NU
dracomontanum *Hilliard*, *Rennie* 1152 NU
galpinii *N.E.Br.*, *Rennie* 847 NU
latifolium *N.E.Br.*, *Rennie* 971 NU
pauciflorum *N.E.Br.*, *Feltham* 23 NU
trichorhizum (*Baker*) *N.E.Br.*, *Rennie* 1146 NU
- Tritonia lineata* (*Salisb.*) *Ker Gawl.*, *Rennie* 47 NU
- Crocosmia*
aurea (*Pappe* ex *Hook.*) *Planch.*, *Feltham* 405 NU
paniculata (*Klatt*) *Goldblatt*, *Rennie* 530 NU
pottsi (*MacNab* ex *Baker*) *N.E.Br.*, *Rennie* 532 NU
- Gladiolus*
crassifolius *Baker*, *Rennie* 346 NU
dalenii *Van Geel*, *Edwards* 2057 NU
ecklonii *Lehm.*, *Rennie* 260 NU
longicollis *Baker*, *Rennie* 710 NU
oppositiflorus *Herb.*, *Rennie* 531 NU [*G. oppositiflorus* *Herb.* subsp. *salmoneus* (*Baker*) *Oberm.*]
- papilio* *Hook.f.*, *Rennie* 264 NU
parvulus *Schltr.*, *Rennie* 1158 NU
pubigerus *G.J.Lewis*, *Rennie* 1252 NU
- pugniformis *Hilliard & B.L.Burtt*, *Rennie* 773 NU
sericiovillosus *Hook.f.*, *Edwards* 2014 NU
- Watsonia*
densiflora *Baker*, *Rennie* 1989 NU
lepidia *N.E.Br.*, *Rennie* 1151 NU
- Freesia laxa* (*Thunb.*) *Goldblatt & J.C.Manning* [*Anomatheca laxa* (*Thunb.*) *Goldblatt*]
- ORCHIDACEAE**
Stenoglottis fimbriata *Lindl.*, *Edwards* 2053 NU
Holothrix scopularia (*Lindl.*) *Rchb.f.*, *Rennie* 148 NU
Huttonaea
grandiflora (*Schltr.*) *Rolfe*, *Rennie* 1136 NU
oreophila *Schltr.*, *Rennie* 1010 NU
pulchra *Harv.*, *Rennie* 796 NU
- Habenaria*
ciliosa *Lindl.*, *Rennie* 2502 NU
dives *Rchb.f.*, *Feltham* 117 NU
dregeana *Lindl.*, *O'Connor s.n.* NU
epipactidea *Rchb. f.*, *Rennie* 903 NU
laevigata *Lindl.*, *Rennie* 634 NU
lithophila *Schltr.*, *Rennie* 746 NU
pseudociliosa *Schelpe* ex *J.C.Manning*, *O'Connor s.n.* NU
schimperiaca *Hochst.* ex *A.Rich.*, *Rennie* 799 NU
tysonii *Bolus*, *Rennie* 1303 NU
- Botanella bracteata* *G.J.McDonald & McMurtry*, *Rennie* 1301 NU [*B. densiflora* *Sond.*]
- Brachycorythis ovata* *Lindl.*, *Rennie* 521 NU
- Satyrium*
bracteatum (*L.f.*) *Thunb.*, *Rennie* 1285 NU
cristatum *Sond.*
 var. *cristatum* *Sond.*, *Feltham* 108 NU
var. longilabiatum *A.V.Hall*, *Edwards* 2032 NU
hallackii *Bolus* subsp. *ocellatum* (*Bolus*) *A.V.Hall*, *Rennie* 1084 NU
ligulatum *Lindl.*, *Rennie* 314 NU
longicauda *Lindl.*, *Feltham* 99 NU
macrophyllum *Lindl.*, *Rennie* 371 NU
neglectum *Schltr.*, *Rennie* 1298 NU
parviflorum *Sw.*, *Rennie* 280 NU
- Schizochilus*
angustifolius *Rolfe*, *Feltham* 109 NU
flexuosus *Harv.* ex *Rolfe*, *W. Marais* 1454 PRE
zeyheri *Sond.*, *Rennie* 730 NU
- Brownleea*
galpinii *Bolus*
 subsp. *galpinii*, *Rennie* 348 NU
 subsp. *major* (*Bolus*) *H.P.Linder*, *Rennie* 820 NU
parviflora *Harv.* ex *Lindl.*, *Rennie* 1341 NU
- Disa*
aconitoides *Sond.*, *Rennie* 244 NU
brevicornis (*Lindl.*) *Bolus*, *Rennie* 1087 NU
cephalotes *Rchb. f.*, *Rennie* 1304 NU
chrysostachya *Sw.*, *Rennie* 725 NU
cooperi *Rchb.f.*, *Feltham* 115 NU
crassicornis *Lindl.*, *Rennie* 1711 NU
fragrans *Schltr.*, *McClean* 229 PRE
oreophila *Bolus*, *Edwards* 2004 NU
patula *Sond.* var. *transvaalensis* *Summerh.*, *Rennie* 1834 NU
pulchra *Sond.*, *Rennie* 296 NU
rhodantha *Schltr.*, *Rennie* 1191 NU
scullyi *Bolus*, *Rennie* 1684 NU
stachyoides *Rchb.f.*, *Feltham* 110 NU
stricta *Sond.*, *Rennie* 1370 NU
thodei *Schltr.* ex *Kraenzl.*, *Rennie* 1190 NU
versicolor *Rchb.f.*, *Rennie* 901 NU
- Disperis*
cardiophora *Harv.*, *Rennie* 1197 NU
concinna *Schltr.*, *Rennie* 729
cooperi *Harv.*, A. Rennie's list
fanniniae *Harv.*, *Rennie* 537 NU
lindleyana *Rchb.f.*, *Rennie* 1768 NU
renibractea *Schltr.*, *Feltham* 101 NU
stenoplectron *Rchb.f.*, *Feltham* 200 NU
tysonii *Bolus*, *Rennie* 831 NU
wealii *Rchb.f.*, *Rennie* 729 NU
- Pterygodium*
cooperi *Rolfe*, *Edwards* 1995 NU
leucanthum *Bolus*, *Rennie* 888 NU
magnum *Rchb.f.*, *Rennie* 798 NU

- Corycium
 dracomontanum *Parkman & Schelpe*,
nigrescens Sond., *Rennie* 295 NU
Liparis bowkeri Harv., *Edwards* 1931 NU
Polystachya ottoniana Rchb.f., *Edwards* 2023 NU
Eulophia
aculeata (L.f.) Spreng. subsp. *huttonii (Rolle) A.V.Hall*, *Rennie* 229 NU
calanthoides Schltr., *Rennie* 642 NU
clavicornis Lindl.
