

Erbario Tropicale di Firenze

M. Tardelli, L. Settesoldi, M. Raffaelli

THE TYPES OF THE TROPICAL HERBARIUM OF FLORENCE

Volume I: Monocotyledons



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**I TYPI
DELL'ERBARIO TROPICALE DI FIRENZE**

Volume 1: Monocotiledoni

ERBARIO TROPICALE DI FIRENZE
Via La Pira 4 – 50121
ITALIA
erbtrop@unifi.it

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FOREWORD

The Tropical Herbarium of Florence (FT) was founded in 1904. At present the whole collection amounts to about 180,000 exsiccata, coming mainly from Tropical Africa (especially Somalia, Ethiopia, Eritrea and Kenya) and also from Southern-Central America and Oceania.

The Herbarium has always been and still is visited by a great number of botanists. Its collections give an essential source of taxonomical and chorological information and they are of basic importance for the investigations on genera and species of uncertain identity or classification. Not a few contributes to African floras like "Flora of Ethiopia" and (more recently) "Flora of Somalia" have been based on the study of specimens kept in this institution.

The Herbarium is now being thoroughly rearranged: families and genera have been ordered according to a decimal classification system derived from Dalla Torre-Harms, thus simplifying the arrangement of newly collected specimens (Tardelli M., *Museol. sci.* XIII (3-4): 319-344. 1996). This reorganization results from an extensive study of the collections that has been brought on during last years to the advantage of Italian and foreign botanists.

A catalogue of the nomenclatural types preserved in our Herbarium is presented here as the first outcome of our efforts. Owing to the remarkable number of type-specimens preserved in FT, the publication has been divided in several instalments. This one includes the nomenclatural types of Liliopsida (Monocotyledons). The next ones will include the types of Magnoliopsida (Dicotyledons).

The Director
Prof. Mauro Raffaelli

PREFAZIONE

L'Erbario Tropicale di Firenze (FT) è stato fondato nel 1904. Attualmente le sue collezioni comprendono circa 180.000 exsiccata, provenienti principalmente dall'Africa Tropicale (specialmente Somalia, Etiopia, Eritrea e Kenya), ma anche dall'America Centro-Meridionale e dall'Oceania.

L'Erbario è sempre stato ed è tuttora visitato da un gran numero di botanici. Le sue collezioni costituiscono una fonte essenziale di informazioni tassonomiche e corologiche e sono di fondamentale importanza per lo studio di generi e specie di incerta identità e classificazione. Non pochi contributi alle flore africane come "Flora of Ethiopia" e (più recentemente) "Flora of Somalia" sono basati sullo studio dei campioni conservati in questa istituzione.

Attualmente è in corso un completo riordinamento dell'Erbario. Le famiglie e i generi sono stati ricollocati secondo un sistema decimale di classificazione derivante da Dalla Torre-Harms, così da rendere più semplice l'intercalamento dei campioni di nuova accessione (Tardelli M., *Museol. sci.* XIII (3-4): 319-344. 1996). Questa riorganizzazione nasce da un studio approfondito che è stato effettuato negli ultimi anni a tutto vantaggio dei botanici italiani e stranieri.

Il primo risultato importante di questo lavoro è questo catalogo dei tipi nomenclaturali conservati nel nostro Erbario. A causa del numero ragguardevole di campioni-typus conservati in FT, la pubblicazione è stata divisa in più parti. La prima, qui presentata, include i tipi nomenclaturali delle Liliopsida (Monocotiledoni). Le successive includeranno i tipi delle Magnoliopsida (Dicotiledoni).

Il Direttore
Prof. Mauro Raffaelli

ABBREVIATIONS

The abbreviations concerning the reviews are derived from *Botanico-Periodicum-Huntianum* (B-P-H) and *Botanico-Periodicum-Huntianum / Supplementium* (B-P-H / S). Plant families are named according to R.K. Brummitt, “Vascular Plant Families and Genera” Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew 1992.

Beitr. Fl. Aethiop. = SCHWEINFURTH G. Beitrag zur Flora Aethiopiens. Berlin. 1867.

Beskr. Guin. pl. = SCHUMACHER C.F. Beskrivelse af Guineiske planter som ere fundne af danske Botanikere isaer af Etatsraad Thonning. Kjöbenhavn. 1830.

Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital. = Bullettino della Società Botanica Italiana.

Consp. fl. afric. = DURAND T. & SCHINZ H. Conspectus florae africae ou énumération des plantes d’Afrique. Bruxelles, Berlin, Paris. 2 vols. 1895-1898.

Consp. fl. eur. = NYMAN C.F. Conspectus florae europaeae, seu enumeratio methodica plantarum phanerogamarum Europae indigenarum, indicatio distributionis geographicae singularum. Örebro Sueciae. 4 parts and 2 suppl.. 1878-1890.

Encyc. = DE LAMARCK J.B. Encyclopédie methodique. Botanique. Paris. 13 vols. 1783-1817.

Enum. = VAHL M. Enumeratio plantarum vel ab aliis, vel ab ipso observatarum, cum earum differentiis specificis, synonymis selectis et descriptionibus succinctis. Hauniae. 2 vols. 1804-1805.

Enum. Pl. = KUNTH C.S. Enumeratio plantarum omnium hucusque cognitarum, secundum familias naturales disposita, adjectis characteribus, differentiis et synonymis. Stutgardiae et Tubingae. 5 vols. 1833-1850.

Enum. Pl. Fleurs Afr. Trop. = LEBRUN J.-P. & STORK A.L. Énumération des Plantes à fleurs d’Afrique Tropicale. Vol. 3. Ginevra. Edition des Conservatoire et Jardin botaniques des Genève. 1995.

Enum. pl. zeyl. = THWAITES G.H.K. Enumeratio plantarum zeylaniae: an enumeration of Ceylon plants, with descriptions of the new and little-known genera and species, observations on their habitats, uses, native names, etc. London. 1864.

Ess. Agrostogr. = PALISOT DE BEAUVOIS A.M.F.J. Essai d’une nouvelle agrostographie; ou nouveaux genres des Graminées; avec figures représentant les caractères de tous les genres. Paris. 1812.

Fl. aegypt.-arab. = FORSSKÅL P. Flora aegyptico-arabica. Sive descriptiones plantarum, quas per Aegyptum inferiorem et Arabiam felicem detexit, illustravit Petrus Forskål. Prof. Haun. Post mortem auctoris edidit Carsten Niebuhr. Accedit tabula Arabiae filicis geographico-botanica. Hauniae. 1775.

Fl. Afr. austral. ill. = NEES C.G.D. Florae Africae australioris illustrationes monographicae. Gramineae. Glogaviae. 1841.

Fl. angl. = HUDSON W. Flora anglica, exhibens plantas per regnum angliae sponte crescentes, distributas secundum systema sexuale: cum differentiis specierum, synonymis auctorum, nominibus incolarum, solo locorum, tempore florendi, officinalibus pharmacopoeorum. Londini. 1762.

Fl. atlant. = DESFONTAINES R.L. Flora atlantica, sive historia plantarum, quae in Atlante, agro Tunetano et Algeriensi crescunt. Paris. 2 vols. 1798-1899.

- Fl. Bogos.** = MARTELLI U. *Florula Bogosensis*. Enumerazione delle piante dei Bogos raccolte dal Dott. O. Beccari nell'anno 1870 con descrizione delle specie nuove o poco note per cura di Ugolino Martelli. Firenze. Tip. Mariano Ricci. 1886.
- Fl. Bombay** = COOKE T. *The flora of the Presidency of Bombay*. Published under the authority of the secretary of state for India in council. London. 2 vols. 1901-1908.
- Fl. Cap.** = *Flora Capensis: being a systematic description of the plants of the Cape Colony, Caffraria and Port Natal (and neighbouring territories) by various botanists*. 7 vols. 1859-1900.
- Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea** = *Flora of Ethiopia and Eritrea*. Addis Abeba, Ethiopia e Uppsala, Svezia.
- Fl. of Somalia** = *Flora of Somalia*. Kew. Royal Botanic Gardens.
- Fl. Oware** = PALISOT DE BEAUVOIS A.M.F.J. *Flore d'Oware et de Bénin en Afrique*. Paris. 1803-1820.
- Fl. pl. Sudan** = ANDREWS F.W. *The flowering plants of the anglo-egyptian Sudan*. Arbroath. 3 vols. 1950-1956.
- Fl. Somala** = CHIOVENDA E. *Flora Somala*. Roma. Sindacato italiano Arti Grafiche Editore. 1929.
- Fl. Somala II** = CHIOVENDA E. *Flora Somala II*. Forlì. Tipografia Valbonesi. 1932.
- Fl. Trop. Afr.** = *Flora of Tropical Africa*.
- Fl. Trop. E. Afr.** = *Flora of Tropical East Africa*.
- Fragm. Bot.** = JACQUIN N.J. *Fragmenta Botanica, figuris coloratis illustrata, ab anno 1800 ad annum 1809 per sex fasciculos edita*. Vienna. 1809.
- Fruct. sem. pl.** = GAERTNER J. *De fructibus et seminibus plantarum. Accedunt seminum centuriae quinque priores cum tabulis aeneis lxxix*. Stuttgart. 2 vols. 1788-1791.
- Gram. panic.** = TRINIUS C.B. *De Graminibus paniceis. Dissertatio botanica altera*. Petropoli. 1826.
- Handbuch** = LINK J.H.F. *Handbuch zur Erkennung der nutzbarsten und am häufigsten vorkommenden Gewächse*. Berlin. 3 vols. 1829-1833.
- Hort. Berol.** = LINK J.H.F. *Hortus regius botanicus berolinensis*. Berolini. 2 vols. 1827-1833.
- Icon. descr. gram. austriac.** = HOST N.T. *Icones et descriptiones graminum austriacorum*. Vindobonae. 4 vols. 1801-1809.
- Icon. pl. rar.** = JACQUIN N.J. *Icones plantarum rariorum*. Vindobonae. 3 vols. 1781-1793.
- Intorno ad alcune graminacee da essenze** = CHIOVENDA E. *Intorno ad alcune graminacee da essenze ed a quelle della Colonia Eritrea*. Istituto Coloniale Italiano. Roma. Tip. Dell'Unione Editrice. 1909.
- Mant.** = ROEMER J.J. & SCHULTES J.A. *Mantissa in volumen primum, secundum, tertium Systematis vegetabilium, Caroli a Linnè curante A. Schultes*. Stuttgart. 3 vols. 1822-27.
- Mant. Pl.** = VON LINNAEUS C. *Mantissa Plantarum. Generum editionis VI et Specierum editionis II*. Holmiae. 1767.
- Mant. Pl. Alt.** = VON LINNAEUS C. *Mantissa Plantarum Altera. Generum editionis VI et Specierum editionis II*. Holmiae. 1771.
- Methodus** = MOENCH C. *Methodus plantas horti botanici et agri marburgensis, a staminum situ describendi*. Marburgi Cattorum. 1794.
- Meth. Suppl.** = MOENCH C. *Methodus plantas horti botanici et agri marburgensis, a staminum situ describendi. Supplementum*. Marburgi Cattorum. 1802.
- Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp.-Gymnosp.** = CHIOVENDA E., FIORI A., LANZA D., CUFODONTIS G. *Missione biologica nel paese dei Borana. Vol. 4. Raccolte Botaniche Angiospermae-Gymnospermae Pteridophyta*. Roma. Reale Accademia D'Italia. 1939.

- Miss. Stud. Lago Tana, VII, Ricerche Bot. I** = PICHI-SERMOLLI R. Missione di studio al Lago Tana; Vol. VII, Ricerche Botaniche Parte I. Roma. Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei. 1951.
- Naturw. Reise Mossambique. Bot.** = PETERS W.C.H. Naturwissenschaftliche Reise nach Mossambique auf Befehl seiner Majestät des Königs Friedrich Wilhelm IV in den Jahren 1842 bis 1848. Vol. 6 Botanik. Berlin. 1862-1864.
- Nov. stirp. pug. III** = LEHMANN J.G.C. Novarum et minus cognitarum stirpium, pugillo terzius addita enumeratione plantarum omnium in his pugillus descriptarum. Hamburgi. 1831.
- Orch. Gen. et Sp.** = KRAENZLIN F. Orchidacearum Genera et Species. Berlin. 2 vols. 1897-1903.
- Otia bot. hamburg.** = REICHENBACH H.G. Otia botanica hamburgensia. Hamburgi. 2 parts. 1878-1881.
- Palme Borass.** = BECCARI O. Palme della Tribù Borasseae. Opera postuma di Odoardo Beccari. Curante Ugolino Martelli. Firenze. Stab. Tipografico G. Passeri. 1924.
- Pflanzenfam., Nachtr.** = ENGLER A. & PRANTL K. Die natürlichen Pflanzenfamilien nebst ihren Gattungen und wichtigeren Arten insbesondere den Nutzpflanzen, bearbeitet unter Mitwirkung zahlreicher hervorragender Fachgelehrten. Nachträge. Leipzig.
- Pflanzenr.** = Das Pflanzenreich. Regni vegetabilis conspectus. Lipzig.
- Pflanzenw. Ost-Afrikas C** = ENGLER A. Die Pflanzenwelt Ost-Afrikas und der Nachbargebiete. Theil C. Berlin. 1895.
- Pl. nov.** = PARLATORE F. Plantae novae vel minus notae opusculis diversis olim descriptae generibus quibusdam speciebusque novis adjectis iterum recognitae. Parisiis. 1842.
- Prodr. pl. cap.** = THUNBERG C.P. Prodrum plantarum capensium, quas in Promontorio Bonae Spei Africes, annis 1772-1775, collegit Carol. Pet. Thunberg. Upsaliae. 2 parts. 1794-1800.
- Racc. Bot. Miss. Consolata Kenya** = CHIOVENDA E. Raccolte Botaniche (Embryophyta Diploidalia) fatte dai Missionari della Consolata nel Kenya. Modena. Tip. Ferraguti & C. 1935.
- Redouté, Liliac.** = REDOUTE P.J. Les Liliacées. Paris. 8 vols. Authors of text: Vols. 1-4 A.-P. de Candolle; vols. 5-6 F. Delaroché; vols. 7-8 A. Raffeneau Delile. 1802-1816.
- Refug. bot.** = REICHENBACH H.G., BAKER J.G. & ALII. Refugium Botanicum, or figures and descriptions from living specimens, of little known or new plants of botanical interest. Edit by W.W. Saunders. London. 5 vols. 1868-1873.
- Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1** = CHIOVENDA E. Risultati Scientifici della Missione Stefanini-Paoli nella Somalia Italiana. Volume 1. Le Collezioni Botaniche. Firenze. Galletti e Cocci. 1916.
- Révis. gramin.** = KUNTH C.S. Révision des graminées publiées dans les Nova genera et species plantarum de Humboldt et Bonpland; précédée d'un travail général sur la famille des graminées. Ouvrage accompagné de cent planches coloriées d'après les dessins de Madame Eulalie Delile. Paris. 1829-1834.
- Somalia e Benadir** = ROBECCHI-BRICCHETTI L. Somalia e Benadir. Viaggio di esplorazione nell'Africa Orientale. Prima traversata della Somalia compiuta per incarico della Società Geografica Italiana. Milano. La Poligrafica Soc. Ed. 1899.
- Sp. gram. stipac.** = TRINIUS C.B. & RUPRECHT F.J. Species graminum stipaceorum. Petropoli. 1842.
- Sp. pl.** = VON LINNAEUS C. Species plantarum, exhibentes plantas rite cognitatas, ad genera relatas, cum differentiis specificis, nominibus trivialibus, synonymis selectis, loci natalibus, secundum systema sexuale digestas. 2 vols. Holmiae. 1753.
- Sp. pl. Ed. IV** = VON LINNAEUS C. Species plantarum, Editio quarta, post Reichardianum quinta, adjectis vegetabilibus hucusque cognitatis, curante Carolo Ludovico Willdenow. Berlin. 6 vols. 1797-1830.

- Syn.** = PERSOON C.H. Synopsis plantarum seu enchiridium botanicum complectens enumerationem systematicam specierum hucusque cognitorum. Parisiis et Tubingae. 2 vols. 1805-1807.
- Syn. Pl. Glum.** = STEUDEL E. Synopsis plantarum glumacearum. Pars 1: Gramineae. Pars 2: Cyperaceae et familiae affinis, Restiaceae, Eriocauloneae, Xyrideae, Desvauzieae, Junceae. Stuttgartiae. 1855.
- Syst. ed. XIII** = VON LINNAEUS C. Systema vegetabilium secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus et differentiis. Editio decimo tertia accessionibus et emendationibus novissimis manu perillustris auctoris scriptis adornata a Ioanne Andrea Murray D. Gottingae et Gothae. 1774.
- Syst. veg.** = ROEMER J.J. & SCHULTES J.A. Caroli a Linné equitis Systema vegetabilium secundum classes ordines genera species. Cum characteribus, differentiis et synonymis. Editio nova, speciebus inde ab editione XV. detectis aucta et locupletata. Stuttgartiae. 7 vols. 1817-1829.
- Tent. Fl. Abyss.** = RICHARD A. Tentamen Florae Abyssinicae seu Enumeratio Plantarum hucusque in plerisque abyssiniae provinciis detectarum. Vol. 1-2. Parigi. 1847 and 1851.
- Tent. fl. Germ.** = ROTH A.W. Tentamen florae germanicae. Lipsiae. 3 vols. 1788-1900.
- The cultivated races of Sorghum** = SNOWDEN J.D. The cultivated races of Sorghum. London. Ed. Adlard & Son for the Trustees of the Bentham-Moxon Fund. 1936.
- Voy. Yemen** = DEFLERS A. Voyage au Yemen, journal d'une excursion botanique faite en 1887 dans les montagnes de l'Arabie hereuse. Paris. 1889.
- Xen. orchid.** = REICHENBACH H.G. Xenia orchidacea. Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Orchideen. Leipzig. 3 vols. 1858-1900.

LEGEND

Families, genera and species are in alphabetical order. Correct names (or currently used names) adopted by major Floras are printed in **bold-face**. Synonyms (homotypic or heterotypic) are printed in *italics*.

- Moraea tellinii* Chiov.,¹ Ann. Bot. Roma (=) **Moraea stricta** Baker,⁶ Vierteljahrsschr. Naturf. Ges. Zürich 49: 178 (1904).⁷
9 (2): 138 (1911).²
Lectotypus: Chiovenda 3007
(Goldblatt, Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 64 (2): 262. 1977).³
Syntypi: Tellini 452, 994; Pappi 3541, 4149; Terracciano & Pappi 343, 415.³
Eritrea.⁴
In the protologue there is 'Pappi 3149' instead of 'Pappi 4149'.⁵
Typus: Junod 563 (Z holotypus; K, LD isotypus).⁸
Ref.: Goldblatt P. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 166, ✧ 167.⁹
Link:¹⁰

LEFT COLUMN

¹ Name of the type specimens kept in the Tropical Herbarium of Florence.

² Reference to the original publication (protologue). In certain cases, a second number preceded by ✧ refers to an illustration in the publication.

³ Type(s) kept in FT. When the type is classified as isotype or isosyntype we include (if possible) the Herbaria where the holotype or syntypes are kept. Specimens from the Puccioni & Stefanini collection bear two numbers, one of which is printed between square brackets []. Specimens from the Ruspoli & Riva collection often bear three numbers, one of which is printed between round brackets ().

⁴ Country of origin of the type specimen(s).

⁵ Occasional notes.

CENTRAL COLUMN

(=): heterotypic synonyms

(≡): homotypic synonyms

RIGHT COLUMN

⁶ Correct name (or currently used name) to which the synonym in the left column is to be referred.

⁷ Reference to the original publication of the correct name.

⁸ Type(s) and (if possible) Herbaria where they are kept.

⁹ Bibliographic reference validating the name in use, the type and the corresponding synonym.

¹⁰ A synonym of the correct name. In the publication following the name, the type in the left column is given as a synonym of this taxon.

SPECIAL SYMBOLS

* Refers to plants from the Consolata Herbarium in Torino now preserved in FT.

? Refers to any uncertainty due to incorrect or lacking data.

ALOACEAE

Aloe abyssicola Lavranos & Bilaidi, Cact. Succ. J. (Los Angeles) 43 (5): 206 (1971).

Holotypus: Lavranos & Bilaidi 7490.
Yemen.

Aloe ambigens Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 6 (1928).

Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 447 [499].
Somalia.

Aloe bargalensis Lavranos, Cact. Succ. J. (Los Angeles) 45: 116 (1973).

Holotypus: Lavranos & Bavazzano 8459.
Somalia.

Aloe boranensis Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 316, ✧ 317 (1939).

Holotypus: Cufodontis 617.
Ethiopia.

(=) **Aloe otallensis** Baker, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 7: 458 (1898).

Typus: Ruspoli & Riva 1711 (? B holotypus; FT isotypus).

Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert M.G. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 129.

Aloe eru A.Berger, Pflanzenr. IV 38 III ii (33): 249 (1908).

Isosyntypi: Schweinfurth & Riva 1350, 1430, 1696, 1797.

(all B syntypi. Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 130. 1997).
Eritrea.

(=) **Aloe camperi** Schweinf., Bull. Herb. Boissier II App. II: 67 (1894).

Typi: Schweinfurth 514 a, 605, 668, 1074, 1243, 1342, 1306 (? all B syntypi).

Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert M.G. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 130.

Aloe heliderana Lavranos, Cact. Succ. J. (Los Angeles) 45: 114 (1973).

Holotypus: Bavazzano & Lavranos 8456.
Somalia.

Aloe megalacantha Baker, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 7: 469 (1898).

Holotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 905 (226) 814.
Ethiopia.

Aloe microdonta Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 7 (1928).

Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 49 [49].
Somalia.

