Kunene Regional Ecological Assessment

Volume three: References and Appendices

Prepared for the **Kunene People's Park Technical Committee** by Round River Conservation Studies

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References and Appendices: Volume 3 of 3

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Appendix 1: Project Area Rare and Endemic Animals (Namibia Biodiversity Atlas, MET-DSS)

**** Habitat Key: GP = gravel plains, SR = sheet rock, GK = granite kopjies, RS = rocky slopes, S = sand, A = arboreal, USS = unconsolidated sand substrates, RO = rocky outcrops, SS = steep slopes or cliff, CDH = coastal dune hummocks, G = generalist, RV = riverine, W = woodland, A = general arid, C = canyon**

Common Name	Latin Name	Habitat**	Status	Threats	Future Needs
Amphibians					
Dombe Dwarf Toad	Poyntonophrynus dombensis	GK, RO	Rare	None	None
Damara Dwarf Toad	Poyntonophrynus hoeschi	RO, SR	Secure	None	None
Damara Sand Frog	Tomopterna damarensis	S, R	Unknown	None	No natural history knowledge
Birds					
Hartlaub's Francolin	Francolinus hartlaubi	RS, GK, RO	Rare	Fragmentation	n/a
Damara Tern	Sterna balaenarum	GP	Rare	Heavy vehicle traffic, mining	n/a
Ruppell's Parrot	Poicephalus rueppellii	R, W	Rare	Deforestation	n/a
Violet Woodhoopoe	Phoeniculus damarensis	R, W	Rare	Deforestation	n/a
Ruppell's Korhaan	Eupodotis rueppellii	GP, RS	Secure	None	n/a
Rosy-faced Lovebord	Agapornis roseicollis	W, SS, C	Secure	None	n/a
Monteiro's Hornbill	Tockus monteiri	W, A	Secure	None	n/a
Bare-cheecked Babbler	Turdoides gymnogenys	R, GK, RO	Secure	None	n/a
Herero Chat	Namibornis herero	RS, W	Secure	None	n/a
Rockrunner	Achaetops pycnopygius	RS	Secure	None	n/a
Whitetailed Shrike	Lanioturdus torquatus	RS, W	Secure	None	n/a
Gray's Lark	Ammomanes grayi	GP, S	Secure	None	n/a
Carp's Tit	Parus carpi	A, W	Secure	None	n/a
Mammals					
Black-faced Impala	Aepyceros melampus petersi	RV, W	Intermediate	Poaching, interbreeding	None
Namibian Wing-gland Bat	Cistugo seabrai	A	Rare	None	No natural history knowledge
Mountain Zebra	Equus zebra	RS, escarpment zone	Secure	Overharvesting	Needs management plan
Namibian Pygmy Rock Mouse	Petromyscus collinus	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	None
Rocky Point Gerbil	Gerbillurus paeba infernus	CDH	Secure	Heavy vehicle traffic, mining	Extent of range
Bushveld Sengi (elephant shrew)	Elephantulus intufi	G	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Black Mongoose	Galarella negrita	GK, RO	Secure	None	PVA
Dassie Rat	Petromus typicus	RS, GK, RO	Secure	Domestic Cats	None
Mountain Ground Squirrel	Xerus princeps	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	None
Western Rock Doormouse	Graphiurus rupicola	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Namib Brush-tailed Gerbil	Gerbillurus setzeri	GP, S, R	Secure	None	None
Reptiles					
Southwest African Flat Gecko	Afroedura africana	GK, RS	Insufficient data	Tourmaline mining	None
Namibian Dwarf Python	Python anchietae	RS, GK, RO	Intermediate	Pet trade	Trade monitoring
Zebra Racer	Coluber zebrina	RS, GK, RO	Rare	None	No natural history knowledge
Brandberg Gecko	Pachydactylus gaiasensis	GK, RO	Rare	Mining	No natural history knowledge
Kuidas Gecko	Pachydactylus sansteyni	GK, RO, USS	Rare	None	No natural history knowledge
Damara Tiger Snake	Telescopus sp.	GK, RO	Rare	None	No natural history knowledge
Coastal Namib Day Gecko	Rhoptropus afer	GP, SR	Secure	None	None

Barnard's Namib Day Gecko	Rhoptropus barnardi	RS, GP, GK	Secure	None	None
Velvety Gecko	Pachydactylus bicolor	RS, GK	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Kaokoveld Namib Day Gecko	Rhoptropus biporosus	RS, GK	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Namib Dune Adder	Bitis peringueyi	S	Secure	Pet trade	Populations fragmented
Namibian Dwarf Gecko	Lygodactylus bradfieldi	A, RS, RO	Secure	Deforestation	None
Slender Blind Legless Skink	Typhlosaurus braini	S	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Short-headed Sand Lizard	Pedioplanis breviceps	USS	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Short-legged Burrowing Skink	Typhlacontias brevipes	S	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Banded Barking Gecko	Ptenopus carpi	S, GP	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Dwarf Plated Lizard	Cordylosaurus subtessellatuss	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	None
Damara Namib Day Gecko	Rhoptropus diporus	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Damara Banded Gecko	Pachydactylus fasciatus	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Fitzsimons' Gecko	Pachydactylus fitzsimonsi	RS, GK, RO, SS	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Southwestern Shovel-snout	Prosymna frontalis	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Damara Sand Lizard	Pedioplanis gaerdesi	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Namib Ghost Gecko	Pachydactylus kochii	S, GP	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Kaokoveld Dwarf Gecko	Lygodactylus lawrencei	A	Secure	None	None
Namibian Worm Snake	Leptotyphlops occidentalis	G	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Namibian Wolf Snake	Lycophidion namibianum	RS, GK, RO, SS	Secure	Mining	No natural history knowledge
Koppie Plated Lizard	Gerrhosaurus validus	GK, RS, RO	Secure	Mining, pet trade	Taxonomy
Zebra Snake	Naja nigricincta	RS, GK, RO, SS	Secure	None	None
Palmato Gecko	Palmatogecko rangei	S, CDH	Secure	None	None
Namibian Snake-eyed Skink	Panaspis sp.	S	Secure	None	None
Sesfontein Gecko	Pachydactylus parascutatus	RS, GK, RO, SS	Secure	Mining	No natural history knowledge
Damara Rock Agama	Agama planiceps	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	None
Namib Sand Snake	Psammophis namibensis	GP, RS, S	Secure	None	None
Western Keeled Snake	Pythonodipsas carinata	GK, RO, RS	Secure	Mining, pet trade	Trade monitoring
Reticulated Sand Lizard	Meroles reticulatus	S, GP	Secure	None	None
Bradfield's Namib Day Gecko	Rhoptropus bradfieldii	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	None
Namibian Rough-scaled Gecko	Pachydactylus rugosus	USS, GP	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Namibian Dwarf Burrowing Skink	Scelotes capensis	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Namib Variable Gecko	Pachydactylus sherzi	USS, GP	Secure	None	None
Beaked Blind Snake	Rhinotyplops schinzi	RS	Secure	None	None
Large-scaled Gecko	Pachydactylus scutatus	GK, RO, SS	Secure	None	None
Kaokoveld Burrowing Skink	Sepsina alberti	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Dune Plated Lizard	Gerrhosaurus skoogi	SD (slip faces)	Secure	None	None
Namibian Tree Skink	Trachylepis spilogaster	A	Secure	Deforestation	None
Western Rock Skink	Trachylepis hoeschi	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	None
Western Whip Snake	Psammophis trigrammus	A	Secure	None	None
Western Sand Lizard	Pedioplanis undata	GP, SR	Secure	None	None
Kaoko Gecko	Palmatogecko vanzyli	GP, S	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Viperine Rock Snake	Hemirgagerrhis viperina	RS, GK, RO	Secure	Mining	No natural history knowledge
Pachydactylus werneri	Pachydactylus werneri	GK, RO, S, R	Secure	Mining	None
Black Spitting Cobra	Naja woodi	RS, GK, RO	Secure	None	No natural history knowledge
Kalahari Round-headed Worm Lizard	Zygaspis quadrifrons	S, A	Secure	None	None

