

Sacred sites as hotspots for biodiversity: the Three Sisters Cave complex in coastal Kenya

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Appendix Species of fauna and flora recorded in the Three Sisters Cave Complex, Fikirini, in Kwale district, Kenya (Fig. 1), by Kingdom, Phylum, Class, Order and Family, with their Kiswahili and Digo names, where available, any known medicinal or material value, phytogeographical region, and IUCN Red List (IUCN, 2009) or Coastal Forest Survey (CFS; Robetson & Luke, 1993) status.

| Species | Kiswahili name | Digo name | Medicinal ¹ | Material ² | Phytogeographical region ³ | IUCN, CFS status ⁴ |
|---|----------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Kingdom Animalia, Phylum Arthropoda | | | | | | |
| Class Arachnida, Order Amblypygi, Family Phrynichidae | | | | | | |
| African whip spider <i>Damon diadema</i> | | | | | | |
| African whip spider <i>Euphrynichus bacillifer</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Chilopoda, Order Coleoptera, Family Chrysomelidae | | | | | | |
| Fool's gold beetle <i>Aspidomorpha</i> sp. | | | | | | |
| Class Chilopoda, Order Coleoptera, Family Scarabaeidae | | | | | | |
| Plum dung beetle <i>Anachalcos convexus</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Diplopoda, Order Julida, Family Spirostreptidae | | | | | | |
| Giant African millipede <i>Archispirostreptus gigas</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Diplopoda, Order Polydesmida | | | | | | |
| Flat-backed millipede ⁵ | | | | | | |
| Class Insecta, Order Blattaria, Family Blaberidae | | | | | | |
| Porcelain cockroach <i>Gyna lurida</i> | | | | | | |
| Tree cockroach <i>Gyna cafferum</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Gyna</i> sp. ⁵ | | | | | | |
| Class Insecta, Order Hymenoptera, Family Formicidae | | | | | | |
| Safari ant <i>Dorylus</i> sp. | | | | | | |
| Class Insecta, Order Lepidoptera, Family Nymphalidae | | | | | | |
| White barred charaxes <i>Charaxes brutus</i> | | | | | | |
| Blue spotted charaxes <i>Charaxes cithaeron</i> | | | | | | |
| Pearl spotted charaxes <i>Charaxes jahlusa</i> | | | | | | |
| Gold banded forester <i>Euphaedra neophron</i> | | | | | | |
| Forest queen <i>Euxanthe wakefieldi</i> | | | | | | |
| Daniad eggfly <i>Hypolimnas misuppis</i> | | | | | | |
| Blue pansy <i>Junonia oenone</i> | | | | | | |
| Small spotted sailor <i>Neptis saclava marpessa</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Insecta, Order Lepidoptera, Family Papilionidae | | | | | | |
| Large striped swordtail <i>Graphium antheus</i> | | | | | | |
| Christmas butterfly <i>Papilio demodocus</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Insecta, Order Mantodea, Family Mantidae | | | | | | |
| Budwing mantis <i>Parasphendale affinis</i> | | | | | | |

Appendix (Continued)

| Species | Kiswahili name | Digo name | Medicinal ¹ | Material ² | Phytogeographical region ³ | IUCN, CFS status ⁴ |
|---|----------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Class Insecta, Order Orthoptera, Family Acrididae | | | | | | |
| Common stick grasshopper <i>Acrida acuminata</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Insecta, Order Orthoptera, Family Pyrgomorphidae | | | | | | |
| Pyrgomorphid grasshopper <i>Phyteumas olivaceus</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Insecta, Order Orthoptera | | | | | | |
| Cave cricket ⁵ | | | | | | |
| Kingdom Animalia, Phylum Chordata | | | | | | |
| Class Amphibia, Order Anura, Family Hyperolidae | | | | | | |
| Spiny leaf folding frog <i>Afrixalus fornasini</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Senegal kassina <i>Kassina senegalensis</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Class Amphibia, Order Anura, Family Ranidae | | | | | | |
| Anchieta's rocket frog <i>Ptychadena anchietae</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Mascarene grass frog <i>Ptychadena mascareniensis</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Class Mammalia, Order Carnivora, Family Viverridae | | | | | | |
| Common genet <i>Genetta genetta</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Class Mammalia, Order Chiroptera, Family Emballonuridae | | | | | | |
| Hildegard's tomb bat <i>Taphozous hildegardeae</i> | | | | | | VU |
| Class Mammalia, Order Chiroptera, Family Hipposideridae | | | | | | |
| Commerson's leaf-nosed bat <i>Hipposideros commersoni</i> | | | | | | NT |
| Class Mammalia, Order Chiroptera, Family Pteropidae | | | | | | |
| Egyptian fruit bat <i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Class Mammalia, Order Chiroptera, Family Vespertilionidae | | | | | | |
| Schreiber's long fingered bat <i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i> | | | | | | NT |
| Class Mammalia, Order Primates, Family Cercopithecidae | | | | | | |
| Sykes monkey <i>Cercopithecus mitis</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Angolan black & white colobus <i>Colobus angolensis palliatus</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Savannah baboon <i>Papio cynocephalus</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Class Mammalia, Order Primates, Family Galagonidae | | | | | | |
| Lesser bushbaby <i>Galago senegalensis</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Class Mammalia, Order Rodentia, Family Hystricidae | | | | | | |
| Crested porcupine <i>Hystrix cristata</i> | | | | | | LC |