Aloe otallensis Baker, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 7: 458 (1898).

Isotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 1711 (1726) 1551.

(? B holotypus. Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 129. 1997).
Ethiopia.

Aloe otallensis Baker var. *elongata* A.Berger, Pflanzenr. IV 38 III ii (33): 226 (1908).

Isotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 476 (903) 421.

(? B holotypus. Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 125. 1997).

Kenya.

(=) **Aloe rugosifolia** M.G.Gilbert & Sebsebe, Kew Bull. 47 (4): 652 (1992).

Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert M.G. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 125.

ALOEACEAE

Aloe pirottae A.Berger, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 36: 65 (1905).

Isotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 1682 (1682) 1525.

(? B holotypus. Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 124. 1997).
Ethiopia.

Aloe pulchra Lavranos, non Jacq., (1804), Cact. Succ. J. (Los Angeles) 45: 118 (1973).

Holotypus: Lavranos & Bavazzano 8458.
Somalia.

(=) **Aloe bella** G.D.Rowley, Repert. Pl. Succ. 23: 12 (1974).

Ref.: Lavranos J. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 40.

Aloe rivae Baker, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 7: 465 (1898).

Isotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 1509 (1567) 1361.

(? B holotypus. Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 128. 1997).
Ethiopia.

Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert (Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea) mention the specimen 'Ruspoli & Riva 1766 (1620) 1596' as syntype. This specimen (reported instead in Berger Pflanzenr. IV 38 III ii (33): 251. 1908) is not recorded in the protologue.

Aloe ruspoliana Baker, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 7: 460 (1898).

Isotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 918 (295) 827.

(B holotypus. Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 124. 1997).
Ethiopia.

Aloe ruspoliana Baker var. *dracaeniformis* (=) **Aloe retrospiciens** Reynolds & Bally, J. S. African Bot. 24: 182 (1958).

A.Berger, Pflanzenr. IV 38 III ii (33): 267 (1908).

Isotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 227 (64) 274.

? Somalia.

Typus: Reynolds 8482 (PRE holotypus; EA, K isotypus).

Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Gilbert M.G. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 124.

Aloe serriyensis Lavranos, J. S. African Bot. 31: 76 (1965).

Isotypus: Lavranos 2101.

(PRE holotypus. Reynolds, The Aloes of Tropical Africa and Madagascar: 139. 1966).
Yemen.

Aloe somaliensis Watson var. **marmorata** Reynolds & Bally, J. S. African Bot. 30: 222 (1964).

Isotypus: Bally 11793.

(K holotypus. Lavranos, Fl. of Somalia 4: 37. 1995).
Somalia.

ALOACEAE

- Aloe stefaninii* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 171 (1916).
Holotypus: Paoli 687.
Somalia.
- (=) **Aloe ruspoliana** Baker, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 7: 460 (1898).
Typus: Ruspoli & Riva 918 (B holotypus; FT isotypus).
Ref.: Lavranos J. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 37.
- Aloe trichosantha** A.Berger, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 36: 62 (1905).
Syntypi: Schweinfurth & Riva 1664, 2229, 2291.
Eritrea.
- Aloe trichosantha** A.Berger subsp. **longiflora** M.G.Gilbert & Sebsebe (ined.), Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 120 (1997).
Isotypus: Burger 3394.
(K holotypus. Gilbert & Sebsebe Demissew, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 120. 1997).
Ethiopia.

AMARYLLIDACEAE

- Crinum corradii* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 6, ♀ 7 (1951).
Holotypus: Corradi 4634.
Somalia.
- (=) **Crinum macowanii** Baker, Gard. Chron. 1: 298 (1878).
Typus: MacOwan 2122 (K lectotypus).
Ref.: Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 160, ♀ 160.
- Crinum somalense* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 166 and 229 (1916).
Syntypi: Paoli 641, 790.
Somalia.
- (=) **Crinum stuhlmannii** Baker, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 7: 578 (1898).
Typus: Stuhlmann 8536 (B holotypus).
Ref.: Nordal I. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 60, ♀ t. 2 E.
- Haemanthus fax-imperii* Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 326, ♀ 327 (1939).
Holotypus: Cufodontis 278.
Ethiopia.
- (=) **Scadoxus puniceus** (L.) Friis & Nordal, Norweg. J. Bot. 23: 64 (1976).
Typus: Herb. Linnaeus 408.2 (LINN lectotypus).
Ref.: Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 158.

ANTHERICACEAE

- Anthericum corymbosum* Baker var. *floribundum* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 173 (1916). (=) **Anthericum corymbosum** Baker, J. Bot. 15: 71 (1877).
Lectotypus: Paoli 1084 (Nordal & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 258. 1993). Typus: Hildebrandt 1471 (K holotypus).
Syntypi: Paoli 936, 1057, 1066. Ref.: Nordal I. & Thulin M. 1993. Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 258.
Somalia.
- Anthericum verruciferum* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 174 (1916). (=) **Anthericum jamesii** Baker, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 7: 490 (1898).
Lectotypus: Paoli 1068 (Thulin & Nordal, Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 258. 1993). Typus: James & Thrupp s. nr. (K lectotypus).
Exsicc. (pro syntypi): Paoli 942, 1254. Ref.: Nordal I. & Thulin M. 1993. Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 258.
Somalia.
The exsicc. 'Paoli 942' and 'Paoli 1254' must be referred to *Chlorophytum bifolium* Dammer (Fide Nordal & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 262. 1993).
- Anthericum zavattarii* Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 308, ✧ 309 (1939). (=) **Chlorophytum zavattarii** (Cufod.) Nordal, Nordic J. Bot. 13 (1): 65 (1993).
Holotypus: Cufodontis 689. Ref.: Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 97.
Ethiopia.
In Nordic J. Bot. and Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea instead of 'Cufodontis 689' there is 'Zavattari 689'.
- Chlorophytum baudi-candeanum* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 146 (1911). (=) **Chlorophytum somaliense** Baker, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 15: 469 (1892).
Holotypus: Baudi & Candeo s. nr. Typus: Hildebrandt 1468 (B holotypus).
Ethiopia. Ref.: Nordal I. & Thulin M. 1993. Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 276.
- Chlorophytum boranense* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 14, ✧ 15 (1951). (=) **Chlorophytum somaliense** Baker, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 15: 469 (1892).
Holotypus: Corradi 4629. Typus: Hildebrandt 1468 (B holotypus).
Ethiopia. Ref.: Nordal I. & Thulin M. 1993. Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 276.
In Nordic J. Bot. and Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 95 (1997) instead of 'Corradi 4629' there is 'Corradi 1629'.
- Chlorophytum calateifolium* Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 425 (1932). (=) **Chlorophytum cameronii** (Baker) Kativu var. **pterocaulon** (Baker) Nordal, in Polhill R.M., Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Anthericaceae: 32 (1997).
Holotypus: Senni 218. Typus: Welwitsch 3795 (BM holotypus).
Somalia. Ref.: Nordal I., Kativu S. & Poulsen A.D. in Polhill R.M. 1997. Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Anthericaceae: 32.
- Chlorophytum gallabatense** Schweinf. ex Baker, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 15: 325 (1876).
Isosyntypus: Beccari 185.
Ethiopia.
- Chlorophytum humifusum** Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 311, ✧ 312 (1939).
Holotypus: Cufodontis 690.
Ethiopia.

ANTHERICACEAE

Chlorophytum neghellense Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 311, ✧ 313 (1939).

Holotypus: Cufodontis 169.
Ethiopia.

Chlorophytum parvulum Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 4 (1928).

Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 14 [14].
Somalia.

Chlorophytum petraeum Nordal & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 274, ✧ 269 (1993).

Isotypus: Bally 11022.
(K holotypus. Thulin, Fl. of Somalia 4: 44. 1995).
Somalia.

Chlorophytum pleurostachyum Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 16, ✧ 17 (1951).

Lectotypus: Corradi 4667 (Nordal & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 272. 1993).
Syntypi: Corradi 4591, 4672.
Ethiopia.

(=) **Chlorophytum nubicum** (Baker) Kativu, Nordic J. Bot. 13 (1): 63 (1993).

Typus: Petherick s. nr. (K holotypus).
Ref.: Nordal I. & Thulin M. 1993. Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 272.

Chlorophytum rivae Engl., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 9: 244 (1902).

Holotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 1522.
Ethiopia.

(=) **Chlorophytum gallabatense** Schweinf. ex Baker, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 15: 325 (1876).

Typus: Schweinfurth 10 (K lectotypus, P isolectotypus).
Ref.: Nordal I. & Thulin M. 1993. Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 265.

Chlorophytum russii Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 172 (1916).

Lectotypus: Paoli 275 (Nordal & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 277. 1993).
Syntypi: Paoli 941, 962, 1081, 1296.
Somalia.

(=) **Chlorophytum tuberosum** (Roxb.) Baker, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 15: 332 (1876).

Typus: India; t. 138 in Roxb., Pl. Coromandel 2 (1800).
Ref.: Nordal I. & Thulin M. 1993. Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 277.

Chlorophytum tertalense Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 18, ✧ 19 (1951).

Holotypus: Corradi 4662.
Ethiopia.

(=) **Chlorophytum somaliense** Baker, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 15: 469 (1892).

Typus: Hildebrandt 1468 (B holotypus).
Ref.: Nordal I. & Thulin M. 1993. Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 276.

Chlorophytum tordense Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 173, ✧ t. 19 f. A (1916).

Holotypus: Paoli 321.
Somalia.

(=) **Chlorophytum affine** Baker var. **curviscapum** (Poelln.) Hanid, Kew Bull. 29 (3): 588, ✧ 590 (1974).

Typus: Peter 45827 (B holotypus).
Ref.: Nordal I., Kativu S. & Poulsen A.D. in Polhill R.M. 1997. Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Anthericaceae: 24, ✧ 25.

Dasystachys melanocarpa Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 20, ✧ 21 f. A (1951).

Holotypus: Corradi 4681.
Ethiopia.

(=) **Chlorophytum macrophyllum** (A.Rich.) Aschers., in Schweinf., Beitr. Fl. Aethiop.: 294 (1867).

Typus: Quartin-Dillon s. nr. (P lectotypus).
Ref.: Nordal I. & Thulin M. 1993. Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 269.

ARACEAE

Arisaema addis-ababense Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 59 (1940).

Lectotypus: Senni 1308 (Robyns & Tournay, Bull. Jard. Bot. État 15 (4): 399. 1955).

Syntypus: Giordano 1191.

Ethiopia.

The protologue quotes 'Senni 1191' instead of 'Giordano 1191' (Robyns & Tournay, 1955).

Arisaema somalense M.G.Gilbert & Mayo, Kew Bull. 41 (2): 274 (1986).

Isotypus: Collenette 250.

(K holotypus. Thulin, Fl. of Somalia 4: 22. 1995).

Somalia.

Hydrosme gallaensis Engl., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 26: 422 (1899). (=)

Holotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 410.

Ethiopia.

Amorphophallus gallaensis (Engl.) N.E.Br., in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 8: 155 (1901).

Ref.: Riedl H. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 42, ↯ 43.

Stylochaeton kerensis N.E.Br., in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 8: 193 (1901).

Syntypi: Beccari 77, 167.

Eritrea.

ASPARAGACEAE

Asparagus asiaticus L. var. *amharicus* Pic.Serm., Miss. Stud. Lago Tana, VII, Ricerche Bot. I: 194, ↯ t. XLI (1951). (=)

Holotypus: Pichi-Sermolli 2027.

Ethiopia.

Asparagus africanus Lam., Encyc. 1: 295 (1783).

Typus: Sonnerat s. nr. (P holotypus).

Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 68, ↯ 69.

Asparagus falcatus Lam. var. *pubescens* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 9 (1951). (=)

Lectotypus: Corradi 4653 (Sebsebe Demissew, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 70. 1997).

Syntypi: Corradi 4599, 4604, 4608, 4643, 4644, 4646, 4651, 4658, 4659, 4670, 4676, 4682.

Ethiopia.

Asparagus falcatus L. var. **ternifolius** (Baker) Jessop, Bothalia 9 (1): 70 (1966).

Typus: Medley Wood 1351 (K holotypus).

Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 70.

Asparagus gillettii Chiov., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1941 (2): 183 (1941). (=)

Isotypus: Gillett 4501.

(K holotypus. Sebsebe Demissew, Fl. of Somalia 4: 26. 1995).

Somalia.

Asparagus leptocladodius Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 58 (1940).

Typus: Reghini 8 (FT holotypus).

Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 26.

ASPARAGACEAE

- Asparagus leptocladodius** Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 58 (1940).
 Holotypus: Reghini 8.
 Ethiopia.
- Asparagus racemosus* Willd. var. *longicladodius* Chiov., Malpighia 34: 530 (1937).
 Holotypus: Taschdjian 273.
 Ethiopia.
- Asparagus racemosus* Willd. var. *longicladodius* (=) **Asparagus racemosus** Willd., Sp. pl. Ed. IV 2: 152 (1799).
 Typus: India, in Herb. Willdenow (B holotypus).
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 71, ⇨ 72.
- Asparagus racemosus* Willd. var. *ruspolii* Engl., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 9: 245 (1902).
 Syntypi: Ruspoli & Riva 416, 771, 1577.
 Ethiopia.
- Asparagus leptocladodius* Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 58 (1940).
 Typus: Reghini 8 (FT holotypus).
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 71.
- Asparagus sennii* Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 418, ⇨ 418 (1932).
 Syntypi: Gorini 316; Senni 158.
 Somalia.
- Asparagus africanus** Lam., Encyc. 1: 295 (1783).
 Typus: Sonnerat s. nr. (P holotypus).
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 25, ⇨ 25.
- Asparagus somalensis* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 170 (1916).
 Holotypus: Paoli 924.
 Somalia.
- Asparagus flagellaris** (Kunth) Baker, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 14: 614 (1875).
 Typus: Lelièvre s. nr. (ubi?).
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 26.

ASPHODELACEAE

- Anthericum lanzae* Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 306, ⇨ 307 (1939).
 Lectotypus: Cufodontis 544 (Nordal & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 13 (3): 279. 1993).
 Syntypus: Cufodontis 321.
 Ethiopia.
- Trachyandra saltii** (Baker) Oberm., Bothalia 7: 722 (1962).
 Typus: Salt s. nr. (BM holotypus).
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 114, ⇨ 115.
- Bulbine breviracemosa* Poelln., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 53: 51 (1944).
 Isotypus: Beccari 129.
 (? B holotypus. Sebsebe Demissew & Nordal, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 112. 1997).
 Ethiopia.
- Jodrellia fistulosa** (Chiov.) Baijnath, Kew Bull. 32 (3): 576 (1978).
 Typus: Chioventa 557 (FT holotypus).
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 112.

ASPHODELACEAE

- Bulbine fistulosa* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 143 (1911).
 Holotypus: Chiovenda 557.
 Ethiopia.
- (=) ***Jodrellia fistulosa*** (Chiov.) Baijnath, Kew Bull. 32 (3): 576 (1978).
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 112.
- Bulbine migiurtina* Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 5 (1928).
 Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 777 [860].
 Somalia.
- (=) ***Jodrellia migiurtina*** (Chiov.) Baijnath, Kew Bull. 32 (3): 577 (1978).
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 112, ✧ 113.
- Jodrellia macrocarpa* Baijnath, Kew Bull. 32 (3): 574 (1978).
 Isotypus: Gillett 13141.
 (K holotypus. Sebsebe Demissew & Nordal, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 112. 1997).
 Kenya.
- (=) ***Jodrellia migiurtina*** (Chiov.) Baijnath, Kew Bull. 32 (3): 577 (1978).
 Typus: Puccioni & Stefanini 777 [860] (FT holotypus).
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 112, ✧ 113.
- Kniphofia erythrae* Fiori, Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. n. s. 19: 427 (1912).
 Holotypus: Fiori 883.
 Eritrea.
- (=) ***Kniphofia pumila*** (Aiton) Kunth x ***K. schimperi*** Baker.
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 107.
- Kniphofia micrantha* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 230 (1951).
 Holotypus: Vatova 763.
 Ethiopia.
- (=) ***Kniphofia pumila*** (Aiton) Kunth, Enum. Pl. 4: 552 (1843).
 Typus: 'Hort. Kew 1781, Aletris pumila' (BM holotypus).
 Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 107, ✧ 108.
- Kniphofia subalpina* Chiov., Racc. Bot. Miss. Consol. Kenya: 121 (1935).
 Syntypus: Balbo 404 *.
 Kenya.
- (=) ***Kniphofia thomsonii*** Baker var. ***thomsonii***, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 21: 406 (1885).
 Typus: Thomson s. nr. (K holotypus).
 Ref.: Marais W. 1973. Kew Bull. 28 (3): 468.

COLCHICACEAE

- Gloriosa aurea* Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 8 (1928).
 Syntypi: Puccioni & Stefanini 934 [1025], 895 [985].
 Somalia.
 In Fl. of Somalia, instead of 'Puccioni & Stefanini 895' there is 'Puccioni & Stefanini 855'.
- (=) ***Gloriosa superba*** L., Sp. pl. 1: 305 (1753).
 Typus: Hermann s. nr. (ubi?).
 Ref.: Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 67, ✧ 68.
- Gloriosa graminifolia* (Franch.) Chiov. var. *heterophylla* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 176, 223 (1916).
 Syntypi: Paoli 146, 302.
 Somalia.
- (=) ***Gloriosa superba*** L., Sp. pl. 1: 305 (1753).
 Typus: Hermann s. nr. (ubi?).
 Ref.: Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 67, ✧ 68.

COLCHICACEAE

Iphigenia abyssinica Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 147 (1911). (=) **Iphigenia pauciflora** Martelli, Fl. Bogos.: 86 (1886).

Holotypus: Chioventa 641.
Ethiopia.

Typus: Beccari 248 (FT holotypus).
Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 187.

Iphigenia pauciflora Martelli, Fl. Bogos.: 86 (1886).

Holotypus: Beccari 248.
Eritrea.

Littonia baudii A.Terracc., Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital. 1892: 425 (1892). (=)

Holotypus: Baudi & Candeo 32.
Ethiopia.

In the protologue the holotype is quoted without the number.

Gloriosa baudii (A.Terracc.) Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Somalia Ital. 1: 176 (1916).

Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 185, ♀ 185.

COMMELINACEAE

Aneilema benadirensis Chiov., Atti Ist. Bot. Univ. Pavia serie IV, 7: 154, ♀ t. XII (1936).

Isotypus: Ciferri 73.

(PAV holotypus. Faden, Fl. of Somalia 4: 86. 1995).

Somalia.

Aneilema obbiadense Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 10 (1928).

Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 592 [646].
Somalia.

Aneilema obbiadense Chiov. var. *angustifolia* (=) **Aneilema longicapsa** Faden, Smithsonian Contr. Bot. 76: 85, ♀ t. 2 f. h, l (1991).

Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 11 (1928).

Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 579 [634].

Somalia.

Typus: Gillett & Beckett 23289 (K holotypus; EA, US isotypi).

Ref.: Faden R.B. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 85.

Aneilema pusillum Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 167 (1916).

Holotypus: Paoli 1277.
Somalia.

COMMELINACEAE

Aneilema recurvatum Faden, Smithsonian Contr. Bot. 76: 106 (1991).
 Isotypus: Faden, Evans & Lye 69/1066.
 (EA holotypus. Faden, Smithsonian Contr. Bot. 76: 106. 1991).
 Uganda.

Aneilema zebrinum Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 38, ✧ 37 (1951).
 Lectotypus: Corradi 2155 (Brenan, Kew Bull. 19: 67. 1964).
 Syntypi: Corradi 2154, 2163.
 Ethiopia.

Anthericopsis tradescantioides Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 40, ✧ 39 (1951).
 Holotypus: Corradi 4693.
 Ethiopia.

(=) **Anthericopsis sepalosa** (C.B.Clarke) Engl., in Engl. & Prantl., Pflanzenfam., Nachtr. 2 (4): 69 (1897).
 Typi: Hildebrandt 2640; Bishop Steene s. nr. (K syntypi).
 Ref.: Ensermu Kelbessa & Faden R.B. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 345, ✧ 345.

Commelina africana L. var. *circinnata* Chiov., Atti Ist. Bot. Univ. Pavia serie IV, 7: 153, ✧ t. X and XI (1936).
 Holotypus: Ciferri 88.
 Somalia.

(=) **Commelina arenicola** Faden, Fl. of Somalia 4: 89 (1995).
 Typus: Faden & Kuchar 88/111 (US holotypus).
 Ref.: Faden R.B. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 89.

Commelina albescens Hassk. var. *hirsutissima* Chiov., Fl. Somala: 317 (1929).
 Syntypi: Puccioni & Stefanini 313 [360], 322 [369].
 Somalia.

(=) **Commelina albescens** Hassk., in Schweinf., Beitr. Fl. Aethiop.: 210 (1867).
 Typus: Schimper 2268 (? K isotypus).
 Ref.: Faden R.B. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 94.

Commelina baidoensis Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 31, ✧ 31 (1951).
 Holotypus: Corradi 2146.
 Somalia.

(=) **Commelina somalensis** Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 168 (1916).
 Typi: Paoli & Stefanini 1086, 1211 (FT syntypi).
 Ref.: Faden R.B. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 93.

Commelina beccariana Martelli, Fl. Bogos.: 87 (1886).
 Holotypus: Beccari 197.
 Eritrea.
 In Fl. Ethiopia and Eritrea the collector's name is misquoted as Baccarini instead of Beccari.

(=) **Commelina africana** L., Sp. pl. 1: 41 (1753).
 Typus: Cultivated plant in Hort. Upsal. LINN 65.3 (LINN holotypus).
 Ref.: Faden R.B. & Ensermu Kelbessa in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 362.

Commelina corradii Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 33, ✧ 35 (1951).
 Syntypi: Corradi 2184, 2194, 2195, 2199.
 Ethiopia.