Appendix 2: Mesa-specialist Plants in the Project Area (Burke, 2003)

Etendeka Specialist Plants	Endemic
Abutilon pycnodon	
Acacia erubescens	
Acacia mellifera	
Acacia robynsiana	x
Acalypha segetalis	
Asparagus retrofractus	
Barleria lancifolia	
Bidens biternata	
Blepharis leendertziae	
Blepharis obmitrata	
Brachiaria grossa	
Cleome oxyphylla	
Commicarpus pentandrus	
Commicarpus squarrosos	
Commiphora glaucescens	
Commiphora mollis	
Commiphora multijuga	
Commiphora pyracanthoides	
Commiphora tenuipetoilata	
Croton gratissimus	
Cucumis africanus	
Cyphostemma currori	
Cyphostemma omburense	
Cyphostemma ruacanense	
Cyphostemma uter	
Dalechampia scandens	
Danthoniopsis dinteri	
Dichrostachys cinerea africana	
Dicoma tomentosa	
Dyerophytum africanum	
Enneapogon scarber	
Enneapogon scoparius	
Eriocephalus dinteri	x
Eriocephalus pinnatus	x
Euphorbia gueruchiana	
Ficus cordata cordata	
Grewia retinervis	
Gymnosporia buxifolia	
Hermannia glanduligera	

Etendeka Specialist Plants	Endemic
Hibiscus elliottiae	
Hibiscus engleri	
Hibiscus fleckii	x
Hibiscus palmatus	
Hoodia eurrorii	
Hypoestes forskaolii	
Indigofera rautanenii	
Ipomoea bolusiana	
Ipomoea verbascoidea	
Justicia platysepala	x
Kirkia acuminata	
Kleinia longiflora	
Ledebouria undulata	
Limeum dinteri	
Lycium oxycarpum	
Manuleopsis dinteri	x
Megalochlamys marlothii	
Merremia palmata	
Monsonia glauca	
Moringa ovalifolia	
Neorautanenia mitis	
Obetia carruthersiana	
Pavonia burchellii	
Pennisetum foermeranum	x
Petalidium variabile	x
Plectranthus hereroensis	
Polygala guerichiana	
Sarcocaulon marlothii	x
Senecio alliariifolius	x
Sericoma heterochiton	
Setaria verticillata	
Solanum rigescentoides	x
Stapelia kwebensis	
Steganotaenia araliacea	
Sterculia africana	
Thesium lineatum	
Trianthema parvifolia	
Triraphis ramosissima	
Ursinia nana nana	
Vernonia obionifolia	
Xerophyta viscosa	

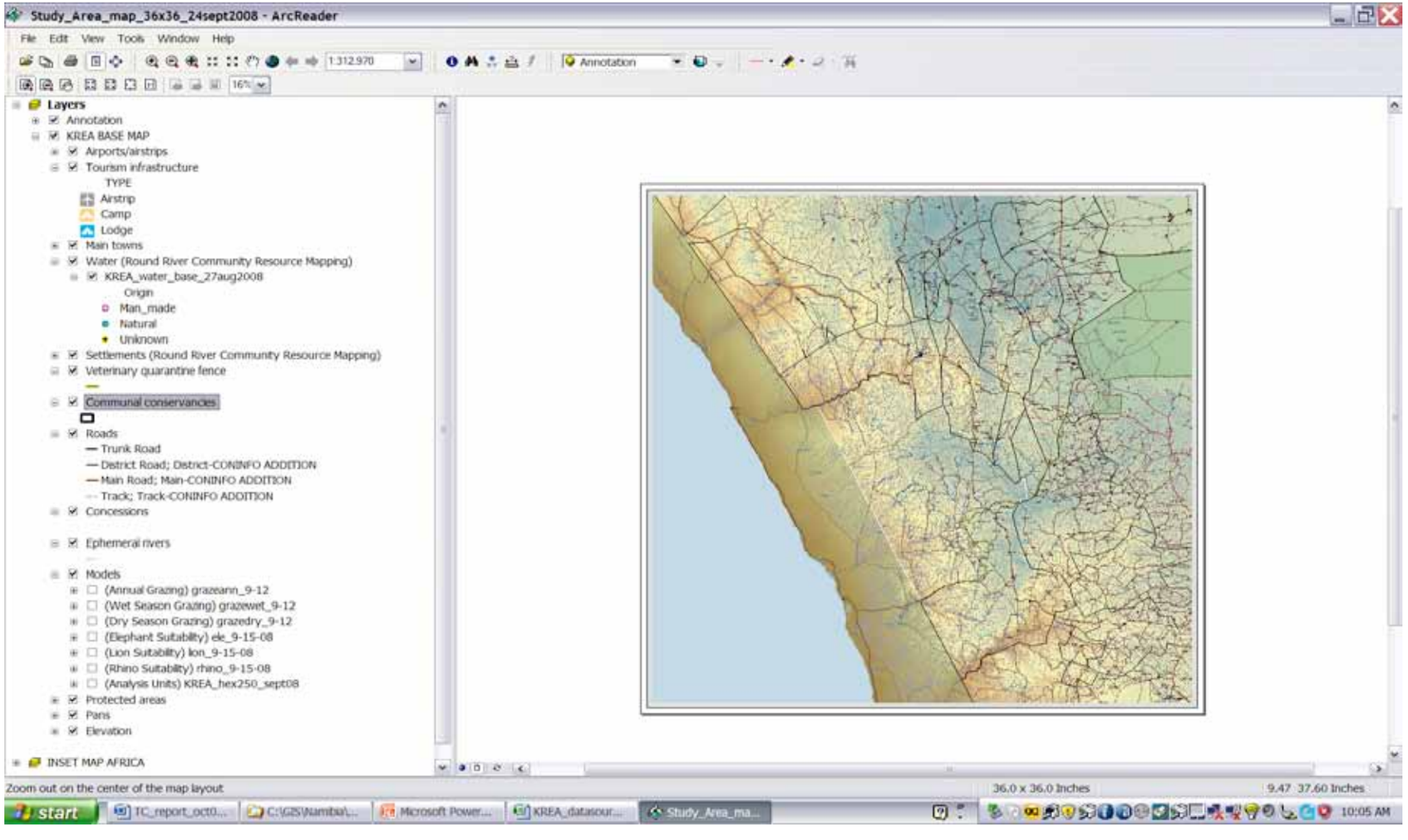
Appendix 3: Key Waters for Connectivity identified by local informants