 var. *clavicornis*, *Rennie* 77 NU
 var. *inaequalis (Schltr.) A.V.Hall*, *Rennie* 1727 NU
 var. *nutans (Sond.) A.V.Hall*, *Rennie* 622 NU
foliosa (Lindl.) Bolus, *Rennie* 273 NU
leontoglossa Rchb.f., *Feltham* 111 NU
ovalis Lindl., *Rennie* 1240 NU
tenella Rchb.f., *Rennie* 174 NU
zeyheriana Sond., *Rennie* 283 NU
Diaphananthe caffra (Bolus) H.P.Linder, *Rennie* 1988 NU
Mystacidium
flanaganii (Bolus) Bolus, *Rennie* 835 NU
gracile (Rchb.f.) Harv., *Rennie* 1318 NU
Tridactyle tricuspis (Bolus) Schltr., *Edwards* 2024 NU
- ANGIOSPERMAE-DICOTYLEDONAE**
- PIPERACEAE
Peperomia
retusa (L.f.) A.Dietr., *Rennie* 1968 PRE
tetraphylla (G.Forst.) Hook. & Arn., *Rennie* 110 NU
- SALICACEAE
Salix
**babylonica L.*, *Rennie* 1141 NU
mucronata Thunb. subsp. *woodii (Seemen) Immelman*, *Edwards* 2058 NU
- ULMACEAE
Celtis africana Burm.f., *Feltham* 224 NU
- MORACEAE
Ficus
burtt-davyi Hutch., Cooper's list
natalensis Hochst., Cooper's list
- URTICACEAE
Urtica lobulata Blume, *Rennie* 406 NU
- Laportea
alatipes Hook.f., *Edwards* 2045 NU
peduncularis (Wedd.) Chew., *Edwards* 2206 NU
- Droguetia *ambigua Wedd.*, *Edwards* 1961 NU
- PROTEACEAE
Protea
caffra Meisn., *Rennie* 840 NU
roupelliae Meisn., *Rennie* 645 NU
simplex E.Phillips, *McClean* 215 PRE
- SANTALACEAE
Osyridicarpos schimperianus (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) A.DC., *Rennie* 2499 NU
Thesium
acutissimum A.DC., *Rennie* 1562 E
cupressoides A.W.Hill, *Feltham* 154 NU
imbricatum Thunb., *Rennie* 1858 NU
scirpioides A.W.Hill, *Rennie* 613 NU
zeyheri A.DC., *Rennie* 25 NU
- POLYGONACEAE
Rumex
acetosella L. subsp. *angiocarpus (Murb.) Murb.*, *Rennie* 33 NU
**crispus L.*, *Rennie* 1745 NU
sagittatus Thunb., *Rennie* 1950 PRE
steudelii Hochst. ex A.Rich., *Rennie* 1747 NU
woodii N.E.Br., *Rennie* 432 NU
- Persicaria
**nepalensis (Meisn.) H.Gross*, *Rennie* 1105 NU
serrulata (Lag.) Webb & Moq., *Rennie* 368 NU
- CHENOPodiaceae
Chenopodium
**album L.*, *Rennie* 660 NU
**ambrosioides L.*, *Rennie* 1065 NU
- AMARANTHACEAE
**Amaranthus hybridus L.* subsp. *hybridus*, *Rennie* 1789 NU
- Cyathula cylindrica *Moq.*, *Rennie* 1625 NU
**Achyranthes aspera L.* var. *sicula L.*, *Rennie* 1618 NU
- AIZOACEAE
Psammotropha
muconata (Thunb.) Fenzl var. *muconata*, *Crouch* 281 NU
myriantha Sond., *Rennie* 441 NU
- PHYTOLACCACEAE
Phytolacca
heptandra Retz., *Rennie* 531 NU
octandra L., *Rennie* 97 NU
- MESEMBRYANTHEMACEAE
Delosperma
alticulum L.Bolus, *Rennie* 621 NU
galpinii L.Bolus, *Rennie* 150 NU
obtusum L.Bolus, *Rennie* 1024 E
- PORTULACACEAE
Portulaca kermesina N.E.Br., *Rennie* 1023 NU
- CARYOPHYLLACEAE
Cerastium
arabis E.Mey. ex Fenzl, *Rennie* 87 NU
capense Sond., *Rennie* 849 NU
indicum Wight & Arn., *Rennie* 364 NU
- Drymaria cordata (L.) Willd. ex Roem & Schult. subsp. *diandra (Blume) J.Duke*, *Edwards* 1939 NU
- Silene
burchellii Ott
 var. *burchellii*, *Rennie* 883 NU
 var. *latifolia Sond.*, *Rennie* 1616 NU
pilosellifolia Cham. & Schltdl., *Rennie* 445 NU
undulata Aiton, *Rennie* 476 NU
- Dianthus
basuticus Burtt Davy, *Rennie* 1890 NU
mooiensis F.N.Williams, *Rennie* 452 NU
- RANUNCULACEAE
Anemone caffra Eckl. & Zeyh., *Hilliard & Burtt* 7169 NU
Clematis brachiata Thunb., *Rennie* 927 NU
- Ranunculus
baurii Macowan, *Rennie* 484 NU
meyeri Harv., *Rennie* 111 NU
multifidus Forssk., *Hilliard & Burtt* 7171 NU
- Thalictrum *rhynchocarpum Quart.-Dill. & Rich.*, *Feltham* 78 NU
- MENISPERMACEAE
Cissampelos torulosa E.Mey. ex Harv., *Edwards* 1949 NU
- TRIMENIACEAE
Xymalos monospora (Harv.) Baill., *Edwards* 1941 NU
- LAURACEAE
Ocotea bullata (Burch.) Baill., *Edwards* 2059 NU
- Cryptocarya
myrtifolia Stapf, Cooper's list
woodii Engl., *Feltham* 221 NU
- PAPAVERACEAE
**Argemone mexicana L.*, *Rennie* 1730 NU
Papaver aculeatum Thunb., *Rennie* 877 NU
- FUMARIACEAE
Cysticapnos pruinosa (Bernh.) Lidén, *Rennie* 1660 NU
- BRASSICACEAE
Helophilia rigidiuscula Sond., *Rennie* 1186 NU
Lepidium schinzii Thell., *Hilliard & Burtt* 7587 NU
Sisymbrium capense Thunb., *Rennie* 717 NU
- Cardamine
africana L., *Rennie* 1050 NU
**impatiens L.*, *Rennie* 785 NU
- CAPPARACEAE
Cleome monophylla L., *Rennie* 1722 NU
- DROSERACEAE
Drosera natalensis Diels, *Rennie* 640 NU
- CRASSULACEAE
Kalanchoe thyrsiflora Harv., *Rennie* 403 NU
Crassula
dependens Bolus, *Rennie* 277 NU
lanceolata (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Endl. ex Walp. subsp. *lanceolata*, *Rennie* 1610 NU
- natalensis *Schönland*, *Rennie* 390 NU
natans Thunb.

- Crassula (cont.)
nudicaulis L., Rennie 90 NU
pellucida L.
 subsp. *alsinoides* (Hook.f.) Toelken, Hilliard & Burtt 7609 NU
 subsp. *brachypetala* (Drège ex Harv.) Toelken, Rennie 323 NU
sarcocaulis Eckl. & Zeyh. subsp. *rupicola* Toelken, Rennie 1115 NU
setulosa Harv.