(=) **Commelina erecta** L., Sp. pl. 1: 41 (1753).
 Typus: N. America (US lectotypus).
 Ref.: Ensermu Kelbessa & Faden R.B. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 372.

COMMELINACEAE

- Commelina cufodontii* Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp.-Gymnosp.: 300, ✧ 301 (1939).
Holotypus: Cufodontis 419.
Ethiopia.
- Commelina foliacea** Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp.-Gymnosp.: 302, ✧ 303 (1939).
Holotypus: Cufodontis 698.
Ethiopia.
- Commelina reptans** Brenan, Kew Bull. 15: 208 (1961).
Isotypus: Gillett 14382.
(K holotypus. Ensermu Kelbessa & Faden, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 365. 1997).
Ethiopia.
- Commelina somalensis** Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 168 (1916).
Syntypi: Paoli & Stefanini 1086, 1211.
Somalia.
- Commelina stefaniniana** Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 169 (1916).
Syntypi: Paoli 108 bis, 1079, 1117.
Somalia.
- Commelina trachysperma* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 148 (1911).
Holotypus: Pappi 7689.
Eritrea.
- (=) **Commelina benghalensis** L., Sp. pl. 1: 41 (1753).
Typus: Herb. Linnaeus 65.16, LINN (LINN lectotypus).
Ref.: Ensermu Kelbessa & Faden R.B. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 373, ✧ 374.
- (=) **Commelina petersii** Hassk., Flora 46: 385 (1863).
Typus: Peters s. nr. (? B holotypus).
Ref.: Ensermu Kelbessa & Faden R.B. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 369.

CYPERACEAE

- Bulbostylis craspedota** Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 437 (1932).
Lectotypus: Senni 382 (Lye, in schedis. 1995).
Syntypus: Senni 214.
Somalia.
- Bulbostylis hispidula** (Vahl) R.W.Haines subsp. **longespicata** Lye, Lidia 3 (6): 207 (1996).
Holotypus: Corradi 1484.
Ethiopia.
- Carex abyssinica* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 150 (1911).
Holotypus: Chioventa 960.
Ethiopia.
- (≡) **Carex cognata** Kunth var. **abyssinica** (Chiov.) Lye, Nordic J. Bot. 3 (2): 244 (1983).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. & Sebsebe Demissew 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 511.

CYPERACEAE

- Carex densenervosa* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 149 (1911).
 Syntypi: Chiovenda 979, 1041.
 Ethiopia.
- (=) **Schoenoxiphium sparteum** (Wahlenb.) Kük., Pflanzenr. IV 20 (38): 31 (1909).
 Typus: Thunberg s. nr. (UPS holotypus).
 Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. & Sebsebe Demissew 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 501, ♡ 502.
 Link: *Schoenoxiphium sparteum* (Wahlenb.) Kük. var. *schimperanum* (Böck.) Kük., Cufodontis, Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 41 (3), Suppl.: 1489 (1971).
- Carex erythrorrhiza* Boeck. var. *curva* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 395 (1908).
 Holotypus: Pappi 5082.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Carex divisa** Huds., Fl. angl. Ed. 1: 348 (1762).
 Typi: Newton s. nr. & Sherard s. nr. (OXF).
 Ref.: Nelmes E. 1939. In schedis.
- Carex negrii** Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 10 (3): 406 (1912).
 Holotypus: Negri 742.
 Ethiopia.
- Carex simensis** Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. **nemorum** Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 10 (3): 407 (1912).
 Holotypus: Negri 333 bis.
 Ethiopia.
- Cyperus altomicroglumis** Lye, Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 65: 249, ♡ 251 (1996).
 Holotypus: Vatova 46.
 Somalia.
- Cyperus amabilis* Vahl var. *capitatus* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 386 (1908).
 Holotypus: Pappi 3870.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Cyperus meeboldii** Kük., Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 18: 345 (1922).
 Typus: Meebold 11257 (B holotypus).
 Ref.: Lye K.A. 1993. In schedis.
- Cyperus baobab** Lye, Nordic J. Bot. 16 (4): 371 (1996).
 Holotypus: Moggi & Bavazzano 344.
 Somalia.
- Cyperus benadirensis** Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 434 (1932).
 Lectotypus: Paoli 258 (Lye, Fl. of Somalia 4: 127. 1995, sub holotypus).
 Syntypi: Senni 212, 383.
 Somalia.
- Cyperus boreohemisphericus** Lye, Lidia 3 (3): 77 (1993).
 Isotypus: Ash 3401.
 (K holotypus. Lye, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 457. 1997).
 Ethiopia.

CYPERACEAE

- Cyperus bulbosus* Vahl var. *longebracteatus* (=) **Cyperus bulbosus** Vahl, Enum. 2: 342 (1805).
A.Terracc., Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital.: 426 (1892).
Holotypus: Baudi & Candeo s. nr.
Ethiopia.
Typus: Jussieu s. nr. (C lectotypus; P isotypus).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. & Sebsebe Demissew 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 451, ✧ 452.
- Cyperus chisimajensis* Chiov., Agric. Colon. 20 (3): 104 (1926).
Holotypus: Gorini 59.
Somalia (=) **Cyperus frerei** C.B.Clarke, in Durand & Schinz, Conspect. Fl. Afr. 5: 563 (1895) nomen; in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 8: 327 (1901).
Typus: Taylor s. nr. (BM holotypus).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 127.
- Cyperus chordorrhizus** Chiov., Agric. Colon. 20 (3): 105 (1926).
Lectotypus: Gorini 97 (Lye, Fl. of Somalia 4: 126. 1995).
Syntypi: Robecchi Bricchetti 107; Puccioni & Stefanini 371 [422 bis], 389 [441]; Riva 1724 bis.
Somalia.
- Cyperus cunduduensis** Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 60 (1940).
Holotypus: Gortani & Jaboli I. 18.
Ethiopia.
- Cyperus fenzelianus* Steud. var. *badiiformis* (=) **Cyperus longus** L., Sp. pl. 1: 45 (1753).
Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 13 (3): 376 (1915).
Holotypus: Paoli 1095.
Somalia.
Typus: from "southern Europe". (ubi?).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 121.
- Cyperus giolii* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 13 (3): 375 (1915).
Holotypus: Paoli 1133.
Somalia (=) **Cyperus grandibulbosus** C.B.Clarke, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 8: 353 (1901).
Typus: Scott Elliot 6284 (K holotypus).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 124.
- Cyperus giolii* Chiov. var. *latifolius* Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 288, ✧ 289 (1939).
Holotypus/Isotypus: Cufodontis 232.
Ethiopia. (=) **Cyperus grandibulbosus** C.B.Clarke, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 8: 353 (1901).
Typus: Scott Elliot 6284 (K holotypus).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. & Sebsebe Demissew 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 451, ✧ 452.
- Cyperus leptophyllus* Hochst. ex Boeck. forma *conglobata* Kük., Pflanzenr. IV 20 (101): 549 (1936).
Isotypus: Beccari 160.
Eritrea. (=) **Cyperus amauropus** Steud., Syn. Pl. Glum., Pars 2, Cyp.: 33 (1855).
Typus: Schimper 1391 (P holotypus; K isotypus).
Ref.: Lye K.A. 1993. In schedis.
- Cyperus medusaeus** Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 13 (1928).
Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 391 [443].
Somalia.
- Cyperus mogadoxensis** Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 60 (1940).
Holotypus: Senni 1273.
Somalia.

CYPERACEAE

- Cyperus morandinii* Pic.Serm., Miss. Stud. Lago Tana, VII, Ricerche Bot. I: 185, ✧ t. XXXVIII (1951).
 Holotypus: Pichi-Sermolli 1982.
 Ethiopia.
- (=) **Cyperus penzoanus** Pic.Serm., Miss. Stud. Lago Tana, VII, Ricerche Bot. I: 183, ✧ t. XXXVII (1951).
 Typus: Pichi-Sermolli 1986 (FT holotypus).
 Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. & Sebsebe Demissew 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 443, ✧ 443.
- Cyperus obbiadensis** Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 12 (1928).
 Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 577 [632].
 Somalia.
- Cyperus paolii* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 13 (3): 373 (1915).
 Holotypus: Paoli 206.
 Somalia.
- (=) **Cyperus mollipes** (C.B.Clarke) K.Schum., Pflanzenw. Ost-Afrikas C: 122 (1895).
 Typus: Schweinfurth 1547 (B holotypus).
 Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. & Sebsebe Demissew 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 468.
- Cyperus penzoanus** Pic.Serm., Miss. Stud. Lago Tana, VII, Ricerche Bot. I: 183, ✧ t. XXXVII (1951).
 Holotypus: Pichi-Sermolli 1986.
 Ethiopia.
- Cyperus pseudosphacelatus* Chiov. non Böck. (1890), Ann. Bot. Roma 13 (3): 374 (1915).
 Holotypus: Paoli 221.
 Somalia.
- (=) **Cyperus dilatatus** Schumach. & Thonn., Beskr. Guin. pl.: 58 (1830).
 Typus: Thonning s. nr. (C holotypus).
 Ref.: Lye K.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 122.
- Cyperus rotundus** L. forma **contractus** Kük., Pflanzenr. IV 20 (101): 112 (1936).
 Holotypus: Fiori 844.
 Eritrea.
- Cyperus rotundus** L. subsp. **divaricatus** Lye, Nordic J. Bot. 16 (4): 367 (1996).
 Holotypus: Merla, Azzaroli & Fois s. nr..
 Somalia.
- Cyperus rotundus** L. var. **alpinus** Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 388 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 1062, 1233.
 Eritrea.
- Cyperus scleropodus** Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 11 (1928).
 Lectotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 818 [904] (Lye, Fl. of Somalia 4: 139. 1995).
 Syntypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 795 [881].
 Somalia.
- Cyperus somalidunensis** Lye, Nordic J. Bot. 16 (4): 374, ✧ 375 (1996).
 Holotypus: Moggi & Bavazzano 377.
 Somalia.

CYPERACEAE

- Cyperus sphaeranthelus* Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 290, ✧ 291 (1939).
Holotypus/Isotypus: Cufodontis 721. Ethiopia.
- (=) **Cyperus meeboldii** Kük., Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 18: 345 (1922).
Typus: Meebold 11257 (B holotypus).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. & Sebsebe Demissew 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 462, ✧ 463.
- Fimbristylis cioniana* Savi var. *microcarpa* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 180 (1916).
Holotypus: Paoli 629. Somalia.
- (=) **Bulbostylis somaliensis** Lye subsp. **microcarpa** (Chiov.) Lye, Edinburgh J. Bot. 53 (2): 227 (1996).
Ref.: Lye K.A. 1996. Edinburgh J. Bot. 53 (2): 227.
- Fuirena somaliensis** Lye, Fl. of Somalia 4: 100, ✧ 102 (1995).
Isotypus: Warfa & Warsame 1093.
(UPS holotypus. Lye, Fl. of Somalia 4: 100. 1995).
Somalia.
- Kyllinga jubensis* Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 433 (1932).
Holotypus: Tozzi 250. Somalia.
- (=) **Cyperus erectus** (Schumach.) Mattf. & Kük. subsp. **jubensis** (Chiov.) Lye, Candollea 51 (2): 424, ✧ 427 (1996).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 142, ✧ 141.
- Mariscus chaetophyllus* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 180 (1916).
Holotypus: Paoli 731. Somalia.
- (=) **Cyperus chaetophyllus** (Chiov.) Kük., Pflanzenr. IV 20 (101): 551 (1936).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 138.
- Mariscus chionocephalus* Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 292, ✧ 293 (1939).
Holotypus/Isotypus: Cufodontis 202. Ethiopia.
- (=) **Cyperus chionocephalus** (Chiov.) Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 52 (1951).
Ref.: Chiovenda E. 1951. Webbia 8 (1): 52.
- Mariscus cufodontii** Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 294, ✧ 295 (1939).
Holotypus/Isotypus: Cufodontis 299. Ethiopia.
- Mariscus moniliferus** Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 296, ✧ 297 (1939).
Holotypus/Isotypus: Cufodontis 510. Ethiopia.
- Mariscus nogalensis* Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 14 (1928).
Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 882 [972]. Somalia.
- (=) **Cyperus grandibulbosus** C.B. Clarke, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 8: 353 (1901).
Typus: Scott Elliot 6284 (K holotypus).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 124.
- Mariscus schweinfurthii* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 78 (1903).
Holotypus: Pappi 3234. Eritrea.
- (=) **Cyperus schweinfurthii** (Chiov.) Kük., Pflanzenr. IV 20 (101): 553 (1936).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. & Sebsebe Demissew 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 458.

CYPERACEAE

- Scirpus boeckelerianus* Schweinf., Bull. Herb. Boissier II App. II: 50 (1894).
Isosyntypus: Schweinfurth & Riva 1873.
(G syntypus. Lye, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 414, 1997).
Eritrea.
- (=) **Bulbostylis boeckeleriana** (Schweinf.) Beetle, Amer. Midl. Naturalist 41: 458 (1949).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. & Sebsebe Demissew 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 414, ✧ 415.
- Scleria clathrata* Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. *scandens* Fiori, Agric. Colon. 35 (2): 58, 62 (1941).
Typus: Fiori s. nr.
Ethiopia.
- (=) **Scleria clathrata** Hochst. ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 510 (1851).
Typus: Schimper 1603 (P holotypus; BM isotypus).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. & Sebsebe Demissew 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 498.

DIOSCOREACEAE

- Dioscorea beccariana* Martelli, Fl. Bogos.: 83 (1886).
Holotypus: Beccari 303.
Eritrea.
- (=) **Dioscorea quartiniana** A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 316, t. XCVI A (1851).
Typus: Quartin Dillon s. nr. (P holotypus).
Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Miège J. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 56, ✧ 57.
- Dioscorea quartiniana* A.Rich. var. *subpedata* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 142 (1911).
Syntypi: Chiovenda 749 bis, 712.
Ethiopia.
- (=) **Dioscorea quartiniana** A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 316, t. XCVI A (1851).
Typus: Quartin Dillon s. nr. (P holotypus).
Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew & Miège J. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 56, ✧ 57.

DRACAENACEAE

- Acyntha abyssinica* (N.E.Br.) Chiov. var. *sublaevigata* Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 419 (1932).
Holotypus: Senni 260.
Somalia.
- (=) **Sansevieria forskaoliana** (Schult.f.) Hepper & J.R.I.Wood, Kew Bull. 38 (1): 83 (1983).
Typus: Forsskål 9 (C holotypus).
Ref.: Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 30.
- Acyntha massae* Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 58 (1940).
Holotypus: Massa 209.
Ethiopia.
- (=) **Sansevieria nilotica** Baker, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 14: 548 (1875).
Typus: Murie s. nr. (K holotypus).
Ref.: Demel Teketay in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 82, ✧ 81.

DRACAENACEAE

- Acyntha polyrhytis* Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 423, ✧ (=) **Sansevieria volkensii** Gürke, Pflanzenw. Ost-Afrikas C: 144 (1895).
423 (1932).
Holotypus: Tozzi 410.
Somalia.
The taxon was published as *Acyntha polyrhytis* Chiov., but the corresponding illustration in the protologue bears the caption *Sansevieria polyrhytis* Chiov..
Typi: Holst 4080; Volkens 1779 (ubi?).
Ref.: Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 29.
- Dracaena rhabdophylla* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 12, ✧ (=) **Dracaena ombet** Kotschy & Peyr. subsp. **schizantha** (Baker) Bos, SINET: Eth. J. Bot.: 20 (1997).
✧ 11 (1951).
Holotypus: Corradi 4585.
Ethiopia.
Typus: Hildebrandt 1472 (K holotypus; BM, HBG, K, WAG isotypi).
Ref.: Bos J.J. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 78, ✧ 78.

ERIOCAULACEAE

- Eriocaulon aethiopicum** S.M.Phillips, Kew Bull. 52 (1): 64, ✧ 65 (1997).
Isotypus: Thulin 1445.
(K holotypus. Phillips, Kew Bull. 52 (1): 64. 1997).
Ethiopia.
- Eriocaulon dembianense* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 148 (1911). (=) **Eriocaulon transvaalicum** N.E.Br. subsp. **dembianense** (Chiov.) S.M.Phillips, Kew Bull. 52 (1): 57, ✧ f. 1 C, D (1997).
Syntypi: Chiovenda 1651, 1912, 2573.
Ethiopia.
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Polhill R.M. 1997. Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Eriocaulaceae: 23.

ERIOSPERMACEAE

- Eriospermum heterophyllum* Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 314, ✧ (=) **Eriospermum triphyllum** Baker, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 15: 471 (1893).
315 (1939).
Holotypus: Cufodontis 197.
Ethiopia.
Typi: Hildebrandt 2651 (K isotypus); Fischer 607.
Ref.: Sebsebe Demissew in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 136, ✧ 137.

GRAMINEAE

- Acrachne vatovae* Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 65 (1940).
 Holotypus: Vatova 61.
 Somalia.
 The protologue quotes 'Vatova 10' instead of 'Vatova 61'.
- (=) **Eragrostis vatovae** (Chiov.) S.M.Phillips, Kew Bull. 37 (1): 159 (1982).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 181.
- Aeluropus brevifolius* (Willd.) Steud. var. *longifolius* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 70 (1903).
 Syntypi: Terracciano 418, 762; Terracciano & Pappi 2776, 2777.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Aeluropus lagopoides** (L.) Trin. ex Thwaites, Enum. pl. zeyl.: 374 (1864).
 Typus: Burmann (LINN holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 93, ✧ 94.
- Aeluropus brevifolius* (Willd.) Steud. var. *pygmaeus* A.Terracc. ex Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 70 (1903).
 Syntypi: Terracciano 424, 447, 481.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Aeluropus lagopoides** (L.) Trin. ex Thwaites, Enum. pl. zeyl.: 374 (1864).
 Typus: Burmann (LINN holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 93, ✧ 94.
- Afrotrichloris hyaloptera** Clayton, Kew Bull. 21 (1): 105, ✧ 106 (1967-68).
 Isotypus: Roffey 60041/5.
 (K holotypus. Cope, Fl. of Somalia 4: 211. 1995).
 Somalia.
- Afrotrichloris martinii** Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 13 (3): 372 (1915).
 Holotypus: Paoli 89.
 Somalia.
- Agrostis schimperiana* Hochst. ex Steud. forma *pallida* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 52 (1903).
 Holotypus: Terracciano & Pappi 2680.
 Eritrea.
 In the protologue the date of collection is 5 V 1893, instead of 5 V 1892, as written in the holotype label.
- (=) **Polypogon schimperianus** (Hochst. ex Steud.) Cope, Kew Bull. 50 (1): 116 (1995).
 Typi: Schimper 746, 973 (K isosyntypi).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 44, ✧ 45.
 Link: *Agrostis schimperiana* Hochst. ex Steud., Cufodontis, Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 38 (4) Suppl.: 1229 (1968).
- Andropogon anthistiroides* Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. *procera* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 289 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 1506, 1814, 1869, 6130.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Hyparrhenia coleotricha** (Steud.) Clayton, Kew Bull. Addit. Ser. 2: 136 (1969).
 Typus: Schimper 1458 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 348, ✧ 349.
- Andropogon commutatus* Steud. var. *violaceus* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 286 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 473, 894, 1704, 4492, 4705 bis, 4799.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Cymbopogon commutatus** (Steud.) Stapf, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 211 (1907).
 Typus: Schimper 1801 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 330, ✧ 329, 331.
- Andropogon distachyos* L. subvar. *alpina* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 281 (1908).
 Holotypus: Pappi 1261.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Andropogon distachyos** L., Sp. pl. 2: 1046 (1753).
 Typus: Burser s. nr. (UPS holotypus).
 Ref.: Cufodontis G. 1970. Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 40 (3), Suppl.: 1396.

GRAMINEAE

- Andropogon distachyos* L. subvar. *luxurians* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 281 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 2129, 2144, 4156.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Andropogon distachyos** L., Sp. pl. 2: 1046 (1753).
 Typus: Burser s. nr. (UPS holotypus).
 Ref.: Cufodontis G. 1970. Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 40 (3), Suppl.: 1396.
- Andropogon distachyos* L. var. *hirtus* Chiov., Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. n. s. 19: 417 (1912).
 Holotypus: Fiori 1220.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Andropogon distachyos** L., Sp. pl. 2: 1046 (1753).
 Typus: Burser s. nr. (UPS holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 322, ♡ 323.
- Andropogon foveolatus* Del. var. *plumosus* A.Terracc., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 5 (3): 94 (1894).
 Syntypi: Terracciano 1617, 1618.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Dichanthium foveolatum** (Del.) Roberty, Monogr. Syst. Andropog. du globe (Theses Fac. Sci. Toulouse): 163 (1960).
 Typus: Delile s. nr. (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 308, ♡ 309.
- Andropogon lepidus* Nees var. *viridis* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 26 (1903).
 Holotypus: Terracciano & Pappi 2066.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Hyparrhenia cymbaria** (L.) Stapf, in Prain D., Fl. Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 332 (1919).
 Typus: König s. nr. (LINN holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 343, ♡ 344.
- Andropogon matteodanum* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 2 (2): 365 (1905).
 Holotypus: Pappi 1388.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Ischaemum afrum** (J.F.Gmel.) Dandy, in Andrews F.W., Fl. pl. Sudan 3: 476 (1956).
 Typus: figure in Bruce, Travels 5: 47 (1790), based on a specimen from Ras el Feel (near Gallabat).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 314, ♡ 315.
- Andropogon pappii* Gand., Bull. Soc. Bot. France 66: 298 (1919).
 Isotypus: Pappi 6735.
 (LY holotypus. Phillips, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 301. 1995).
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Sorghum purpureo-sericeum** (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Asch. & Schweinf., Beitr. Fl. Aethiop.: 310 (1867).
 Typi: Schimper 1551; Quartin Dillon & Petit (K isosyntypi).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 301, ♡ 302.
- Andropogon pertusus* (L.) Willd. var. *insculptus* (A.Rich.) Hack. in DC. subvar. *hirtus* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 283 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 3825, 5134.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Bothriochloa insculpta** (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) A.Camus, Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon 1930, n. s. 76: 165 (1931).
 Typus: Schimper 80 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 306, ♡ 307.
- Andropogon pilosellus* Stapf, in Dyer D., Fl. Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 221 (1919).
 Isotypus: Pappi 5285.
 (K holotypus. Phillips, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 323. 1995).
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Andropogon amethystinus** Steud., Syn. Pl. Glum., Pars 1, Gram.: 371 (1855).
 Typus: Schimper (P holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 323, ♡ 323.
- Andropogon polyatherus* A.Rich. var. *plagiopus* (Steud.) Hack. subvar. *intermedius* Chiov. p. p., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 282 (1908).
 Syntypus: Pappi 4978.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Andropogon amethystinus** Steud., Syn. Pl. Glum., Pars 1, Gram.: 371 (1855).
 Typus: Schimper (P holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 323, ♡ 323.