NAME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	SOURCE FILE	TYPE	AVAILABILITY	SIZE	WILDLIFE USE	LIVESTOCK USE
Orowau	-19.402	13.608	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Small	Almost Always	Rarely
Mudorib	-19.48812	13.4005	SRT database	Spring	Temporary	Small	Always	Never
Onjoka	-19.49619	13.64348	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Large	Almost Always	Sometimes
Zebra	-19.53554	13.58595	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Never
Omutati	-19.56141	13.62456	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Large	Always	Very rarely
Gomaghorras	-19.65926	13.80604	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Large	Always	Never
Otjijapa	-19.672	13.963	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Large	Almost Always	Rarely
Barib Main	-19.67983	13.72545	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Always	Very rarely
Kai-As	-19.75593	13.59768	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Large	Always	Never
Awaxas	-19.76045	13.84763	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Always	Never
Crowtheresquelle	-19.84769	13.51066	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Small	Almost Always	Never
Urunendis	-19.87265	13.68345	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Large	Always	Never
Palmwaq	-19.876	13.935	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Large	Almost Always	Very rarely
Beacon River	-19.94	13.54	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Never
Khoabes	-19.97416	13.79345	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Always	Never
Mud Spring	-19.97647	13.91012	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Very rarely
Swartmodder	-20.02855	13.64154	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Never
Main Achab	-20.04656	13.76071	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Never
Kaikams	-20.07598	13.81598	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Never
Sink Fontein	-20.389	13.94	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Very rarely
Omumborombongo	-19.70239	14.15798	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Often	Sometimes
Karkappie	-19.82352	13.90349	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Large	Almost Always	Never
Dubus	-19.22682	13.39134	SRT database	Spring	Permanent	Large	Almost Always	Sometimes
De-reit	-20.4682	14.1801	ConInfo	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Sometimes	Almost Always
Peters Pools	-20.57305	13.96298	ConInfo	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Sometimes
Poachers Camp	-20.07868	13.96765	ConInfo	Spring	Permanent	Large	Always	Never
Klip River Fontein	-19.987	14.20062	ConInfo	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Sometimes
Upper Achab	-20.09849	13.87002	Local Informant Interviews	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Never
Hunkab	-19.60081	13.39291	Local Informant Interviews	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Always	Never
Unknown	-19.70329	13.87869	Local Informant Interviews	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Sometimes
Aub Barib Junction	-19.83647	13.78254	Local Informant Interviews	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Never
Unknown	-19.40887	14.42348	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Temporary			
Otokotorua	-19.36996	14.21507	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Temporary	Large	Sometimes	Always
Zebra	-19.80722	14.03308	Local Informant Interviews	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Almost Always	Very rarely
Presidents Hole	-19.32362	13.22891	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Temporary	Medium	Always	Never
Presidents #2 Hole	-19.283	13.3175	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Temporary	Medium	Always	Never
Khaiross (D)	-19.29134	13.44426	Local Informant Interviews	Spring	Permanent	Medium	Always	Never
Unknown	-19.37858	14.40545	Local Informant Interviews	Spring	Temporary	Small	Always	Never
Unknown	-19.29764	14.37513	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Permanent	Large	Always	Never

Treehouse watrehole	-19.36068	14.34744	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Temporary	Large	Always	Never
Unknown	-19.31304	14.38422	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Temporary	Small	Often	Never
Unknown	-19.32752	14.41901	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Temporary			
Unknown	-19.33655	14.4232	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Temporary	Small		
Deville	-19.42892	14.37393	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Temporary	Medium	Often	Very rarely
Unknown	-19.4399	14.19536	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Temporary		Always	Sometimes
Omaowandjowira	-19.55169	14.19142	Local Informant Interviews	Spring	Permanent	Medium		
Orunguru	-19.30118	14.2838	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Permanent			
Eorakarire	-19.27717	14.33776	Local Informant Interviews	Spring	Permanent	Medium	?	Never
Unknown	-19.24148	14.41493	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Permanent		Almost Always	Very rarely
Onguta	-19.21363	14.28834	Local Informant Interviews	Borehole	Permanent			
Okongwe	-18.98914	13.17331	Local Informant Interviews	Well	Temporary	Small		
Okango	-18.9691	13.1808	Local Informant Interviews	Well	Temporary	Small		

Appendix 4: ArcReader Map Viewing Project

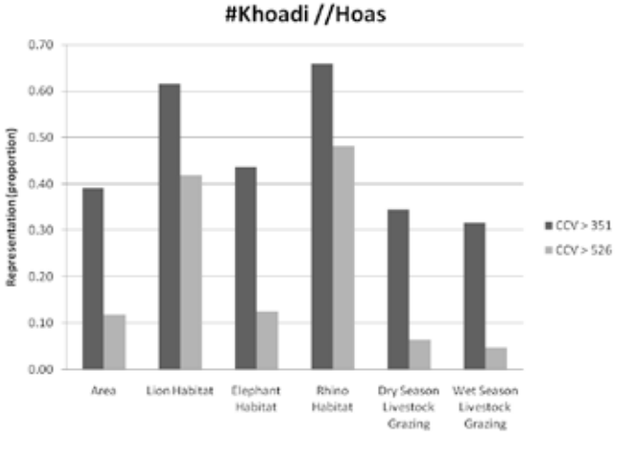
ArcReader is free software that allows users to open up mapping projects (i.e. KREA) and turn on/off all the incorporated data layers (such as water features, settlements, camps) as well as produced habitat maps from species (i.e. Black Rhino habitat). The user can then easily print large size maps of any combination of data layers displayed within the map viewer. This is one approach that KREA data can be readily shared with multiple users and could compliment other data sharing approaches such as books of static maps, directly incorporated into other databases such as ConInfo, or actual raw GIS data files to be used by more advanced GIS software users.