 var. *rubra* (N.E.Br.) G.D.Rowley, Rennie 816 NU
 var. *setulosa*, Vos 45 NU
umbriticola N.E.Br., Feltham 58 NU
vaginata Eckl. & Zeyh. subsp. *vaginata*, Rennie 575 NU
- PITTOSPORACEAE**
Pittosporum viridiflorum Sims, Rennie 2463 NU
- HAMAMELIDACEAE**
Trichocladus ellipticus Eckl. & Zeyh., Cooper's list
- ROSACEAE**
Rubus
ludwigii Eckl. & Zeyh., Rennie 790 NU
**rigidus* Sm., Rennie 1071
Duchesnea indica (Andrews) Focke, Rennie 118 NU
Geum capense Thunb., Rennie 152 NU
Alchemilla
natalensis Engl., Rennie 1210 NU
woodii Kuntze, Hilliard & Burtt 7210 PRE
Agrimonia procera Wallr., Rennie 176 NU
Leucosidea sericea Eckl. & Zeyh., Feltham 268 NU
Cliffortia
linearifolia Eckl. & Zeyh., Rennie 120 NU
nitidula (Engl.) R.E.Fr. & Th.Fr. subsp. *pilosa* Weim., Feltham 155 NU
Prunus africanus (Hook.f.) Kalkm., Edwards 2230 NU
- FABACEAE**
Acacia
ataxacantha DC., Edwards 2218 NU
**melanoxyton* R.Br., Feltham 212 NU
Hoffmannseggia sandersonii (Harv.) Engl., Hilliard & Burtt 7182 NU
Calpurnia
aurea (Aiton) Benth. subsp. *aurea*, Feltham 244 NU
sericea Harv., Rennie 255 NU
Lotononis
carnosa (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Benth., Rennie 1184 NU
corymbosa (E.Mey.) Benth., Feltham 133 NU
eriantha Benth., Rennie 1423 NU
eriocarpa (E.Mey.) B.-E.van Wyk, Rennie 291 NU [*L. biflora* (Bolus) Dummer]
foliosa Bolus, Hilliard & B.L.Burtt 421 NU
laxa Eckl. & Zeyh., Rennie 1025 NU
lotononoides (Scott Elliot) B.-E.van Wyk, Rennie 709 NU
pulchella (E.Mey.) B.-E.van Wyk, Rennie 1508 PRE
pulchra Dummer, Rennie 1507 PRE
viminea (E.Mey.) B.-E.van Wyk, Rennie 1509 PRE
virgata B.-E.van Wyk, Rennie 1056 NU
Pearsonia grandifolia (Bolus) Polhill, Feltham 354 NU
Melolobium
alpinum Eckl. & Zeyh., Rennie 1271 NU
microphyllum (L.f.) Eckl. & Zeyh., Rennie 747 NU
obcordatum Harv., Rennie 247 NU
Argyrolobium
amplexicaule Dummer, Edwards 2217 NU
nigrescens Dummer, Edwards 1055 NU
rupestre (E.Mey.) Walp., Edwards 1091 NU
sericosemium Harms, Edwards 1092 NU
tomentosum (Andrews) Druce, Rennie 245 NU
tuberosum Eckl. & Zeyh., Feltham 421 NU
Medicago laciniata (L.) Mill., Rennie 981 NU
Trifolium burchellianum Ser., Rennie 327 NU
Indigofera
cuneifolia Eckl. & Zeyh.,
dregeana E.Mey., Rennie 458 NU
fastigiata E.Mey., Rennie 448 NU
foliosa E.Mey., Rennie 977 NU
hedyantha Eckl. & Zeyh., Rennie 293 NU
hilaris Eckl. & Zeyh., Rennie 270 NU
longebarbata Engl., Rennie 1247 NU
trifolioides Baker f., Rennie 1732 PRE
woodii Bolus, Edwards 1058 NU
Psoralea rhizotoma C.H.Stirt., Rennie 282 NU
- Tephrosia**
macropoda (E.Mey.) Harv. var. *diffusa* (E.Mey.) Schrire, Rennie 1104 NU
marginella H.M.L.Forbes, Rennie 910 NU
polystachya E.Mey., Rennie 513 NU
Sutherlandia montana E.Phillips & R.A.Dyer, Rennie 1372 NU
Dalbergia obovata E.Mey., Cooper's list
Lessertia perennans (Jacq.) DC. var. *perennans*, Rennie 419 NU
Zornia capensis Pers., Rennie 496 NU
Desmodium repandum (Vahl) DC., Edwards 1944 NU
Dumasia villosa DC., Edwards 2043 NU
Rhynchosia
caribaea (Jacq.) DC., Vos 48 NU
pentheri Schltr., Rennie 1129 NU
reptabunda N.E.Br., Rennie 246 NU
totta (Thunb.) DC., Rennie 989 NU
Eriosema
distinctum N.E.Br., Feltham 134 NU
kraussianum Meisn., Rennie 114 NU
salignum E.Mey., Rennie 1319 NU
squarrosum Walp., Edwards 2232 NU
Vigna
nervosa Markötter, Vos 36 NU
vexillata (L.) A.Rich., Rennie 1858 NU
Dolichos angustissimus E.Mey., Rennie 769 NU
- GERANIACEAE**
Geranium
flanaganii Knuth, Vos 61 NU
pusillum N.E.Br., Feltham 402 NU
schlechteri Knuth, Rennie 1525 PRE
wakkerstroomianum Knuth, Rennie 466 NU
Monsonia
brevirostrata Knuth, Rennie 1331 NU
grandifolia Knuth, Rennie 792 PRE
Pelargonium
alchemilloides (L.) L'Hér., Vos 37 NU
bowkeri Harv., Rennie 1865 NU
luridum (Andrews) Sweet, Rennie 738 NU
multicaule Jacq., Rennie 394 NU
schlechteri Knuth, Rennie 1822 NU
zonale (L.) L'Hér., Rennie 772 NU
- OXALIDACEAE**
Oxalis
**corniculata* L., A. Rennie s.n. NU
obliquifolia Steud. ex A.Rich., Rennie 995 NU
semiloba Sond., Rennie 1284 NU
- LINACEAE**
Linum thunbergii Eckl. & Zeyh., Rennie 1212 NU
- RUTACEAE**
Zanthoxylon
capense (Thunb.) Harv., Cooper's list
davyi (L.Verd.) P.G.Waterman, Feltham 226 NU
Calodendrum capense (L.f.) Thunb., Cooper's list
Vepris lanceolata (Lam.) G.Don, Feltham 245 NU
Clausena anisata (Willd.) Hook.f. ex Benth., Rennie 714 NU
- PTAEROXYLACEAE**
Ptaeroxylon obliquum (Thunb.) Radlk., Edwards 2211 NU
- MELIACEAE**
Ekebergia capensis Sparrm., Edwards 2016 NU
- POLYGALACEAE**
Polygala
gerrardii Chodat, Rennie 286 NU
gracilenta Burtt Davy, Edwards 1066 NU
hottentotta C.Presl, Rennie 1614 NU
macowaniana Paiva, Feltham 131 NU [*P. confusa* MacOwan]
ohlendorfiana Eckl. & Zeyh., Feltham 136 NU
refracta DC., Rennie 1448 NU
rehmannii Chodat, Rennie 1868 NU
rhinostigma Chodat, Rennie 1591 NU
virgata Thunb., Rennie 377 NU
Muraltia flanaganii Bolus, Nicholas 1145 NU
- EUPHORBIACEAE**
Micrococca capensis (Baill.) Prain, Edwards s.n. NU
Adenocline
acuta (Thunb.) Baill., Edwards 2192 NU
pauciflora Turcz., Rennie 697 NU

- Acalypha
 peduncularis E.Mey. ex Meisn., Rennie 115 NU
 punctata Meisn., Feltham 207 NU
 schinii Pax, Edwards 2035 NU
- Clutia
 abyssinica Jaub. & Spach, Scott-Shaw 3333 CPF
 katherinae Pax, Rennie 123 NU
 laxa Eckl. ex Sond., Rennie 147 NU
 pulchella L.