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- Andropogon polyatherus* A.Rich. var. *plagiopus* (=) **Andropogon abyssinicus** Fresen., Mus. Senckenberg. 2: 146 (1837).
(Steud.) Hack. subvar. *intermedius* Chiov. p. p., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 282 (1908).
Syntypus: Pappi 2009.
Eritrea.
Typus: Rüppell s. nr. (FR holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 324, ♀ 323.
- Andropogon pratensis* Hochst. ex Hack. var. *pseudoabyssinicus* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 282 (1908). (=) **Andropogon amethystinus** Steud., Syn. Pl. Glum., Pars 1, Gram.: 371 (1855).
Syntypi: Pappi 1916, 2222.
Eritrea.
Typus: Schimper (P holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 323, ♀ 323.
- Andropogon rufus* (Nees) Kunth var. *glabrescens* (=) **Hyparrhenia rufa** (Nees) Stapf, in Prain D., Fl. Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 304 (1919).
Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 288 (1908).
Lectotypus: Pappi 1242 (Phillips, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 338. 1995).
Syntypus: Pappi 3340.
Eritrea.
Typus: Martius s. nr. (M holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 337, ♀ 339.
- Andropogon scaettai* Robyns, Bull. Jard. Bot. État 8 (3): 223 (1930). (=) **Hyparrhenia mobukensis** (Chiov.) Chiov., Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. n. s. 26: 74 (1919).
Isotypus: Scaetta 158.
(BR holotypus. Clayton & Renvoize, Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Gramineae 3: 793. 1982).
Zaire.
Typus: Duca degli Abruzzi s. nr. (TO holotypus).
Ref.: Clayton W.D. & Renvoize S.A. in Polhill R.M. 1982. Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Gramineae 3: 793.
- Andropogon schirensis** Hochst. ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 456 (1851).
Isotypus: Schimper 1807.
(P holotypus. Phillips, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 327. 1995).
Ethiopia.
- Andropogon sorghum* (L.) Brot. subsp. *sativus* var. *nitidus* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 25 (1903). (=) **Sorghum bicolor** (L.) Moench, Methodus: 207 (1794).
Holotypus: Terracciano & Pappi 4800.
Eritrea.
Typus: Herb. Clifford 468 (BM lectotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 300.
Link: *Sorghum ankolib* (Hack.) Stapf, Cufodontis, Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 39 (3) Suppl.: 1369 (1969).
- Andropogon sorghum* Brot. subsp. *sativus* var. *schimperii* Hack. forma *pallida* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 25 (1903). (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **leucocarpum** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
Syntypi: Terracciano & Pappi 1772, 2673, 4801.
Eritrea.
Typus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 131 (FT holotypus).
Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 227.
- Anthephora hochstetteri* Nees ex Hochst. var. *tellini* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 291 (1908). (=) **Anthephora laevis** Stapf & C.E.Hubb., in Prain D., Fl. Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 937 (1930).
Holotypus: Tellini 1455.
Eritrea.
Typus: Schweinfurth 324 (K holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 281, ♀ 282.

GRAMINEAE

Aristida abnormis Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 48; ♡ t. VI (1903).

Syntypi: Terracciano 2667, 2668; Pappi 2666; Schweinfurth & Riva 378 p.p..

Eritrea.

In the protologue, instead of 'Pappi 2666' and 'Schweinfurth & Riva 378', there are 'Pappi 2667' and 'Schweinfurth & Riva 375'.

Aristida astroclada Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 10 (3): 409 (1912).

Holotypus: Pappi 8793.

Eritrea.

(=) **Aristida mutabilis** Trin. & Rupr., Sp. gram. stipac.: 150 (1842).

Typus: Kotschy 103 (K isolectotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 84, ♡ 85.

Aristida congesta Roem. & Schult. var. *pilifera* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 333 (1908).

Lectotypus: Pappi 1709 (Phillips, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 84. 1995, sub holotypus).

Syntypi: Pappi 462 bis, 1709, 4981.

Eritrea.

(=) **Aristida congesta** Roem. & Schult., Syst. Veg. 2: 401 (1817).

Typus: Lichtenstein (? B holotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 84, ♡ 85.

Aristida corradii Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 88, ♡ 89 (1951).

Holotypus: Corradi 917.

Ethiopia.

(=) **Stipagrostis foëxiana** (Maire & Wilczek) De Winter, Kirkia 3: 134 (1963).

Typi: Maire, Wilczek & Maire; Weiller & Wilczek; Maire (MPU syntypi).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 86, ♡ 87.

Aristida migiurtina Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 29 (1928).

Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 8 [8].

Somalia.

Aristida mutabilis Trin. & Rupr. var. *laeviglumis* Henrard, Meded. Rijks-Herb. 54 c: 729 (1933).

Isosyntypus: Pappi 5814.

(L syntypus. Phillips, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 84. 1995).

Ethiopia.

(=) **Aristida mutabilis** Trin. & Rupr., Sp. gram. stipac.: 150 (1842).

Typus: Kotschy 103 (K isolectotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 84, ♡ 85.

Aristida pennei Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 2 (2): 366 (1905).

Holotypus/Isotypus: Pappi 1976.

Eritrea.

Aristida plumosa L. var. *barbulata* A.Terracc., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 5 (3): 95 (1894).

Holotypus: Terracciano 1527.

Eritrea.

(=) **Stipagrostis hirtigluma** (Trin. & Rupr.) De Winter, Kirkia: 3: 134 (1963).

Typus: Schimper 165 (K isotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 86, ♡ 87.

Link: *Aristida hirtigluma* Trin. & Rupr., Chiovenda, Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 46 (1903).

Aristida pseudo-bromus Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 28 (1928).

Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 395 [447].

Somalia.

GRAMINEAE

- Aristida schebehlensis** Henrard, Meded. Rijksherb. 54 B: 537 (1928).
Holotypus: Paoli 1327.
Somalia.
- Aristida serrulata* Chiov., Agric. Colon. 18 (10): 351 (1924).
Holotypus: Corni, Calciati & Bracciani s. nr..
Eritrea.
- Aristida stenophylla** Henrard, Meded. Rijksherb. 54 B: 587 (1928).
Holotypus: Robecchi-Bricchetti s. nr..
Somalia.
- Aristida stipiformis* Poir. var. *paoliana* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 13 (3): 371 (1915).
Holotypus: Paoli 115 bis.
Somalia.
The protologue quotes 'Paoli 115', while Phillips (Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea) mentions 'Paoli 116'.
- Arthraxon lanceolatus* Hochst. var. *genuinus* subvar. *serrulatus* forma *glaberrima* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 278 (1908).
Syntypi: Pappi 299, 1865, 4558; Tellini 979.
Eritrea.
- Arthraxon lanceolatus* Hochst. var. *genuinus* subvar. *serrulatus* forma *puberula* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 278 (1908).
Syntypi: Pappi 149, 459, 4679, 4902; Tellini 637.
Eritrea.
- Avena abyssinica* Hochst. forma *glaberrima* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 343 (1908).
Lectotypus: Pappi 6541. (Baum, 1972, in schedis).
Syntypi: Pappi 751, 832, 1117, 2292, 4320, 5284, 7251.
Eritrea.
- Avena abyssinica* Hochst. var. *granulata* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 343 (1908).
Holotypus: Pappi 4901.
Eritrea.
- Brachiaria ambigens** Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 62, ✧ 63 f. 15 A (1951).
Holotypus/Isotypus: Corradi 967.
Ethiopia.
- Brachiaria clavulisetata* Chiov., Agric. Colon. 20 (3): 106 (1926).
Holotypus/Isotypus: Gorini 19.
Somalia.
- (=) **Aristida rhiniochloa** Hochst., Flora 38: 200 (1855).
Typus: Schimper 1229 (K isotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 77.
- (=) **Aristida paoliana** (Chiov.) Henrard, Meded. Rijksherb. 54 A: 420 (1927).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 82, ✧ 83.
- (=) **Arthraxon prionodes** (Steud.) Dandy, in Andrews F.W., Fl. pl. Sudan 3: 399 (1956).
Typi: Schimper 1117; Quartin Dillon (P syntypi).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 310, ✧ 311.
- (=) **Arthraxon prionodes** (Steud.) Dandy, in Andrews F.W., Fl. pl. Sudan 3: 399 (1956).
Typi: Schimper 1117; Quartin Dillon (P syntypi).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 310, ✧ 311.
- (=) **Avena abyssinica** Hochst ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 415 (1851).
Typus: Schimper 1877 (K isotypus).
Ref.: Cufodontis G. 1968. Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 38 (4), Suppl.: 1224.
- (=) **Avena sterilis** L. subsp. **ludoviciana** (Dur.) Nyman, Consp. fl. eur.: 810 (1882).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 37.
- (=) **Brachiaria deflexa** (Schumach.) C.E.Hubb. ex Robyns, Bull. Jard. Bot. Ét. 9: 181 (1932).
Typus: Thonning (C holotypus).
Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 228.

GRAMINEAE

- Brachiaria serrifolia* (Hochst.) Stapf var. *pubescens* Chiov., *Webbia* 8 (1): 65 (1951).
 Syntypi/6 Isosyntypi of 396: Corradi 396, 953.
 Ethiopia.
- (=) **Brachiaria pubescens** (Chiov.) S.M.Phillips, *Kew Bull.* 46 (3): 536 (1991).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. 1991. *Kew Bull.* 46 (3): 536.
- Brachiaria stefaninii** Chiov., *Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop.* - *Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania* I: 23 (1928).
 Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 909 [1000].
 Somalia.
- Brachypodium sylvaticum* (Huds.) P.Beauv. var. *pseudopinnatum* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (3): 380 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 1239, 1573, 1593, 1997.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Brachypodium flexum** Nees, *Fl. Afr. Austral. ill.:* 456 (1841).
 Typi: types from South Africa (K isosyntypi).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 57, ✧ 56.
- Bromus adoënsis** Hochst. var. **velutinus** Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (3): 379 (1908).
 Holotypus: Pappi 837.
 Eritrea.
- Calamagrostis lanceolata* Roth var. *somalensis* Chiov., *Fl. Somala* II: 451 (1932).
 Holotypus: Guidotti s. nr..
 Somalia.
- (=) **Calamagrostis canescens** (Weber) Roth, *Tent. Fl. Germ.* 2 (1): 93 (1789).
 Typus: Wiggers (ubi?).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. *Fl. of Somalia* 4: 154.
- Cenchrus aequiglumis* Chiov., *Agric. Colon.* 20 (3): 108 (1926).
 Holotypus: Gorini 20.
 Somalia.
- (=) **Cenchrus mitis** Andersson, in Peters, *Naturw. Reise Mossambique. Bot.* 2: 554 (1863).
 Typus: Peters (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. *Fl. of Somalia* 4: 246.
- Cenchrus pennisetiformis* Steud. var. *intermedia* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (1): 45 (1903).
 Syntypi: Terracciano 469, 743, 759, 814; Terracciano & Pappi 2811; Pappi 1585, 2812, 2813, 2814, 2974; 1886 culta in H. Romano.
 Eritrea.
 The date on the specimen 'Pappi 2814' (24 III 1892) differs from the date mentioned in the protologue (24 IV 1892).
- (=) **Cenchrus pennisetiformis** Steud., *Syn. Pl. Glum., Pars 1, Gram.:* 109 (1854).
 Typi: Schimper 973 (K isosyntypus), 974 (P syntypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 278, ✧ 277.
- Chaetostichium minimum* (Hochst.) C.E.Hubb. var. *macrochaetum* Chiov., *Webbia* 8 (1): 108 (1951).
 Syntypi: Corradi 1146, 1226, 1240, 1241.
 Ethiopia.
- (=) **Oropetium minimum** (Hochst.) Pilg., *Bot. Jahrb. Syst.* 74: 14 (1947).
 Typus: Schimper 1145 (STR holotypus; P isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 100, ✧ 99.
- Chaetostichium minimum* (Hochst.) C.E.Hubb. var. *microchaetum* Chiov., *Webbia* 8 (1): 107 (1951).
 Holotypus: Corradi 562.
 Ethiopia.
- (=) **Oropetium minimum** (Hochst.) Pilg., *Bot. Jahrb. Syst.* 74: 14 (1947).
 Typus: Schimper 1145 (STR holotypus; P isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 100, ✧ 99.

GRAMINEAE

- Chloris multiradiata* Hochst. var. *ragazzii* Pirota, (=) **Chloris gayana** Kunth, Révis. gramin. 1: 293 (1830).
 Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (2): 157 (1896).
 Holotypus Ragazzi s. nr..
 Ethiopia.
 Typi: Herb. Gay 21, 40 (K isosyntypi).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 169, ✧ 170.
- Chloris myriostachya* Hochst. var. *minor* Chiov., (=) **Chloris roxburghiana** Schult., Mant. 2: 339 (1824).
 Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 54 (1903).
 Syntypi: Terracciano & Pappi 1530, 1531.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Roxburgh painting n. 2023 (K).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 168, ✧ 170.
- Chrysopogon montanus* Trin. var. *migiurtinus* (=) **Chrysopogon aucheri** (Boiss.) Stapf, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 211 (1907).
 Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 16 (1928).
 Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 823 [909].
 Somalia.
 Typus: Aucher 5465 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 254.
- Coelachyrum poiflorum** 'poaeflorum' Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 7 (1): 75, ✧ t. III f. 4 (1897)
 Holotypus: Riva 303 (150).
 Ethiopia.
- Coelachyrum stoloniferum* C.E.Hubb., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1941 (2): 198 (1941). (=) **Coelachyrum piercei** (Benth.) Bor, Kew Bull. 1952: 226 (1952).
 Isotypus: Gillett 4324.
 (K holotypus. Cope, Fl. of Somalia 4: 186. 1995).
 Somalia.
 Typus: Pierce (K holotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 186.
- Ctenium nubicum* De Not. var. *somalense* Chiov., (=) **Ctenium somalense** (Chiov.) Chiov., Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital., n. s. 26: 82 (1919).
 Annuario Regio Ist. Bot. Roma 7 (1): 72 (1897).
 Lectotypus: Riva 180 (1486) (Clayton, Phillips & Renvoize, Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Gramineae 2: 324. 1974).
 Syntypus: Riva 525 (1262).
 Ethiopia.
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 163, ✧ 166.
- Cymbopogon connatus* (Hochst.) Chiov. var. *benearmatus* Chiov., Intorno ad alcune graminacee da essenze: 14 (1909). (=) **Cymbopogon giganteus** Chiov., Intorno ad alcune graminacee da essenze: 12 (1909).
 Holotypus: Pappi 4708.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Kotschy 250 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 329.
- Cymbopogon nervatus* (Hochst.) Chiov. var. *aerythraeum* Chiov., Intorno ad alcune graminacee da essenze: 11 (1909). (=) **Cymbopogon nervatus** (Hochst.) Chiov., Intorno ad alcune graminacee da essenze: 10 (1909).
 Syntypi: Pappi 6304, 6626, 7207.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Kotschy 374 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 328, ✧ 329.
- Cynodon ruspolianus* Chiov., Annuario Regio Ist. Bot. Roma 7 (1): 70, ✧ t. VII (1897). (=) **Cynodon plectostachyus** (K.Schum.) Pilg., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 40: 82 (1907).
 Holotypus: Riva 248 (199).
 Ethiopia.
 Typus: Volkens 477 (B holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 175, ✧ 177.

GRAMINEAE

- Dactyloctenium glaucophyllum* Courbai var. (=) ***Dactyloctenium geminatum*** Hack., Bull. Herb. Boissier 7: 26 (1899).
somalicum Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 13 (3): 371 (1915).
 Syntypi: Scassellati 142; Paoli 379, 1334. Somalia.
 Typus: Junod (Z holotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 190, ✧ 190.
- Digitaria corradii* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 68, ✧ 63 (=) ***Digitaria longiflora*** (Retz.) Pers., Syn. 1: 85 (1805).
 f. 15 B (1951).
 Syntypi: Corradi 998, 1039, 1271. Ethiopia.
 Typus: König (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 249.
- Digitaria gallaensis* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. (=) ***Digitaria milanjana*** (Rendle) Stapf, in Prain D., Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 226 in clavi (1916).
 Fl. Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 430 (1919).
 Holotypus: Negri 1550. Ethiopia.
 Typus: Whyte (BM holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 254.
- Digitaria pennata* (Hochst.) T.Cooke var. *pilosa* (=) ***Digitaria pennata*** (Hochst.) T.Cooke, Fl. Bombay Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 24 (1928).
 2: 941 (1908).
 Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 325 [372]. Somalia.
 Typus: Schimper in Herb. Buchinger 1497 (STR holotypus; P isotypus).
 In Flora of Somalia the holotype is quoted as 'Puccioni & Stefanini 225'.
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 239, ✧ 240.
- Digitaria somalensis* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. (=) ***Digitaria abyssinica*** (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Stapf, Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 224 (1916).
 Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 213 (1907).
 Lectotypus: Provenzale s. nr. (Cope, Fl. of Somalia 4: 241. 1995, sub holotypus).
 Syntypus: Scassellati & Mazzocchi 102. Somalia.
 Typus: Schimper 82 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 241.
- Echinochloa haploclada* (Stapf) Stapf var. (=) ***Echinochloa haploclada*** (Stapf) Stapf, in Prain D., *stenostachya* Chiov., Fl. Somalia II: 445 (1932).
 Fl. Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 613 (1920).
 Holotypus: Balladelli 269. Somalia.
 Typi: Hildebrandt 2022, Grant (K syntypi) and several other syntypes.
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 224.
- Echinochloa pyramidalis*** (Lam.) Hitchc. & Chase forma ***decomposita*** Chiov., Racc. Bot. Miss. Consolata Kenya: 130 (1935).
 Holotypus: Balbo 261 *.
 Kenya.
- Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn. var. *intermedia* (=) ***Eleusine intermedia*** (Chiov.) S.M.Phillips, Kew Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 113 (1951).
 Bull. 27 (2): 269 (1972).
 Syntypi: Corradi 702, 703. Ethiopia.
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 141.
- Eleusine robecchii* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. (=) ***Dactyloctenium robecchii*** (Chiov.) Chiov., Fl. Bot. Roma 6 (2): 171, ✧ t. XIX (1896).
 Somala: 337 (1929).
 Holotypus: Robecchi-Bricchetti s. nr.. Somalia.
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 190.

GRAMINEAE

Eleusine tocussa Fresen. var. **erytroleuca** Chiov.,
La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea.
Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 55
(1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione
Torino 1911) 188.
Eritrea.

Eleusine tocussa Fresen. var. **erytromelanos**
Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia
Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 -
Roma: 55 (1912).

Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino
1911) 195, 195 bis.
Eritrea.

Eleusine tocussa Fresen. var. **flavocarpa** Chiov.,
La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea.
Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 55
(1912).

Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino
1911) 189, 190, 192, 193.
Eritrea.

Eleusine tocussa Fresen. var. **leucocarpa** Chiov.,
La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea.
Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 55
(1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione
Torino 1911) 186.
Eritrea.

Eleusine tocussa Fresen. var. **melanocarpa**
Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia
Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 -
Roma: 55 (1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione
Torino 1911) 194.
Eritrea.

Eleusine tocussa Fresen. var. **olivacea** Chiov.,
La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea.
Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 56
(1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione
Torino 1911) 187.
Eritrea.

Elionurus royleanus Nees ex A.Rich. var. (=) **Elionurus royleanus** Nees ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl.
albiflorus A.Terracc., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot.
Roma 5 (3): 94 (1894).

Holotypus: Terracciano 1555.
Eritrea.

Elionurus royleanus Nees ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl.
Abyss. 2: 471 (1851).

Typus: Schimper 795 (K isotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards
S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 359, ✧ 358.

Elionurus royleanus Nees ex A.Rich. var. (=) **Elionurus royleanus** Nees ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl.
insularis A.Terracc., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot.
Roma 5 (3): 94 (1894).

Holotypus: Terracciano 1553.
Eritrea.

Elionurus royleanus Nees ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl.
Abyss. 2: 471 (1851).

Typus: Schimper 795 (K isotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards
S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 359, ✧ 358.