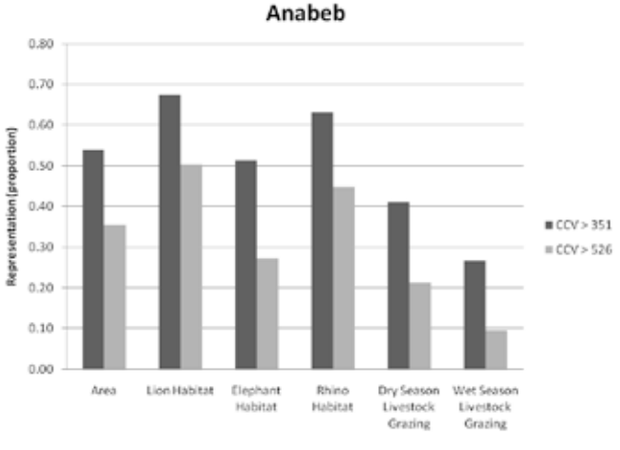


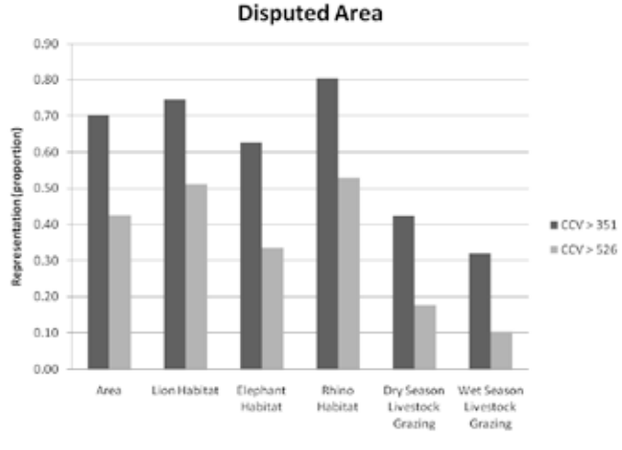
Appendix 5: Representation Analysis Summary Charts for Individual Planning Areas

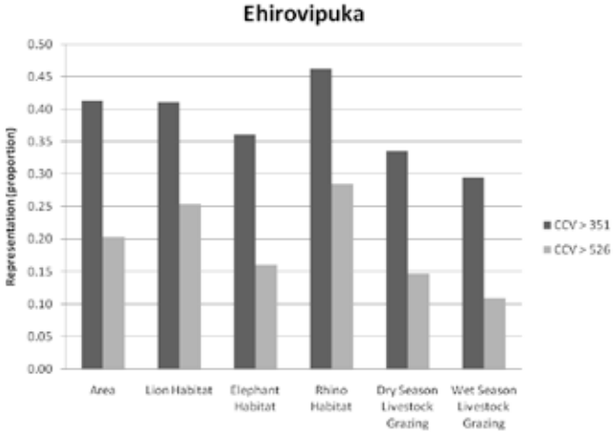
Focal Species and Social Values relative to Area within the top 2 classes of Cumulative Conservation Value (CCV) across the Planning Region by Planning Area.

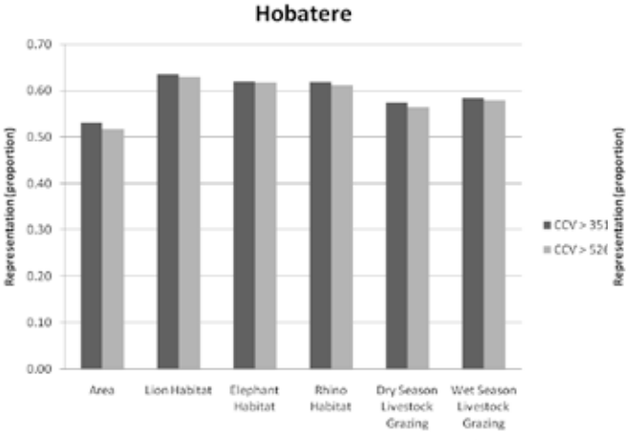
	> 351 CCV Threshold						*> 526 CCV Threshold*					
Planning Area	Area	Lion Habitat	Elephant Habitat	Rhino Habitat	Dry Season Livestock Grazing	Wet Season Livestock Grazing	Area	Lion Habitat	Elephant Habitat	Rhino Habitat	Dry Season Livestock Grazing	Wet Season Livestock Grazing
#Khoadi //Hoas	39%	62%	44%	66%	35%	32%	12%	42%	13%	48%	6%	5%
Anabeb	54%	68%	51%	63%	41%	27%	36%	50%	27%	45%	21%	10%
Disputed Area	70%	75%	63%	80%	42%	32%	43%	51%	34%	53%	18%	10%
Ehirovipuka	41%	41%	36%	46%	34%	30%	20%	25%	16%	29%	15%	11%
Etendeka	76%	73%	80%	78%	53%	48%	67%	68%	76%	70%	47%	44%
Hobatere	53%	64%	62%	62%	57%	58%	52%	63%	62%	61%	56%	58%
Okangundumba	37%	30%	30%	45%	28%	21%	15%	9%	7%	20%	9%	5%
Omatendeka	52%	44%	48%	50%	39%	31%	28%	17%	17%	27%	15%	8%
Orupupa	52%	54%	57%	54%	47%	42%	18%	12%	9%	18%	11%	7%
Otjambangu	37%	39%	21%	42%	20%	9%	17%	18%	11%	19%	7%	2%
Ozondundu	44%	44%	24%	44%	27%	15%	26%	27%	11%	25%	12%	3%
Palmwag	60%	74%	65%	69%	43%	20%	45%	59%	55%	53%	28%	15%
Puros	59%	56%	54%	65%	22%	15%	16%	24%	24%	24%	6%	4%
Sesfontein	56%	58%	39%	65%	18%	11%	34%	38%	22%	46%	7%	4%
Torra	43%	40%	49%	51%	27%	28%	22%	28%	29%	31%	17%	18%