Appendix (Continued)

| Species | Kiswahili name | Digo name | Medicinal ¹ | Material ² | Phytogeographical region ³ | IUCN, CFS status ⁴ |
|---|----------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Class Mammalia, Order Rodentia, Family | | | | | | |
| Sciuridae | | | | | | |
| Zanji sun squirrel <i>Heliosciurus undulatus</i> | | | | | | DD |
| Coastal red bush squirrel <i>Paxaxerus palliatus</i> | | | | | | LC |
| Class Reptilia, Order Squamata, Family | | | | | | |
| Colubridae | | | | | | |
| Brown house snake <i>Lamprophis fuliginosus</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Reptilia, Order Squamata, Family | | | | | | |
| Pythonidae | | | | | | |
| African python <i>Python sebae</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Reptilia, Order Squamata, Family | | | | | | |
| Varanidae | | | | | | |
| Nile monitor <i>Varanus niloticus</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Reptilia, Order Squamata, Family | | | | | | |
| Viperidae | | | | | | |
| Puff adder <i>Bitis arietans</i> | | | | | | |
| Kingdom Animalia, Phylum Mollusca | | | | | | |
| Class Gastropoda, Order Pulmonata, Family | | | | | | |
| Achatinidae | | | | | | |
| East African land snail <i>Achatina fulica</i> | | | | | | |
| Class Gastropoda, Order Pulmonata | | | | | | |
| Snail ⁵ | | | | | | |
| Kingdom Plantae, Phylum Tracheophyta | | | | | | |
| Class Liliopsida, Order Arales, Family Araceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Amphorphophallus maximus</i> | | | | | ZI+1 | RK |
| Class Liliopsida, Order Arecales, Family | | | | | | |
| Palmae | | | | | | |
| <i>Hyphaene compressa</i> | Mkoma | Mkoma | | Tha,W | ZI+1 | |
| Class Liliopsida, Order Liliales, Family | | | | | | |
| Smilacaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Smilax anceps</i> | Mbugu mwiba | Muriga | | | PA | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Apiales, Family | | | | | | |
| Araliaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Cussonia zimmermannii</i> | Mpapayi-Mwitu | Mnyala | | Cf | ZI-E | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Capparales, Family Capparaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Capparis</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Capparales, Family Moringaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Moringa oleifera</i> | Mzunze, Mrongo | | | | U | EXS |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Celastrales, Family Celastraceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Gymnosporia buchananii</i> | | Mudziyadziya | | Fe | PA | |
| <i>Gymnosporia mossambicensis</i> | Mnyao-Nyao | Mdziyadziya | | | ZI-E | |
| <i>Gymnosporia</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| <i>Pristimera adongensis</i> | | | | | PA | RK |
| <i>Salacia erecta</i> | | | | | PA | |