GRAMINEAE

- Elionurus royleanus* Nees ex A.Rich. var. *insularis* A.Terracc. forma *pygmaea* A.Terracc., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 5 (3): 94 (1894).
Holotypus: Terracciano 1554.
Eritrea.
- (=) **Elionurus royleanus** Nees ex A.Rich., *Tent. Fl. Abyss.* 2: 471 (1851).
Typus: Schimper 795 (K isotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 359, ✧ 358.
- Elionurus royleanus* Nees ex A.Rich. var. *niveus* Chiov., *Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital.* n. s. 19: 416 (1912).
Holotypus: Fiori 1211.
Eritrea.
- (=) **Elionurus royleanus** Nees ex A.Rich., *Tent. Fl. Abyss.* 2: 471 (1851).
Typus: Schimper 795 (K isotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 359, ✧ 358.
- Enneapogon lophotrichus** Chiov. ex H.Scholz & P.König, *Willdenowia* 13 (2): 369 (1983).
Holotypus: Corradi 860.
Ethiopia.
- Enteropogon ruspolianus* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 7 (1): 72, ✧ t. III f. 3 (1897).
Holotypus: Riva 303 (150).
Ethiopia.
- (=) **Enteropogon rupestris** (J.A.Schmidt) A.Chev., *Rev. Bot. Appl. Agric. Trop.* 15: 1048 (1935).
Typus: Schmidt s. nr. (ubi?).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 172, ✧ 173.
- Enteropogon somalensis* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 6 (2): 170, ✧ t. XVI (1896).
Holotypus: Robecchi-Bricchetti 563 Habr-Aual VII, VIII 1891.
Somalia.
- (=) **Enteropogon rupestris** (J.A.Schmidt) A.Chev., *Rev. Bot. Appl. Agric. Trop.* 15: 1048 (1935).
Typus: Schmidt s. nr. (ubi?).
Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. *Fl. of Somalia* 4: 207.
- Entoplocamia procera** Chiov., *Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital.* 1924: 45 (1924).
Holotypus: Mazzocchi-Alemanni Lobito 30.
Angola.
The number of the holotype, lacking in the protologue, was published by Chiovenda in *Agric. Colon.* 18 (11-12): 390 (1924).
- Eragrostis aethiopica** Chiov., *Somalia e Benadir*: 726, ✧ 702 (1899).
Syntypi: Robecchi-Bricchetti 193, 247, 254.
Somalia.
- Eragrostis annulata* Chiov. non Rendle ex S. Elliot (1891), *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (1): 63 (1903).
Syntypi: Terracciano & Pappi 2730, 2732.
Eritrea.
- (=) **Eragrostis cylindriflora** Hochst., *Flora* 38: 324 (1855).
Typus: Schimper in *Herb. Buchinger* 772 (STR holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 125, ✧ 120.
- Eragrostis araiostachya* Chiov., *Fl. Somala* II: 458, ✧ 459 (1932).
Holotypus: Senni 384.
Somalia.
- (=) **Eragrostis perbella** K.Schum., *Pflanzenw. Ost-Afrikas* C: 115 (1895).
Typi: Holst 2207 (K isosyntypus); Hildebrandt 1080 (B syntypus).
Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. *Fl. of Somalia* 4: 185.
- Eragrostis braunii** Schweinf., *Bull. Herb. Boissier* II, App. II: 38 (1894).
Isotypus: Schimper 308.
Ethiopia.

GRAMINEAE

Eragrostis caespitosa Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 13 (3): 373 (1915).
Holotypus: Paoli 756.
Somalia.

Eragrostis capitulifera Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 282, ✧ 283 (1939).
Holotypus/Isotypus: Cufodontis 484.
Ethiopia.

Eragrostis cephalotes Chiov. sine descr. lat., (=)
Webbia 8 (1): 101 (1951).
Syntypi: Corradi 1277, 1288, 1292.
Ethiopia.

Eragrostis capitulifera Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 282, ✧ 283 (1939).
Typus: Cufodontis 484 (FT holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 116, ✧ 123.

Eragrostis elegantissima Chiov., Annuario R. Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 367 (1908).
Holotypus: Pappi 7146.
Eritrea.

Eragrostis hararensis Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (2): 163, ✧ t. XX (1896).
Holotypus: Robecchi-Bricchetti s. nr..
Ethiopia.

Eragrostis mahrana 'mabrana' Schweinf., Bull. Herb. Boissier II App. II: 42 (1894).
Typus: Schweinfurth 208 (K isotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 116.

Eragrostis multiflora (Forssk.) Asch. var. *glandulifera* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 370 (1908).
Holotypus: Pappi 2611.
Eritrea.

Eragrostis cilianensis (All.) Vignolo ex Janch., Mitt. Naturwiss. Vereins Univ. Wien 5: 110 (1907).
Typus: Bellardi (TO isotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 119, ✧ 123.

Eragrostis multiflora (Forssk.) Asch. var. *insularis* A.Terracc. ex Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 65 (1903).
Lectotypus: Terracciano 778. (Phillips, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 119. 1995, sub holotypus).
Syntypi: Terracciano 468, 2769; Terracciano & Pappi 2770.
Eritrea.

Eragrostis cilianensis (All.) Vignolo ex Janch., Mitt. Naturwiss. Vereins Univ. Wien 5: 110 (1907).
Typus: Bellardi (TO isotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 119, ✧ 123.

Eragrostis multiflora (Forssk.) Asch. & Schweinf. var. *insularis* A.Terracc. ex Chiov. forma *violacea* A.Terracc. ex Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 65 (1903).
Holotypus: Terracciano 777.
Eritrea.

Eragrostis cilianensis (All.) Vignolo ex Janch., Mitt. Naturwiss. Vereins Univ. Wien 5: 110 (1907).
Typus: Bellardi (TO isotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 119, ✧ 123.
Link: *Eragrostis pappiana* (Chiov.) Chiov. var. *insularis* (A.Terracc. ex Chiov.) Mattei, Cufodontis, Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 38 (4), Suppl.: 1255 (1968).

GRAMINEAE

- Eragrostis multiflora* (Forssk.) Asch. var. (=) ***Eragrostis minor*** Host, Icon. descr. gram. austriac. 4: 15 (1809).
pappiana Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 65 (1903).
 Syntypi: Pappi 1190, 1566, 2870, 2871, 2872, 2873, 2875, 2876, 2913; Terracciano & Pappi 1565, 2868, 2869, 2874.
 Eritrea.
 In the protologue two syntypes are quoted with a different number: 'Pappi 2820' instead of '2870' and 'Pappi 2822' instead of '2872'.
- Eragrostis multiflora* (Forssk.) Asch. var. (=) ***Eragrostis cilianensis*** (All.) Vignolo ex Janch., *subbiloba* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 370 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 412, 6057, 6156, 6186, 6346, 6374, 6453, 6625, 6641, 6675, 7248.
 Exsicc. (pro syntypus): Pappi 5964 (see *E. pappii*).
 Eritrea.
- Eragrostis multipilosa* Hochst. ex Mattei, in Borzì, Contr. biol. veg. 4: 245 (1909). (=) ***Eragrostis cylindriflora*** Hochst., Flora 38: 324 (1855).
 Isotypus: Schimper 117, fide Cufodontis in Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 38 (4), Suppl.: 1254 (1968): "Typus: Schimper 117=H. Buchinger 772, Pl. Ex Agow 2279 (Gageros)".
 Ethiopia.
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 125, ✧ 120.
- Eragrostis pappii* Gand., Bull. Soc. Bot. France 66: 299 (1919). (=) ***Eragrostis cilianensis*** (All.) Vignolo ex Janch., Mitt. Naturwiss. Vereins Univ. Wien 5: 110 (1907).
 Isolectotypus: Pappi 5964.
 (LY lectotypus. Phillips, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 119. 1995, sub holotypus).
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Bellardi (TO isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 119, ✧ 123.
- Eragrostis pascua*** S.M. Phillips, Kew Bull. 46 (1): 112 (1991).
 Holotypus: Pappi 1705.
 Eritrea.
- Eragrostis podotricha* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 102, ✧ 103 (1951). (=) ***Eragrostis porosa*** Nees, Fl. Afr. austral. ill.: 401 (1841).
 Syntypi: Corradi 128, 129, 130, 138, 243 A, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 906.
 Ethiopia.
 Typi: Drège s. nr. (K isosyntypus); Drège s. nr. (ubi?).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 124.
- Eragrostis pseudonigra* Mattei, in Borzì, Contr. biol. veg. 4: 246 (1909). (=) ***Eragrostis macilenta*** (A.Rich.) Steud., Syn. Pl. Glum., Pars 1, Gram.: 268 (1854).
 Isotypus: Terracciano & Pappi 239.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Quartin Dillon (P holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 118, ✧ 120.
- Eragrostis pseudosclerantha* Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 285, ✧ 286 (1939). (=) ***Eragrostis patenti-pilosa*** Hack., Proc. Rhodesia Sci. Assoc. 7 (2): 67 (1908).
 Holotypus/2 Isotypi: Cufodontis 538.
 Ethiopia.
 Typus: Gardner 33 (W holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 117, ✧ 115.

GRAMINEAE

- Eragrostis schweinfurthii** Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (3): 368 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 1245, 1675, 1961.
 Eritrea.
- Eragrostis sennii** Chiov., *Fl. Somala* II: 460, ✧ 461 (1932).
 Holotypus: Senni 239.
 Somalia.
- Eragrostis serpula* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (1): 66, ✧ t. VIII (1903).
 Holotypus: Terracciano & Pappi 2808.
 Eritrea.
 In the protologue the number of the holotype is '2088' instead of '2808'.
- Erianthus ravennae* (L.) P.Beauv. var. *binervis* Chiov., *Fl. Somala*: 327 (1929).
 Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 1026 [1130].
 Somalia.
- Eriochrysis giordaniana* Chiov., *Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11* (2): 61 (1940).
 Holotypus: Giordano 1721.
 Ethiopia.
- Eulalia hydrophila* Chiov., *Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11* (2): 62 (1940).
 Syntypi: Chioventa 917, 985.
 Ethiopia.
- Eulalia hydrophila* Chiov. var. *filiformis* Chiov., *Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11* (2): 63 (1940).
 Holotypus: Chioventa 3125.
 Ethiopia.
 In the protologue the number of the holotype is '3135' instead of '3125'.
- Hordeum distichum** L. var. **erythraeum** Chiov., *La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma*: 50 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 175.
 Eritrea.
- Hordeum distichum** L. var. **pseudozeocriton** Chiov., *La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma*: 50 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 178.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Eragrostis tremula** Hochst. ex Steud., *Syn. Pl. Glum., Pars 1, Gram.*: 269 (1854).
 Typus: Kotschy 6 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 118, ✧ 115.
- (=) **Saccharum ravennae** (L.) L., in Murray, *Syst. ed. XIII*: 88 (1774).
 Typus: Zanoni Herb. Linn. 77/4 (LINN).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. *Fl. of Somalia* 4: 252.
- (=) **Saccharum narenga** (Nees ex Steud.) Hack., (1889).
 Typus: Himalaya (K-WA).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 292.
- (=) **Andropogon lima** (Hack.) Stapf, in Prain D., *Fl. Trop. Afr.* 9 (1): 217 (1919).
 Typus: Mann 2084 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 322, ✧ 323.
- (=) **Andropogon lima** (Hack.) Stapf, in Prain D., *Fl. Trop. Afr.* 9 (1): 217 (1919).
 Typus: Mann 2084 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 322, ✧ 323.

GRAMINEAE

Hordeum polystichon (Haller) Döll var. **hackelii**
Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia
Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 -
Roma: 52 (1912).

Holotypus: Chiovenda 2927 bis.
Eritrea.

Hubbardochloa gracilis Auquier, Bull. Jard. Bot.
Belg. 50 (1-2): 242 (1980).

Isotypus: Auquier 3878.
Ruanda.

Hyparrhenia baddadae Chiov., Fl. Somala II:
440 (1932).

Holotypus: Senni 306.
Somalia.

According to Cope (Fl. of Somalia 4: 264.
1995) the specimen identified by Chiovenda as
Hyparrhenia baddadae, maybe referred to
Elymandra grallata (Stapf) Clayton.

Hyparrhenia hirta (L.) Stapf var. *brachypoda* (=)
Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis.,
Ser. 7, 11 (2): 63 (1940).

Holotypus/Isotypus: Piovano 79.
Ethiopia.

Phillips in Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea quotes
'Piovano s. nr.' instead of 'Piovano 79'.

Hyparrhenia rufa (Nees) Stapf, in Prain D., Fl.
Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 304 (1919).

Typus: Martius s. nr. (M holotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S.
1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 337, ✧ 339.

Hyparrhenia piovani Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. (=)
Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 63 (1940).

Holotypus/2 Isotypi: Piovano 66.
Ethiopia.

Hyparrhenia filipendula (Hochst.) Stapf, in Prain
D., Fl. Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 322 (1919).

Typus: Krauss 28 (K isotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards
S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 341, ✧ 339.

Joannegria melicoides Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 11 (=)
(1): 231 (1913).

Holotypus: Negri 1327.
Ethiopia.

The genus *Negria* and the species *Negria*
melicoides Chiov. were published by Chiovenda
(Ann. Bot. Roma 10 (3): 411) in 1912. The author
himself changed the generic name into *Joannegria*
in 1913 because the name *Negria* had been
previously published by Ferd. Von Müller as a
genus belonging to the Gesneriaceae family.

Lintonia nutans Stapf, Hooker's Icon. Pl. t. 2949
(1911).

Typus: Linton 193 (K holotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards
S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 159, ✧ 160.

Latipes inermis Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. (=)
Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 22 (1928).

Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 354 [406].
Somalia.

Leptothrium senegalense (Kunth) Clayton, Kew
Bull. 27 (1): 151 (1972).

Typus: Herb. Gay, comm. Roger (K isotypus).

Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of
Somalia 4: 216, ✧ 216.

Oropetium erythraeum Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 2 (=)
(2): 366 (1905).

Syntypi: Pappi 2657, 3900.
Eritrea.

Oropetium capense Stapf, in Dyer, Fl. Cap. 7:
742 (1900).

Typi: Burchell 2057, 2091; MacOwan s. nr.
(all K syntypi).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S.
1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 98, ✧ 99.

GRAMINEAE

- Panicum abyssinicum* Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. *setigerum* Chiov., Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. n. s. 19: 418 (1912).
Holotypus: Fiori 1238.
Eritrea.
- (=) ***Digitaria velutina*** (Forssk.) P.Beauv., Ess. Agrostogr.: 51 (1812).
Typus: Forsskål (C holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 254, ✧ 255.
- Panicum abyssinicum* Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. *velutinum* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 294 (1908).
Syntypi: Pappi 340, 803, 1274, 1591, 1659, 1955, 2817, 3664.
Eritrea.
- (=) ***Digitaria pearsonii*** Stapf, in Prain D., Fl. Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 434 (1919).
Typus: Pearson 2333 (K holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 252.
- Panicum crus-galli* L. var. *polystachium* Asch. & Schweinf. forma *aristatum* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 7 (1): 63 (1897).
Holotypus: Riva 558 (1004).
Somalia.
- (=) ***Echinochloa pyramidalis*** (Lam.) Hitchc. & Chase, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 18: 345 (1917).
Typus: Roussillon (P holotypus).
Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 224.
- Panicum crus-galli* L. var. *polystachium* Asch. & Schweinf. forma *muticum* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 7 (1): 63 (1897).
Holotypus: Riva 1286 (723).
Somalia.
- (=) ***Echinochloa pyramidalis*** (Lam.) Hitchc. & Chase, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 18: 345 (1917).
Typus: Roussillon (P holotypus).
Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 224.
- Panicum deustum* Thunb. var. *eburneum* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8: 306 (1903), fide Piovano in Webbia 13 (1): 291 (1957).
Holotypus: Davoli 158.
Kenya.
The original description by Chiovenda is not to be found in the publication cited by Piovano.
- (=) ***Panicum deustum*** Thunb., Prodr. pl. cap. 19 (1794).
Typus: Thunberg (UPS holotypus; K microfiche).
Ref.: Clayton W.D. & Renvoize S.A. in Polhill R.M. 1982. Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Gramineae 3: 468.
- Panicum equitans* Hochst. ex A.Rich. forma *aquaticum* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 299 (1908).
Syntypi: Pappi 2050, 2138, 2328, 3128.
Eritrea.
- (=) ***Echinochloa colona*** (L.) Link, Hort. Berol. 2: 209 (1833).
Typus: Browne (LINN holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 212, ✧ 214.
Link: *Echinochloa colonum* (L.) Link var. *equitans* (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Cufod., Cufodontis, Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 39 (2), Suppl.: 1320 (1969).
- Panicum equitans* Hochst. ex A.Rich. forma *terrestris* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 298 (1908).
Syntypi: Pappi 128, 807, 867, 1191, 2228, 2264, 5961, 6477, 7022.
Eritrea.
In the protologue the syntype 'Pappi 2228' is recorded as 'Pappi 2268'.
- (=) ***Echinochloa colona*** (L.) Link, Hort. Berol. 2: 209 (1833).
Typus: Browne (LINN holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 212, ✧ 214.
Link: *Echinochloa colonum* (L.) Link var. *equitans* (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Cufod., Cufodontis, Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 39 (2), Suppl.: 1320 (1969).
- Panicum gimmae* Fiori, Agric. Colon. 35 (2): 56, 62; ✧ 57 (1941).
Typus: Ufficio Agrario n. 1, 2, 8 Gimma loc. Malcò.
Ethiopia.
- (=) ***Acroceras macrum*** Stapf, in Prain D., Fl. Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 624 (1920).
Typi: Swynnerton 1596 (BM syntypus); Craster 22, 81 (K syntypi); Pearson 2024 (K syntypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 209, ✧ 211.

GRAMINEAE

- Panicum hochstetteri* Steud. var. *glaberrimum* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (3): 308 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 129; Tellini 350. Eritrea. (=) **Panicum hochstetteri** Steud., *Syn. Pl. Glum.*, Pars 1, Gram.: 90 (1854).
 Typi: Schimper 115, 127 (K isosyntypi).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 207, ✧ 208.
- Panicum hochstetteri* Steud. var. *gracile* Chiov., *Ann. Bot.* 5 (1): 61 (1906).
 Holotypus: Riva 1519 (1641). Ethiopia. (=) **Panicum hochstetteri** Steud., *Syn. Pl. Glum.*, Pars 1, Gram.: 90 (1854).
 Typi: Schimper 115, 127 (K isosyntypi).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 207, ✧ 208.
- Panicum petiveri* Trin. var. *puberulum* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (3): 302 (1908).
 Syntypi: Tellini 22, 61, 192, 742, 1036, 1398, 1588; Pappi 2631, 4006, 4183, 5700, 5933, 6031, 6061. Eritrea. (=) **Brachiaria ramosa** (L.) Stapf, in Prain D., *Fl. Trop. Afr.* 9 (1): 542 (1919).
 Typus: India, cultivated at Uppsala (LINN holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 228.
- Panicum petiveri* Trin. var. *robustissimum* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (1): 32 (1903).
 Holotypus: Pappi 3418. Eritrea. (=) **Brachiaria deflexa** (Schumach.) C.E.Hubb. ex Robyns, *Bull. Jard. Bot. État* 9: 181 (1932).
 Typus: Thonning (C holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 228, ✧ 226.
- Panicum pinifolium** Chiov., *Ann. Bot. Roma* 5 (1): 62 (1906).
 Holotypus: Riva 1909 (1869).
 The country of origin is uncertain. The place of collection is indicated on the label as “Kiunga, tra Brava e Zanzibar”.
- Panicum piriferum* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (3): 295 (1908).
 Holotypus: Pappi 4236. Eritrea. (=) **Digitaria nodosa** Parl., *Pl. nov.*: 39 (1842).
 Typus: Canary Is. (ubi?).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 253.
 Phillips in *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* cites ‘Pappi 4326’ instead of ‘Pappi 4236’.
- Panicum plicatile* Hochst. var. *glabrescens* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (1): 31 (1903).
 Syntypi: Ragazzi 43; Terracciano & Pappi 2049. Eritrea. (=) **Setaria megaphylla** (Steud.) T.Durand & Schinz, *Consp. fl. afric.* 5: 773 (1894).
 Typus: Jardin (P holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 242, ✧ 239.
- Panicum plicatile* Hochst. var. *pilosum* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (1): 31 (1903).
 Holotypus: Terracciano & Pappi 670. Eritrea. (=) **Setaria megaphylla** (Steud.) T.Durand & Schinz, *Consp. fl. afric.* 5: 773 (1894).
 Typus: Jardin (P holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 242, ✧ 239.
- Panicum pseudoinfestum* Chiov., *Fl. Somala* II: 447, ✧ 448 (1932).
 Syntypi: Gorini 61, 62, 65. Somalia. (=) **Panicum infestum** Andersson, in Peters, *Naturw. Reise Mossambique. Bot.* 2: 546 (1865).
 Typus: Peters (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. *Fl. of Somalia* 4: 220.
- Panicum rivae* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 7 (1): 62, ✧ t. III f. 2 (1897).
 Holotypus: Riva 303 (150). Ethiopia. (≡) **Digitaria rivae** (Chiov.) Stapf, *Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew.* 213 (1907).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 253, ✧ 255.