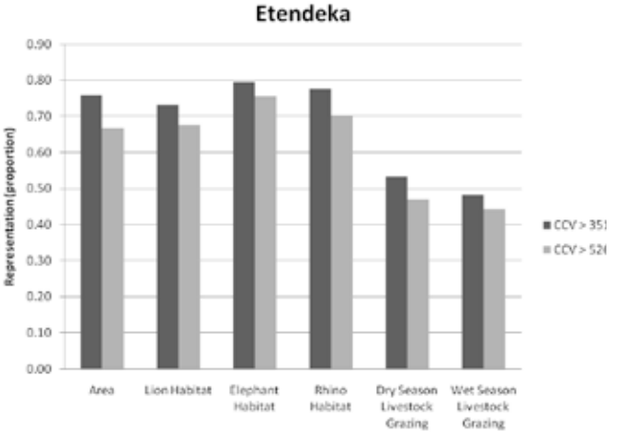


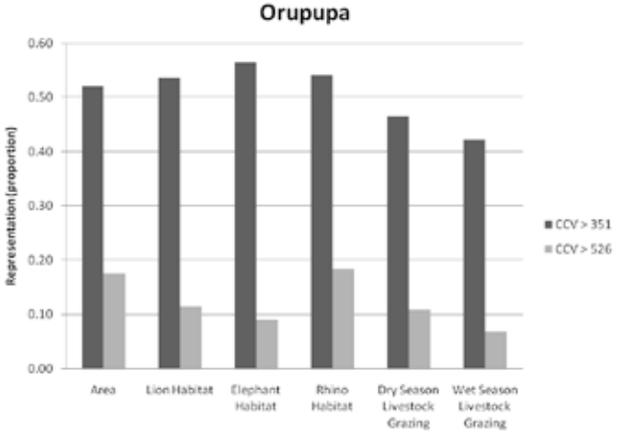


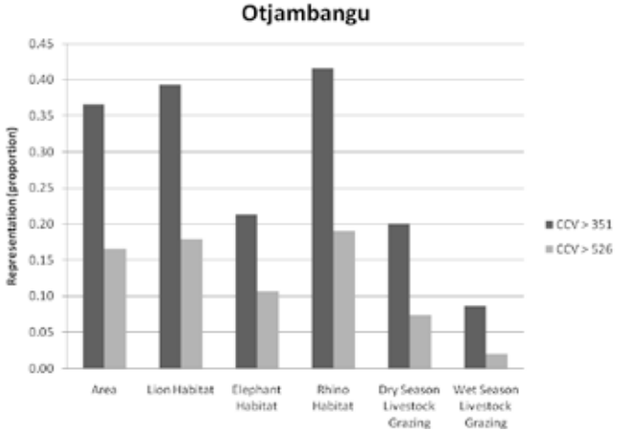


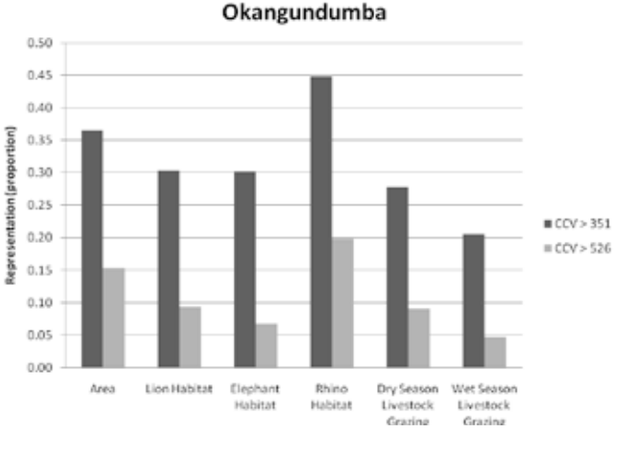

Ehirovipuka
Representation (proportion)
0.50
0.45
0.40
0.35
0.30
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526

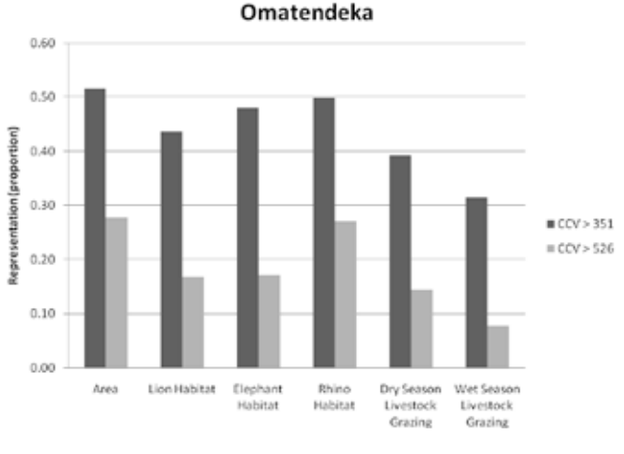

Hobatere
Representation (proportion)
0.70
0.60
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526

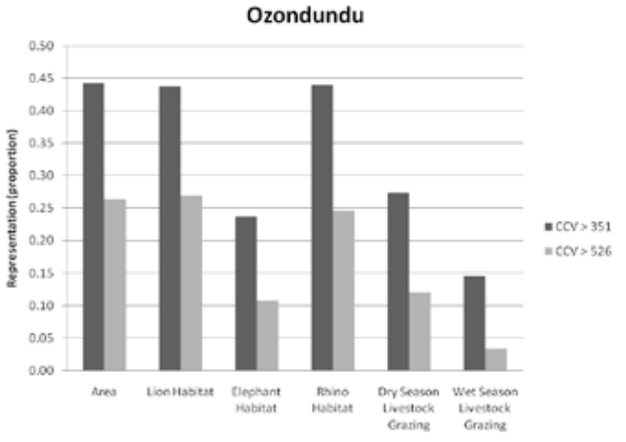

Etendeka
Representation (proportion)
0.90
0.80
0.70
0.60
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526

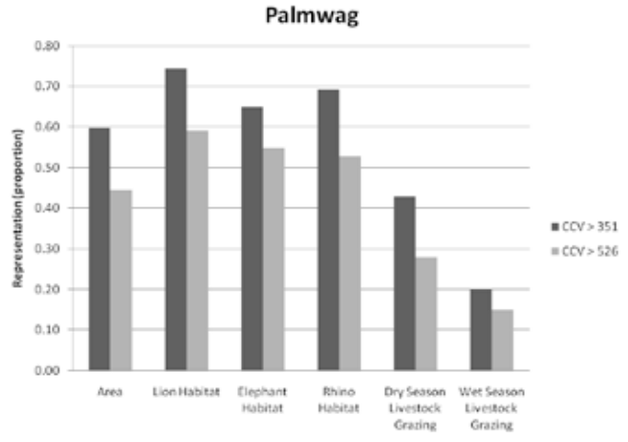

Orupupa
Representation (proportion)
0.60
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526

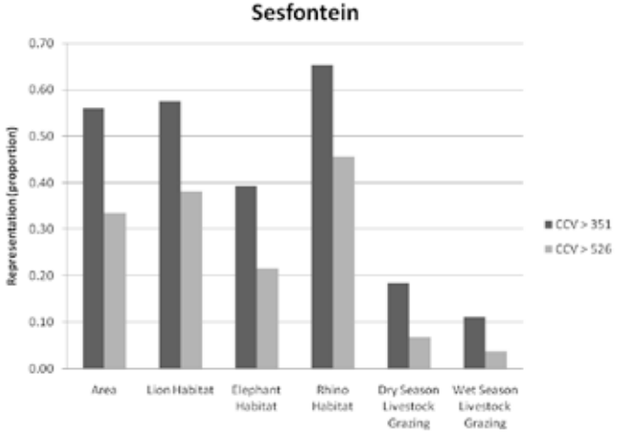

Otjambangu
Representation (proportion)
0.45
0.40
0.35
0.30
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526