 var. franksiae Prain, Rennie 1667 NU
 var. obtusata Sond., Rennie 1030 NU
 var. pulchella Sond., Feltham 341 NU
- Euphorbia
 clavarioides Boiss., Rennie 1017 NU
 epicyparissias E.Mey. ex Boiss., Feltham 197 NU
 gueinzii Boiss., Rennie 144 NU
 kraussiana Bernh. var. erubescens N.E.Br., Rennie 1847 PRE
 natalensis Bernh., Rennie 1157 NU
 striata Thunb., Rennie 26 NU
- Chamaesyce inaequilatera (Sond.) Soják, Rennie 654 NU
- ANACARDIACEAE
 Protorhus longifolia (Bernh.) Engl., Scott-Shaw's list
- Rhus
 chiridensis Baker f., Edwards s.n. NU
 dentata Thunb., Feltham 264 NU
 discolor E.Mey. ex Sond., Feltham 127 NU
 pyroides Burch.
 var. pyroides, Rennie 1032 NU
 var. gracilis (Engl.) Burtt Davy, Feltham 261 NU
 tomentosa L., Edwards 1998 NU
 montana Diels, Edwards 1986 NU
- AQUIFOLIACEAE
 Ilex mitis (L.) Radlk. var. mitis, Edwards 2212 NU
- CELASTRACEAE
 Gymnosporia
 heterophylla (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Loes., Feltham 263 NU [Maytenus heterophylla (Eckl. & Zeyh.) N. Robson]
 mossambicensis (Klotzsch) Loes., Feltham 255 NU [Maytenus mossambicensis (Klotzsch) Blakelock]
 uniflora Davison, Edwards 2000 NU
- Maytenus
 acuminata (L.f.) Loes., Feltham 210 NU
 peduncularis (Sond.) Loes., Scott-Shaw 3324 CPF
 undata (Thunb.) Blakelock, Scott-Shaw 3315 CPF
- Pterocelastrus
 echinatus N.E.Br.,
 rostratus Walp.,
- Lauridia tetragona (L.f.) R.H.Archer., Edwards 1951 NU [Cassine tetragona (L.f.) Loes.]
- Hippocratea schlechteri Loes., Scott-Shaw 3341 CPF
- ICACINACEAE
 Cassinopsis ilicifolia (Hochst.) Kuntze, Feltham 278 NU
- Apodytes dimidiata E.Mey. ex Arn. subsp. dimidiata, Scott-Shaw 3314 CPF
- SAPINDACEAE
 Allophylus
 africanus P.Beauv., Feltham 258 NU
 dregeanus (Sond.) De Winter, Feltham 254 NU
- MELIANTHACEAE
 Bersama tyloniana Oliv., Scott-Shaw's list
- GREYIAEAE
 Greyia sutherlandii Hook. & Harv., Rennie 1148 NU
- BALSAMINACEAE
 Impatiens hochstetteri Warb. subsp. hochstetteri, Feltham 193 NU
- RHAMNACEAE
 Scutia myrtina (Burm.f.) Kurz, Edwards 1984 NU
- Rhamnus prinoides L'Hér., Feltham 217 NU
- Phyllica paniculata Willd., Edwards 2007 NU
- VITACEAE
 Rhoicissus
 revoilii Planch., Edwards 1957 NU
 tomentosa (Lam.) Wild & R.B.Drumm., Cooper's list
- tridentata (L.f.) Wild & R.B.Drumm., Rennie 790 NU
- TILIACEAE
 Grewia
 lasiocarpa E.Mey. ex Harv., Cooper's list
- occidentalis L., Rennie 733 NU
- MALVACEAE
 Anisodontea julii (Burch. ex DC.) Bates subsp. pannosa (Bolus) Bates, Rennie 1061 NU
- *Malva neglecta Wallr., Rennie 1292 NU
- Hibiscus
 aethiopicus L., Rennie 723 NU
 saxatilis J.M.Wood & M.S.Evans, Rennie 1273 NU
- trionum L., Rennie 1126 NU
- STERCULIACEAE
 Dombeya
 cymosa Harv., Feltham 275 NU
 tiliacea (Endl.) Planch., Scott-Shaw's list
- Hermannia
 cristata Bolus, Hilliard & B.L.Burtt 7181 NU
 gerrardii Harv., Rennie 75 NU
 woodii Schinz, Rennie 164 NU
- OCHNACEAE
 Ochna
 gamostigmata Du Toit, Rennie 468 NU
 serrulata (Hochst.) Walp., Rennie 995 NU
- CLUSIACEAE
 Hypericum
 aethiopicum Thunb., Feltham 57 NU
 laalandii Choisy, Rennie 1564 NU
 natalense J.M.Wood & M.S.Evans, Rennie 976 NU
- VIOLACEAE
 Hybanthus
 capensis (Thunb.) Engl., Burtt & Hilliard 3494 NU
 parviflorus (L.f.) Baill., Edwards 2215 NU
- FLACOURTIACEAE
 Kiggelaria africana L., Rennie 1258 NU
- Scolopia
 flanaganii (Bolus) Sim, Scott-Shaw 3317 CPF
 mundii (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Warb., Rennie 231 NU
 zeyheri (Nees) Harv., Edwards 2036 NU
- Trimeria grandifolia (Hochst.) Warb., Rennie 620 NU; Feltham 230 NU
- Dovyalis
 lucida Sim, Rennie 997 NU
 rhammoides (Burch. ex DC.) Harv., Edwards 2214 NU
 zeyheri (Sond.) Warb., Scott-Shaw 3332 CPF
- Casearia gladiiformis Mast., Scott-Shaw's list
- ACHARIACEAE
 Ceratiosicyos laevis (Thunb.) A.Meeuse, Rennie 832, Edwards 1940 NU
- BEGONIACEAE
 Begonia sutherlandii Hook.f., W. Marais 1448 PRE
- OLINIACEAE
 Olinia emarginata Burtt Davy, Rennie 469 NU
- THYMELAEACEAE
 Peddiea africana Harv., Scott-Shaw's list
- Gnidia
 baurii C.H.Wright, Rennie 1490 NU
 caffra (Meisn.) Gilg, Rennie 135 NU
 gymnostachya (C.A.Mey.) Gilg, Rennie 223 NU
 kraussiana Meisn. var. kraussiana, Feltham 84 NU
 phaeotricha Gilg, Rennie 1274 NU
 polyantha Gilg, Rennie 36 NU
 renniana Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Feltham 57 NU
- Passerina
 filiformis L., Rennie 82 NU
 montana Thoday, Edwards 1125 NU
- Dais cotonifolia L., Rennie 1047 NU
- RHIZOPHORACEAE
 Cassipourea gerrardii (Schinz) Alston, Scott-Shaw's list CPF
- COMBRETACEAE
 Combretum
 edwardsii Exell, Edwards 1977 NU
 kraussii Hochst., Rennie 1967 NU
- MYRTACEAE
 Eugenia zuluensis Dummer, Feltham 248 NU
- Syzygium gerrardii (Harv. ex Hook.f.) Burtt Davy, Cooper's list
- ONAGRACEAE
 Epilobium
 capense Buchinger ex Hochst., Rennie 438 NU

- Epilobium
hirsutum L., Rennie 583 NU
salignum Hausskn., Rennie 389 NU
**Oenothera rosea L'*Hér. ex Aiton, Rennie 34 NU
- HALORAGACEAE
Gunnera perpensa L., Rennie 474 NU
Laurembergia repens P.J.Bergius, Huntley 434 NU