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- Panicum ruspolii** Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 7 (1): 64, ♡ t. IV (1897).
 Holotypus: Riva 66 (1444).
 Ethiopia.
- Panicum scalarum* Schweinf. var. *elatior* Chiov., (=) **Digitaria abyssinica** (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Stapf, *Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew*: 213 (1907).
Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (2): 166 (1896).
 Holotypus: Robecchi-Bricchetti 562.
 Somalia.
 Typus: Schimper 82 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. *Fl. of Somalia* 4: 241.
- In the protologue the holotype is quoted without the number and the exact quotation is Robecchi-Bricchetti /Habr-Aual/ VII-VIII 1891”.
- Panicum sennii* Chiov., *Fl. Somala* II: 446 (1932). (=) **Panicum infestum** Andersson, in Peters, *Naturw. Reise Mossambique. Bot.* 2: 546 (1865).
 Holotypus: Senni 386.
 Somalia.
 Typus: Peters (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. *Fl. of Somalia* 4: 220.
- Panicum subalbidum* Kunth. var. *tuberculosis* Chiov., *Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma* 8 (3): 307 (1908). (=) **Panicum coloratum** L., *Mant. Pl.* 1: 30 (1767).
 Syntypi: Pappi 5948, 6281, 6503, 6927.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Forsskål (LINN holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 201.
- Panicum trichopus* Hochst. subsp. *breviglume* Chiov. var. *glaberrimum* Chiov., *Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. n. s.* 19: 419 (1912). (=) **Urochloa panicoides** P.Beauv., *Ess. Agrostogr.*: 53, ♡ t. 11 f. 1 (1812).
 Holotypus: Fiori 1260.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: de Jussieu (ubi?).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 230, ♡ 231.
- Panicum trichopus* Hochst. subsp. *breviglume* Chiov. var. *trichophorum* Chiov., *Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. n. s.* 19: 419 (1912). (=) **Urochloa panicoides** P.Beauv., *Ess. Agrostogr.*: 53, ♡ t. 11 f. 1 (1812).
 Holotypus: Fiori 1259.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: de Jussieu (ubi?).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 230, ♡ 231.
- Panicum vatovae** Chiov., *Webbia* 8 (1): 74 (1951).
 Holotypus/Isotypus: Vatova 201.
 Ethiopia.
- Panicum villosum* Lam. var. *erythraeum* Chiov., (=) **Brachiaria comata** (A.Rich.) Stapf, in Prain D., *Fl. Trop. Afr.* 9 (1): 561 (1919).
Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 302 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 22, 496, 928, 1447, 2014, 4780.
 Eritrea.
 Typi: Schimper 1196 (K isosyntypus), Quartin Dillon (P syntypus).
 Phillips (Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea) omits the syntype Pappi 496.
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 227.
- Pappophorum brachystachyum* Jaub. & Spach var. *trilophum* Chiov., *Ann. Bot. Roma* 10 (3): 412 (1912). (=) **Enneapogon desvauxii** P.Beauv., *Ess. Agrostogr.*: 82, ♡ t. 16 f. 11 (1812).
 Holotypus: Pappi 8111.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Typified by the illustration which probably shows a plant from Argentina.
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. *Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea* 7: 88.
 Link: *Enneapogon brachystachyus* (Jaub. & Spach) Stapf, Cufodontis, *Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg.* 38 (4), *Suppl.*: 1242 (1968).

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- Pappophorum fasciculatum* Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 31 (1928). (=) **Enneapogon desvauxii** P.Beauv., Ess. Agrostogr.: 82, ♀ t. 16 f. 11 (1812).
 Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 506 [559]
 Paratypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 745 [823].
 Somalia.
 Typus: Typified by the illustration which probably shows a plant from Argentina.
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 166.
- Pappophorum laxum* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 10 (3): 411 (1912). (=) **Enneapogon scaber** Lehm., Nov. stirp. pug. III: 41 (1831).
 Syntypi: Pappi 8089, 8110.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: South Africa, Cape of Good Hope (S).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 88.
- Pennisetum cenchroides* A.Rich. var. *hamphilahense* A.Terracc., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 5 (3): 93 (1894). (=) **Cenchrus pennisetiformis** Steud., Syn. Pl. Glum., Pars 1, Gram.: 109 (1854).
 Syntypi: Terracciano terra ferma 24 III 1590, isola Crulli 22 III 1591.
 Eritrea.
 The label of the specimen 1590 does not mention "da Ferehan ad Haressan" as indicated in the protologue.
 Typi: Schimper 973 (K isosyntypus), 974 (P syntypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 278, ♀ 277.
- Pennisetum ciliare* (L.) Link var. *anachoreticum* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 7 (1): 66 (1897). (=) **Cenchrus ciliaris** L., Mant. Pl. Alt.: 302 (1771)
 Syntypi: Riva 307 (132), 312 (153).
 Ethiopia.
 Typus: König (LINN holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 276, ♀ 277.
- Pennisetum erythraeum* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 39, ♀ t. IV (1903). (=) **Pennisetum setaceum** (Forssk.) Chiov., Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital. 1923: 113 (1923).
 Holotypus: Pappi 3228.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Forsskål (ubi?).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 265, ♀ 266.
- Pennisetum glabrum* Steud. var. *filiformis* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 322 (1908). (=) **Pennisetum thunbergii** Kunth, Révis. gramin. 1: 50 (1829).
 Holotypus: Pappi 5061.
 Eritrea.
 The date on the holotype label (5 V 1902) differs from the date quoted in the protologue (5 V 1904).
 Typus: Thunberg 1868 (UPS lectotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 269, ♀ 270.
- Pennisetum glaucifolium* Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. *glaberrima* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 321 (1908). (=) **Pennisetum glaucifolium** Hochst. ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 382 (1851).
 Syntypi: Pappi 1599, 1847.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Schimper 390 (P holotypus; K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 272.
- Pennisetum glaucifolium* Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. *procera* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 321 (1908). (=) **Pennisetum glaucifolium** Hochst. ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 382 (1851).
 Syntypi: Pappi 2377, 3712, 4650.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Schimper 390 (P holotypus; K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 272.

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- Pennisetum laxum* Hochst. ex Leeke, Abstamm. Heim. Negerhirse (1907).
Isotypus: Schimper 324.
Ethiopia. (=) ***Pennisetum glaucifolium*** Hochst. ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 382 (1851).
Typus: Schimper 390 (P holotypus; K isotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 272.
- Pennisetum pappianum* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 2 (2): 365 (1905).
Holotypus: Pappi 1502.
Eritrea. (=) ***Pennisetum yemense*** Deflers, Voy. Yemen: 217 (1889).
Typus: Deflers 369 (P holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 265.
- Pennisetum pedicellatum* Trin. var. *pallidum* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 314 (1908).
Syntypi: Pappi 994, 2475, 2500, 5999, 6490, 6631, 7171.
Eritrea. (=) ***Pennisetum pedicellatum*** Trin. subsp. ***pedicellatum***, Mém. Acad. Sci. Pétersb. ser. 6, 3: 184 (1934).
Typus: Peters s. nr. (ubi?).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 263.
- Pennisetum pentastachyum* Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. *violaceum* Avetta, Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (1): 64 (1895).
Holotypus: Ragazzi s. nr..
Ethiopia. (=) ***Pennisetum squamulatum*** Fresen., Mus. Senckenberg. 2: 137 (1837).
Typus: Rüppell s. nr. (FR holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 261, ✧ 262.
The date on the holotype label (12 Ottobre 1886) differs from the date quoted in the protologue (18 Ottobre 1886).
- Pennisetum pirottae*** Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 37, ✧ t. II (1903).
Holotypus: Terracciano & Pappi 2814.
Eritrea.
- Pennisetum polycladum* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (2): 167, ✧ t. X (1896).
Typus: Robecchi-Bricchetti 569 “Habr-Aual, VII, VIII, 1891”.
Somalia. (=) ***Cenchrus ciliaris*** L., Mant. Pl. Alt.: 302 (1771).
Typus: König (LINN holotypus).
Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 246.
In the protologue the type is quoted without the number.
- Pennisetum scaettae* Robyns, Bull. Jard. Bot. État 13 (1): 3 (1934).
Isotypus: Scaetta 2351.
(BR holotypus. Clayton & Renvoize, Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Gramineae 3: 690. 1982).
Zaire. (=) ***Pennisetum macrourum*** Trin., Gram. panic.: 64 (1826).
Typus: Swartz, Link (ubi?).
Ref.: Clayton W.D. & Renvoize S.A. in Polhill R.M. 1982. Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Gramineae 3: 689.
- Pennisetum scoparium* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 38, ✧ t. III (1903).
Syntypi: Terracciano & Pappi 1597, 1601, 1602, 1603.
Eritrea. (=) ***Pennisetum setaceum*** (Forssk.) Chiov., Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital. 1923: 113 (1923).
Typus: Forsskål (ubi?).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 265, ✧ 266.
In the protologue there is ‘Terracciano & Pappi 1633’ instead of ‘Terracciano & Pappi 1603’.

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- Pennisetum villosum* Fresen. x *P. ruppellii* Chiov., (=) ***Pennisetum villosum*** Fresen., Mus. Senckenberg. 2: 134 (1837).
 Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 320 (1908).
 Based on: Pappi 716; Micheletti 125 bis.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Ruppell s. nr. (FR holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 265, ✧ 266.
- Perotis indica* (L.) Kuntze forma *glabra* Chiov., (=) ***Perotis hildebrandtii*** Mez, Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 17: 145 (1921).
 Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 182 (1916).
 Holotypus: Paoli 1222.
 Somalia.
 Typus: Hildebrandt 1097 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 217, ✧ 217.
- Perotis indica* (L.) Kuntze forma *hirtigluma* Chiov., (=) ***Perotis hildebrandtii*** Mez, Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 17: 145 (1921).
 Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 182 (1916).
 Syntypi: Paoli 742, 1167.
 Somalia.
 Typus: Hildebrandt 1097 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 217, ✧ 217.
- Perotis somalensis*** Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 182 (1916).
 Holotypus: Paoli 624.
 Somalia.
- Phalaris paradoxa* L. var. *appendiculata* (Schult.) (=) ***Phalaris appendiculata*** Schult., in Roem. & Schult., Mant. 2: 216 (1824).
 Chiov. forma *nana* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 328 (1908).
 Holotypus: Pappi 4341.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: "Phalaris dentata Sieber. Delta. n. sp." (JE lectotypus; FI-W, HAL, M isosyntypi).
 Ref.: Baldini R.M. 1995. Webbia 49 (2): 292, ✧ 293.
- Piptatherum holciforme* (M.Bieb.) Roem. & (=) ***Oryzopsis holciformis*** (M.Bieb.) Hack. subsp. *abyssinica* (Freitag) D.Heller, Consp. Fl. Orient. t. 186 (1991).
 Schult. subsp. *abyssinicum* Freitag, in Kit Tan (ed.), Davis & Hedge Festschrift: 117 (1989).
 Holotypus: Pappi 1240.
 Eritrea.
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 13.
- Poa pseudoschimperiana*** Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 376.
 Syntypi: Pappi 818, 1238, 1327, 1543, 1626, 1950, 2805, 2890, 5925.
 Eritrea.
- Poa schimperiana* Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. (=) ***Poa leptoclada*** Hochst. ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 422 (1851).
longigluma Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 377 (1908).
 Holotypus: Pappi 845 bis.
 Eritrea.
 Typi: Schimper 1826 (P syntypus; TUB, K isosyntypus); Petit (P syntypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 20, ✧ 21.
- Poa schimperiana* Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. (=) ***Poa leptoclada*** Hochst. ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 422 (1851).
micrantha Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 377 (1908).
 Holotypus: Pappi 1395.
 Eritrea.
 Typi: Schimper 1826 (P syntypus; TUB, K isosyntypus); Petit (P syntypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 20, ✧ 21.
- Pogonarthria hackelii* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 10 (=) ***Pogonarthria squarrosa*** (Roem. & Schult.) Pilg., Notizbl. Königl. Bot. Gart. Berlin 5: 149, ✧ 148 (1910).
 (3): 413 (1912).
 Syntypi: Pappi 2011, 6100.
 Eritrea.
 Typus: Lichtenstein 66 (B holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 130, ✧ 132.

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- Pollinia sericea* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 7 (1): 59, ♀ t. III f. 1 (1897).
Holotypus: Riva 109 (1419).
Ethiopia.
- (=) **Eulalia villosa** (Thunb.) Nees, Fl. Afr. austral. ill.: 91 (1841).
Typus: Thunberg (UPS-Thunb. 23914 holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 295, ♀ 296.
- Pseudozoyisia sessilis** Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 21 (1928).
Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 355 [405].
Somalia.
- Rhynchelytrum dregeanum* Nees var. *annuum* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 309 (1908).
Holotypus: Pappi 6094.
Eritrea.
- (=) **Melinis repens** (Willd.) Zizka, Bibl. Bot. 138: 55 (1988).
Typus: Isert s. nr. (B holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 186.
- Rhynchelytrum dregeanum* Nees var. *intermedium* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 310 (1908).
Syntypi: Tellini 933; Pappi 450, 468, 7158.
Eritrea.
- (=) **Melinis repens** (Willd.) Zizka, Bibl. Bot. 138: 55 (1988).
Typus: Isert s. nr. (B holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 186.
- Richardsiella eruciformis** Elffers & Kenn.-O'Byrne, Kew Bull. 11 (3): 456, ♀ 458 (1956).
Isotypus: Richards 5380.
(K holotypus. Elffers & Kenn.-O'Byrne, Kew Bull. 11 (3): 455. 1956).
Rhodesia.
- Rottboellia exaltata* L.f. forma *glaberrima* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 276 (1908).
Syntypi: Pappi 979, 6295.
Eritrea.
In the protologue there is 'Pappi 6297' instead of 'Pappi 6295'.
- (=) **Rottboellia cochinchinensis** (Lour.) Clayton, Kew Bull. 35 (4): 817 (1981).
Typus: Cochinchina (ubi?).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 365, ♀ 366.
Link: *Rottboellia exaltata* L.f., Cufodontis, Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 39 (3) Suppl: 1368 (1969).
- Sacciolepis pergracilis* Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 24 (1928).
Syntypi: Chioyenda 1736, 2342, 2576.
Ethiopia.
- (=) **Sacciolepis indica** (L.) Chase, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 21: 8 (1908).
Typus: König (LINN holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 195.
- Sacciolepis semienensis* Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 25 (1928).
Holotypus: Chioyenda 937.
Ethiopia.
In the protologue there is 'Chioyenda 137' instead of 'Chioyenda 937'.
- (=) **Panicum hymeniochilum** Nees, Fl. Afr. austral. ill.: 46 (1841).
Typus: Drège s. nr. (K isotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 203, ♀ 205.
- Setaria abyssinica* Hack. var. *annua* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 311 (1908).
Holotypus: Pappi 569.
Eritrea.
- (=) **Setaria acromelaena** (Hochst.) T.Durand & Schinz, Consp. fl. afric. 5: 772 (1894).
Typus: Schimper in Herb. Buchinger 1513 (STR holotypus).
Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 238.

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- Setaria abyssinica* Hack. var. *brevisetata* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 311 (1908).
 Syntypi: Tellini 352; Pappi 34, 585, 598, 1708, 2435.
 Eritrea. (=) **Setaria incrassata** (Hochst.) Hack., Abh. Königl. Akad. Wiss. Berlin 2: 122 (1892).
 Typus: Schimper in Herb. Buchinger 1211 (STR holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 237, ✧ 239.
- Setaria abyssinica* Hack. var. *longisetata* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 311 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 100, 1389.
 Eritrea. (=) **Setaria incrassata** (Hochst.) Hack., Abh. Königl. Akad. Wiss. Berlin 2: 122 (1892).
 Typus: Schimper in Herb. Buchinger 1211 (STR holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 237, ✧ 239.
- Setaria avettae* Pirota, Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (2): 159, ✧ t. V (1896).
 Syntypi: from seeds gathered by Dott. Ragazzi on Dec. 25th, 1886 in Cuolla Arussi and on Nov. 5th, 1887 between Kobbo and Dinghai Mesghia.
 Ethiopia. (=) **Setaria incrassata** (Hochst.) Hack., Abh. Königl. Akad. Wiss. Berlin 2: 122 (1892).
 Typus: Schimper in Herb. Buchinger 1211 (STR holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 237, ✧ 239.
- Setaria blepharochaeta* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 10 (3): 408 (1912).
 Syntypi: Chiovenda 1877, 2062, 2231, 2263, 2574.
 Ethiopia. (=) **Setaria atrata** Hack., Abh. Königl. Akad. Wiss. Berlin 2: 122 (1892).
 Typus: Schimper 1209 (K isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 236, ✧ 237.
- Setaria glauca* (L.) P.Beauv. var. *brevisetata* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 36 (1903).
 Syntypi: Pappi 3069, 4084; Terracciano & Pappi 124, 1774, 2065.
 Eritrea. (=) **Setaria pumila** (Poir.) Roem. & Schult., Syst. Veg. 2: 891 (1817).
 Typus: Desfontaines (? P holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 238.
- Setaria viridis* (L.) P.Beauv. var. *insularis* A.Terracc., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 5 (3): 93 (1894).
 Syntypus: Terracciano, Estam-Aghe (25, III) 1552.
 Eritrea. (=) **Setaria verticillata** (L.) P.Beauv., Ess. Agrostogr.: 51 (1812).
 Typus: based on Scheuchzer, Agrost.: 47 (1719).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 236, ✧ 237.
- Sorghum basiplicatum* Chiov. var. *atropaniculata* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 46 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 88, 120.
 Eritrea. (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **rugulosum** (Hack.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 252 (1935).
 Typus: Cultivated, ex Herb. Braun (B).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 220.
- Sorghum basiplicatum* Chiov. var. *leucocarpum* Chiov. forma *eburneum* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 45 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 6, 39, 49, 53, 54, 69, 82, 106, 124, 133.
 Eritrea. (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **leucocarpum** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 131 (FT lectotypus).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 227.

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- Sorghum basiplicatum* Chiov. var. *leucocarpum* Chiov. forma *jodolepis* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 42 (1912).
 Lectotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 131 (Snowden, The cultivated races of Sorghum: 227. 1936)
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 3, 21, 48, 51, 78, 84, 87, 99, 113.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **leucocarpum** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 227.
- Sorghum basiplicatum* Chiov. var. *leucocarpum* Chiov. forma *leucolepis* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 43 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 13, 16, 17, 19, 62, 67, 76, 92, 101, 110, 112, 119, 134.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **leucocarpum** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 131 (FT lectotypus).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 227.
- Sorghum basiplicatum* Chiov. var. *microcarpum* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 46 (1912).
 Lectotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 93 (Snowden, The cultivated races of Sorghum: 221. 1936)
 Syntypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 135.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **microcarpum** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 253 (1935).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 221.
- Sorghum basiplicatum* Chiov. var. *pallescens* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 47 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 7, 46, 91, 103, 115.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **rubrocernuum** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth. (ubi?)
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 228.
- Sorghum basiplicatum* Chiov. var. *paniculatella* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 38 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 9.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **paniculatella** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 253 (1935).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 220.
- Sorghum basiplicatum* Chiov. var. *pseudoanfetà* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 46 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 5 bis.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **subglabrescens**, in Schweinf., Beitr. Fl. Aethiop.: 302 (1867).
 Typus: Schimper 623 (K; W isotypi).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 225.
- Sorghum basiplicatum* Chiov. var. *rubellum* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 47 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 66, 72, 127.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **rubrocernuum** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 228.

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- Sorghum basiplacatum* Chiov. var. *rubrogemina* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***rubrocernuum*** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 228.
Sorghum basiplacatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 47 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 117.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum basiplacatum* Chiov. var. *subflavescens* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***schimperi*** (Hack.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schimper 968 (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 226.
Sorghum basiplacatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 46 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 121 bis.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *alborubra* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***rubrocernuum*** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 228.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 37 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 62 bis.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *dubia* Chiov., (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***rubrocernuum*** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 228.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 35 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 73, 75.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *ellipsoideum* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***rubrocernuum*** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 228.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 33 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 5, 8, 122, 125.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *erythromelas* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***abyssinicum*** (Hack.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Dillon & Petit (W).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 224.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 32 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 97.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *faregg* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***rubrocernuum*** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 228.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 36 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 64.
 Eritrea.

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- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *globosum* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***rubrocernuum*** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 228.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 33 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 20.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *incertum* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***arabicum*** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 230.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 36 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 35, 61, 68, 80, 109.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *pallidocernuum* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 33 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 1 bis, 2, 8, 10, 11, 86.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *perlarium* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***arabicum*** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 228.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 36 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 40.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *pseudoneesii* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***leuocarpum*** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 131 (FT lectotypus).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 227.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 31 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 22 bis.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *sabderatensis* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***arabicum*** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 230.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 35 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 1.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *subcarneum* (=) ***Sorghum subglabrescens*** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. ***subglabrescens***, in Schweinf., Beitr. Fl. Aethiop.: 302 (1867).
 Typus: Schimper 623 (K; W isotypi).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of *Sorghum*: 225.
Sorghum centroplicatum Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 32 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 10 bis, 26, 28, 31.
 Eritrea.

GRAMINEAE

- Sorghum centroplicatum* Chiov. var. *tricolor* (=) **Sorghum subglabrescens** (Steud.) Schweinf. & Asch. var. **rubrocernuum** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 254 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (ubi?).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 228.
- Sorghum eplicatum* Chiov. var. *auratum* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 37 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 38.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum eplicatum* Chiov. var. *auratum* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 29 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 27.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum eplicatum* Chiov. var. *auratum* Chiov. forma *binatum* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 29 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 81.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum eplicatum* Chiov. var. *cereum* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 29 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 24, 107.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum eplicatum* Chiov. var. *erythrocarpum* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 29 (1912).
 Lectotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 23 (Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inf.: 250. 1935).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 30, 32, 36.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum eplicatum* Chiov. var. *fiorii* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 31 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 90.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum eplicatum* Chiov. var. *hackelii* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 30 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 125 bis.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Sorghum durra** (Forssk.) Stapf var. **melanoleucum** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 249 (1935).
 Typus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 22 (FT lectotypus).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 194.
- (=) **Sorghum durra** (Forssk.) Stapf var. **niloticum** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 249 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (B).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 193.
- (=) **Sorghum durra** (Forssk.) Stapf var. **niloticum** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 249 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (B).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 193.
- (≡) **Sorghum durra** (Forssk.) Stapf var. **erythrocarpum** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 250 (1935).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 200.
- (≡) **Sorghum durra** (Forssk.) Stapf var. **fiorii** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 249 (1935).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 192.
- (≡) **Sorghum caudatum** (Hack.) Stapf var. **hackelii** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 247 (1935).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 181.