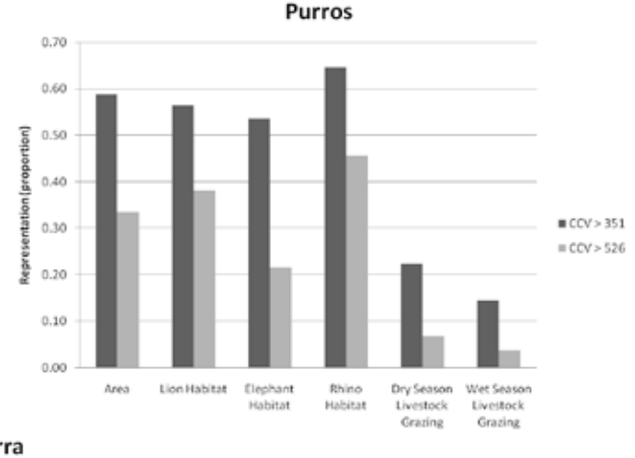

Okangundumba
Representation (proportion)
0.50
0.45
0.40
0.35
0.30
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526

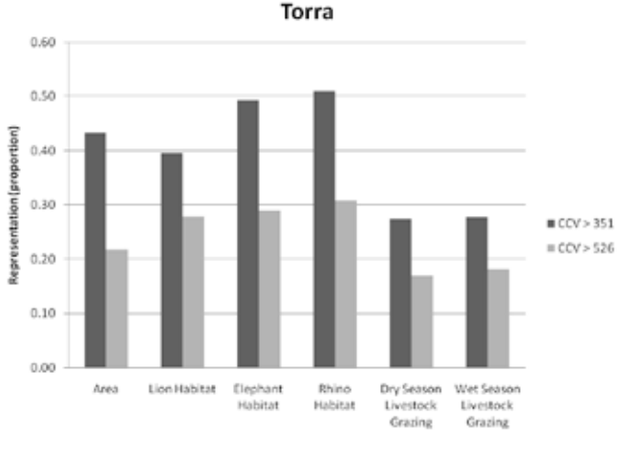

Omatendeka
Representation (proportion)
0.60
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526


Ozondundu
Representation [proportion]
0.50
0.45
0.40
0.35
0.30
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526


Palmwag
Representation [proportion]
0.80
0.70
0.60
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526

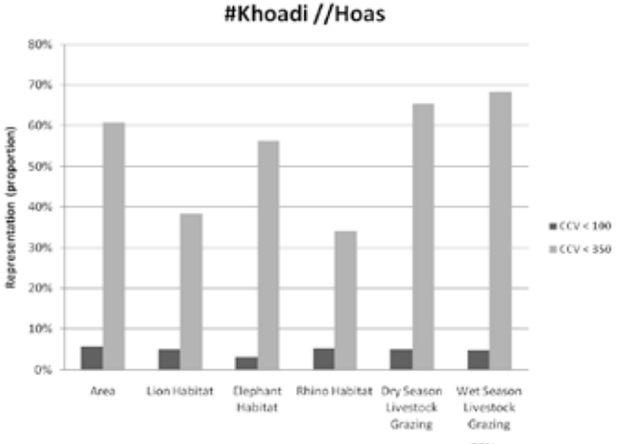

Sesfontein
Representation [proportion]
0.70
0.60
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526

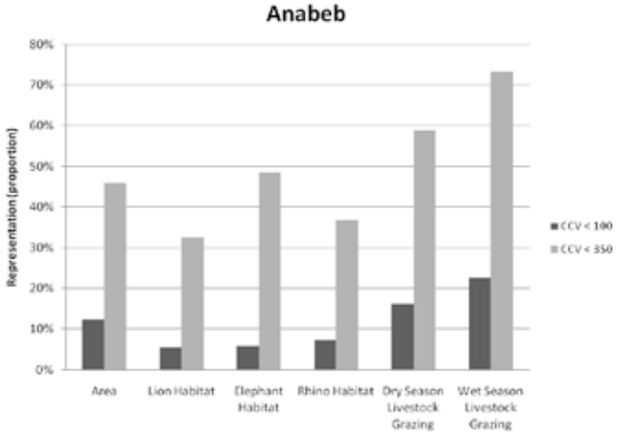

Purros
Representation [proportion]
0.70
0.60
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526

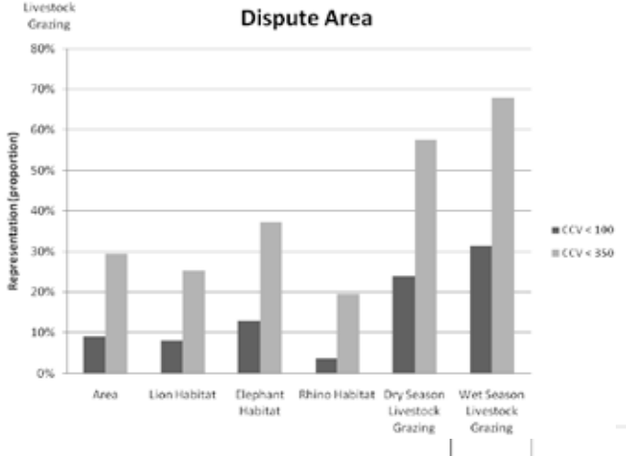

Torra
Representation [proportion]
0.60
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV > 351
CCV > 526

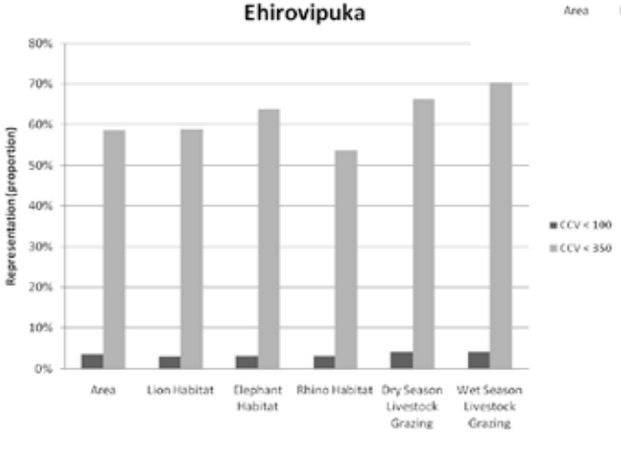
Focal Species and Social Values relative to Area within the Livestock-priority classes of Cummulative Conservation Value (CCV) across the Planning Region by Planning Area.