- ARALIACEAE
Cussonia
paniculata Eckl. & Zeyh. subsp. *sinuata (Reyneke & Kok) De Winter*,
McClean 216 PRE
spicata Thunb., Feltham 252 NU
Seemannaralia gerrardii (Seem.) Harms, Feltham 262 NU
- APIACEAE
Sanicula elata Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don, Rennie 1294 NU
- Alepidea
amatymbica Eckl. & Zeyh., Edwards 1044 NU
natalensis J.M.Wood & M.S.Evans, Edwards 1043 NU
woodii Oliv., Rennie 1076; Edwards 2021 NU
- **Anthriscus sylvestris (L.) Hoffm.*, Rennie 1281 NU
Conium fontanum Hilliard & B.L.Burtt var. *fontanum*, Rennie 967 NU
- Heteromorpha
arborescens (Spreng.) Cham. & Schltl., Rennie 872 NU
var. *abyssinica (A.Rich.) H.Wolff*, Feltham 256 NU [*H. trifoliata (H.Wendl.) Eckl. & Zeyh.*]
Bupleurum mundii Cham. & Schltl., Rennie 379 NU
- **Ammi majus L.* var. *glaucifolium (L.) Godr.*, Hilliard & Burtt 7600 NU
- Pimpinella caffra (Eckl. & Zeyh.) D.Dietr.*, Rennie 743 NU
- Peucedanum
caffrum (Meisn.) E.Phillips, Rennie 418 NU
thodei Arnold, Rennie 540 NU
- **Daucus carota L.*, Rennie 372 NU
- CORNACEAE
Curtisia dentata (Burm.f.) C.A.Sm., Edwards 1974 NU
- ERICACEAE
Erica
algida Bolus, Rennie 1078 NU, 1573 PRE
alopecurus Harv., Rennie 20 NU
caffrorum Bolus var. *caffrorum*, Rennie 1574 PRE
cerinthoides L., Rennie 1375 NU
cooperi Bolus, Edwards 2049 NU
drakensbergensis Guthrie & Bolus, Rennie 3 NU
evansii (N.E.Br.) E.G.H.Oliv., Rennie 1066 NU
natalitia Bolus, Edwards 2048 NU
oatesii Rolfe, Rennie 401 NU
woodii Bolus
subsp. *platyura Hilliard & B.L.Burtt*, Rennie 1249 NU
subsp. *woodii*, Rennie 529 NU
- MYRSINACEAE
Maesa lanceolata Forssk., Edwards s.n. NU
Myrsine africana L., Rennie 342 NU
Rapanea melanophloeos (L.) Mez, Feltham 250 NU
- PRIMULACEAE
Lysimachia ruhmeriana Vatke, Rennie 735 NU
Anagallis huttonii Harv., Rennie 440 NU
- EBENACEAE
Euclea crispa (Thumb.) Gürke subsp. *crispa*, Edwards 2012 NU
- Diospyros
austro-africana De Winter var. *ruberflora (De Winter) De Winter*,
Rennie 594 NU
dichrophylla (Gand.) De Winter, Scott-Shaw 3344 CPF
lycioides Desf., Rennie 384 NU
whyteana (Hiern) F.White, Rennie 508 NU
- OLEACEAE
Chionanthus
foveolatus (E.Mey.) Stearn, Scott-Shaw 3311 CPF
peglerae (C.H.Wright) Stearn, Scott-Shaw's list
- Olea
capensis L. subsp. *macrocarpa (C.H.Wright) I.Verdi*, Scott-Shaw's
list
europaea L. subsp. *africana (Mill.) P.S.Green*, Edwards 1947 NU
- BUDDLEJACEAE/LOGANIACEAE
Gomphostigma virgatum (L.f.) Baill., Rennie 644a NU
Buddleja
auriculata Benth., Edwards 1952 NU
- dysophylla (*Benth.*) Radlk., Edwards 2216 NU
loricata Leeuwenb., Rennie 1491 NU
salviifolia (L.) Lam., Feltham 238 NU
- GENTIANACEAE
Sebaea
erosa Schinz, Rennie 1973 NU
filiformis Schinz, Rennie 376 NU
longicaulis Schinz, Rennie 1637 NU
repens Schinz, Rennie 399 NU
sedoides Gilg
var. *confertiflora (Schinz) Marais*, Rennie 1638 PRE
var. *schoenlandii (Schinz) Marais*, Rennie 1640 NU
var. *sedoides*, Feltham 201 NU
- Chironia
krebsii Griseb., Feltham 281 NU
peglerae Prain, Rennie 1299 NU
- APOCYNACEAE
Carissa bispinosa (L.) Desf. ex Brenan, Rennie 623 NU
Strophanthus speciosus (Ward & Harv.) Reber, Feltham 249 NU
Raphionacme hirsuta (E.Mey.) R.A.Dyer ex E.Phillips, Rennie 1445
Nu [Periplocaceae]
Xysmalobium [Asclepiadaceae]
involucratum (E.Mey.) Decne., Rennie 897 NU
parviflorum Harv. ex Scott Elliot, Rennie 215 NU
prunelloides Turcz., Rennie 232 NU
stockenstromense Scott Elliot, Rennie 666 NU
undulatum (L.) Aiton f., Rennie 536 NU
- Schizoglossum
atropurpureum E.Mey. subsp. *atropurpureum*, Rennie 713 NU
bidens E.Mey. subsp. *pachyglossum (Schltr.) Kupicha*, Rennie 890;
Edwards 2030 NU
elingue N.E.Br. subsp. *elingue*, Rennie 233 NU
flavum Schltr., Feltham 30 NU
hilliardiae Kupicha, Edwards 2225 NU
nitidum Schltr., Rennie 1325 NU
aff. *stenoglossum Schltr.*, Edwards 2222 NU
- Aspidoglossum
gracile (E.Mey.) Kupicha, Edwards 2220 NU
interruptum (E.Mey.) Bullock, Rennie 1420 NU
- Miraglossum
pulchellum (Schltr.) Kupicha, Rennie 297 NU
verticillare (Schltr.) Kupicha, Rennie 892 NU
- Periglossum *angustifolium Decne.*, Hilliard & Burtt 7594 NU
- Pachycarpus
campanulatus (Harv.) N.E.Br., Rennie 898 NU
var. *campanulatus*, Rennie 281 NU
dealbatus E.Mey., Edwards 2189 NU
macrochilus (Schltr.) N.E.Br., Rennie 860 NU
plicatus N.E.Br., Rennie 311 NU
- Asclepias
affinis (Schltr.) Schltr., Rennie 1179 NU
cultiformis Harv. ex Schltr., Rennie 864 NU
dregeana Schltr., Rennie 284 NU
flexuosa (E.Mey.) Schltr., Rennie 1180 NU
gibba (E.Mey.) Schltr., Hilliard & Burtt 7205 NU
macropus (Schltr.) Schltr., Rennie 1120 NU
multicaulis (E.Mey.) Schltr., Rennie 778 NU
stellifera Schltr., Rennie 593 NU
- Gomphocarpus *fruticosus (L.) Aiton*, Rennie 284 NU [*Asclepias fruticosa L.*]
- Aspidonepis
diploglossa (Turcz.) Nicholas & Goyder, Rennie 488 NU
flava (N.E.Br.) Nicholas & Goyder, Rennie 275 NU
reenensis (N.E.Br.) Nicholas & Goyder, Rennie 1109 NU
- Secamone alpini Schultes, Rennie 950 NU
- Brachystelma
pulchellum (Harv.) Schltr., Rennie 506 NU
- Brachystelma (cont.)