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- Sorghum elicatum* Chiov. var. *heterochromum* (=) **Sorghum durra** (Forssk.) Stapf var. **melanoleucum** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 249 (1935).
 Typus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 22 (FT lectotypus).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 194.
- Sorghum elicatum* Chiov. var. *heterochromum* (=) **Sorghum durra** (Forssk.) Stapf var. **niloticum** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 249 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (B).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 193.
- Sorghum elicatum* Chiov. var. *heterochromum* (=) **Sorghum durra** (Forssk.) Stapf var. **niloticum** (Körn.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 249 (1935).
 Typus: Schweinfurth (B).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 193.
- Sorghum elicatum* Chiov. var. *melanoleuca* (=) **Sorghum durra** (Forssk.) Stapf var. **melanoleucum** (Chiov.) Snowden, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 249 (1935).
 Ref.: Snowden J.D. 1936. The cultivated races of Sorghum: 194.
- Sorghum elicatum* Chiov. var. *neesii* Körn. forma *dichrolepis* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 31 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 33.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum elicatum* Chiov. var. *neesii* Körn. forma *laxa* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 31 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 29.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum elicatum* Chiov. var. *virescens* Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 29 (1912).
 Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 25.
 Eritrea.

GRAMINEAE

- Sorghum membranaceum** Chiov. var. **baldratianum** Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 47 (1912).
 Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 76, Baldrati 1.
 Eritrea.
- Sorghum purpureo-sericeum* (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) (=) **Sorghum versicolor** Andersson, in Peters, Naturw. Reise Mossambique. Bot.: 563 (1863).
 Schweinf. & Asch. var. *trinervatum* Chiov., Fl. Somalia II: 439 (1932).
 Holotypus: Senni 244.
 Somalia. Typus: Peters (ubi?).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 253.
- Sporobolus agrostoides** Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 7 (1): 67, ✧ t. V (1897).
 Holotypus: Riva 1207 (785).
 Somalia.
- Sporobolus airiformis** Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 277, ✧ 278 (1939).
 Syntypi: Cufodontis 335; Gillett 4898.
 Ethiopia.
- Sporobolus capensis* (P.Beauv.) Kunth var. (=) **Sporobolus brockmanii** Stapf, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 220 (1907).
altissimus Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (2):168, ✧ t. XI (1896).
 Holotypus: Robecchi-Bricchetti 572.
 Somalia. Typus: Drake-Brockman 11 (K holotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 194.
- Sporobolus genalensis* Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. (=) **Sporobolus ioclados** (Trin.) Nees, Fl. Afr. austral. ill.: 161 (1841).
 Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 65 (1940).
 Syntypi: Bigi 22, 47.
 Somalia. Typi: Drège s. nr. (several syntypes, some isosyntypes at K).
 In the protologue the collector's name is misspelt 'Bisi' instead of 'Bigi'.
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 193.
- Sporobolus hypseloteros* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 95, (=) **Sporobolus pyramidalis** P.Beauv., Fl. Oware 2: ✧ 97 (1951).
 Syntypi: Corradi 522, 913, 915, 916, 1067.
 Ethiopia. Typus: Palisot de Beauvois (G holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 148, ✧ 149.
- Sporobolus indicus* (L.) R.Br. var. *microspiculus* (=) **Sporobolus brockmanii** Stapf, Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew: 220 (1907).
 Chiov., Fl. Somalia: 335 (1929).
 Lectotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 576 (Cope, Fl. of Somalia 4: 194. 1995, sub holotypus).
 Syntypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 417.
 Somalia. Typus: Drake-Brockman 11 (K holotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 194.
- Sporobolus iocladoides* Chiov. nom. superfl., (=) **Sporobolus nervosus** Hochst., Flora 38: 202
 Webbia 8 (1): 96 (1951).
 Holotypus: Corradi 378.
 Ethiopia. Typus: Schimper in Herb. Buchinger 1309 (STR holotypus; P isotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 153, ✧ 154.

GRAMINEAE

- Sporobolus kenyensis* Chiov., Racc. Bot. Miss. (=) **Sporobolus angustifolius** A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Consolata Kenya: 133 (1935).
 Syntypi: Balbo 232, 341 *.
 Kenya.
- Sporobolus macranthelus** Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 452, ✧ 453 (1932).
 Holotypus: Senni 276.
 Somalia.
- Sporobolus marginatus* Hochst. ex A.Rich. var. *anceps* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 51 (1903).
 Holotypus: Terracciano & Pappi 1118.
 Eritrea.
- Sporobolus nogalensis* Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 27 (1928).
 Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 994 [1096].
 Somalia.
- Sporobolus podotrichus* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (2): 168, ✧ t. XIII (1896).
 Holotypus: Robecchi-Bricchetti 241 Somali Webi VII, VIII, 1891.
 Somalia.
 In the protologue the holotype is quoted without the number.
- Sporobolus robustus* Kunth var. *agrostideus* A.Terracc., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 5 (3): 95 (1894).
 Holotypus: Terracciano 1547.
 Eritrea.
- Sporobolus ruspolianus** Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 5 (1): 64 (1906).
 Holotypus: Riva 1057 (383).
 Ethiopia.
- Sporobolus senegalensis* (Pers.) Chiov. var. *microstachyus* Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 26 (1928).
 Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 206 [234].
 Somalia.
- Sporobolus somalensis** Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (2): 169, ✧ t. XII (1896).
 Holotypus: Robecchi-Bricchetti 485 "Ogaden, VII, VIII, 1891".
 Somalia.
 In the protologue the holotype is quoted without the number.
- (=) **Sporobolus ioclados** (Trin.) Nees, Fl. Afr. austral. ill.: 161 (1841).
 Typi: Drège s. nr. (several syntypes, some isosyntypes at K).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 148, ✧ 146.
- (=) **Sporobolus consimilis** Fresen., Mus. Senckenberg. 2: 140 (1837).
 Typus: Rüppell s. nr. (FR holotypus).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 194.
- (=) **Sporobolus helvolus** (Trin.) T.Durand & Schinz, Consp. fl. afric. 5: 820 (1895).
 Typi: Ehrenberg; Leprieur s. nr.; Lelièvre s. nr. (all LE syntypes).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 194.
- (=) **Sporobolus helvolus** (Trin.) T.Durand & Schinz, Consp. fl. afric. 5: 820 (1895).
 Typi: Ehrenberg; Leprieur s. nr.; Lelièvre s. nr. (all LE syntypes).
 Ref.: Cufodontis G. 1968. Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 38 (4) Suppl.: 1276.
- (=) **Sporobolus helvolus** (Trin.) T.Durand & Schinz, Consp. fl. afric. 5: 820 (1895).
 Typi: Ehrenberg; Leprieur s. nr. & Lelièvre s. nr. (all LE syntypes).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 194.

GRAMINEAE

- Sporobolus trichophorus* Gand., Bull. Soc. Bot. France 69: 351 (1922).
 Isotypus: Fiori 44.
 (LY holotypus. Cope, Fl. of Somalia 4: 194. 1995).
 Somalia.
- (=) **Sporobolus helvolus** (Trin.) T.Durand & Schinz, Consp. fl. afric. 5: 820 (1895).
 Typi: Ehrenberg; Leprieur s. nr.; Lelièvre s. nr. (all LE syntypes).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 194.
- Sporobolus somalensis** Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (2): 169, ♀ t. XII (1896).
 Holotypus: Robecchi-Bricchetti 485 "Ogaden, VII, VIII, 1891".
 Somalia.
 The holotype specimen is quoted in the protologue as "Ogaden, VII, VIII, 1891" without number.
- Stipa tigrensis** Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 2 (2): 366 (1905).
 Holotypus: Pappi 1180.
 Eritrea.
- Tetrachaete elionuroides** Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (1): 28, ♀ t. I (1903).
 Holotypus: Terracciano 2656.
 Eritrea.
- Tetrapogon macranthus* (Desv.) Benth. forma *monostachyus* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 353 (1908).
 Syntypi: Pappi 1354, 3741, 4011, 6495, 7144; Terracciano & Pappi 2052.
 Eritrea.
- (=) **Tetrapogon cenchriformis** (A.Rich.) Clayton, Kew Bull. 16: 250 (1962).
 Typus: Quartin Dillon & Petit (P holotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 159, ♀ 162.
- Themeda triandra* Forssk. var. *sublaevigata* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 61 (1951).
 Syntypi: Corradi 439, 440, 458, 727, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1171.
 Ethiopia.
- (=) **Themeda triandra** Forssk., Fl. aegypt.-arab.: 178 (1775).
 Typus: Forsskål s. nr. (C holotypus destr.).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 353, ♀ 355.
- Tricholaena setacea* C.E.Hubb., Bull. Misc. Inform. 1941: 191 (1941).
 Isotypus: Gillett 4539.
 (K holotypus. Cope, Fl. of Somalia 4: 236. 1995).
 Somalia.
- (=) **Tricholaena teneriffae** (L.f.) Link, Handbuch 1: 91 (1829).
 Typus: Masson s. nr. (LINN lectotypus).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 191.
- Trichopteryx migiurtina* Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 30 (1928).
 Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 738 [816 bis].
 Somalia.
- (=) **Loudetia migiurtina** (Chiov.) C.E.Hubb., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1934: 429 (1934).
 Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 249.
- Trichopteryx pennata* Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 7 (1): 69, ♀ t. VI (1897).
 Holotypus: Riva 184 (1483).
 Ethiopia.
 In the protologue there is 'Riva 187' instead of Riva 184'.
- (=) **Loudetia flavida** (Stapf) C.E.Hubb., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1934: 429 (1934).
 Typi: Rehmann 4730; Nelson 75 (all K isyntypes).
 Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 286, ♀ 287.

GRAMINEAE

Tripogon montanus Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 8 (3): 351 (1908).

Lectotypus: Pappi 614 (Phillips & Launert, Kew Bull. 25 (2): 315. 1971).

Syntypi: Pappi 1179, 2875.

Exsicc. (pro syntypus): Pappi 4976.

Eritrea.

The exsicc. 'Pappi 4976' must be referred to *Tripogon leptophyllus* (A.Rich.) Cufod. (Fide Phillips & Launert, Kew Bull. 25 (2): 315. 1971).

Tripogon subtilissimus Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 5 (1): 66 (1906).

Holotypus: Baudi & Candeo s. nr.
Somalia.

Tristachya bricchettiana Chiov., Annuario Reale Ist. Bot. Roma 6 (2): 162, ♀ t. XIV (1896).

Holotypus: Robecchi-Bricchetti s. nr.
Ethiopia.

(=) **Danthoniopsis barbata** (Nees) C.E.Hubb., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1934: 435 (1934).

Typus: Schimper 788 (K isotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 285, ♀ 287.

Tristachya welwitschii Rendle var. *atricha* 'atrica' Chiov., Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital. 1924: 45 (1924).

Syntypi: Mazzocchi-Alemanni: Huambo Catapi 76, Chinguari 229, 245.

Angola.

The numbers of the syntypes, lacking in the protologue, were published by Chiovenda in Agric. Colon. 18 (11-12): 390 (1924).

(=) **Tristachya nodiglumis** K.Schum., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 24: 334 (1897).

Typus: Mechow 462 (ubi?).

Ref.: Clayton W.D., Phillips S.M. & Renvoize S.A. in Polhill R.M. 1974. Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Gramineae 2: 426, ♀ 427.

Tristachya welwitschii Rendle var. *trichophora* Chiov., Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital. 1924: 45 (1924).

Holotypus: Mazzocchi-Alemanni: Huambo Catapi 86 bis.

Angola.

The number of the holotype, lacking in the protologue, was published by Chiovenda in Agric. Colon. 18 (11-12): 390 (1924).

(=) **Tristachya nodiglumis** K.Schum., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 24: 334 (1897).

Typus: Mechow 462 (ubi?).

Ref.: Clayton W.D., Phillips S.M. & Renvoize S.A. in Polhill R.M. 1974. Fl. Trop. E. Afr. Gramineae 2: 426, ♀ 427.

Triticum durum Desf. var. **atromarginatum** Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 18 (1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 138.

Eritrea.

Triticum durum Desf. var. **bicolor** Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 16 (1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 152.

Eritrea.

GRAMINEAE

Triticum durum Desf. var. **copticum** Koern.
forma **breviaristatum** Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 19 (1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 136.
Eritrea.

Triticum durum Desf. var. **dubium** Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 16 (1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 158.
Eritrea.

Triticum durum Desf. var. **heterochromum** Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 17 (1912).

Syntypi: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 148, 149, 166.
Eritrea.

Triticum durum Desf. var. **marginatum** Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 18 (1912).

Syntypi: Pappi 1928; Chioventa 2865.
Eritrea.

Triticum durum Desf. var. **pseudocopticum** Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 17 (1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 137.
Eritrea.

Triticum durum Desf. var. **pseudoerythromelan** Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 17 (1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 140.
Eritrea.

Triticum vulgare Vill. var. **melanopogon** Chiov., La collezione dei cereali della Colonia Eritrea. Monografie e Rapporti coloniali 19 - Roma: 13 (1912).

Holotypus: Colonia Eritrea (Esposizione Torino 1911) 196.
Eritrea.

Urochloa gorinii Chiov., Agric. Colon. 20 (3): 107 (1926).

Holotypus: Gorini 35.
Somalia.

(=) **Urochloa rudis** Stapf, in Prain D., Fl. Trop. Afr. 9 (1): 597 (1920).

Typus: Drake-Brockman 954 (K holotypus).
Ref.: Cope T.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 229.

GRAMINEAE

Urochloa sclerochlaena Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 84, ✧ 85 (1951).

Lectotypus: Corradi 143 (Phillips, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 230. 1995).

Syntypi: Corradi 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 153, 403, 523, 569, 1012, 1048.

Kenya/Ethiopia border.

Urochloa sclerochlaena Chiov. var. (=) **Urochloa sclerochlaena** Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 84 (1951).

commelinoides Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 86 (1951).

Holotypus/Isotypus: Corradi 717.

Ethiopia.

Typus: Corradi 143 (FT lectotypus).

Ref.: Phillips S.M. in Hedberg I. & Edwards S. 1995. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 7: 230, ✧ 231.

HYACINTHACEAE

Albuca asclepiadea Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 426, ✧ 427 (1932). (=) **Albuca abyssinica** Jacq., Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3), ✧ t. 64 (1783).

Holotypus: Gorini 88.

Somalia.

Typus: t. 64 in Jacq. Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3) (lectotypus).

Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 599.

Albuca beguinotii Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 318, ✧ 319 (1939). (=) **Albuca abyssinica** Jacq., Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3), ✧ t. 64 (1783).

Holotypus: Cufodontis 254.

Ethiopia.

Typus: t. 64 in Jacq. Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3) (lectotypus).

Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 599.

Albuca blepharophylla Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 320, ✧ 321 (1939). (=) **Albuca abyssinica** Jacq., Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3), ✧ t. 64 (1783).

Holotypus: Cufodontis 709.

Ethiopia.

Typus: t. 64 in Jacq. Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3) (lectotypus).

Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 599.

Albuca chaetopoda Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 3 (1928). (=) **Albuca abyssinica** Jacq., Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3), ✧ t. 64 (1783).

Syntypi: Puccioni & Stefanini 751 [829], 825 [911], 858 [946].

Somalia.

Stedje & Thulin (Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 599. 1995) cite a fourth syntype 'Puccioni & Stefanini 810 [897]'. In the protologue this specimen (recorded instead in Fl. Somala: 314. 1929) is lacking.

Typus: t. 64 in Jacq. Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3) (lectotypus).

Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 599.

Albuca hyacinthoides Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 23, ✧ 21 f. 7 B (1951). (=) **Dipcadi viride** (L.) Moench, Meth. Suppl.: 267 (1802).

Holotypus: Corradi 4669.

Ethiopia.

Typus: Material sent by D. Burmann, originating from the Cape (LINN 438.6 holotypus).

Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 592.

HYACINTHACEAE

- Albuca hysterantha* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 145 (1911). (=) **Albuca abyssinica** Jacq., Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3), ✧ t. 64 (1783).
 Syntypi: Chiovenda 27, 225, 265, 2835. Eritrea and Ethiopia.
 Typus: t. 64 in Jacq. Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3) (lectotypus).
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 599.
- Albuca nemorosa* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 146 (1911). (=) **Albuca abyssinica** Jacq., Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3), ✧ t. 64 (1783).
 Holotypus: Chiovenda 680. Ethiopia.
 Typus: t. 64 in Jacq. Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3) (lectotypus).
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 599.
- Albuca parviflora* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 23, ✧ 25 (1951). (=) **Ornithogalum tenuifolium** Delaroché, in Redouté, Lil. 6, ✧ t. 312 (1811).
 Syntypi: Corradi 4590, 4603, 4607, 4674, 4677. Ethiopia.
 Typus: t. 312 in Redouté, Lil. 6 (holotypus).
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 600.
- Dipcadi guichardii** Radcl.-Sm., Hooker's Ic. Pl. 7 (4): t. 3700 (1971).
 Isotypus: Smith & Lavranos 600. (K holotypus. Radcliffe-Smith, Hooker's Ic. Pl. 7 (4): t. 3700. 1971).
 Yemen, Socotra.
- Dipcadi rupicola* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 143 (1911). (=) **Dipcadi viride** (L.) Moench, Meth. Suppl.: 267 (1802).
 Holotypus: Chiovenda 701. Ethiopia.
 Typus: Material sent by D. Burmann, originating from the Cape (LINN 438.6 holotypus).
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 592.
- Drimia brevifolia* Baker, in Thyselton-Dyer W. T., F. T. A. 7: 527 (1898). (=) **Ledebouria revoluta** (L.f.) Jessop, J. S. African Bot. 36: 255 (1970).
 Isotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 1251. (B holotypus. Stedje & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 596. 1995).
 Somalia/Ethiopia border.
 Typus: Thunberg 8508 (UPS lectotypus).
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 596.
- Drimia paolii* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 175 (1916). (=) **Drimia altissima** (L.f.) Ker Gawl., Bot. Mag. 27, t. 1074 (1808).
 Holotypus: Paoli 1096. Somalia.
 Typus: Thunberg 8275 (UPS lectotypus).
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 598.
- Scilla carunculifera* Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 174, ✧ t. 19 f. c (1916). (=) **Ledebouria cordifolia** (Baker) Stedje & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 595 (1995).
 Holotypus: Paoli 1045. Somalia.
 Typus: Buchanan 194 (K holotypus).
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 595.
- Scilla carunculifera* Chiov. var. *glandulosa* Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 429 (1932). (=) **Ledebouria cordifolia** (Baker) Stedje & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 595 (1995).
 Holotypus: Senni 203. Somalia.
 Typus: Buchanan 194 (K holotypus).
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 596.

HYACINTHACEAE

- Scilla chiovendae* Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 320, ✧ 323 (1939).
 (=) **Ledebouria revoluta** (L.f.) Jessop, J. S. African Bot. 36: 255 (1970).
 Typus: Thunberg 8508 (UPS lectotypus).
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 596.
 Syntypi: Cufodontis 170, 199, 229.
 Ethiopia.
- Scilla glandulosa* (Chiov.) Chiov. forma *major* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 29 (1951).
 (=) **Ledebouria cordifolia** (Baker) Stedje & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 595 (1995).
 Lectotypus: Corradi 4628 (Stedje & Thulin Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 596. 1995).
 Typus: Buchanan 194 (K holotypus).
 Syntypus: Corradi 4633.
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 596.
 Exsicc. (pro syntypus): Corradi 4636.
 Somalia.
 The exsicc. 'Corradi 4636' must be referred to *Drimiopsis botryoides* Baker (Fide Stedje & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 596. 1995).
- Urginea bakeri* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 144 (1911).
 (=) **Ornithogalum tenuifolium** Delaroché, in Redouté, Lil. 6, ✧ t. 312 (1811).
 Syntypi: Chiovenda 516, 655.
 Typus: t. 312 in Redoute, Lil. 6 (holotypus).
 Ethiopia.
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 600.
- Urginea beccarii* Baker, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 13: 223 (1873).
 (=) **Albuca abyssinica** Jacq., Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3), ✧ t. 64 (1783).
 Holotypus: Beccari 121.
 Typus: t. 64 in Jacq. Icon. pl. rar. 1 (3) (lectotypus).
 Eritrea.
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 599.
- Urginea corradii* Chiov., Webbia 8 (1): 26, ✧ 27 (1951).
 (=) **Ledebouria kirkii** (Baker) Stedje & Thulin, Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 595.
 Holotypus: Corradi 4632.
 Typus: Kirk 66 (K holotypus).
 Somalia.
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 595.
- Urginea somalensis* Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 427, ✧ 428 (1932).
 (=) **Ornithogalum donaldsonii** (Rendle) Greenway, J. E. Africa Nat. Hist. Soc. 27: 203 (1969).
 Syntypi: Gorini 40, 309.
 Typus: Donaldson Smith s. nr. (BM holotypus).
 Somalia.
 Ref.: Stedje B. & Thulin M. 1995. Nordic J. Bot. 15 (6): 600.

HYDROCHARITACEAE

- Ottelia somalensis* Chiov., Fl. Somala II: 413 (1932).
 (=) **Ottelia exserta** (Ridley) Dandy, J. Bot. 72: 137 (1934).
 Holotypus: Senni 295.
 Typi: Kirk s. nr.; Kirk s. nr. (K syntypi).
 Somalia.
 Ref.: Thulin M. 1995. Fl. Somalia 4: 8, ✧ 8.

HYPOXIDACEAE

- Hypoxis boranensis* Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 328, ✧ 329 (1939).
Holotypus: Cufodontis 638.
Ethiopia. (=) **Hypoxis villosa** complex.
Ref.: Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 86.
- Hypoxis neghellensis* Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 330, ✧ 331 (1939).
Holotypus: Cufodontis 16.
Ethiopia. (=) **Hypoxis villosa** complex.
Ref.: Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 86.
- Hypoxis tristycha* Cufod., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 332, ✧ 333 (1939).
Holotypus: Cufodontis 637.
Ethiopia. (=) **Hypoxis villosa** complex.
Ref.: Nordal I. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 86.