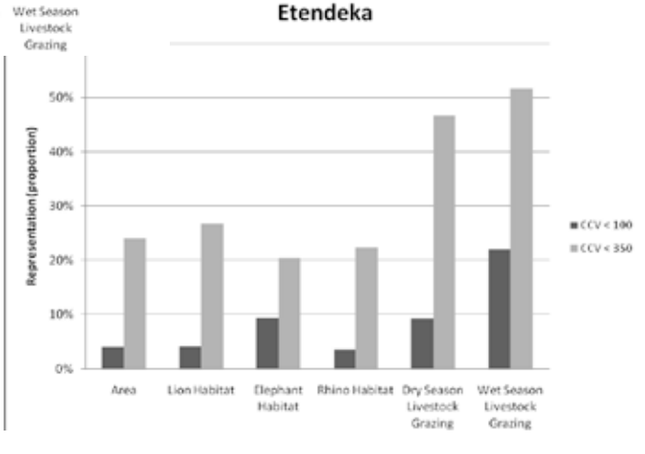
	< 100 CCV Threshold						*< 351 CCV Threshold*					
Planning Area	Area	Lion Habitat	Elephant Habitat	Rhino Habitat	Dry Season Livestock Grazing	Wet Season Livestock Grazing	Area	Lion Habitat	Elephant Habitat	Rhino Habitat	Dry Season Livestock Grazing	Wet Season Livestock Grazing
#Khoadi //Hoas	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	61%	38%	56%	34%	65%	68%
Anabeb	12%	5%	6%	7%	16%	23%	46%	32%	49%	37%	59%	73%
Disputed Area	9%	8%	13%	4%	24%	31%	30%	25%	37%	20%	58%	68%
Ehirovipuka	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	59%	59%	64%	54%	66%	70%
Etendeka	4%	4%	9%	4%	9%	22%	24%	27%	20%	22%	47%	52%
Hobatere	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	47%	36%	38%	38%	43%	42%
Okangundumba	10%	9%	6%	7%	12%	13%	63%	70%	70%	55%	72%	79%
Omatendeka	10%	10%	8%	10%	13%	15%	48%	56%	52%	50%	61%	69%
Orupupa	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	48%	46%	43%	46%	53%	58%
Otjambangu	24%	23%	29%	23%	32%	38%	63%	61%	79%	58%	80%	91%
Ozondundu	19%	16%	22%	18%	26%	33%	56%	56%	76%	56%	73%	85%
Palmwag	12%	6%	13%	6%	31%	68%	40%	26%	35%	31%	57%	80%
Puros	16%	12%	10%	13%	41%	46%	41%	44%	46%	35%	78%	85%
Sesfontein	15%	15%	17%	12%	38%	45%	44%	42%	61%	35%	82%	89%
Torra	27%	37%	21%	25%	44%	43%	57%	60%	51%	49%	73%	72%

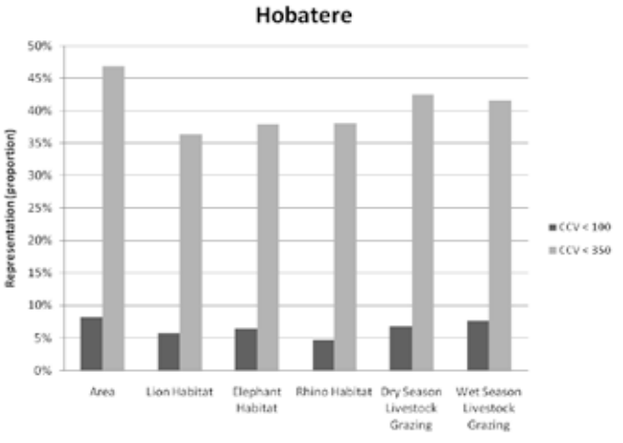

#Khoadi //Hoas
Representation (proportion)
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350

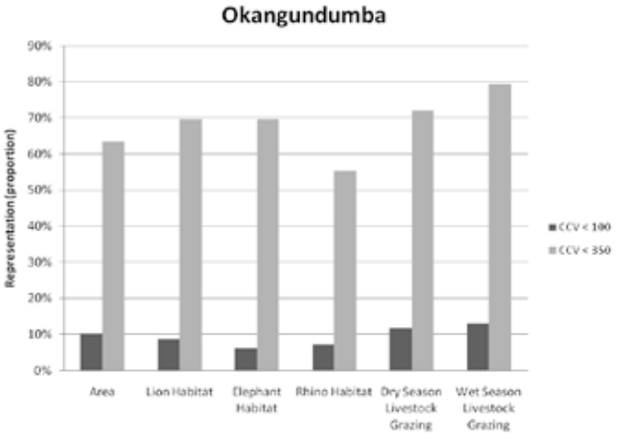

Anabeb
Representation (proportion)
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350

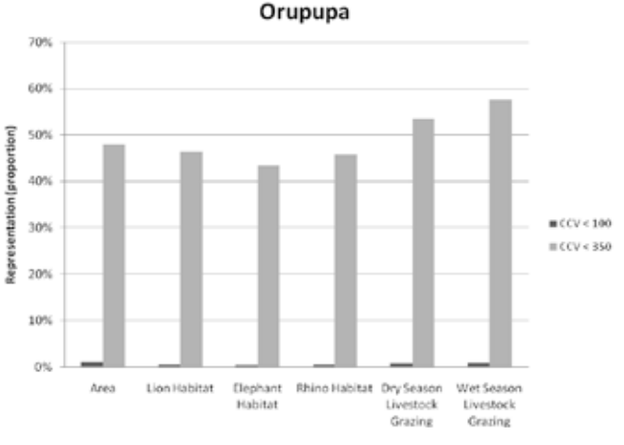

Dispute Area
Representation (proportion)
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350

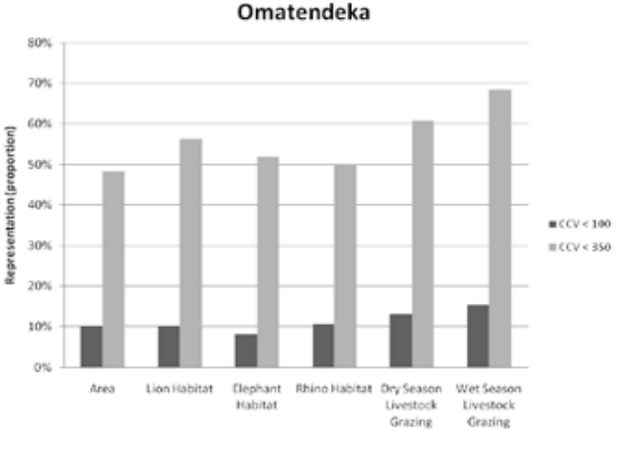

Ehirovipuka
Representation (proportion)
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350