pygmaeum (Schltr.) N.E.Br., Rennie 21 NU
- Riocreuxia *torulosa Decne.*, Rennie 637 NU
- CONVOLVULACEAE
Convolvulus natalensis Bernh. ex Krauss, Rennie 617 NU
Ipomoea pellita Hallier f., Rennie 306 NU
- BORAGINACEAE
Cynoglossum
austrafafricanum Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 379 NU
hispidum Thunb., Rennie 166 NU
lanceolatum Forssk., Rennie 545 NU

- Cynoglossum (cont.)
 spelaeum *Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie* 507 NU
Afrotysonia glochidiata (R.R.Mill) R.R.Mill, Rennie 718 NU
Myosotis
 semiamplexicaulis *DC., Rennie* 825 NU
 sylvatica *Hoffm., Feltham* 186 NU
Lithospermum
 afromontanum *Weim., Rennie* 7946 NU
 papillosum *Thunb., Rennie* 110 NU
VERBENACEAE
Verbena
 *bonariensis *L., Rennie* 656 NU
 *venosa *Gill & Hook., Rennie* 664 NU
Lantana rugosa Thunb., Rennie 1374 NU
Clerodendrum glabrum E.Mey., Edwards s.n. NU
LAMIACEAE
Ajuga ophrydis Burch. ex Benth., Rennie 447 NU
Teucrium kraussii Codd, Rennie 1615 NU
Leonotis
 leonurus (*L.*) *R.Br., Vos* 538 NU
 obovata *Spreng., Feltham* 345 NU
 ocytumifolia (*Burm.f.*) *Iwarsson*
 var. *ocytumifolia, Feltham* 345 NU [*L. dubia E.Mey.*]
 var. *raineriana (Vis.) Iwarsson, Vos* 44 NU [*L. intermedia Lindl.*]
Stachys
 aethiopica *L., Rennie* 320 NU
 caffra *E.Mey. ex Benth., Feltham* 189 NU
 grandifolia *E.Mey. ex Benth., Vos* 43 NU
 kuntzei *Gürke, Marais* 1450 PRE
 sessilis *Gürke, Rennie* 659 NU
 simplex *Schltr., Rennie* 1219 NU
Salvia
 aurita *L.f. var. galpinii (Skan) Hedge, Rennie* 522 NU
 repens *Burch. ex Benth., Edwards* 1063 NU
Satureja reptans Killick, Rennie 574 NU
Mentha
 aquatica *L., Rennie* 819 NU
 longifolia (*L.*) *L., Rennie* 999 NU
Pycnostachys reticulata (E.Mey.) Benth., Rennie 482 NU
Plectranthus
 ciliatus *E.Mey. ex Benth., Carbutt s.n. NU*
 dolichopodus *Briq., Edwards* 1945 NU
 fructicosus *L'Hér., Vos* 42 NU
 grallatus *Briq., Rennie* 511 NU
Rabdosiella calycina (Benth.) Codd, Rennie 568 NU
Hemizygia cinerea Codd, Edwards 1977 NU
Bicum obovatum (E.Mey. ex Benth.) N.E.Br. subsp. obovatum var.
 obovatum, *Edwards s.n. NU* [*B. grandiflorum (Lam.) Pic. Serm. var. obovatum (E.Mey. ex Benth.) Sebald]*
SOLANACEAE
Solanum
 chenopodioides *Lam., Rennie* 867 NU
 giganteum *Jacq., Edwards* 1954 NU
 *nigrum *L., Edwards* 1077 a NU
 retroflexum *Dun., Rennie* 669 NU
SCROPHULARIACEAE
Diascia megathura Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 1735 NU
Nemesia
 albiflora *N.E.Br., Rennie* 1861 NU
 caerulea *Hiern, Feltham* 47 NU
 melissifolia *Benth., Vos* 49 NU
 sylvatica *Hilliard, Rennie* 1 NU
Diclis
 reptans *Benth., Hilliard & Burtt* 7192 NU
 rotundifolia (*Hiern*) *Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Hilliard & Burtt* 7602 NU
Halleria lucida L., Rennie 173 NU
Phygelius aequalis Harv. ex Hiern, Rennie 321 NU
Bowkeria verticillata (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Schinz, Rennie 483 NU
Manulea florifera Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 302 NU
Sutera
 floribunda (*Benth.*) *Kuntze, Edwards* 1071 NU
 poleensis *Hiern, Rennie* 1647 NU
Jamesbrittenia
 breviflora (*Schltr.*) *Hilliard, Hilliard & Burtt* 3471 NU [*Sutera breviflora (Schltr.) Hiern*]
 filicaulis (*Benth.*) *Hilliard, Rennie* 310 NU [*Sutera filicaulis (Benth.) Hilliard*]
Zaluzianskya
 distans *Hiern, Rennie* 1280 NU
 elongata *Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie* 1245 NU
 glareosa *Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie* 1839 PRE
 microsiphon (*Kuntze*) *K.Schum., Edwards* 1080 NU
 natalensis *Hochst., Rennie* 1840 NU
 pulvinata *Killick, Hilliard & Burtt* 7172 NU
 spathacea (*Benth.*) *Walp., Rennie* 1244 NU
Mimulus gracilis R.Br., Rennie 146 NU
Limosella
 longiflora *Kuntze, Rennie* 489 NU
 maior *Diels, Rennie* 23 NU
**Veronica persica Poir., Rennie* 1092 NU
Melasma scabrum P.J.Bergius, Feltham 283 NU
Alectra sessiliflora (Vahl) Kuntze var. *sessiliflora, Rennie* 1663 NU
Graderia scabra (L.f.) Benth., Rennie 84 NU
Sopubia cana Harv., Rennie 639 NU
Buchnera
 dura *Benth., Rennie* 1228 NU
 glabrata *Benth., Rennie* 480 NU
 simplex (*Thunb.*) *Druce, Rennie* 1228 NU
Cynium racemosum Benth., Rennie 1237 NU
Striga
 asiatica (*L.*) *Kuntze, Rennie* 573 NU
 bilabiata (*Thunb.*) *Kuntze, Edwards* 1061 NU
 elegans *Benth., Vos* 34 NU
Harveya
 pulchra *Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie* 2416 NU
 speciosa *Benth. ex C.Krauss, Rennie* 312 NU
Hebenstretia dura Choisy, Feltham 209 NU
Selago
 flanaganii *Rolfe, Rennie s.n. NU*
 immersa *Rolfe, Rennie* 1293 NU
 pachypoda *Rolfe, Rennie* 318 NU
Walafrida densiflora (Rolfe) Rolfe, Rennie 1669 NU
GESNERIACEAE
Streptocarpus
 gardenii *Hook., Rennie* 490 NU
 pentherianus *Fritsch, Feltham* 96 NU
 pusillus *Harv. ex C.B.Clarke, Rennie* 424 NU
LENTIBULARIACEAE
Utricularia
 livida *E.Mey., Rennie* 439 NU
 prehensilis *E.Mey., Rennie* 16 NU
ACANTHACEAE
Thunbergia venosa C.B.Clarke, Rennie 1270 NU
Chaetaeanthus setiger (Pers.) Lindl., Rennie 1175 PRE
Crabbea acaulis N.E.Br., Rennie 1062 NU
Hypoestes triflora (Forssk.) Roem. & Schult., Rennie 1970
Isoglossa
 grantii *C.B.Clarke, Rennie* 1111
 hypostiflora *Lindau, Feltham* 72 NU
 macowanii *C.B.Clarke, Rennie* 1952 NU
Justicia campylostemon (Nees) T.Anderson, Rennie 1990
Adhatoda andromeda (Lindau) C.B.Clarke, Rennie 66 NU
PLANTAGINACEAE
Plantago
 *lanceolata *L., Rennie* 1028 NU
 *virginica *L., Rennie* 1324 NU
RUBIACEAE
Kohautia amatymbica Eckl. & Zeyh., Rennie 607 NU
Conostomium natalense (Hochst.) Bremek., Edwards 2011 NU
Burchellia bubalina (L.f.) Sims, Scott-Shaw's list
Rothmannia
 capensis *Thunb., Edwards* 2207 NU
 globosa (*Hochst.*) Keay, Scott-Shaw's list
Hyperacanthus amoenus (Sims) Bridson,
Tricalysia lanceolata (Sond.) Burtt Davy, Scott-Shaw's list
Pentanisia prunelloides (Klotzsch ex Eckl. & Zeyh.) Walp., Rennie 983 NU
Pygmaeothamnus chamaedendrum (Kuntze) Robyns, Rennie 869 NU
Canthium
 ciliatum (*Klotzsch*) *Kuntze, Rennie* 1267 NU
 kuntzeanum *Bridson, Rennie* 1033 NU
 mundianum *Cham. & Schldt., Scott-Shaw's list*
Psydrax obovata (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Bridson subsp. *obovata, Scott-Shaw's list*
Pachystigma macrocalyx (Sond.) Robyns, Edwards 1937 NU
Pavetta
 cooperi *Harv. & Sond., Edwards* 2204 NU

- Pavetta (cont.)