Appendix (Continued)

| Species | Kiswahili name | Digo name | Medicinal ¹ | Material ² | Phytogeographical region ³ | IUCN, CFS status ⁴ |
|--|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Ebenales, | | | | | | |
| Family Ebenaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Diospyros squarrosa</i> | Mpweke | | | P,Th | ZI+1 | |
| <i>Euclea natalensis</i> | Mdaa-Mwitu | Mlala | | Ba,D,Tha,R | PA | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Euphorbiales, | | | | | | |
| Family Euphorbiaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Alchornea laxiflora</i> | | Munza Jembe | | | PA | |
| <i>Antidesma venosum</i> | Msazizi | Mdzengatsongo L | | | PA | |
| <i>Drypetes reticulata</i> | Mbage | | | P | ZI+1 | |
| <i>Mallotus oppositifolius</i> | Mchacha | Mkonga | Ch | | PT | |
| <i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i> | Mkasiri | Mkwamba | | | PT | |
| <i>Phyllanthus</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| <i>Ricinodendron heudelotii</i> | | Muawa | | | ZI-E | RK |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i> | | Muono | | | U | |
| <i>Tragia</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Fabales, | | | | | | |
| Family Leguminosae | | | | | | |
| <i>Afzelia quanzensis</i> | Mbambakofi | Mbambakofi | | F,Sw | PA | |
| <i>Albizia adianthifolia</i> | Mchani-Mbawe | Mtsani | | | PA | |
| <i>Angylocalyx braunii</i> | | | | | ZI-E | VU |
| <i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i> | Mkomwe, | Mkomwe | | | U | |
| | Mkete | | | | | |
| <i>Canavalia cathartica</i> | Mpupu, Mtele | Mbolokolo | | | PT | |
| <i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> | Mkingiri | | | Ti,Sp,Fi | KCE | |
| <i>Erythrina abyssinica</i> | Mbamba | Mbamba | | Bh,Dr,S,T | PA | RKC |
| | Ngoma | Ngoma | | | | |
| <i>Ormocarpum kirkii</i> | Mkitaji | Chitadzi | H,Ma,Sd | Ws | PA | |
| <i>Piliostigma thonningii</i> | Mchekeche | Mutsekete | C | Bo,D,Th,Ta | PA | |
| <i>Senna singueana</i> | Mbaraka | Muhumba | Sa | | PT | |
| <i>Tamarindus indica</i> | Mkwaju | Mkwaju | La | Ch,Ws | PT | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Gentianales, | | | | | | |
| Family Apocynaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Saba comorensis</i> | | | | P | PA | |
| <i>Schizogygia coffaeoides</i> | Mwango | | Sd | | PA | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Gentianales, | | | | | | |
| Family Asclepiadaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Cryptolepis apiculata</i> | | | | | ZI+1 | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Gentianales, | | | | | | |
| Family Loganiaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Strychnos madagascariensis</i> | M(u)wakwa | Mkwakwa | | | ZI-E | |
| <i>Strychnos spinosa</i> | Mtonga | Muhonga | | Ti | ZI-E | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Lamiales, | | | | | | |
| Family Acanthaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Baleria whytei</i> | | | | | KCE | R |
| <i>Ecbolium striatum</i> | | | | | U | |
| <i>Thunbergia holstii</i> | Mkia ya ngombe | | | | U | |
| <i>Thunbergia</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| <i>Whitfieldia elongata</i> | | | | | PA | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Lamiales, | | | | | | |
| Family Boraginaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Hilsenbergia nemoralis</i> | Mbunduki | Mubalazi | | | ZI-E | |

Appendix (Continued)