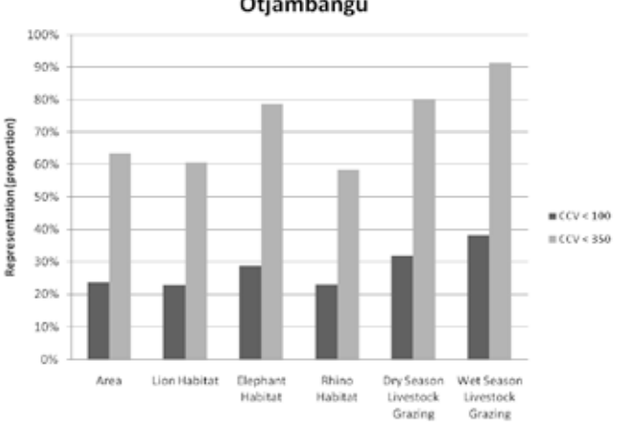

Etendeka
Representation (proportion)
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350

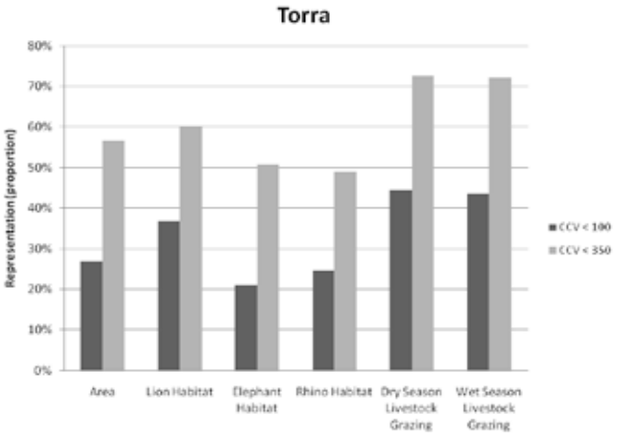

Hobatere
Representation (proportion)
50%
45%
40%
35%
30%
25%
20%
15%
10%
5%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350

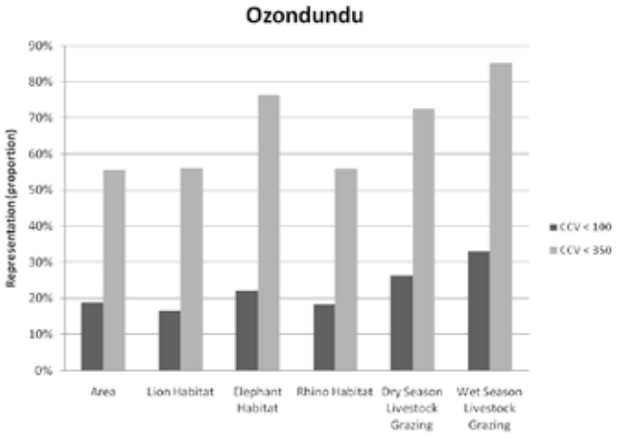

Okangundumba
Representation (proportion)
90%
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350

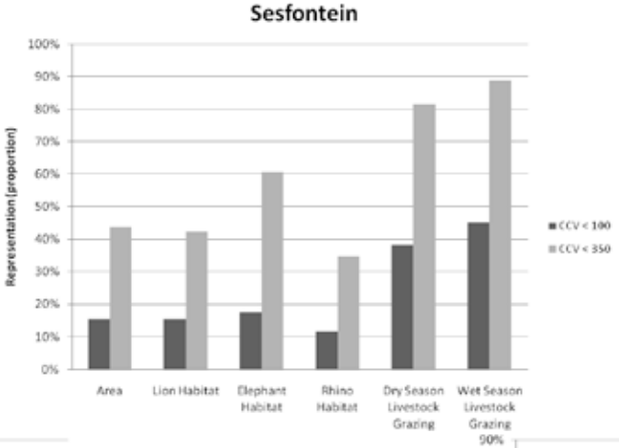

Orupupa
Representation (proportion)
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350

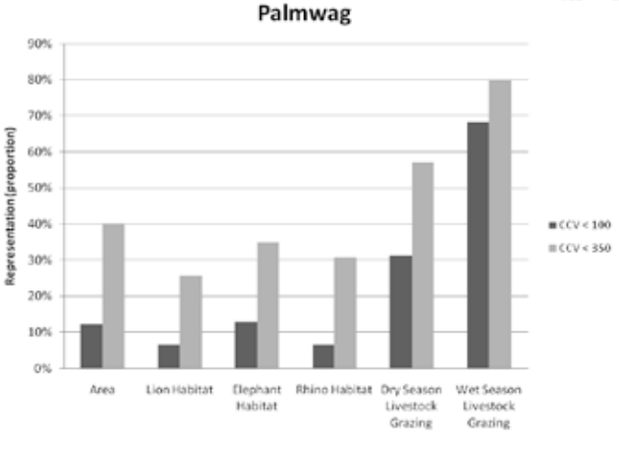

Omatendeka
Representation (proportion)
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350

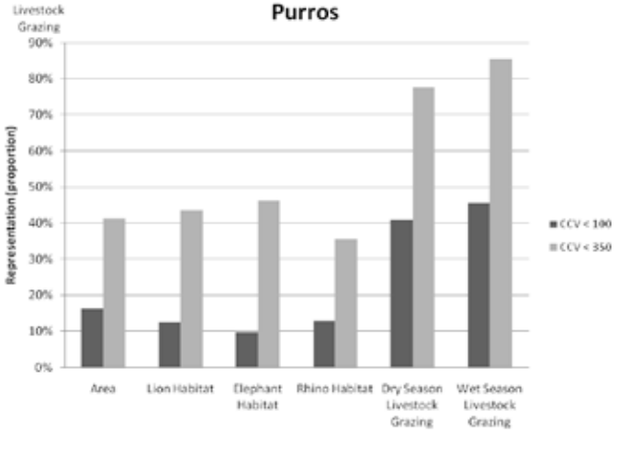

Otjambangu
Representation (proportion)
100%
90%
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350


Torra
Representation (proportion)
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350


Ozondundu
Representation (proportion)
90%
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350


Sesfontein
Representation (proportion)
100%
90%
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350


Palmwag
Representation (proportion)
90%
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
Elephant Habitat
Rhino Habitat
Dry Season Livestock Grazing
Wet Season Livestock Grazing
CCV < 100
CCV < 350


Purros
Representation (proportion)
90%
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Area
Lion Habitat
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Dry Season Livestock Grazing
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