kotzei Bremer, Scott-Shaw 3323 CPF
Galopina circaeoides Thunb., Rennie 1393 NU
Anthospermum herbaceum L.f., Feltham 71 NU
Spermacoce natalensis Hochst., Rennie 560 NU
Galium
capense Thunb., Rennie 268 NU
thunbergianum Eckl. & Zeyh.
var. *hirsutum* (Sond.) Verdc., Rennie 502 NU
var. *thunbergianum*, Rennie 1611 NU
- Rubia
petiolaris DC., Rennie 795 NU
cordifolia L. subsp. *conotricha* (Gand.) Verdc., Edwards 1973 NU
- VALERIANACEAE
Valeriana capensis Thunb. var. *capensis*, Feltham 141 NU
- DIPSACACEAE
Cephalaria
natalensis Kuntze, Hilliard & Burtt 10123 NU
oblongifolia (Kuntze) Szabo, Rennie 811 NU
Scabiosa columbaria L., Feltham 53 NU
- CUCURBITACEAE
Mukia maderaspatana (L.) M.Roem., Rennie 1074 NU
Zehneria
parvifolia (Cogn.) J.H.Ross, Rennie 793 NU
scabra (L.f.) Sond., Rennie 824 NU
Coccinia hirtella Cogn., Rennie 130 NU
- CAMPANULACEAE
Wahlenbergia
appressifolia Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 331 NU
cuspidata Brehmer, Rennie 818 NU
fasciculata Brehmer, Rennie 18 NU
huttonii (Sond.) Thulin, Rennie 1097 NU
krebsii Cham., Feltham 26 NU
pallidiflora Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Edwards 1081 NU
paucidentata Schinz, Rennie 848 NU
rivularis Diels, Rennie 393 NU
Craterocapsa tarsodes Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 497 NU
- LOBELIACEAE
Cyphia
elata Harv., Rennie 526 NU
longifolia N.E.Br., Rennie 201 NU
natalensis E.Phillips, Rennie 872 NU
rogersii S. Moore subsp. *winteri* E.Wimm., Edwards 1042 NU
tysonii E.Phillips, Rennie 538 NU
Lobelia
flaccida (C.Presl) A.DC. subsp. *flaccida*, Rennie 460 NU
erinus L., Feltham 34 NU
laxa MacOwan, Rennie 871 NU
oreas E.Wimm., Rennie 83 NU
vannenensis (Kuntze) K.Schum., Feltham 90 NU
Monopsis
decipiens (Sond.) Thulin, Rennie 145 NU
stellaroides (Presl) Urb. subsp. *stellaroides*, Rennie 966 NU
- ASTERACEAE
Vernonia
flanaganii (E.Phillips) Hilliard, Rennie 420
gerrardii Harv., Rennie 339 NU
hirsuta (DC.) Sch.Bip., Hilliard & Burtt 7160 NU
natalensis Sch.Bip. ex Walp., Rennie 340 NU
neocorymbosa Hilliard, Edwards 1988 NU
Aster
bakerianus Burtt Davy ex C.A.Sm., Feltham 120 NU
perfoliatus Oliv., Rennie 426 NU
pleiocephalus (Harv.) Hutch., Rennie 153 NU
Felicia
filifolia (Vent.) Burtt Davy, Rennie 397 NU
linearis N.E.Br., Edwards 1048 NU
muricata (Thunb.) Nees, Rennie 948 NU
rosulata Yeo, Rennie 1857 NU
Nidorella
auriculata DC., Rennie 359 NU
undulata (Thunb.) Sond. ex Harv., Rennie 224 NU
Conyza
**bonariensis* (L.) Cronquist, Rennie 661 NU
**canadensis* (L.) Cronquist, Rennie 1130 NU
- obscura* DC., Rennie 563.; Edwards 2019 NU
pinnata (L.f.) Kuntze, Rennie 209 NU
scabrida DC., Rennie 1398 NU
Nolletia rarifolia (Turcz.) Steetz, Hilliard & Burtt 7163 NU
Chrysocoma ciliata L., Rennie 96 NU
Denekia capensis Thunb., Rennie 471 NU
Gnaphalium confine Harv., Rennie 649 NU
Troglophyton capillaceum (Thunb.) Hilliard & B.L.Burtt subsp. *difusum* (DC.) Hilliard, Rennie 1684 NU
- Pseudognaphalium
luteo-album (L.) Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 220 NU
oligandrum (DC.) Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Hilliard & Burtt 7599 NU
undulatum (L.) Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Hilliard & Burtt 7593 NU
- **Gamochaeta coarctata* (Willd.) Kerguélen, Rennie 992 NU [*Gnaphalium coarctatum* Willd.]
- Helichrysum
acutatum DC., Rennie 711 NU
adenocarpum DC., Rennie 747 NU
alliodes Less., Edwards 2225 NU
appendiculatum (L.f.) Less., Feltham 258 NU
aureum (Houtt.) Merr.
var. *aureum*, Rennie 127 NU
var. *monocephalum* (DC.) Hilliard, Rennie 652 NU
var. *serotinum* Hilliard, Rennie 525 NU
caespititium (DC.) Harv., Hilliard & Burtt 7175 NU
cephaloideum DC., Rennie 203 NU
chionosphaerum DC., Feltham 8 NU
confertifolium Klatt, Rennie 1636 NU
cooperi Harv., A.P.D. McClean 208 PRE
dregeanum Sond. & Harv., Hilliard & Burtt 7211 NU
ecklonis Sond., Rennie 461 NU
epapposum Bolus, Rennie 1687 NU
fulvum N.E.Br., Rennie 694 NU
glomeratum Klatt, Scott-Shaw 3322 CPF
grandibracteatum M.D.Hend., Rennie 125 NU
herbaceum (Andrews) Sweet, Rennie 308 NU
krebsianum Less., Rennie 205 NU
krookii Moeser, Edwards 1075 NU
melanacme DC., Hilliard & Burtt 7592 NU
miconiifolium DC., Rennie 226 NU
monticola Hilliard, Rennie 252 NU
mundtii Harv., Hilliard & Burtt 7590 NU
nudifolium (L.) Less., Rennie 868 NU
opacum Klatt, Rennie 712 NU
oreophilum Klatt, Rennie 338 NU
pallidum DC., Rennie 776 NU
pilosellum (L.f.) Less., Rennie 131 NU
platypteron DC., Rennie 373 NU
rugulosum Less., Rennie s.n. NU
sessilioides Hilliard, Rennie 175 NU
simillimum DC., Rennie 358 NU
spiralepis Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 990 NU
splendidum (Thunb.) Less., Rennie 204 NU
sublateum Burtt Davy, Hilliard & Burtt 7190 NU
sutherlandii Harv., Rennie 374 NU
trilineatum DC., Rennie 1572 NU
umbraculigerum Less., Rennie 352 NU
vernus Hilliard, Rennie 755 NU
- Relhania acerosa* (DC.) Bremer, Rennie 93 NU
Macowanias pinifolia (N.E.Br.) Kroner, Rennie 407 NU [*Athrixia pinifolia* N.E.Br.]