| Species | Kiswahili name | Digo name | Medicinal ¹ | Material ² | Phytogeographical region ³ | IUCN, CFS status ⁴ |
|---|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Lamiales, Family Lamiaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Hoslundia opposita</i> | Mlanyuni | Mtserere | Cu,E,H,Sa | T | PT | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Lamiales, Family Verbenaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Clerodendrum</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| <i>Lantana camara</i> | | Mjasasa | H | | PT | |
| <i>Vitex payos</i> | Mfufu | Mfudu | | Ti | ZI+1 | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Laurales, Family Hernandiaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Gyrocarpus americanus</i> | | | | | PT | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Magnoliales, Family Annonaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Annona senegalensis</i> | Mtokomo-mwitu | Mbokwe | Sa | D | PA | |
| <i>Monanthes taxic fornicata</i> | Mguku, Mwgeni | | | | ZI-E | |
| <i>Monanthes taxic trichocarpa</i> | | Mudazala | | H | ZI-E | |
| <i>Monodora grandidiari</i> | Mganda-simba | Mkere | | A,Bo | ZI+1 | |
| <i>Uvariodesdron kirkii</i> | Mnofu-wa-kuku | | | | ZI-E | VU |
| <i>Xylopia longipetala</i> | | | | | PA | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Malvales, Family Bombacaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Adansonia digitata</i> | Mbuyu | Mbuyu | | D,R | PA | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Malvales, Family Malvaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Abutilon mauritianum</i> | Maumanda | Chibangula mavi | Ds | | U | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Malvales, Family Sterculiaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Cola minor</i> | | Kipanderua | | | ZI-E | |
| <i>Cola uloloma</i> | | | | | ZI-E | |
| <i>Sterculia rhyncocarpa</i> | Mgoza, Ngozo | Mugoza | | St | ZI+1 | |
| <i>Sterculia appendiculata</i> | Mfune, Msefu | Mfune | | Ti | ZI+1 | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Malvales, Family Tiliaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Grewia plagiophylla</i> | Mfukofuko | Mkone | K | A,Bo,Ru,Ti | ZI-E | |
| <i>Grewia</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| <i>Triumfetta</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Myrtales, Family Combretaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Combretum</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Myrtales, Family Melastomataceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Memecylon</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Polygalales, Family Malpighiaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Acridocarpus alopecurus</i> | | | | | ZI+1 | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Ranunculales, Family Menispermaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Anisocycla blepharosepala</i> | | | | | ZI-E | |
| <i>Jateorhiza palmata</i> | | | | | PA | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Rhamnales, Family Rhamnaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Ziziphus mucronata</i> | Mkunazi | Mungugune | | Ti | PT | |

Appendix (Continued)

| Species | Kiswahili name | Digo name | Medicinal ¹ | Material ² | Phytogeographical region ³ | IUCN, CFS status ⁴ |
|--|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Rhamnales, | | | | | | |
| Family Vitaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Cissus</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Rubiales, | | | | | | |
| Family Rubiaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Coffea pseudozanguebariae</i> | | Mperamwitu | | | ZI-E | VU |
| <i>Gardenia ternifolia</i> | Kimwemwe | Kimwemwe | E,Em | Ti | PA | |
| <i>Keetia gueinzii</i> | Mti-ndapo | Munyunzu | | | PA | RKC |
| <i>Polysphaeria parvifolia</i> | Mchesi, Mlapaa | Mtsongan-yamba | | P | PA | |
| <i>Psychotria punctata</i> | Mwango | | | | KCE | |
| <i>Psychotria</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| <i>Psychotria</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| <i>Rytigynia</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| <i>Tarenna</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| <i>Vangueria infausta</i> | Mviru, Muiru | Mviru, Muiru | | | PA | |
| <i>Vangueria randii</i> | | | | | ZI-E | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Salicales, | | | | | | |
| Family Salicaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Ludia mauritiana</i> | Mfuwate | | | | ZI+1 | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Sapindales, | | | | | | |
| Family Anacardiaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Lannea schweinfurthii</i> | Muyumbu-Maji | | H,Sa | T,R,D,S | ZI-E | |
| <i>Lannea welwitschii</i> | | Mchumbu | | | ZI-E | |
| <i>Ozoroa insignis</i> | | Msangasanga | K,D | | PA | |
| <i>Sclerocarya birrea</i> | Mngongo | Mngongo | Ds,L,Rh | B | PA | |
| <i>Sorindeia madagascariensis</i> | Mtunguma | Mkunguma | | | PT | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Sapindales, | | | | | | |
| Family Meliaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Azadirachta indica</i> | Mkilifi | Mwarubaini kamili | | | PT | AI |
| <i>Trichilia emetica</i> | Mnwamaji | Munwa-madzi | Em | So,Dr,F,Ti | PT | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Sapindales, | | | | | | |
| Family Rutaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Toddalia asiatica</i> | | Kikombe-cha-chui | C,Em | | PT | |
| <i>Vepris simplicifolia</i> | | Muchimi wa tsakani | Pl | B,Ws,Ti | PA | RKC |
| <i>Vepris trichocarpa</i> | Mti-Chuma | Kidimu-Tskaka | | | PA | |
| <i>Zanthoxylum chalybeum</i> | Mjafari | Mdungu | Em,M,Sa,St | T | PA | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Sapindales, | | | | | | |
| Family Sapindaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Blighia unijugata</i> | Mwakamwatu | Mpwakapwaka | | Ti | PA | |
| <i>Deinbollia borbonica</i> | Mwakamwaka | Mnwaka-puza | | | ZI+1 | |
| <i>Lecaniodiscus fraxinifolius</i> | Mkunguma | Mkunguma | | Ti | ZI-E | |
| <i>Macphersonia gracilis hildebrandtii</i> | | | | | PT | RK |
| <i>Pancovia</i> sp. | | | | | U | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Sapindales, | | | | | | |
| Family Sapotaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Sideroxylon inerme</i> | Mkokobara | | | | PT | |