IRIDACEAE

- Acidanthera nelloi* Chiov., Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. n. s. 26 (2): 109 (1919).
Syntypi: Nello Beccari 266; Tellini 7, 585.
Eritrea. (=) **Gladiolus gunnisii** (Rendle) Marais, Kew Bull. 28 (2): 313 (1973).
Typi: Lort Phillips s. nr.; Gillett & Aylmer s. nr. (BM syntypi); (Lort Phillips is selected as lectotypus).
Ref.: Goldblatt P. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 179.
In the protologue Chiovenda cites only the specimen 'Beccari 266', but in a note he explains that the taxon was described also on the two specimens collected by Tellini: "Ho foggiate la descrizione servendomi pure di due esemplari dell'Erbario Coloniale stati raccolti dal prof. Achille Tellini nel 1902 recanti i nn. 7 e 585 dei quali questo secondo é anche munito di frutti."
Marais (Kew Bull. 28 (2): 313. 1973) says that the three syntypes were all collected by Beccari.
- Gladiolus roseolus** Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 140 (1911).
Lectotypus: Chiovenda 778 (Goldblatt, Gladiolus in Tropical Africa. 1996).
Syntypi: Chiovenda 578, 683.
Ethiopia.
- Gladiolus splendidus** Rendle var. **tundensis** Chiov., Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital. 1924: 45 (1924).
Syntypi: Mazzocchi-Alemanni 147, 161.
Angola.
The numbers of the syntypes, lacking in the protologue, were published by Chiovenda in Agric. Colon. 18 (11-12): 389 (1924).

IRIDACEAE

- Lapeirousia cyanescens* Welw. ex Baker var. (\equiv) ***Lapeirousia schimperi*** (Asch. & Klatt) Milne-Redh., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew. 1934: 307 (1934).
minor Chiov., Fl. Somalia II: 416 (1932).
 Holotypus: Senni 565.
 Somalia.
- Lapeirousia erythrae* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 139 (1911).
 Isolectotypus: Pappi 1414 (Goldblatt, Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 77 (3): 472. 1990).
 Isosyntypi: Pappi 6072, 7088.
 (all G syntypi. Goldblatt, Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 77 (3): 472. 1990).
 Eritrea.
- Lapeirousia montaboniana* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 140 (1911).
 Holotypus: Pappi 7087.
 Eritrea.
- Moraea tellinii* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 138 (1911).
 Lectotypus: Chioyenda 3007 (Goldblatt, Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 64 (2): 262. 1977).
 Syntypi: Tellini 452, 994; Pappi 3541, 4149; Terracciano & Pappi 343, 415.
 Eritrea.
 In the protologue there is 'Pappi 3149' instead of 'Pappi 4149'.
- Tritonia mensensis* Schweinf., Bull. Herb. Boissier II App. II: 86 (1894).
 Isolectotypus: Schweinfurth 1188 (Goldblatt in J.-P. Lebrun & A.L. Stork, Enum. Pl. Fleurs Afr. Trop. 3: 91. 1995).
 Eritrea.
- (\equiv) ***Lapeirousia schimperi*** (Asch. & Klatt) Milne-Redh., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew. 1934: 307 (1934).
 Typus: Schimper 2304 (B lectotypus; K, P isolectotypus).
 Ref.: Goldblatt P. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 64, \diamond 65.
- (\equiv) ***Lapeirousia schimperi*** (Asch. & Klatt) Milne-Redh., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew. 1934: 307 (1934).
 Typus: Schimper 2304 (B lectotypus; K, P isolectotypus).
 Ref.: Goldblatt P. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 170, \diamond 169.
- (\equiv) ***Lapeirousia schimperi*** (Asch. & Klatt) Milne-Redh., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew. 1934: 307 (1934).
 Typus: Schimper 2304 (B lectotypus; K, P isolectotypus).
 Ref.: Goldblatt P. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 170, \diamond 169.
- (\equiv) ***Moraea stricta*** Baker, Vierteljahrsschr. Naturf. Ges. Zürich 49: 178 (1904).
 Typus: Junod 563 (Z holotypus; K, LD isotypus).
 Ref.: Goldblatt P. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 166, \diamond 167.
- (\equiv) ***Gladiolus mensensis*** (Schweinf.) Goldblatt, in J.-P. Lebrun & A.L. Stork, Enum. Pl. Fleurs Afr. Trop. 3: 91 (1995).
 Ref.: Goldblatt P. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 175.

JUNCACEAE

- Juncus maritimus* Lam. var. *somalensis* Chiov., Pl. Nov. Minus Not. Aethiop. - Lavori Ist. Bot. Catania I: 9 (1928).
 Lectotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 928 [1019] (Lye, Fl. of Somalia 4: 97. 1995).
 Syntypi: Puccioni & Stefanini 845 [933], 1028 [1138].
 Somalia.
- (\equiv) ***Juncus rigidus*** Desf., Fl. atlant. 1: 312 (1798).
 Typus: collector unknown (P in Herb. Fl. Atlant.).
 Ref.: Lye K.A. in Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 97, \diamond 96.

LEMNACEAE

Lemna rwandensis De Sloover, Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 43 (3-4): 366, ♀ 365, f. 15-16 (1973).
 Isotypus: De Sloover s. nr..
 (BR holotypus. De Sloover, Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 43 (3-4): 366. 1973).
 Rwanda.

ORCHIDACEAE

- Angraecum rhodostictum* Kraenzl., Notizbl. Königl. Bot. Gart. Berlin 1896: 154 (1896). (=) **Aerangis luteo-alba** (Kraenzl.) Schltr. var. **rhodosticta** (Kraenzl.) J.L. Stewart, Kew Bull. 34 (2): 310 (1979).
 Syntypus: Ruspoli & Riva 1360. Ethiopia.
 Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 294.
- Bonatea pirottae* Cortesi, Ann. Bot. Roma 2 (2): 363 (1905). (=) **Bonatea studneri** (Rchb.f.) T.Durand & Schinz, Consp. fl. afric. V 1892: 90 (1895).
 Isosyntypi: Pappi 3002, 3392, 4514; Tellini 962; Baldrati s. nr..
 (all syntypi RO. Cribb & Thomas, Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 232. 1997). Eritrea.
 Typus: Steudner 700 (B holotypus; W part of holotypus).
 Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 232.
- Bulbophyllum sennii* Chiov., Atti Reale Accad. Italia, Mem. Cl. Sc. Fis., Ser. 7, 11 (2): 57 (1940). (=) **Bulbophyllum josephii** (Kuntze) Summerh., Bot. Mus. Leafl. 11: 250 (1945).
 Holotypus: Senni 2434. Ethiopia.
 Typus: Mann 2124 (K holotypus).
 Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 268, ♀ 270.
- Cyrtorchis cufodontii* Chiov., Miss. Biol. Borana, Racc. Bot. Angiosp. - Gymnosp.: 335, ♀ 336 (1939). (=) **Rangaeris amaniensis** (Kraenzl.) Summerh., Kew Bull. 4: 438 (1949).
 Holotypus: Cufodontis 317. Ethiopia.
 Typus: Braun in Herb. Amani 1551 (B holotypus; K isotypus).
 Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 298, ♀ 301.
- Disa vaginata* Chiov. non Lindl. (1842), Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 138 (1911). (=) **Disa aconitoides** Sond. subsp. **goetzeana** (Kraenzl.) H.P.Linder, Contr. Bolus Herb. 9: 92, ♀ 89 (1981).
 Holotypus: Chiovenda 668. Ethiopia.
 Typus: Goetze 544 (B holotypus).
 Ref.: Linder H.P. 1981. Contr. Bolus Herb. 9: 92, ♀ 89.

ORCHIDACEAE

- Eulophia abyssinica* Rchb.f. forma *concolor* (=) ***Eulophia abyssinica*** Rchb.f., Linnaea 22: 866 (1849).
Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 135 (1911).
Syntypi: Chioyenda 772, 1607.
Ethiopia.
Typus: Schimper 1700 (W holotypus; K isotypus).
Ref.: Cufodontis G. 1972. Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 42 (3), Suppl.: 1614.
- Eulophia abyssinica* Rchb.f. forma *heterochroma* (=) ***Eulophia abyssinica*** Rchb.f., Linnaea 22: 866 (1849).
Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 135 (1911).
Syntypi: Chioyenda 771, 1470, 1598.
Ethiopia.
Typus: Schimper 1700 (W holotypus; K isotypus).
Ref.: Cufodontis G. 1972. Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 42 (3), Suppl.: 1614.
- Eulophia variopicta* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 135 (1911). (=) ***Eulophia stachyodes*** Rchb.f., Oti bot. hamburg. 1: 66 (1878).
Holotypus: Chioyenda 692.
Ethiopia.
Typus: Schweinfurth 3554 (W holotypus; K isotypus).
Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 279.
- Habenaria rivae*** Kraenzl., Orch. Gen. et Sp. 1 (4): 238 (1897).
Holotypus: Ruspoli & Riva 1506.
Ethiopia.
- Habenaria setigera* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 137 (1911). (=) ***Roeperocharis urbaniana*** Kraenzl., in Reichb.f., Xen. Orchid. 3: 104 (1900), ♀ t. 258, III f. 9-12.
Holotypus: Chioyenda 1784.
Ethiopia.
Typus: Schimper 1333 (B holotypus; BM isotypus).
Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 236, ♀ 239.
- Listrostachys erythraeae* Rolfe, in Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 7: 155 (1897). (≡) ***Cyrtorchis erythraeae*** (Rolfe) Schltr., Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 36 (2): 130 (1918).
Isosyntypus: Schweinfurth 2143.
Eritrea.
Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 300.
- Peristylus albidulus* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 137 (1911). (=) ***Habenaria montolivaeva*** Kraenzl. ex Engl., Abh. Königl. Akad. Wiss. Berlin 1891 II: 183 (1892).
Syntypi: Chioyenda 1046, 1292.
Ethiopia.
Flora of Ethiopia and Eritrea considers another specimen 'Negri 1386' as a syntype, but this is not reported in the protologue.
Typus: Schimper 1268 (B holotypus; K isotypus).
Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 209, ♀ 210.
- Pogonia abyssinica* Chiov., Ann. Bot. Roma 9 (2): 136 (1911). (=) ***Nervilia kotschy*** (Rchb.f.) Schltr. var. ***kotschy***, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 45: 404 (1911).
Lectotypus: Chioyenda 699 (Pettersson, Nordic J. Bot. 9 (5): 489. 1990).
Syntypi: Chioyenda 489, 584.
Ethiopia.
Typus: Cienkowski 236 (W holotypus).
Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 253.

ORCHIDACEAE

- Pogonia ghindana* Fiori, Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. n. s. 19: 430 (1912).
Holotypus: Fiori 900.
Eritrea.
- (=) ***Nervilia bicarinata*** (Blume) Schltr., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 45: 405 (1911).
Typus: Perville 383 (L lectotypus; P isolectotypus).
Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 253, ♀ 255.
- Polystachya beccari* Rchb.f. ex Martelli, Fl. Bogos. 80 (1886).
Holotypus: Beccari s. nr..
Eritrea.
- (=) ***Polystachya steudneri*** Rchb.f., Otia bot. hamburg. 2: 113 (1881).
Typus: Steudner 704 (W holotypus).
Ref.: Cribb P.J. & Thomas S. with assistance from Batty K. & Blakey S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 265.
- Polystachya longi* Chiov., Bull. Ort. Bot. Regia Univ. Napoli 15: 81 (1941).
Holotypus: Longo s. nr..
Ethiopia; cultivated in the Naples Botanical Garden.
- (=) ***Polystachya eurychila*** Summerh., Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew 1939: 492 (1939).
Typus: Eggeling 2438 (K holotypus).
Ref.: Cufodontis G. 1972. Bull. Jard. Bot. Belg. 42 (3), Suppl.: 1613.
- Polystachya rivae*** Schweinf., Bull. Herb. Boissier II, App. II: 88 (1894).
Isosyntypi: Schweinfurth & Riva 1272, 1686.
Eritrea.

PALMAE

- Hyphaene carinensis* Chiov., Fl. Somala: 319, ♀ t. 40 f. 3, 4 (1929).
Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 1027.
Somalia.
- (=) ***Livistona carinensis*** (Chiov.) J.Dransf. & N.W.Uhl, Kew Bull. 38 (2): 200 (1983).
Ref.: Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 271, ♀ 271.
- Hyphaene migiurtina* Chiov., Fl. Somala: 318 (1929).
Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 671 [737].
Somalia.
- (=) ***Hyphaene reptans*** Becc., Agric. Colon. 2 (3): 151 (1908).
Typus: Lundt 183 (K lectotypus).
Ref.: Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 274, ♀ t. 4 f. F.
- Hyphaene pyrifera* Becc. var. *arenicola* Becc., Palme Borass.: 37, ♀ t. XXV, XXVI (1924).
Isotypus: Paoli 288.
(FI holotypus. Thulin, Fl. of Somalia 4: 273. 1995).
Somalia.
- (=) ***Hyphaene coriacea*** Gaertn., Fruct. sem. pl. 1: 28, ♀ t. 10 f. 2 (1788).
Typus: ? coll. Berkhey (TUB holotypus; FI isotypus).
Ref.: Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 273, ♀ 273.
- Phoenix caespitosa*** Chiov., Fl. Somala: 317 (1929).
Syntypi: Puccioni & Stefanini 659, 672.
Somalia.

PALMAE

- Phoenix reclinata* Jacq. var. *somalensis* Becc., in Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 176, 230 (1916).
Syntypi: Paoli 385, 430, 824.
Somalia.
- (=) **Phoenix reclinata** Jacq., Fragm. Bot.: 27, ✧ t. 24 (1801).
Typus: t. 24 in Fragm. Bot. (1801).
Ref.: Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 271, ✧ 272.

VELLOZIACEAE

- Vellozia schnizleinia* (Hochst.) Martelli var. *brevifolia* Chiov., Fl. Somala: 314 (1929).
Holotypus: Puccioni & Stefanini 247.
Somalia.
- (=) **Xerophyta schnizleinia** (Hochst.) Baker, Journ. Bot. 13: 235 (1875).
Typus: Schimper 1365 (P holotypus; K, BM isotypus).
Ref.: Thulin M. 1995. Fl. of Somalia 4: 77.
- Vellozia schnizleinia* (Hochst.) Martelli var. *somalensis* A.Terracc., Bull. Soc. Bot. Ital. 1892: 425 (1892).
Holotypus: Baudi & Candeo s. nr..
Ethiopia.
- (≡) **Xerophyta schnizleinia** (Hochst.) Baker var. **somalensis** (A.Terracc.) Lye, Lidia 3 (5): 143 (1995).
Ref.: Lye K.A. & Edwards S. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 312, ✧ 313.

APPENDIX 1

Nomina nuda, published without a latine description, but quoted in current floras as synonyms.

COMMELINACEAE

- Commelina forskoolii* Vahl var. *major* Chiov. nom. nud., Webbia 8 (1): 34 (1951).
Exsicc.: Corradi 2145.
Ethiopia.
- (→) **Commelina latifolia** Hochst. ex A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 340 (1851).
Typus: Schimper 1686 (K isotypus).
Ref.: Ensermu Kelbessa & Faden R.B. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 368, ✧ 369.
- Commelina maculata* Chiov. nom. nud., Webbia 8 (1): 36 (1951).
Exsicc.: Corradi 2143, 2144.
Ethiopia.
- (→) **Commelina stefaniniana** Chiov., Result. Sc. Miss. Stefanini-Paoli Somalia Ital. 1: 169 (1916).
Typi: Paoli 108 bis, 1079, 1117 (FT syntypi).
Ref.: Ensermu Kelbessa & Faden R.B. in Edwards S., Sebsebe Demissew & Hedberg I. 1997. Fl. of Ethiopia and Eritrea 6: 365, ✧ 367.

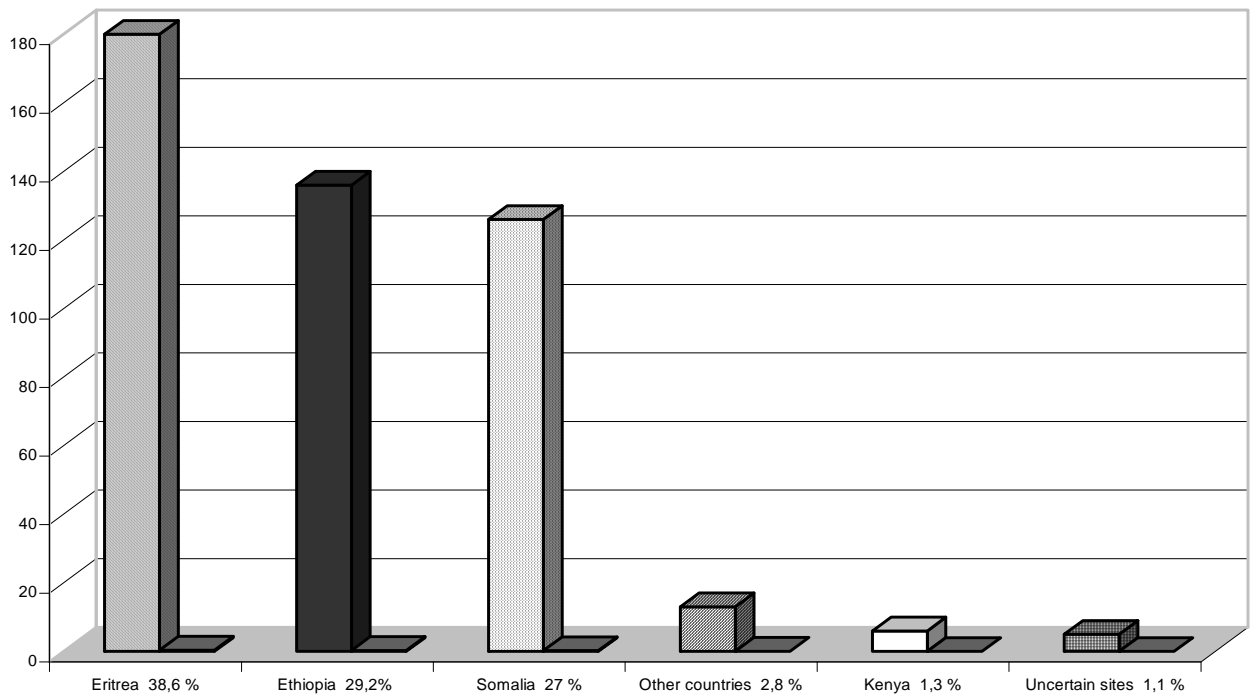
CYPERACEAE

- Cyperus bulbosus* Vahl var. *flavus* Chiov. nom. (→) ***Cyperus grandibulbosus*** C.B.Clarke, in *Thiselton-Dyer W.T., Fl. Trop. Afr. 8: 353 (1901)*.
nud., *Webbia 8 (1): 46 (1951)*.
Exsicc.: Corradi 1565, 1570, 1572 and 1574;
the last was chosen by Lye (Fl. of Ethiopia and
Eritrea) as lectotype (?).
Ethiopia.
- Typus: Scott Elliot 6284 (K holotypus).
Ref.: Lye K.A. in Hedberg I., Edwards S. &
Sebsebe Demissew 1997. *Fl. of Ethiopia and
Eritrea 6: 451, ✧ 452*.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

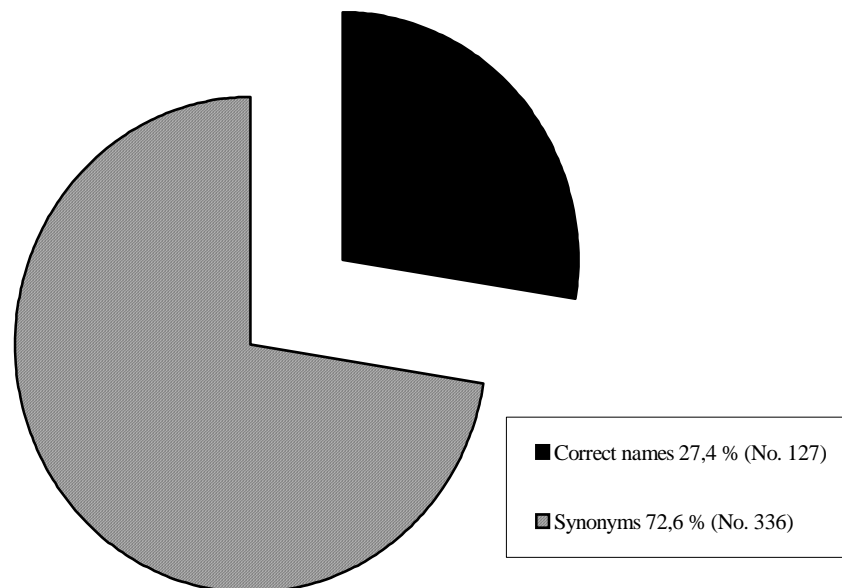
We wish to express our gratitude to Prof. Guido Moggi, previous Director of the Tropical Herbarium of Florence, who supervised the first stages of this work. We are also indebted to Prof. Enio Nardi (Dept. of Botany, Florence) for his precious help in resolving some nomenclatural problems. Finally, we are grateful to Prof. Milena Rizzotto (Dept. of Botany, Florence) who revised the English text, to Dr. Laura Vivona (Botanical Museum, Florence) and Dr. Silvia Boddi (Dept. of Botany, Florence) for their collaboration.

COUNTRIES OF PROVENANCE OF THE TYPES



Total of the types: 463

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