- Athrixia
angustissima DC., Rennie 303 NU
arachnoidea J.M.Wood & M.S.Evans ex J.M.Wood, Rennie 405 NU
fontana MacOwan, Rennie 239 NU
- Printzia
auriculata Harv., Rennie 400 NU
pyrifolia Less., Rennie 355 NU
- **Bidens pilosa* L., Rennie 562 NU
- **Galinsoga parviflora* Cav., Rennie 544 NU
- **Tagetes minuta* L., Rennie 381 NU
- Inulanthera coronopifolia* (Harv.) Källersjö, Rennie 380 NU
- **Anthemis arvensis* L., Rennie 218 NU
- **Achillea millefolium* L. s.l., Rennie 865 NU
- Lepidostephium asteroides* (Bolus & Schltr.) Kroner, Rennie 520 NU
- Cotula*
australis (Spreng.) Hook.f., Rennie 1143 NU
hispida (DC.) Harv., Rennie 1405 NU

- Schistostephium
crataegifolium (DC.) Fenzl ex Harv., Rennie 354 NU
hippiifolium (DC.) Hutch., Rennie 398 NU
Artemisia afra Jacq. ex Willd., Rennie 549 NU
Cineraria
deltoides Sond., Edwards 2015 NU
pinnata O.Hoffm., Edwards 2034 NU
Senecio
adnatus DC., Hilliard & Burtt 7615 NU
arabidifolius O.Hoffm., Hilliard & Burtt 7212 NU
barbatus DC., Hilliard & Burtt 7189 NU
brevidentatus M.P.Hend., Hilliard & Burtt 7614 NU
bupleuroides DC., Rennie 206 PRE
cathartensis O.Hoffm., Rennie 672 NU
citriceps Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 961 NU
coronatus (Thunb.) Harv., Rennie 693 NU
deltoides Less., Rennie 5 NU
discodregianus Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 627 NU
dregeanus DC., Rennie 986 NU
erubescens Aiton
 var. *crepidifolius* DC., Rennie 429 NU
 var. *erubescens* DC., Rennie 487 NU
glaberimus DC., Rennie 206 NU
gregatus Hilliard, Rennie 1140 NU
harveianus MacOwan, Rennie 353 NU
heliopsis Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 165 NU
hirsutilobus Hilliard, Rennie 227 NU
hygrophilus R.A.Dyer & C.A.Sm., Hilliard & Burtt 7530 NU
inaequidens DC., Rennie 464 NU
inornatus DC., Rennie 356 NU
isatideus DC., Hilliard & Burtt 7616 NU
lydenbergensis Hutch. & Burtt Davy, Rennie 987 NU
macrocephalus DC. sens. lat., Feltham 191 NU
macrospermus DC., Rennie 1369 NU
madagascariensis Poir., Rennie 650 NU
marginalis Hilliard, Rennie 472 NU
othoniiflorus DC., Hilliard & Burtt 7198 NU
oxyriifolius DC., Rennie 1169 NU
panduriformis Hilliard, Rennie 392 PRE
polyodon DC. var. *polyodon*, Rennie 619 NU
retrorsus DC., Hilliard & Burtt 7596 NU
ruwenzoriensis S.Moore, Rennie 1054 NU
scitus Hutch. & Burtt Davy, Hilliard & Burtt 7184 NU
striatifolius DC., Hilliard & Burtt 7164 NU
subcoriaceus Schltr., Rennie 603 NU
subrufiflorus O.Hoffm., Rennie 347; Edwards 2018 NU
umgeniensis Thell., Rennie 588 NU
Delairea odorata Lem., Rennie 375 NU
Mikaniopsis cissampelina (DC.) C.Jeffrey, Edwards 2047 NU
Euryops
 evansii Schltr., Edwards 1056 NU
laxus (Harv.) Burtt Davy, Hilliard & Burtt 7165 NU
transvaalensis Klatt, Rennie 309 NU
tysoni E.Phillips, Rennie 527 NU
Othonna
burttii B.Nord., Rennie 172 NU
natalensis Sch.Bip., Rennie 1256 NU
Dimorphotheca
caulescens Harv., Rennie 519 NU [*Osteospermum caulescens* Harv.]
jucundum E.Phillips, Feltham 83 NU [*Osteospermum jucundum* (E.Phillips) Norl.]
Osteospermum attenuatum Hilliard & B.L.Burtt, Rennie 307 NU
Chrysanthemoides monilifera (L.) Norl., Edwards 2008 NU
Ursinia
montana DC., Rennie 1846 NU
tenuloba DC., Rennie 279 NU
Arctotis arctotoides (L.f.) O.Hoffm., Rennie 72 NU
Haplocarpha
nervosa (Thunb.) P.Beauv., Rennie 601 NU
scaposa Harv., Rennie 383 NU
Gazania linearis (Thunb.) Druce, Feltham 143 a NU
Hirpicium armerioides (DC.) Roessler, Rennie 467 NU
Berkheya
cirsifolia (DC.) Roessler, Rennie 1116 NU
debilis MacOwan, Feltham 340 NU
macrocephala J.M.Wood, Rennie 676 NU
rhapontica (DC.) Hutch. & Burtt Davy
 subsp. *platyptera* (Harv.) Roessler, Rennie 721 NU
 subsp. *rhapontica*, Rennie 570 NU
setifera DC., Rennie 374 NU
speciosa (DC.) O.Hoffm. subsp. *ovata* Roessler, Rennie 1168 NU
**Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten., Rennie 571 NU
Dicoma anomala Sond., Rennie 565 NU
Gerbera
ambigua (Cass.) Sch.Bip., Hilliard & Burtt 7170 NU
piloselloides (L.) Cass., Rennie 949 NU
Tolpis capensis (L.) Sch.Bip., Rennie 851 a NU
Hypochoeris
**microcephala* (Sch.Bip.) Cabrera var. *albiflora* (Kuntze) Cabrera,
 Rennie 909 NU
**radicata* L., Rennie 854 NU
**Taraxacum hamatifolium* Dahlst., Rennie 605 NU
Sonchus
**asper* (L.) Hill, Rennie 703 NU
dregeanus DC., Hilliard & Burtt 7191 NU
integrifolius Harv., Rennie 701 NU
nanus Sond. ex Harv., Rennie 5500 NU
**oleraceus* L., Rennie 823 NU
Lactuca
inermis Forssk., Rennie 413 NU [*L. capensis* Thunb.]
tysoni (E.Phillips) C.Jeffrey, Rennie 491 NU
Crepis hypochœridea (DC.) Thell., Rennie 859 NU