Appendix (Continued)

| Species | Kiswahili name | Digo name | Medicinal ¹ | Material ² | Phytogeographical region ³ | IUCN, CFS status ⁴ |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Scrophulariales, | | | | | | |
| Family Bignoniaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Fernandoa magnifica</i> | Mtisumu, Mbomba | Mulangalanga | Ch | | ZI+1 | |
| <i>Kigelia africana</i> | Mwegea | Mgondo | | | PA | |
| <i>Markhamia zanzibarica</i> | Mtawanda | Mpalawanda | | Bo,A,Th | PA | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Urticales, | | | | | | |
| Family Moraceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Antiaris toxicaria</i> | Mkunde | Mguoguo | | | PA | |
| <i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> | | | | | U | EXS |
| <i>Ficus bubu</i> | | | | | PA | |
| <i>Ficus bussei</i> | | Mugandi | | G,St | ZI+1 | |
| <i>Ficus ottoniifolia</i> | | | | | ZI+1 | |
| <i>Ficus sycomorus</i> | Mkuyu | Mkuyu | | Ti,W | PT | |
| <i>Milicia excelsa</i> | Mvuli | Mvuli | | Ti | PA | LR/ NT |
| <i>Morus alba</i> | Mforsadi | Mfurusadi | | | U | |
| <i>Morus mesozygia</i> | Mkuyu | | | | U | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Urticales, | | | | | | |
| Family Ulmaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Celtis philippensis</i> | Mutambuu | | D | | PT | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Violales, | | | | | | |
| Family Flacourtiaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Grandidiera boivinii</i> | Mchonga- Nyumba | | | | ZI-E | |
| <i>Rawsonia lucida</i> | | | | Ws | PA | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Violales, | | | | | | |
| Family Passifloraceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Adenia gummifera</i> | | Mugore, Mgore | G | | PA | |
| <i>Schlechterina mitostemmatoides</i> | Mganga-Lungo | Mzereru | | | ZI-E | |
| Class Magnoliopsida, Order Violales, | | | | | | |
| Family Violaceae | | | | | | |
| <i>Rinorea arborea</i> | Mkandaa-Mwitu | | | Th,Ti | ZI+1 | |
| <i>Rinorea ferruginea</i> | | Mbavubavu, Mpau | | | ZI+1 | RK |
| <i>Rinorea ilicifolia</i> | Mkurute | | | Ti | PA | |

¹C, cough; Ch, chest; Cu, cuts; D, diarrhoea; Ds, dysentery; E, eyes; Em, emetic; G, gonorrhoea; H, headache; K, kidney; L, liver; La, laxative; M, malaria; Ma, muscle ache; Pl, pleurisy; Rh, rheumatism; Sa, stomach ache; Sd, skin disorders; St, sore throat

²A, arrows; B, bowls; Ba, basket; Bh, beehives; Bo, bows; Cf, coffin; Ch, charcoal; D, dye; Dr, traditional drums; F, furniture; Fe, fences; Fi, firewood; G, glue; P, poles; R, rope; Ru, fungus; S, stools; Sp, spear shafts; St, string; Sh, shipwood; T, tea; Ta, tanin; Th, tool handles; Tha, thatching; Ti, timber; W, weaving; Ws, walking sticks

³PA, Pan African; PT, Pan Tropical; ZI-E, Zanzibar-Inhambane Endemic; ZI+1, Zanzibar-Inhambane + one other region; KCE, Kenya Coast Endemic; U, Unassigned

⁴VU, Vulnerable; NT, Near Threatened; LR/NT, Lower Risk Near Threatened; LC, Least Concern (not a Red List status but rather indicates that the species has been assessed and is not under any threat of extinction); DD, Data Deficient (IUCN, 2001). R, Rare; RK, Rare Kenya; RKC, Rare Kenya Coast; AI, Alien Invasive; EXS, Exotic Species (Robertson & Luke, 1993).

⁵Unidentified species